



JetSet

Jets SED modeler and fitting Tool

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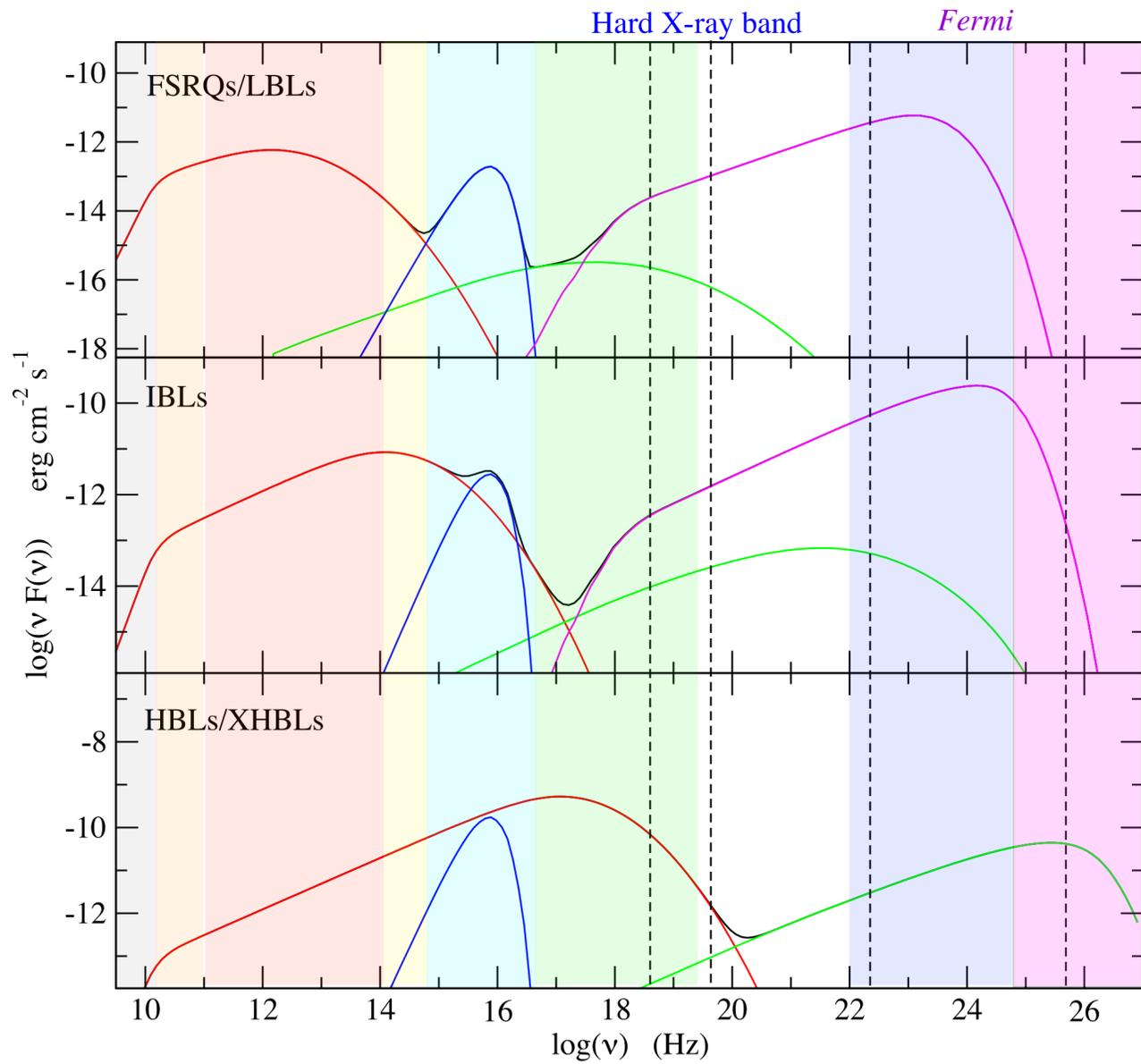
<https://jetset.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
<https://github.com/andreatramacere/jetset>

JetSeT functionalities and scope

- handling observed **data** (grouping, definition of data sets, etc...)
- definition of complex radiative **models** SSC/EC IC against CMB/BLR/DT, plus analytical and template models
- **constraining** of the model in the pre-fitting stage, based on accurate and already published **phenomenological trends**
- **fitting of multiwavelength SEDs** using both **frequentist** approach ([iminuit/scipy](#)) and Bayesian **MCMC** sampling ([emcee](#))
- reproduction of the **temporal evolution of the plasma** under the effect of **radiative and accelerative processes**. Both first order and second order (stochastic acceleration) processes.
- I started to develop the code in 2001, it became open source this year, but has been used in several publications since 2003 (Fermi/MAGIC/PLANCK, Science, ApJ, MNRAS, A&A)
- Currently used in collaboration with the MAGIC group in Padova (Michele Doro)

JetSeT: Blazars in a nutshell

data



phenomenology



model fit

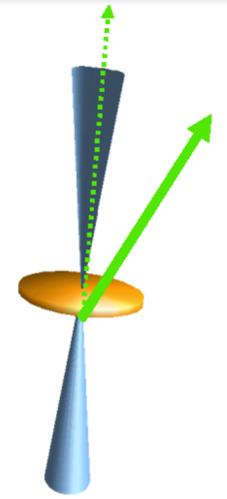


simulations



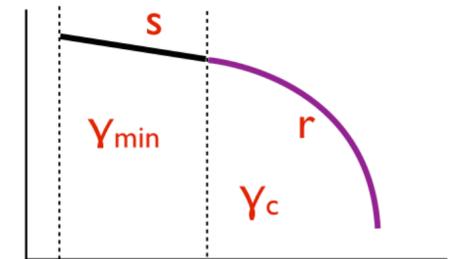
model

jet/disk



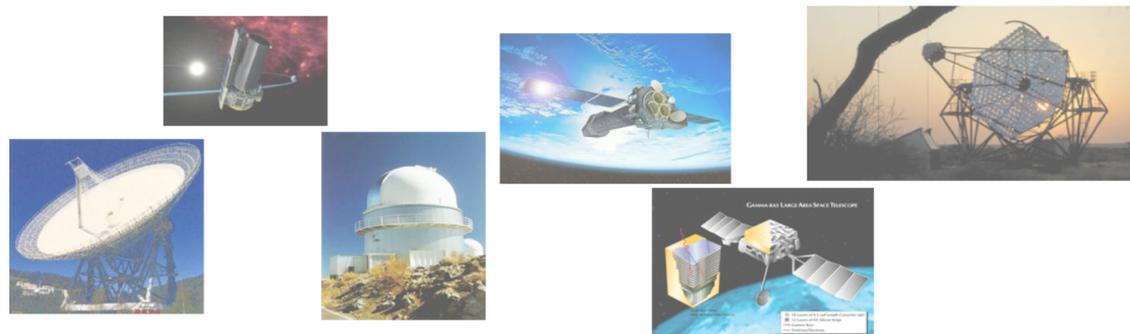
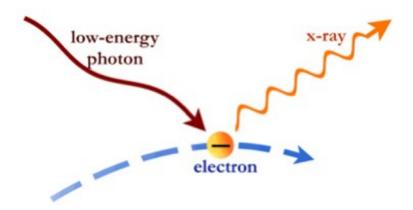
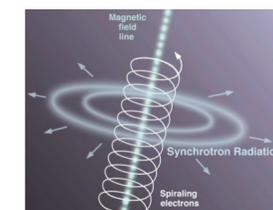
+

acc.



+

em.



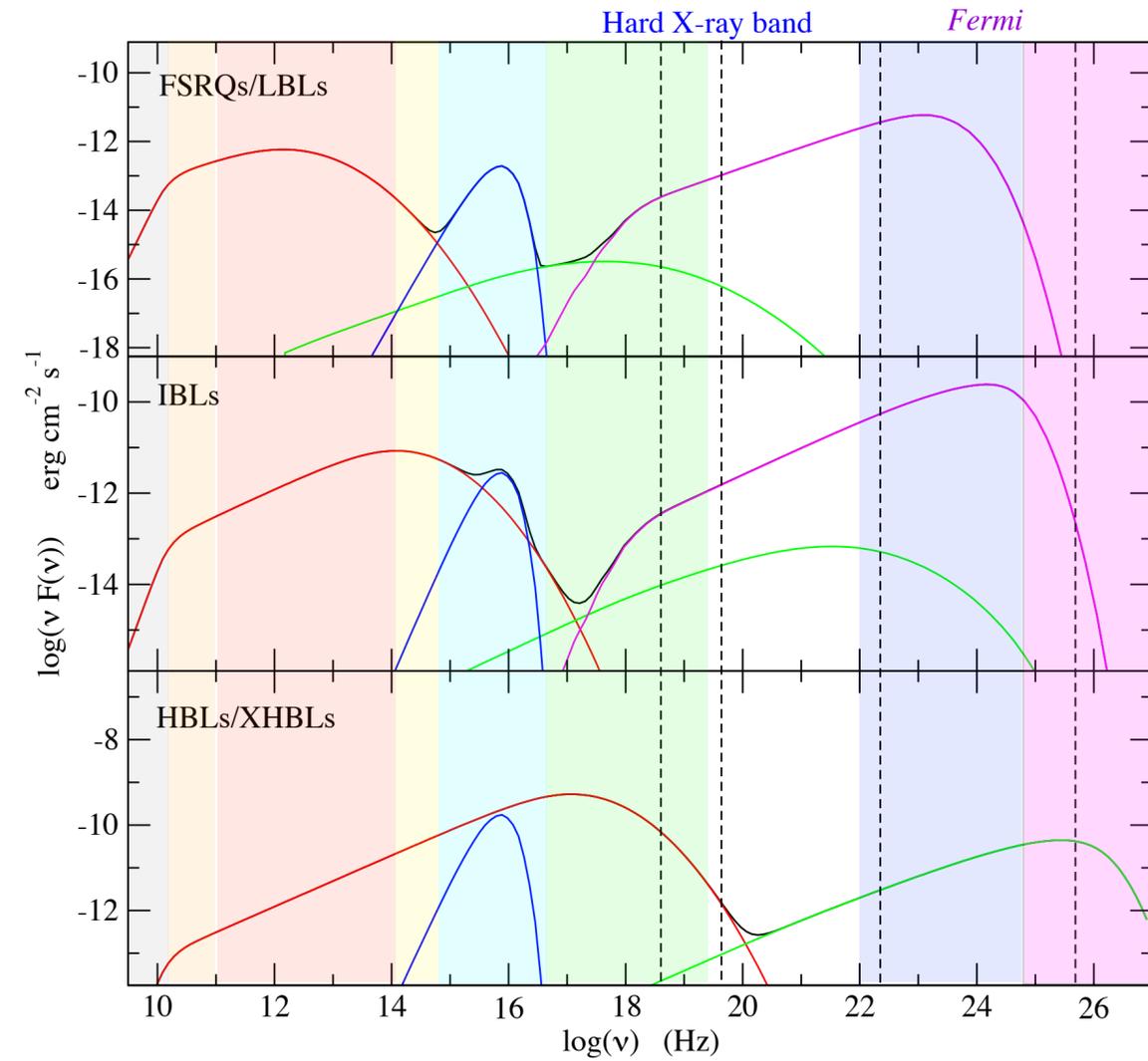
Code organization and usage

JetSeT Data Format

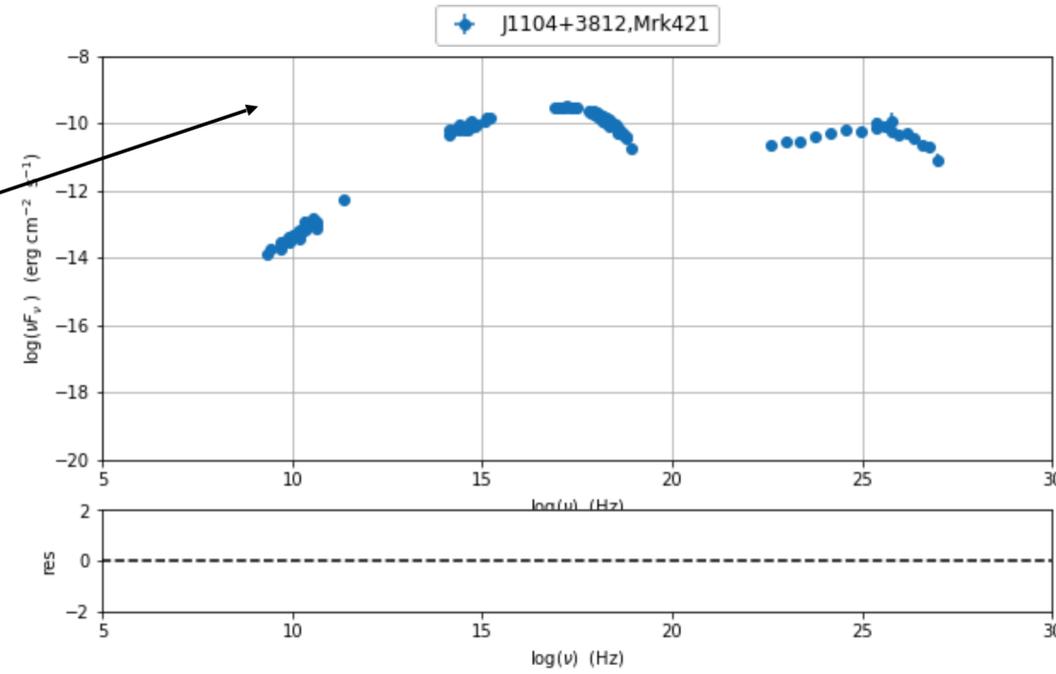
ObsData are built from Data, and implement several functionalities

- grouping
- lin<->log
- UL
- systematics
- selection over T span
- selection over data_set
- rest-frame osb<->src
- plotting

data



data loader



data.table

Table length=110

x	dx	y	dy	T_start	T_stop	UL	data_set
Hz	erg / (cm2 s)	erg / (cm2 s)	erg / (cm2 s)	MJD	MJD		
float64	float64	float64	float64	float64	float64	bool	str13
2299540000.0	0.0	1.3409e-14	3.91e-16	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
2639697000.0	0.0	1.793088e-14	3.231099e-26	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
4799040000.0	0.0	2.3136e-14	2.4e-16	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
4805039000.0	0.0	1.773414e-14	1.773414e-15	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
4843552000.0	0.0	2.77614e-14	2.615339e-26	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
7698460000.0	0.0	3.696e-14	4.62e-16	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
8267346000.0	0.0	2.836267e-14	2.836267e-15	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
8331867000.0	0.0	3.98963e-14	3.627671e-26	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
8388659000.0	0.0	3.16345e-14	1.931495e-15	0.0	0.0	False	campaign-2009
...

- from astropy tables
- from numpy arrays
- importer for SSDC <https://tools.ssdsc.asi.it/SED/>



SSDC Sky Explorer

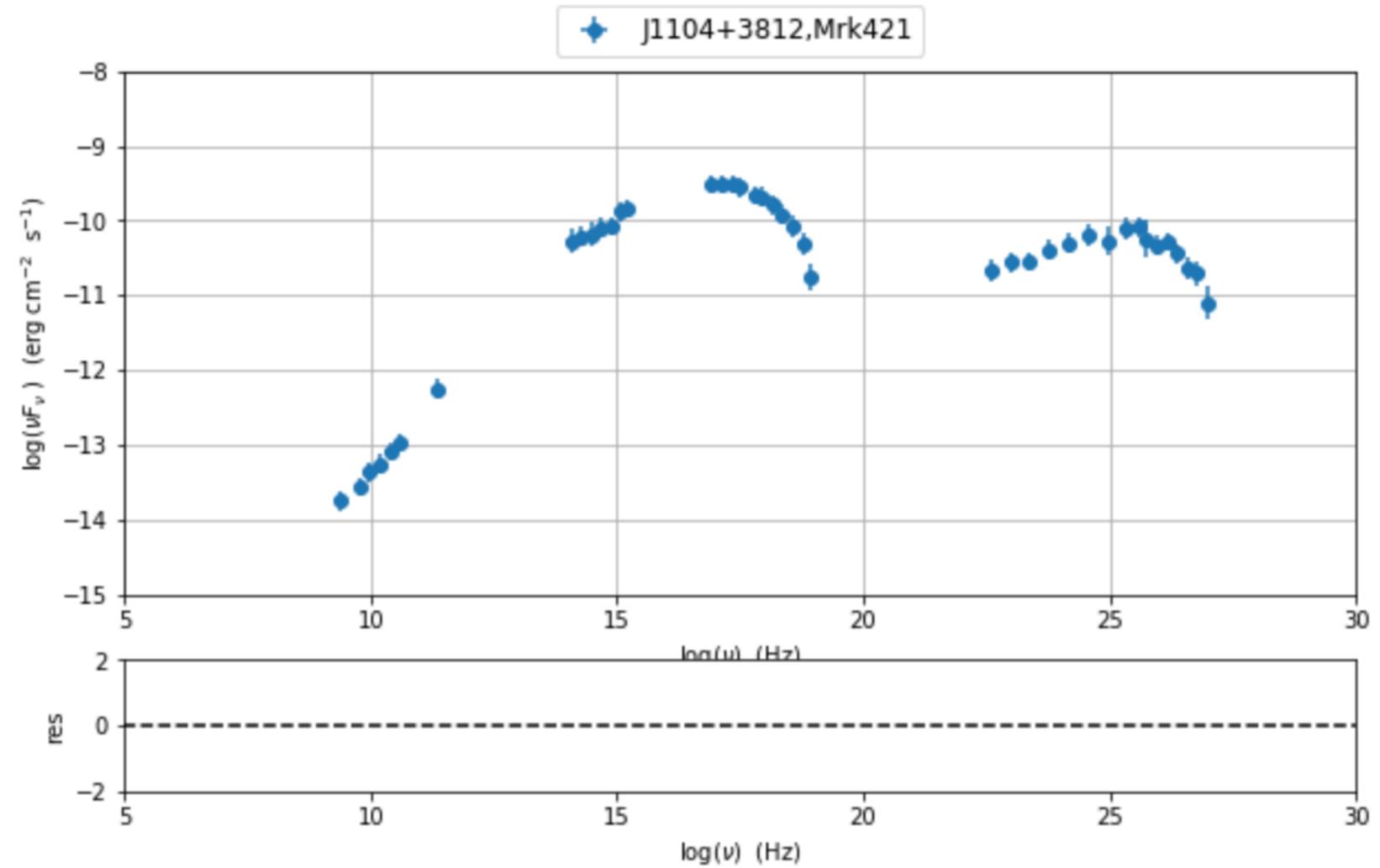
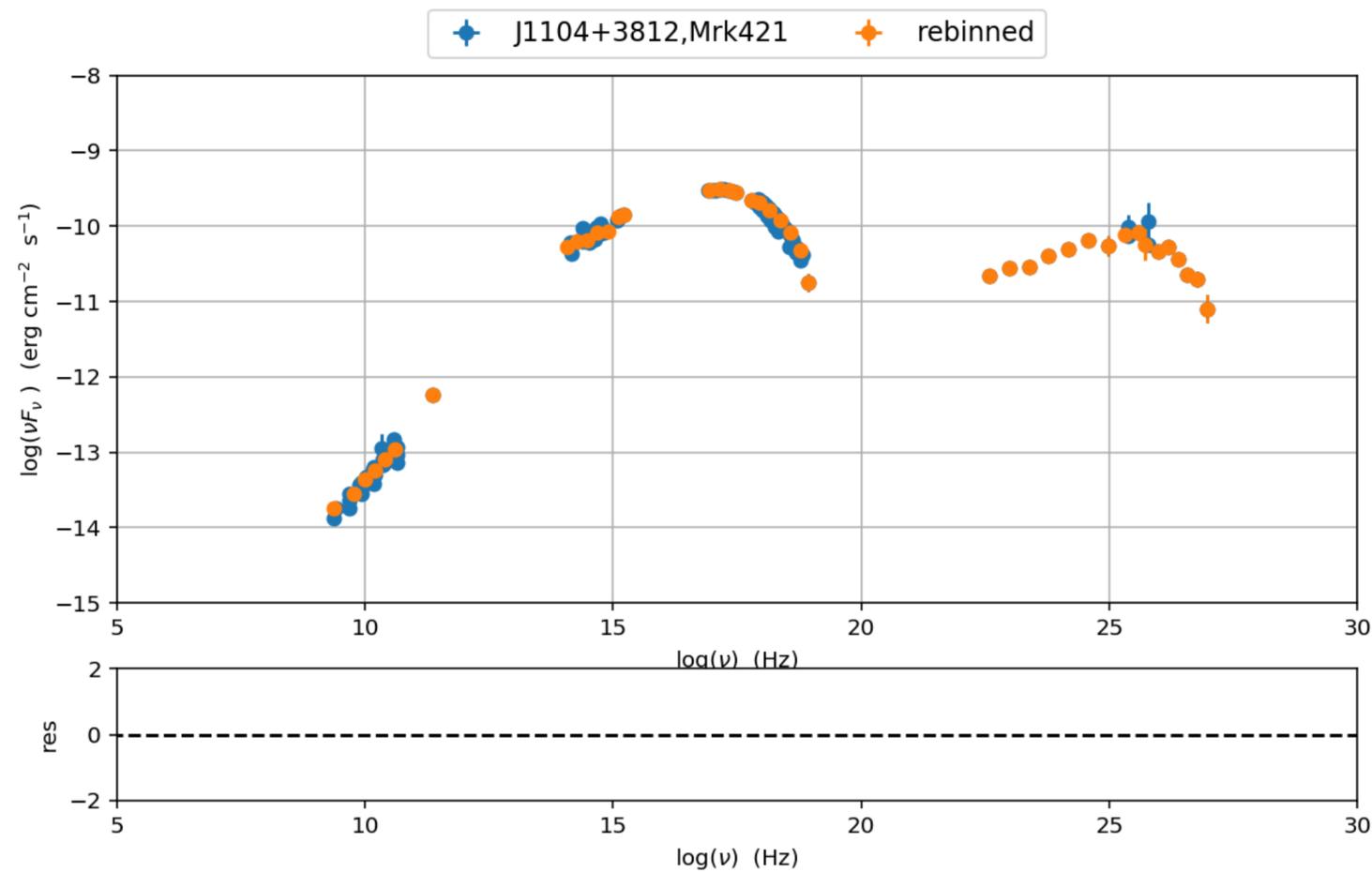
JetSeT Data Format

rebinnig(grouping)

adding systematics
(Optical vs Gamma!!!)

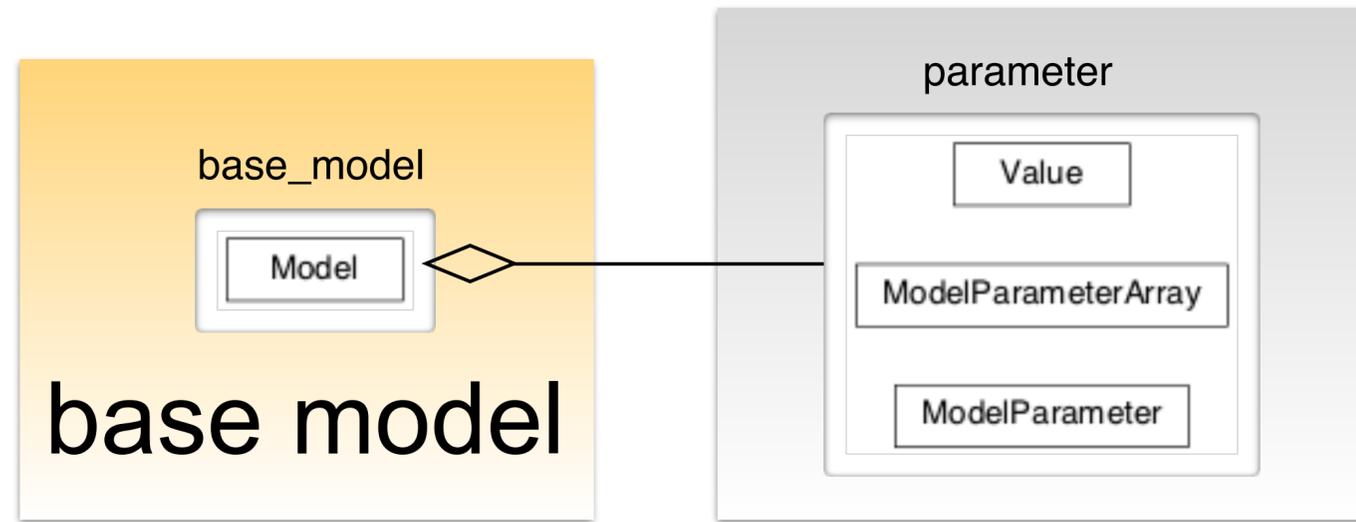
```
myPlot=sed_data.plot_sed()
myPlot.rescale(y_min=-15)
sed_data.group_data(bin_width=0.2)
myPlot.add_data_plot(sed_data,label='rebinned')
```

```
sed_data.add_systematics(0.2,[10.**6,10.**29])
myPlot=sed_data.plot_sed()
myPlot.rescale(y_min=-15)
```

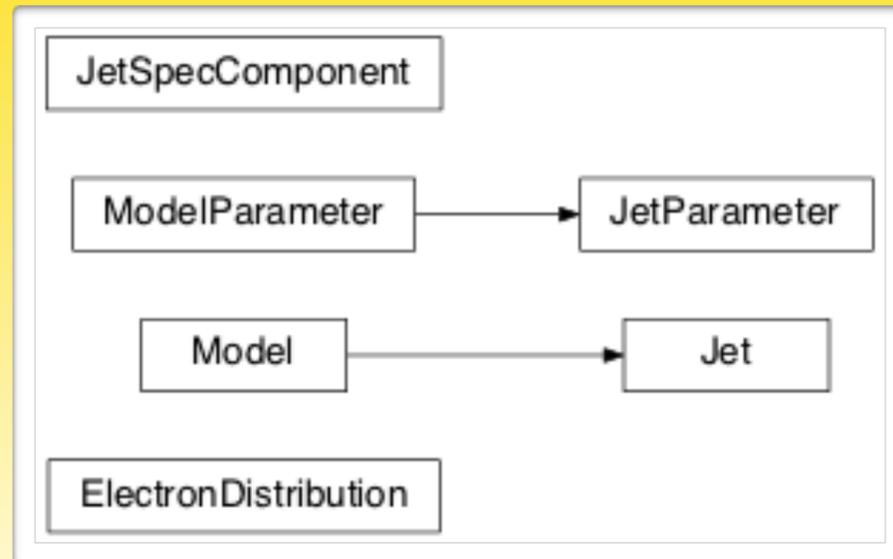


```
=====  
*** binning data ***  
---> N bins= 89  
---> bin_widht= 0.2  
=====
```

JetSeT models

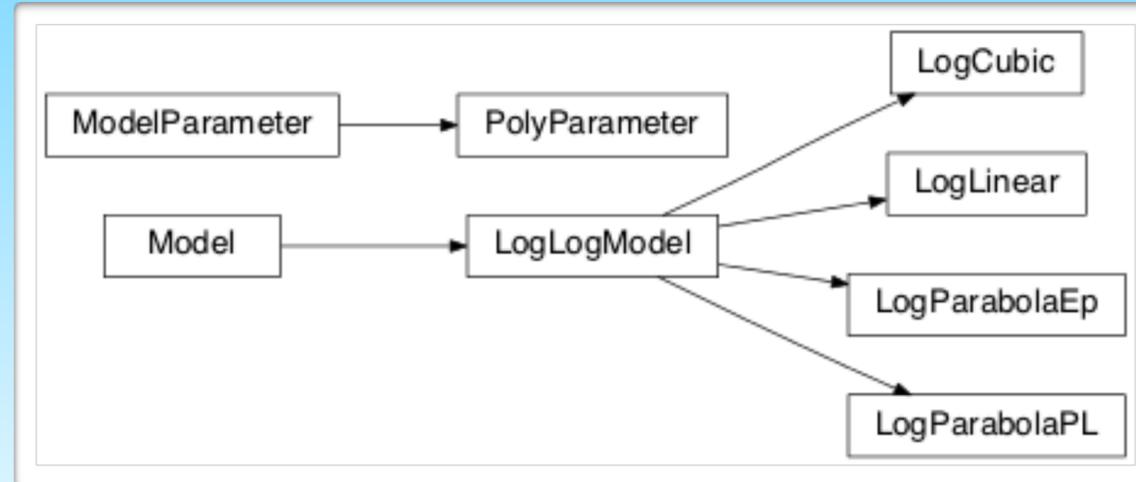


jet_model



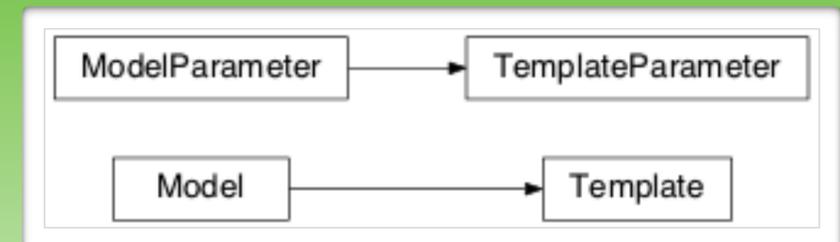
numerical

log_log_poly_model



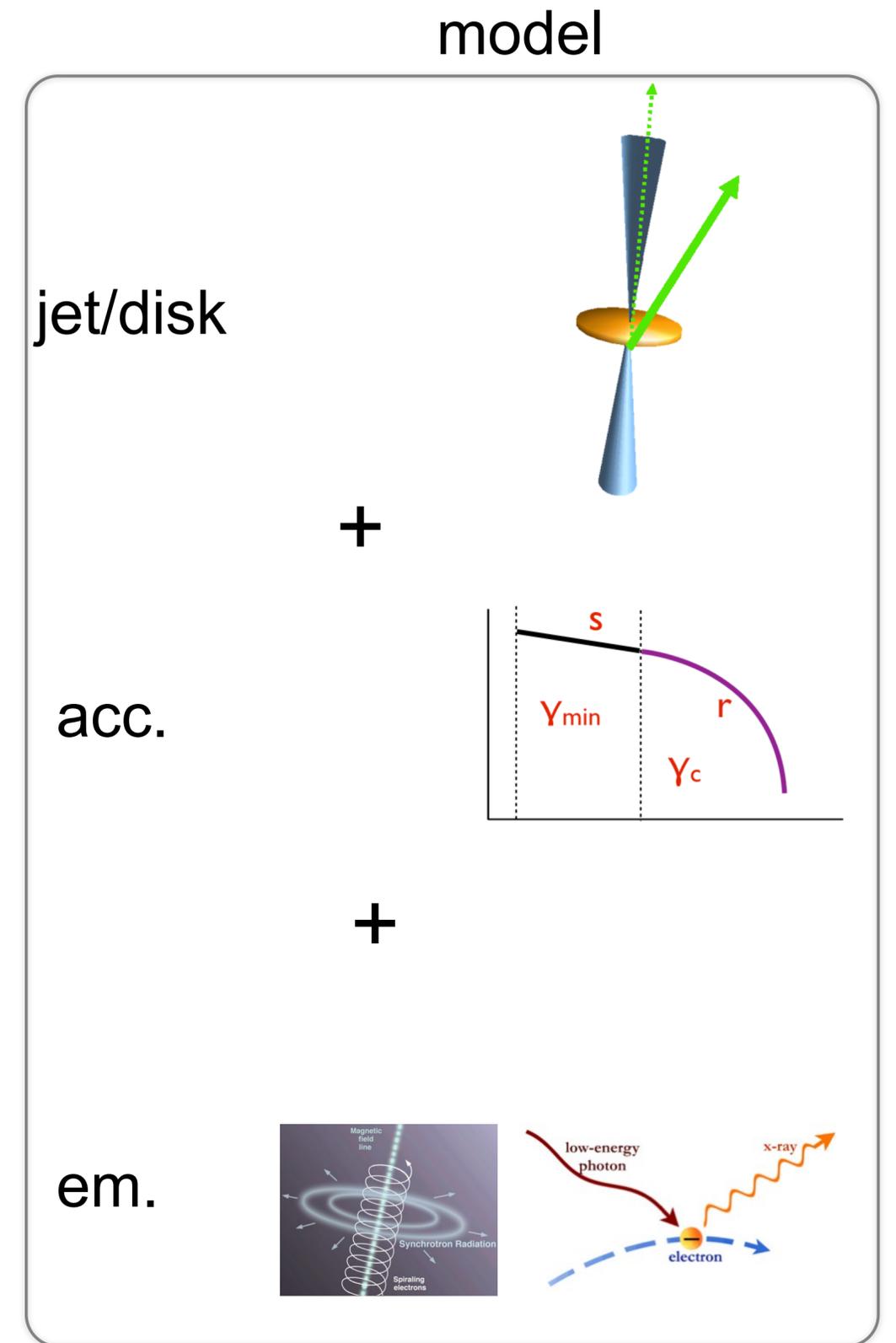
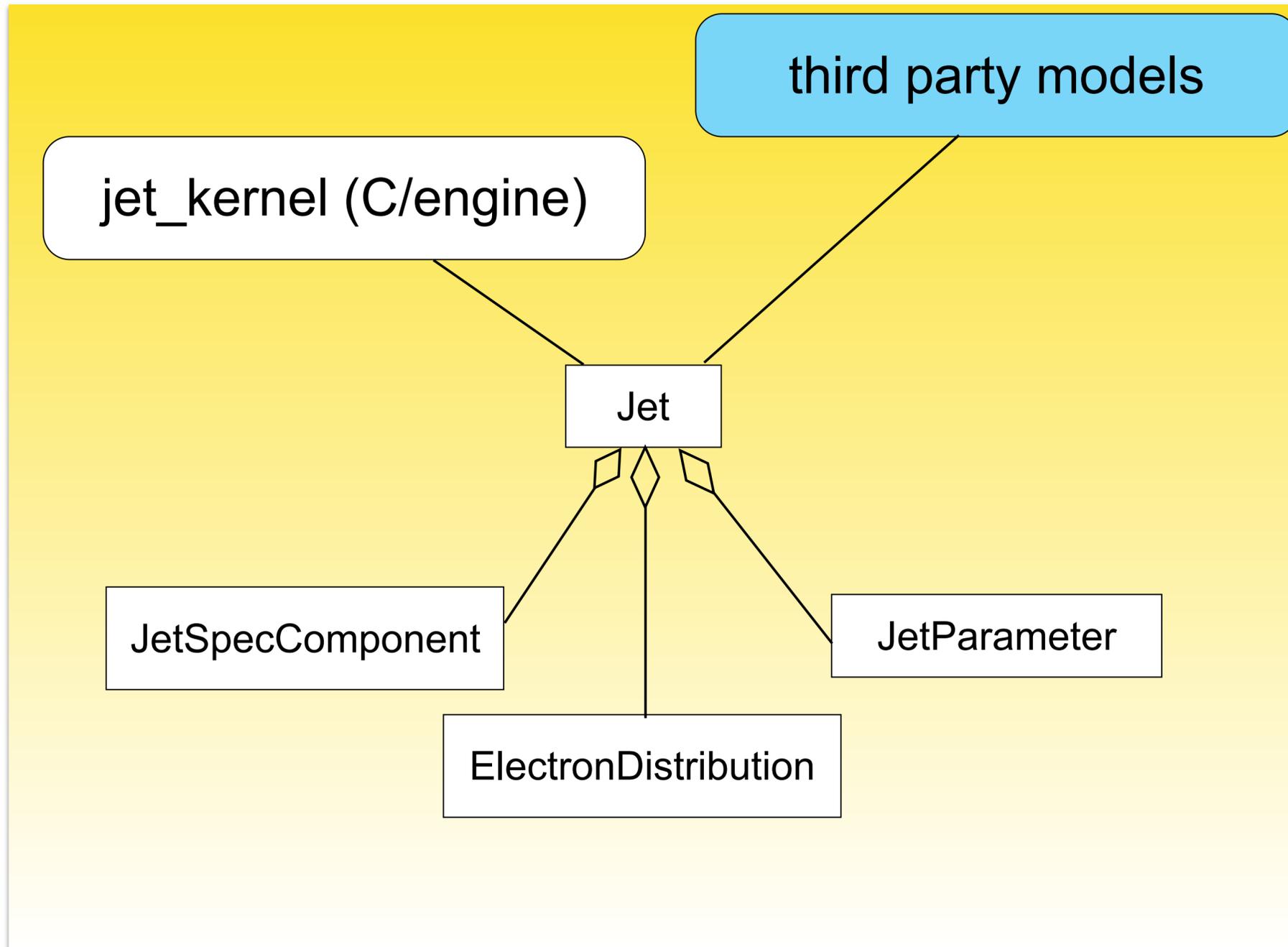
analytical

template_model



template

JetSeT jet model definition



JetSeT jet model creation (SSC)

```
from jetset.jet_model import Jet
my_jet=Jet(name='test',electron_distribution='lpp1',)
```

model creation

```
my_jet.save_model('test_model.dat')
```

```
my_jet_new=Jet.load_model('test_model.dat')
```

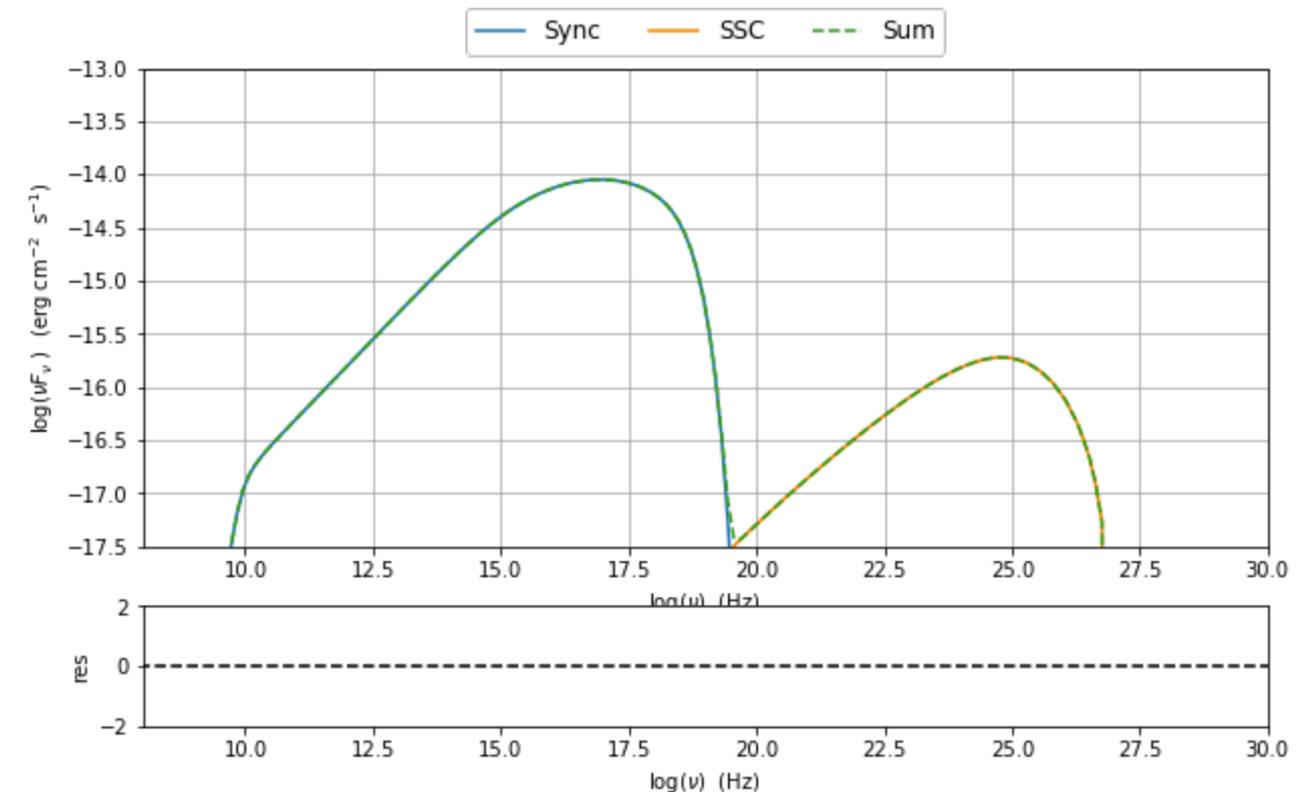
model serialization
(json.dumps() model dictionary)

```
my_jet.eval()
```

```
my_jet.show_pars()
```

model parameters:

Name	Type	Units	value	phys. boundaries
B	magnetic_field	G	+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00, No]
N	electron_density	cm ⁻³	+1.000000e+02	[+0.000000e+00, No]
R	region_size	cm	+1.569897e+01	[+0.000000e+00, +3.000000e+01]
beam_obj	beaming		+1.000000e+01	[+1.000000e+00, No]
gamma0_log_parab	turn-over-energy	Lorentz-factor	+4.000000e+00	[+0.000000e+00, +8.000000e+00]
gmax	high-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+6.000000e+00	[+0.000000e+00, +1.500000e+01]
gmin	low-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+3.010300e-01	[+0.000000e+00, +5.000000e+00]
r	spectral_curvature		+4.000000e-01	[-1.500000e+01, +1.500000e+01]
s	LE_spectral_slope		+2.000000e+00	[-1.000000e+01, +1.000000e+01]
z_cosm	redshift		+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00, No]



JetSeT jet model: inspection/configuration

```
my_jet.show_model()
```

model inspection

```
jet model description
```

```
name: test
```

```
electron distribution:
```

```
type: lppl  
electron energy grid size: 1001  
gmin grid : 2.000000e+00  
gmax grid : 1.000000e+06
```

electron distribution

- type of distribution
- grid size
- log-lin values ($\gamma_{\min}, \gamma_{\max}, \gamma_{\text{cut}} \dots$)

```
radiative fields:
```

```
seed photons grid size: 100  
IC emission grid size: 50  
source emissivity lower bound : 1.000000e-120
```

single radiative components

- IC full KN
- Synch self-abs and different kernels
- grid size
- boundaries

```
spectral components:
```

```
name:Sum, state: on  
name:Sync, state: self-abs  
name:SSC, state: on
```

```
SED info:
```

```
nu grid size :200  
nu mix (Hz): 1.000000e+06  
nu max (Hz): 1.000000e+30
```

full SED

- grid size
- boundaries

```
flux plot lower bound : 1.000000e-30
```

```
model parameters:
```

Name	Type	Units	value	phys. boundaries
B	magnetic_field	G	+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00, No]
N	electron_density	cm ⁻³	+1.000000e+02	[+0.000000e+00, No]
R	region_size	cm	+1.569897e+01	[+0.000000e+00, +3.000000e+01]
beam_obj	beaming		+1.000000e+01	[+1.000000e+00, No]
gamma0_log_parab	turn-over-energy	Lorentz-factor	+1.000000e+04	[+1.000000e+00, +1.000000e+08]
gmax	high-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+1.000000e+06	[+1.000000e+00, +1.000000e+15]
gmin	low-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+2.000000e+00	[+1.000000e+00, +1.000000e+05]
r	spectral_curvature		+4.000000e-01	[-1.500000e+01, +1.500000e+01]
s	LE_spectral_slope		+2.000000e+00	[-1.000000e+01, +1.000000e+01]
z_cosm	redshift		+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00, No]

parameter inspection

- name
- value
- units
- physical boundaries

JetSeT jet model: electron distribution choice

```
Jet.available_electron_distributions()
```

```
lp: log-parabola  
pl: powerlaw  
lppl: log-parabola with low-energy powerlaw branch  
lpep: log-parabola defined by peak energy  
plc: powerlaw with cut-off  
bkn: broken powerlaw  
spitkov: spitkov  
lppl_pile_up: log-parabola with low-energy powerlaw branch and pile-up  
bkn_pile_up: broken powerlaw and pileup
```

available electron distributions
custom distributions are possible
(from array already available, from
user defined models soon)

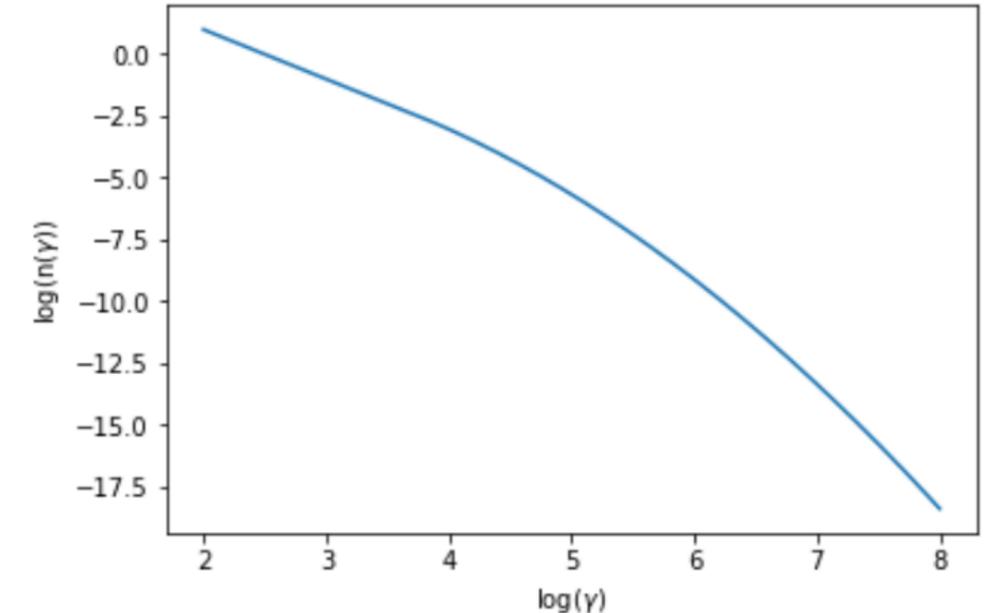
```
my_jet.show_electron_distribution()
```

```
-----  
electron distribution:  
type: lppl  
electron energy grid size: 1001  
gmin grid : 2.000000e+00  
gmax grid : 1.000000e+06  
-----
```

```
model parameters:
```

Name	Type	Units	value	phys. boundaries	log
N	electron_density	cm ⁻³	+1.000000e+03	[+0.000000e+00,No]	False
gamma0_log_parab	turn-over-energy	Lorentz-factor	+5.000000e+03	[+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+08]	False
gmax	high-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+1.000000e+08	[+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+15]	False
gmin	low-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+1.000000e+02	[+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+05]	False
r	spectral_curvature		+4.000000e-01	[-1.500000e+01,+1.500000e+01]	False
s	LE_spectral_slope		+2.000000e+00	[-1.000000e+01,+1.000000e+01]	False

```
p=my_jet.electron_distribution.plot()
```



JetSeT jet model comparison and parameter setting

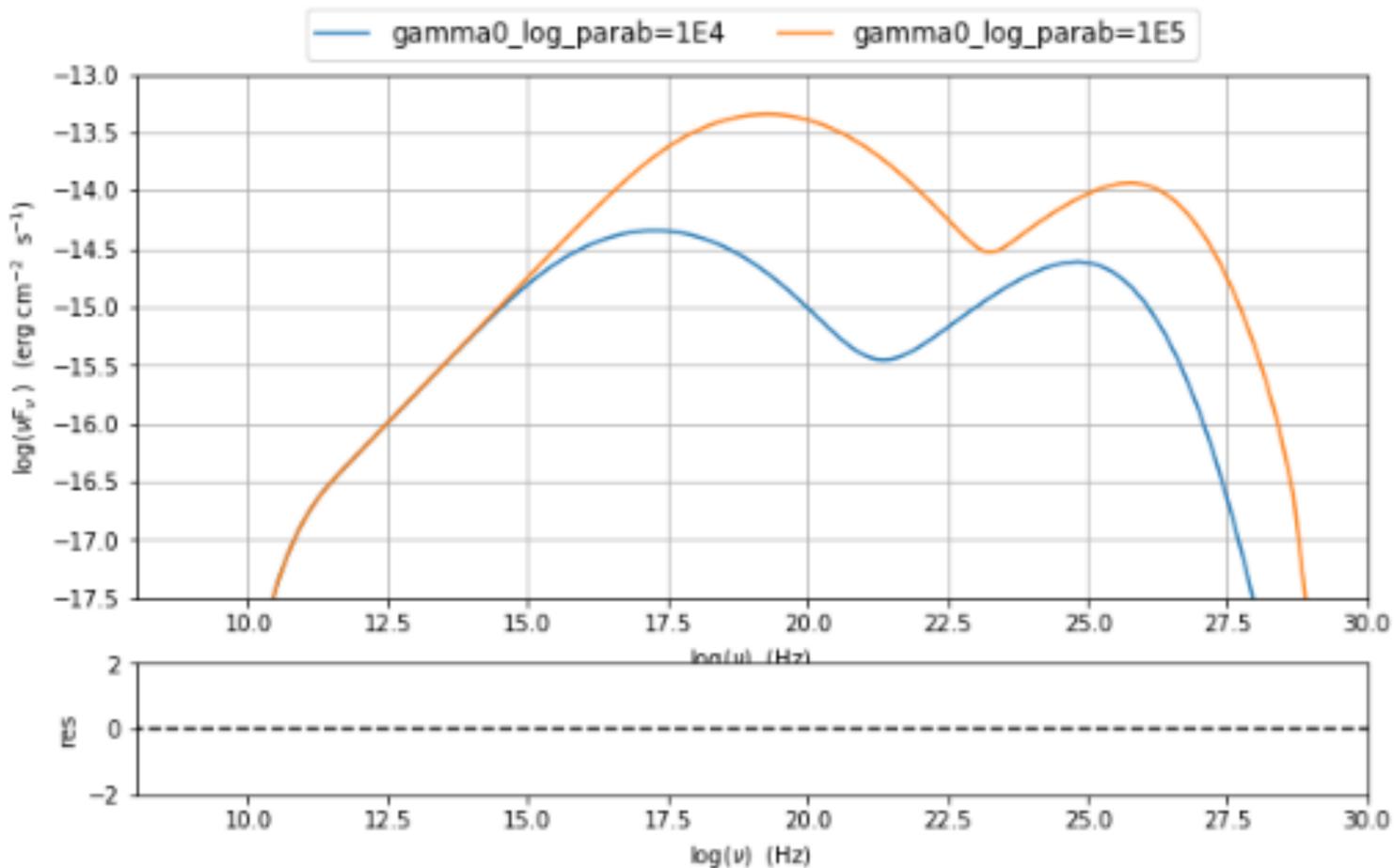
```
my_jet=Jet(name='test',electron_distribution='lpp1',)
my_jet.set_par('B',val=0.2)
my_jet.set_par('gamma0_log_parab',val=5E3)
my_jet.set_par('gmin',val=1E2)
my_jet.set_par('gmax',val=1E8)
my_jet.set_par('R',val=14.5)
my_jet.set_par('N',val=1E3)

my_jet.parameters.gamma0_log_parab.val=1E4
my_jet.eval()
my_plot=my_jet.plot_model(label='gamma0_log_parab=1E4',comp='Sum')
my_jet.set_par('gamma0_log_parab',val=1.0E5)
my_jet.eval()
my_plot=my_jet.plot_model(my_plot,label='gamma0_log_parab=1E5',comp='Sum')
my_plot.rescale(y_max=-13,y_min=-17.5,x_min=8)
```

parameter setting: set_par()

parameter setting:
accessing directly the
member

plotting tools



JetSeT jet model setting N from Synch. $\nu L(\nu)$ or $\nu F(\nu)$

```
my_jet=Jet(name='test',electron_distribution='lppl')
```

this is the initial value of N

```
my_jet.parameters.N.val
```

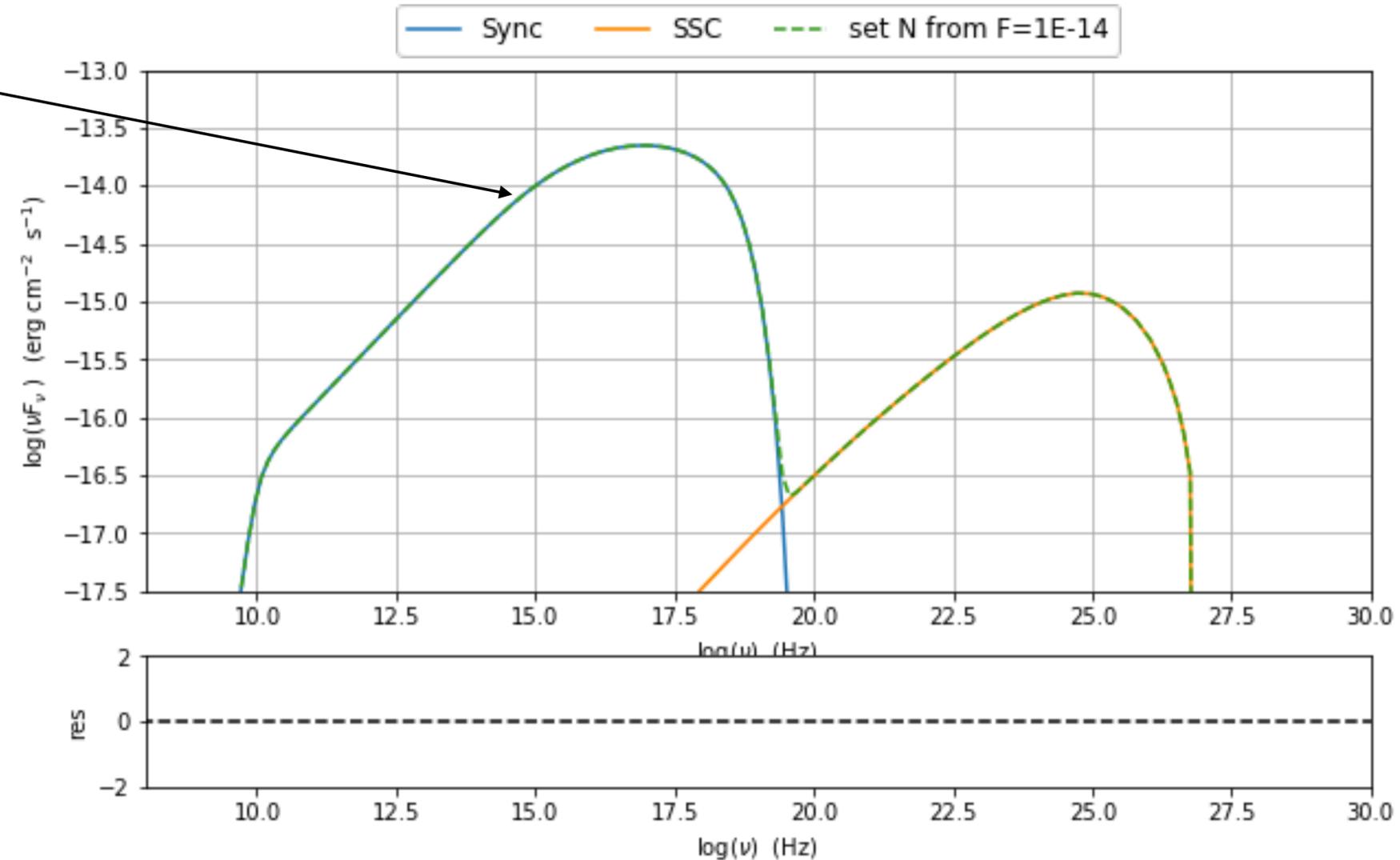
```
100.0
```

```
my_jet.set_N_from_nuFnu(nuFnu_obs=1E-14,nu_obs=1E15)
```

This is the updated value of **N**, obtained in order to match the given flux at the given frequency

```
my_jet.get_par_by_name('N').val
```

```
249.04461454958587
```



JetSeT jet model definition: EC

```
my_jet=Jet(name='BLR example',electron_distribution='bkn')
my_jet.add_EC_component('EC_BLR')
my_jet.show_model()
```

jet model description

name: BLR example

electron distribution:

```
type: bkn
electron energy grid size: 1001
gmin grid : 2.000000e+00
gmax grid : 1.000000e+06
```

radiative fields:

```
seed photons grid size: 100
IC emission grid size: 50
source emissivity lower bound : 1.000000e-120
```

spectral components:

```
name:Sum, state: on
name:Sync, state: self-abs
name:SSC, state: on
name:EC_BLR, state: on
name:Disk, state: on
```

SED info:

```
nu grid size :200
nu mix (Hz): 1.000000e+06
nu max (Hz): 1.000000e+30
```

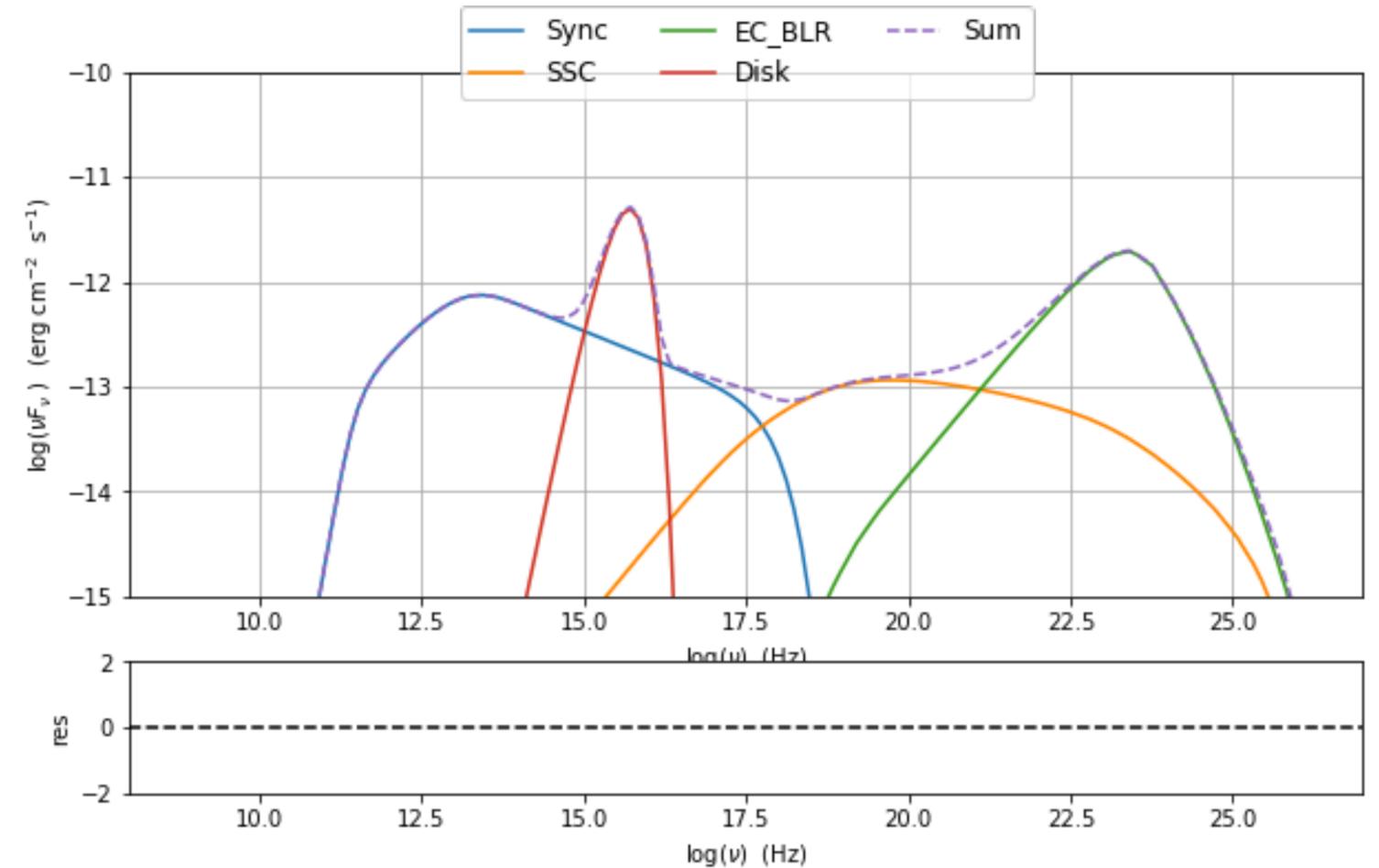
flux plot lower bound : 1.000000e-30

model parameters:

Name	Type	Units	value	phys. boundaries
B	magnetic_field	G	+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00,No]
L_Disk	Disk	erg/s	+1.000000e+45	[+0.000000e+00,No]
N	electron_density	cm ⁻³	+1.000000e+02	[+0.000000e+00,No]
R	region_size	cm	+1.569897e+01	[+0.000000e+00,+3.000000e+01]
R_BLR_in	BLR	cm	+1.000000e+18	[+0.000000e+00,No]
R_BLR_out	BLR	cm	+2.000000e+18	[+0.000000e+00,No]
R_H	Disk	cm	+1.000000e+17	[+0.000000e+00,No]
R_ext_Sw	Disk	Sw. radii	+5.000000e+02	[+0.000000e+00,No]
R_inner_Sw	Disk	Sw. radii	+3.000000e+00	[+0.000000e+00,No]
T_Disk	Disk	K	+1.000000e+05	[+0.000000e+00,No]
accr_eff	Disk		+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00,No]
beam_obj	beaming		+1.000000e+01	[+1.000000e+00,No]
gamma_break	turn-over-energy	Lorentz-factor	+1.000000e+04	[+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+08]
gmax	high-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+1.000000e+06	[+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+15]
gmin	low-energy-cut-off	Lorentz-factor	+2.000000e+00	[+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+05]
p	LE_spectral_slope		+2.000000e+00	[-1.000000e+01,+1.000000e+01]
p_1	HE_spectral_slope		+3.000000e+00	[-1.000000e+01,+1.000000e+01]
tau_BLR	BLR		+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00,+1.000000e+00]
z_cosm	redshift		+1.000000e-01	[+0.000000e+00,No]

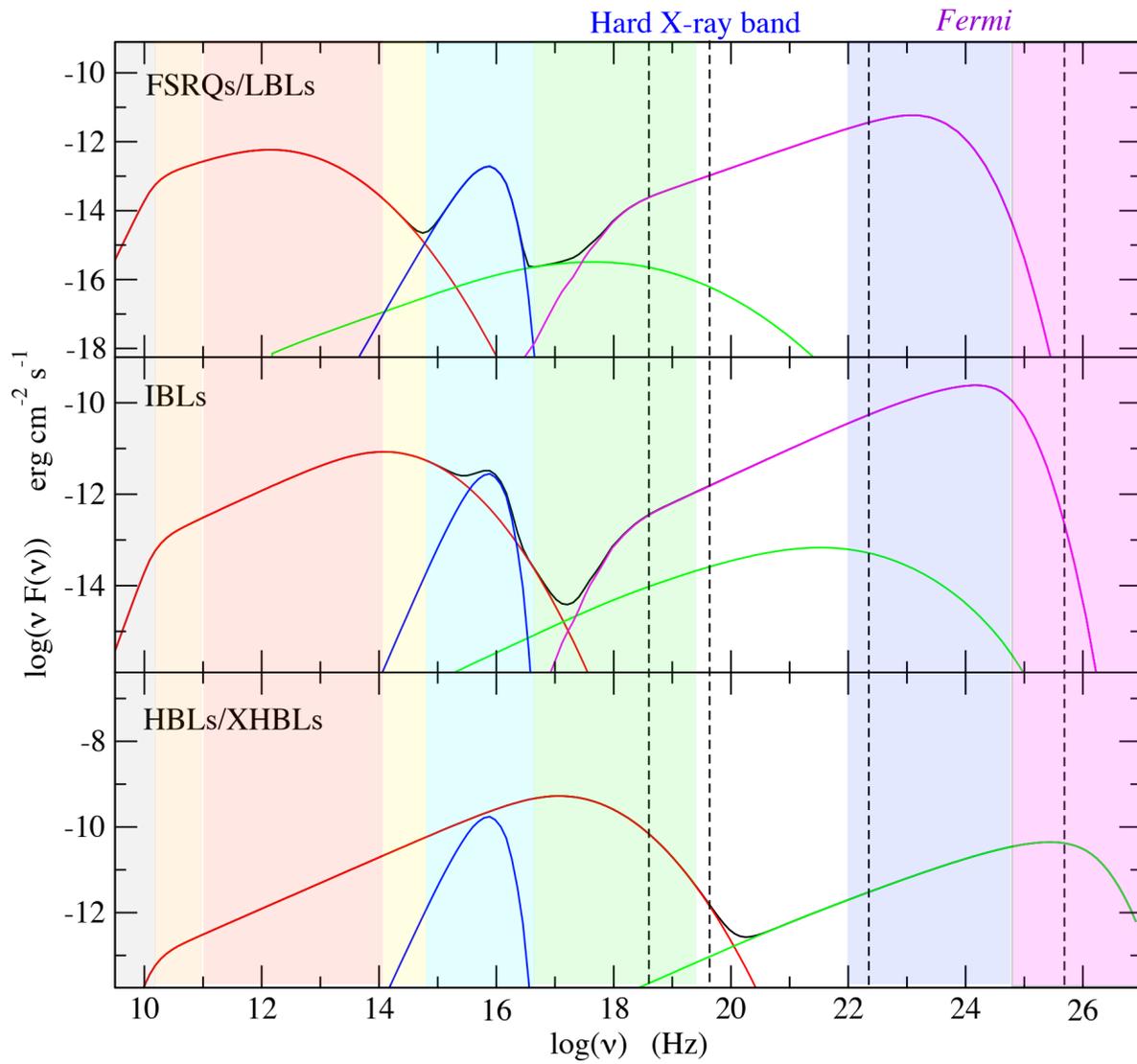
single instruction to add external fields

- Disk (BB, multi T BB)
- EC BLR
- EC DT
- CMB
- Star



JetSeT : phenomenological model constraining

data

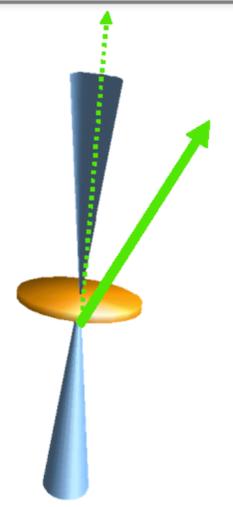


phenomenology



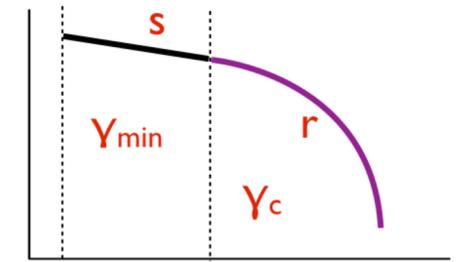
model

jet/disk



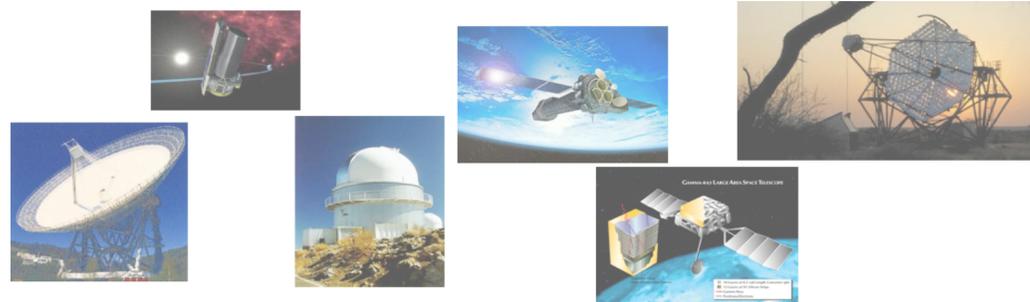
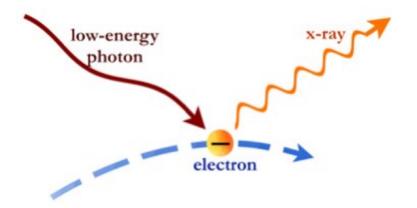
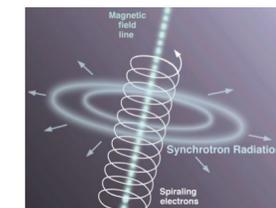
+

acc.

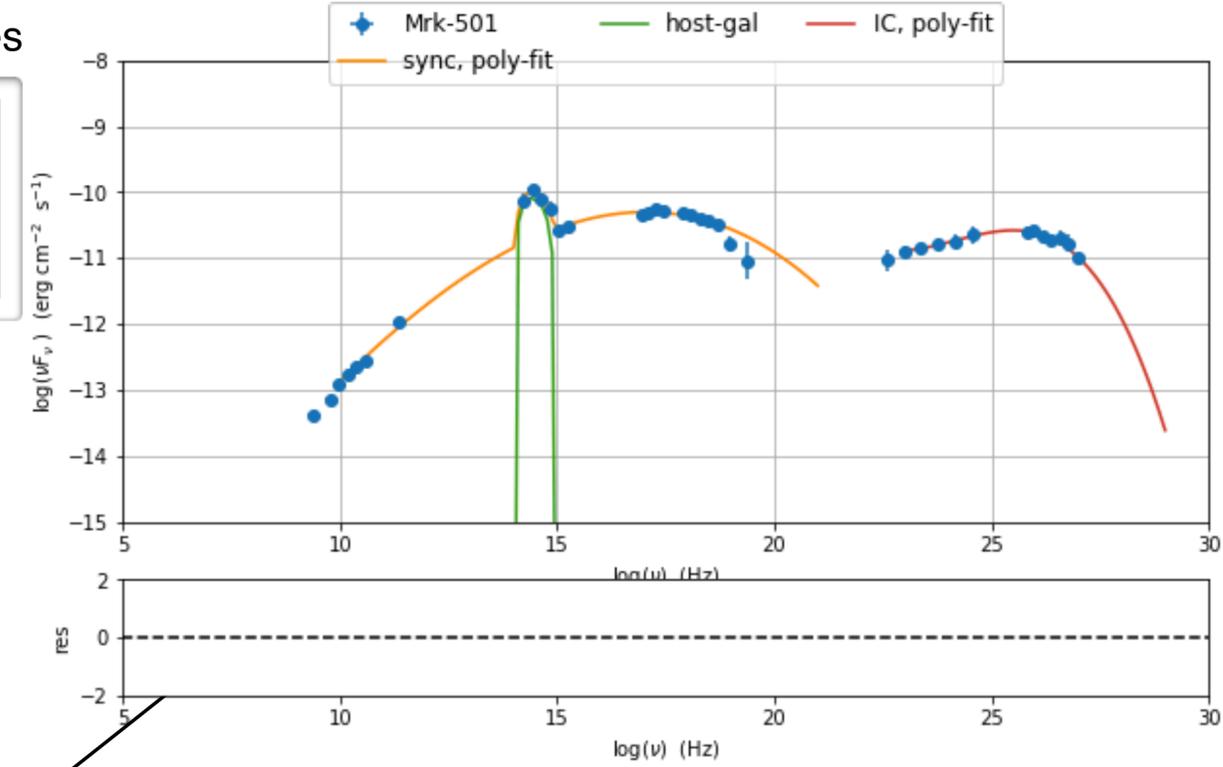
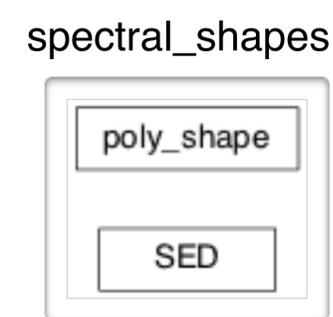
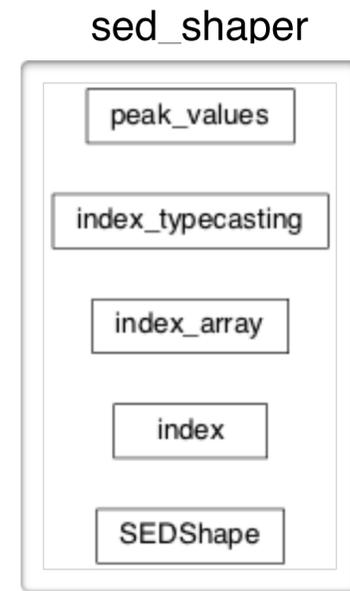
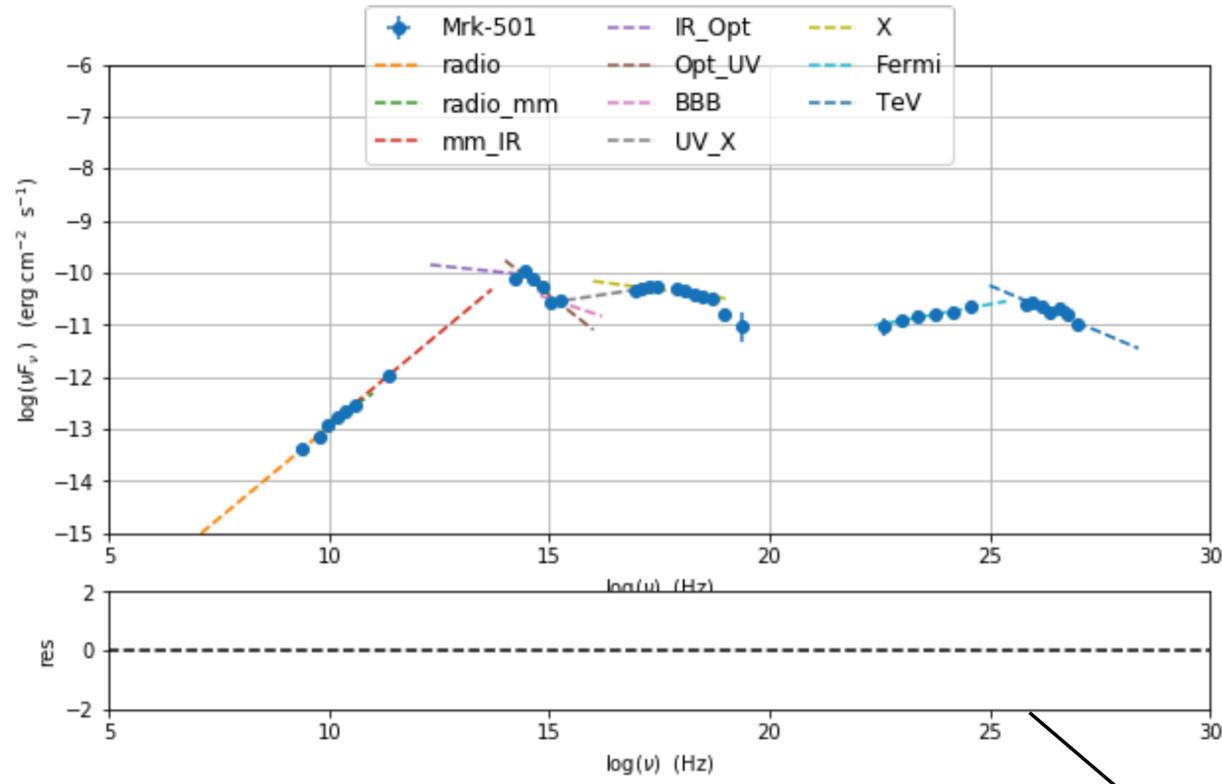


+

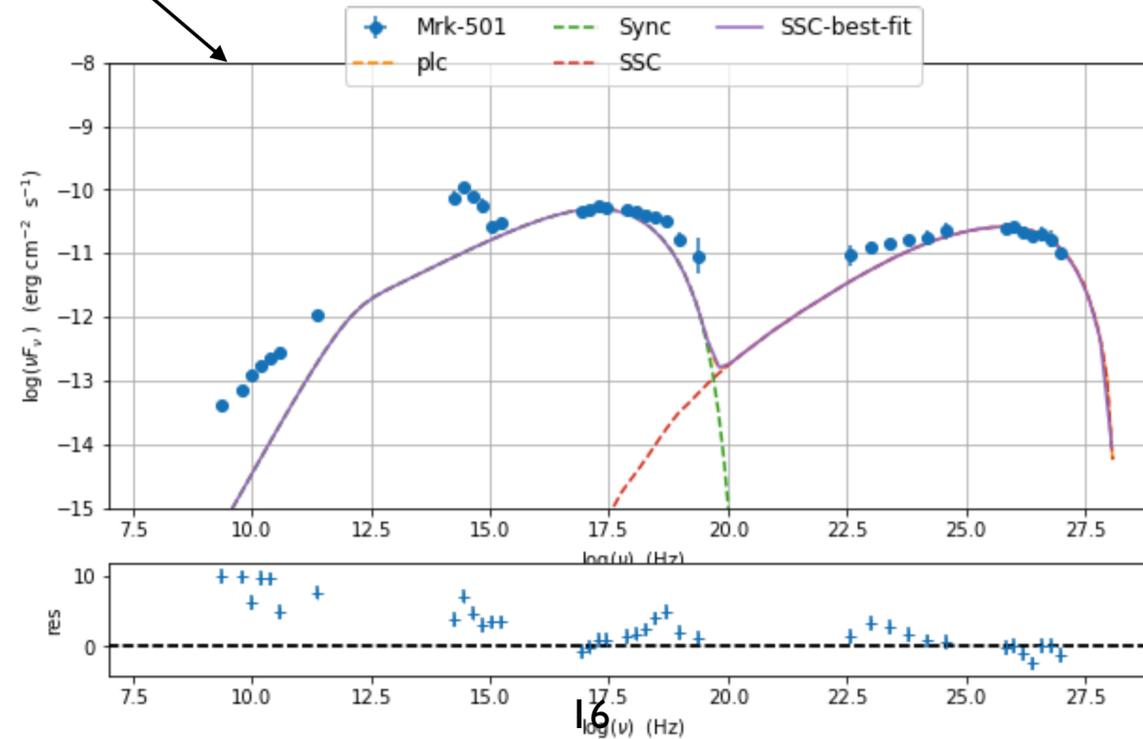
em.



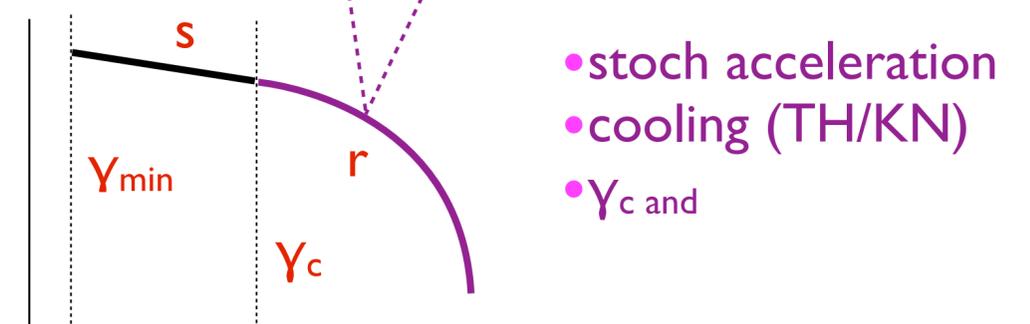
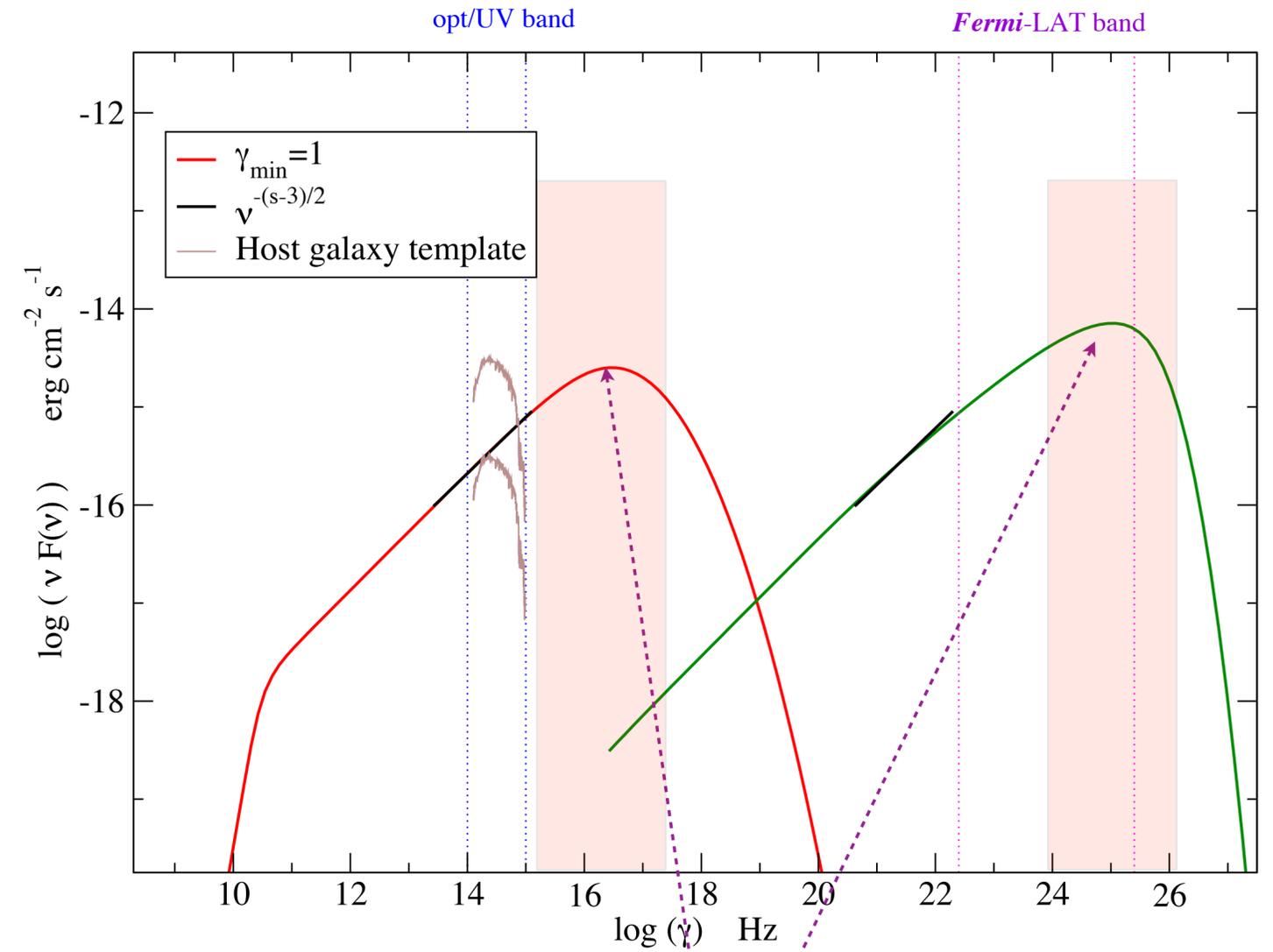
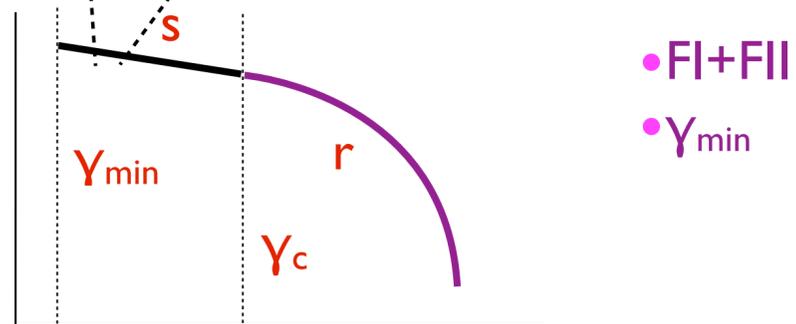
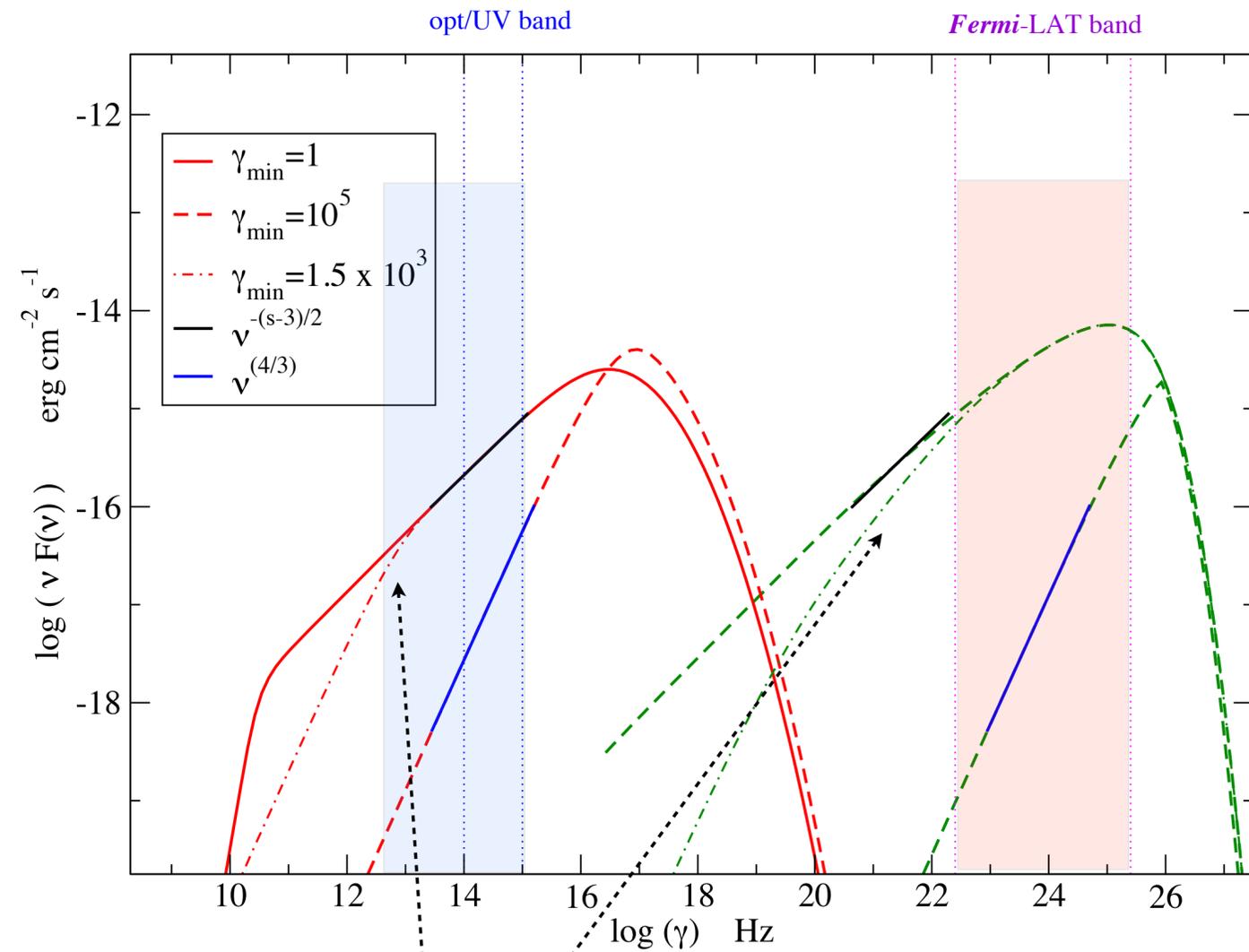
JetSeT SED shaping and model constraining (Mrk 501)



osb_constrain



JetSeT SED shaping and model constraining



JetSeT SED shaping: spectral indices

```

from jetset.sed_shaper import SEDShape
my_shape=SEDShape(sed_data)
my_shape.eval_indices() ←
p=my_shape.plot_indices()
p.rescale(y_min=-15,y_max=-6)
    
```

```

=====
* evaluating spectral indices for data *
----> initial range for index radio set to [6.000000,10.000000]
----> range for index radio updated to [6.000000,10.000000]
----> name = radio      range=[6.000 ,10.000] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.402754e+00, err=1.250721e-01

----> initial range for index radio_mm set to [10.000000,11.000000]
----> range for index radio_mm updated to [10.000000,11.000000]
----> name = radio_mm   range=[10.000,11.000] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.290348e+00, err=3.549105e-02

----> initial range for index mm_IR set to [11.000000,13.000000]
----> range for index mm_IR updated to [10.300000,13.700000]
----> name = mm_IR      range=[10.300,13.700] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.109667e+00, err=5.233777e-02

----> initial range for index IR_Opt set to [13.000000,14.000000]
----> range for index IR_Opt updated to [12.500000,14.500000]
----> name = IR_Opt     range=[12.500,14.500] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.778730e+00, err=8.336743e-02

----> initial range for index Opt_UV set to [14.000000,16.000000]
----> range for index Opt_UV updated to [14.000000,16.000000]
----> name = Opt_UV     range=[14.000,16.000] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.621180e+00, err=4.761704e-02

----> initial range for index BBB set to [15.000000,16.000000]
----> range for index BBB updated to [14.800000,16.200000]
----> name = BBB        range=[14.800,16.200] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.273282e+00, err=1.558347e-01

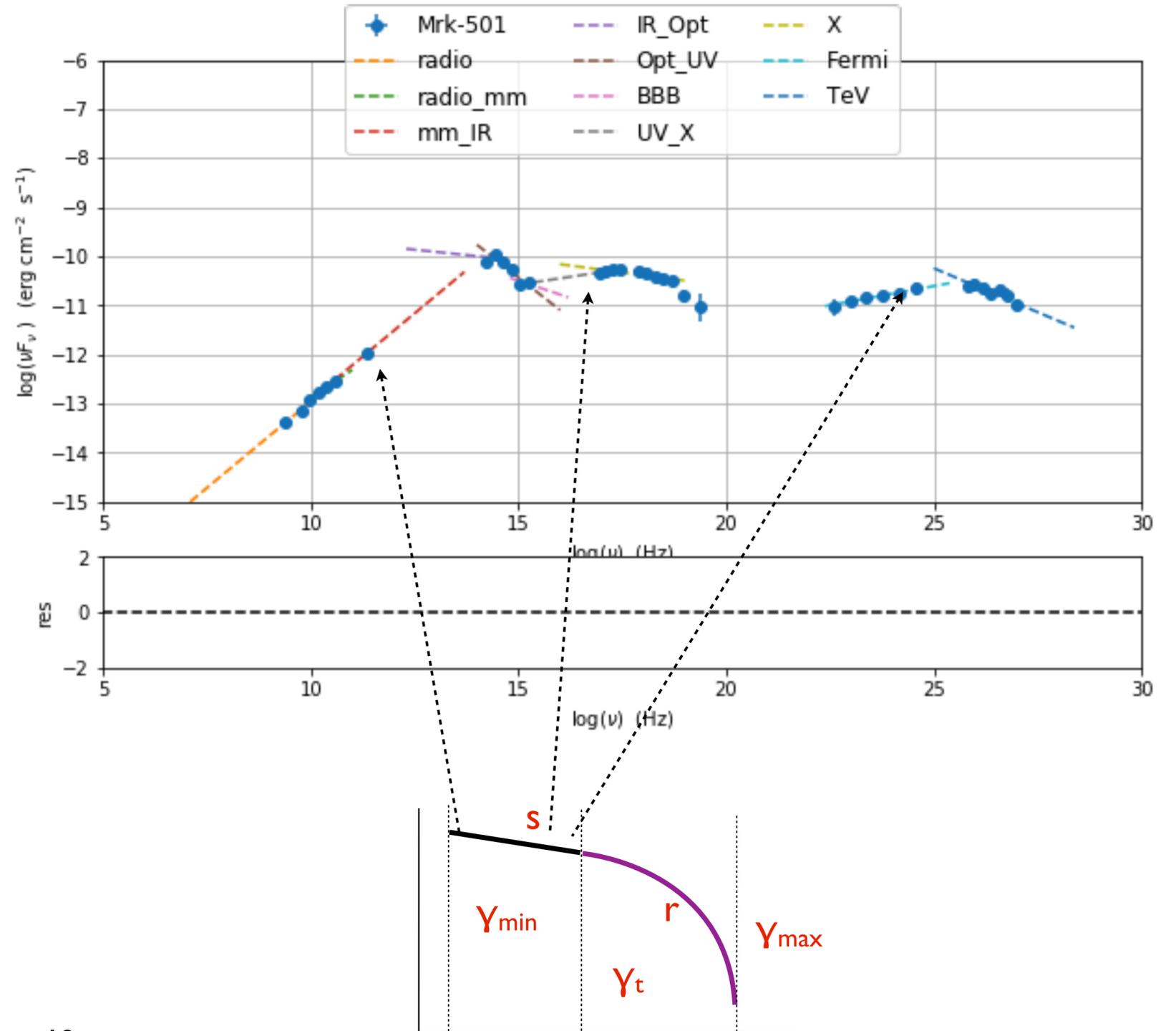
----> initial range for index UV_X set to [15.000000,17.500000]
----> range for index UV_X updated to [15.000000,17.500000]
----> name = UV_X      range=[15.000,17.500] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.845844e+00, err=1.974302e-02

----> initial range for index X set to [16.000000,19.000000]
----> range for index X updated to [16.000000,19.000000]
----> name = X         range=[16.000,19.000] log(Hz) photon.val=-2.458173e+00, err=7.557519e-02

----> initial range for index Fermi set to [22.380000,25.380000]
----> range for index Fermi updated to [22.380000,25.380000]
----> name = Fermi     range=[22.380,25.380] log(Hz) photon.val=-1.795555e+00, err=1.996362e-02

----> initial range for index TeV set to [25.000000,28.380000]
----> range for index TeV updated to [25.000000,28.380000]
----> name = TeV      range=[25.000,28.380] log(Hz) photon.val=-2.480131e+00, err=7.425494e-02
=====
    
```

spectral indices evaluation

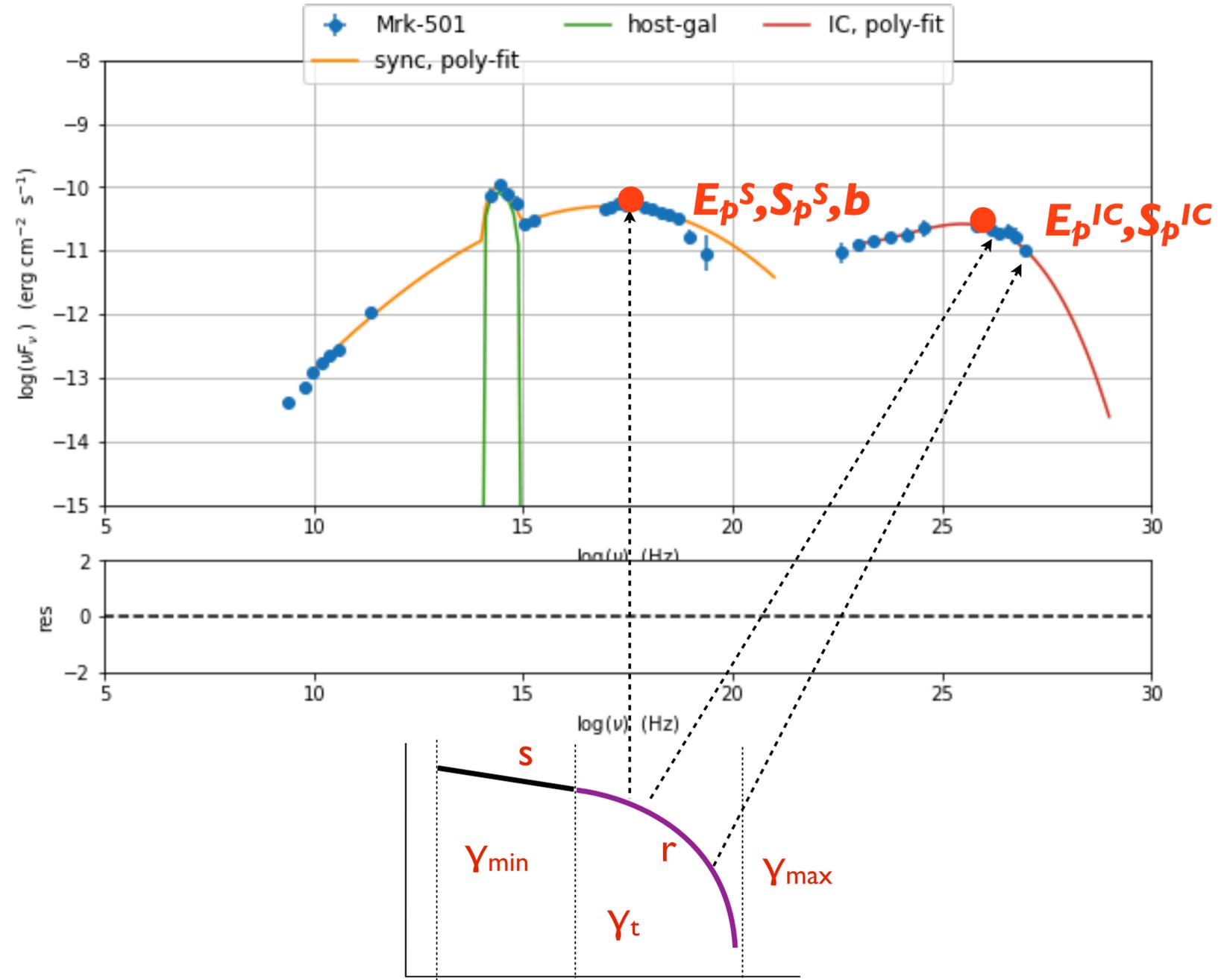


JetSeT SED shaping: log-log fit and peaks

```
mm,best_fit=my_shape.sync_fit(check_host_gal_template=True,
                             Ep_start=None,
                             minimizer='minuit',
                             silent=True,
                             fit_range=[10,21])
```

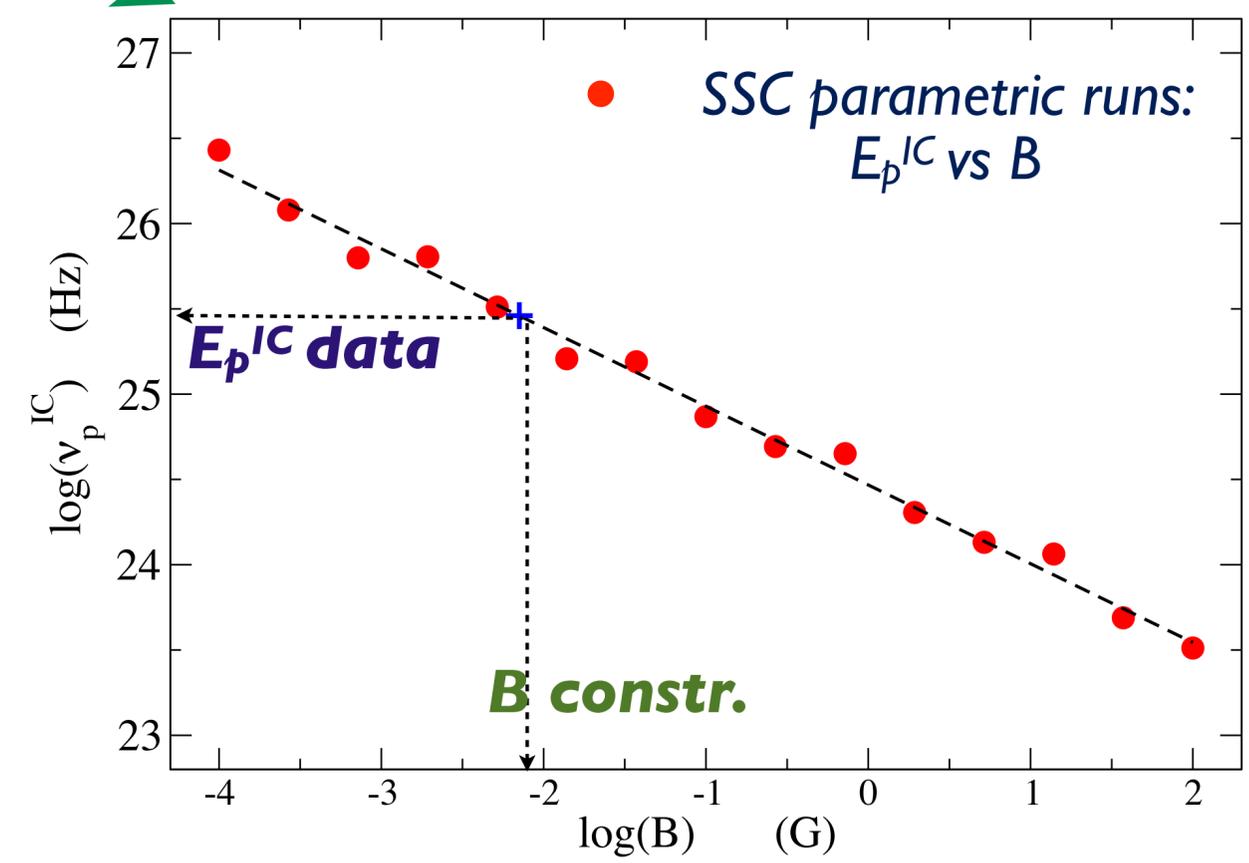
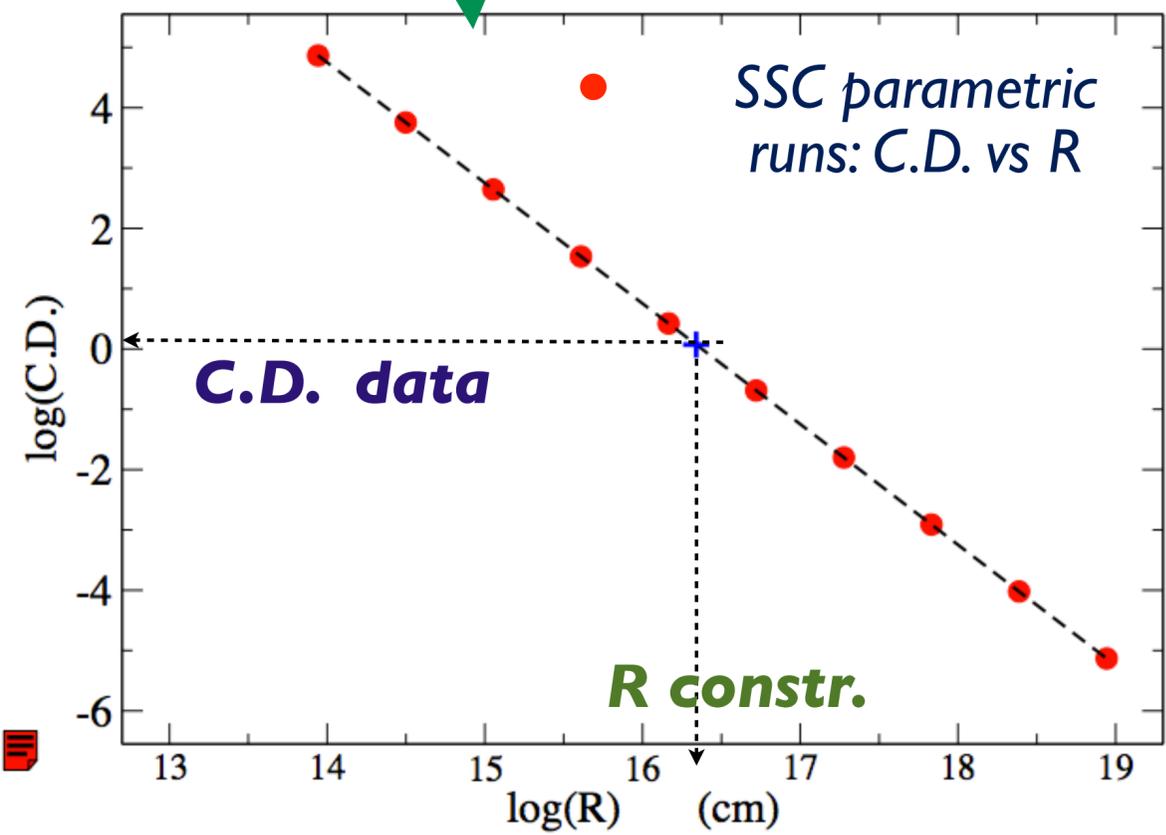
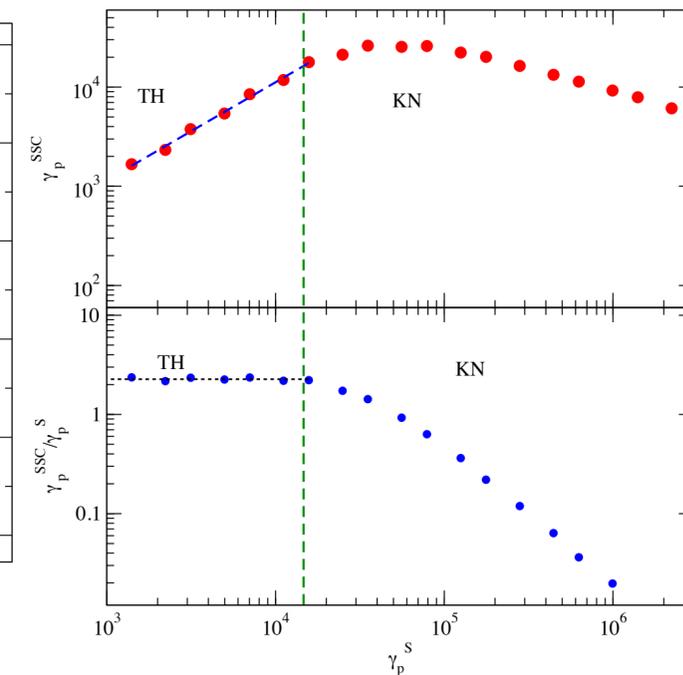
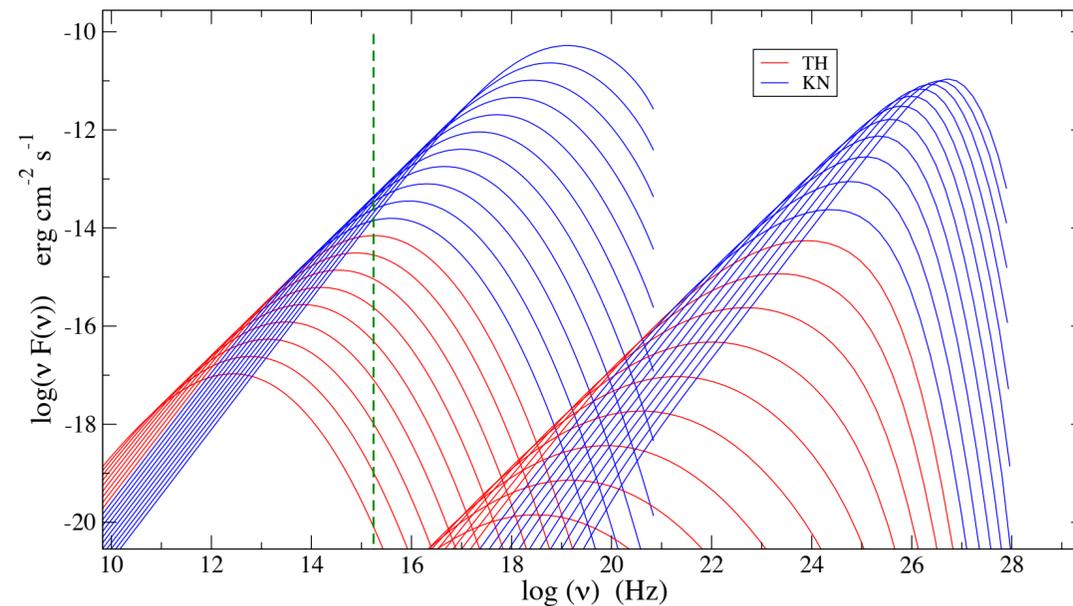
```
*****
Fit report
Model: sync-shape-fit
-----
model parameters:
Name          | Type          | Units          | value          | phys. boundaries
-----
b              | curvature     |                | -1.634633e-01 | [-1.000000e+01,+0.000000e+00]
c              | third-degree  |                | -1.162221e-02 | [-1.000000e+01,+1.000000e+01]
Ep            | peak freq     | Hz             | +1.671387e+01 | [+0.000000e+00,+3.000000e+01]
Sp            | peak flux     | erg cm^-2 s^-1 | -9.482476e+00 | [-3.000000e+01,+0.000000e+00]
nuFnu_p_host  | nuFnu-scale   | erg cm^-2 s^-1 | -1.121472e+01 | [-2.000000e+01,+2.000000e+01]
nu_scale      | nu-scale      | Hz             | +2.544782e-02 | [-2.000000e+00,+2.000000e+00]
-----
converged=True
calls=666
mesg=
dof=16
chisq=13.064443, chisq/red=0.816528 null hypothesis sig=0.668040
best fit pars
-----
best-fit parameters:
Name          | best-fit value | best-fit err + | best-fit err - | start value | fit boundaries
-----
b              | -1.634633e-01 | +1.274060e-02 | #                | -1.616576e-01 | [-1.000000e+01,+0.000000e+00]
c              | -1.162221e-02 | +1.974594e-03 | #                | -1.128313e-02 | [-1.000000e+01,+1.000000e+01]
Ep            | +1.671387e+01 | +5.617252e-02 | #                | +1.669940e+01 | [+0.000000e+00,+3.000000e+01]
Sp            | -9.482476e+00 | +3.721763e-02 | #                | -9.480582e+00 | [-3.000000e+01,+0.000000e+00]
nuFnu_p_host  | -1.121472e+01 | +7.347335e-01 | #                | -9.480582e+00 | [-1.148058e+01,-7.480582e+00]
nu_scale      | +2.544782e-02 | +2.839044e-04 | #                | +0.000000e+00 | [-5.000000e-01,+5.000000e+00]
-----
----> class: HSP
----> sync      nu_p=+1.671387e+01 (err=+5.617252e-02) nuFnu_p=-9.482476e+00 (err=+3.721763e-02) curv.=-1.
```

sed shaping



SSC constraints

- ✓ $\Gamma \Rightarrow s$
- ✓ $b \Rightarrow r$
- ✓ $E_p^{S,r,s} \Rightarrow \gamma_0$
- ✓ $t_{var}, \delta \Rightarrow R$ u.l.
- ✓ $N \Rightarrow$ best S_p^S match
- $B \rightarrow$ best E_p^{IC}, S_p^{IC} match
- $R \rightarrow$ CD



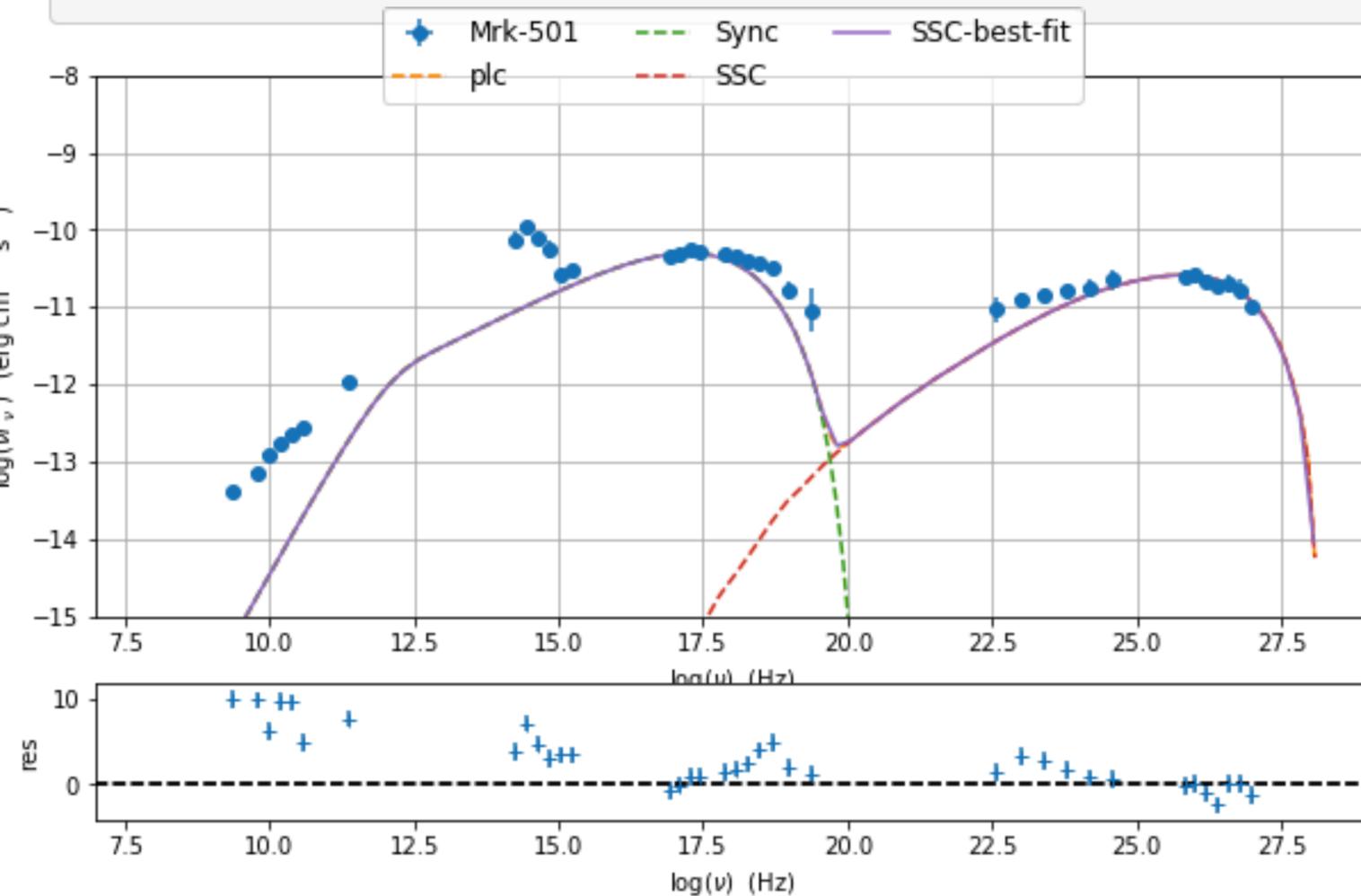
JetSeT SED model constraining: SSC

```
from jetset.obs_constrain import ObsConstrain
from jetset.model_manager import FitModel
from jetset.minimizer import fit_SED
sed_obspar=ObsConstrain(beaming=25,
                        B_range=[0.001,0.1],
                        distr_e='plc',
                        t_var_sec=3*86400,
                        nu_cut_IR=1E12,
                        SEDShape=my_shape)

jet=sed_obspar.constrain_SSC_model(electron_distribution_log_values=False)
pl=jet.plot_model(sed_data=sed_data)
pl.rescale(y_min=-15,x_min=7,x_max=29)
```

← model constraining

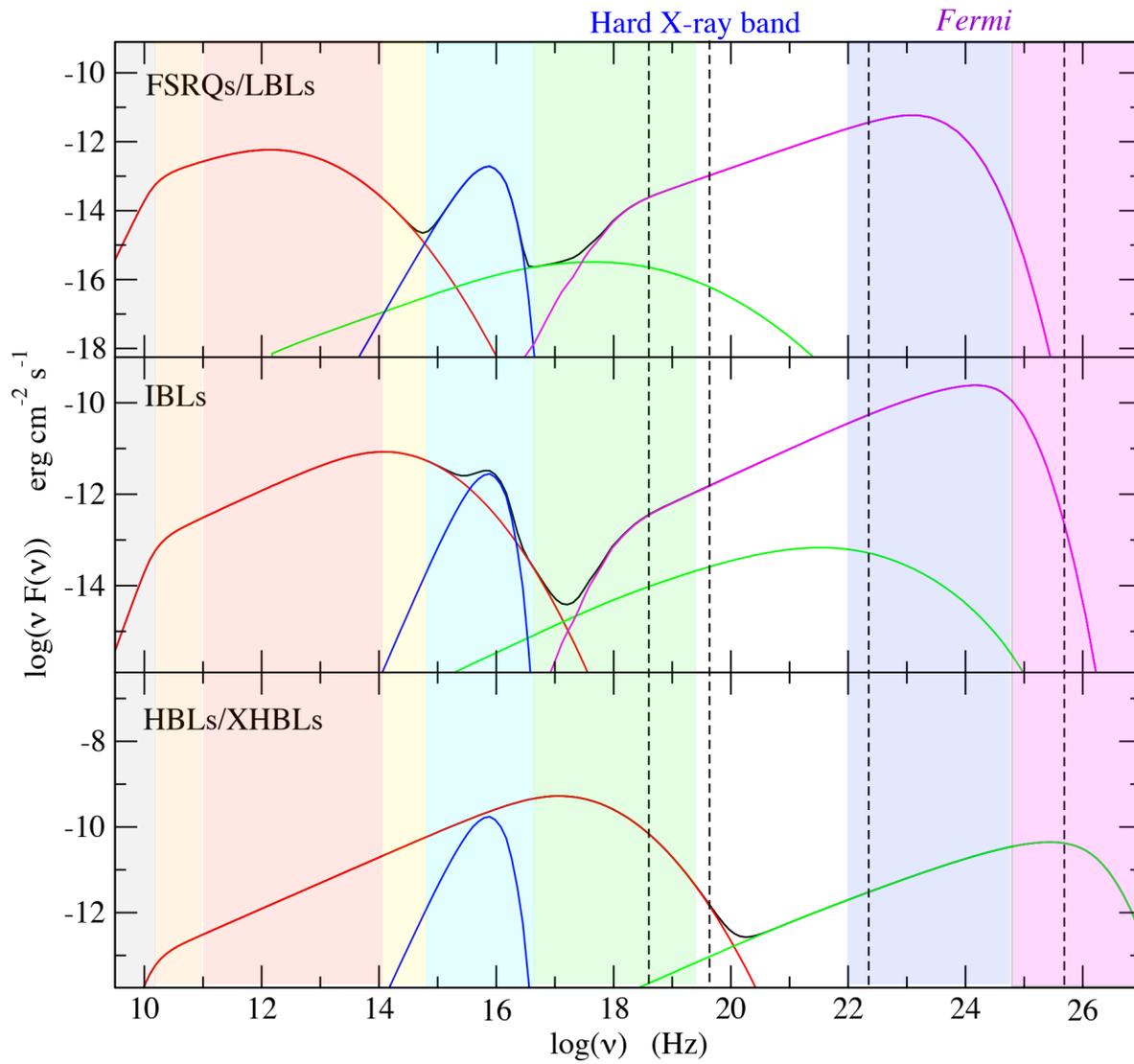
← we pass the sed_shape object



JetSeT : model fit

data

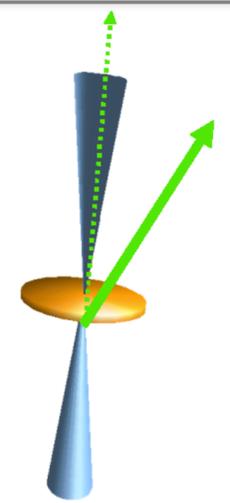
model



model fit

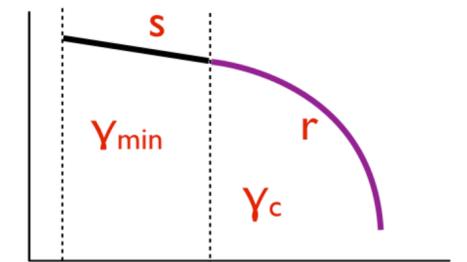


jet/disk



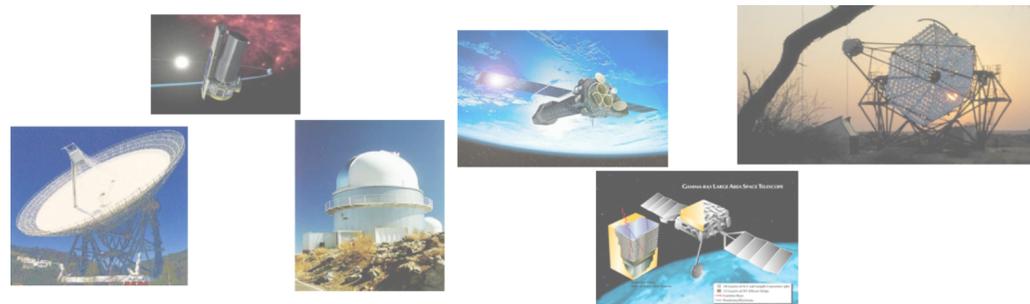
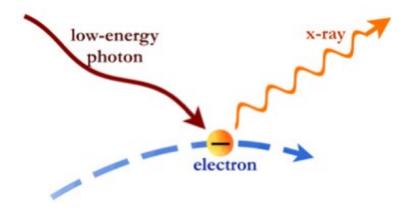
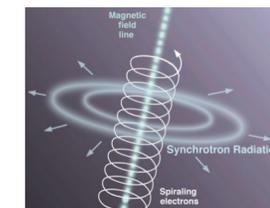
+

acc.



+

em.

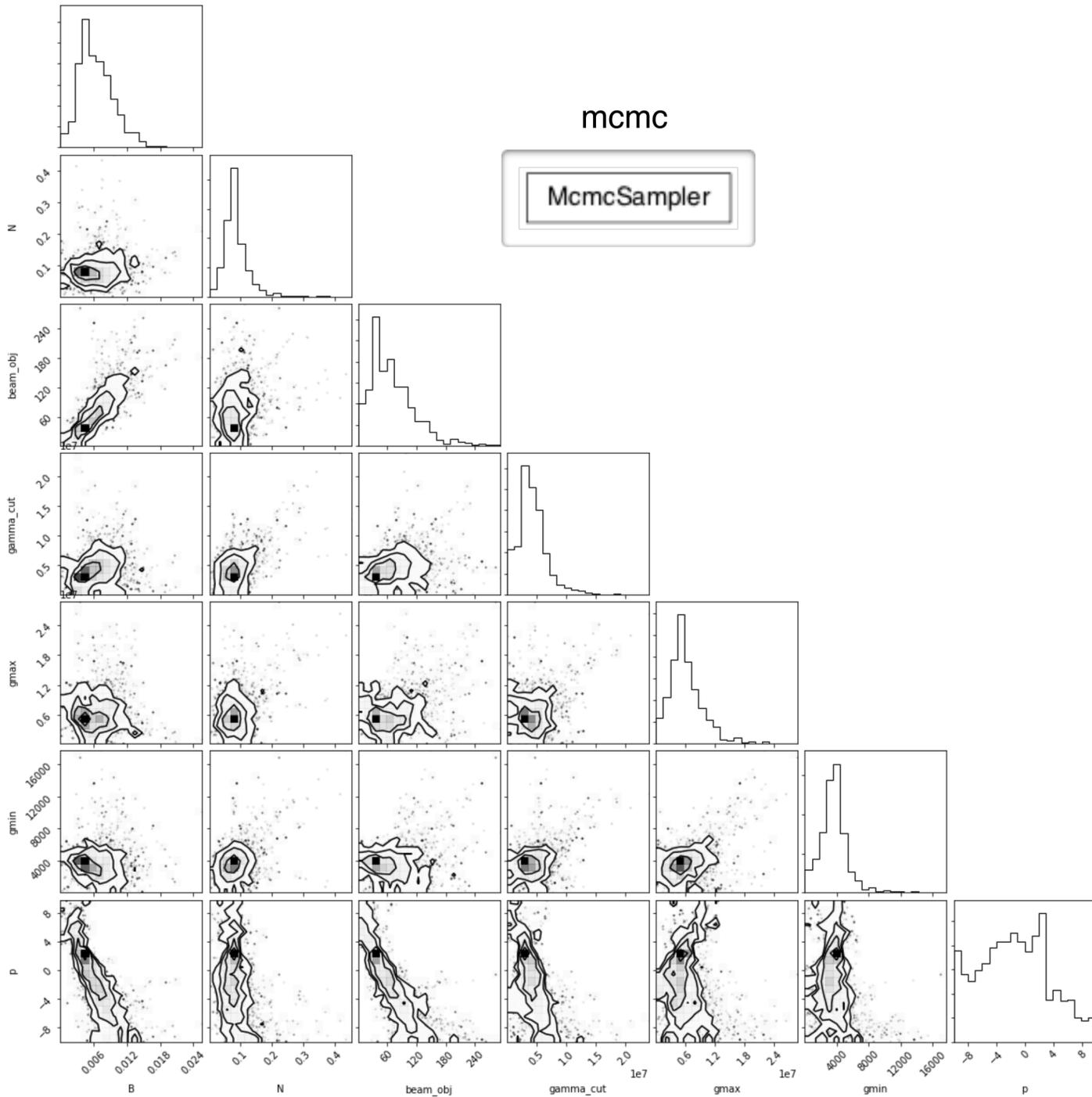
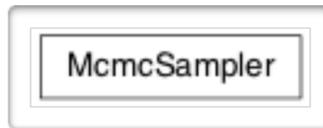


JetSeT model fitting

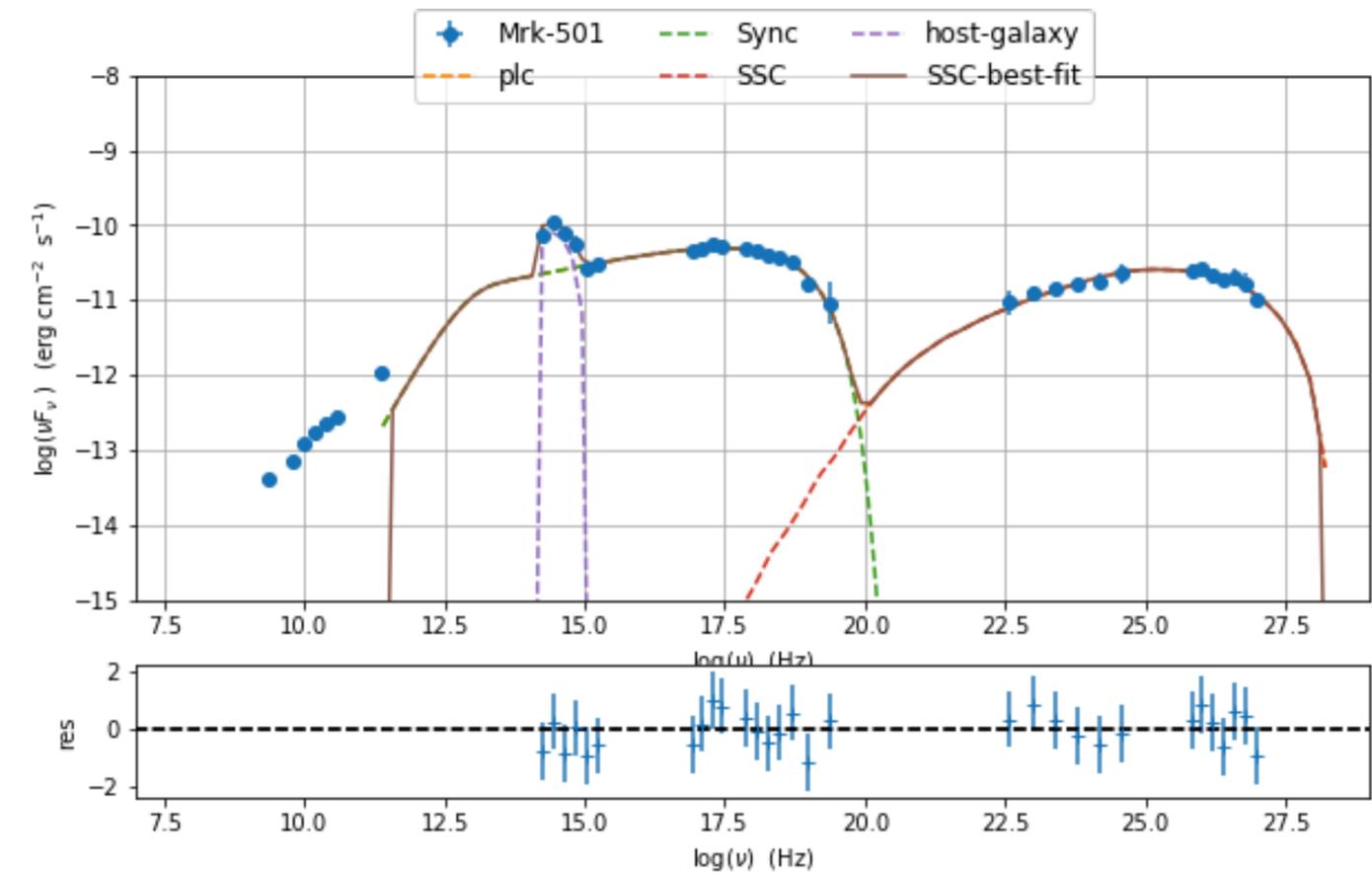
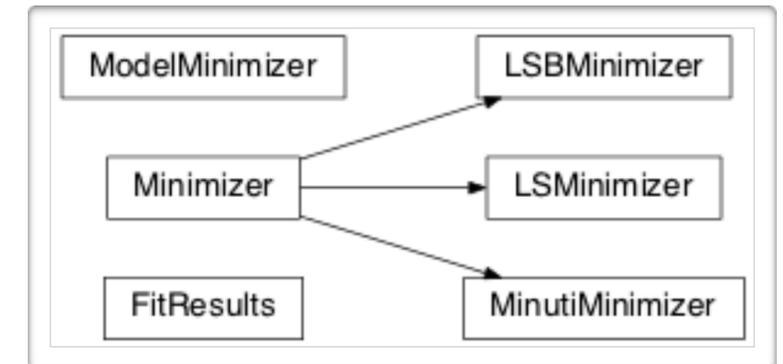
model_manager



mcmc



minimizer



JetSeT model fitting: SSC

```
from jetset.model_manager import FitModel
```

```
jet.set_gamma_grid_size(200)
```

```
fit_model=FitModel( jet=jet, name='SSC-best-fit',template=my_shape.host_gal)
```

```
fit_model.freeze('z_cosm')
```

```
fit_model.parameters.gmax.fit_range=[1E5,1E8]
```

```
fit_model.freeze('R')
```

```
fit_model.parameters.nuFnu_p_host.frozen=True
```

```
fit_model.parameters.nu_scale.frozen=True
```

```
fit_model.show_pars()
```

definition of FitModel

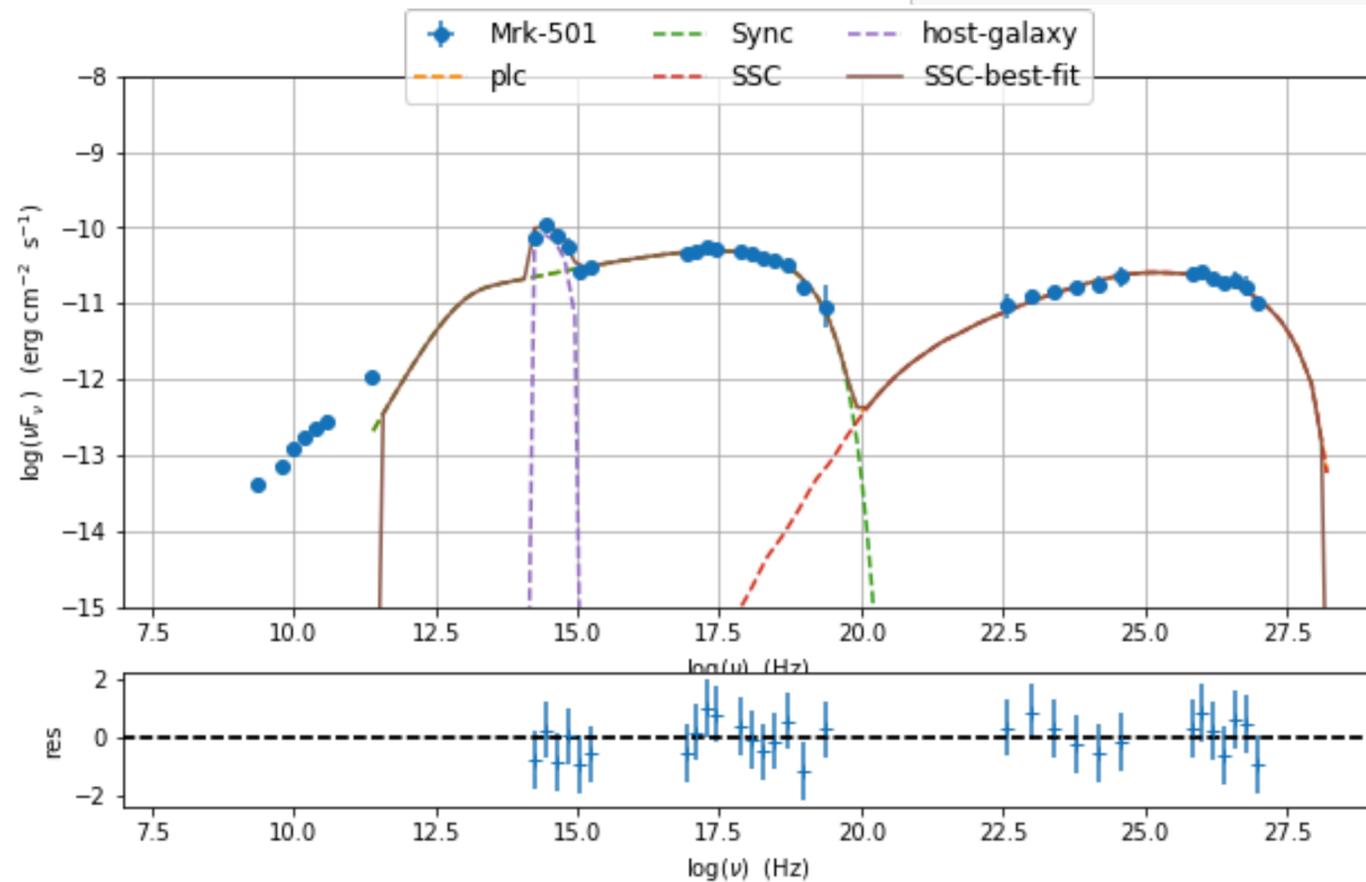
parameters boundaries
definition and freezing

```
#lsb minimizer
```

```
model_minimizer,best_fit=fit_SED(fit_model,sed_data,10.0**11.4,10**29.0,fitname='SSC-best-fit',minimizer='lsb')
```

```
#minuti minimizer
```

```
model_minimizer,best_fit=fit_SED(fit_model,sed_data,10.0**11.4,10**29.0,fitname='SSC-best-fit',minimizer='minuit')
```



minimizer choice

```

*****
Fit report
Model: SSC-best-fit
-----
model parameters:
Name | Type | Units | value | phys. boundaries | log
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----
B | magnetic_field | G | +3.840635e-03 | [+0.000000e+00,No ] | False
N | electron_density | cm^-3 | +7.700463e-02 | [+0.000000e+00,No ] | False
R | region_size | cm | +1.689721e+01 | [+0.000000e+00,+3.000000e+01] | True
beam_obj | beaming | | +3.294741e+01 | [+1.000000e+00,No ] | False
gamma_cut | turn-over-energy | Lorentz-factor | +3.160018e+06 | [+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+08] | False
gmax | high-energy-cut-off | Lorentz-factor | +5.650706e+06 | [+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+15] | False
gmin | low-energy-cut-off | Lorentz-factor | +3.655718e+03 | [+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+05] | False
p | LE_spectral_slope | | +2.698452e+00 | [-1.000000e+01,+1.000000e+01] | False
z_cosm | redshift | | +3.360000e-02 | [+0.000000e+00,No ] | False
nuFnu_p_host | nuFnu-scale | erg cm^-2 s^-1 | -1.006556e+01 | [-2.000000e+01,+2.000000e+01] | False
nu_scale | nu-scale | Hz | +1.730750e-02 | [-2.000000e+00,+2.000000e+00] | False
-----

converged=True
calls=155
mesg=
dof=23
chisq=11.291532, chisq/red=0.490936 null hypothesis sig=0.980012

best fit pars
-----
best-fit parameters:
Name | best-fit value | best-fit err + | best-fit err - | start value | fit boundaries
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----
B | +3.840635e-03 | +1.249409e-07 | # | +3.842601e-03 | [+0.000000e+00,No ]
N | +7.700463e-02 | +6.605196e-03 | # | +7.492553e-02 | [+0.000000e+00,No ]
R | Frozen | Frozen | Frozen | +1.689721e+01 | [+0.000000e+00,+3.000000e+01]
beam_obj | +3.294741e+01 | +9.559399e-01 | # | +3.285602e+01 | [+1.000000e+00,No ]
gamma_cut | +3.160018e+06 | +6.406310e+05 | # | +3.525224e+06 | [+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+08]
gmax | +5.650706e+06 | +7.742767e+01 | # | +5.650706e+06 | [+1.000000e+05,+1.000000e+08]
gmin | +3.655718e+03 | +5.733830e-02 | # | +3.655704e+03 | [+1.000000e+00,+1.000000e+05]
p | +2.698452e+00 | +4.055301e-02 | # | +2.700310e+00 | [-1.000000e+01,+1.000000e+01]
z_cosm | Frozen | Frozen | Frozen | +3.360000e-02 | [+0.000000e+00,No ]
nuFnu_p_host | Frozen | Frozen | Frozen | -1.006556e+01 | [-1.225412e+01,-8.254123e+00]
nu_scale | Frozen | Frozen | Frozen | +1.730750e-02 | [-5.000000e-01,+5.000000e-01]
-----
*****

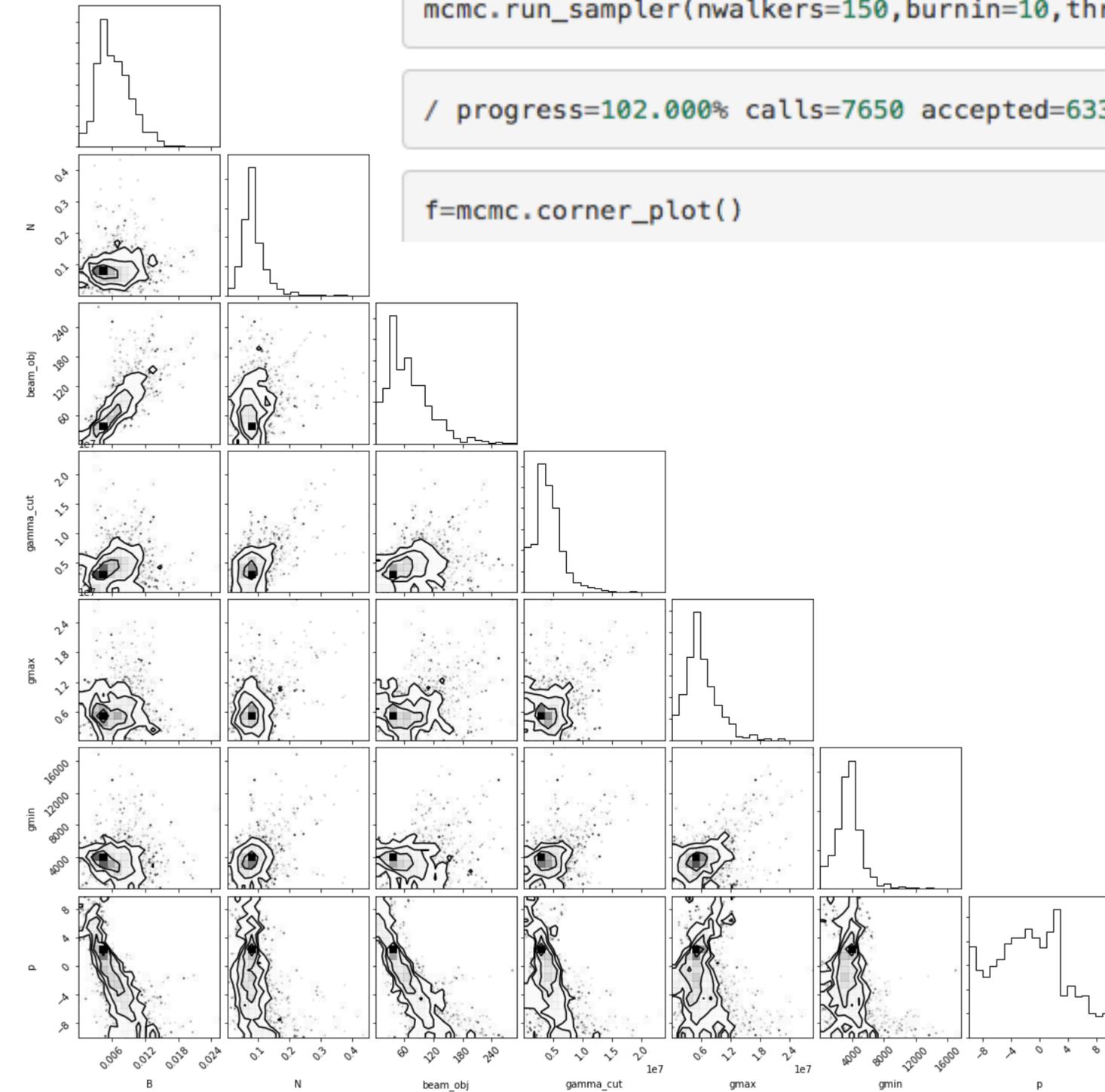
```

JetSeT model fitting: mcmc sampling (emcee)

```
from jetset.mcmc import McmcSampler
jet.set_gamma_grid_size(100)
mcmc=McmcSampler(model_minimizer)
mcmc.run_sampler(nwalkers=150,burnin=10,threads=1,steps=50)
```

```
/ progress=102.000% calls=7650 accepted=6338
```

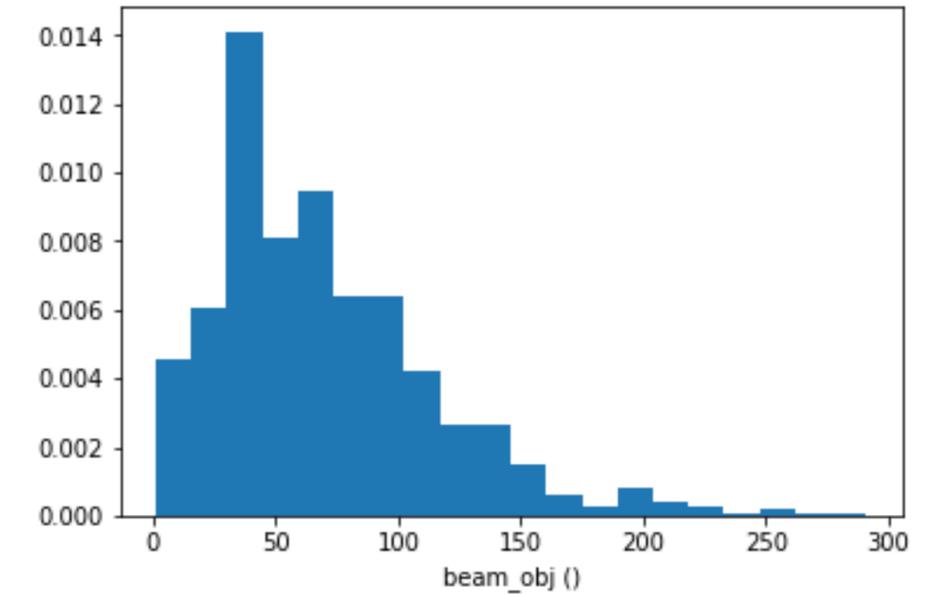
```
f=mcmc.corner_plot()
```



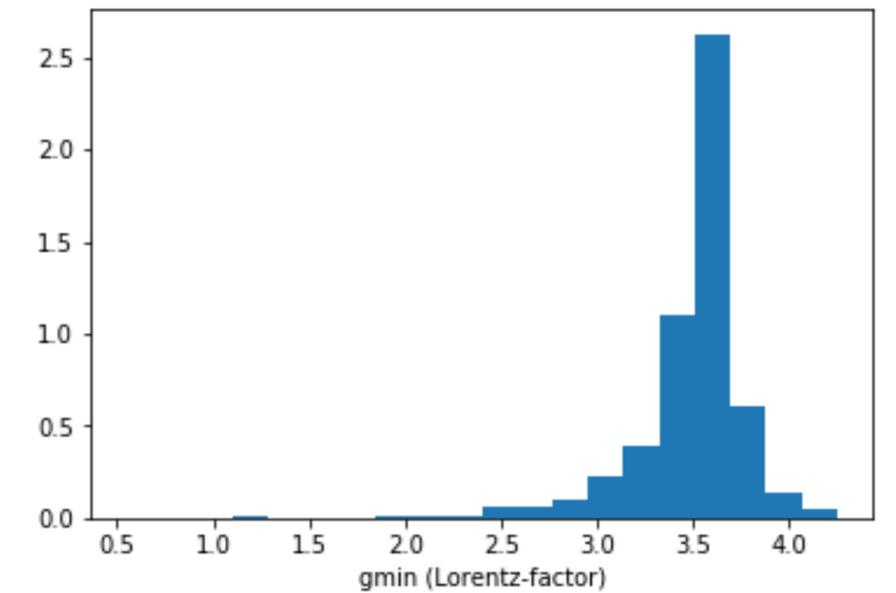
```
mcmc.seve_run('test_run')
```

```
from jetset.mcmc import SamplerOutput
s=SamplerOutput.from_file('test_run')
```

```
f=s.plot_par('beam_obj',log_plot=False)
```



```
f=s.plot_par('gmin',log_plot=True)
```

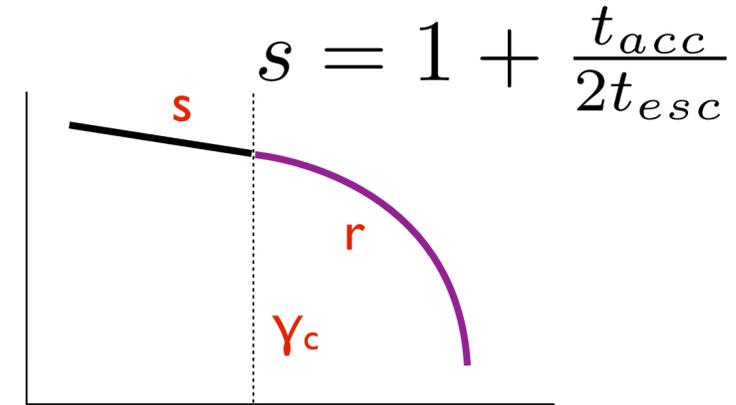
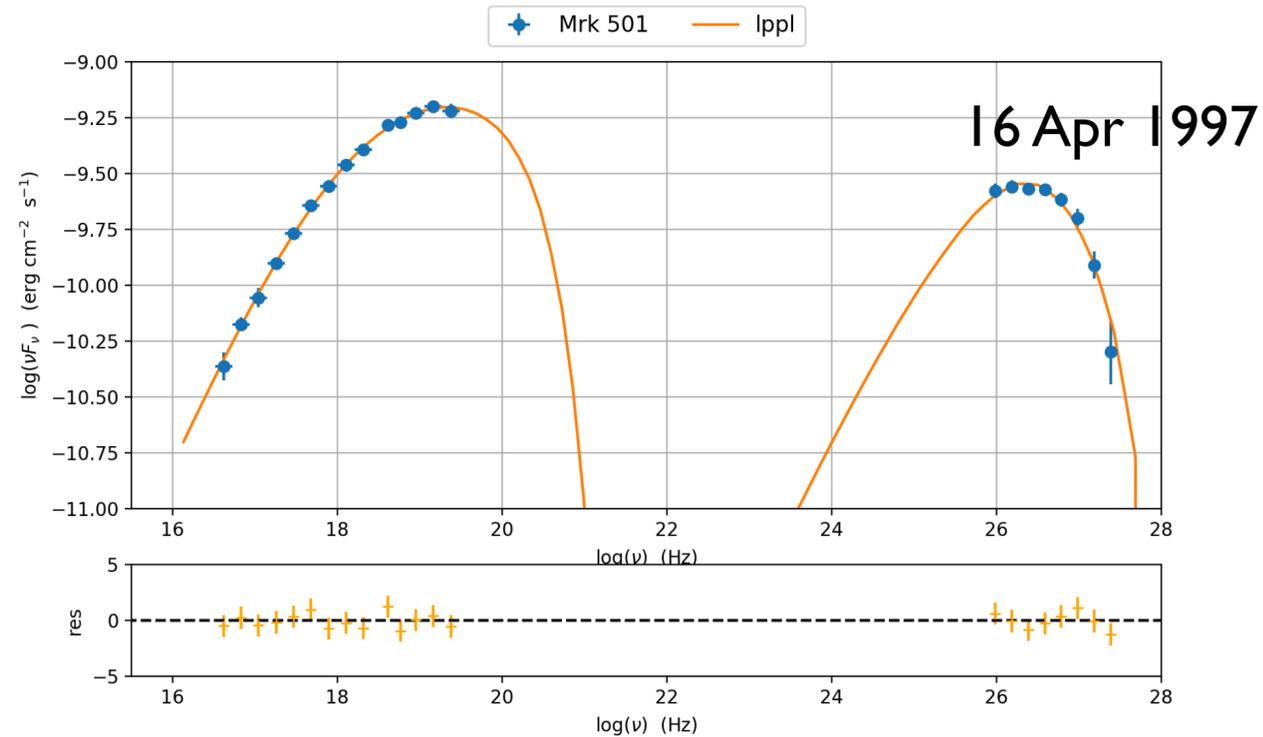
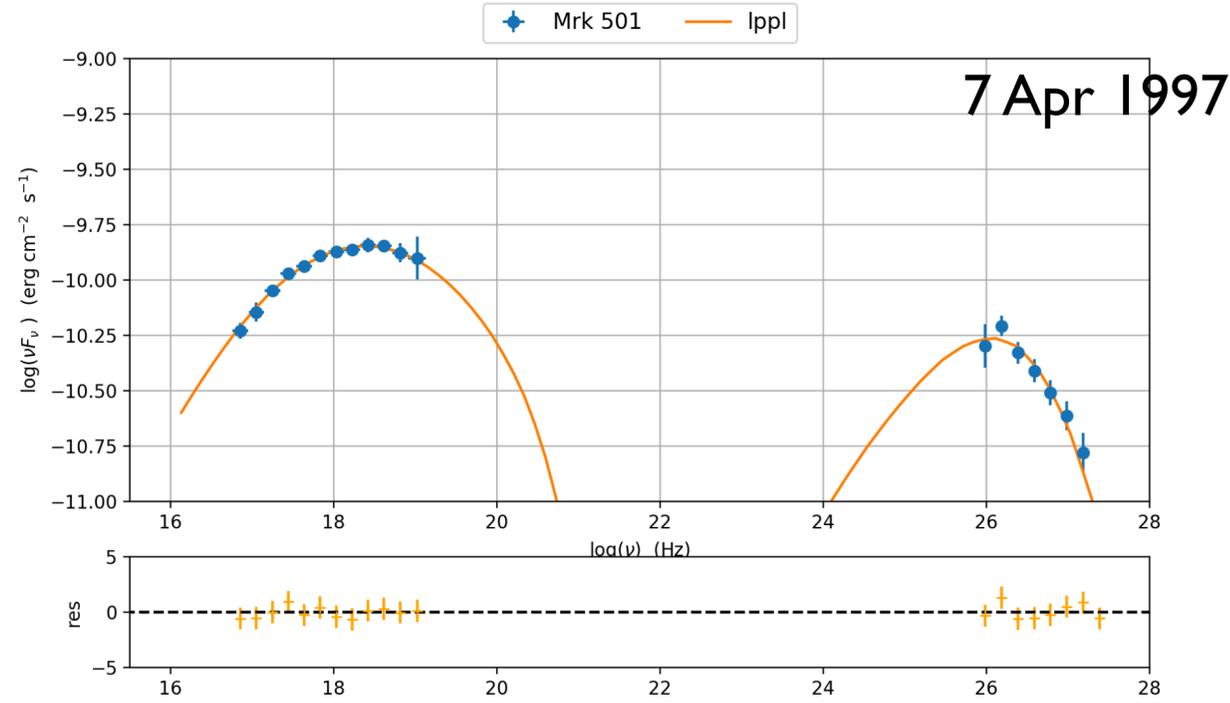


```
f=s.plot_par('gamma_cut',log_plot=True)
```

Hard spectra $s \ll 2.00$

Mrk 501 1997 Flare

Massaro & Tramacere +2006



best fit pars

best-fit parameters:

Name	best-fit value	best-fit err +
B	+1.072178e-01	+5.436622e-03
N	+4.585348e+00	+4.756569e-01
R	Frozen	Frozen
beam_obj	+2.450884e+01	+7.642113e-01
gamma0_log_parab	+6.609649e+04	+7.427709e+03
gmax	+1.860044e+14	+5.881595e+14
gmin	+1.404527e+03	+2.198648e+02
r	+7.513452e-01	+5.059815e-02
s	+1.638026e+00	+3.170384e-02
z_cosm	Frozen	Frozen

best-fit parameters:

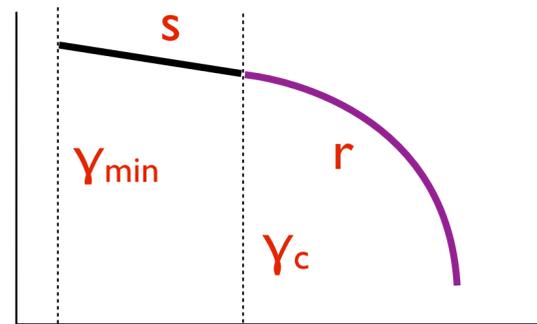
Name	best-fit value	best-fit err +
B	+3.065207e-01	+1.159567e-02
N	+1.079944e+02	+7.375385e+00
R	Frozen	Frozen
beam_obj	+2.722013e+01	+5.889626e-01
gamma0_log_parab	+6.493888e+04	+5.410315e+03
gmax	+1.902146e+06	+2.216666e+02
gmin	+3.003970e+02	+5.686711e+01
r	+6.778727e-01	+3.526656e-02
s	+1.321307e+00	+1.844825e-02
z_cosm	Frozen	Frozen

Fermi I+Fermi II

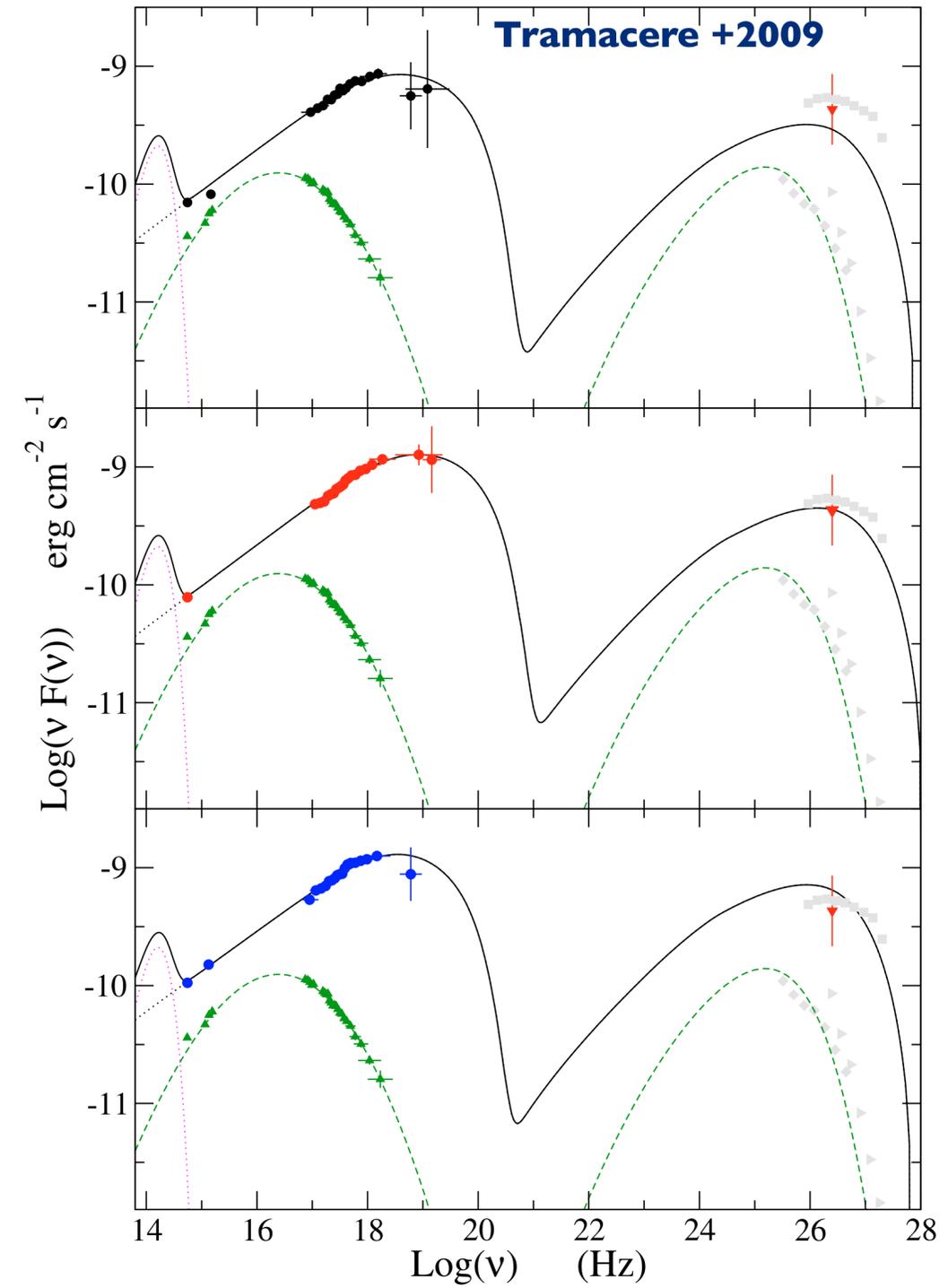
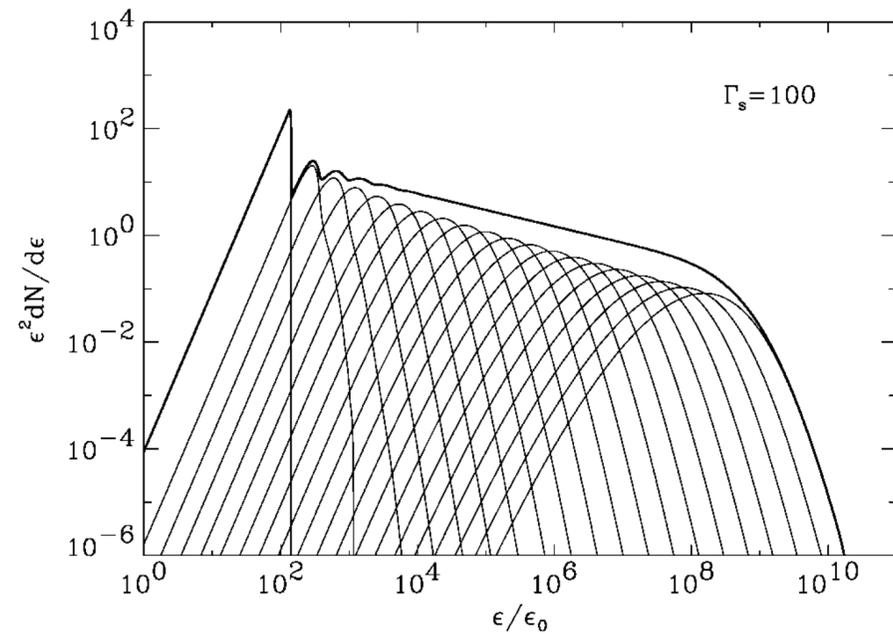
Mrk 421 2006

LP+PL spectra

Synch index $\sim [1.6-1.7] \Rightarrow s \sim [2.2-2.4]$



Lemoine, Pelletier 2003



JetSeT web interface: <https://www.isdc.unige.ch/sedtool>

← → ↻ 🏠
⚠ Not Secure | isdc.unige.ch/sedtool/PROD/SED.html
☆ 🏠 ⚡ 🗑 📺 📺 📺 📺 📺

📁 speed 📁 astro 📁 Physic 📁 sci hub 📁 statistics 📁 informatica 📁 Fotografia 📁 astrofotografia 📁 applications 📁 ODA 📧 Gmail Offline 📺 Mon UNIGE - Portail 📁 utili
» 📁 Other Bookmarks

AGN SED tool
SSC/EC Simulator
author: andrea.tramacere@unige.ch

Simulator Control panel
[Reset Form](#)

• **Model Menu**

Jet

R (cm)
 z (red shift)
 Γ (Bulk Lorentz Factor)

Factor)

θ (viewing angle)
 B (G)

n(γ)

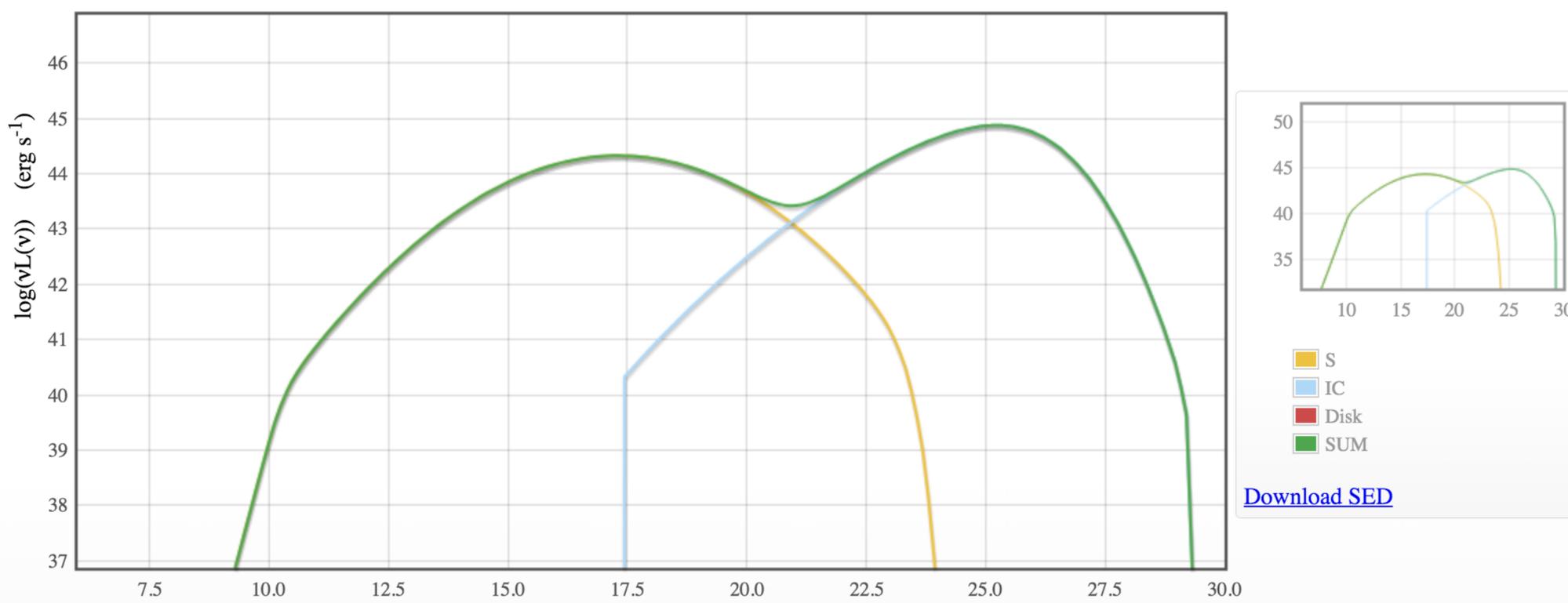
N
 γ_{\min}
 γ_{\max}
 elec distr
 r
 s
 γ_0

Accretion disk

L disk
 R Sw in
 R Sw ext
 accr_eff
 R H
 T disk max

emission scenario

Synch



log($\nu L(\nu)$) (erg s⁻¹)

log(ν) (Hz)

■ S
■ IC
■ Disk
■ SUM

[Download SED](#)

Beaming 19.9438447326
 B (G) 0.1
 #####
 #_obs is as observed from the earth: beaming+cosmo
 #_src is in the AGN rest frame :cosmo
 #_blob is in the blob rest frame

 beaming factor = 1.994384e+01
 Distanza rigorosa = 4.548380e+02 in Mpc
 Distanza rigorosa = 1.403483e+27 in cm
 type of distr lp
 N = 1.000000e+02 N/N_0 5.578788e-04
 Volume for Spherical Geom. 1.130973e+47 (cm³)

JetSeT Temporal evolution

JetSeT Temporal evolution

Tramacere +2011

injection term

$$L_{inj} = \frac{4}{3}\pi R^3 \int \gamma_{inj} m_e c^2 Q(\gamma_{inj}, t) d\gamma_{inj} \quad (erg/s)$$

systematic term

$$S(\gamma, t) = -C(\gamma, t) + A(\gamma, t)$$

cooling term

$$C(\gamma) = |\dot{\gamma}_{synch}| + |\dot{\gamma}_{IC}|$$

sys. acc. term

$$A(\gamma) = A_{p0}\gamma, t_A = \frac{1}{A_0}$$

$$\frac{\partial n(\gamma, t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma} \left\{ - [S(\gamma, t) + D_A(\gamma, t)]n(\gamma, t) + D_p(\gamma, t) \frac{\partial n(\gamma, t)}{\partial \gamma} \right\} - \frac{n(\gamma, t)}{T_{esc}(\gamma)} + Q(\gamma, t)$$

Turbulent magnetic field

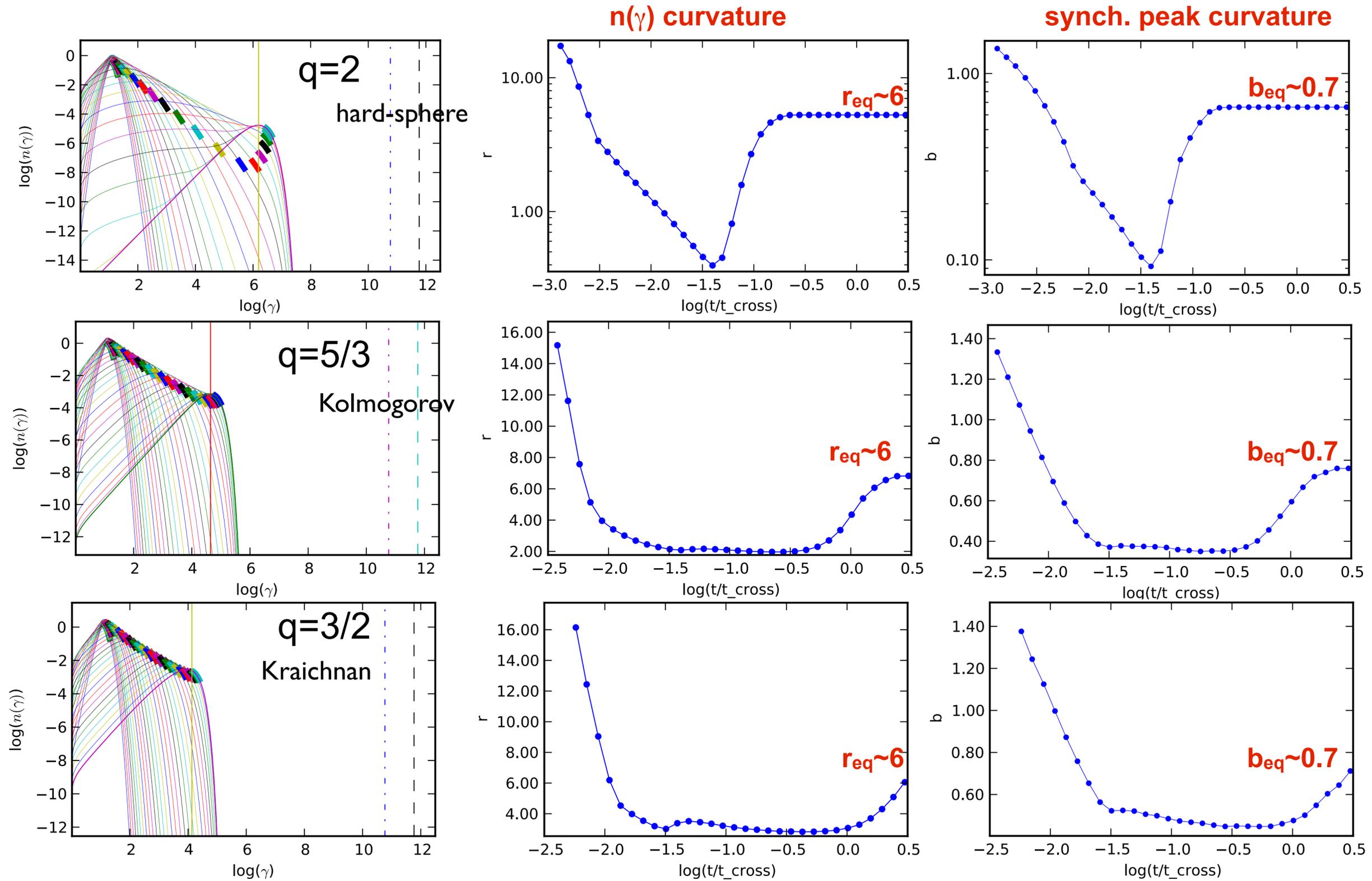


momentum diffusion term

$$W(k) = \frac{\delta B(k_0^2)}{8\pi} \left(\frac{k}{k_0} \right)^{-q}$$

effect of the turbulence index q

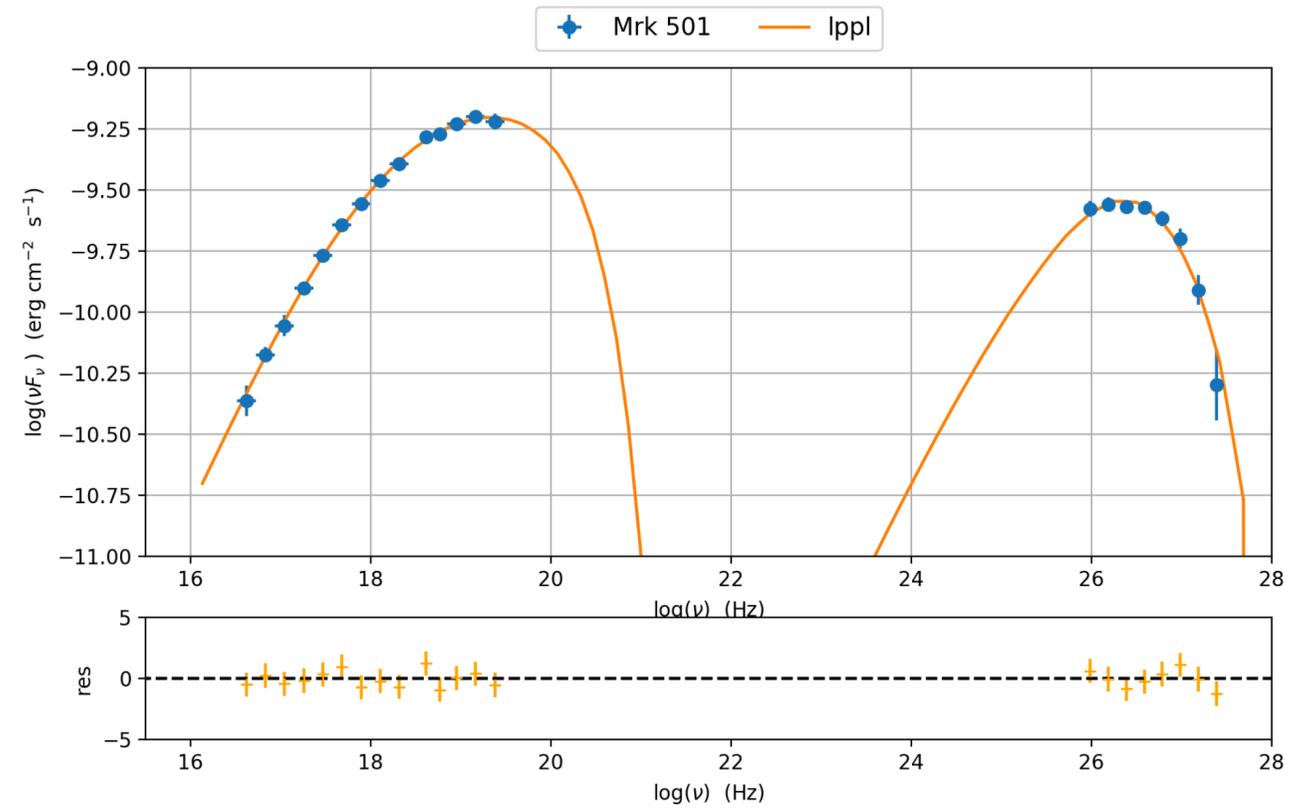
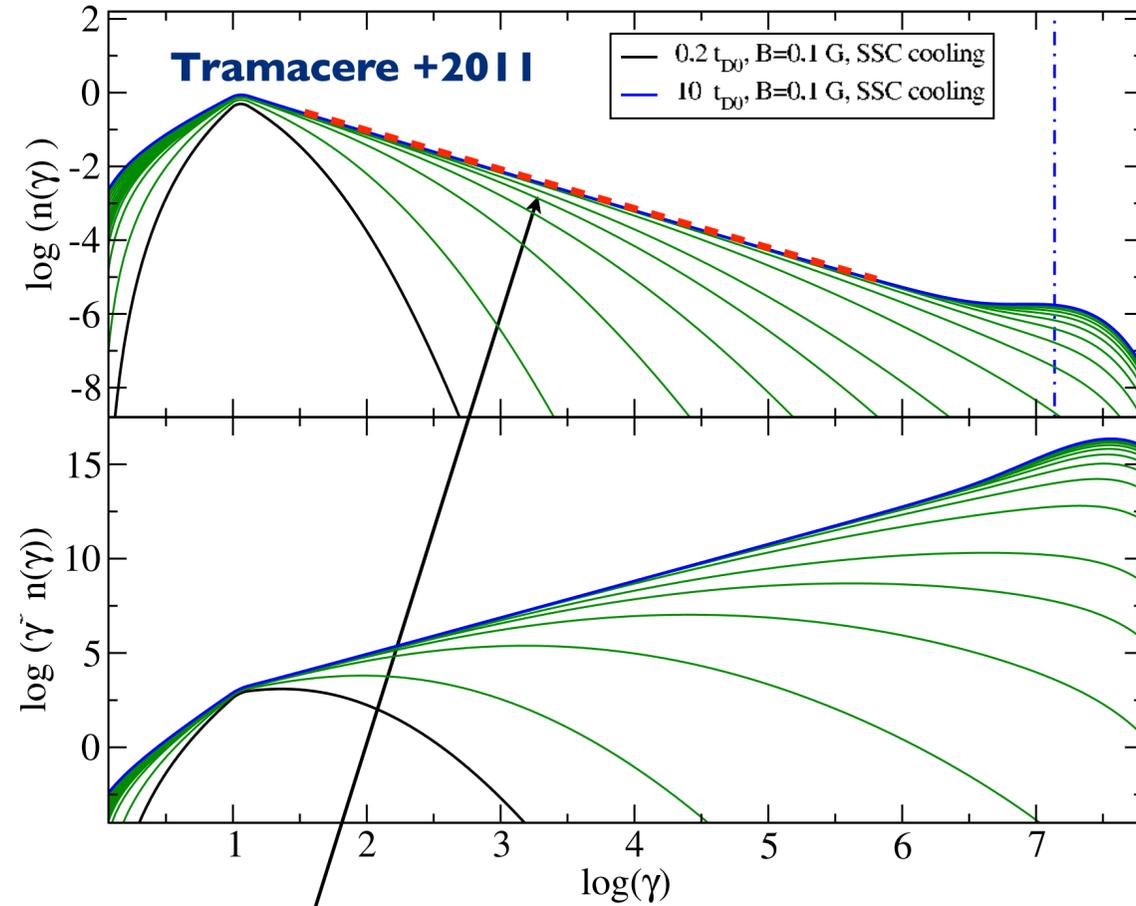
$B=1.0$ G, $t_{D0}=10^3$, $R=5 \times 10^{15}$ cm



Pile-up and hard spectra

$q=2, R=10^{15}$ cm, $B=0.1$ G, $t_{inj}=t_D=10^4$ s

Mrk 501 1997



Massaro & Tramacere +2006

s in agreement with $s = 1 + \frac{t_{acc}}{2t_{esc}}$

$s \sim 1.6$

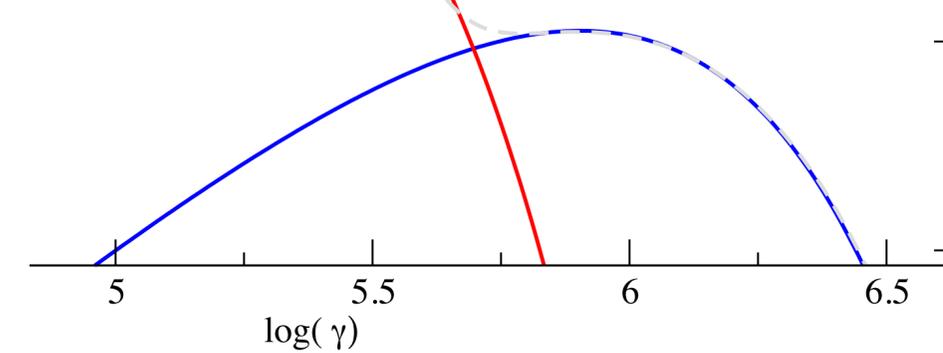
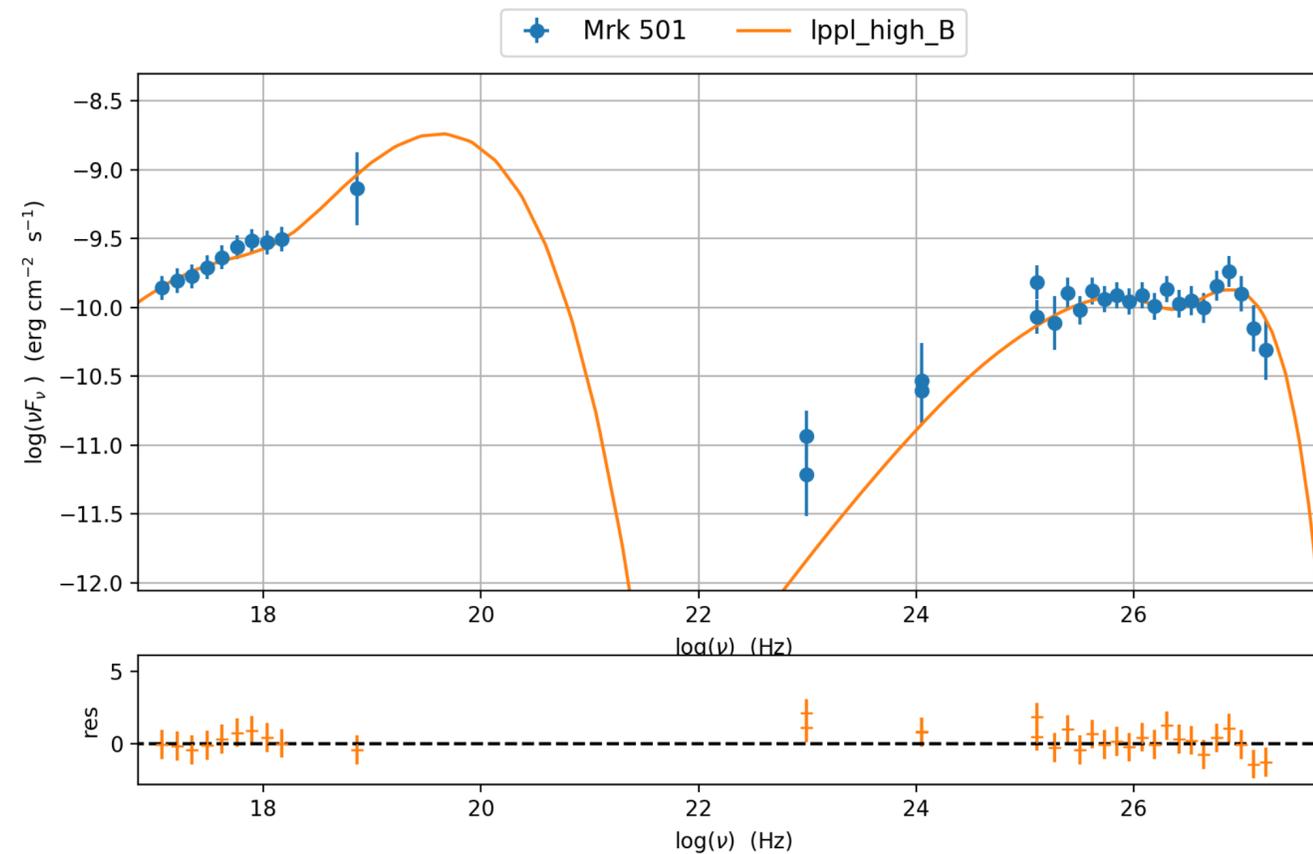
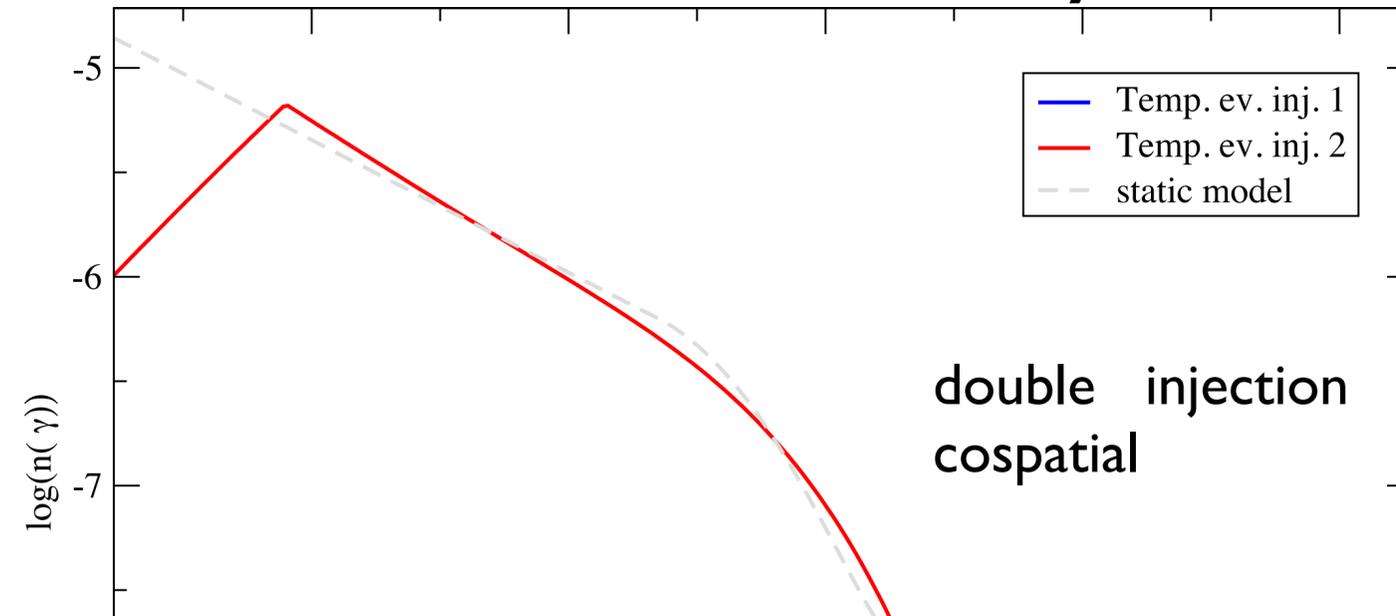
$r \sim 0.7-0.8 \ll r_{eq} \sim 6$

$s \ll s_{FI} \sim 2.3$

Pile-up and hard spectra

Preliminary!

Mrk 501 2014 Flare
MAGIC paper
(submitted)



Conclusion and outlook

- hadronic p-p is implemented no yet exposed (p- γ will come after summer, no time-ev fo hadronic modeling)
- despite the need for reproducible and numerical model fitting, eye-ball inspection is relevant to 'understand' how the physics models work
- plugin to threeML very soon(will build dynamically astromodels for any user designed jet model)
- model fitting for time-ev
- possibility to plug other numerical code