

# Precision Higgs Physics: Higgs couplings

HL/HE-LHC Physics Workshop: final jamboree

A. de Wit (DESY) on behalf of HL/HE-LHC WG2

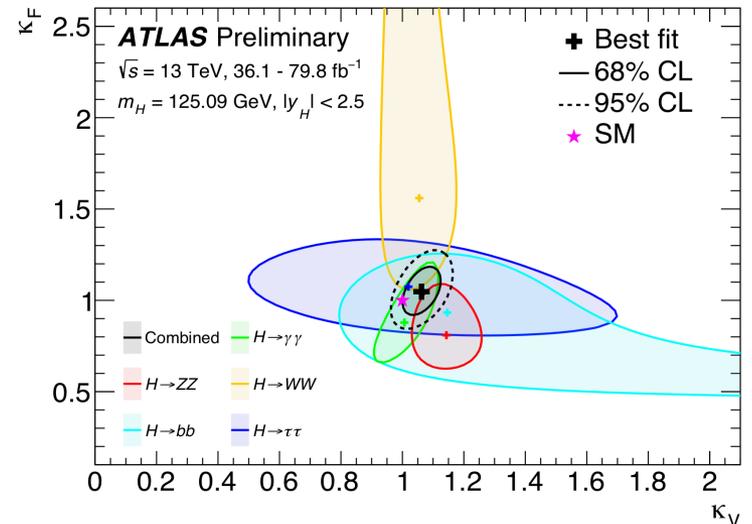
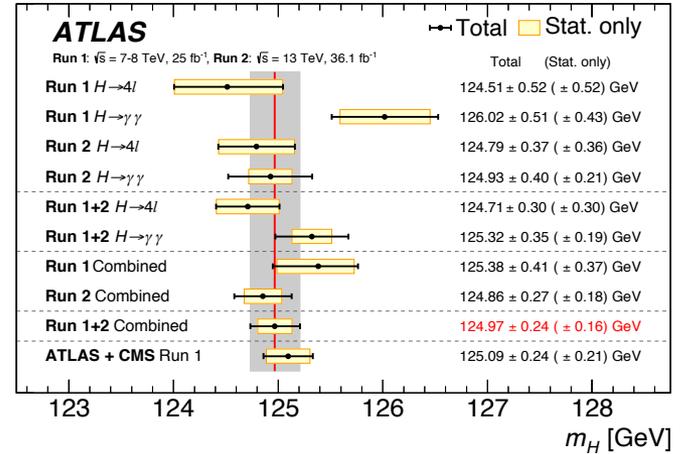
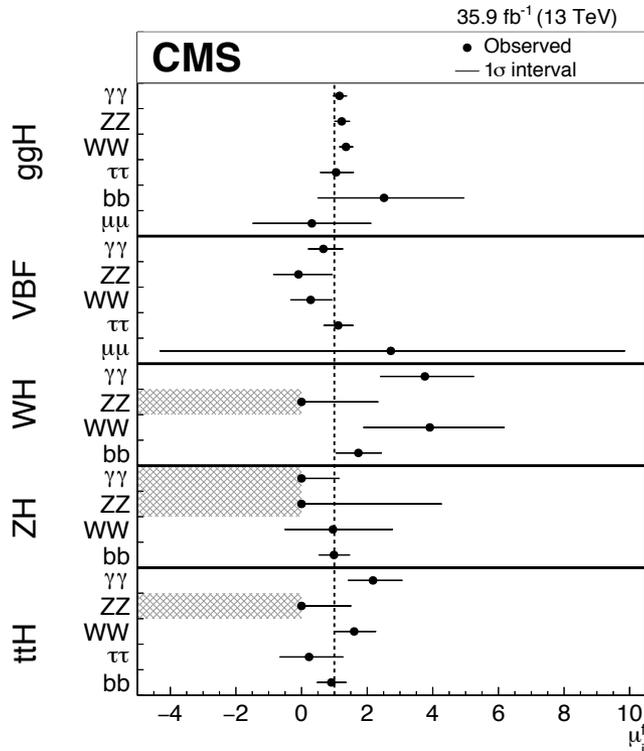
# Outline

- **Higgs boson measurements in Run 2**
- **Analysis procedures**
- **Results**
  - Combined measurement of Higgs boson couplings
  - Differential measurements
  - Width
  - Invisible decays
- **Summary and HE-LHC prospects**

# Higgs boson measurements in Run 2

- So far, Higgs boson properties in agreement with the SM expectation
  - Bosonic (Run 1) and 3<sup>d</sup> generation fermionic couplings (Run 2) observed - current precision on couplings  $\sim 10\text{-}30\%$  (single-experiment)
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> generation fermion couplings still to be established
- Goal for the future: improve precision

arXiv:1809.10733



# Analysis procedures

## Analysis of simulated samples with HL-LHC conditions and detectors

- Generally for new, or significantly improved, analyses

## Extrapolations from Run 2 data to 3 ab<sup>-1</sup>

- Analyses that were already performed in Run 2
- Efficiencies, resolutions, fake rates assumed unchanged from the Run 2 values
- Main scenario **YR18 systematic uncertainties (S2)**:
  - **Most theoretical uncertainties scaled down by a factor 1/2, experimental uncertainties scaled down by  $\sqrt{L}$  until they reach a defined lower limit.**
  - Scenario for comparison: using Run 2 systematic uncertainties (S1)
  - In all cases uncertainties due to the finite number of simulated events are neglected

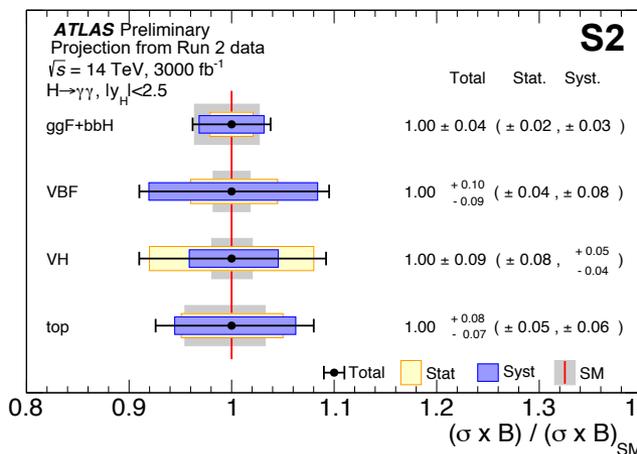
**All results presented in this talk included in the report from HE/HL-LHC WG 2:  
[arXiv:1902.00134](https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.00134)**

# Combined Higgs coupling measurements

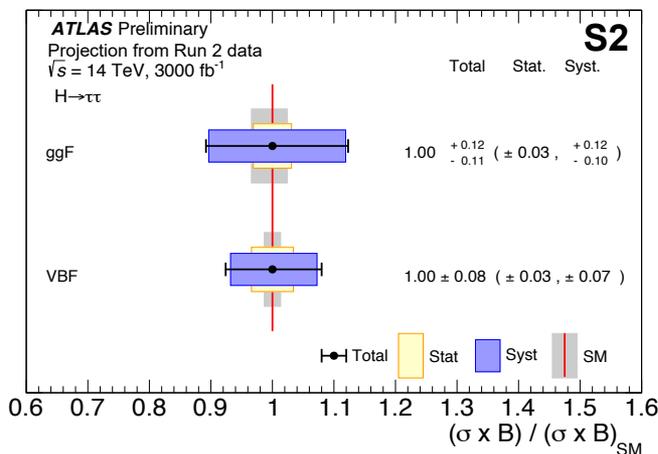
## Inputs

- Projection of combined measurements of Higgs boson couplings using data collected in 2015-2017 (ATLAS) and 2016 (CMS)
- Covers all main production (gluon fusion, VBF, VH, ttH) and decay modes ( $\gamma\gamma$ , ZZ, WW, bb,  $\tau\tau$ ,  $\mu\mu$ ,  $Z\gamma$ )

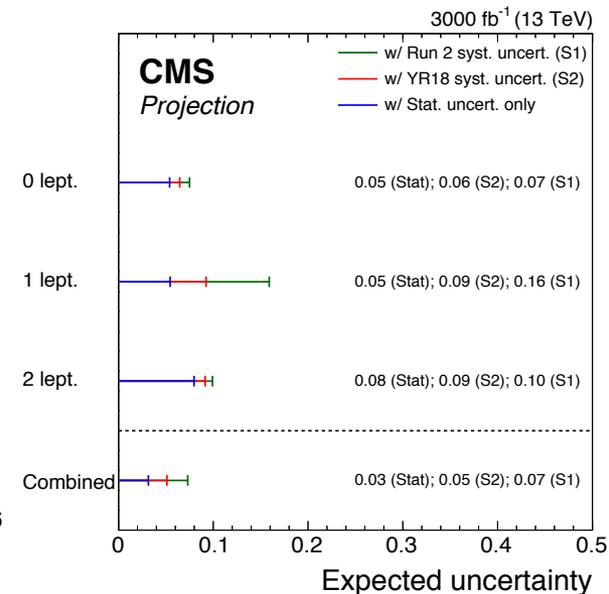
## Selection of projected input analyses



**$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$**



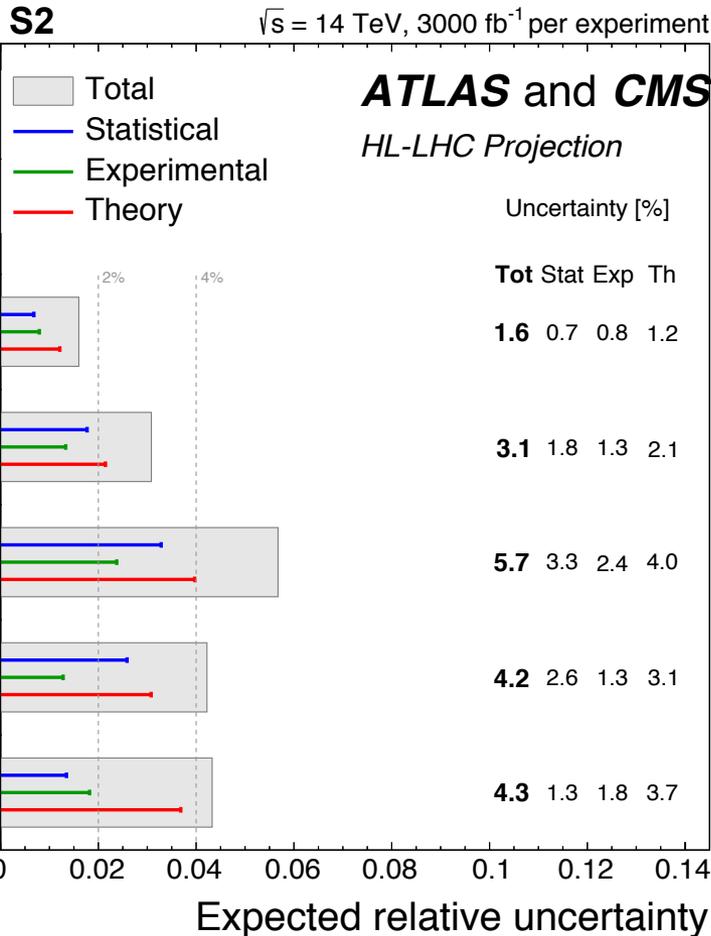
**$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$**



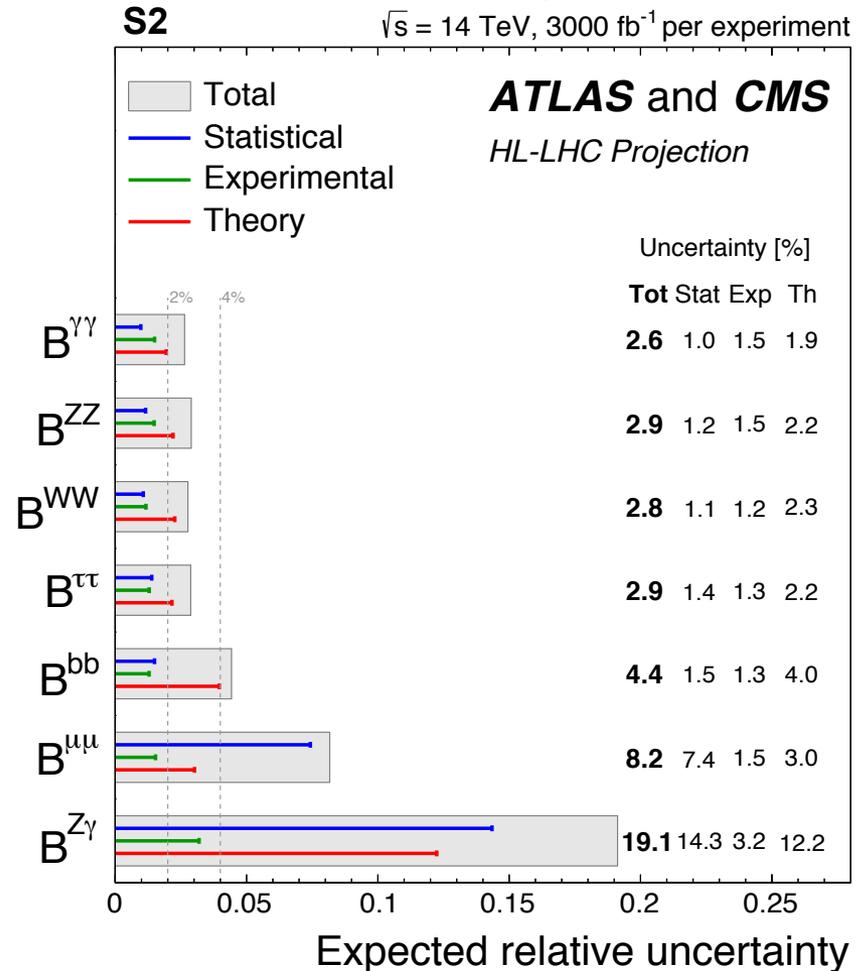
**VH,  $H \rightarrow bb$**

# Combined Higgs coupling measurements

## Production cross sections



## Branching ratios



$B^{\mu\mu}$  and  $B^{Z\gamma}$  statistically limited.

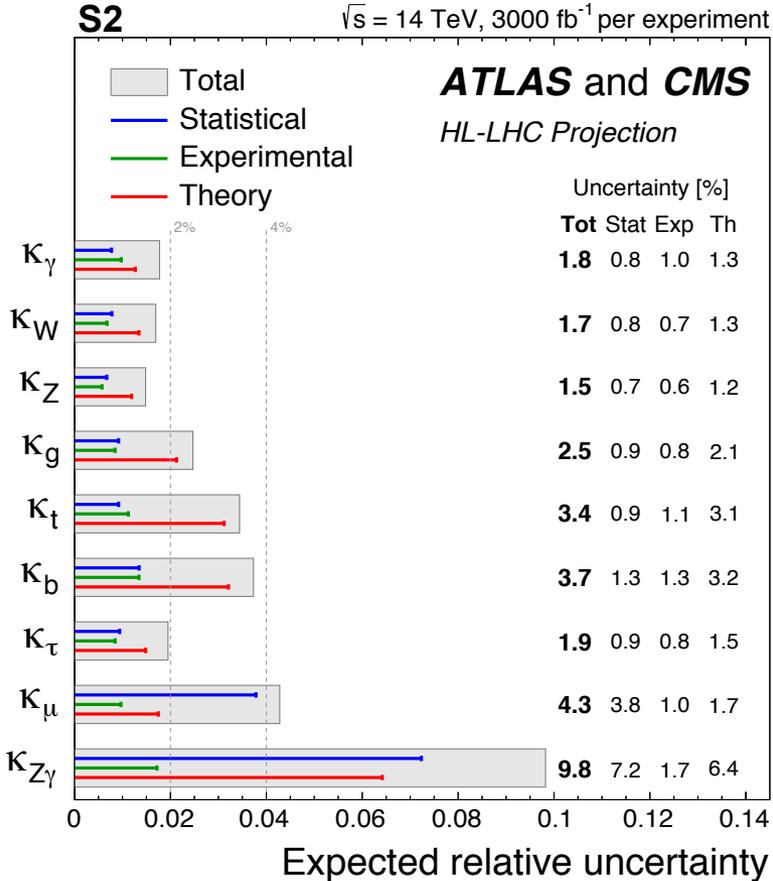
Other branching ratios and cross sections dominated by theoretical uncertainties.

# Combined Higgs coupling measurements

Consider coupling modifiers  $\kappa_j$ :  $\kappa_j^2 = \frac{\sigma_j}{\sigma_j^{SM}}$ ;  $\kappa_j^2 = \frac{\Gamma_j}{\Gamma_j^{SM}}$ . Dependence on partial width  $\rightarrow$  coupling modifiers depend on each other.

Here: effective coupling modifiers (loops in  $\gamma$ ,  $g$  and  $Z\gamma$  coupling not resolved)

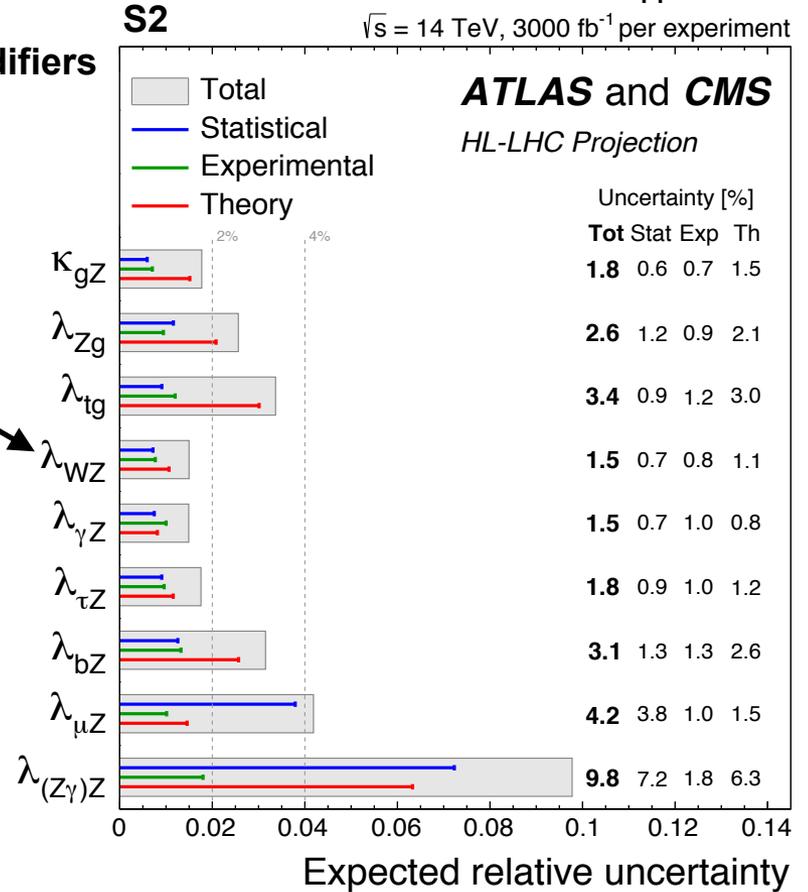
Can also consider ratio of coupling modifiers  $\lambda_{ij}$ ,  $\lambda_{ij} = \frac{\kappa_i}{\kappa_j}$  with reference parameter  $\kappa_{gZ} = \frac{\kappa_g \kappa_Z}{\kappa_H}$



**Uncertainties on the  $\kappa$ 's 2-5%**, apart from  $Z\gamma$   
Mostly limited by theoretical uncertainties

Coupling modifiers

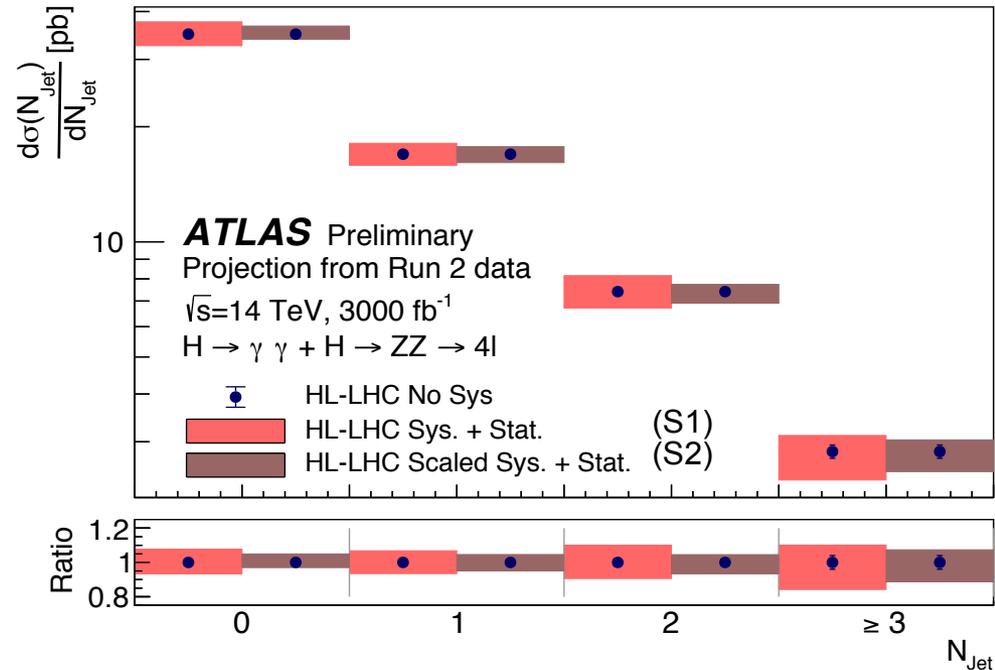
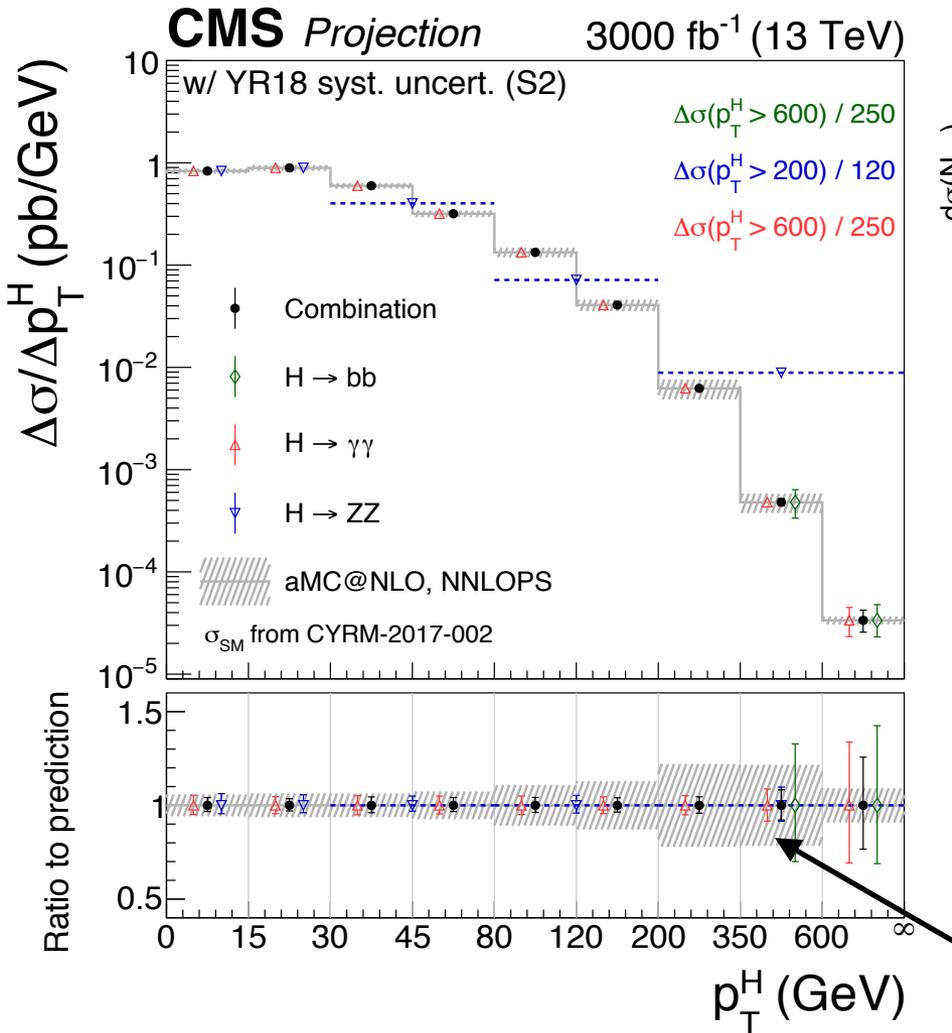
Ratios of coupling modifiers



**Uncertainties on the ratios of  $\kappa$ 's 1.5-4%**,  
With  $\lambda_{\gamma Z}$  and  $\lambda_{WZ}$  most precisely measured

# Differential cross sections

Projection of  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  and  $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$  differential cross sections

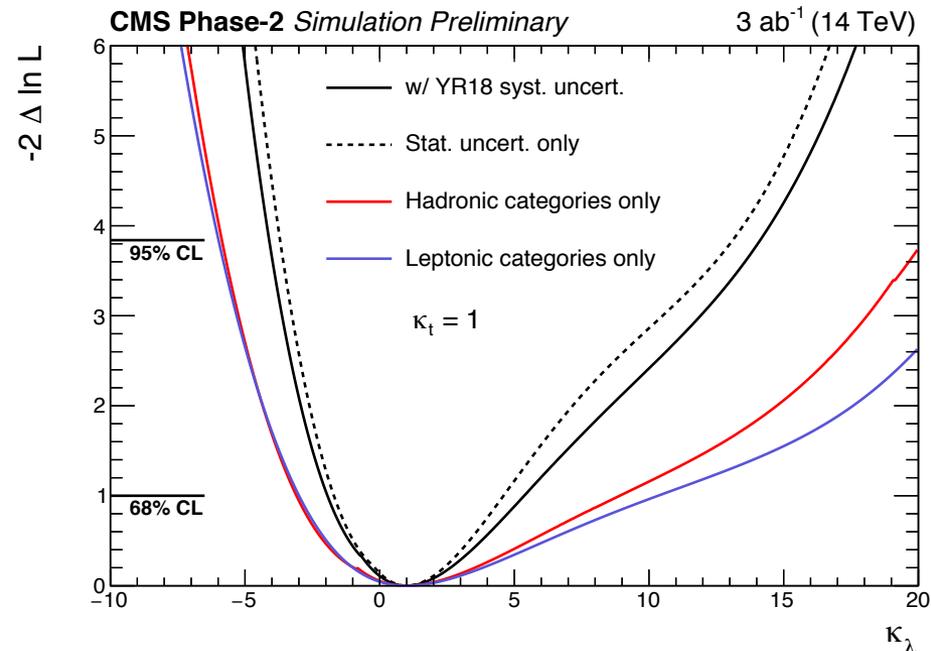
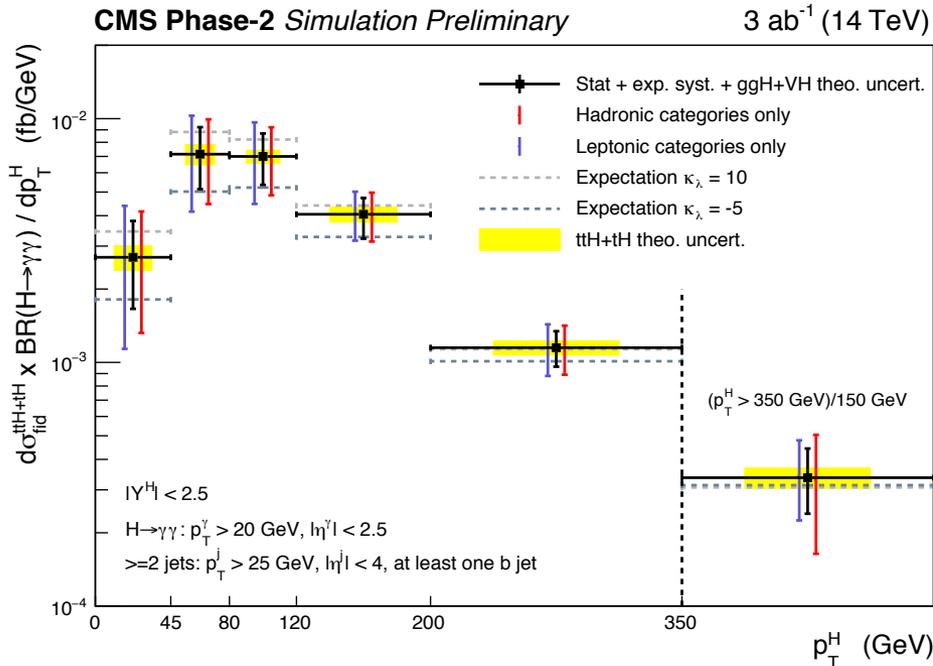
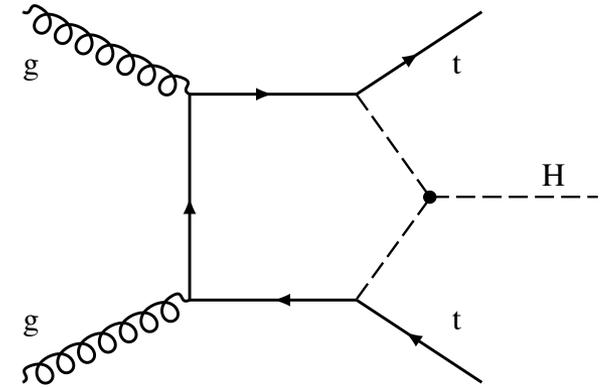


Precision  
~10% for  $H$   
 $p_T > 350$  GeV,  
Statistically  
limited

Precision 5-15%  
depending on  
 $N_{Jet}$  bin

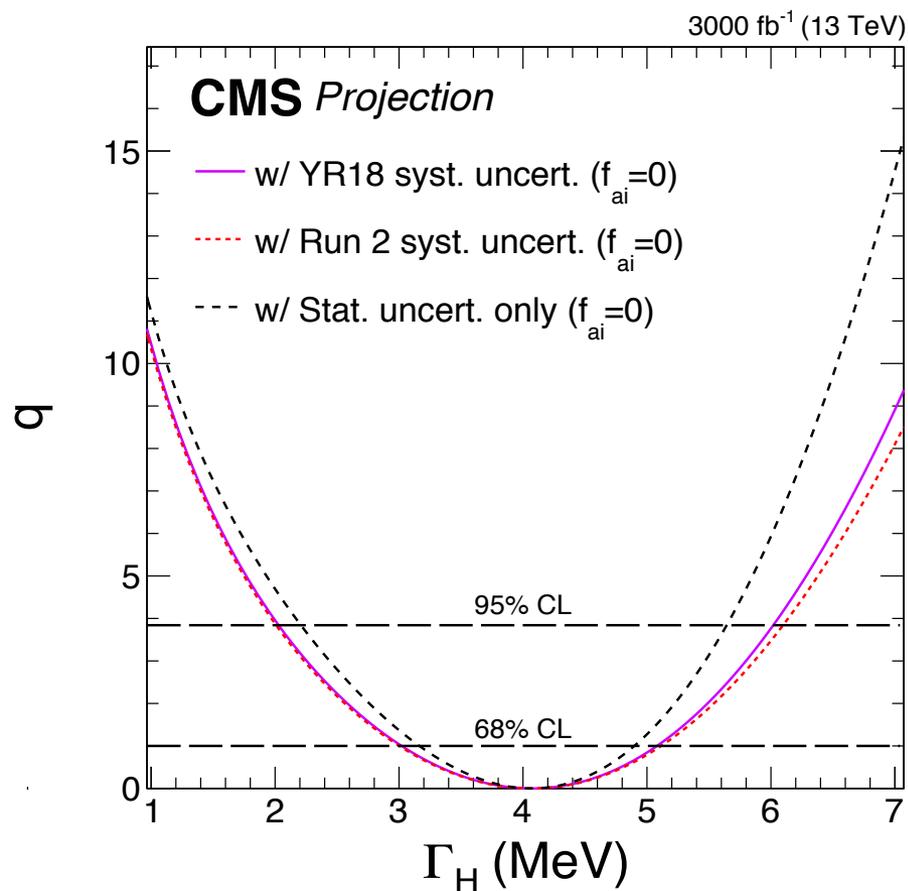
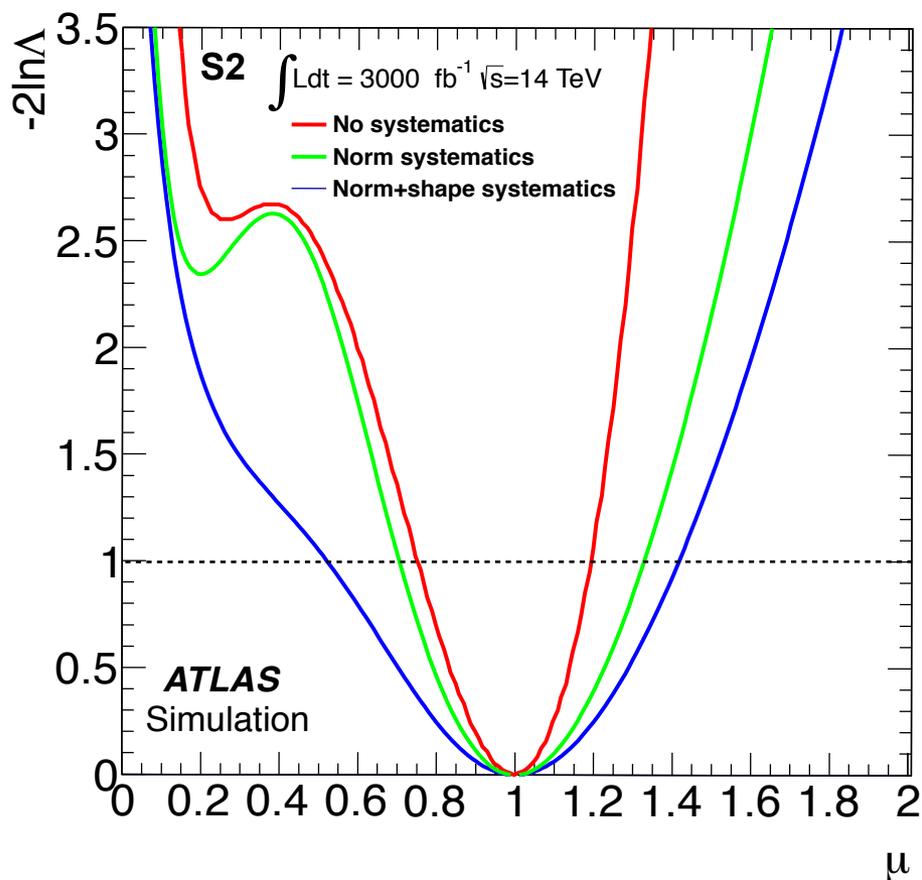
# Differential cross sections: probing Higgs-self coupling

- At NLO Higgs boson production modes include contributions involving the trilinear Higgs coupling  $\rightarrow$  ttH most sensitive
- Focus on ttH,  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  using Delphes simulation
- At 95% CL:  $-4.1 < \kappa_\lambda < 14.1 \rightarrow$  complementary to the stronger constraints from direct di-Higgs production (see talk later today!)



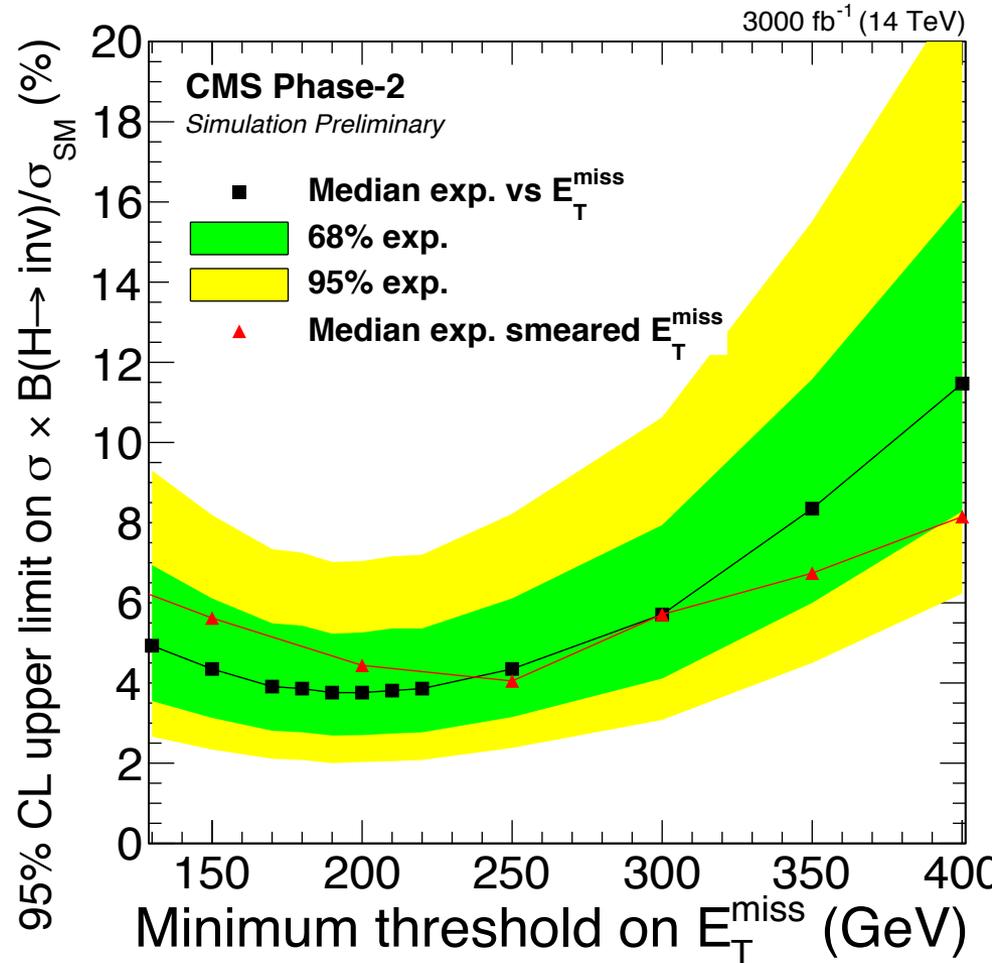
# Width

- Comparison of on- and off-shell rates in  $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$  can constrain the Higgs boson width.  
Current constraint:  $\Gamma < 14.4$  MeV (ATLAS),  $\Gamma < 9.2$  MeV (CMS)
- CMS projection:  $4.1^{+1.0}_{-1.1}$  MeV, ATLAS projection:  $4.1^{+1.5}_{-2.1}$  MeV
  - ATLAS projection of Run 1 analysis, larger theoretical uncertainties than in CMS projection
- Assuming same sensitivity for ATLAS & CMS analyses, combined constraint  $4.1^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$  MeV



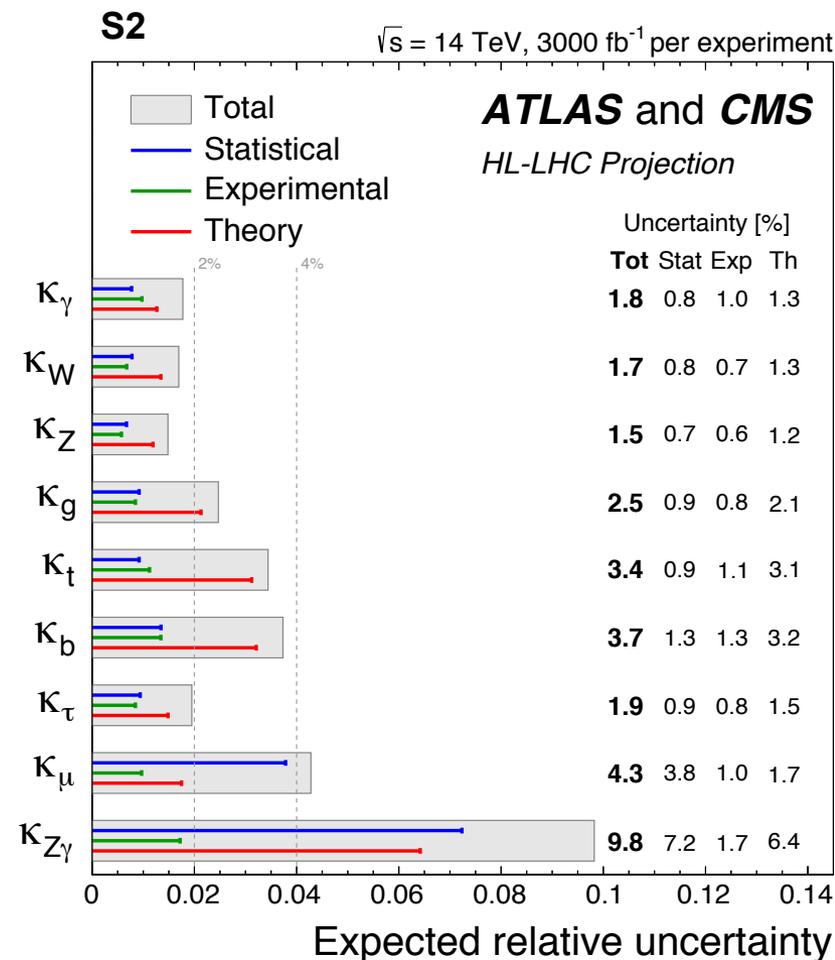
# Invisible decays

- Current observed (expected) limits on  $B_{inv}$  at 95% CL:
  - ATLAS:  $< 26\%$  (17%)
  - CMS:  $< 22\%$  (17%)
- VBF production mode dominates sensitivity  $\rightarrow$  HL-LHC sensitivity studied using Delphes simulation
- With optimised selection:  $B_{inv} < 3.8\%$  at 95% CL with  $3 \text{ ab}^{-1}$  at HL-LHC
- Degradation of  $E_T^{miss}$  resolution does not impact the sensitivity significantly
- Combining with previous ATLAS projection of VH channel, and assuming both experiments would perform equally well in both channels:  $B_{inv} < 2.5\%$  at 95% CL



# Summary & HE-LHC prospects

- Physics reach in the Higgs sector will be expanded at HL-LHC
  - Per-cent level precision on most Higgs couplings
  - $B_{\text{inv}} < 2.5\%$  @ 95% CL
  - Width measurable to within 1 MeV
- Many inclusive measurements limited by systematic uncertainties → work needed from theoretical and experimental side to reduce these
- **Looking further ahead: HE-LHC**
  - $15\text{ab}^{-1}$  at  $\sqrt{s} = 27$  TeV
  - $\kappa_{\mu}$  precision expected to reach 2%
  - ttH/ttZ ratio ~ per cent level precision
  - Reduction of statistical uncertainty in other Higgs coupling measurements



# Backup

# Coupling measurements in Run 2

## Production and decay

### ATLAS

Process ( $ y_H  < 2.5$ )	Value [pb]	Uncertainty [pb]					SM pred. [pb]	Significance obs. (exp.)
		Total	Stat.	Exp.	Sig. th.	Bkg. th.		
ggF	47.8	$\pm 4.0$	$(\pm 3.1$	$\begin{matrix} +2.7 \\ -2.2 \end{matrix}$	$\pm 0.9$	$\pm 1.3$ )	$44.7 \pm 2.2$	-
VBF	4.25	$\begin{matrix} +0.77 \\ -0.74 \end{matrix}$	$(\pm 0.63$	$\begin{matrix} +0.39 \\ -0.35 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.25 \\ -0.21 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.14 \\ -0.11 \end{matrix}$ )	$3.515 \pm 0.075$	6.5 (5.3)
WH	1.89	$\begin{matrix} +0.63 \\ -0.58 \end{matrix}$	$(\pm 0.45$	$\begin{matrix} +0.29 \\ -0.28 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.25 \\ -0.16 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.23 \\ -0.22 \end{matrix}$ )	$1.204 \pm 0.024$	
ZH	0.59	$\begin{matrix} +0.33 \\ -0.32 \end{matrix}$	$(\pm 0.27$	$\begin{matrix} +0.27 \\ -0.25 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.08 \\ -0.02 \end{matrix}$	$\pm 0.11$ )	$0.794^{+0.033}_{-0.027}$	
$t\bar{t}H+tH$	0.71	$\pm 0.15$	$(\pm 0.10$	$\pm 0.07$	$\begin{matrix} +0.05 \\ -0.04 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.08 \\ -0.07 \end{matrix}$ )	$0.586^{+0.034}_{-0.050}$	5.8 (5.3)

Branching ratio	Value	Uncertainty				
		Total	Stat.	Exp.	Sig. theo.	Bkg. theo.
$B_{\gamma\gamma}/B_{\gamma\gamma}^{SM}$	1.08	$\begin{matrix} +0.13 \\ -0.12 \end{matrix}$	$(\pm 0.08$	$\begin{matrix} +0.08 \\ -0.07 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.06 \\ -0.05 \end{matrix}$	$\pm 0.01$ )
$B_{ZZ}/B_{ZZ}^{SM}$	1.20	$\begin{matrix} +0.15 \\ -0.14 \end{matrix}$	$(\pm 0.12$	$\pm 0.05$	$\begin{matrix} +0.07 \\ -0.06 \end{matrix}$	$\pm 0.02$ )
$B_{WW}/B_{WW}^{SM}$	1.14	$\pm 0.17$	$(\pm 0.10$	$\pm 0.10$	$\begin{matrix} +0.07 \\ -0.06 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.08 \\ -0.07 \end{matrix}$ )
$B_{\tau\tau}/B_{\tau\tau}^{SM}$	1.11	$\begin{matrix} +0.29 \\ -0.26 \end{matrix}$	$(\pm 0.18$	$\begin{matrix} +0.17 \\ -0.16 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.13 \\ -0.09 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.06 \\ -0.05 \end{matrix}$ )
$B_{bb}/B_{bb}^{SM}$	1.07	$\begin{matrix} +0.32 \\ -0.30 \end{matrix}$	$(\pm 0.19$	$\pm 0.14$	$\begin{matrix} +0.12 \\ -0.08 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.19 \\ -0.18 \end{matrix}$ )

ATLAS-CONF-2018-031

### CMS

Production process	Best fit value	Uncertainty		
		stat.	syst.	
ggH	1.22	$\begin{matrix} +0.14 \\ -0.12 \\ (+0.11) \\ (-0.11) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.08 \\ -0.08 \\ (+0.07) \\ (-0.07) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.12 \\ -0.10 \\ (+0.09) \\ (-0.08) \end{matrix}$
VBF	0.73	$\begin{matrix} +0.30 \\ -0.27 \\ (+0.29) \\ (-0.27) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.24 \\ -0.23 \\ (+0.24) \\ (-0.23) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.17 \\ -0.15 \\ (+0.16) \\ (-0.15) \end{matrix}$
WH	2.18	$\begin{matrix} +0.58 \\ -0.55 \\ (+0.53) \\ (-0.51) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.46 \\ -0.45 \\ (+0.43) \\ (-0.42) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.34 \\ -0.32 \\ (+0.30) \\ (-0.29) \end{matrix}$
ZH	0.87	$\begin{matrix} +0.44 \\ -0.42 \\ (+0.43) \\ (-0.41) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.39 \\ -0.38 \\ (+0.38) \\ (-0.37) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.20 \\ -0.18 \\ (+0.19) \\ (-0.17) \end{matrix}$
ttH	1.18	$\begin{matrix} +0.30 \\ -0.27 \\ (+0.28) \\ (-0.25) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.16 \\ -0.16 \\ (+0.16) \\ (-0.15) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.26 \\ -0.21 \\ (+0.23) \\ (-0.20) \end{matrix}$

Decay mode	Best fit value	Uncertainty		
		stat.	syst.	
$H \rightarrow bb$	1.12	$\begin{matrix} +0.29 \\ -0.29 \\ (+0.28) \\ (-0.27) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.19 \\ -0.18 \\ (+0.18) \\ (-0.18) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.22 \\ -0.22 \\ (+0.21) \\ (-0.20) \end{matrix}$
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	1.02	$\begin{matrix} +0.26 \\ -0.24 \\ (+0.24) \\ (-0.22) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.15 \\ -0.15 \\ (+0.15) \\ (-0.14) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.21 \\ -0.19 \\ (+0.19) \\ (-0.17) \end{matrix}$
$H \rightarrow WW$	1.28	$\begin{matrix} +0.17 \\ -0.16 \\ (+0.14) \\ (-0.13) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.09 \\ -0.09 \\ (+0.09) \\ (-0.09) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.14 \\ -0.13 \\ (+0.11) \\ (-0.10) \end{matrix}$
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	1.06	$\begin{matrix} +0.19 \\ -0.17 \\ (+0.18) \\ (-0.16) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.16 \\ -0.15 \\ (+0.15) \\ (-0.14) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.11 \\ -0.08 \\ (+0.10) \\ (-0.08) \end{matrix}$
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	1.20	$\begin{matrix} +0.18 \\ -0.14 \\ (+0.14) \\ (-0.12) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.13 \\ -0.11 \\ (+0.10) \\ (-0.10) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.12 \\ -0.09 \\ (+0.09) \\ (-0.07) \end{matrix}$
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$	0.68	$\begin{matrix} +1.25 \\ -1.24 \\ (+1.20) \\ (-1.17) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +1.24 \\ -1.24 \\ (+1.18) \\ (-1.17) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} +0.13 \\ -0.11 \\ (+0.19) \\ (-0.03) \end{matrix}$

arXiv:1809.10733

# Coupling measurements in Run 2

## Coupling modifiers

### ATLAS

Parameter	(a) no BSM	(b) with BSM
$\kappa_Z$	$1.07 \pm 0.10$	restricted to $\kappa_Z \leq 1$
$\kappa_W$	$1.07 \pm 0.11$	restricted to $\kappa_W \leq 1$
$\kappa_b$	$0.97^{+0.24}_{-0.22}$	$0.85^{+0.13}_{-0.14}$
$\kappa_t$	$1.09^{+0.15}_{-0.14}$	$1.05^{+0.14}_{-0.13}$
$\kappa_\tau$	$1.02^{+0.17}_{-0.16}$	$0.95 \pm 0.13$
$\kappa_\gamma$	$1.02^{+0.09}_{-0.12}$	$0.98^{+0.05}_{-0.08}$
$\kappa_g$	$1.00^{+0.12}_{-0.11}$	$0.97^{+0.10}_{-0.09}$
$\mathcal{B}_{\text{BSM}}$	-	$< 0.26$ at 95% CL

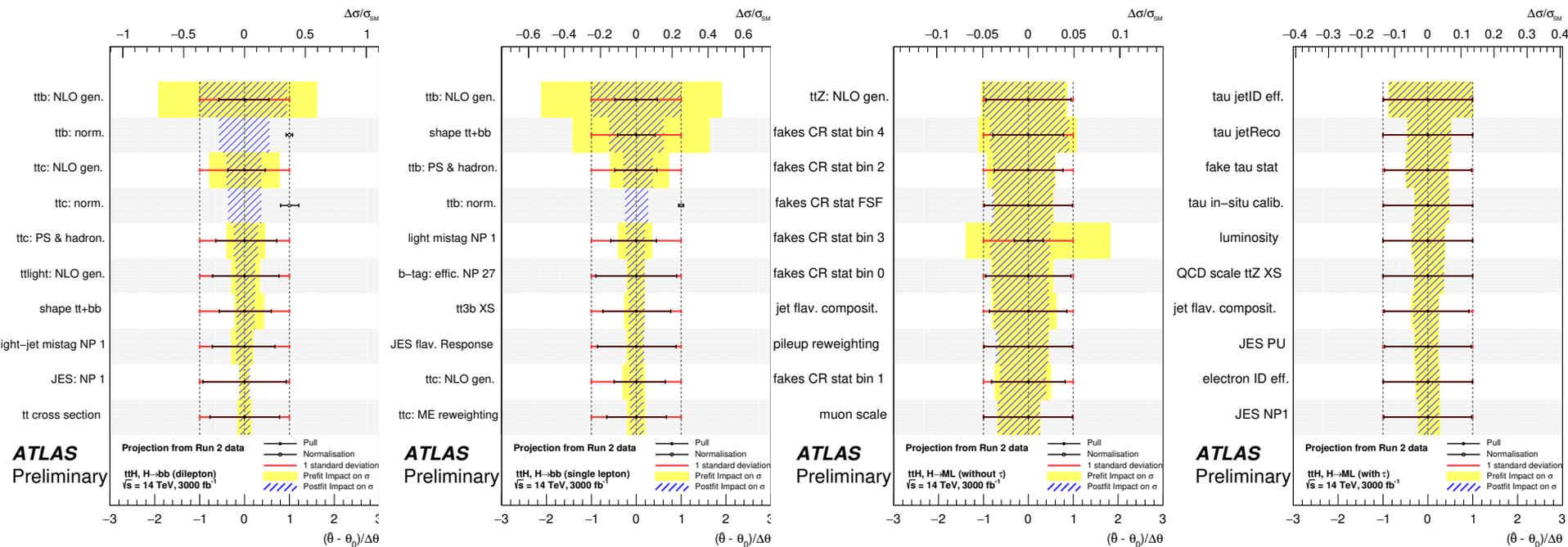
ATLAS-CONF-2018-031

### CMS

$\mathcal{B}_{\text{BSM}} = 0$				$\mathcal{B}_{\text{BSM}} > 0,  \kappa_V  < 1$			
Parameter	Best fit	Uncertainty		Parameter	Best fit	Uncertainty	
		stat	syst			stat	syst
$\kappa_Z$	$1.00^{+0.11}_{-0.11}$ (+0.11) (-0.11)	$+0.09$ (+0.09)	$+0.06$ (+0.06)	$\kappa_Z$	$-0.87^{+0.08}_{-0.08}$ (+0.00) (-0.12)	$+0.07$ (+0.00)	$+0.04$ (+0.00)
$\kappa_W$	$-1.13^{+0.16}_{-0.13}$ (+0.12) (-0.12)	$+0.15$ (+0.09)	$+0.06$ (+0.07)	$\kappa_W$	$-1.00^{+0.09}_{-0.00}$ (+0.00) (-0.12)	$+0.07$ (+0.00)	$+0.05$ (+0.00)
$\kappa_t$	$0.98^{+0.14}_{-0.14}$ (+0.14) (-0.15)	$+0.08$ (+0.08)	$+0.12$ (+0.12)	$\kappa_t$	$1.02^{+0.19}_{-0.15}$ (+0.18) (-0.15)	$+0.13$ (+0.13)	$+0.13$ (+0.13)
$\kappa_\tau$	$1.02^{+0.17}_{-0.17}$ (+0.16) (-0.15)	$+0.11$ (+0.11)	$+0.12$ (+0.12)	$\kappa_\tau$	$0.93^{+0.13}_{-0.13}$ (+0.14) (-0.15)	$+0.08$ (+0.09)	$+0.11$ (+0.11)
$\kappa_b$	$1.17^{+0.27}_{-0.31}$ (+0.25) (-0.17)	$+0.18$ (+0.18)	$+0.20$ (+0.17)	$\kappa_b$	$0.91^{+0.17}_{-0.16}$ (+0.19) (-0.22)	$+0.11$ (+0.14)	$+0.13$ (+0.13)
$\kappa_g$	$1.18^{+0.16}_{-0.14}$ (+0.14) (-0.12)	$+0.10$ (+0.10)	$+0.12$ (+0.10)	$\kappa_g$	$1.16^{+0.18}_{-0.13}$ (+0.17) (-0.12)	$+0.14$ (+0.13)	$+0.12$ (+0.11)
$\kappa_\gamma$	$1.07^{+0.14}_{-0.15}$ (+0.12) (-0.12)	$+0.10$ (+0.10)	$+0.09$ (+0.07)	$\kappa_\gamma$	$0.96^{+0.09}_{-0.09}$ (+0.09) (-0.11)	$+0.06$ (+0.07)	$+0.06$ (+0.05)
$\kappa_\mu$	$0.80^{+0.59}_{-0.80}$ (+0.51) (-1.01)	$+0.56$ (+0.50)	$+0.17$ (+0.09)	$\kappa_\mu$	$0.72^{+0.50}_{-0.72}$ (+0.49) (-1.01)	$+0.50$ (+0.48)	$+0.00$ (+0.06)
				$\mathcal{B}_{\text{inv}}$	$0.07^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$ (+0.09) (-0.00)	$+0.03$ (+0.04)	$+0.07$ (+0.08)
				$\mathcal{B}_{\text{undet}}$	$0.00^{+0.17}_{+0.00}$ (+0.20) (+0.00)	$+0.14$ (+0.17)	$+0.09$ (+0.11)

arXiv:1809.10733

# Important systematic uncertainties @ 3ab<sup>-1</sup>



$ttH, H \rightarrow bb$   
(dilepton)

$ttH, H \rightarrow bb$   
(single-lepton)

$ttH, H \rightarrow ll$   
(no  $\tau$ )

$ttH, H \rightarrow ll$   
(with  $\tau$ )

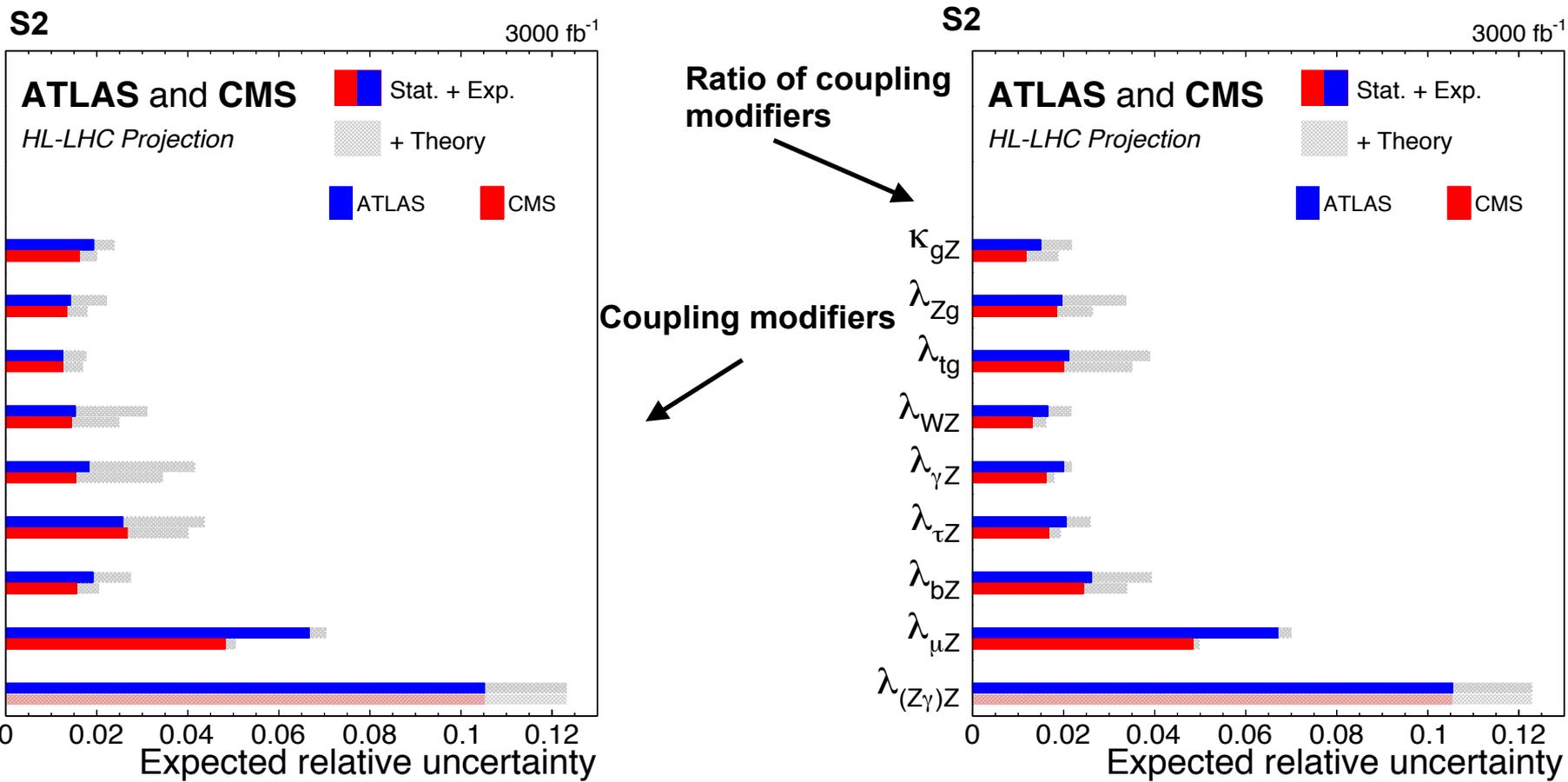
Important systematic uncertainties related to background modelling, tau ID

# Combined Higgs coupling measurements

Comparison of individual ATLAS and CMS contributions to measurement of coupling modifiers and ratios of coupling modifiers

**Projected sensitivities similar for both experiments!**

Small differences due to slightly different systematic uncertainty treatment



# Higgs couplings at HE-LHC

Coupling	S2	S2'
$k_\gamma$	1.6	1.2
$k_W$	1.5	1.0
$k_Z$	1.3	0.8
$k_g$	2.2	1.3
$k_t$	3.2	1.9
$k_b$	3.5	2.1
$k_\tau$	1.7	1.1
$k_\mu$	2.2	1.7
$k_{Z\gamma}$	6.9	4.1

Expected uncertainty on coupling modifiers at HE-LHC,  $15 \text{ ab}^{-1}$  @  $\sqrt{s} = 27 \text{ TeV}$

S2' theoretical and modelling systematic uncertainties halved with respect to S2.

# Anomalous HVV interactions

$$f_{g_i} = \frac{|g_i|^2 \sigma_i^2}{|g_1|^2 \sigma_1^2 + |g_2|^2 \sigma_2^2 + |g_4|^2 \sigma_4^2}; \quad \phi_{g_i} = \arg\left(\frac{g_i}{g_1}\right).$$

$g_{1,2,3}$  interactions with gauge bosons,  $g_4$  interaction with Higgs boson

Can also characterise with  $a_2, a_3, \Lambda_1$  and  $\Lambda_Q$ .

$a_2 \leftrightarrow g_2; a_3 \leftrightarrow g_4 \rightarrow$  in the SM  $a_3/g_4$  are 0

