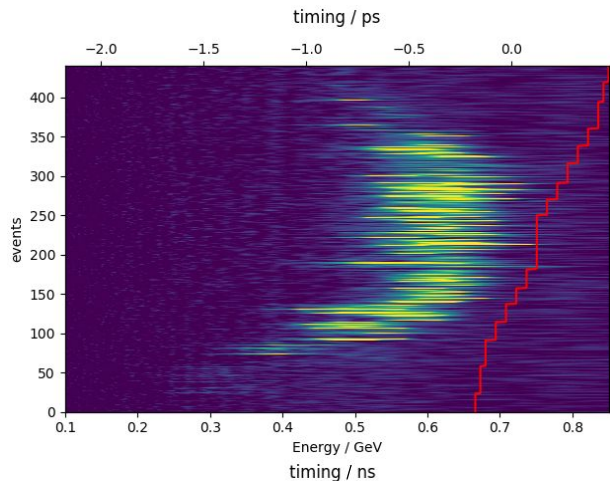
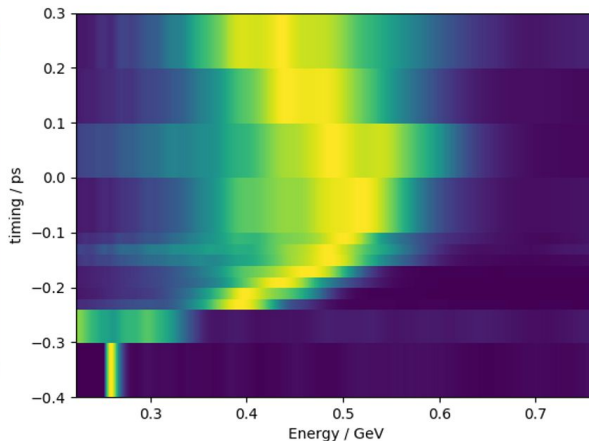
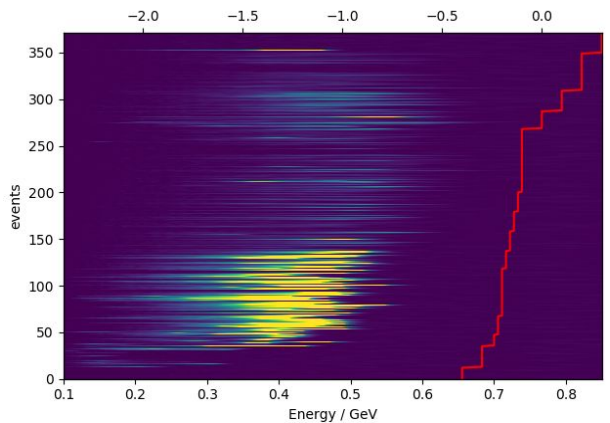
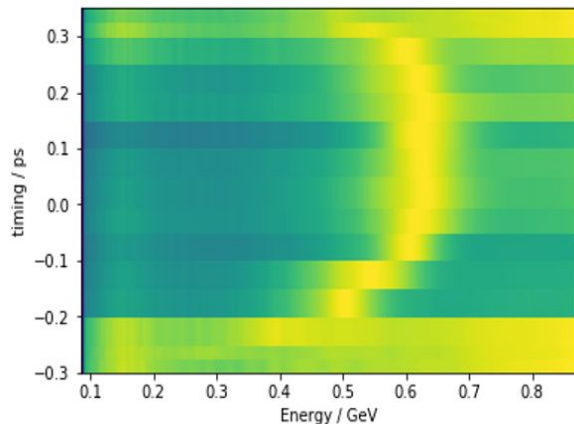


Time delay scans



Summed
waterfall plot



Last time:

I explained that while measured energy trends are rather clear, they are not straightforward to explain.

My strategy:

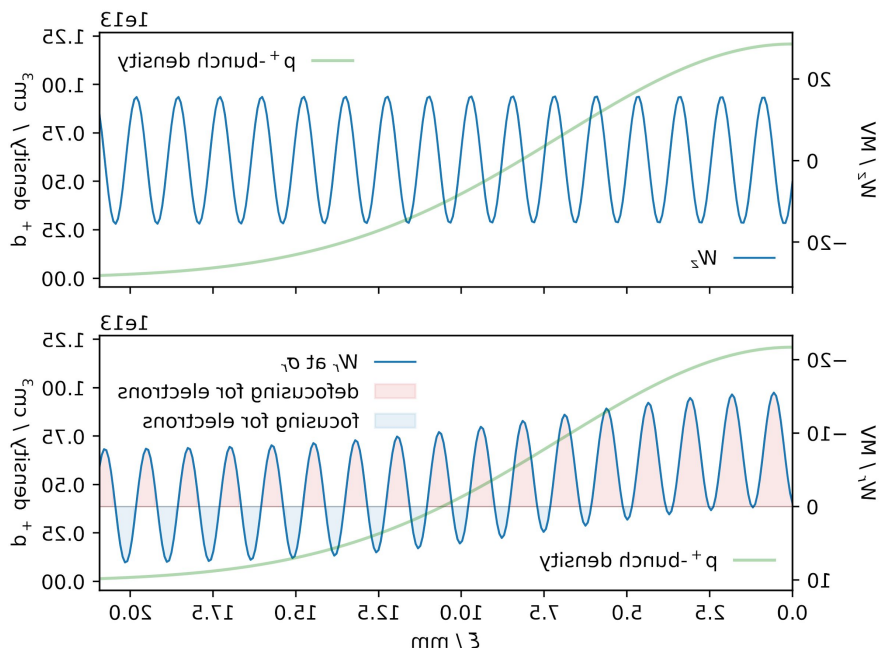
Understand trends from the wakefield amplitudes along the plasma from simulations

Started LCODE simulations

To verify the simulations, I decided to compare the wakefields after the first step to linear theory calculations.

What do we expect from theory?

- Bunch:**
- longitudinally and transversely Gaussian
 - constant bunch density
 - seeded at the center

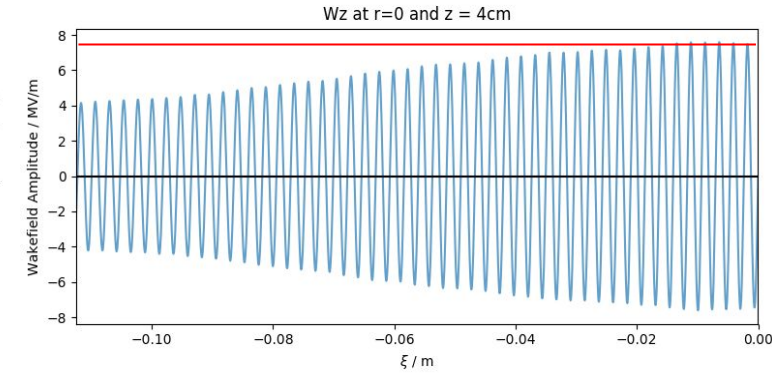
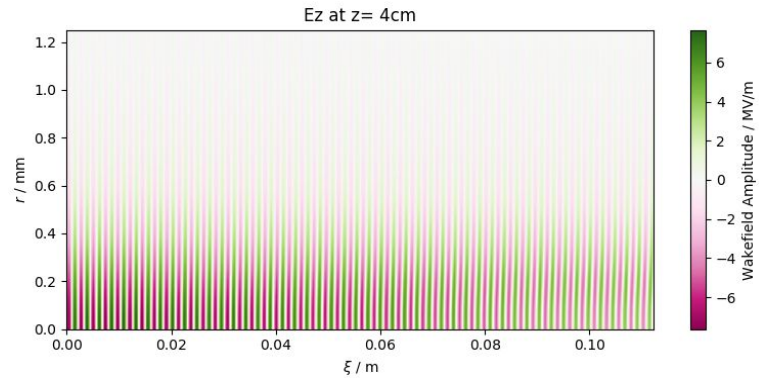


Longitudinal seed wakefields W_z

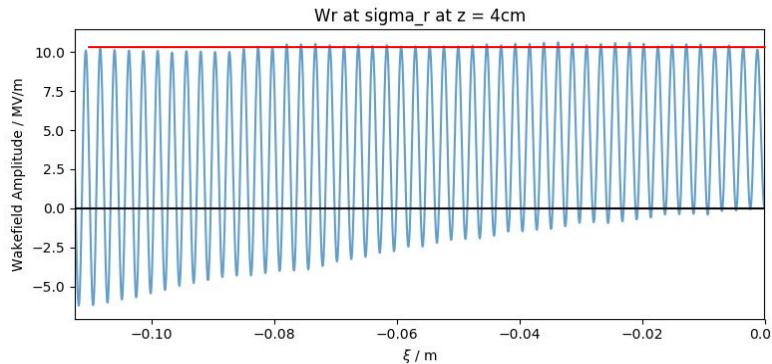
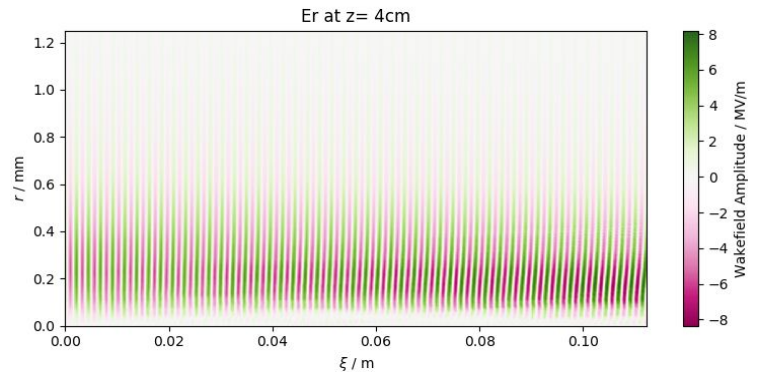
Transverse seed wakefields W_r at σ_r

Simulation effort

Simulation parameters:
 $n_{pe} = 2e14/ccm$
 $3e11$ protons/bunch
 $\sigma_z = 8$ cm
 $\sigma_r = 0.17mm$



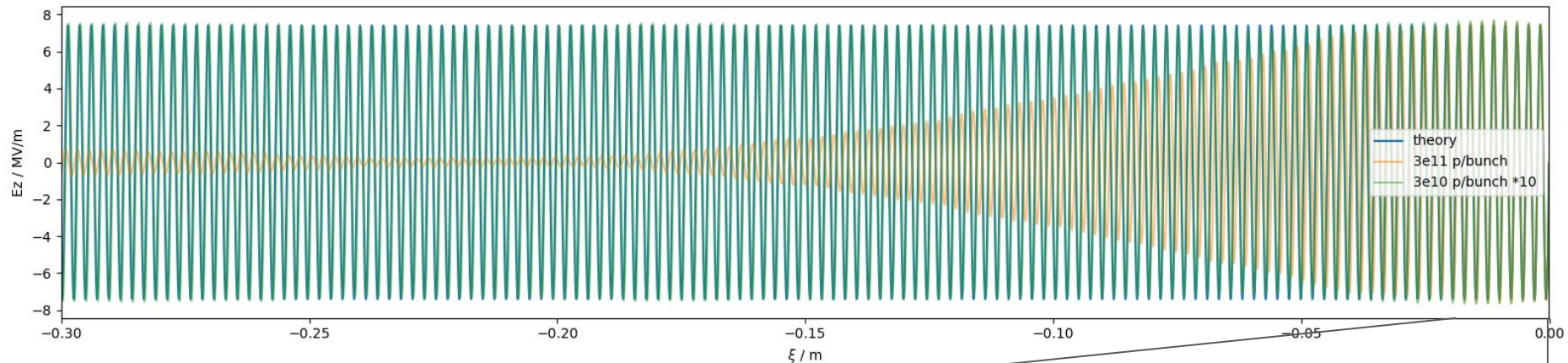
Amplitude decreasing along the bunch?



Amplitude increasing along the bunch?

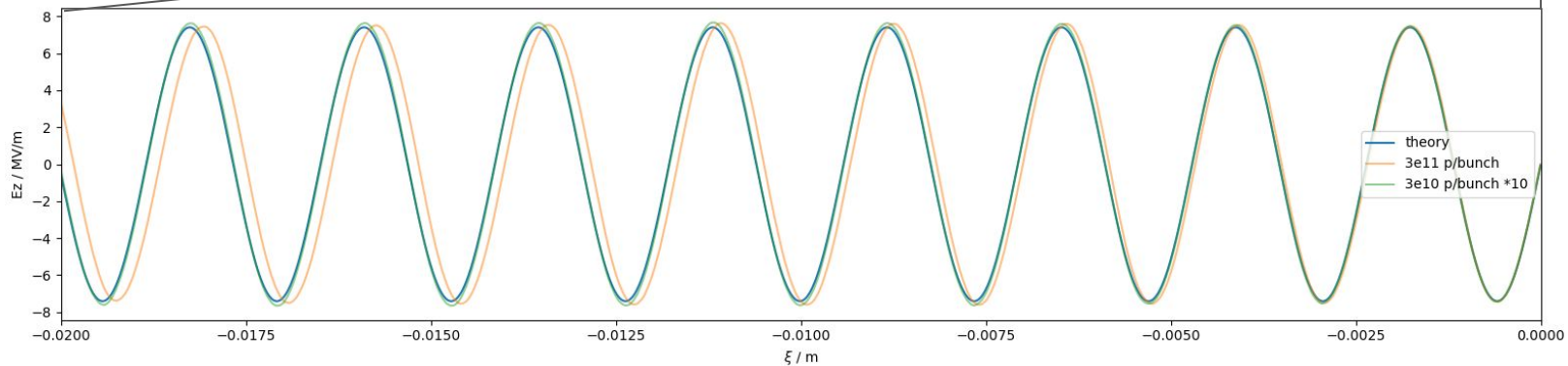
⇒ tried to change: resolution in r and xi, number of plasma particles and number of beam particles; then I lowered the bunch charge by a factor of 10

Linear Theory / Simulations



Theory and
10x less
bunch charge
agree

Wavelength of
the nominal
charge is
slightly shorter



Simulations

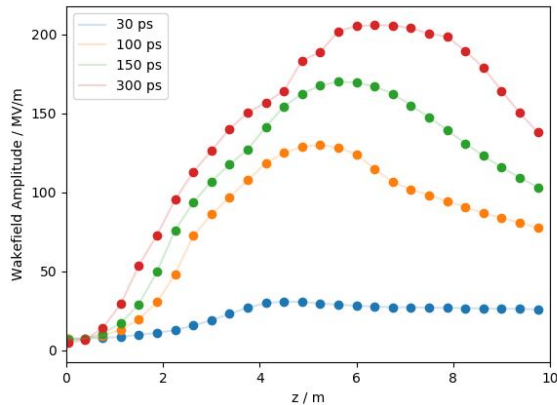
Look at the wakefield amplitudes along the plasma (z) at a given delay (xi) for different seed points

Seed-delay scan

Experimentally we changed the seed point from $\sim -250\text{ps}$ to $\sim 400\text{ps}$ and measured with **200 and 600 ps** delay

Simulations for seed: -200, **0**, +200, +400 ps with a 20 cm simulation window

only simulation that is finished so far



← Somewhat in agreement (although seed for measurement was slightly ahead of the center) →

