

SUSY and Dark Matter

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on behalf of ATLAS, CMS and theoretical community

HL/HE-LHC Physics Workshop: final jamboree
1 March, 2019 CERN

It is a great pleasure to present this impressive set of studies:

2	Supersymmetry	3	Dark Matter and Dark Sectors Searches
2.1	Searches for gluinos and third generation squarks	3.1	Dark Matter and Jets
2.1.1	Gluino pair production at HL- and HE-LHC	3.1.1	Studies on the sensitivity to Dark Matter of the monojet channel at HL-LHC
2.1.2	Third generation squarks at HL-LHC	3.1.2	Monojet Signatures from Heavy Coloured Particles at HL- and HE-LHC
2.1.3	Gluinos and top squarks at HL-LHC in hadronic boosted signatures	3.1.3	Searching for Electroweakinos in monojet final states at HL- and HE-LHC
2.1.4	Implications of a stop sector signal at the HL-LHC	3.2	Dark Matter and Heavy Flavour
2.2	Searches for charginos and neutralinos	3.2.1	Associated production of dark matter and heavy flavour quarks at HL-LHC
2.2.1	Chargino pair production at HL-LHC	3.2.2	Production of dark matter in association with top quarks at HL- and HE-LHC
2.2.2	Chargino-Neutralino searches in multileptons at HL-LHC	3.2.3	Dark matter production in single-top events at HL-LHC
2.2.3	Chargino-Neutralino production in the $Wh \rightarrow \ell\nu b\bar{b}$ channel at HL-LHC	3.2.4	Four-top signatures at the HL-LHC
2.2.4	Chargino-Neutralino searches with same-charge dilepton final states at HL-LHC	3.3	Dark Matter and Electroweak Bosons
2.2.5	Searches for SUSY models with compressed electroweakino mass spectra	3.3.1	Dark matter produced in association with a Z boson at HL-LHC
2.2.6	Multileptons from resonant electroweakinos in left-right SUSY at HL- and HE-LHC	3.3.2	Dark matter searches in mono-photon and $VBF+E_T^{\text{miss}}$ final states at HL-LHC
2.3	Searches for Staleptons: stau pair production at HE- and HL-LHC	3.3.3	Search for Higgs portal dark matter models at HL- and HE-LHC
2.3.1	Searches for $\tilde{\tau}$ pair production in the hadronic channel ($\tau_h\tau_h$) at ATLAS at the HL-LHC	3.3.4	Singlet dark matter with slepton-like partners at HL- and HE-LHC
2.3.2	Searches for $\tilde{\tau}$ pair production in the $\tau_h\tau_h$ and $\tau_\ell\tau_h$ channels at CMS at the HL-LHC		
2.3.3	Remarks on stau pair production searches at HL-LHC		
2.3.4	Searches for $\tilde{\tau}$ pair production in the $\tau_h\tau_h$ and $\tau_\ell\tau_h$ channels at CMS at HE-LHC		
2.4	Other SUSY signatures and implications on SUSY models		
2.4.1	SUSY discovery potential at HL- and HE-LHC		
2.4.2	Natural SUSY at HL- and HE-LHC		
2.4.3	The pMSSM at HL- and HE-LHC		
2.4.4	Z' bosons in supersymmetric and leptophobic scenarios at HL- and HE-LHC		

*~ 30 contributions, 20 minutes
Apologies if some of your plots or details
are skipped...*

SUSY: General remarks

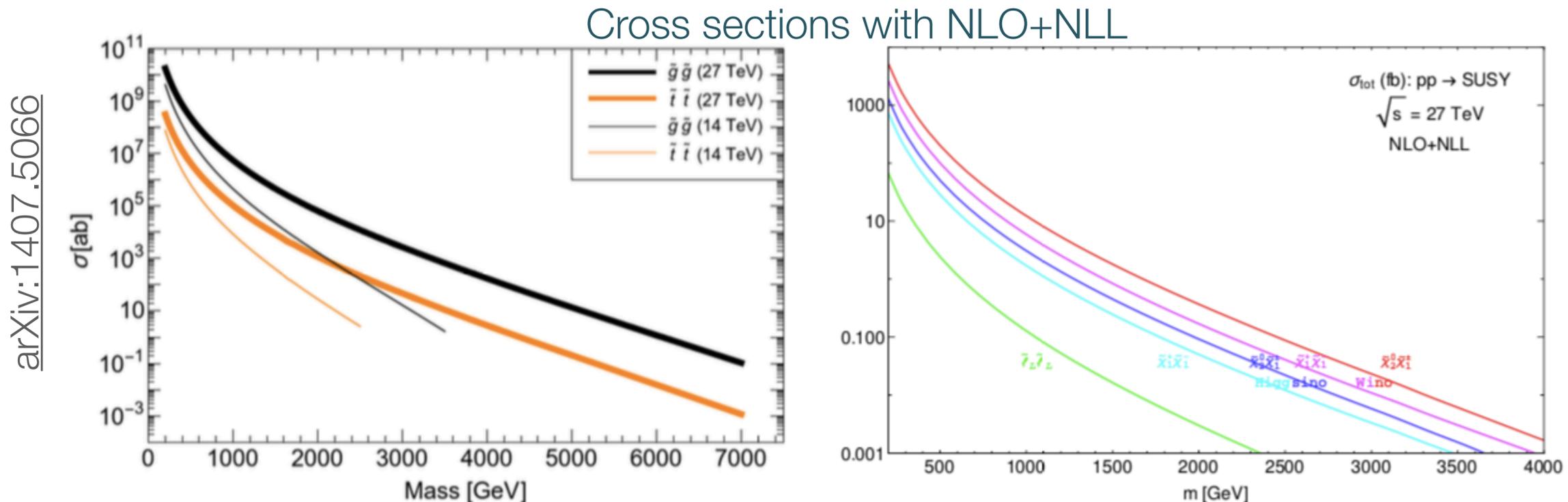
Searches for SUSY particles are presented under various theoretical hypotheses:

- the Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model (MSSM)
- phenomenological MSSM
- models with light higgsinos
- simplified models

R-parity conservation and prompt particle decays are generally assumed.

- RPV signatures leading to long-lived particles in Xabier's talk.

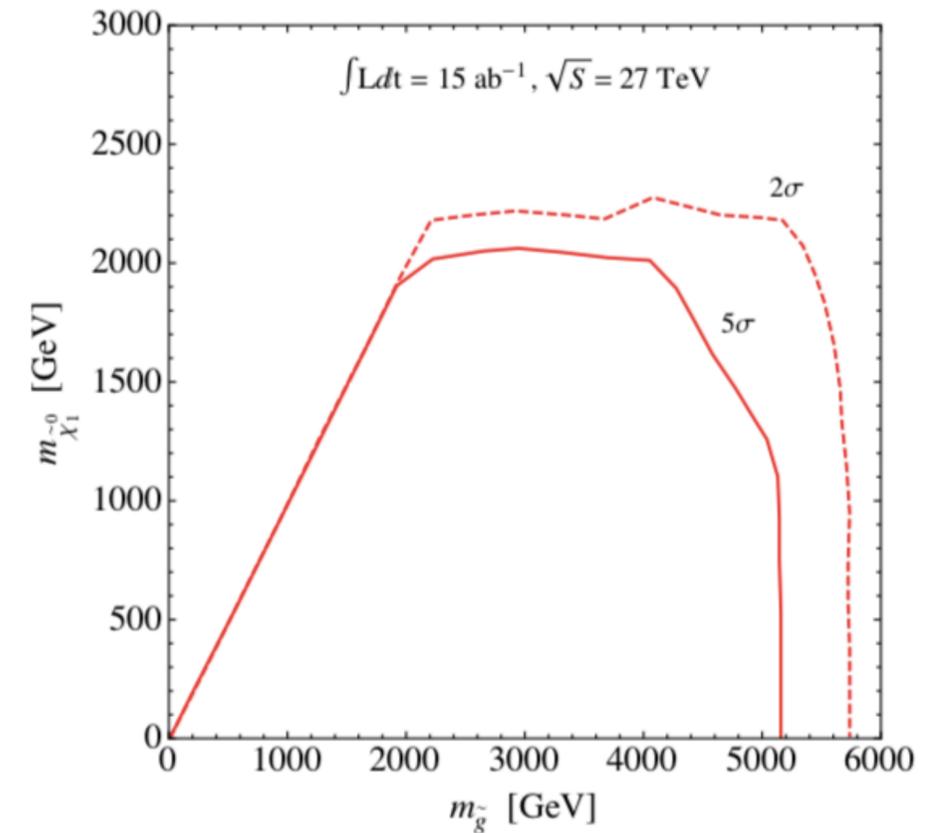
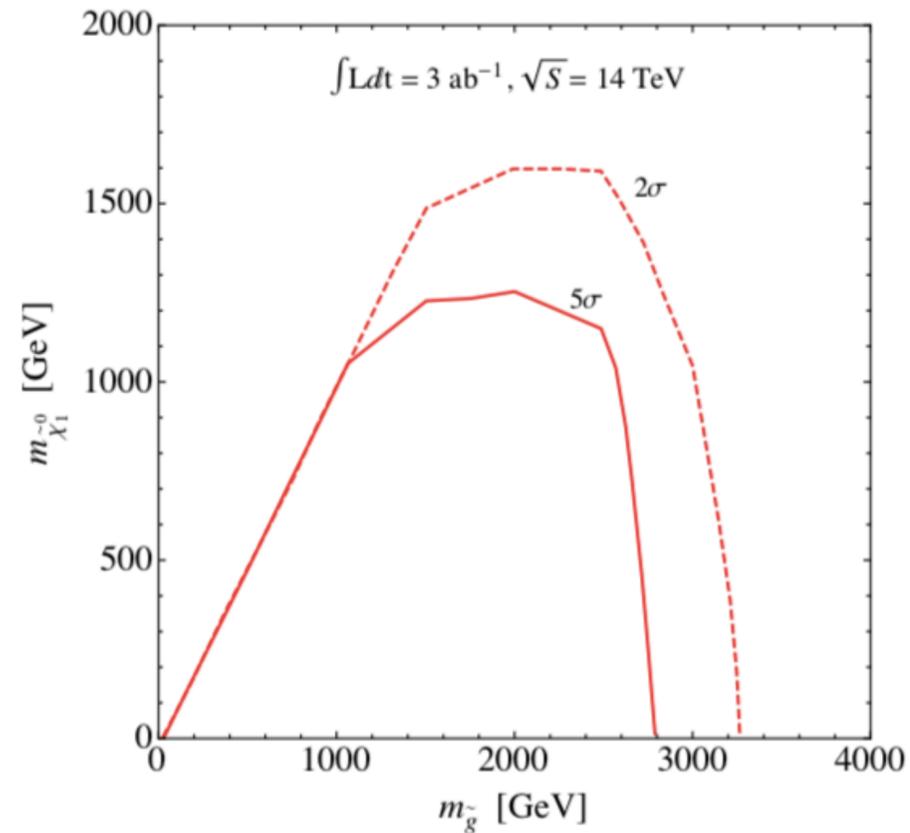
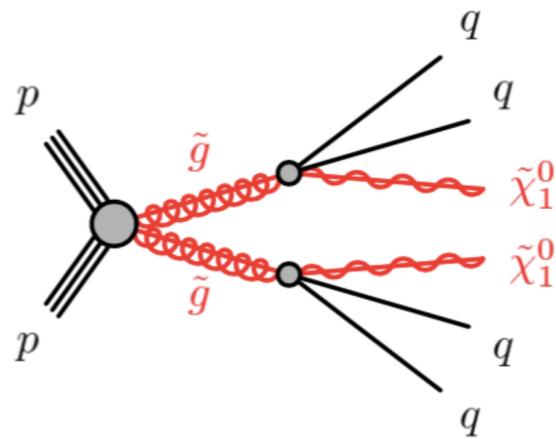
(disappearing track is actually a RPC signature. RPV can also give us displaced decays, but that can happen in RPC as well)



PDF uncertainties dominant for strongly produced particles.

Searches for strongly produced SUSY particles: *Glino-pair production*

- Gluinos in MSSM scenario, decaying directly $\tilde{g} \rightarrow q\bar{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ (bino-like LSP)
- Selection based on re-optimised ATLAS 0L, 2-6j+EtMiss search

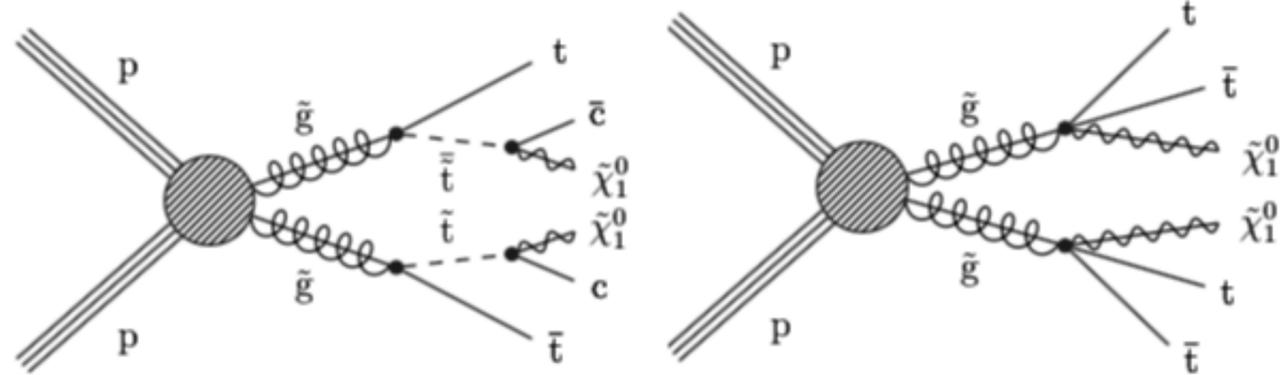


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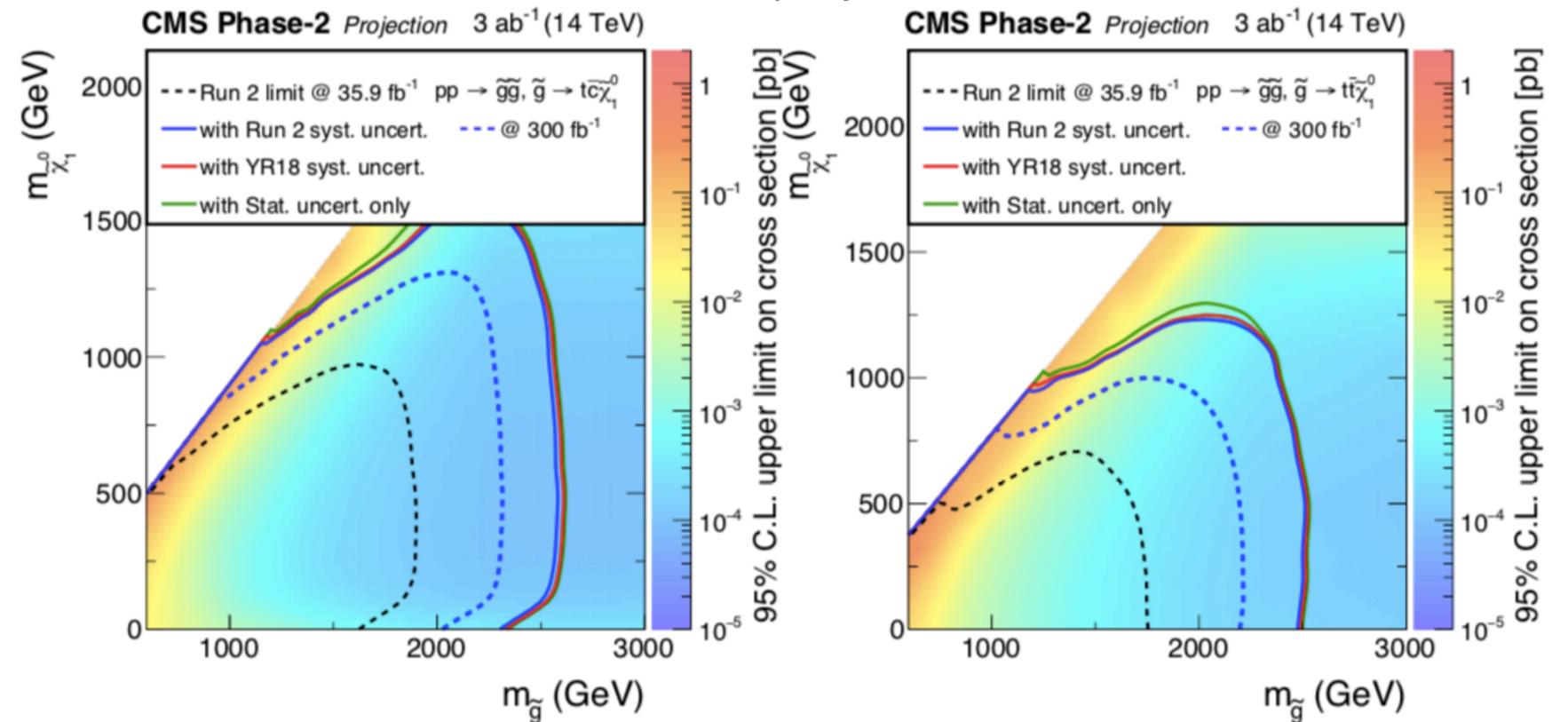
- HL-LHC: gluino of approximately **3.2 TeV** can be probed for a massless LSP, with a discovery potential up to **2.9 TeV**.
- HE-LHC: the **discovery (exclusion)** reach is roughly **5.2 (5.7) TeV** for massless LSP.
- With the signal varied within a 50% band (mimicking current PDF uncertainties for high mass gluinos) the HL-LHC (HE-LHC) exclusion reach will decrease by about 200 (400) GeV

Searches for strongly produced SUSY particles: *Gluginos in hadronic boosted signatures (gluino-mediated stops)*

- Hadronic final states with at least one boosted W-jet and one b-jet, or at least one boosted top-jet, using razor kinematic variables (binned in M_R and R^2)



projection, [CMS-PAS-FTR-18-037](#)

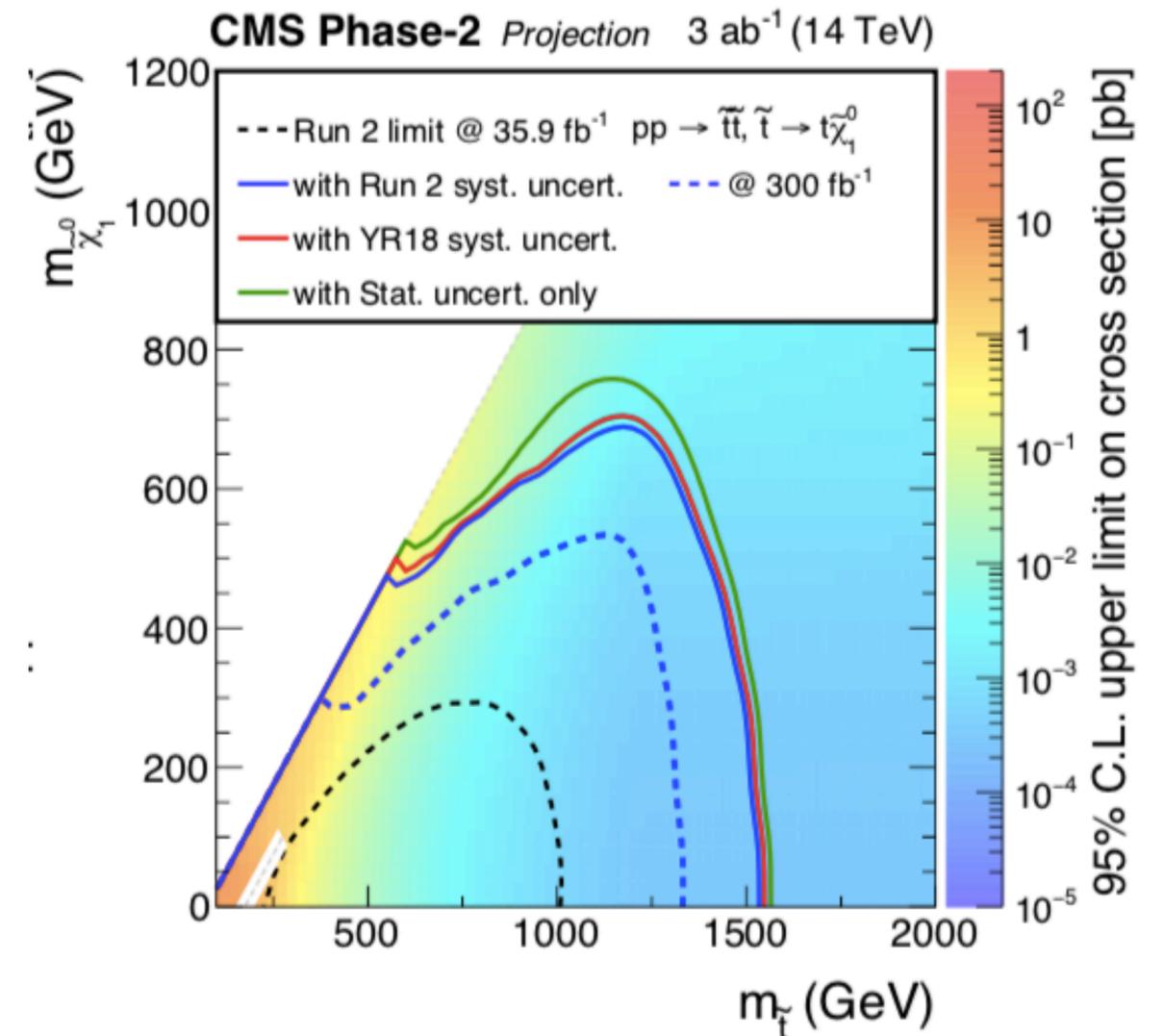
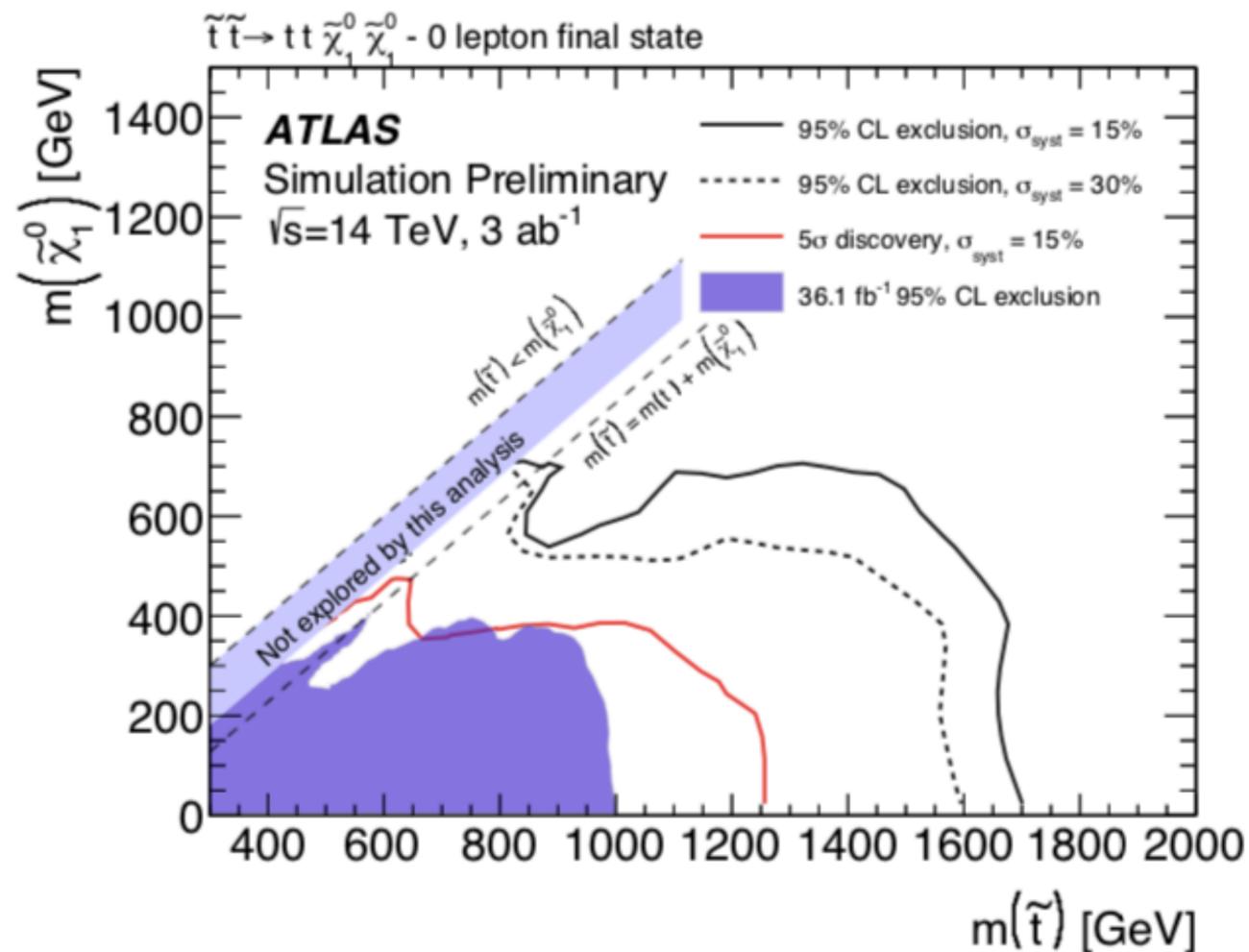


- $\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\bar{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$: the **discovery (exclusion)** reach is **2.3 (2.5) TeV** for massless LSP.
- $\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\bar{c}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$: the **discovery (exclusion)** reach is **2.3 (2.6) TeV** for $m(\text{LSP})=500$ GeV.

Searches for strongly produced SUSY particles: *Stop-pair production*

- Optimised selections for large Δm ($\Delta m(\text{stop, LSP}) \gg m_t$) and small Δm ($\Delta m(\text{stop, LSP}) \sim m_t$) regions
- Exploit the potential presence of boosted top quarks and W bosons
- Recursive jigsaw reconstruction variables

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projection, CMS-PAS-FTR-18-037

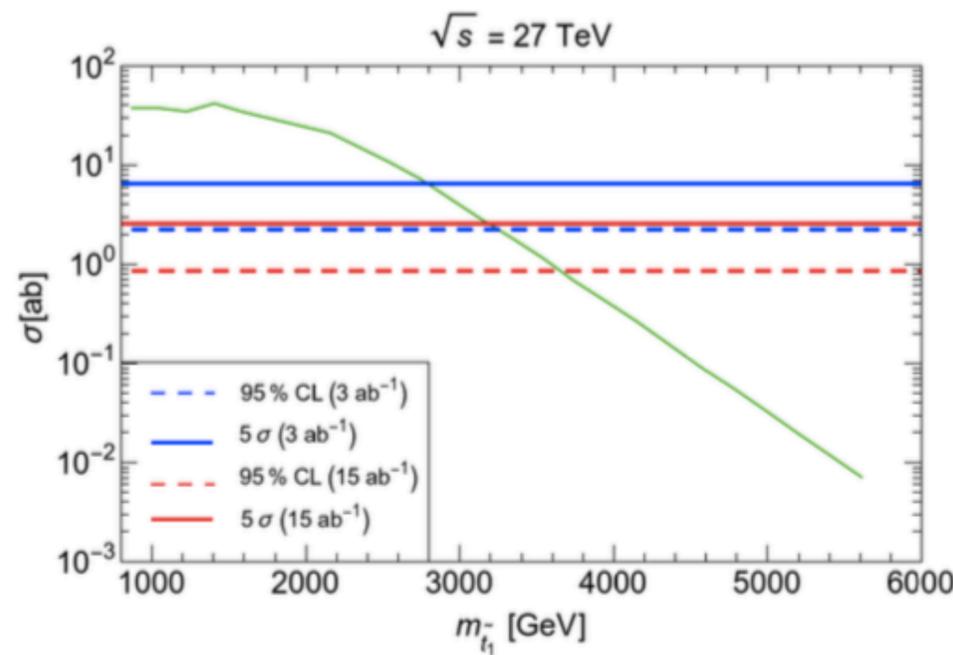
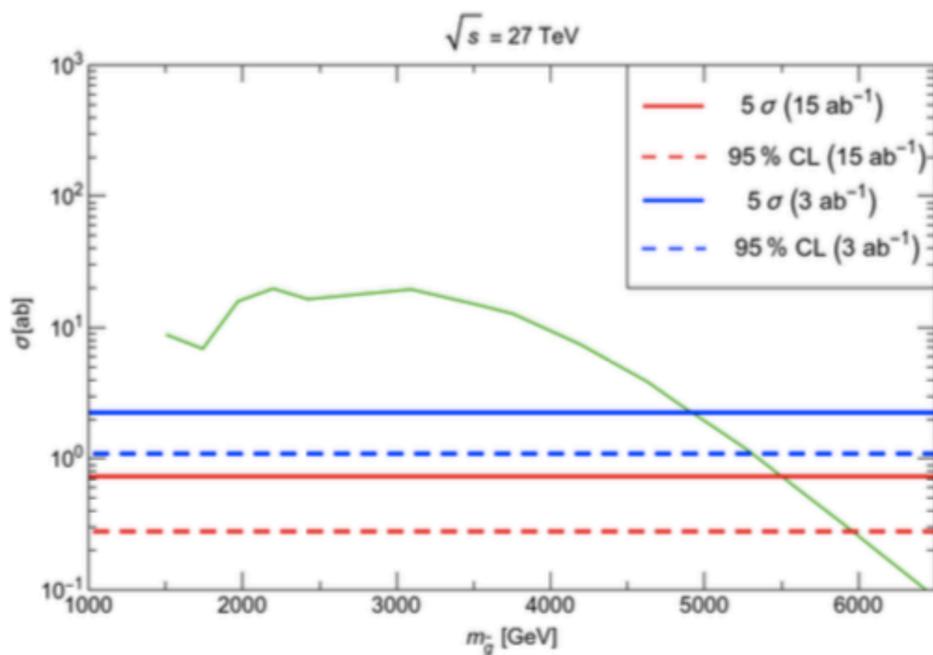
- Top squarks can be **discovered (excluded)** up to masses of **1.4 (1.7) TeV** @ HL-LHC
- In small Δm region, **discovery (exclusion)** reach is **650 (850) GeV**

Searches for strongly produced SUSY particles: *gluino- and stop-pairs in natural SUSY models*

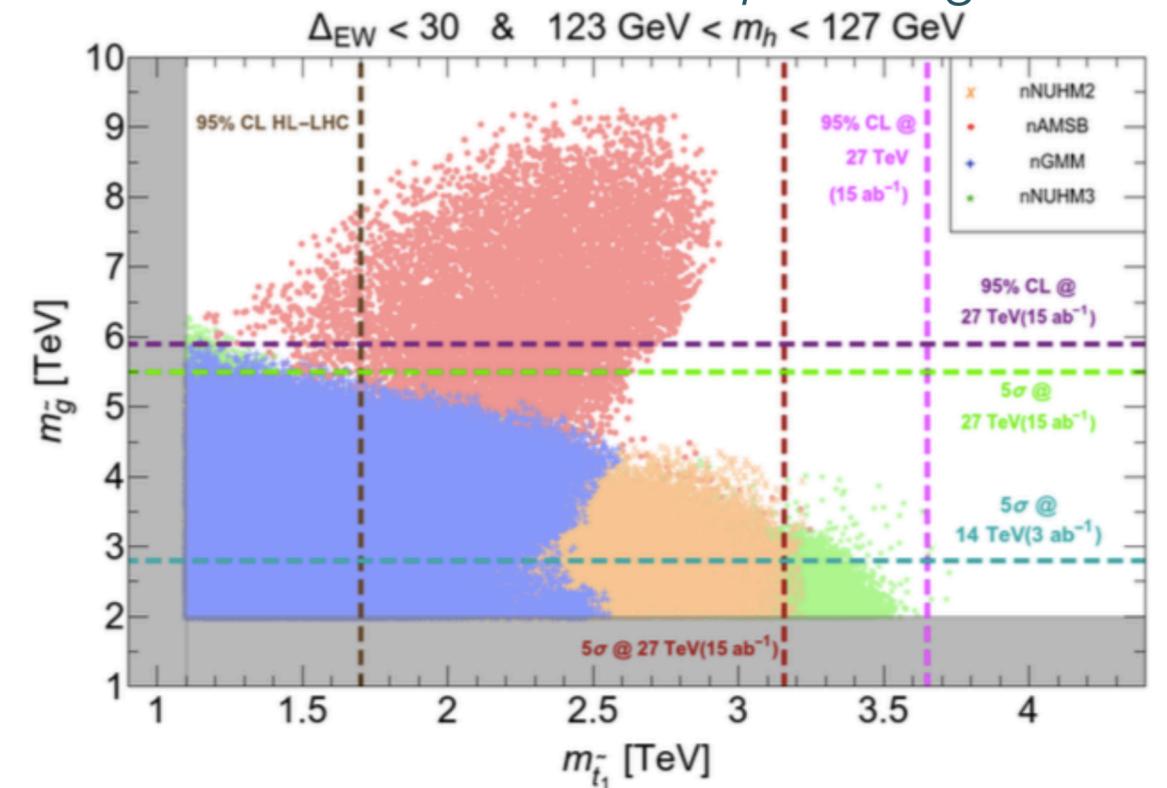
– Models with light higgsinos (natural SUSY)

$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^+, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_{1,2}^0$, invisible decay products of higgsinos

$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm (50\%), \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_{1,2}^0 (2 \times 25\%)$

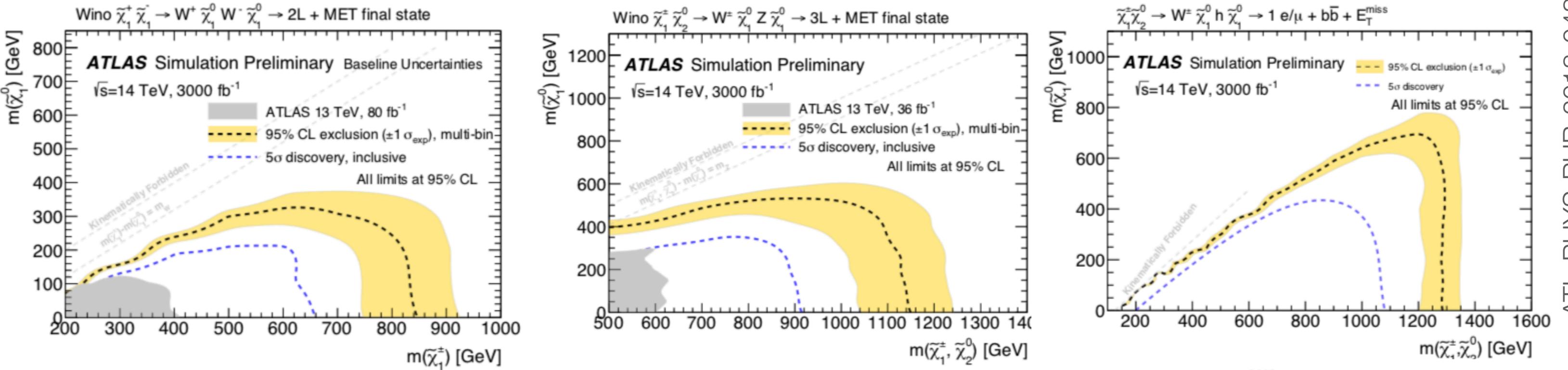


Combined reach for stops and gluinos

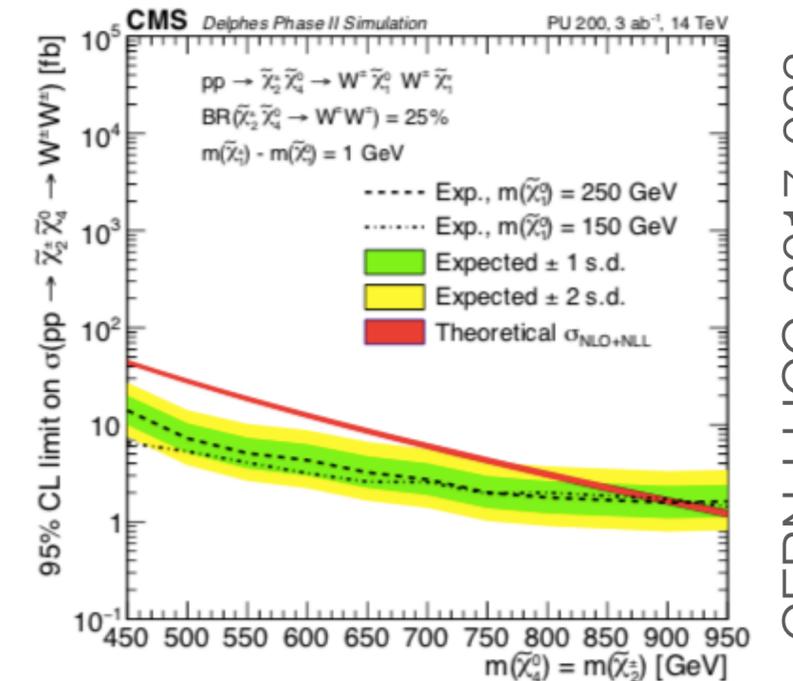


- Gluino-pair @ HE-LHC: the **discovery (exclusion)** reach is **5.5 (5.9) TeV** (5 σ discovery at LHC14 at 3ab-1: 2.8 TeV)
 - Stop-pair @ HE-LHC: the **discovery (exclusion)** reach is **3.15 (3.65) TeV**
- => HE-LHC will allow for exclusion of almost all SUSY natural scenarios in case of null observation.

Searches for electroweak SUSY processes: Chargino-pair, chargino-neutralino production



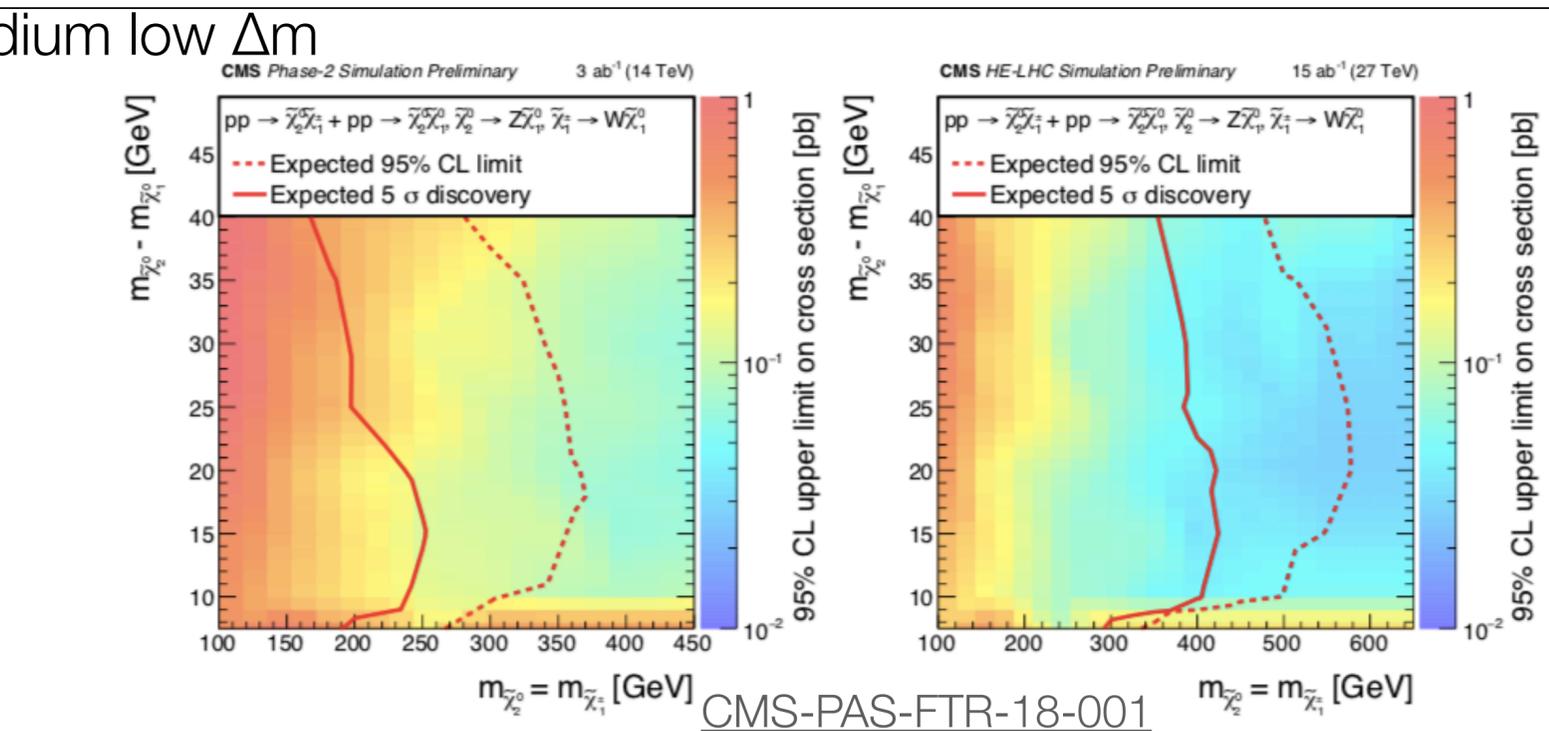
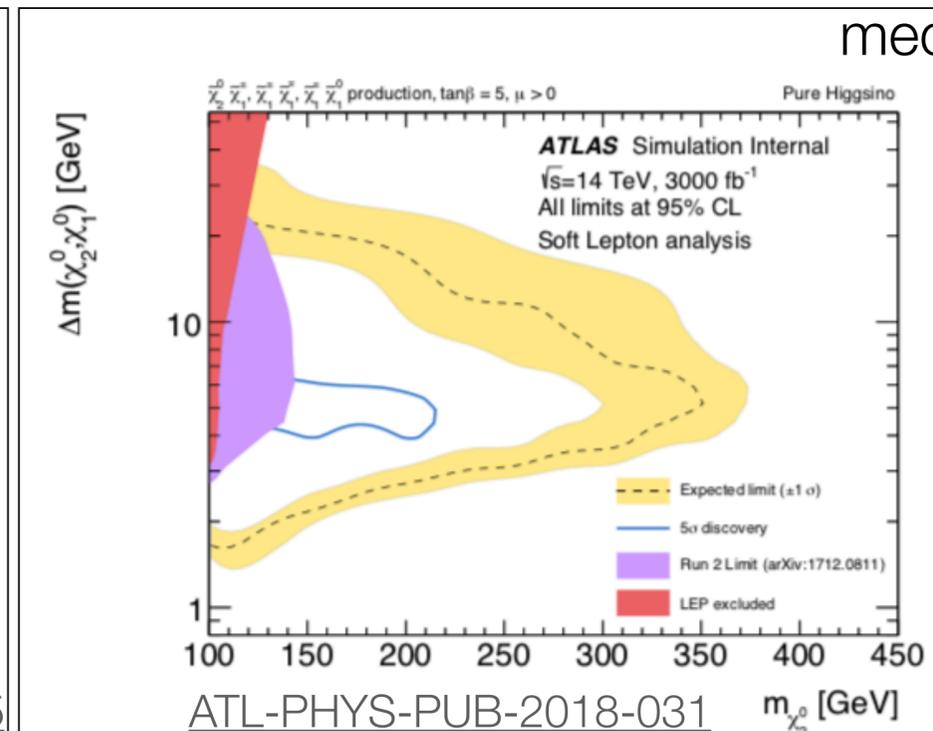
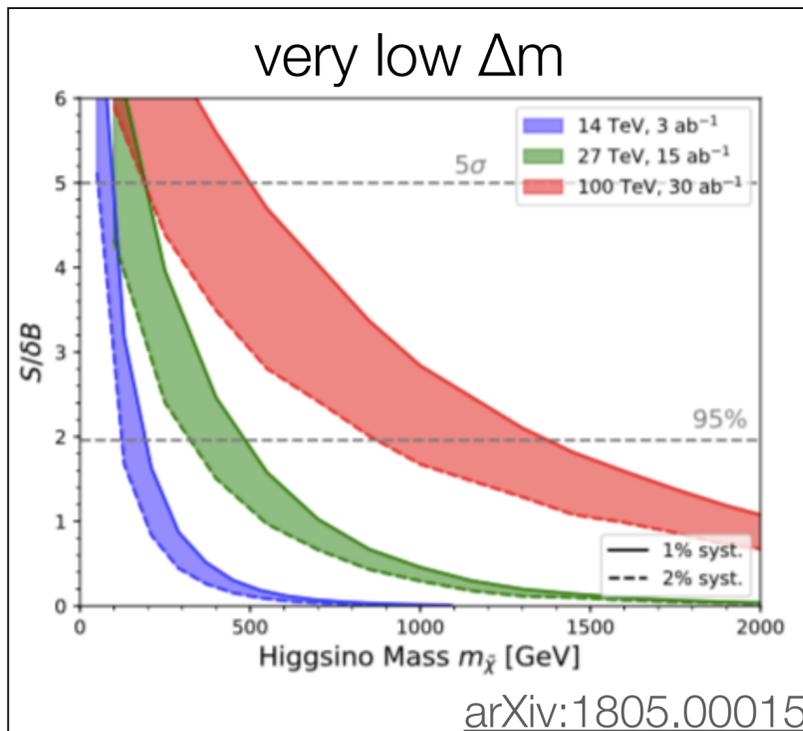
C1C1: C1 can be **discovered (excluded)** up to masses of **660 (840) GeV**
 C1N2 to 3L+Etmiss (via WZ): C1,N2 can be **discovered (excluded)** up to **920 (1150) GeV**
 C1N2 to 1L+bb+EtMiss (via Wh): C1,N2 can be **discovered (excluded)** up to **1080 (1280) GeV**
 C2N4 to 2 same charge W bosons: wino-line C2,N4 can be excluded up to **900 GeV**
 for both N1=150, 250 GeV



Searches for electroweak SUSY processes: Compressed electroweakino mass spectra - Higgsino search

According to the level of compressness:

very low Δm - monojet search; low Δm - disappearing track (Xabier's talk); medium low Δm - soft leptons



very low Δm :

Higgsino-like DM mass could be excluded up to **200 (490) GeV** at HL(HE)-LHC

medium low Δm :

C1,N2 masses **250 (360) GeV** could be **discovered (excluded)** for $\Delta m(N2,N1)=15$ GeV @ HL-LHC

C1,N2 masses **420 (550) GeV** could be **discovered (excluded)** for $\Delta m(N2,N1)=15$ GeV @ HE-LHC

N2 masses up to **210 (350) GeV** could be **discovered (excluded)** for $\Delta m(N2,N1)=5$ GeV,

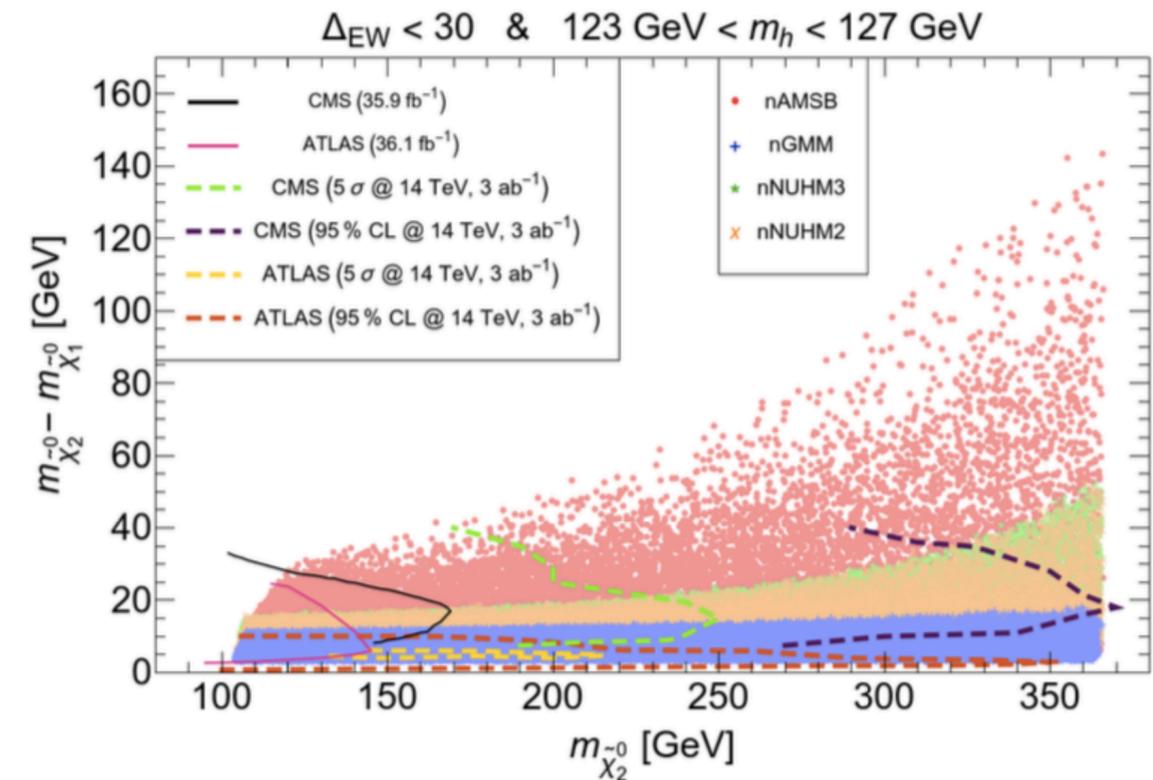
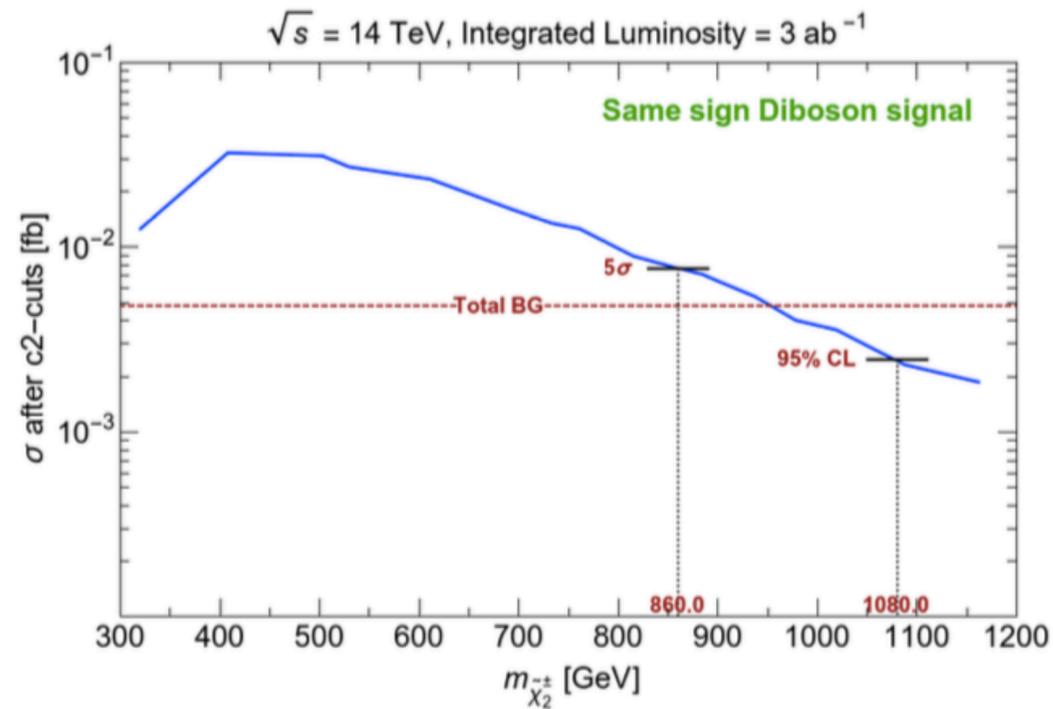
and **$\Delta m(N2,N1)$ between 2 and 20 GeV** for $m(N2) = 150$ GeV @ HL-LHC

Searches for Higgsinos and Winos: *Natural SUSY*

— Wino-pair production (C2N4) in models with light Higgsinos in jet-free same-sign diboson final states.

— N2N1j production in final states with 2 soft OS leptons.
— Scan over various natural SUSY model parameter space.

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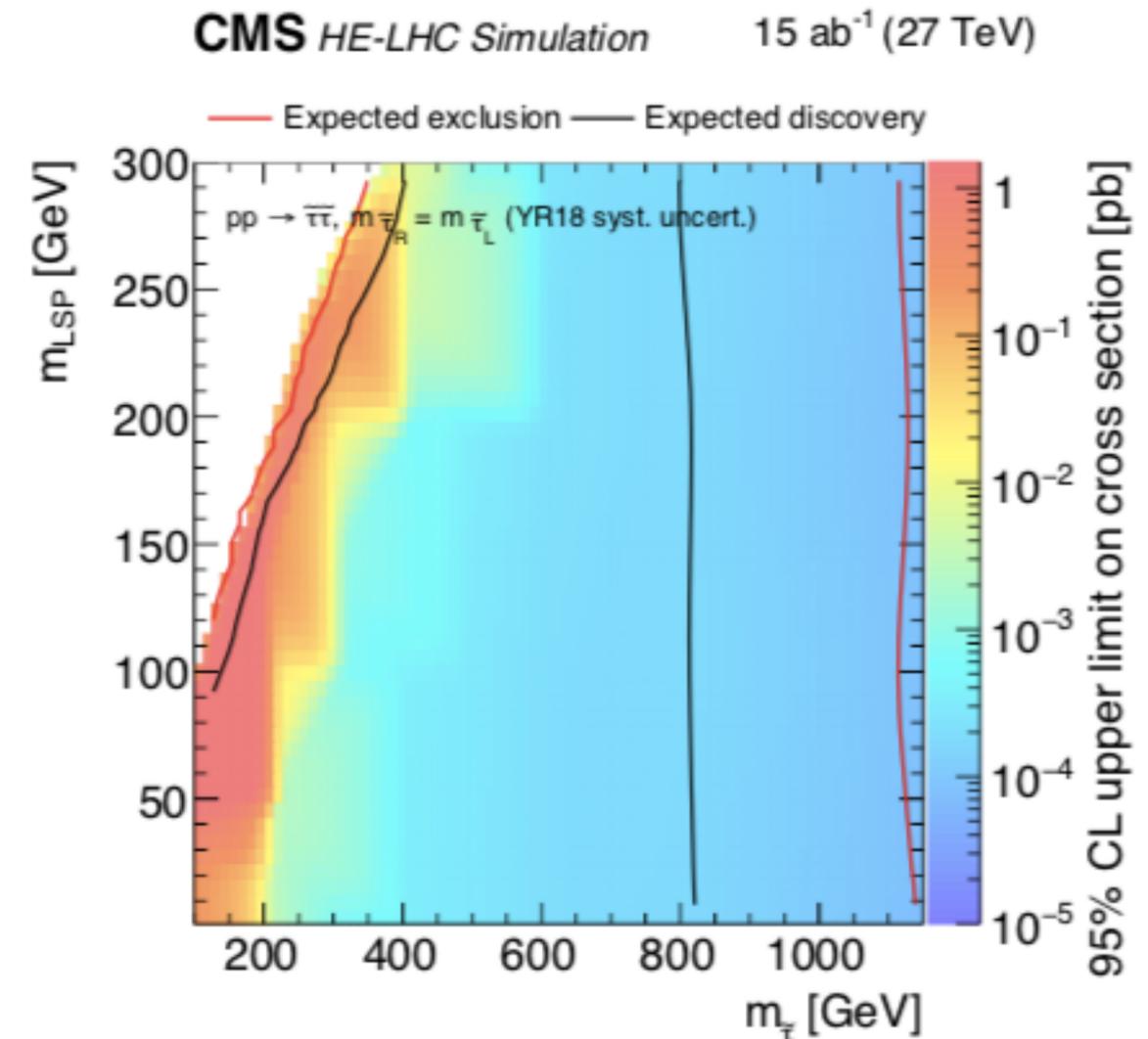
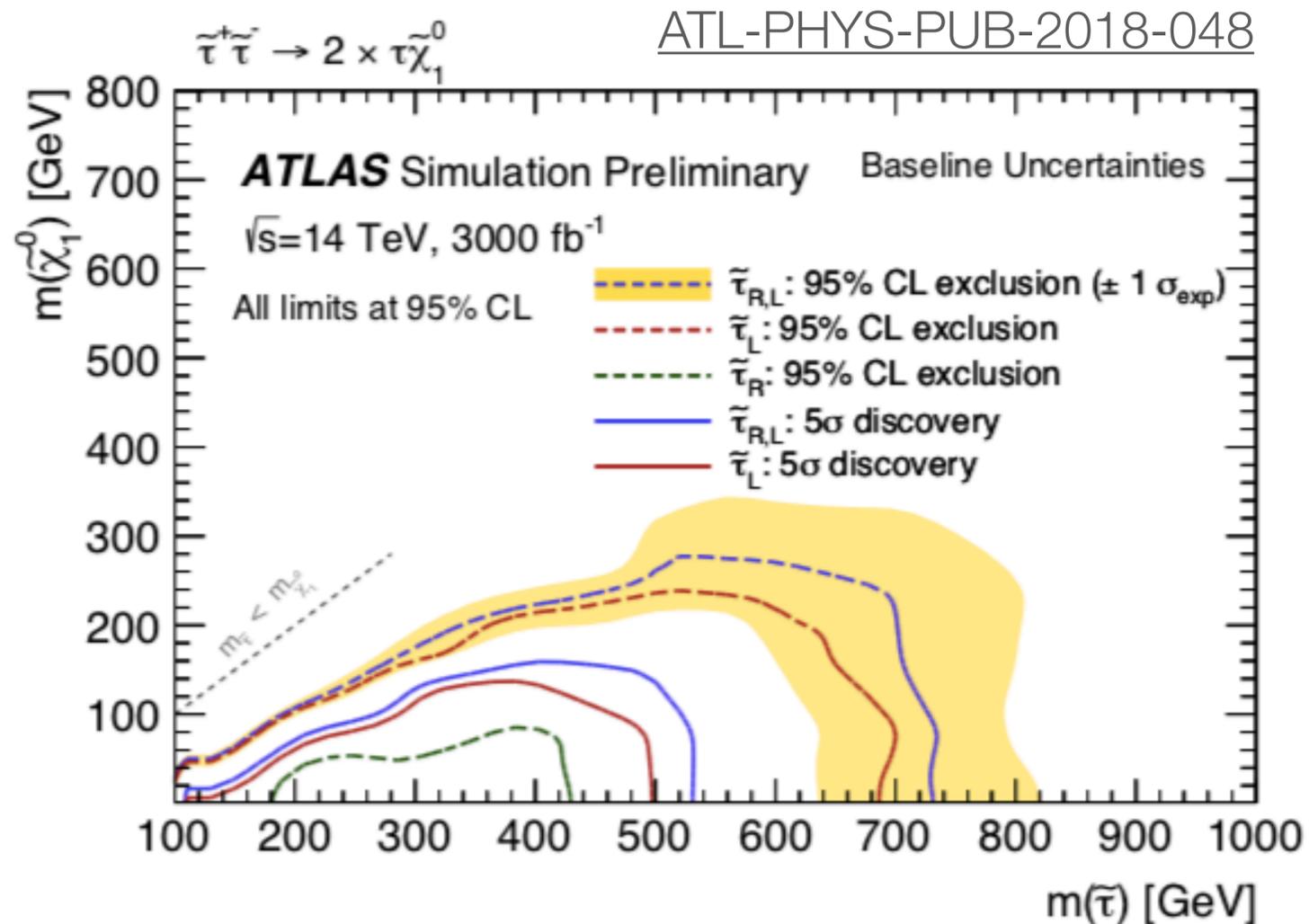


Sec 2.4.2

- Wino masses up to **860 (1080) GeV** could be **discovered (excluded)** @ HL-LHC
- Higgsino models: important for future searches to focus at $\Delta m(N2, N1)$ region between 3-5 GeV

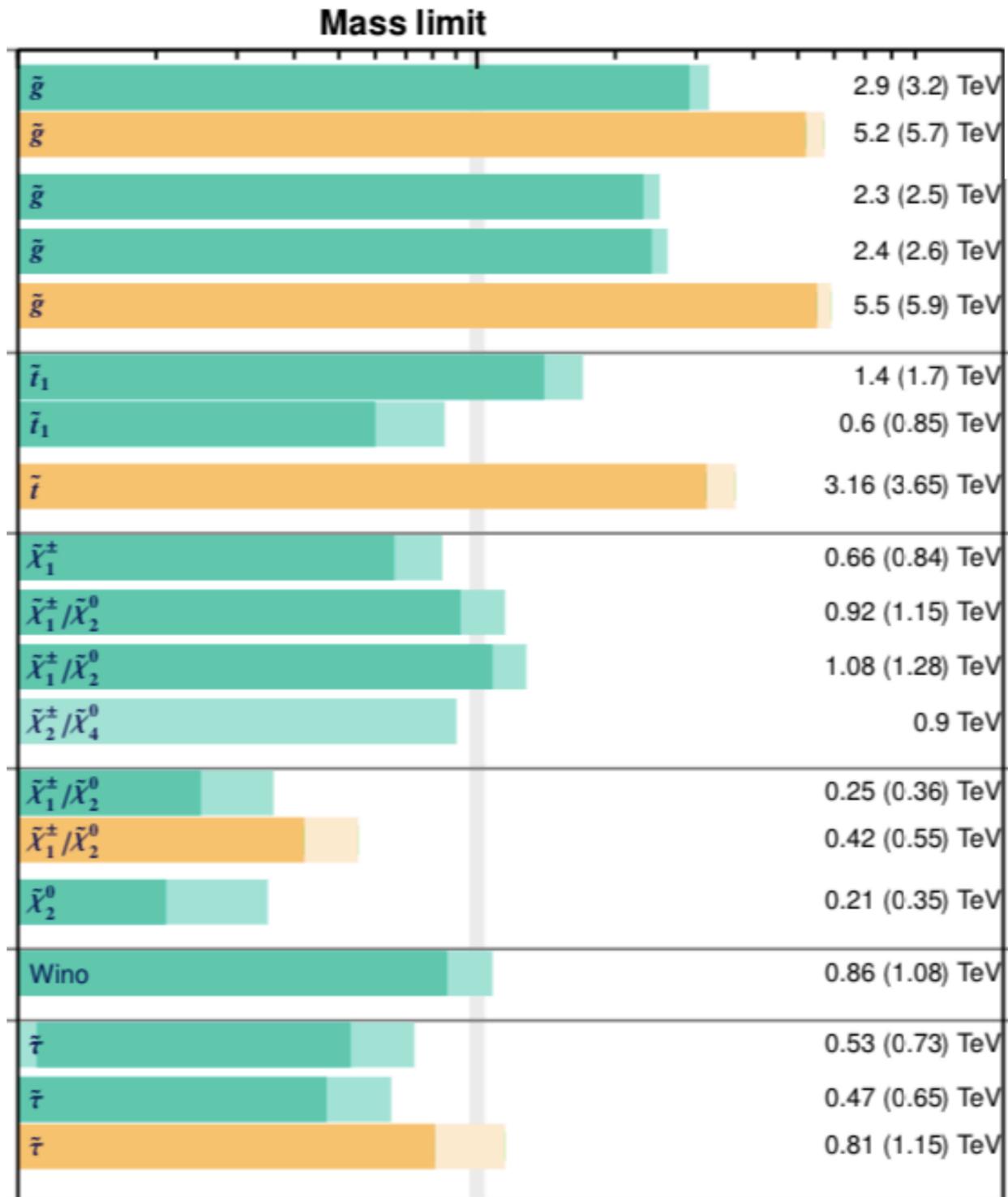
Searches for sleptons (SUSY): *Stau-pair production*

CMS-PAS-FTR-18-010



HL-LHC: Staus could be **discovered (excluded)** up to **530 (730) GeV** for combined $\tilde{\tau}_L^+ \tilde{\tau}_L^-$ and $\tilde{\tau}_R^+ \tilde{\tau}_R^-$ production
 HE-LHC: Staus could be **discovered (excluded)** up to **810 (1150) GeV** for mass-degenerate scenario @ HE-LHC

Summary of the HL/HE LHC SUSY prospect studies:



HL-LHC, $\int \mathcal{L} dt = 3ab^{-1}$: 5 σ discovery (95% CL exclusion)

HE-LHC, $\int \mathcal{L} dt = 15ab^{-1}$: 5 σ discovery (95% CL exclusion)

* In most of these scenarios HL-LHC will *increase present mass reach by 20-50% (compared to available 80/fb run-2 results)*.

* The extension in kinematic reach is reflected foremost in the sensitivity to *EW states, including sleptons*.

Dark Matter

- Most of the SUSY models I've shown to this point have a dark matter candidate particle.
- Dedicated DM searches: Categorise the search strategies for DM according to the visible activity:

DM production in association with:

- high p_T jet
- heavy flavour quarks
- or through interactions with EW gauge bosons

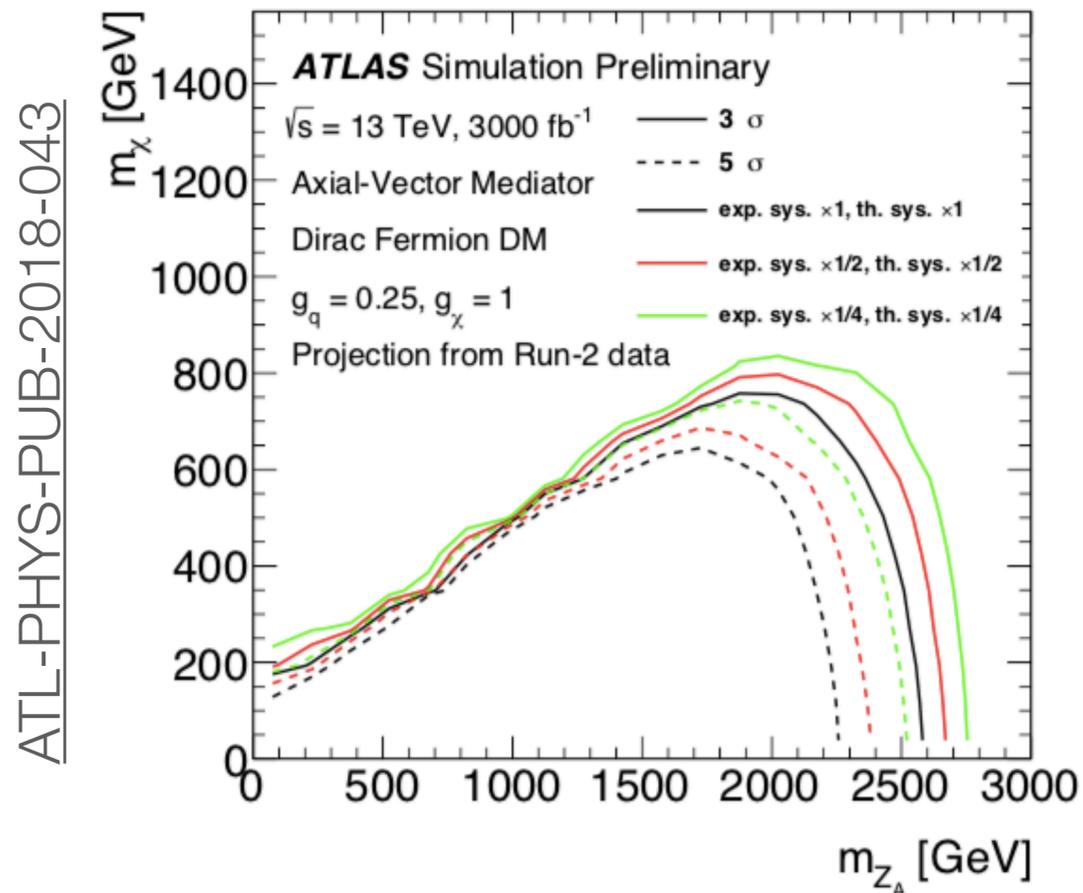
Will report on DM + X production (X = jets, heavy flavours, photons, Z) considering simplified models as benchmark.

Other Dark matter candidates (dark photons, axions) will be in the following talks.

Dark Matter and jets: *monojet signatures*

Monojet channel (jet+EtMiss signature)

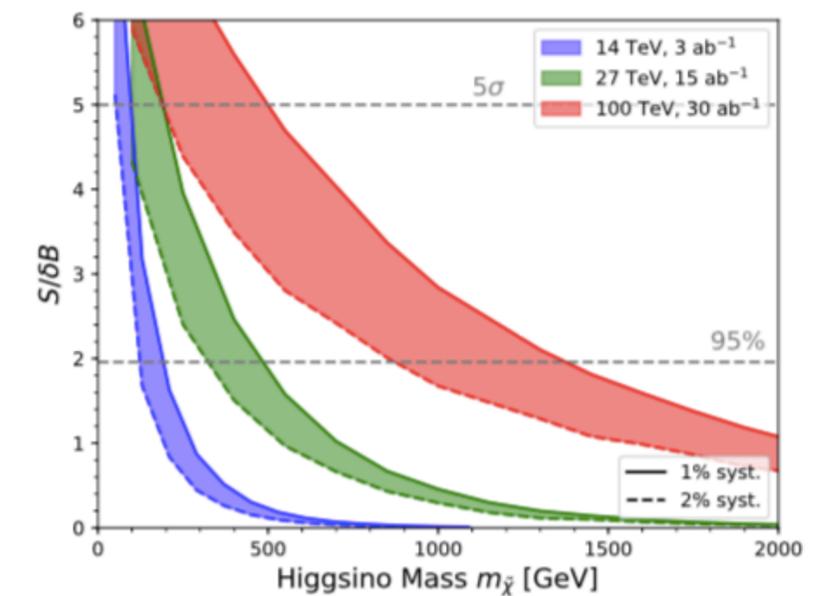
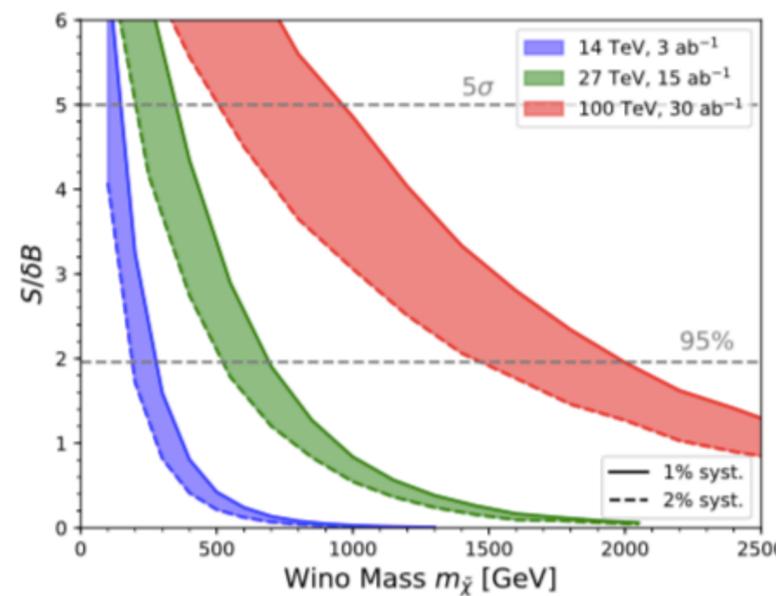
- 3 syst. uncert. scenarios: run-2, run-2/2, run-2/4.



- $m(Z_A)$ masses up to **2.25 (2.65) TeV** could be **discovered (excluded)**, for $m(\text{DM})=1$ GeV.

Electroweakinos in monojet final state

- two DM scenarios: wino-like $SU(2)_L$ triplet or higgsino-like $SU(2)_L$ doublet.



95% C.L.	Wino	Higgsino
14 TeV	280 GeV	200 GeV
27 TeV	700 GeV	490 GeV
100 TeV	2 TeV	1.4 TeV

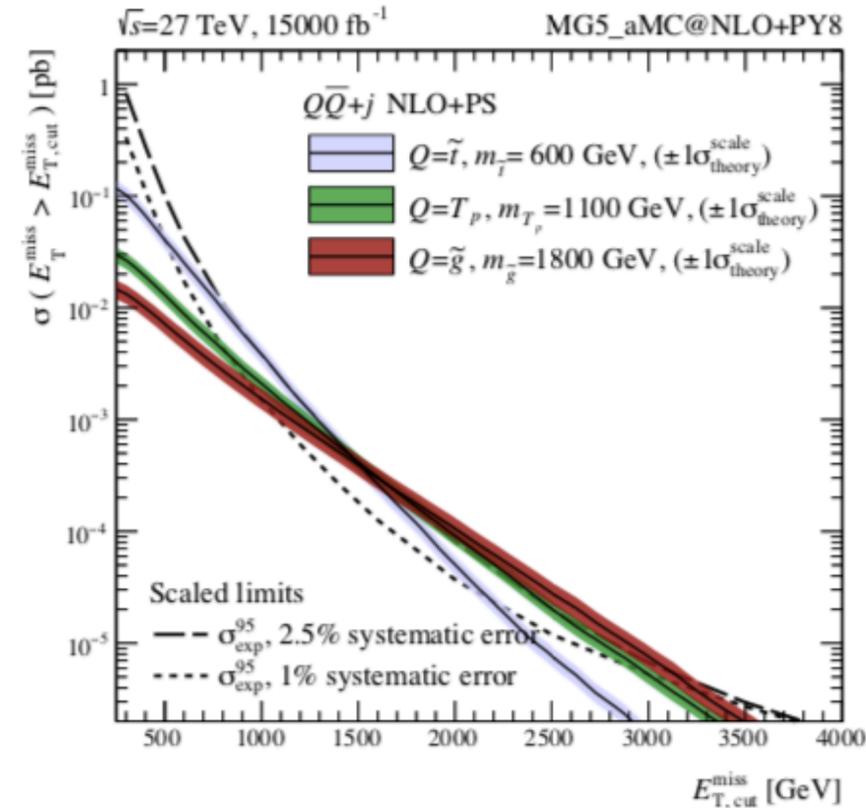
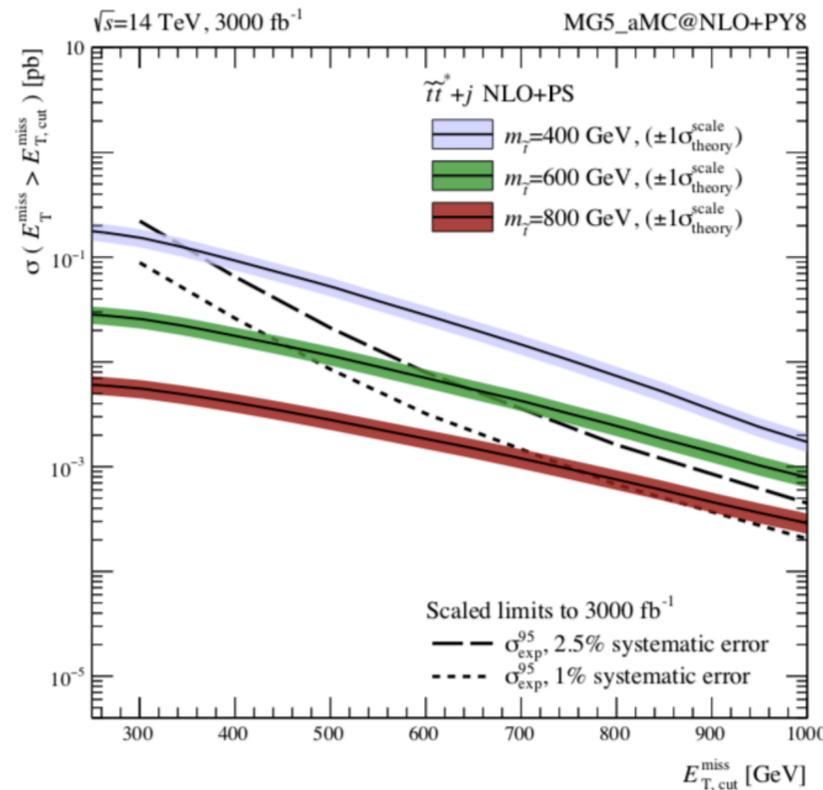
Results mainly affected by modelling uncertainties of signal and SM background processes, and jet/EtMiss scale and resolution uncertainties (experimental).

Dark Matter and jets: monojet signatures (cont.)

Monojet signatures from heavy coloured particles:

- compressed mass spectrum scenarios where hypothetical coloured particle decays to DM+SM
- jets + (very soft leptons) + EtMiss: monojet-like topology

Particle name	Colour Rep.	Lorentz Rep.	Decay
Fermionic Top partner (T_p)	3	Dirac fermion	$q + X$
Top squark (t)	3	Complex scalar	$t^* X \rightarrow b q \bar{q}' + X$
Gluino (\tilde{g})	8	Majorana fermion	$q \bar{q} + X$



arXiv:1805.05346

- HL-LHC: Fermionic top partners with masses up to **800 GeV**, gluinos up to **1000 GeV**, and stops with masses up to **600 GeV** can be excluded.

- HE-LHC: with $L = 3 - 15 \text{ /ab}$, one can probe the compressed spectra featuring fermionic top partners with masses up to **1100 GeV**, gluinos up to **1800 GeV**, and stops with masses up to **600 GeV**.

Dark Matter and Heavy Flavour: *DM + top/bottom quarks*

DM+tt, DM+Wt, DM+bb

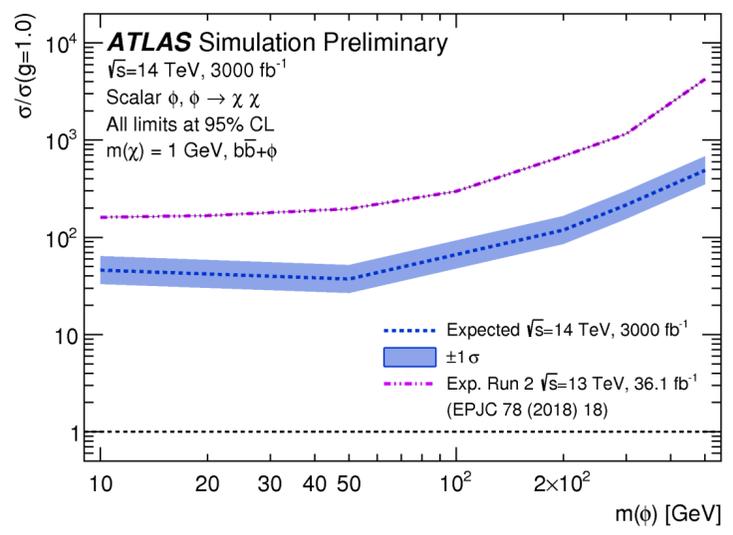
— Results converted into a limit on the spin-independent DM–nucleon scattering xsec

tt+EtMiss, tX+Etmiss

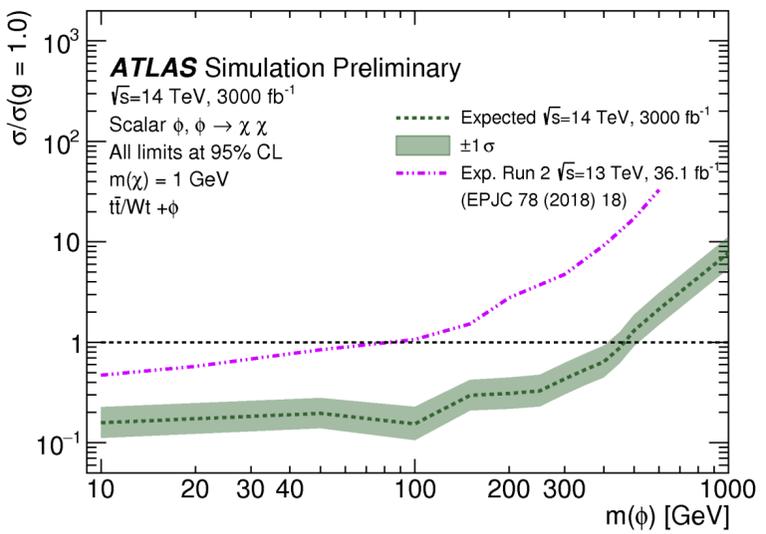
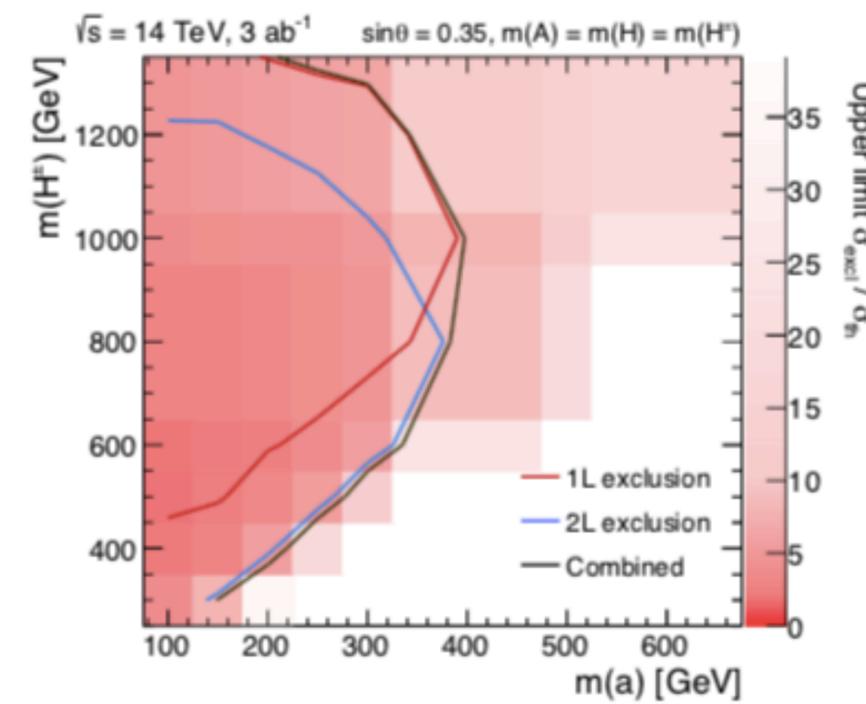
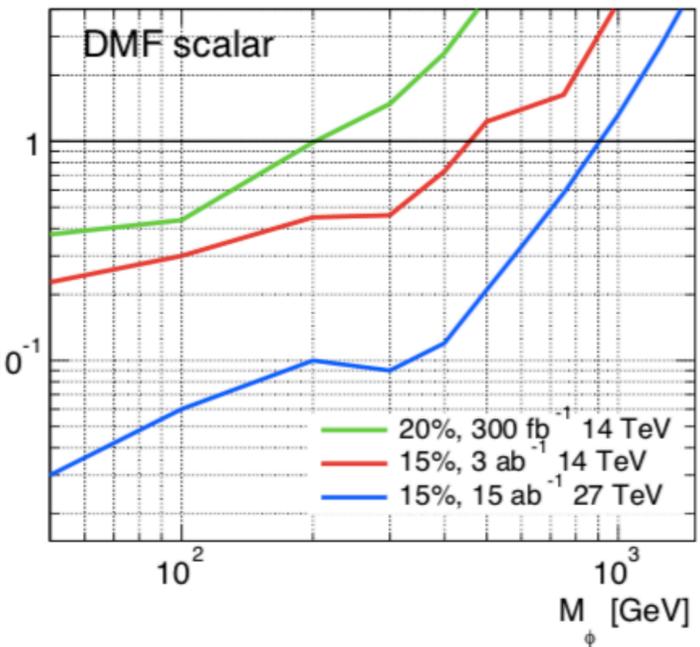
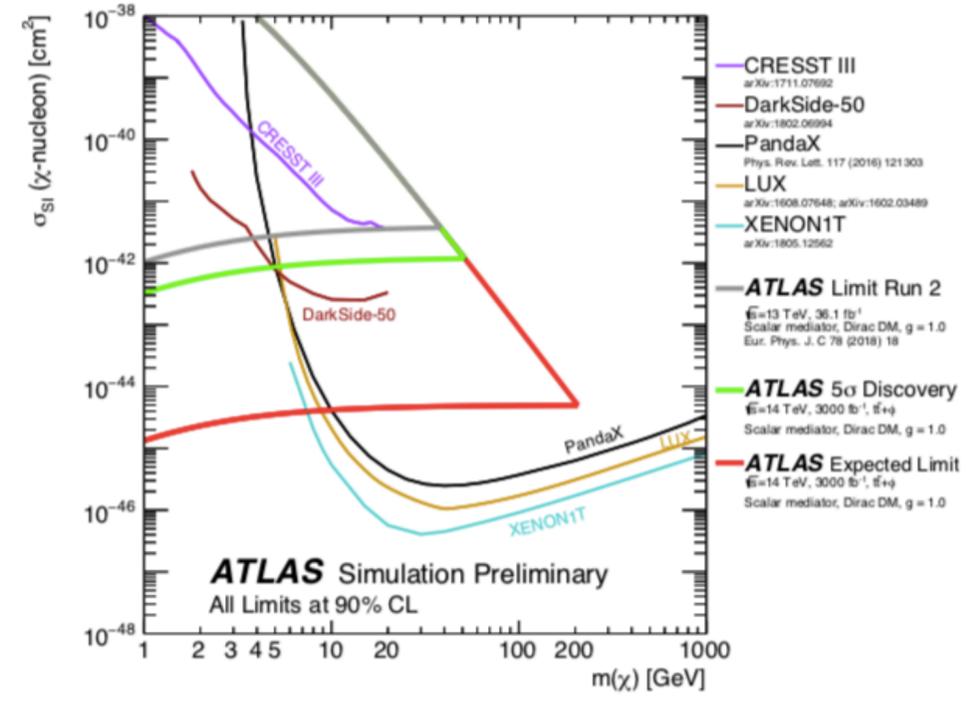
arXiv:1611.09841

arXiv:1712.03874

arXiv:1803.10379



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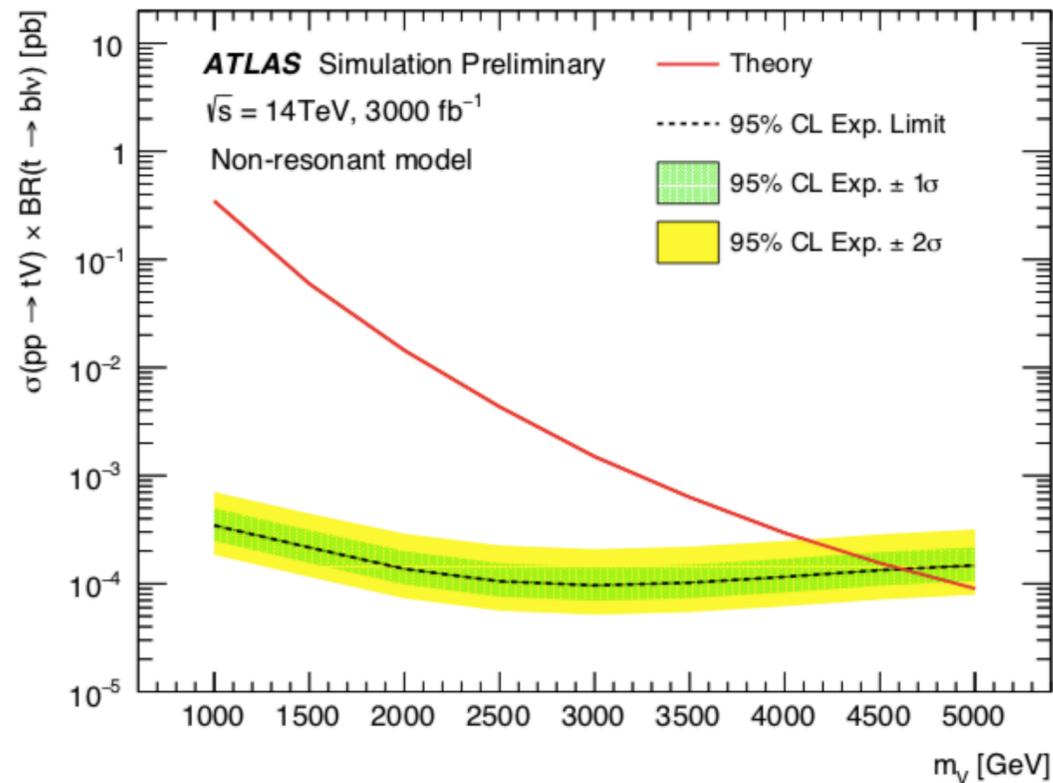
- Exclusion limits on DMF scalar (pseudoscalar) mediators are expected to be around **450 GeV (500 GeV)** and **900 GeV (950 GeV)** at the HL-LHC and the HE-LHC
- For 2HDM+a model (tt+EtMiss), excluded masses of the 2HDM+a pseudoscalar mediator are **$m(a) \leq 150$ GeV** (HL-LHC) and **$m(a) \leq 350$ GeV** (HE-LHC) [**400 (500) GeV** for tX+EtMiss]
- Limit on $m(H^{+/-})$ and $\tan\beta$ also provided for 2HDM+a model

Dark Matter and Heavy Flavour: *DM + single top; Four-top signatures*

DM+single top

- non-resonant production of exotic state decaying into a pair of invisible DM particle candidates in association with a right-handed top quark:
- monotop events, lep+b+EtMiss

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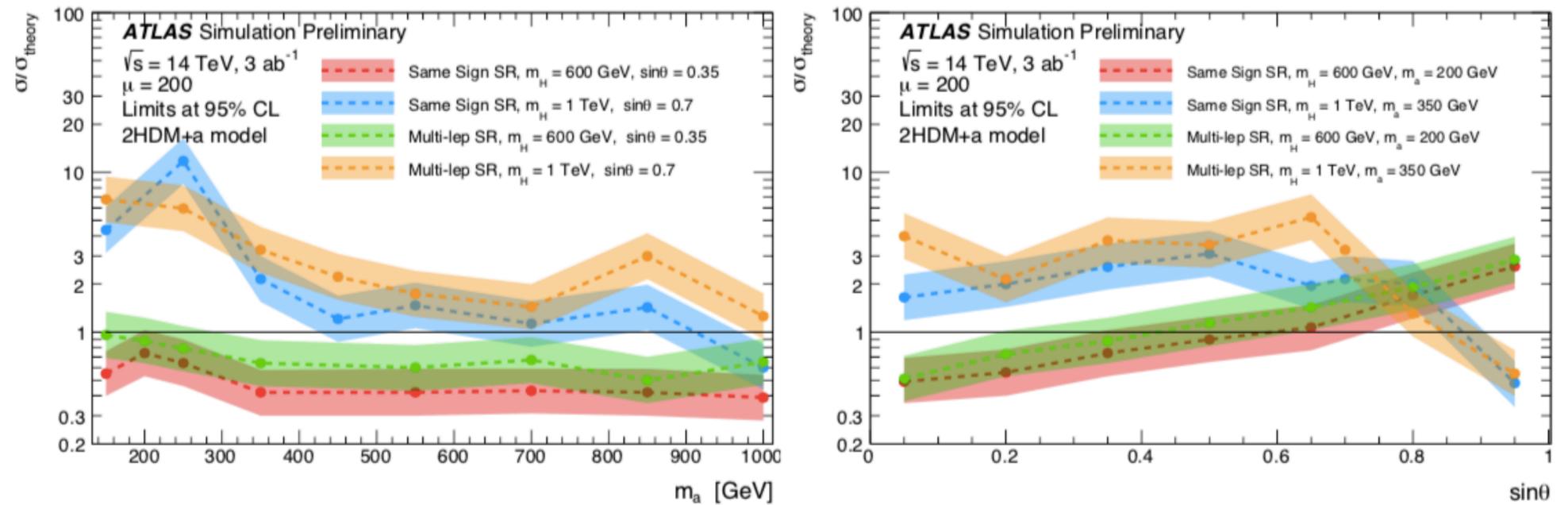


HL-LHC: The expected mass limit **4.6 TeV**;
the discovery reach is **4.0 TeV**

Four-top signatures

- 2HDM+a model
- four neutral bosons can contribute to 4-top final state if masses above $t\bar{t}$ threshold
- m_a and $\sin\theta$ sensitivity scans performed

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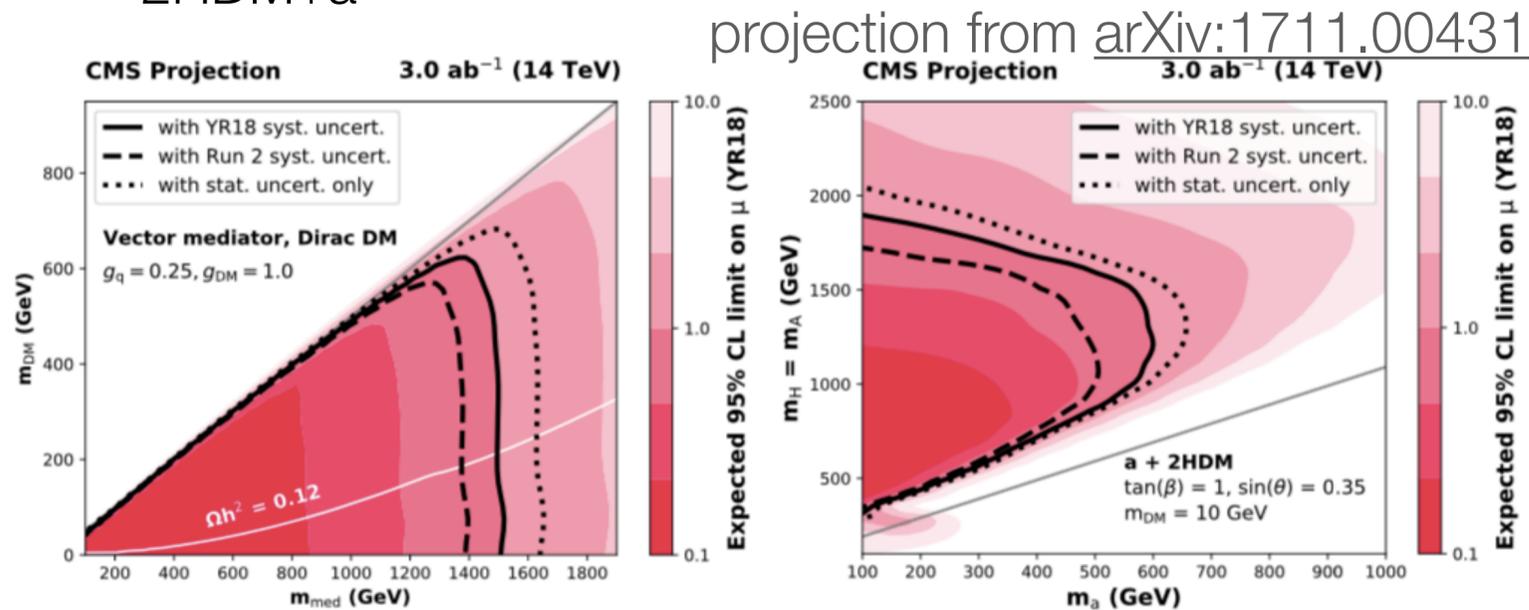


- 3σ significance is expected if $m_H = 600 \text{ GeV}$ and $\sin\theta = 0.35$.
- $\sin\theta > 0.95$ are also expected to be excluded for $m_a = 350 \text{ GeV}, m_H = 1 \text{ TeV}$
- $\sin\theta < 0.4$ is excluded for $m_H = 600 \text{ GeV}, m_a = 200 \text{ GeV}$

Dark Matter and EW bosons: *DM+Z boson, mono-photon and VBF+EtMiss*

DM+Z boson

- minimal scenario with one new mediator boson and one new DM Dirac fermion
- 2HDM+a

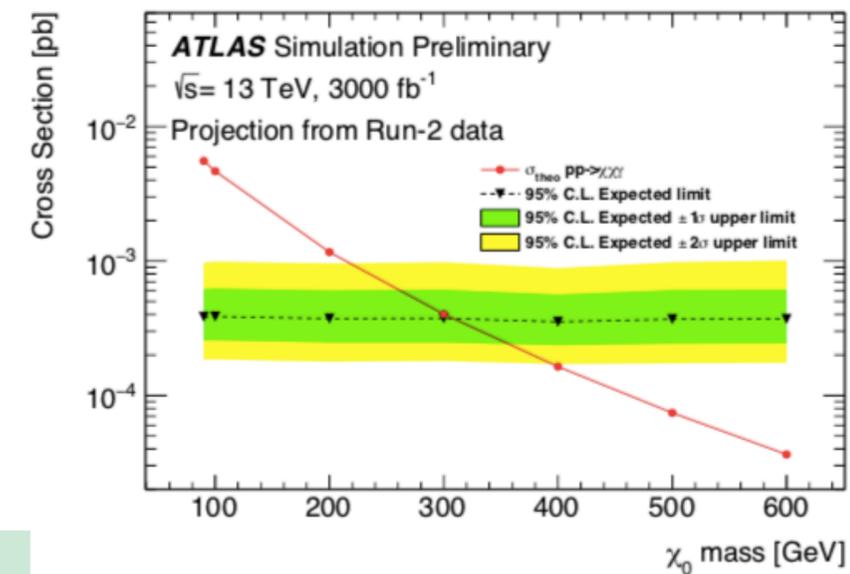


- A signal with a mediator of mass **750 GeV** could be discovered with 1 /ab, while a heavier mediator of **1 TeV** would require **3 /ab**.
- In the 2HDM+s model, light pseudoscalar masses up to **600 GeV** and heavy boson masses up to **1.9 TeV** will be probed.

Mono-photon and VBF+EtMiss

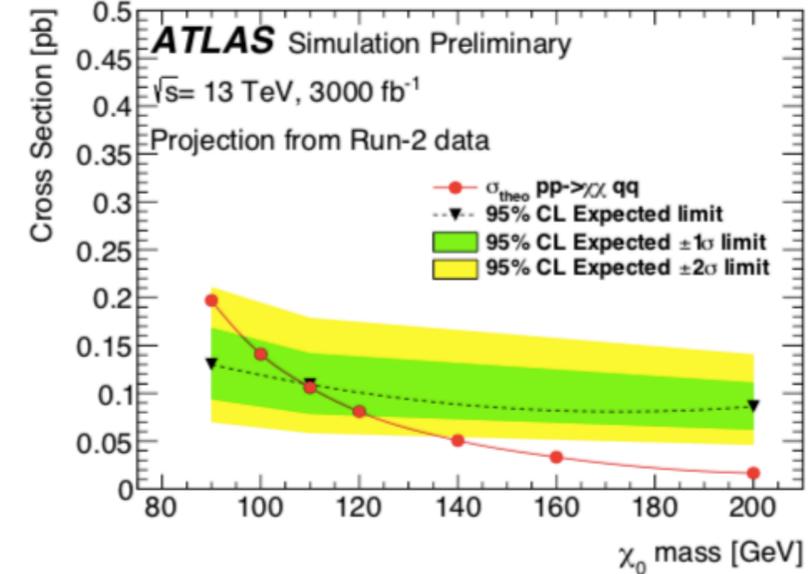
- Model: SM extended by the addition of an EW fermionic triplet with null hypercharge

projection from [arXiv:1704.03848](https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.03848)



- Mono-photon: Masses of χ_0 below **310 GeV** can be excluded at 95% C.L. assuming the run-2 syst. uncert.
- VBF+EtMiss: $M_\chi \sim$ **110 GeV** can be excluded at 95% C.L.

projection from [arXiv:1809.06682](https://arxiv.org/abs/1809.06682)

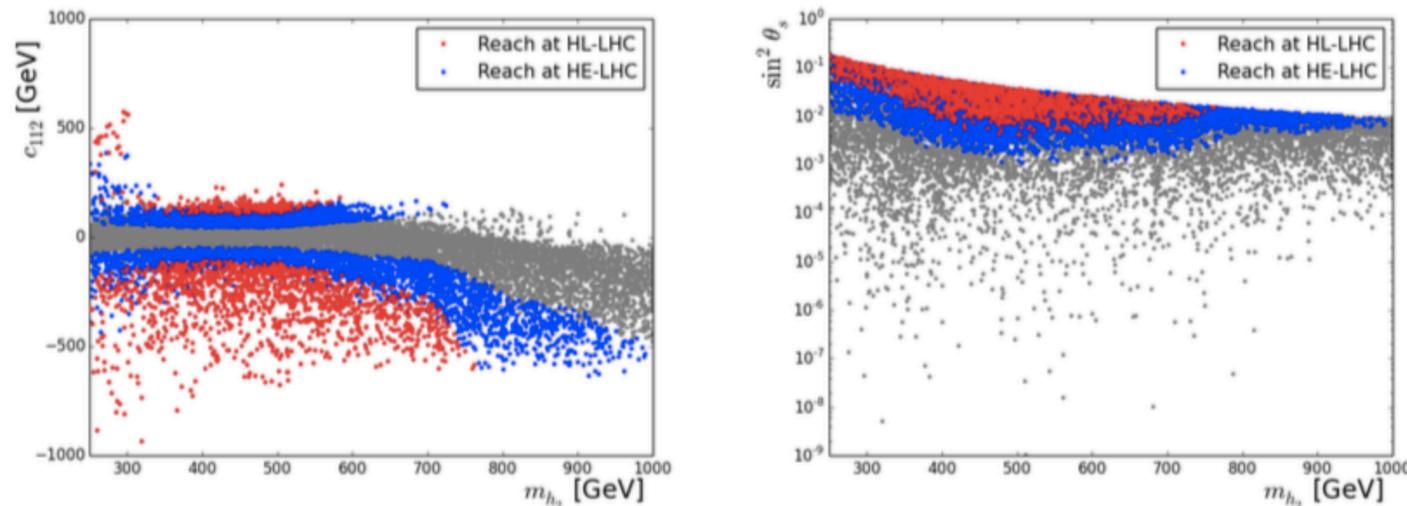


Higgs portal Dark Matter models; Singlet Dark Matter with slepton-like partners

Higgs portal:

- Models can be categorised by the spin of DM as scalar, fermionic, or vector Higgs portal models.
- Benchmark model: Singlet Fermionic Dark Matter (SFDM)

Expected parameter reach by searching for on-shell
 $pp \rightarrow h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1$ at HL-LHC (HE-LHC)

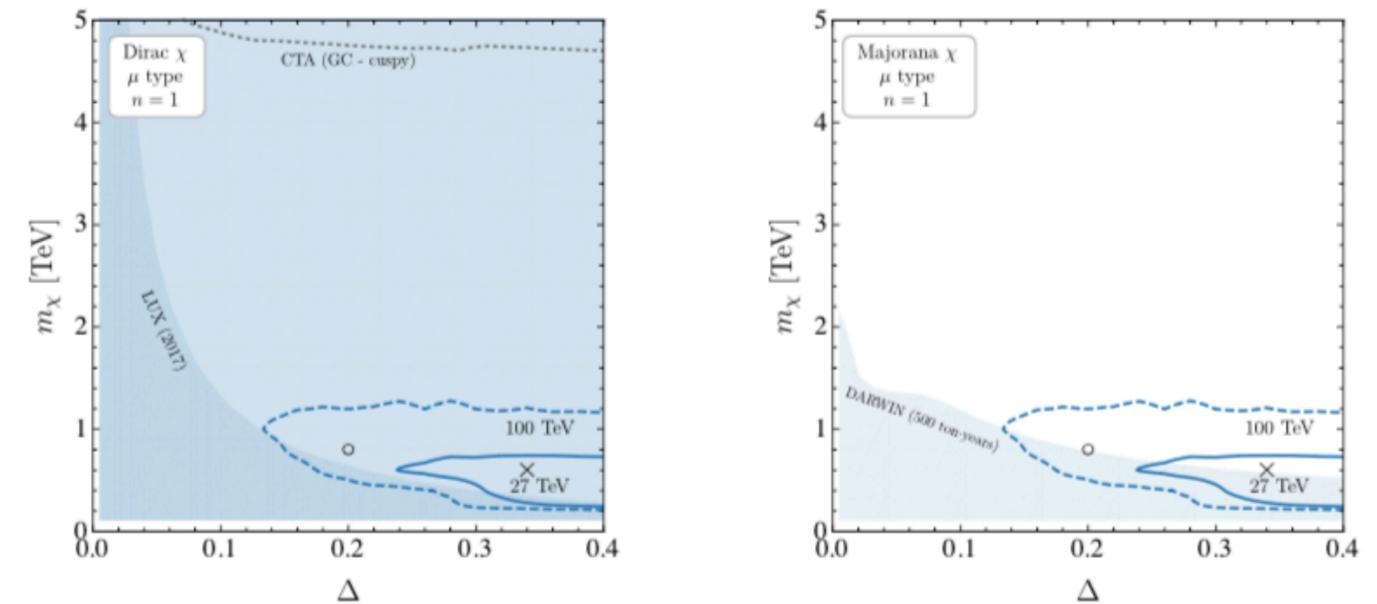


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- HL-LHC (HE-LHC) can constrain the self-coupling parameter **|c112| up to 100 (50)**, which correspond to **sin² θ_s ~ 0.004 (0.001)**.
HL-LHC can cover most of the parameter space unless |c122| is as small as ~ 5 GeV.

Singlet DM with lepton-like partners:

- Gauge-singlet Dirac or Majorana fermion DM which only couples to leptons



arXiv:1806.07896

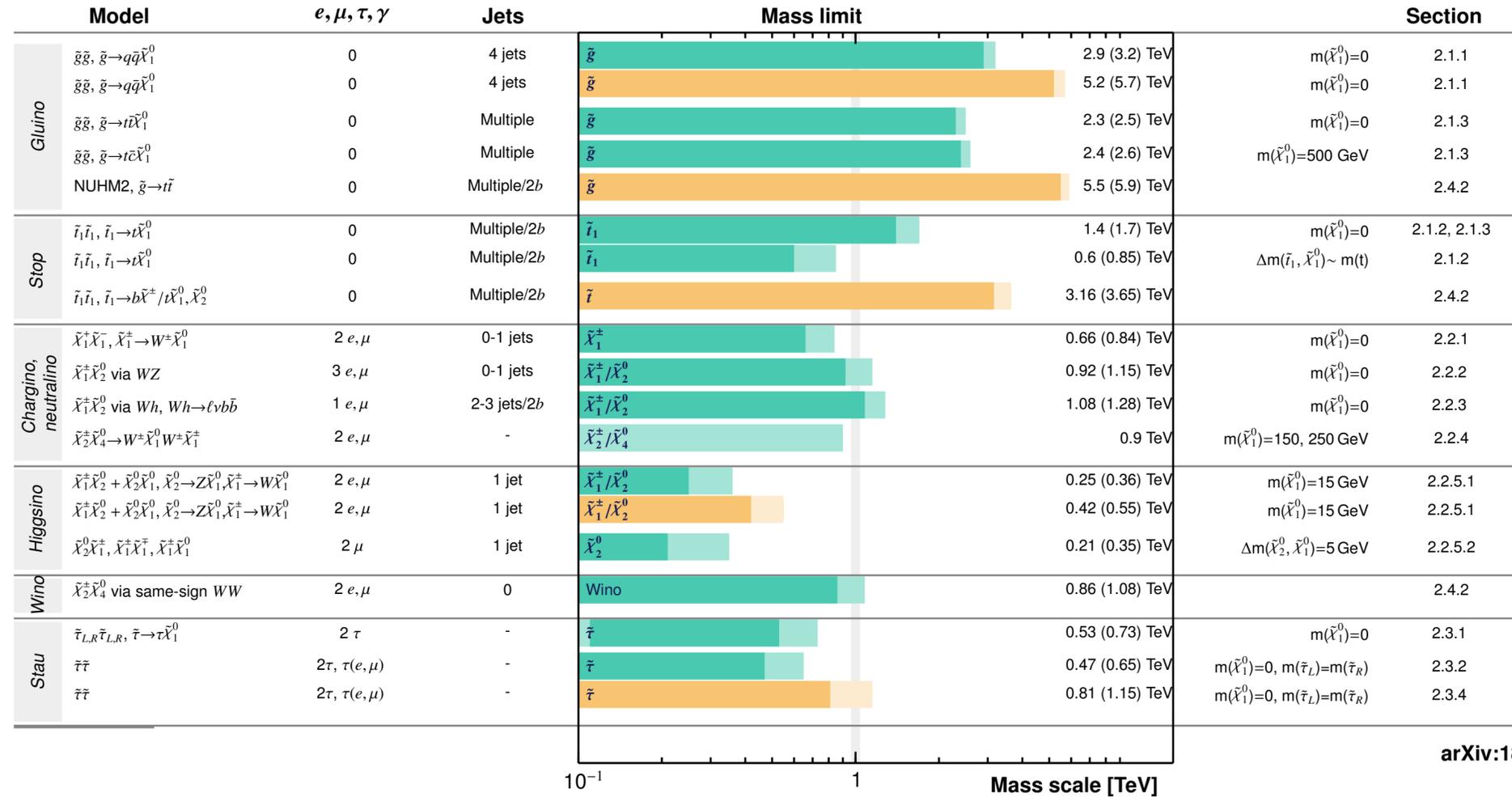
- DARWIN will probe the full parameter space, while colliders will be sensitive for relatively low masses and large Δ .
- The small Δ region excluded by the existing bound from LUX.
- Future colliders are essential for probing the **large Δ region** of the parameter space

Summary

HL/HE-LHC SUSY Searches

HL-LHC, $\int \mathcal{L} dt = 3ab^{-1}$: 5 σ discovery (95% CL exclusion)
 HE-LHC, $\int \mathcal{L} dt = 15ab^{-1}$: 5 σ discovery (95% CL exclusion)

Simulation Preliminary
 $\sqrt{s} = 14, 27$ TeV



Sec 7

arXiv:1812.07831

=> In most considered scenarios HL-LHC will increase present mass reach by 20-50%.

Dark Matter:

- HL-LHC will improve the sensitivity to mediator masses by a factor of 3 – 8 relative to the Run-2 searches with 36 /fb.
- At HE-LHC: Assuming the DM is lighter than half the mediator mass, a scalar or pseudoscalar mediator can be ruled out at 95% C.L. up to 900 GeV, a factor of 2 higher in mass compared to the HL-LHC bounds.

— HE will help excluding loads of natural scenarios.

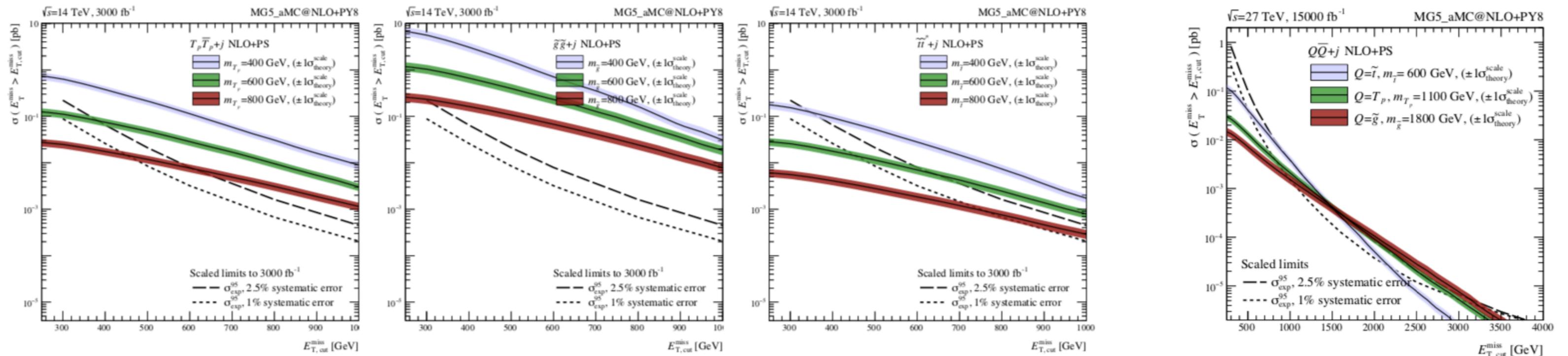
BACKUP

Dark Matter and jets: monojet signatures (cont.)

Monojet signatures from heavy coloured particles:

- consider compressed mass spectrum scenarios where hypothetical coloured particle decays to DM+SM
- jets + (very soft leptons) + EtMiss: monojet-like topology

Particle name	Colour Rep.	Lorentz Rep.	Decay
Fermionic Top partner (T_p)	3	Dirac fermion	$q + X$
Top squark (t)	3	Complex scalar	$t^* X \rightarrow bq\bar{q}' + X$
Gluino (\tilde{g})	8	Majorana fermion	$q\bar{q} + X$



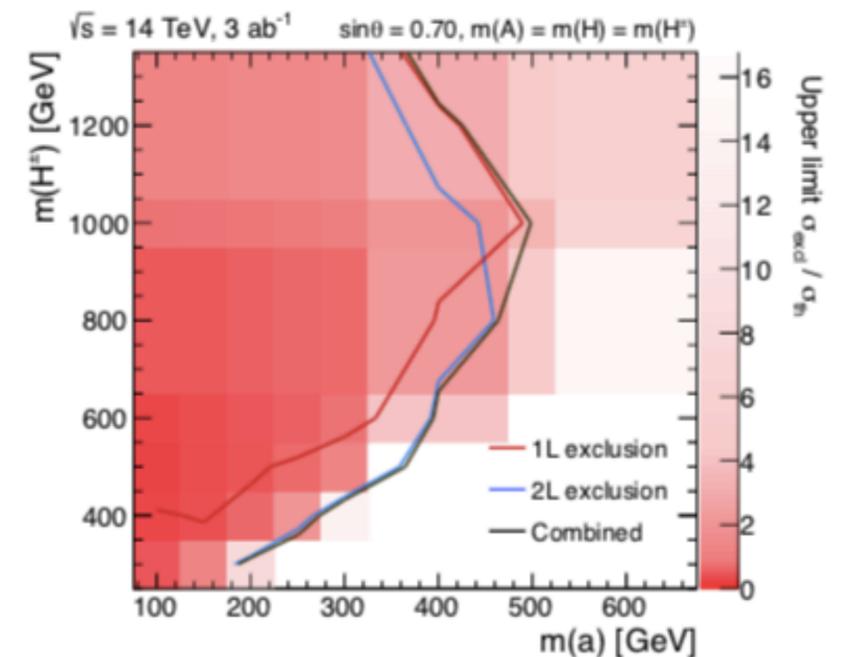
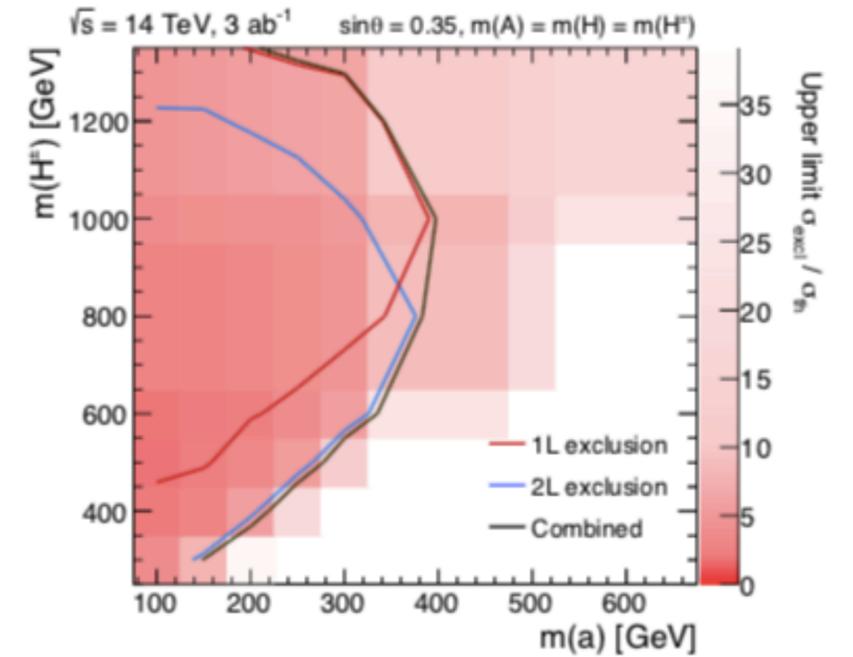
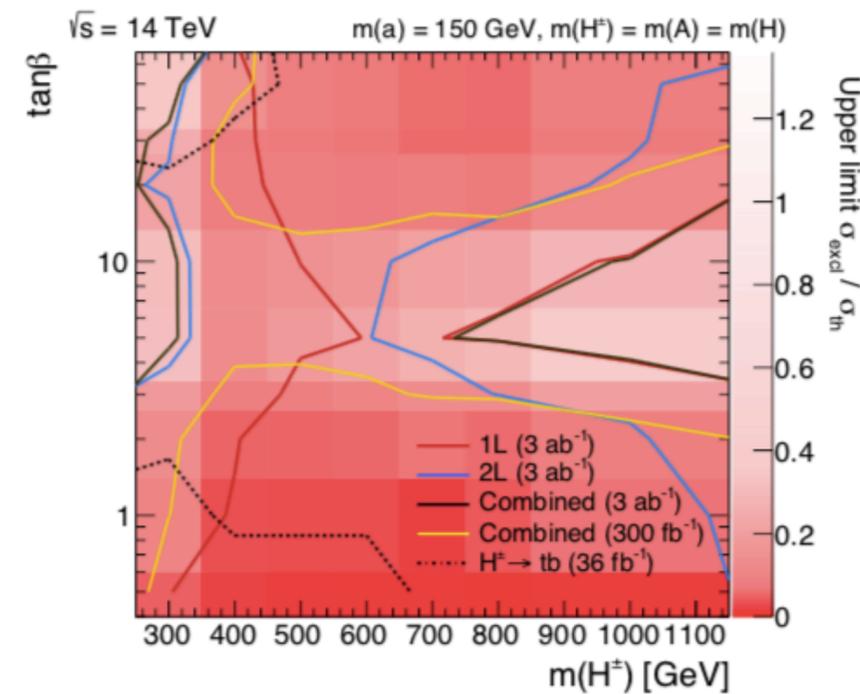
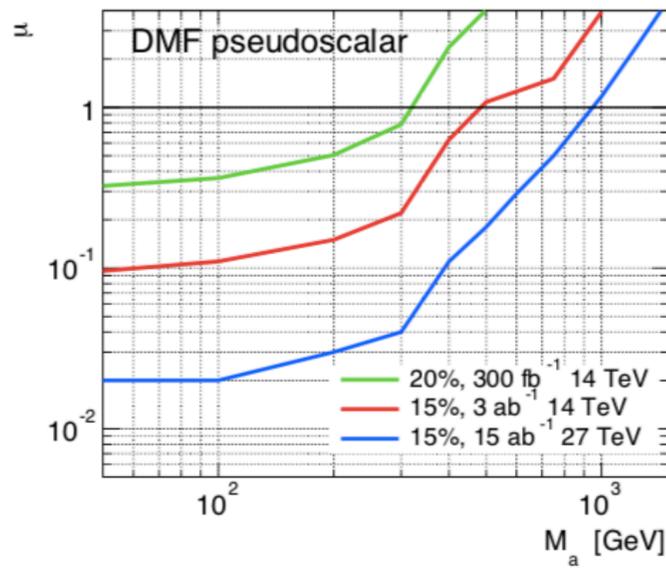
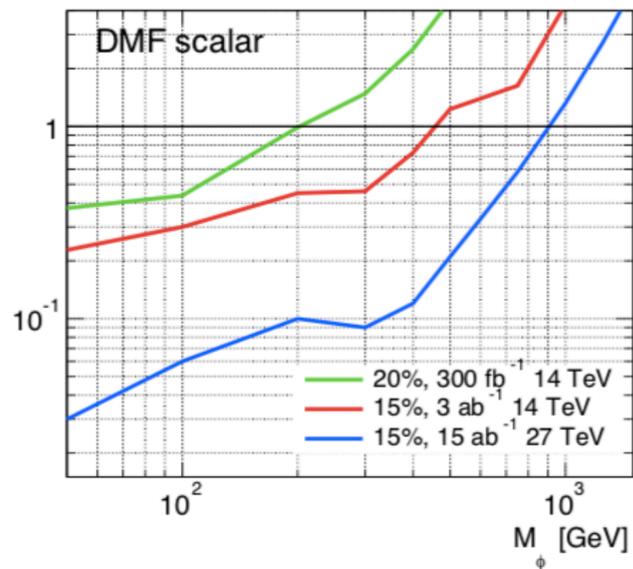
- HL-LHC: Fermionic top partners with masses up to **800 GeV**, gluinos up to **1000 GeV**, and stops with masses up to **600 GeV** can be excluded.

- HE-LHC: with $L = 3 - 15$ /ab, one can probe the compressed spectra featuring fermionic top partners with masses up to **1100 GeV**, gluinos up to **1800 GeV**, and stops with masses up to **600 GeV**.

Dark Matter and Heavy Flavour: *DM + top quarks*

tt+EtMiss, tX+Etmiss

- final states with 2 leptons (tt+EtMiss) and 1 or 2 leptons (tX+EtMiss)



- Exclusion limits on DMF scalar (pseudoscalar) mediators are expected to be around **450 GeV (500 GeV)** and **900 GeV (950 GeV)** at the HL-LHC and the HE-LHC
- For 2HDM+a model, excluded masses of the 2HDM+a pseudoscalar mediator a are **$m(a) \leq 150 \text{ GeV}$** (HL-LHC) and **$m(a) \leq 350 \text{ GeV}$** (HE-LHC)
- Limit on $m(H^{+/-})$ and $\tan B$ also provided for 2HDM+a model