

Designing and Building a Scintillating LAr Bubble Chamber for WIMPs and reactor CEvNS

Rocco Coppejans & the SBC Collaboration
DPF, July 2019

Northwestern

Department of
Physics and Astronomy



SBC

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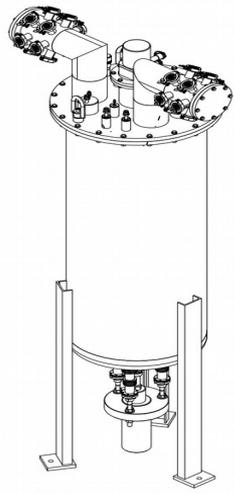
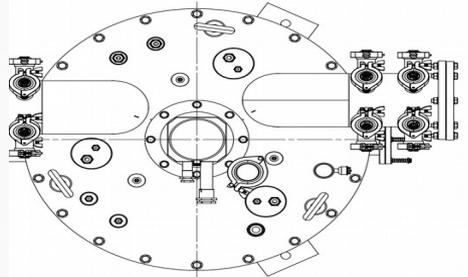
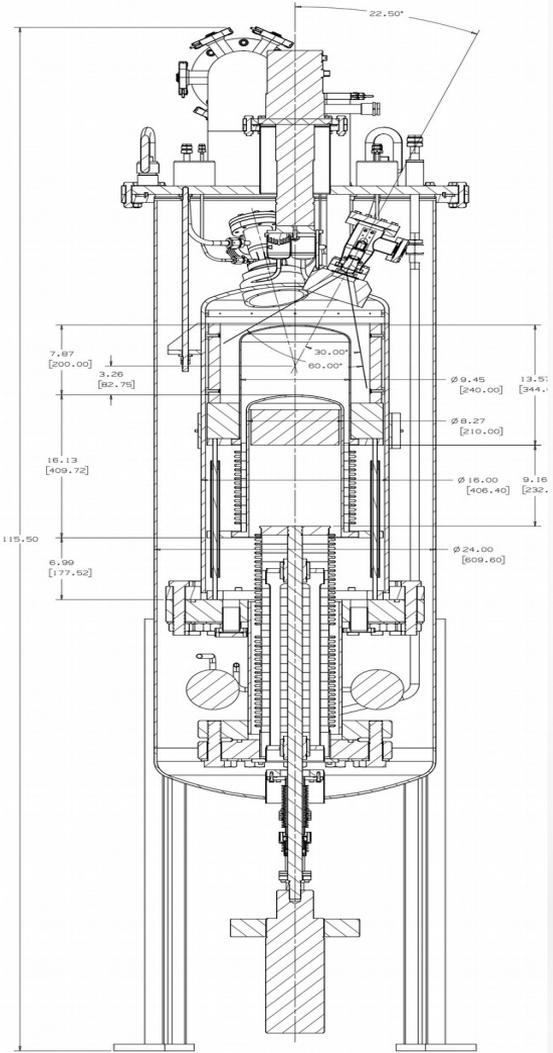
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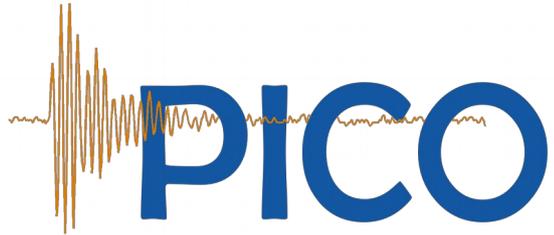
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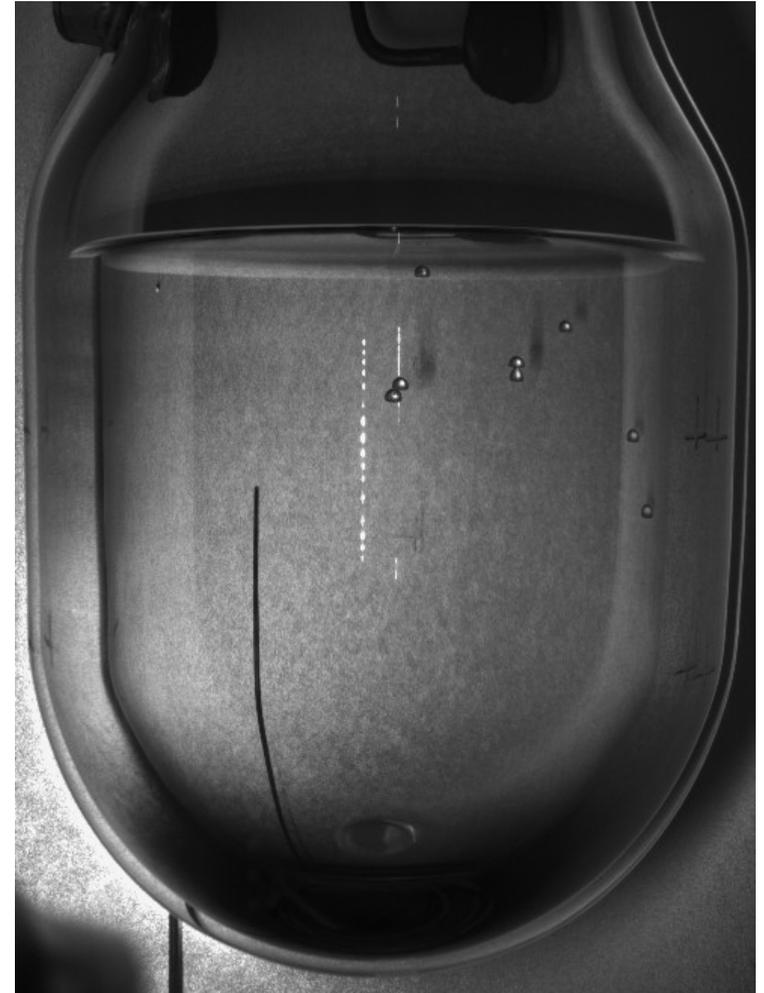


DESIGNED BY: [REDACTED]	DATE: 07-Dec-2018	FERMILAB NATIONAL ACCELERATOR LABORATORY UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
CHECKED BY: [REDACTED]	DATE: [REDACTED]	
TITLE: BUBBLE CHAMBER ASSEMBLY SCALE: 1:18 SHEET: 1 OF 1		PROJECT: F10113251

Bubble Chambers



- Established DM search technique (>10 years) e.g. PICO 500, 60L ...
- Signal: one bubble in a super heated liquid
- ERs does not make bubbles

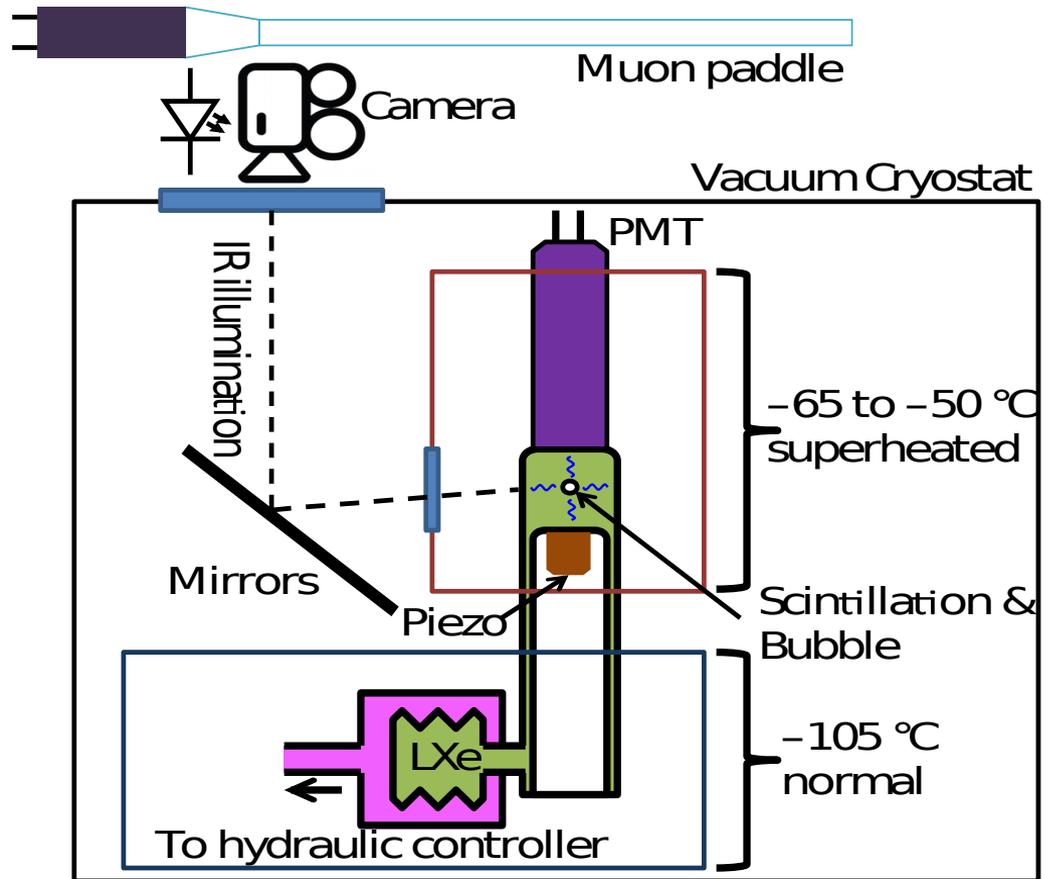


Scintillating Bubble Chamber (SBC)

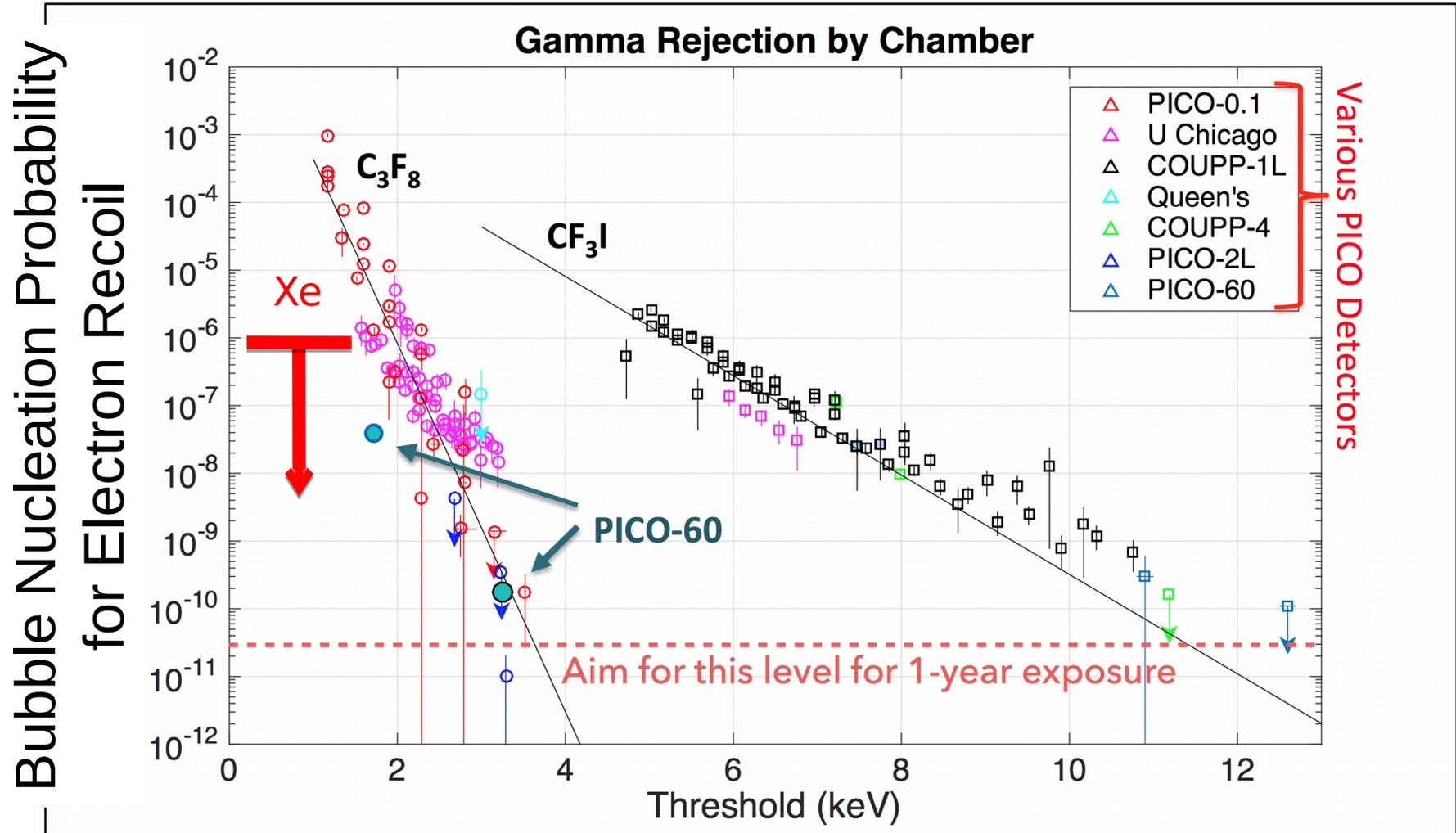
Combine the **electron recoil discrimination** of bubble chambers with the **event-by-event energy resolution** of scintillation detectors.

30g LXe SBC Prototype at NU

- 30 gram LXe target
- Pressure cycle: 25 to 200 psia
- 955 nm near-IR camera illumination
- Scintillation detection: IR-blind PMT

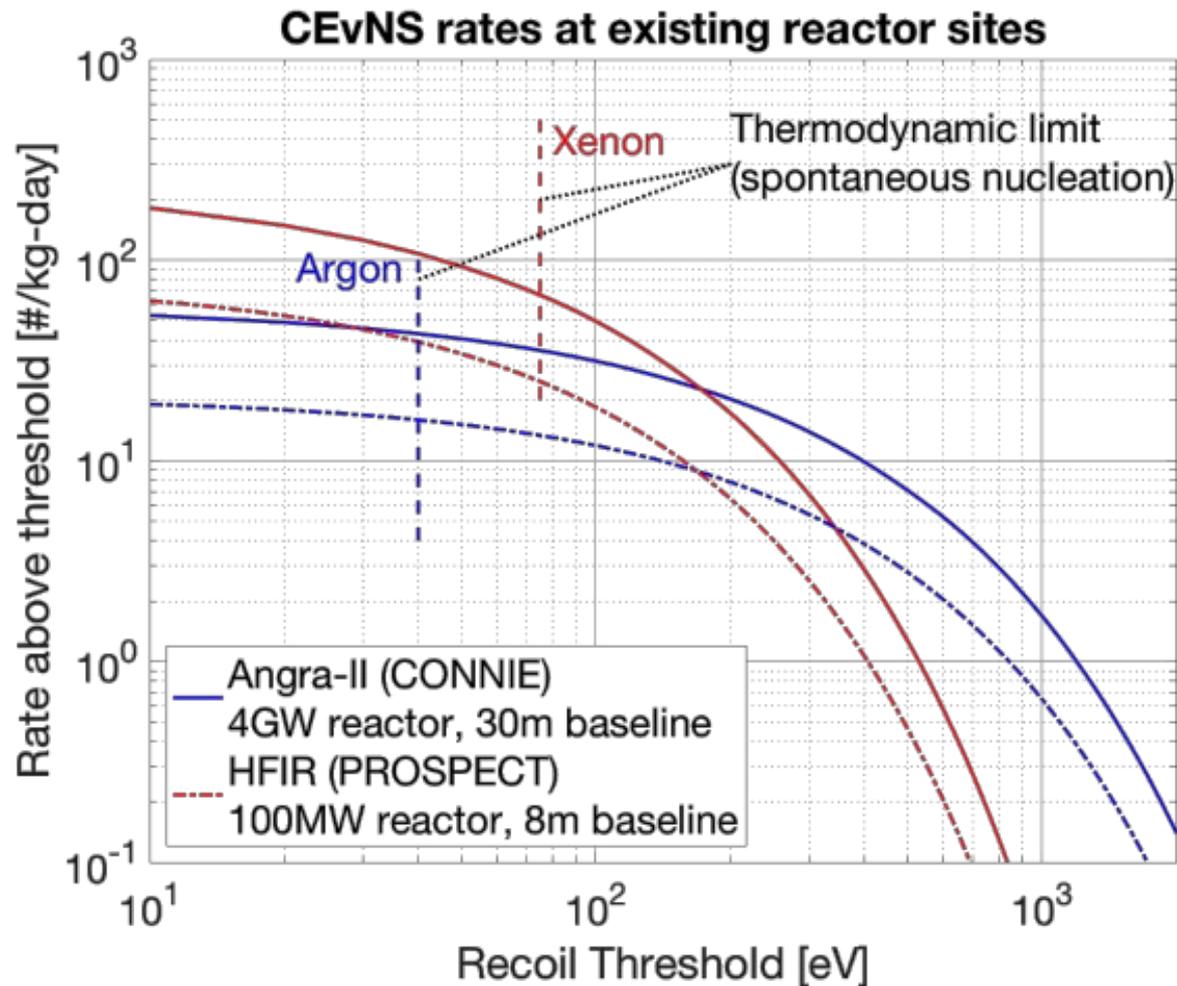


Electron Recoil Discrimination



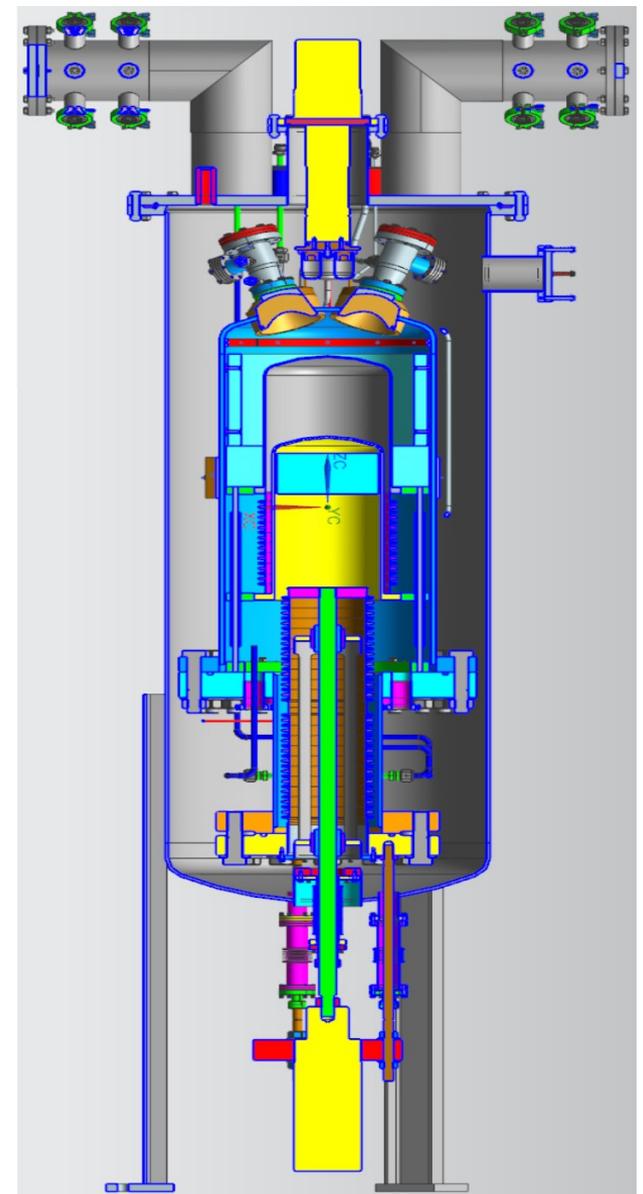
Predicted CEvNS Sensitivity

- O(10) CEvNS events / kg-day at a reactor
 - Pending calibration
 - The detector is scalable



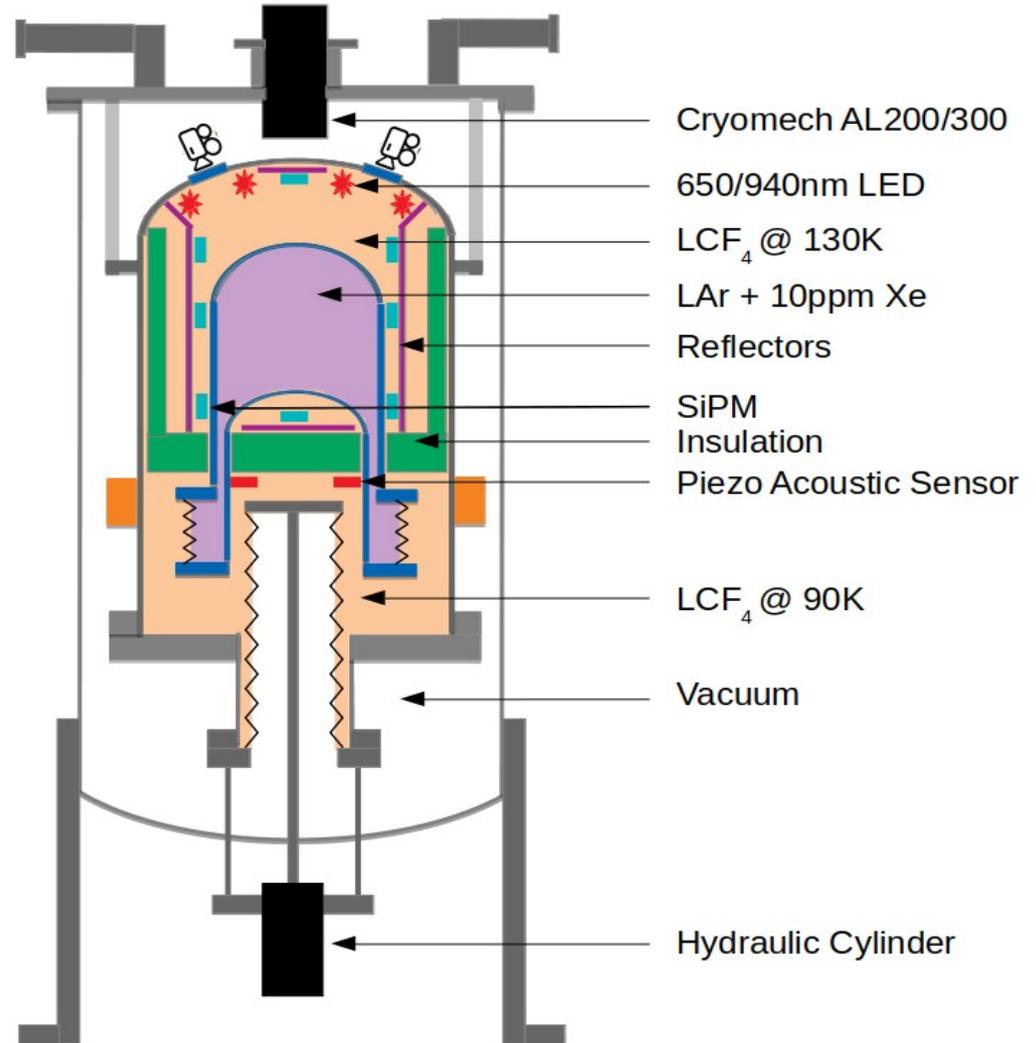
10Kg LAr SBC Objectives

- Demonstrate **scalability**
- Determine the **bubble nucleation probability for electron recoils**
- Determine **nuclear recoil sensitivity**



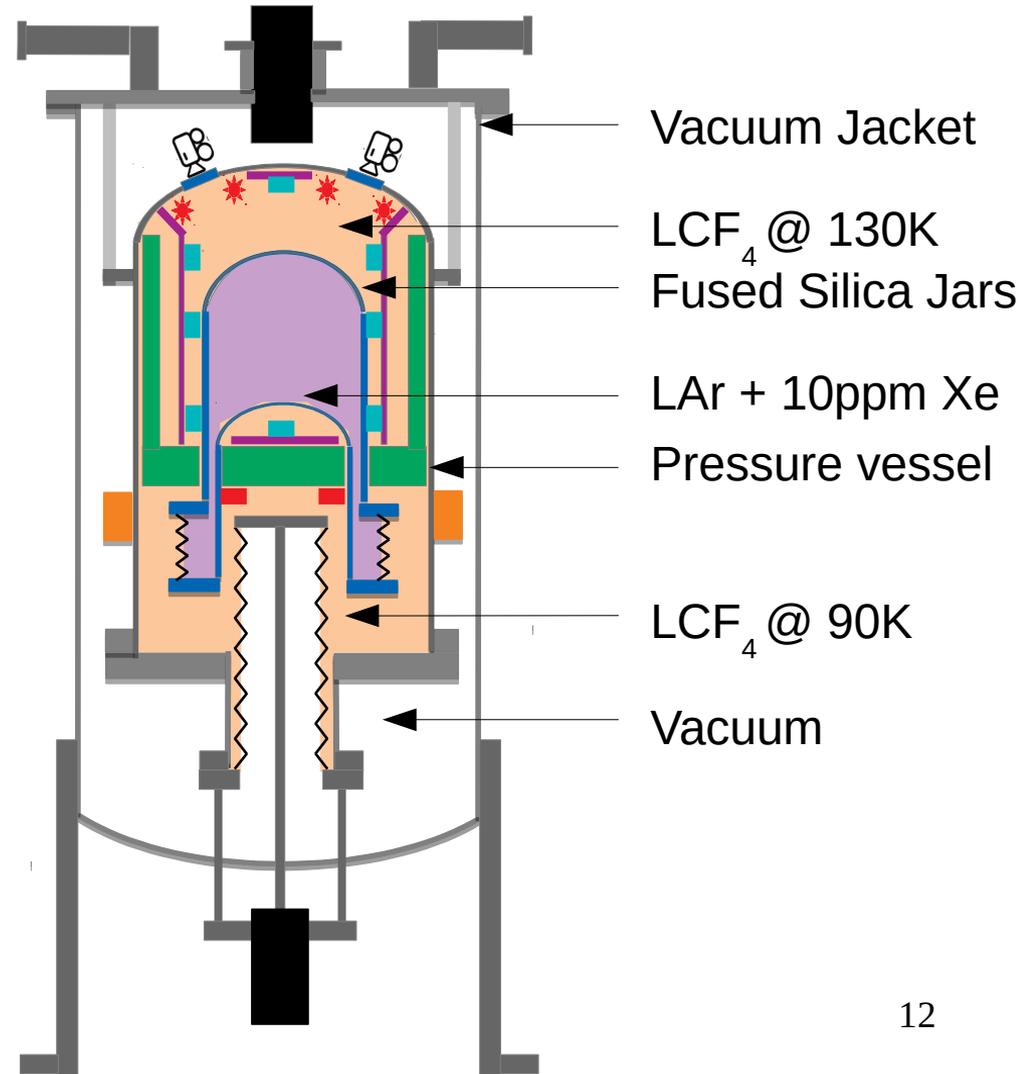
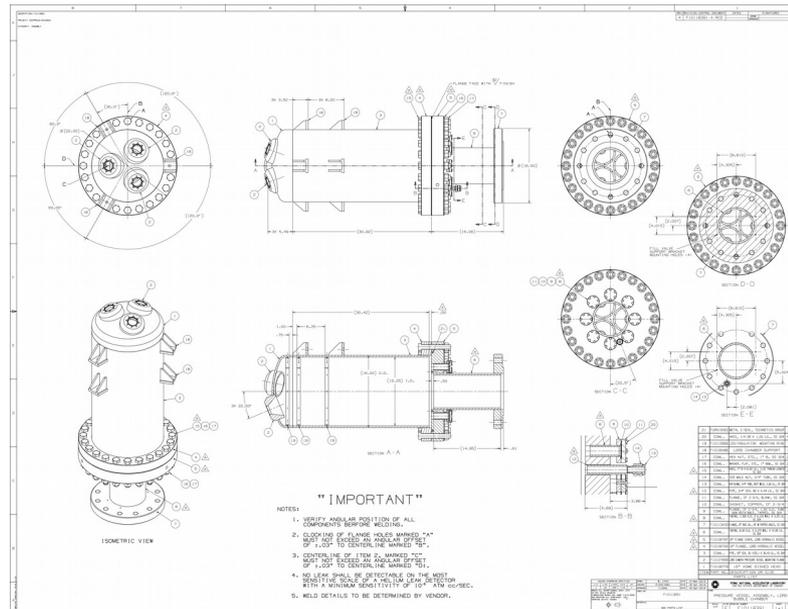
Overview and Specifications

- Temperature regions
 - 90K & 130K
- Pressure cycling
 - 20 – 360 psia
- Bubble imagine
 - Stereoscopic
 - 650 nm
- Scintillation detection
 - SiPM
 - 175 nm
 - Photon starved



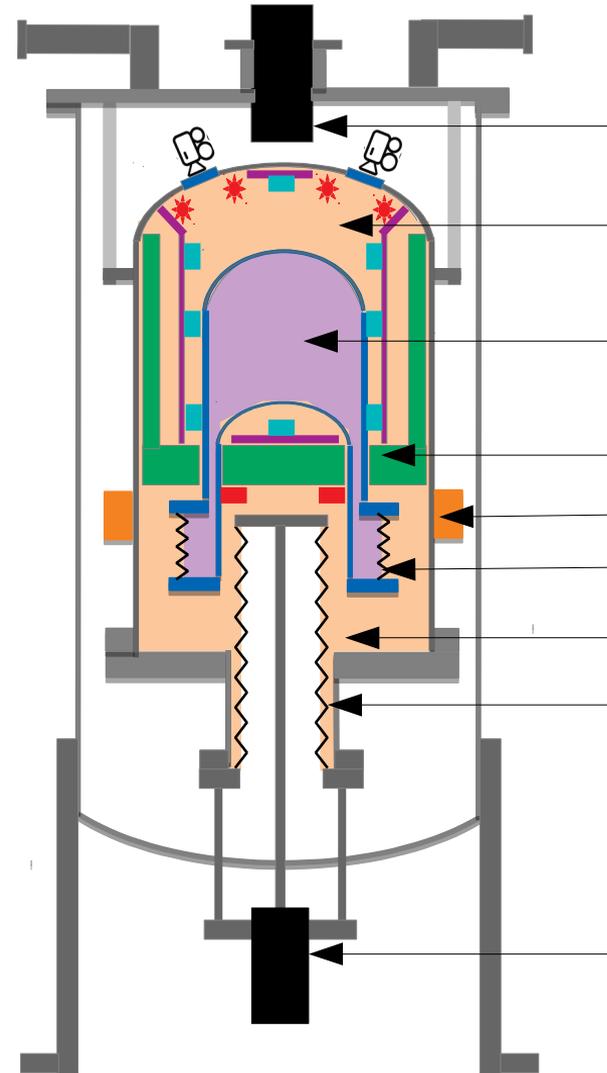
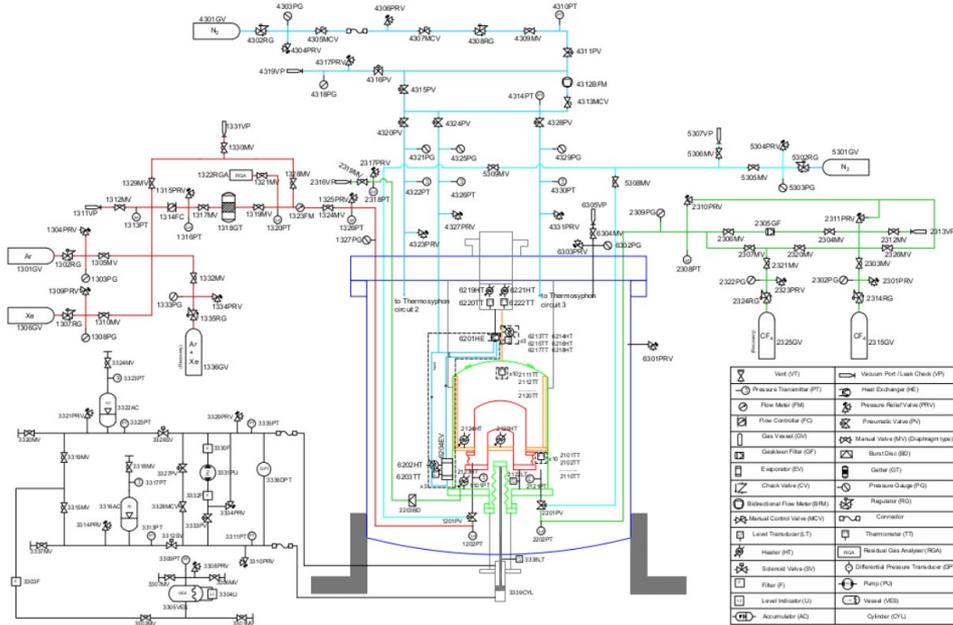
Jars, Pressure Vessel & Vacuum Jacket

- Design is complete
- Pressure vessels now in fabrication (at vendor)
- Detector assembly now in fabrication (by collaboration)



Temperature, Pressure & Control

- P&ID complete, under review
- Control schemes defined for:
 - Fill / Empty
 - Routine Operation
 - Emergency Scenarios



Cryomech
AL200/300

LCF₄ @ 130K

LAr + 10ppm
Xe

Insulation

Evaporators

Jar Bellows

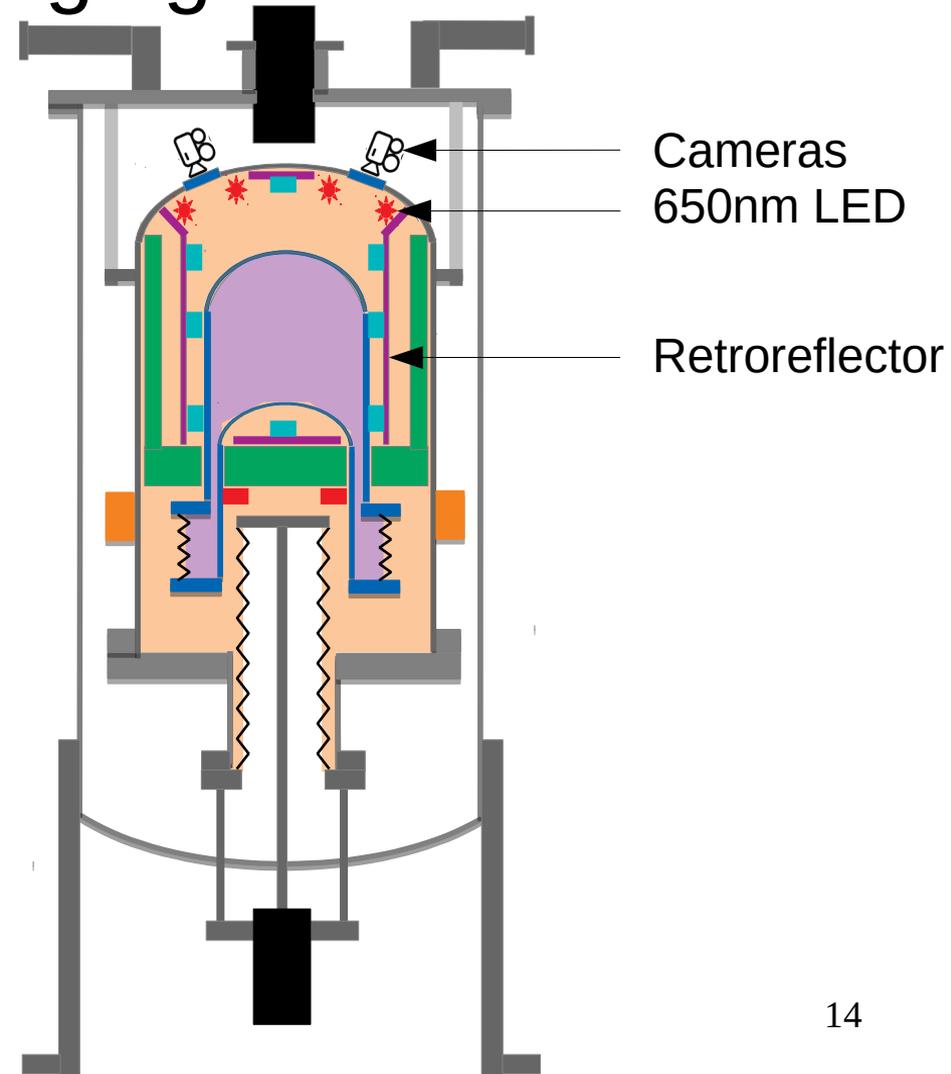
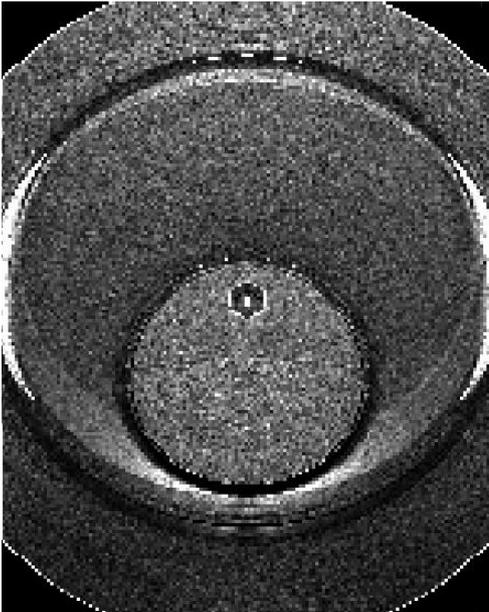
LCF₄ @ 90K

Pressure
Bellows

Hydraulic
Cylinder

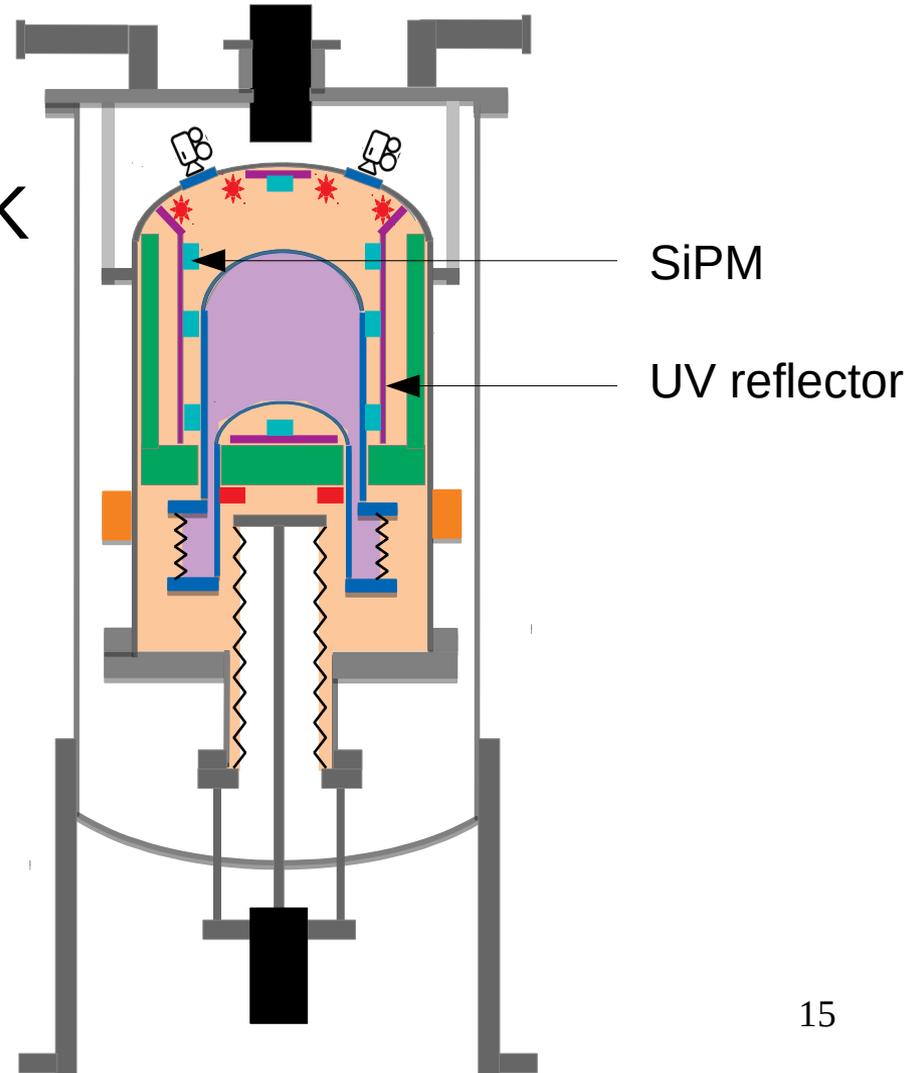
Bubble Imaging

- Stress testing: cameras withstand -100°C to 50°C
- Developing thermal control system
- Developing optical model



Scintillation Light

- Hamamatsu VUV4 SiPMs
- Stress testing: 20-360psia @ 90K
 - Survived >10k cycles



Conclusion

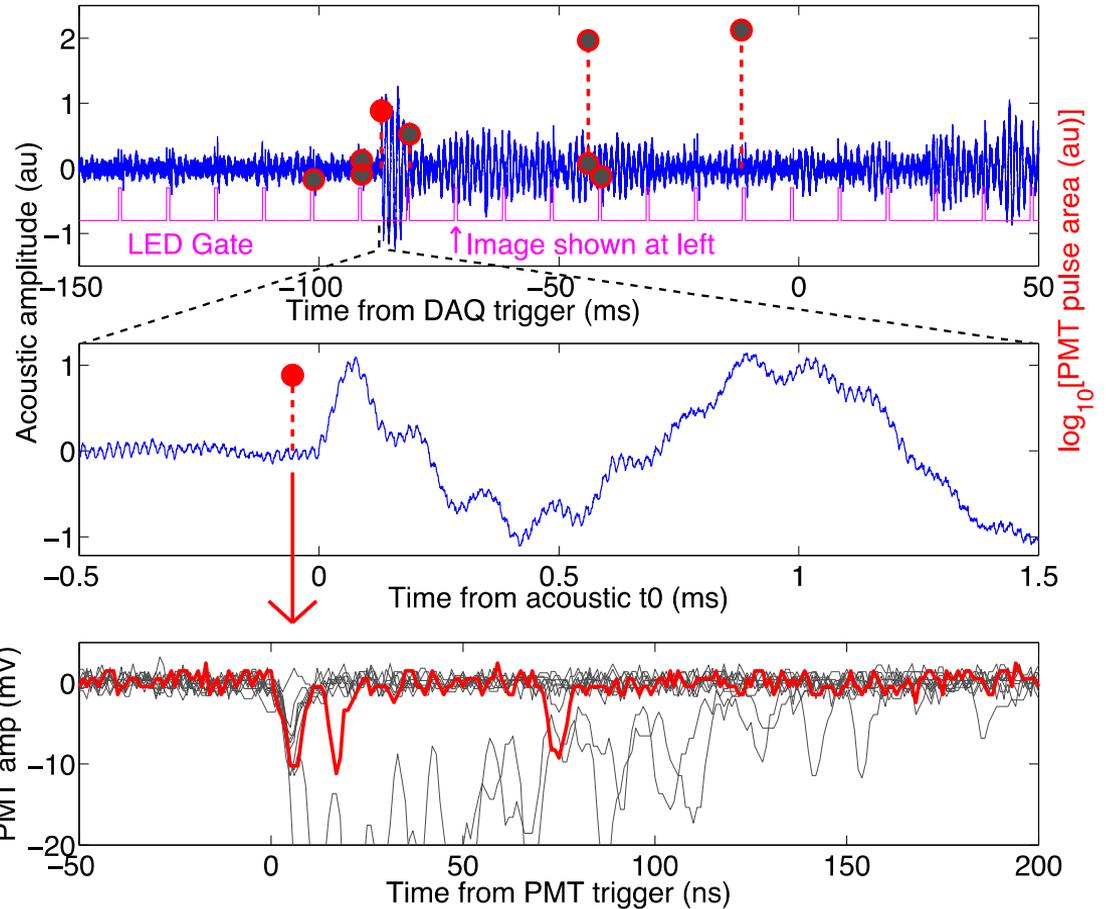
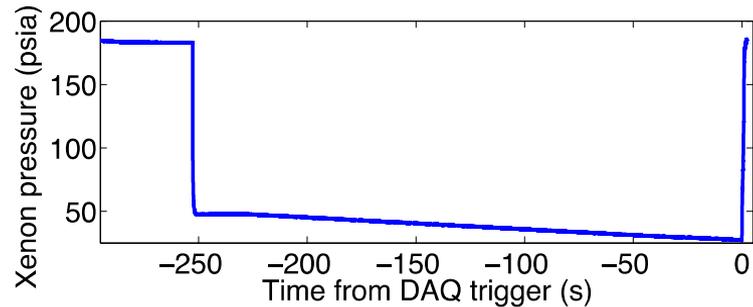
- **Motivation**
 - Combine the ER discrimination of bubble chambers with the event-by-event energy resolution of scintillation detectors
- **Objectives**
 - Demonstrate scalability
 - Bubble nucleation probability of an ER
- **Status**
 - Design is complete
 - Hardware being fabricated and procured, including vessels
 - GW-0 approval at SNOLAB secured
- **Timeline**
 - Construction: 2019 - 2020
 - Calibration @ Fermilab: 2020



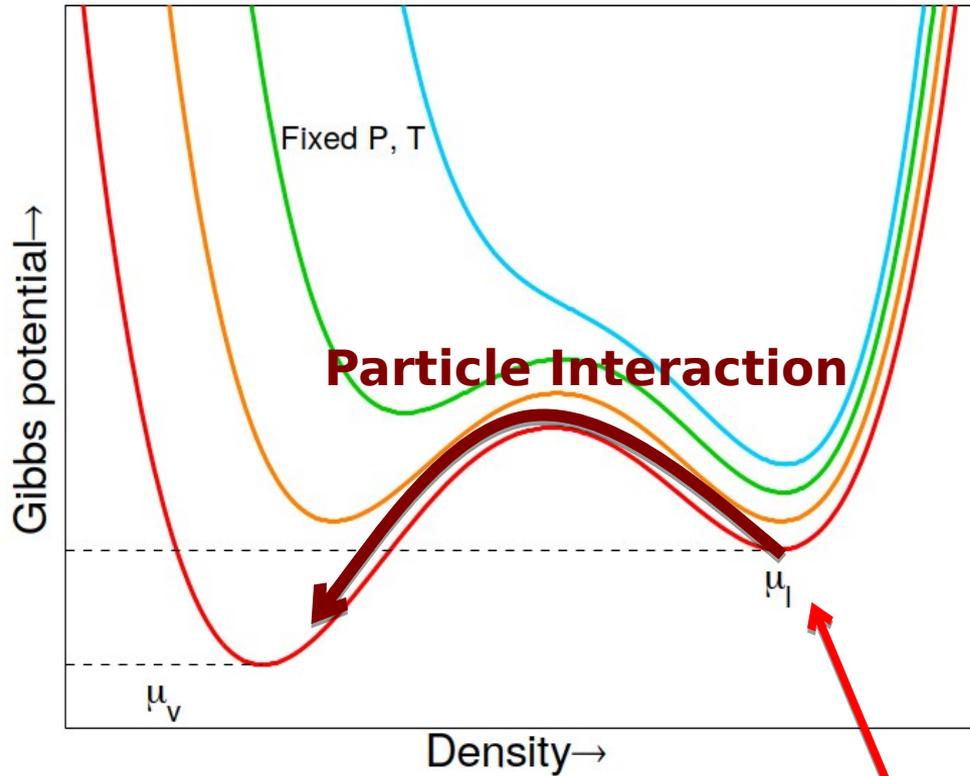
Backup Slides

Nuclear Recoil Event

PRL 118, 231301 (2017)



Bubble Chamber Thermodynamics: A metastable state



Superheated Liquid

