

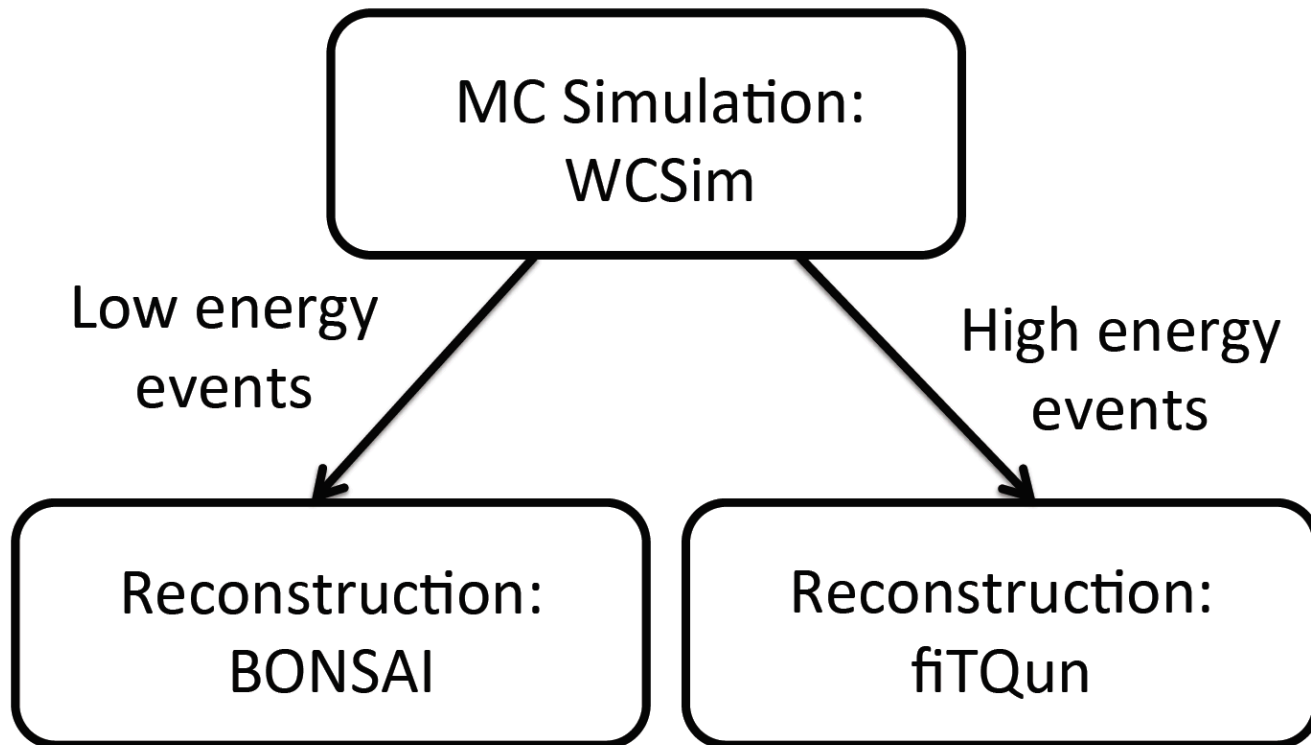
Hyper-K Software

Erin O'Sullivan

Stockholm University

ESSnuSB software workshop

Current software tools



MC Simulation:
WCSim

```
graph TD; A[MC Simulation: WCSim] -- "Low energy events" --> B[Reconstruction: BONSAI]; A -- "High energy events" --> C[Reconstruction: fiTQun];
```

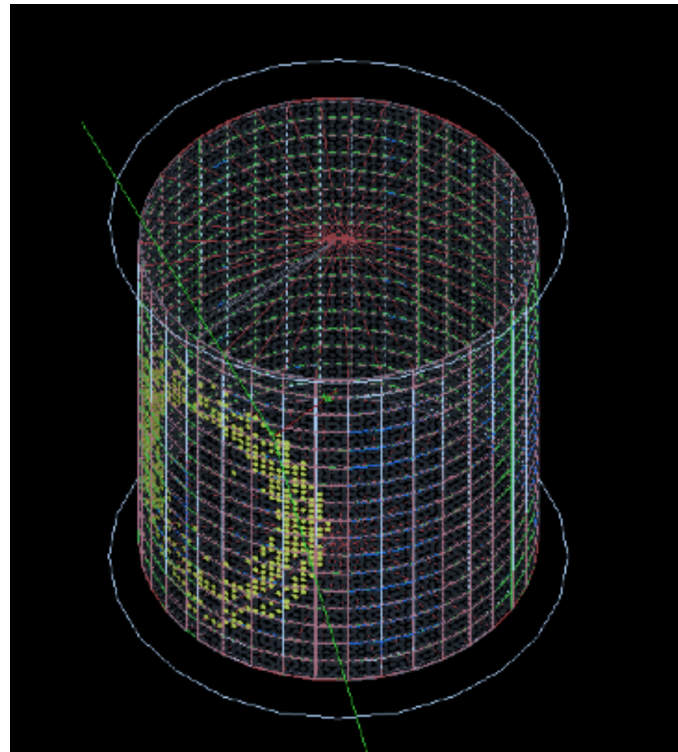
Low energy
events

High energy
events

Reconstruction:
BONSAI

Reconstruction:
fiTQun

WCSim: A Water Cherenkov Simulation



An open-source, GEANT4-based simulation code for water Cherenkov detectors

Code

Issues 49

Pull requests 18

Projects 0

Wiki

Insights

Settings

The WCSim GEANT4 application

Edit

Manage topics

907 commits

10 branches

12 releases

18 contributors

Branch: develop

New pull request

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eosullivan Merge pull request #269 from WCSim/release/v1.8.0 Latest commit 9d136c2 2 days ago

doc	Updating the documentation after a change by JostMigenda in the docum...	3 years ago
include	Merge pull request #233 from P3tru/feature/AddCaveWithTyvek	2 days ago
macros	Revert "Revert "Feature/oglsqt""	3 months ago
sample-root-scripts	Merge pull request #260 from tdealtry/feature/remove_tracks	10 days ago
src	Merge pull request #233 from P3tru/feature/AddCaveWithTyvek	2 days ago
verification-test-scripts	Merge pull request #256 from tdealtry/feature/remove_digits	2 months ago
.gitignore	Rectify gitignore	2 years ago
.travis.yml	re-enabled email notification	11 months ago
CMakeLists.txt	Move ComparisonPassed() methods from WCSimRootGeom.cc and WCSimRootEv...	2 months ago
Dockerfile	updated Dockerfile	a year ago
Dockerfile.base	updated Dockerfiles	a year ago
Dockerfile.build	added docker sourcefile for build	11 months ago

The WCSim GEANT4 application

Manage topics

**Get tagged releases
(currently v1.8.0)**

**Get the develop
version**

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Browse the code

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Help with specific topics, tutorials

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Tutorial: making your own detector

```
void WCSimDetectorConstruction::SetTestGeometry()  
{  
    WCSimPMTObject * PMT = CreatePMTObject("PMT20inch", "glassFaceWCPMT");  
    WCPMTName = PMT->GetPMTName();  
    WCPMTExposeHeight = PMT->GetExposeHeight();  
    WCPMTRadius = PMT->GetRadius();  
    WCPMTGlassThickness = PMT->GetPMTGlassThickness();  
    WCIDDiameter = 33.6815*m; //16.900*2*cos(2*pi*rad/75)*m; //inner detector diameter  
    WCIDHeight = 36.200*m; //"" "" height  
    WCBareilPMTOffset = 0.0715*m; //offset from vertical  
    WCBareilNumPMTHorizontal = 150;  
    WCBareilNRings = 17.;  
    WCPMTperCellHorizontal = 4;  
    WCPMTperCellVertical = 3;  
    WCCapPMTSpacing = 0.707*m; // distance between centers of top and bottom pmts  
    WCCapEdgeLimit = 16.9*m;  
    WCBlackSheetThickness = 2.0*cm;  
    WCAAddGd = false;  
}
```

Choose the PMT type

Change the tank dimensions

**Change the number of phototubes
(can alternatively specify photocoverage)**

Tutorial: making your own photosensor

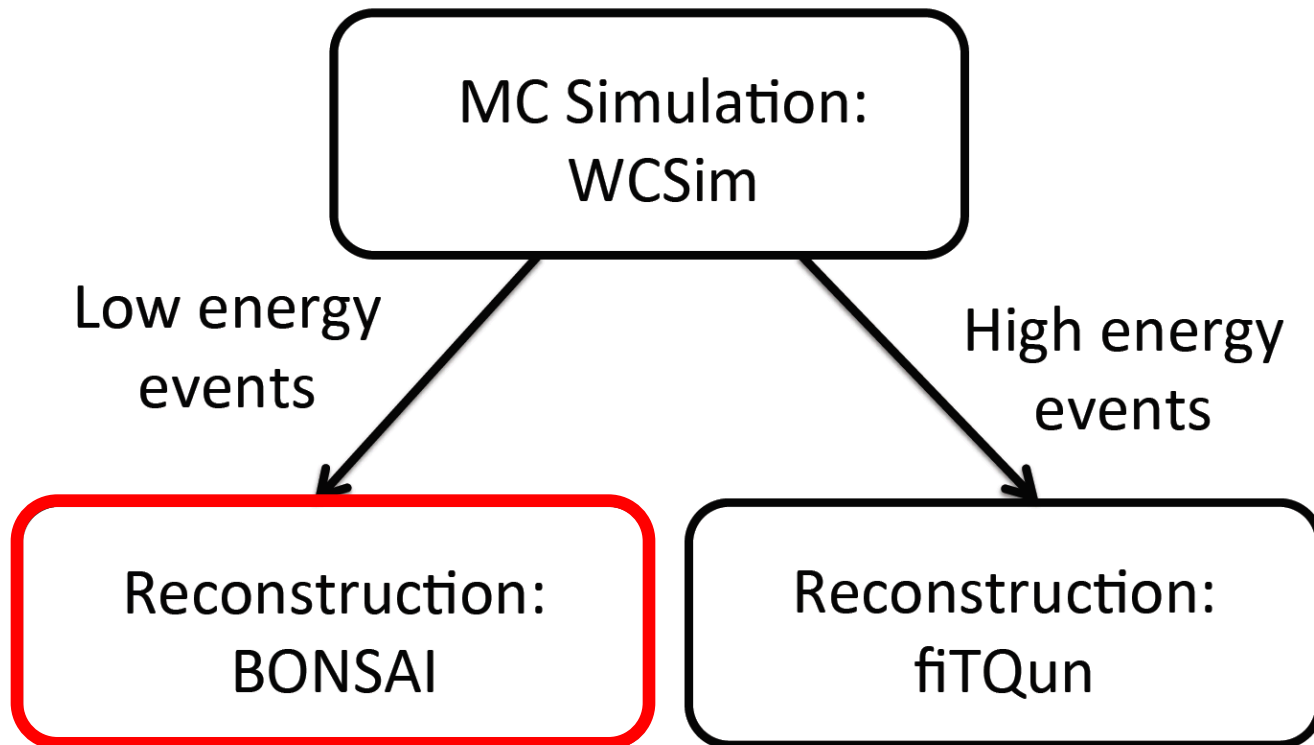
```
PMTTest::~PMTTest(){}
G4String PMTTest::GetPMTName() {G4String PMTName = "20inch"; return PMTName;}
G4double PMTTest::GetExposeHeight() {return .18*m;}
G4double PMTTest::GetRadius() {return .254*m;}
G4double PMTTest::GetPMTGlassThickness() {return 0.4*cm;}
float PMTTest::GetTimingResolution(float Q) {
float timingConstant = 10.0;
float timingResolution = 0.33 + sqrt(timingConstant/Q);
// looking at SK's jitter function for 20" tubes
if (timingResolution < 0.58) timingResolution=0.58;
return timingResolution;
}
G4float* PMTTest::Getqpe()
{
static G4float qpe0[501]= {
// 1
0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000,
0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000,
0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000, 0.000000,
0.000000. 0.000000. 0.000000. 0.000000. 0.000000.
```

Specify
photosensor
geometry

Specify timing and
charge
properties

Specify quantum
efficiency info

```
,
G4float* PMTTest::GetQEWavelength(){
static G4float wavelength_value[20] = { 280., 300., 320., 340., 360., 380., 400., 420.,
return wavelength_value;
}
G4float* PMTTest::GetQE(){
static G4float QE[20] = { 0.00, .0139, .0854, .169, .203, .206, .211, .202,.188, .167,
return QE;
}
G4float PMTTest::GetmaxQE(){
const G4float maxQE = 0.211;
return maxQE;
}
```



BONSAI: \sim few MeV - \sim tens of MeV

Vertex Reconstruction

$$g(\vec{v}) = \sum_{i=1}^N w_i e^{-0.5(t_i - |\vec{x}_i - \vec{v}|/c)/\sigma)^2}$$

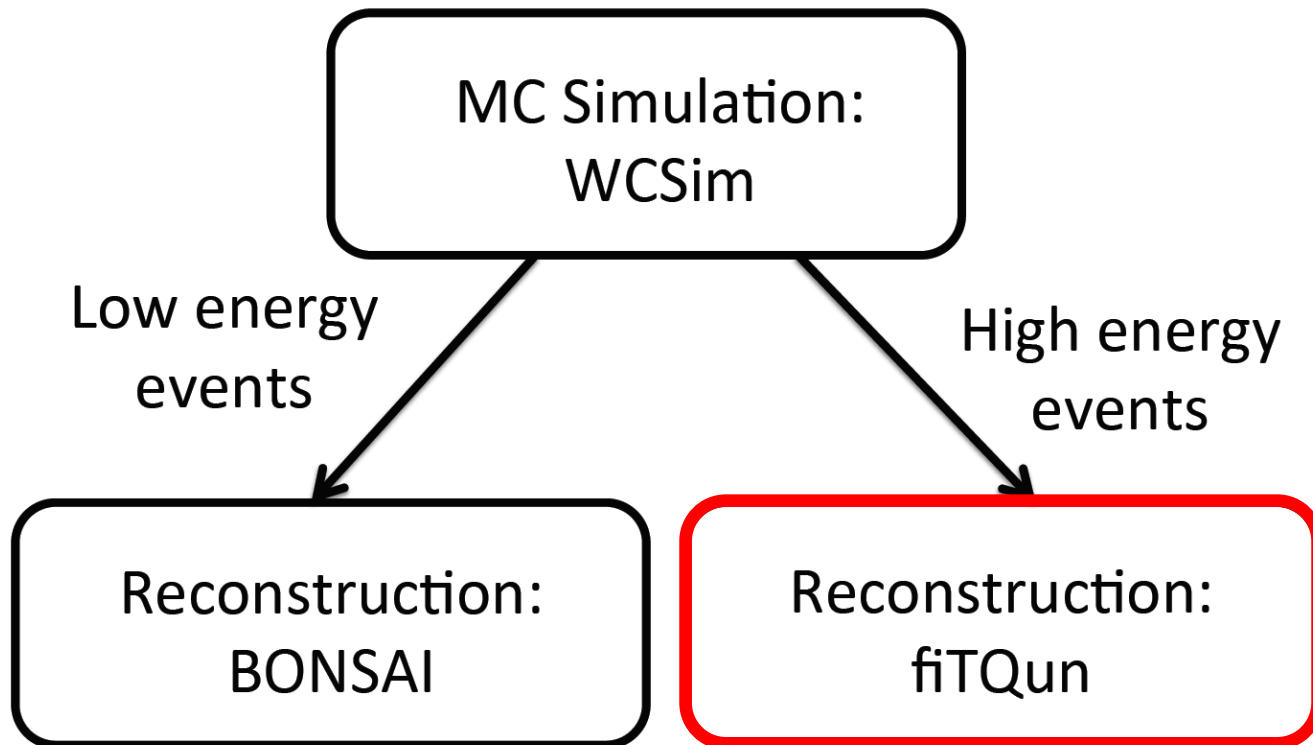
Time of PMT

Position of PMT

Gaussian hit weight of PMT
(based on time residual)

BONSAI: \sim few MeV - \sim tens of MeV

- Directional reconstruction: Uses the fitted vertex and maximizes for direction
- Energy reconstruction: Mostly based on number of hit PMTs



fiTQun: High energy reconstruction

$$L(\mathbf{x}) = \prod_j^{\text{unhit}} \underbrace{P_j(\text{unhit}|\mu_j)}_{\text{PMT unhit probability}} \prod_i^{\text{hit}} \underbrace{\{1 - P_i(\text{unhit}|\mu_i)\}}_{\text{PMT hit probability}} \underbrace{f_q(q_i|\mu_i)}_{\text{PMT charge pdf}} \underbrace{f_t(t_i|\mathbf{x})}_{\text{PMT timing pdf}}$$

Requires “tuning” with MC for information specific to the photosensors (charge and time response functions, angular response function), as well as scattered and reflected light time PDFs

Ongoing and future
software projects

Vector Generation

MC Simulation:
WCSim

Low energy
events

High energy
events

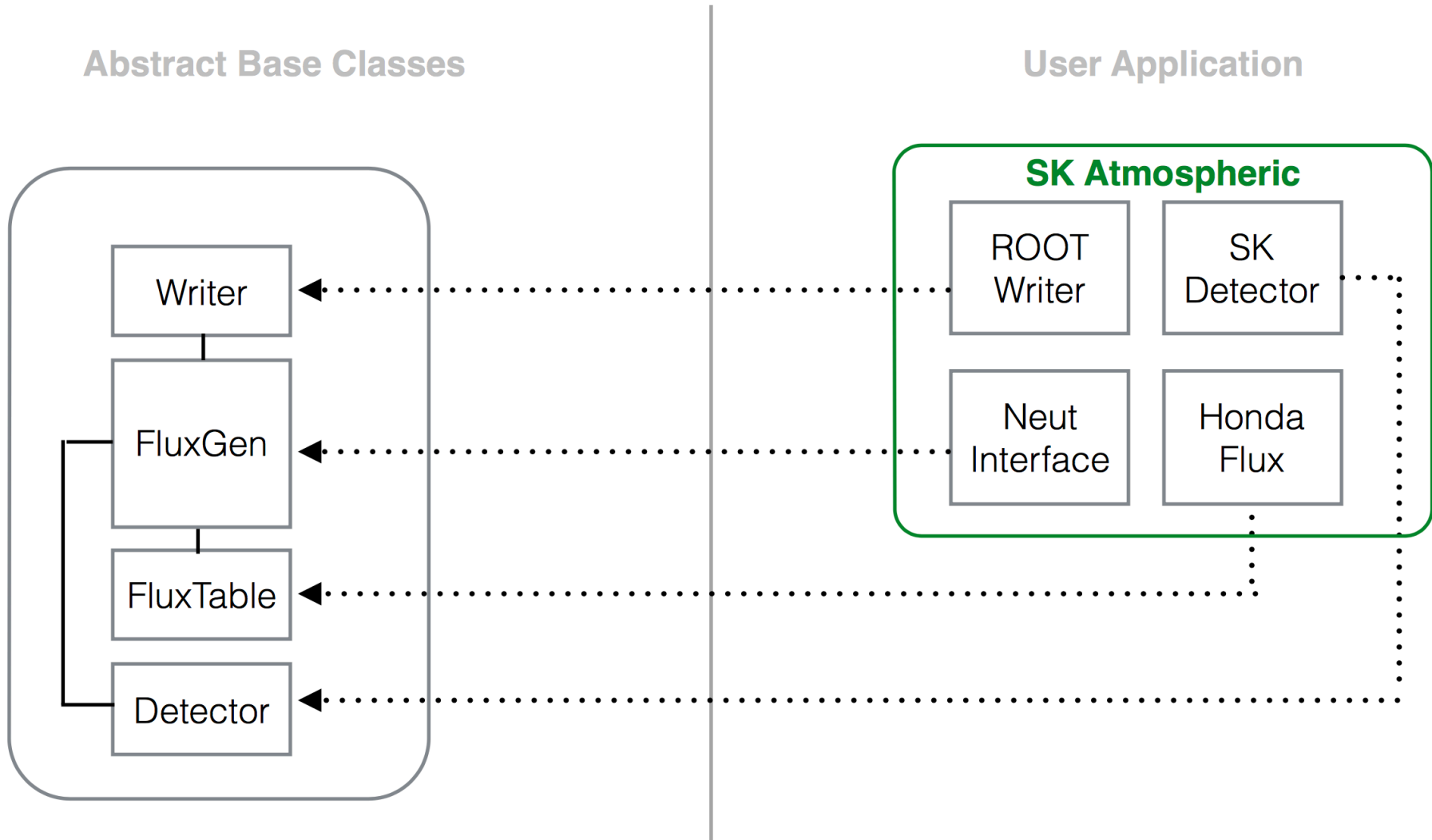
Reconstruction:
BONSAI

Reconstruction:
fiTQun

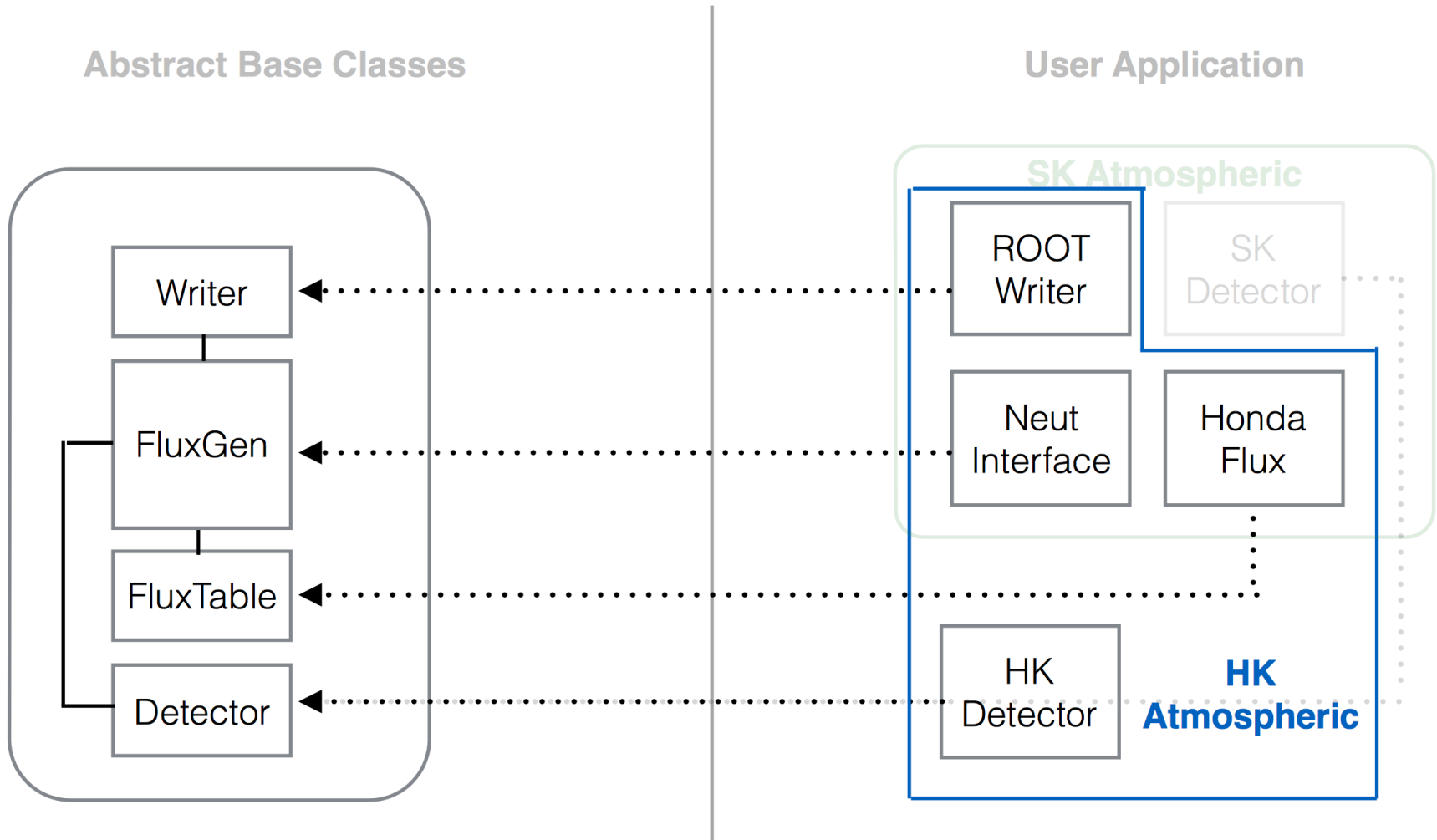
Vector generation in WCSim

- Can run “particle guns” (ie. electrons with a specific energy in a specific direction)
- Tools to make simple vector files (ie. electrons with a specific energy, uniform in some volume). See [WCSim/sample-root-scripts/MakeKin.py](#).
- For more complication situations, need a dedicated vector generator that interfaces with an interaction generator (ie. NEUT, GENIE) and outputs the particle interaction information

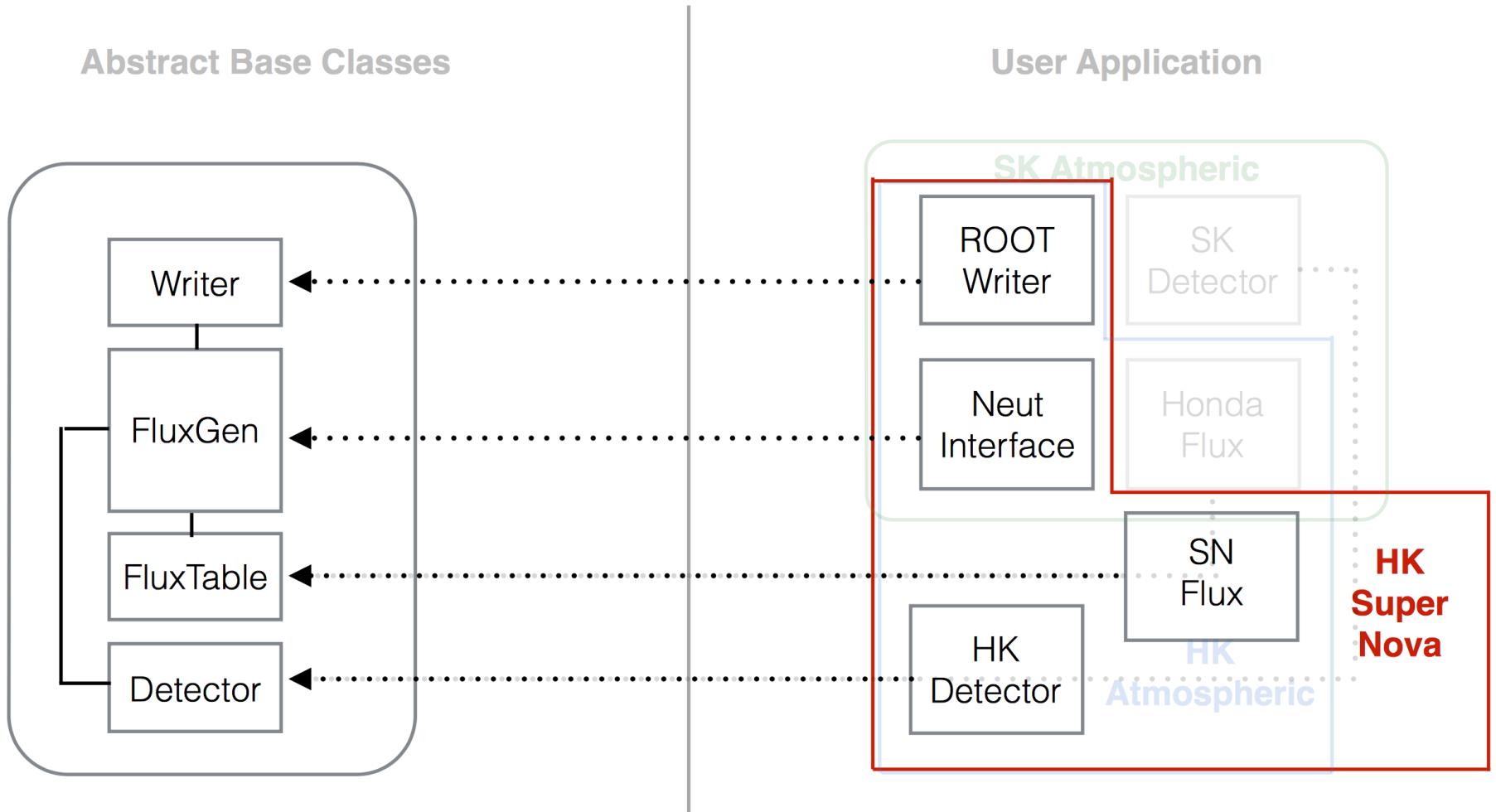
Vector generation: NGen



Vector generation: NGen



Vector generation: NGen

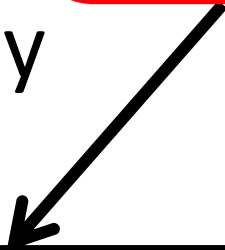


MC Simulation:
WCSim



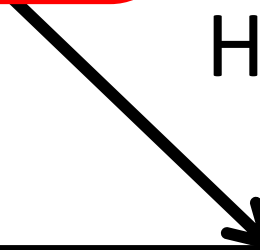
Trigger:
TriggerApplication

Low energy
events



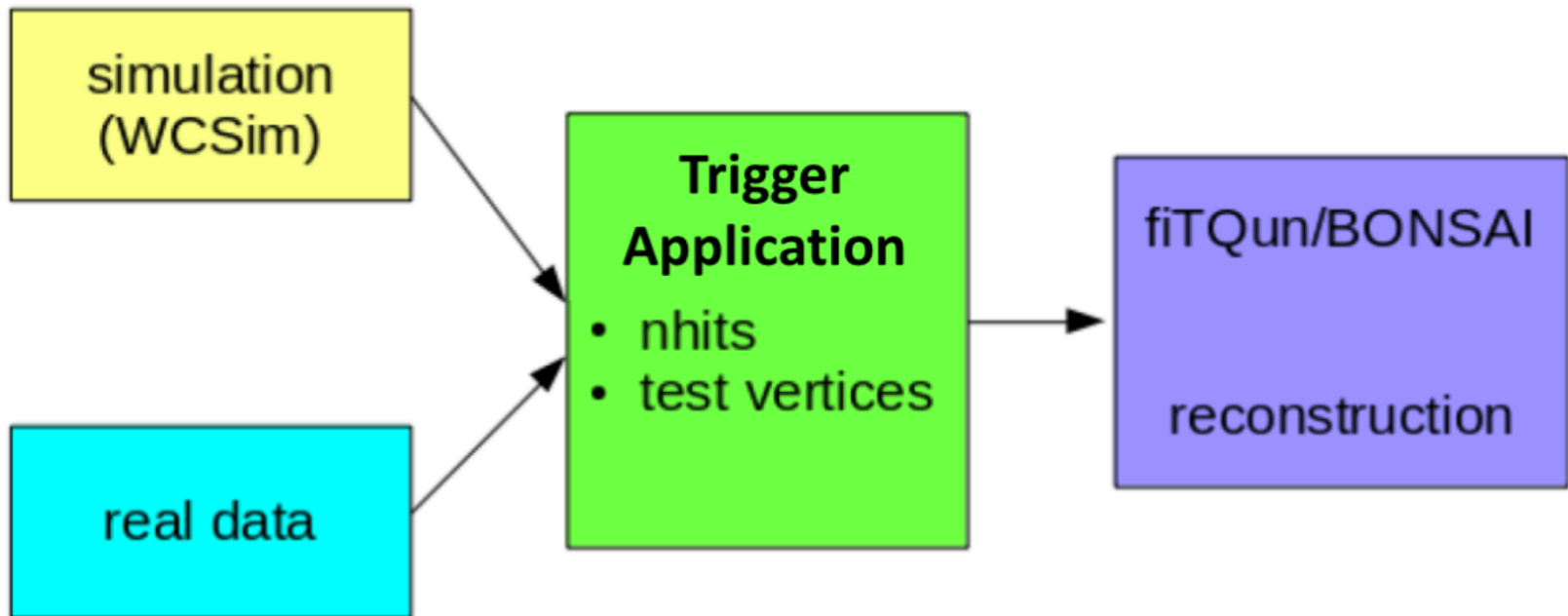
Reconstruction:
BONSAI

High energy
events



Reconstruction:
fiTQun

Trigger: TriggerApplication



Same software trigger can be used for both data and Monte Carlo

TriggerApplication

Trigger Application is designed as a modular trigger software to run successive triggers on WCSim data.

its built from ToolDAQ Application[1] which is an open source general DAQ Application template built using the modular ToolDAQ Framework core[2] to give separation between core and implementation code.

Concept

The main executable creates a ToolChain which is an object that holds Tools. Tools are added to the ToolChain and then the ToolChain can be told to Initialise Execute and Finalise each tool in the chain.

The ToolChain also holds a user defined DataModel which each tool has access too and can read, update and modify. This is the method by which data is passed between Tools.

User Tools can be generated for use in the tool chain by including a Tool header. This can be done manually or by use of the newTool.sh script.

For more information consult the ToolDAQ doc.pdf

<https://github.com/ToolDAQ/ToolDAQFramework/blob/master/ToolDAQ%20doc.pdf>

Tutorial

Note that there are `README.md` files in most folders. Check them out!

- [Key concepts](#)
 - [Tool](#)
 - [Toolchain](#)
 - [DataModel](#)
- [Installation](#)
 - [Docker](#)
 - [From GitHub source](#)
- [Running](#)
 - [Creating your own trigger chain](#)



Installation with Docker

- WCSim and TriggerApplication now supports containerized installation using Docker.
- Docker allows anyone to install and use code quickly and easily no matter what their OS (Windows, MacOS, linux of any distro) without the headache of dependencies and trying to compile the code.
- Installation instructions can be found on the README file on the WCSim and TriggerApplication Github pages

Summary of tools

- MC Simulation: **WCSim** -
<https://github.com/WCSim/WCSim>
- Reconstruction: **BONSAI** and **fiTQun** (not currently open-source, but I think a copy of fiTQun has been distributed to you?)
- Vector generation: **NGen** -
<https://github.com/ckachulis/NGen>
- External triggering: **TriggerApplication** –
<https://github.com/HKDAQ/TriggerApplication>