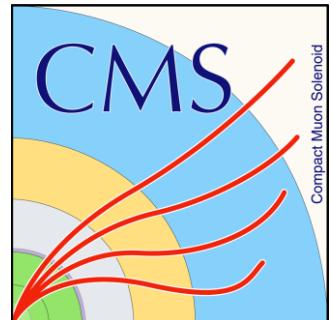


Evidence of X(3872) and studies of its prompt production in PbPb collisions



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For the CMS Collaboration



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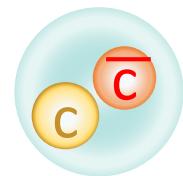
Introduction

X(3872): Observed by BELLE (2003), its internal structure is still under debate

- Also known as $\chi_{c1}(3872)$
- Quantum number determined by CDF and LHCb data: $J^{PC}=1^{++}$
- **Charmonium state: abandoned**, predict wrong mass with $J^{PC}=1^{++}$
- Remaining possibilities:
 - **D- \bar{D}^* hadron molecule**: mass $X(3872) \approx D(1875)\bar{D}^*(2007)$, large & extended state
 - **Tetraquark**: a compact four quark state
 - **Hybrid**: mixed molecule-charmonium state

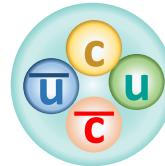
BELLE PRL 91, 262001 (2003)
CDF PRL 98, 132002 (2007)
LHCb PRL 110, 222001 (2013)

Charmonium



PLB 590 209-215 (2004)

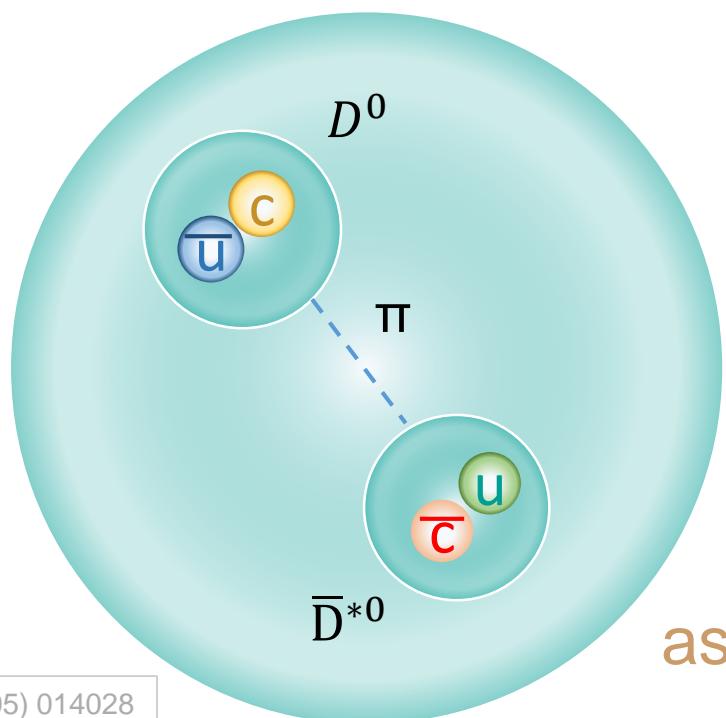
Tetraquark (4q)



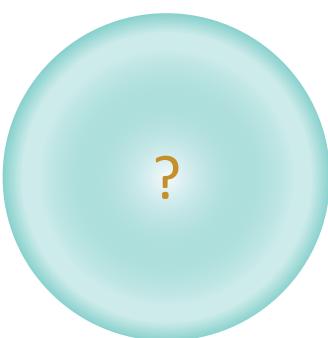
$$r_{4q} \approx r_{cc^-} \\ \approx 0.3 \text{ fm}$$

PRD 71 (2005) 014028

$D^0 - \bar{D}^{*0}$ molecule



Hybrid



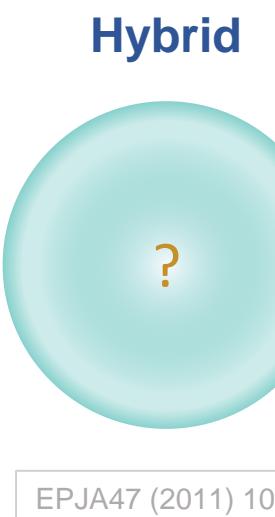
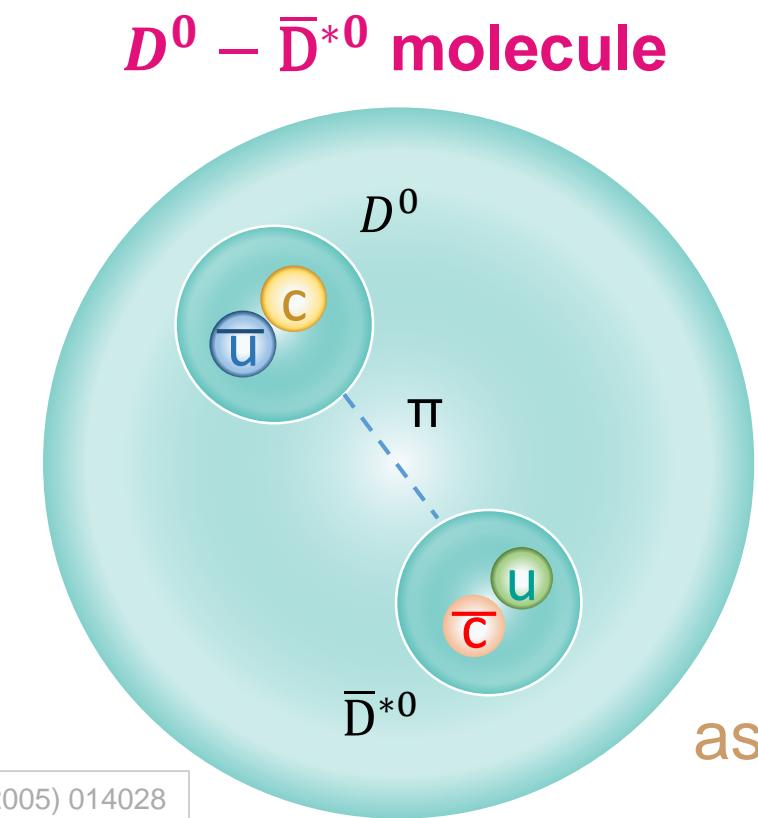
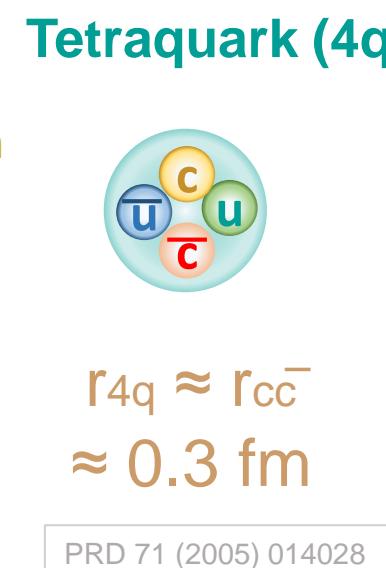
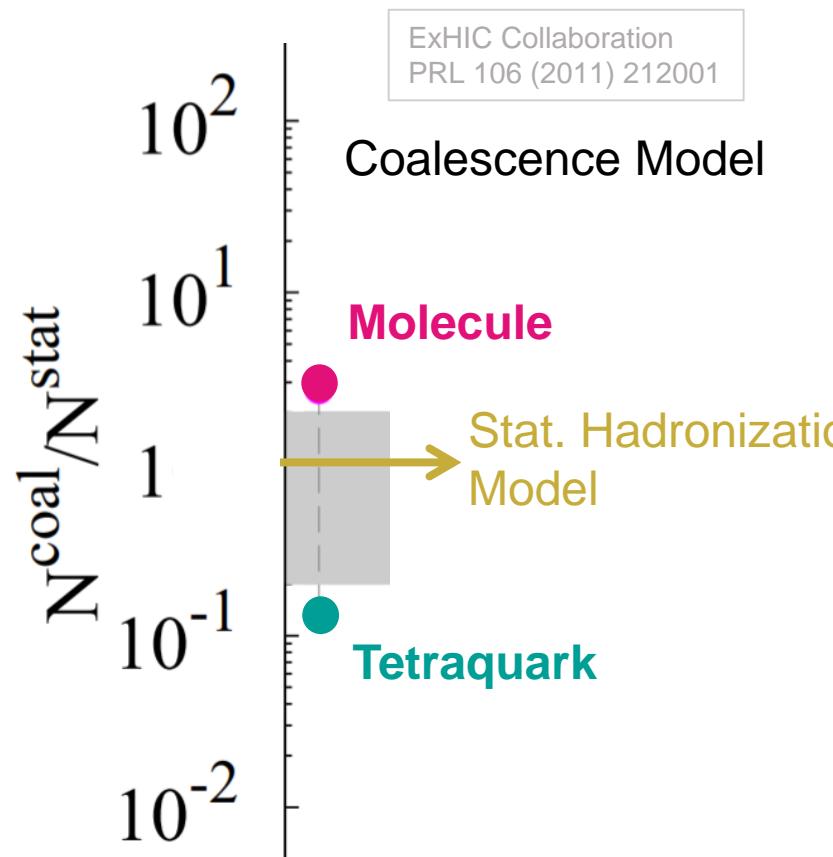
EPJA47 (2011) 101

X(3872) Production in Heavy Ion Collisions

X(3872) production in Heavy Ion Collisions

- Production yield in QGP strongly reflects internal structure
- Hadron Gas Phase: Interact with other hadrons: production + absorption
 $\pi X \rightleftharpoons D\bar{D}, D\bar{D}^*$ & $pX \rightleftharpoons D\bar{D}, D\bar{D}^*, D^*\bar{D}^*$
- Radius $r_{4q} \ll r_{mol}$: **Molecule** easier to be produced and destroyed than **tetraquark**

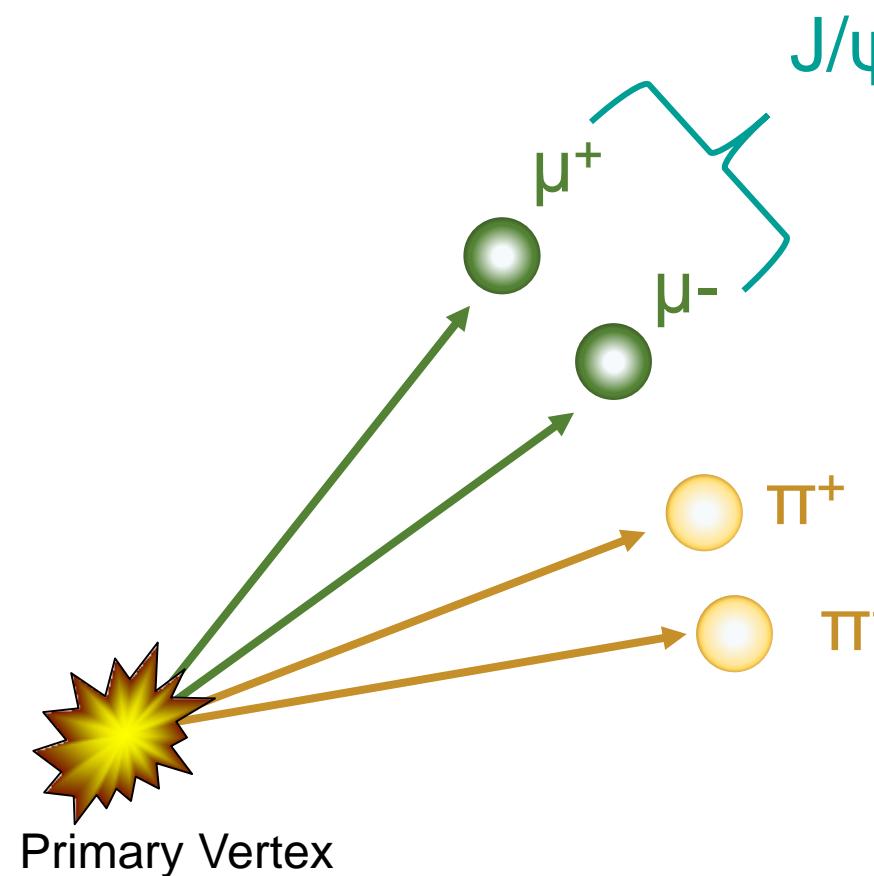
⇒ Production in heavy ion collisions: Reveal the inner structure of X(3872)



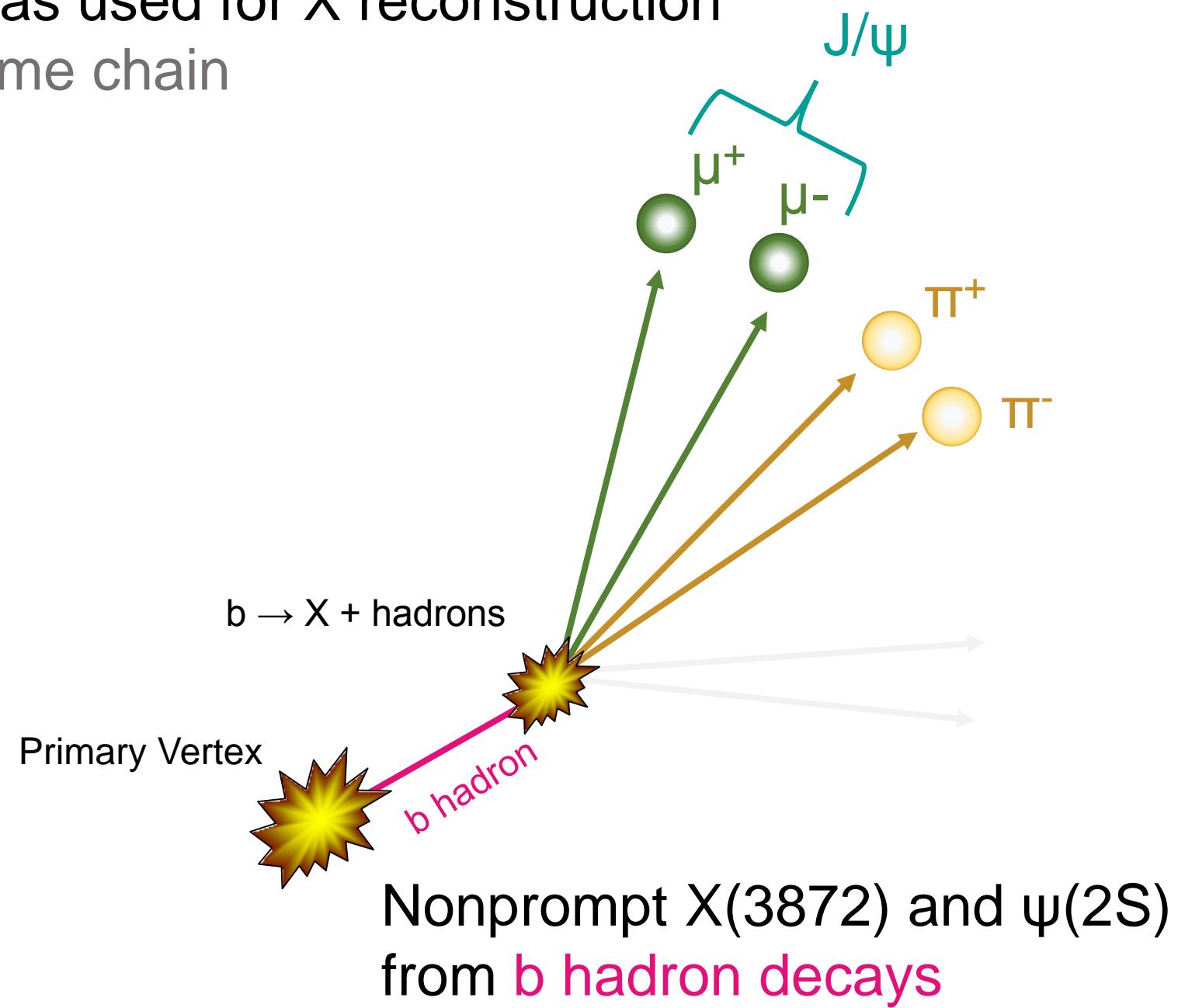
Reconstruction of $X(3872)$ and $\psi(2S)$

$X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ was used for X reconstruction

$\psi(2S)$ also decays through the same chain

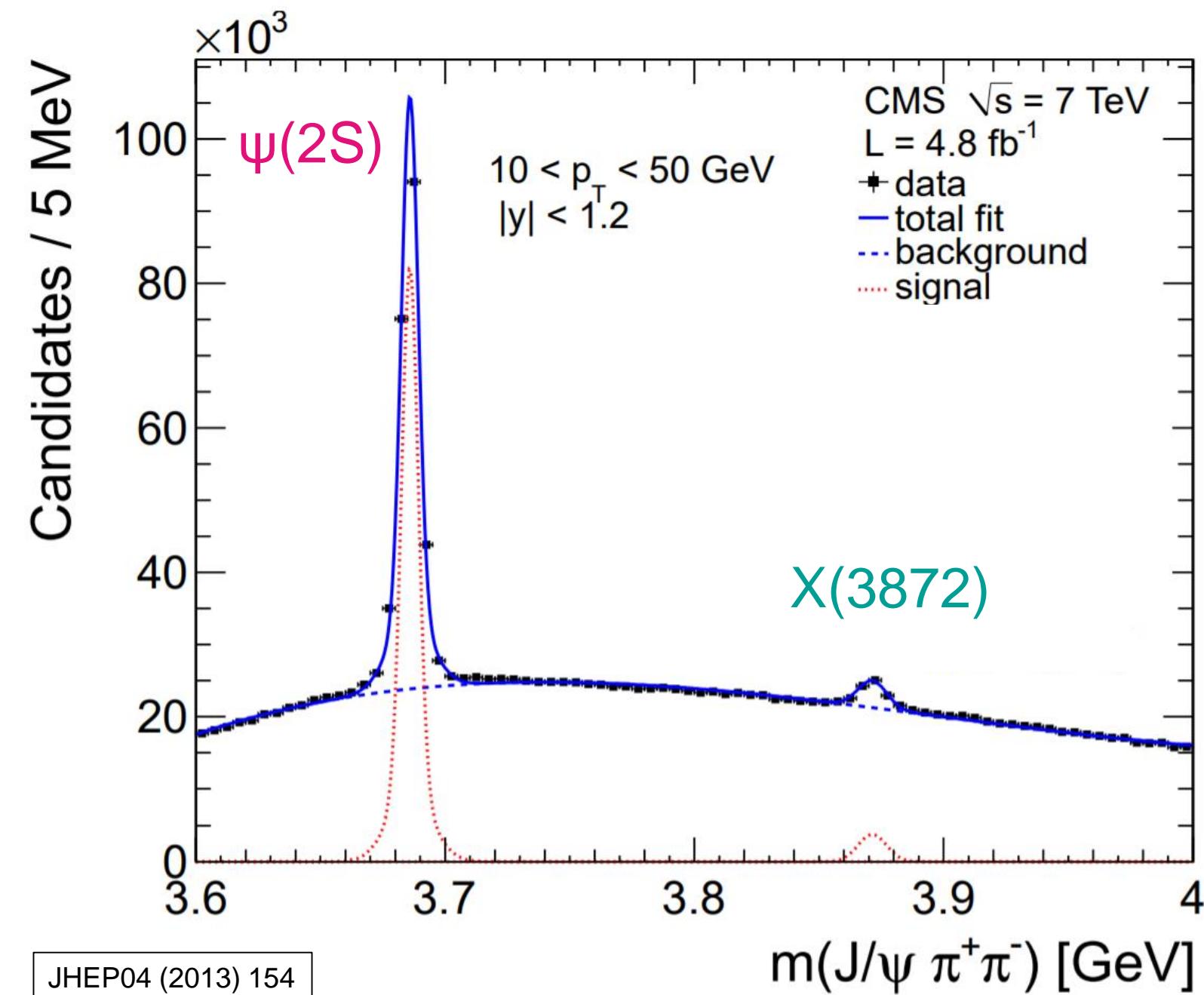


Prompt $X(3872)$ and $\psi(2S)$

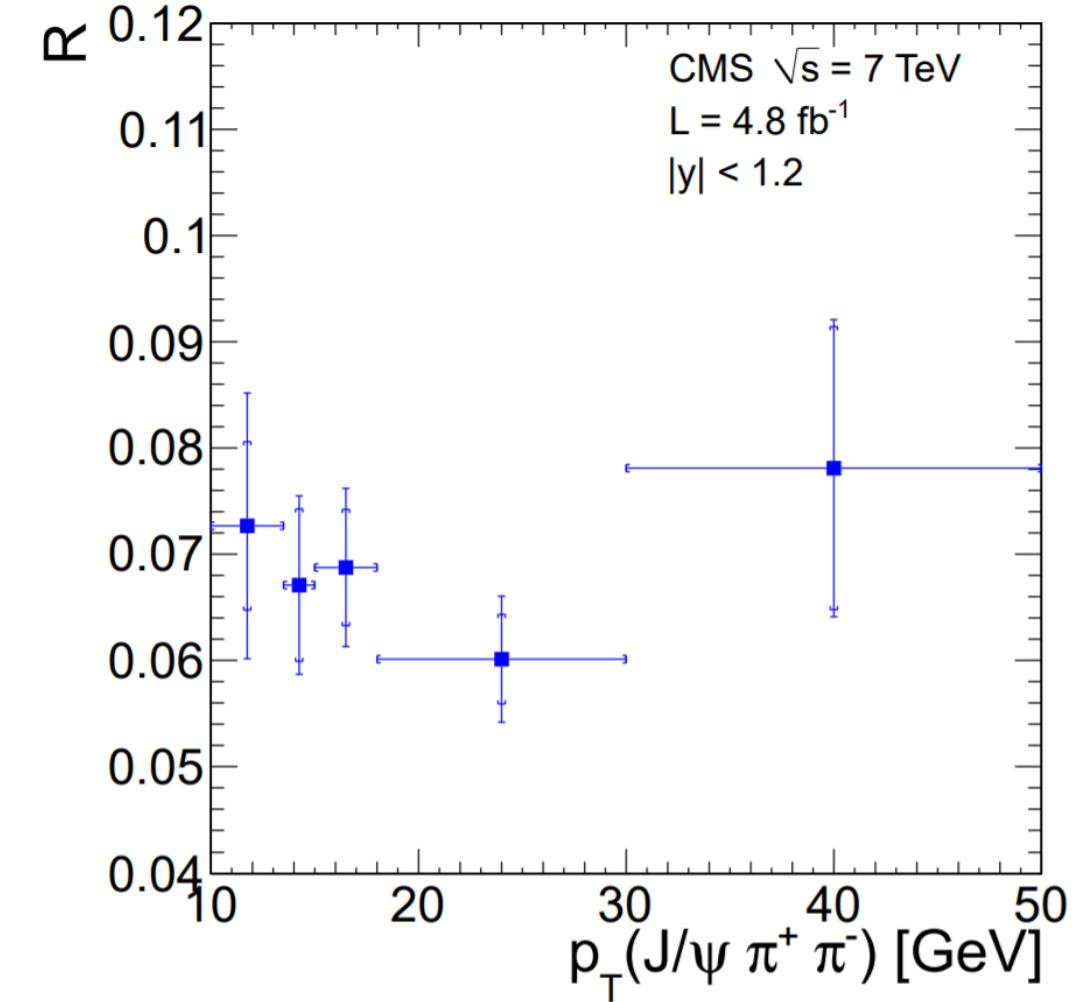


Nonprompt $X(3872)$ and $\psi(2S)$
from **b hadron** decays

Invariant Mass Spectra in pp Collisions at 7 TeV



Inclusive $\Psi(3872)$ to $\Psi(2S)$ production ratio
 (include both prompt and nonprompt)



$$R = N_{X(3872)}^{(\text{Corr})} / N_{\Psi(2S)}^{(\text{Corr})}$$

Combinatorial Background Suppression in PbPb

A boosted decision tree (BDT) algorithm is used to suppress the large combinatorial background

5 Input BDT observables:

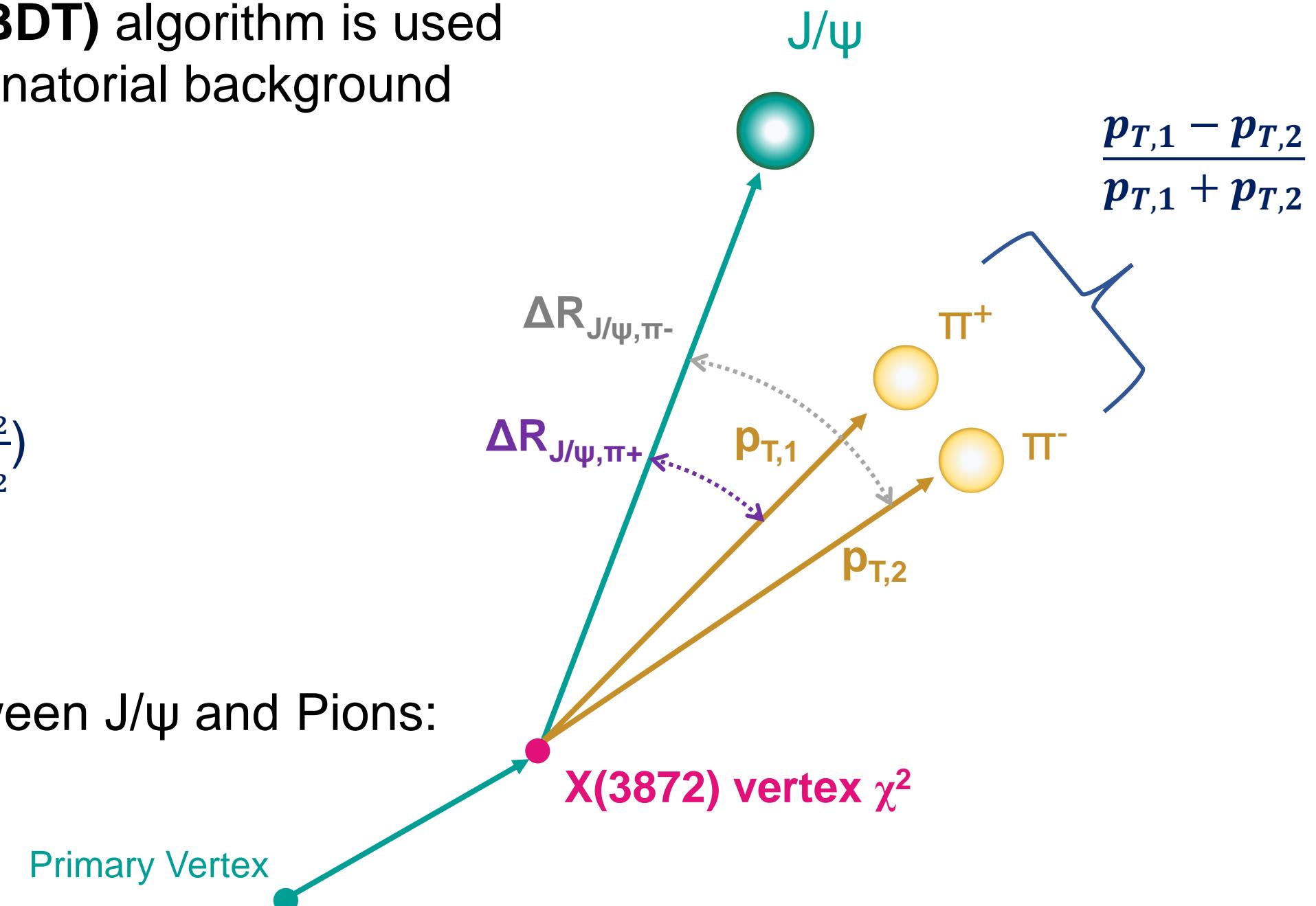
(1) X(3872) vertex χ^2

(2) Pion p_T balance ($\frac{p_{T,1} - p_{T,2}}{p_{T,1} + p_{T,2}}$)

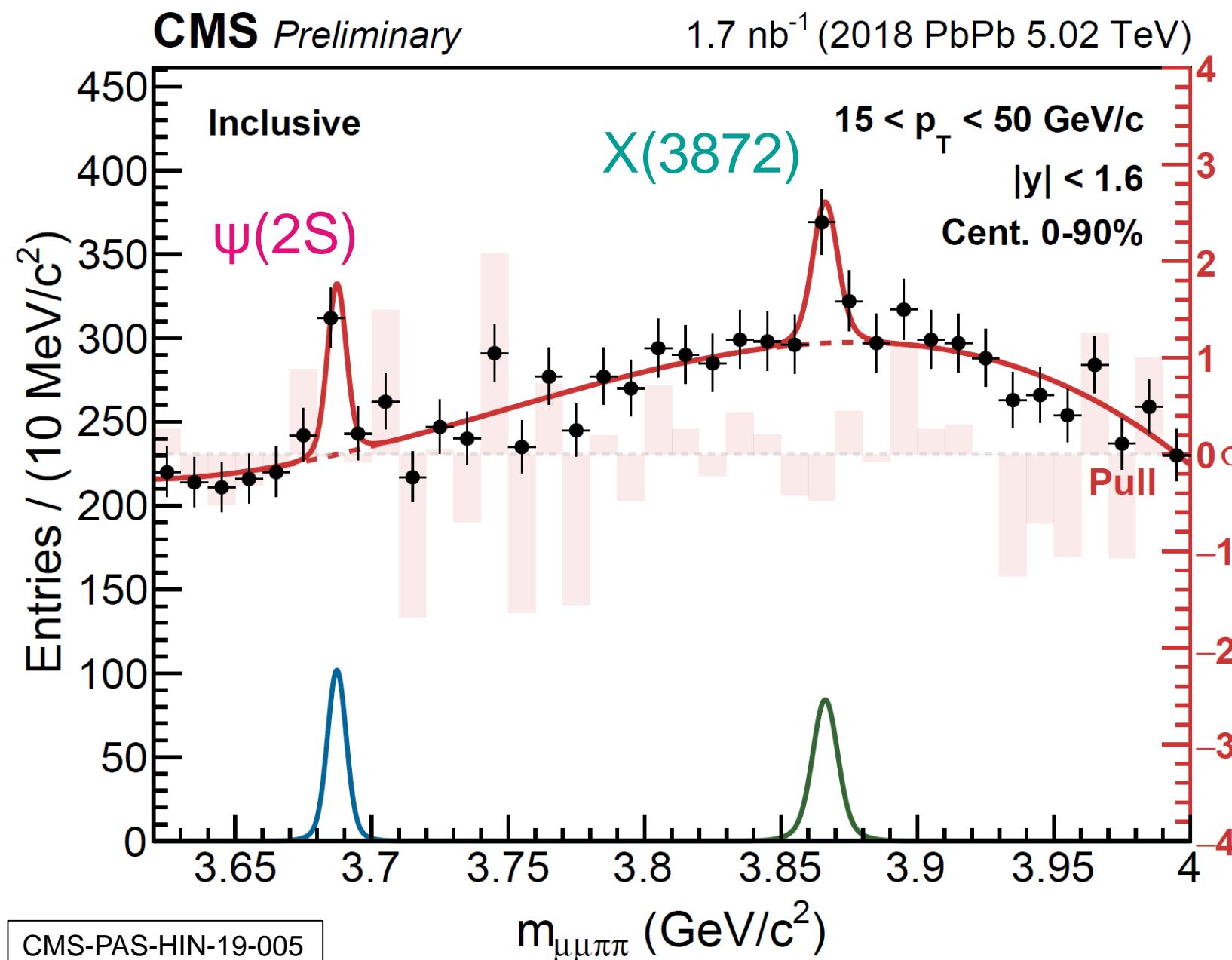
(3) Slow Pion $p_{T,2}$

(4)&(5) Opening angle between J/ ψ and Pions:

$\Delta R_{J/\psi, \pi^+}$ and $\Delta R_{J/\psi, \pi^-}$

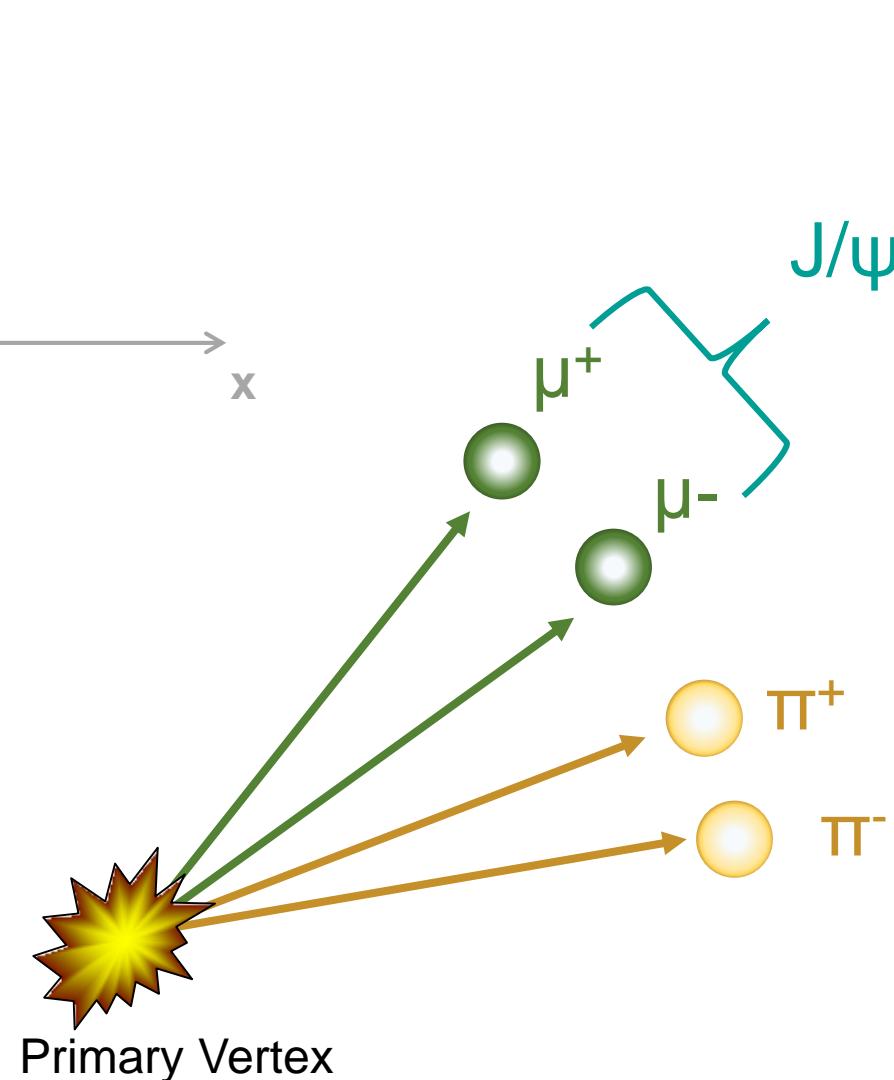


Invariant Mass Spectra in PbPb Collisions at 5 TeV

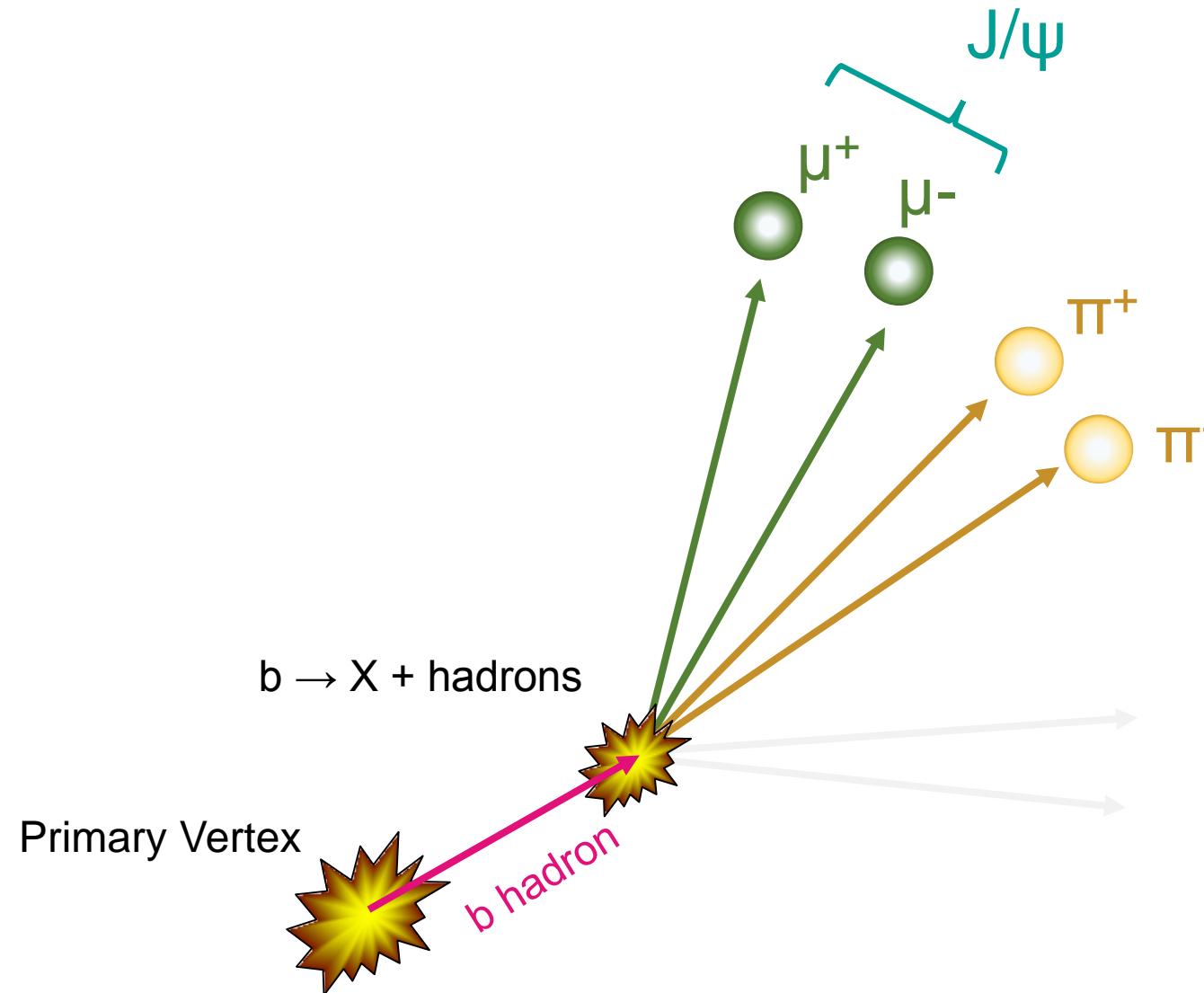


- First evidence of inclusive $X(3872)$ production in heavy ion collisions!
(statistical significance $> 3 \sigma$)
- A clear $\Psi(2S)$ signal to the same final state is also observed
- To gain more insights: quantify the **prompt** $X(3872)$ to $\Psi(2S)$ ratio

Separation of Nonprompt Component

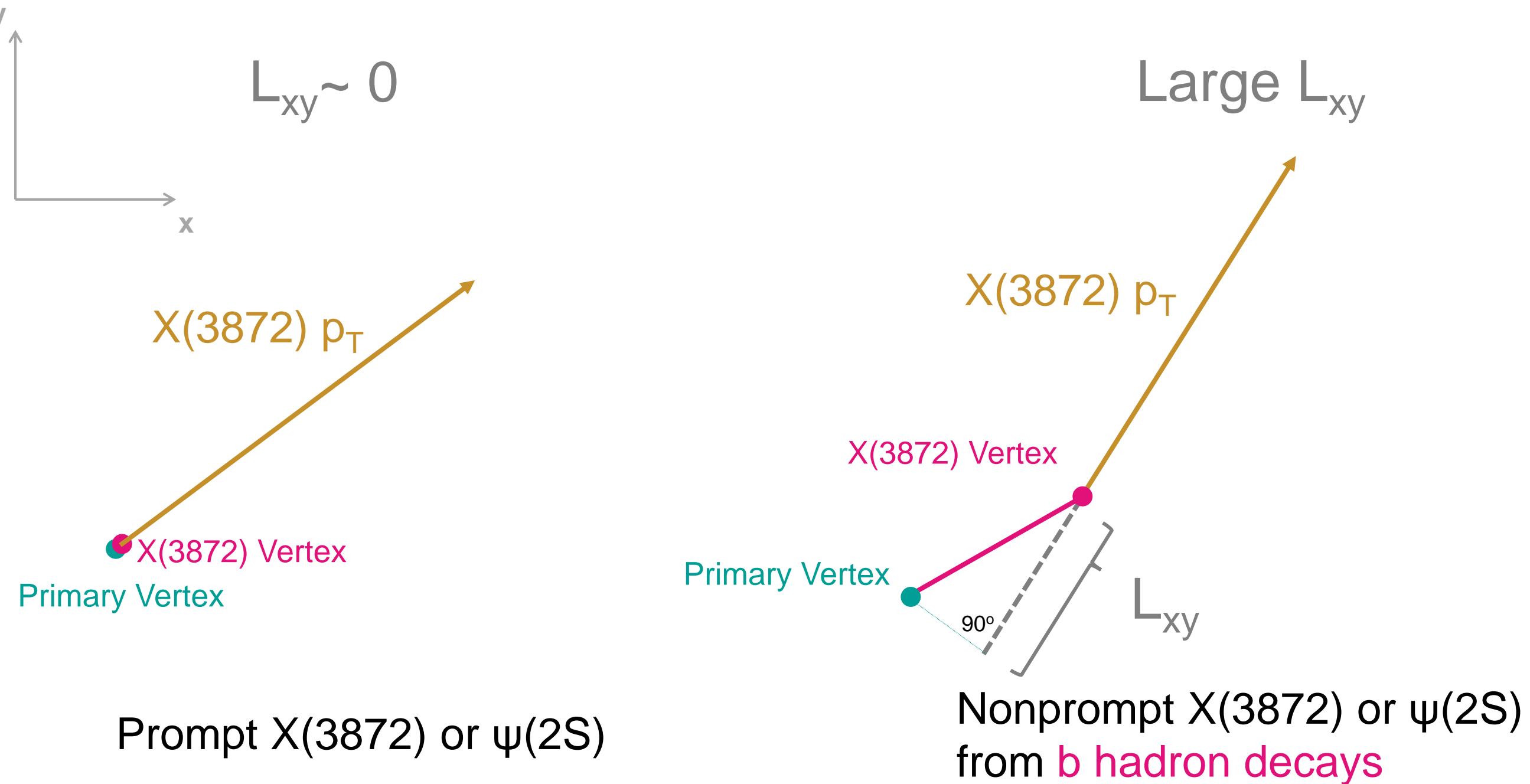


Prompt X(3872) or $\psi(2S)$

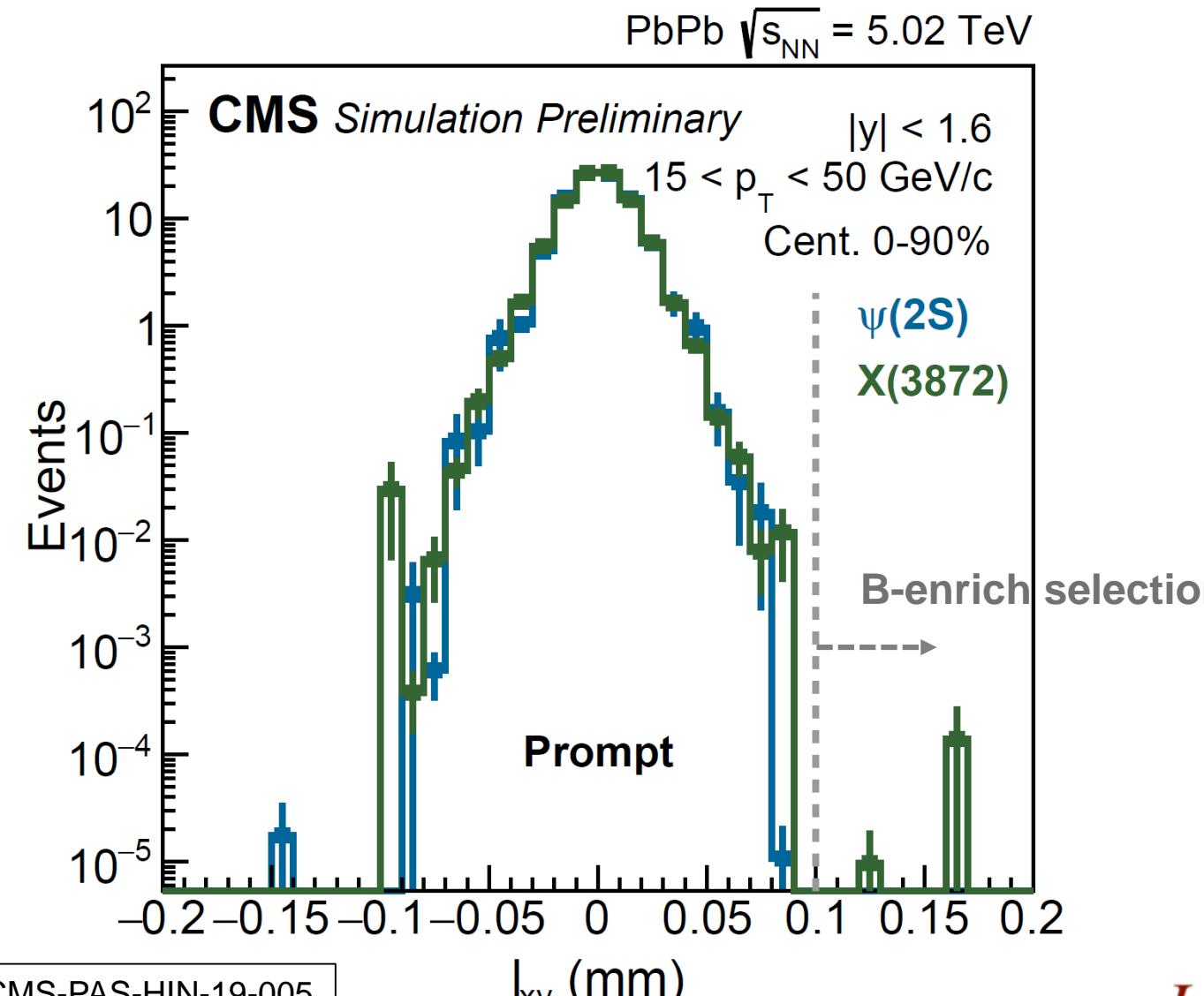


Nonprompt X(3872) or $\psi(2S)$
from **b hadron** decays

Separation of Nonprompt Component (from b Decay)

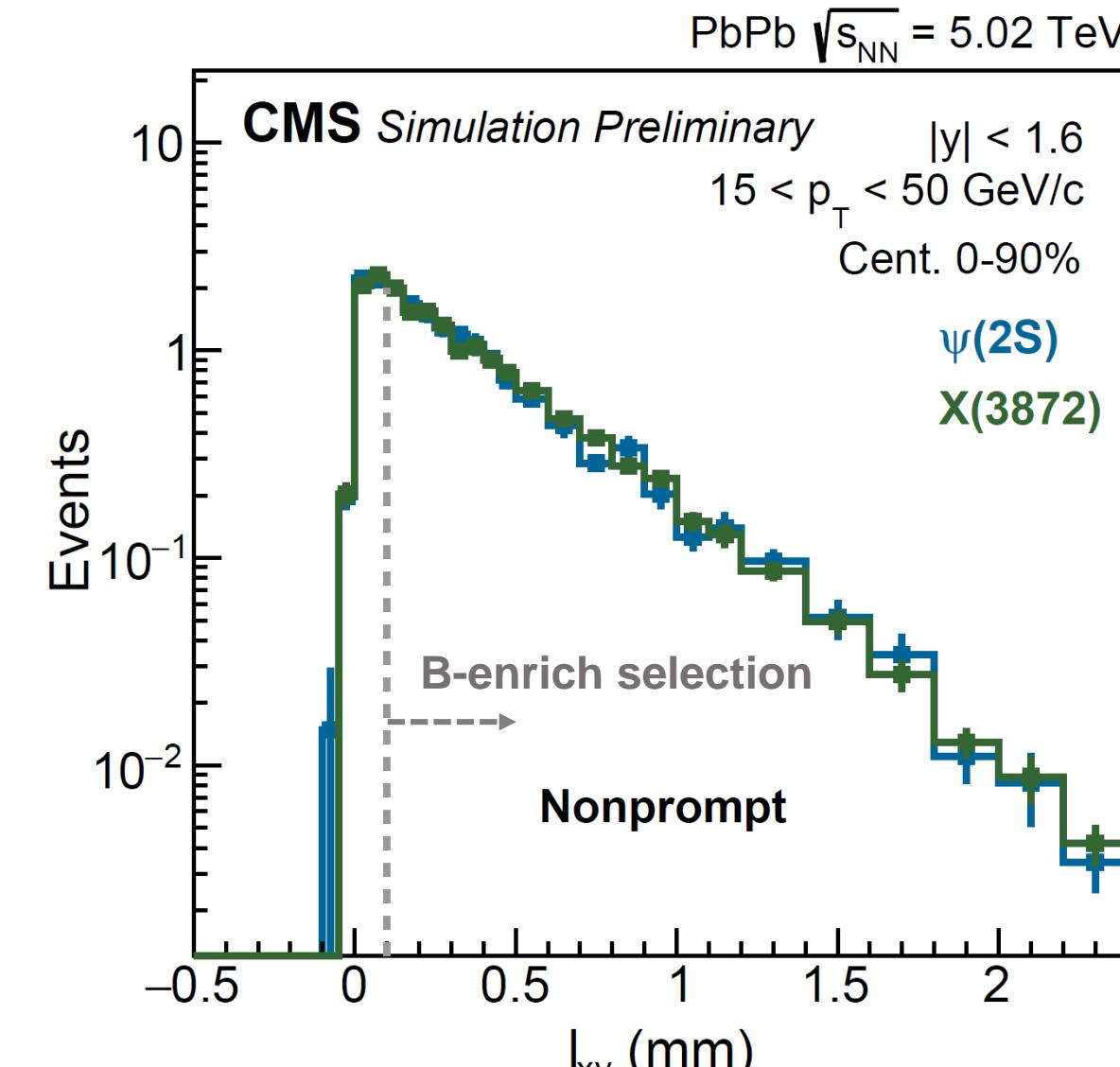


Proper Decay Length Distributions in Monte Carlo



Prompt X(3872) or $\psi(2S)$

$$l_{xy} = \frac{L_{xy} \cdot m}{|\vec{p}_T|}$$

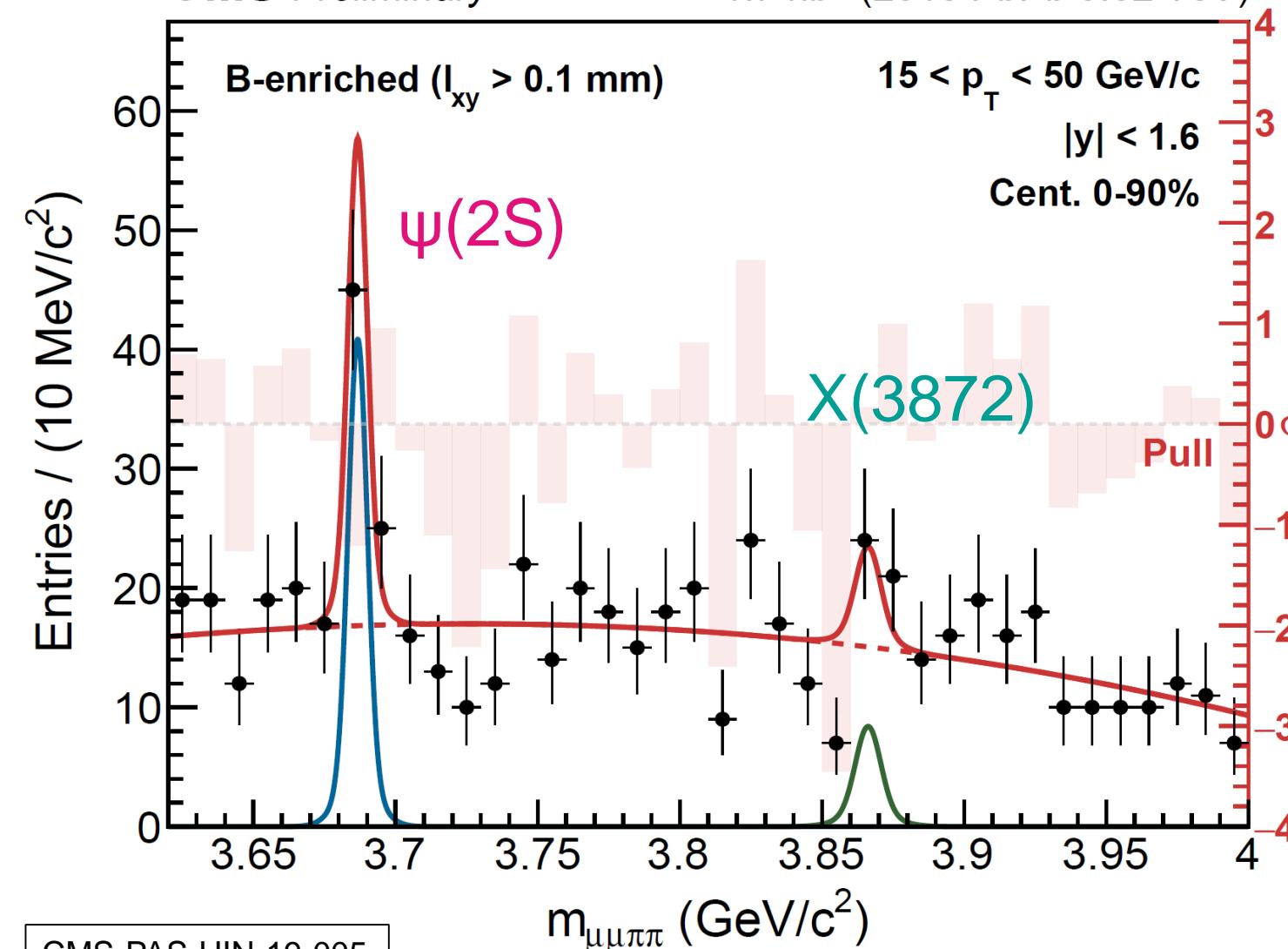


Nonprompt X(3872) or $\psi(2S)$
 from **b** hadron decays

Invariant Mass Distribution of B-enriched Sample

CMS Preliminary

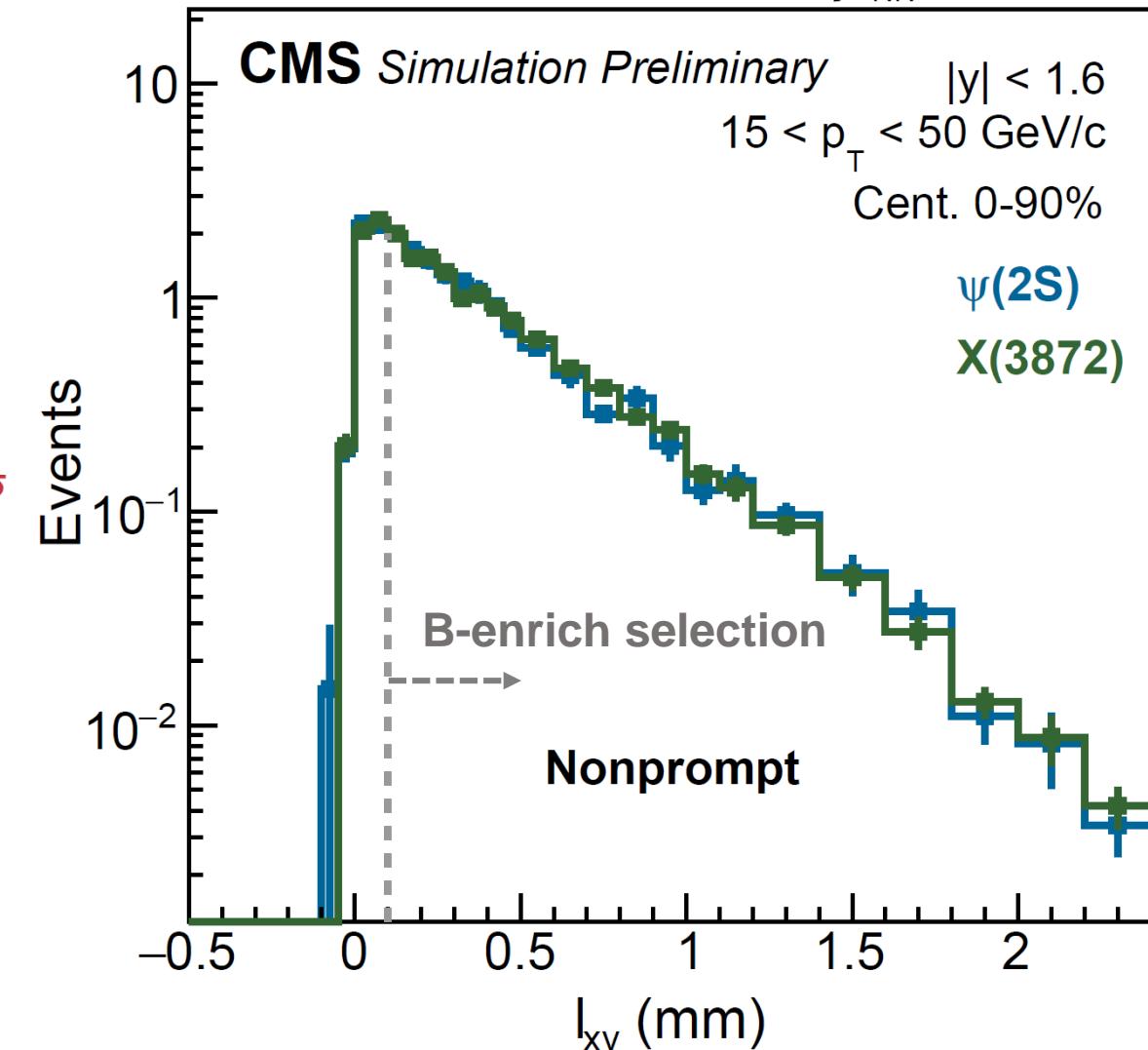
1.7 nb⁻¹ (2018 PbPb 5.02 TeV)



CMS-PAS-HIN-19-005

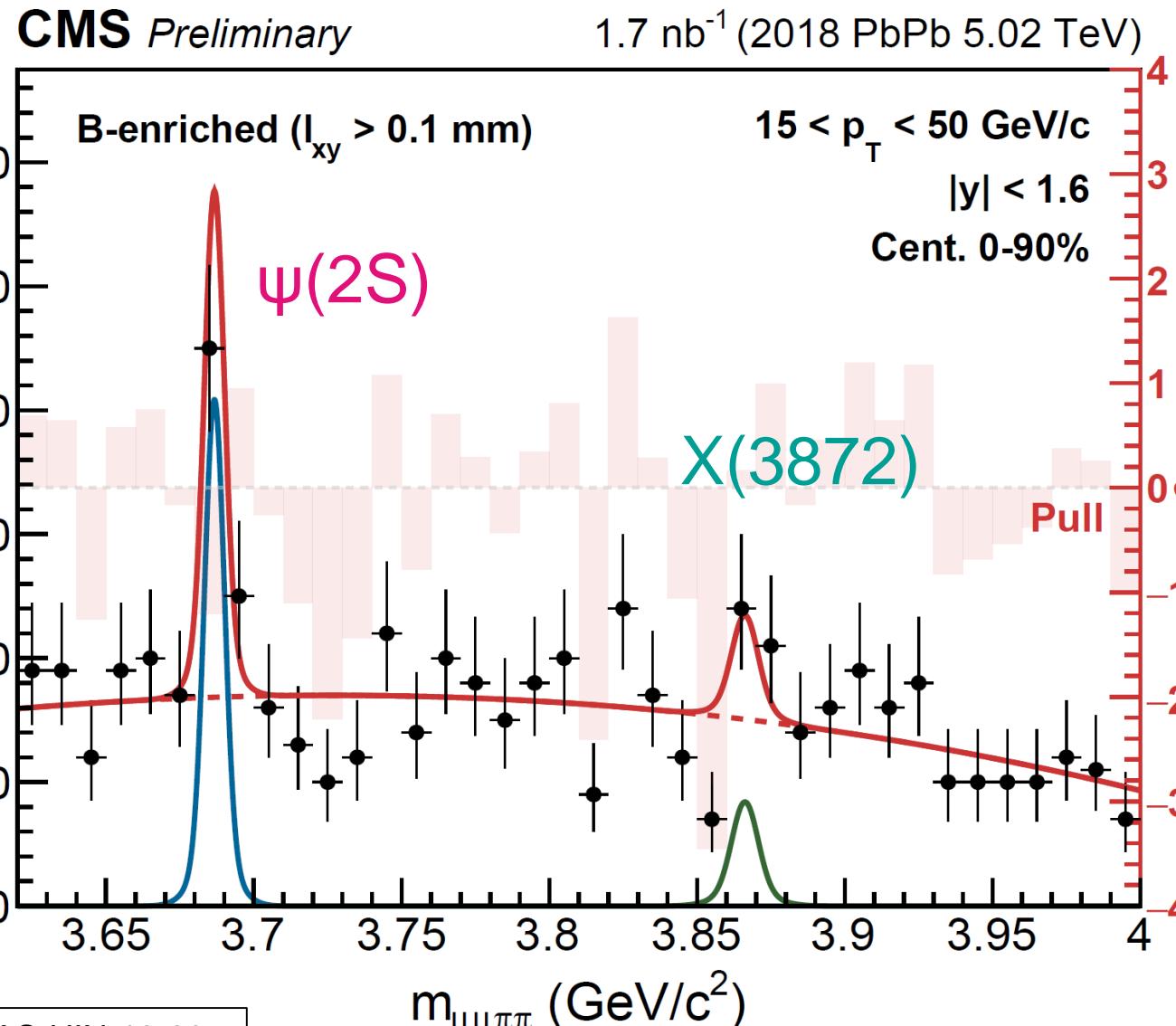
Nonprompt $\Psi(2S)$ clearly visible

PbPb $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV



Nonprompt X(3872) or $\Psi(2S)$ from **b** hadron decays

Corrected Prompt X(3872) and $\psi(2S)$ Yields



Nonprompt $\Psi(2S)$ clearly visible

Nonprompt X(3872) components are subtracted by a data-driven method:

$$N_{\text{Prompt}} = N_{\text{Inclusive}} - \frac{N_{\text{B-enrich}}}{\epsilon_{\text{MC}}^{\text{Nonprompt}}}$$

Prompt yields are corrected for efficiency and acceptance from a PYTHIA Monte Carlo embedded in HYDJET PbPb background

Ratio of X(3872) to $\psi(2S)$ Yields in pp and PbPb

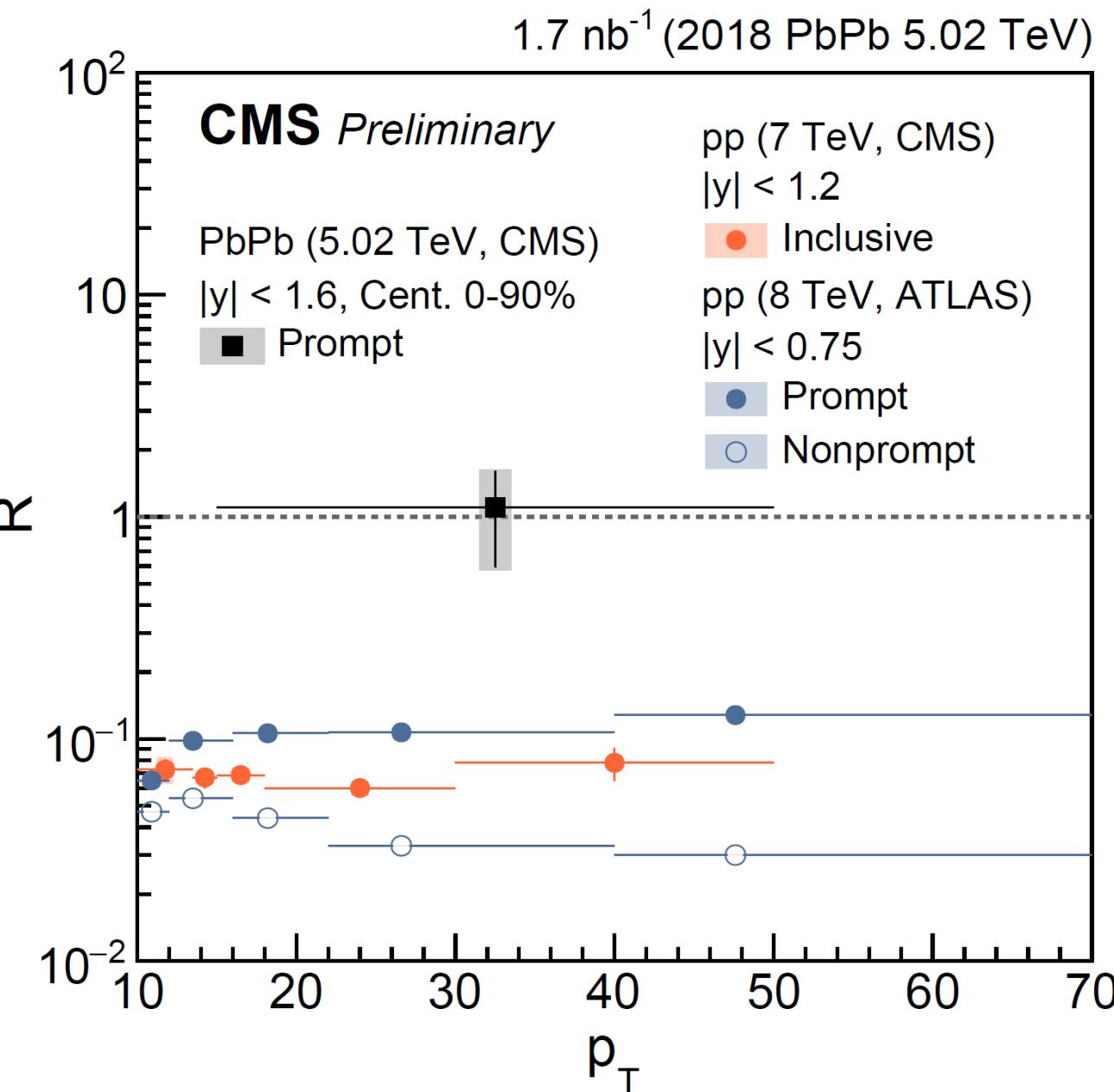
$$R = N_{X(3872)}^{(\text{Corr})} / N_{\psi(2S)}^{(\text{Corr})}$$

In PbPb collisions:

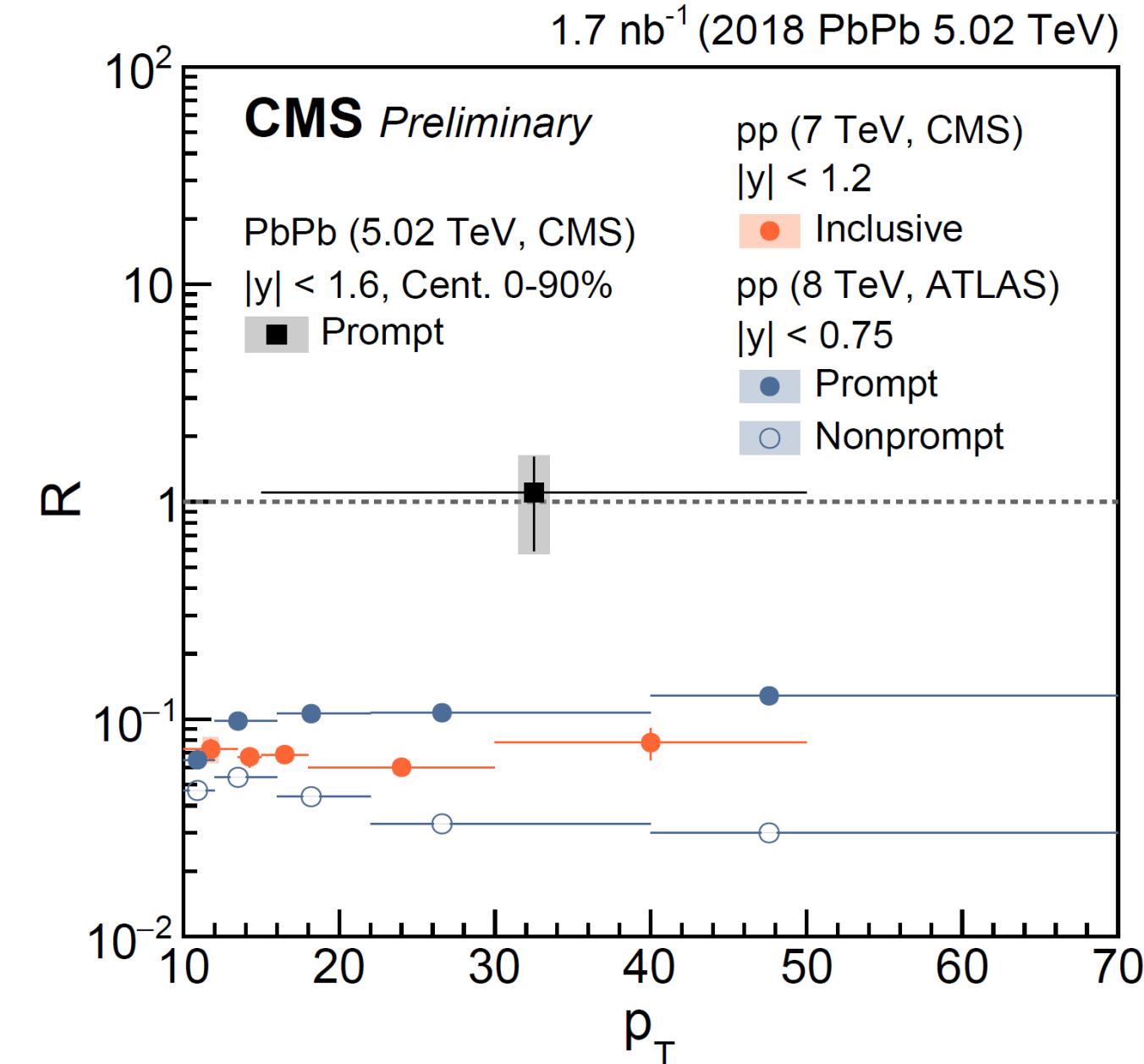
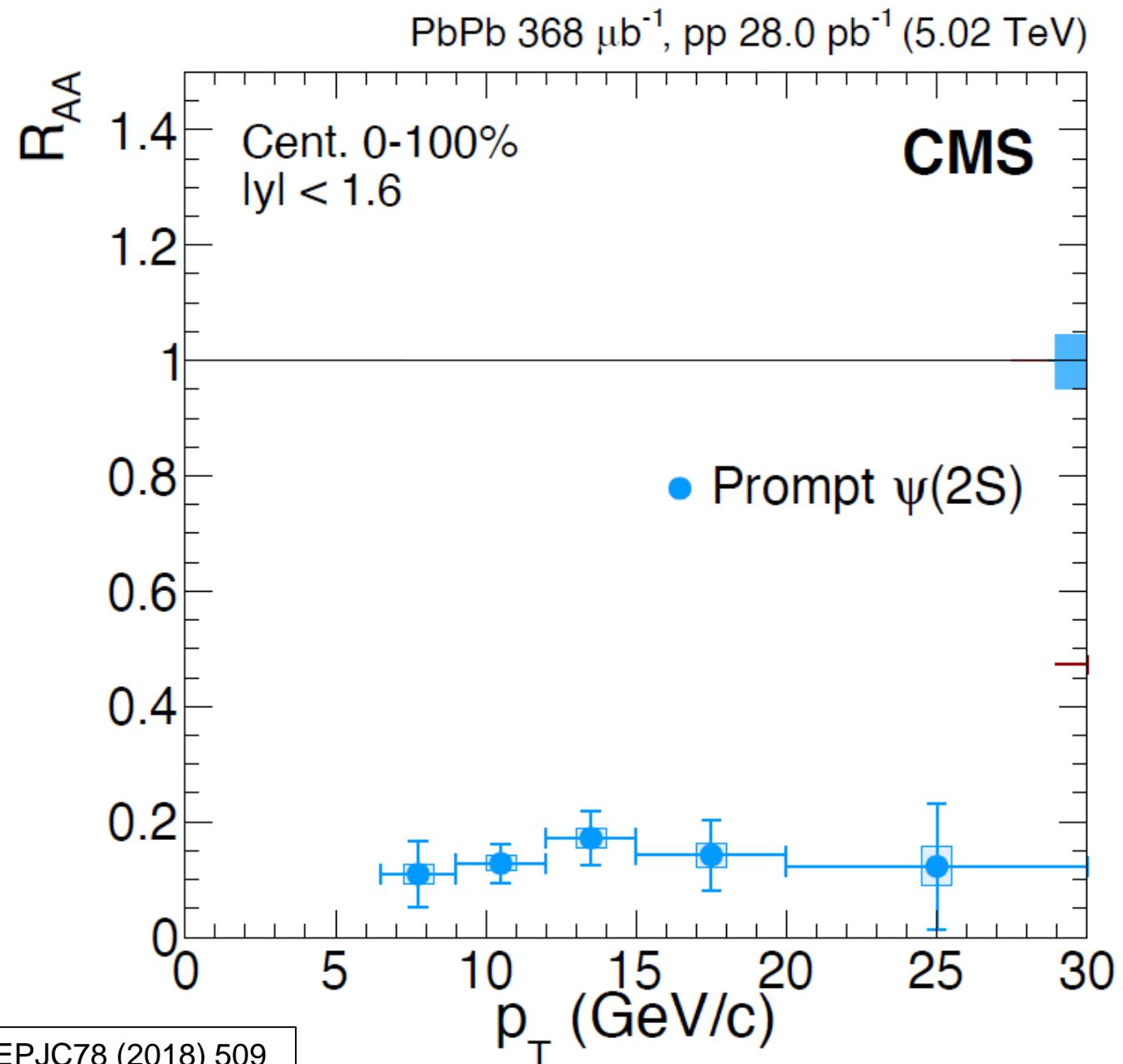
$$R = 1.10 \pm 0.51 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.53 \text{ (syst.)}$$

Indication of R enhancement in PbPb
collisions with respect to pp at 7 and 8 TeV

CMS-PAS-HIN-19-005



Ratio of $\chi(3872)$ to $\psi(2S)$ Yields in pp and PbPb



Summary

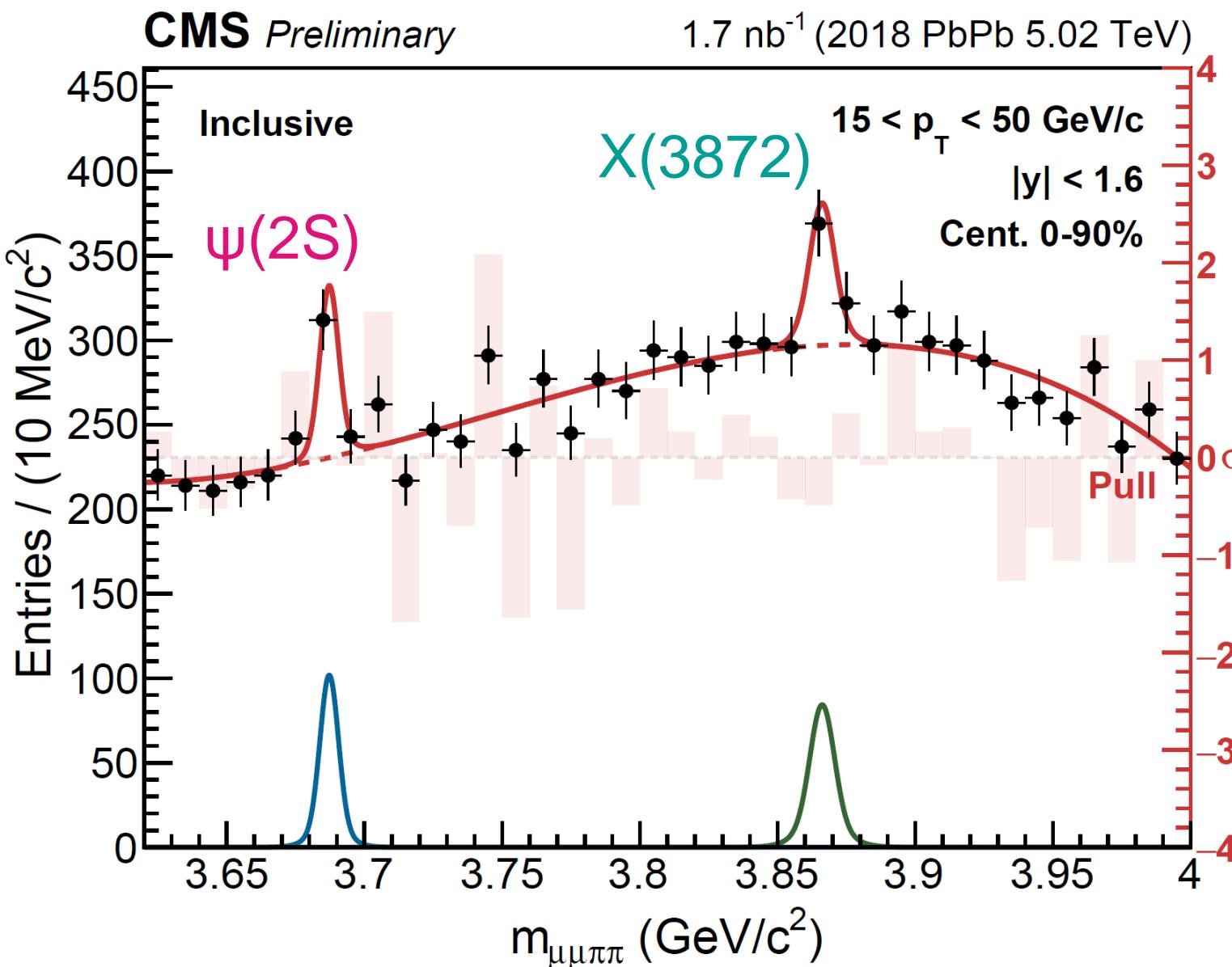
- First evidence of **X(3872)** production in heavy ion collisions!

- Indication of X(3872) to $\psi(2S)$ ratio enhancement in PbPb:

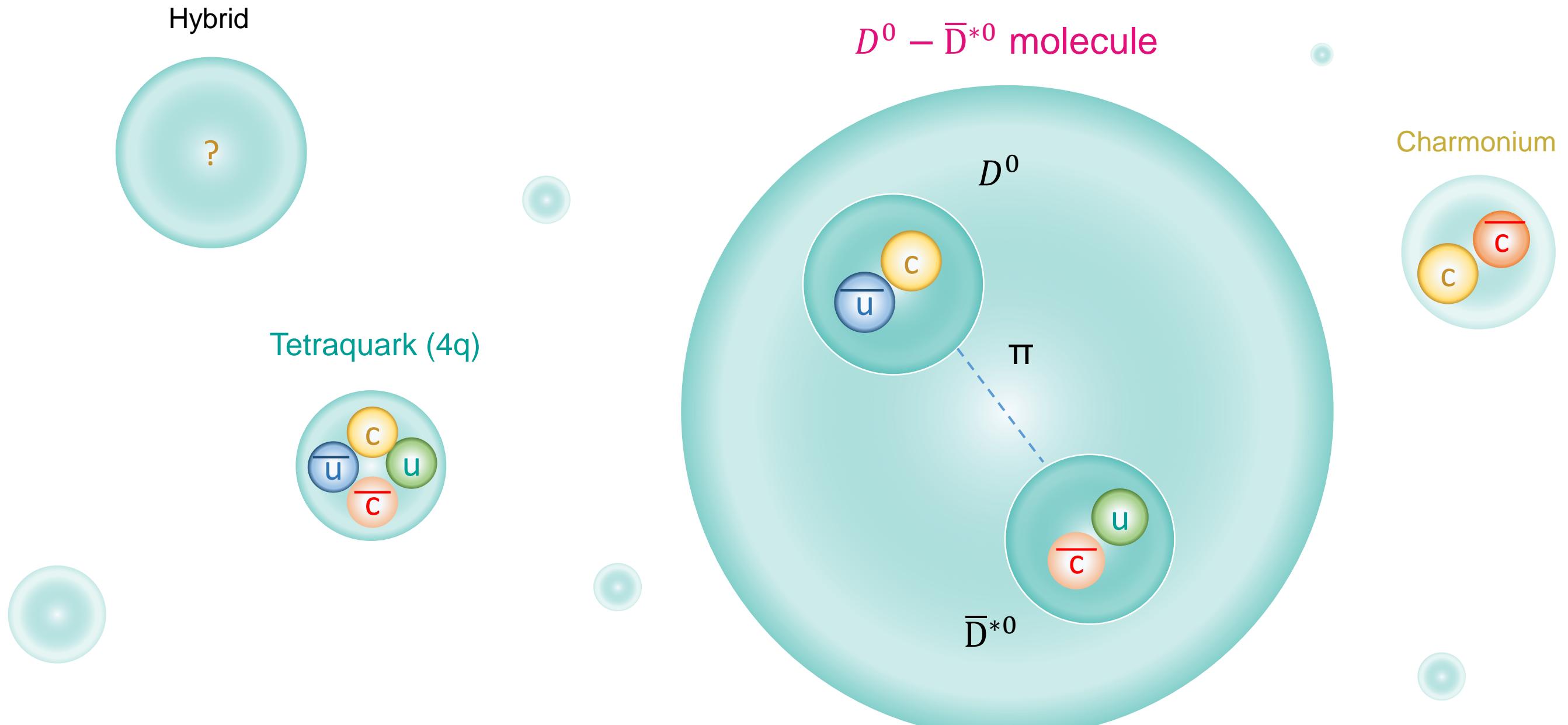
$$R = 1.10 \pm 0.51 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.53 \text{ (syst.)}$$

Compared to $R \sim 0.04 - 0.1$ in pp

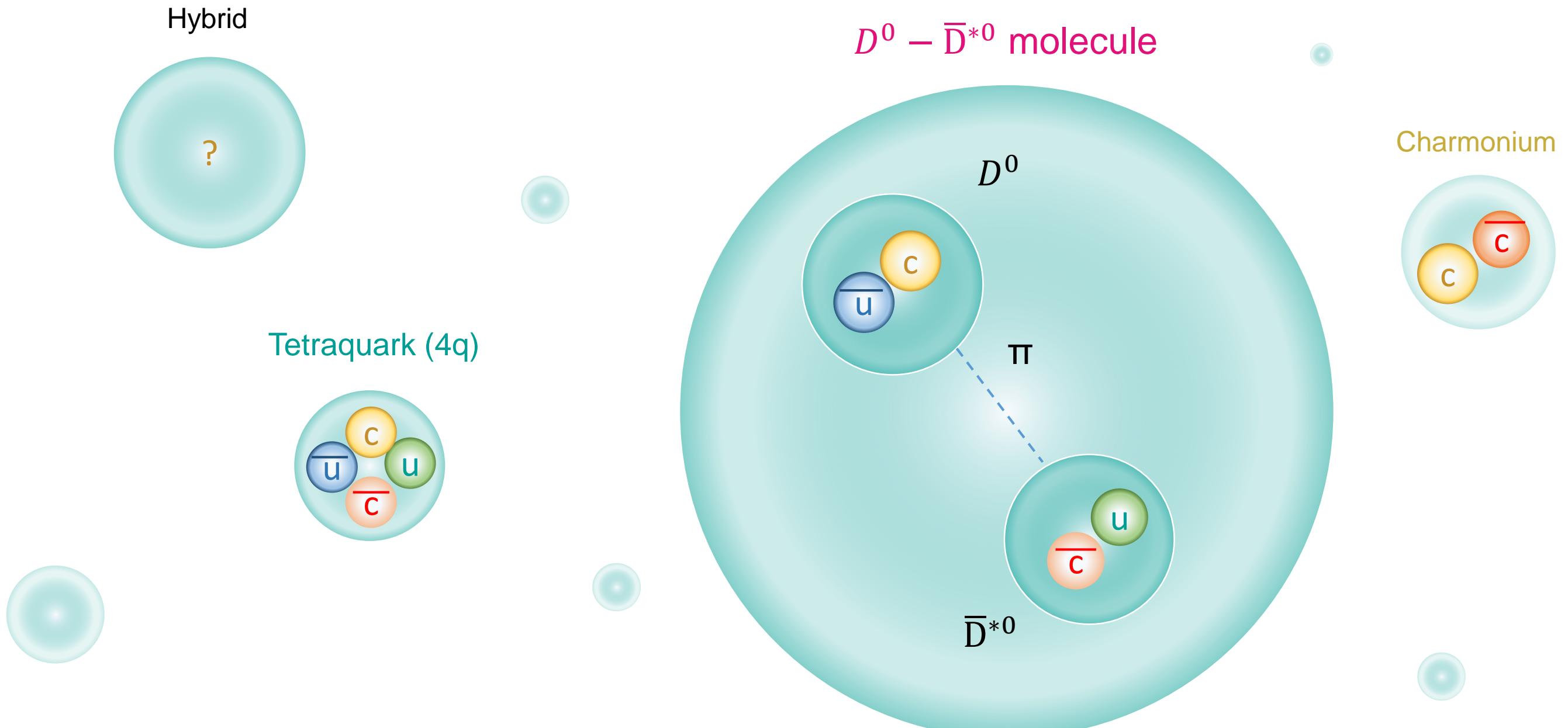
- New constraints on coalescence recombination models and the inner structure of X(3872)



Thank You!



Backup Slides



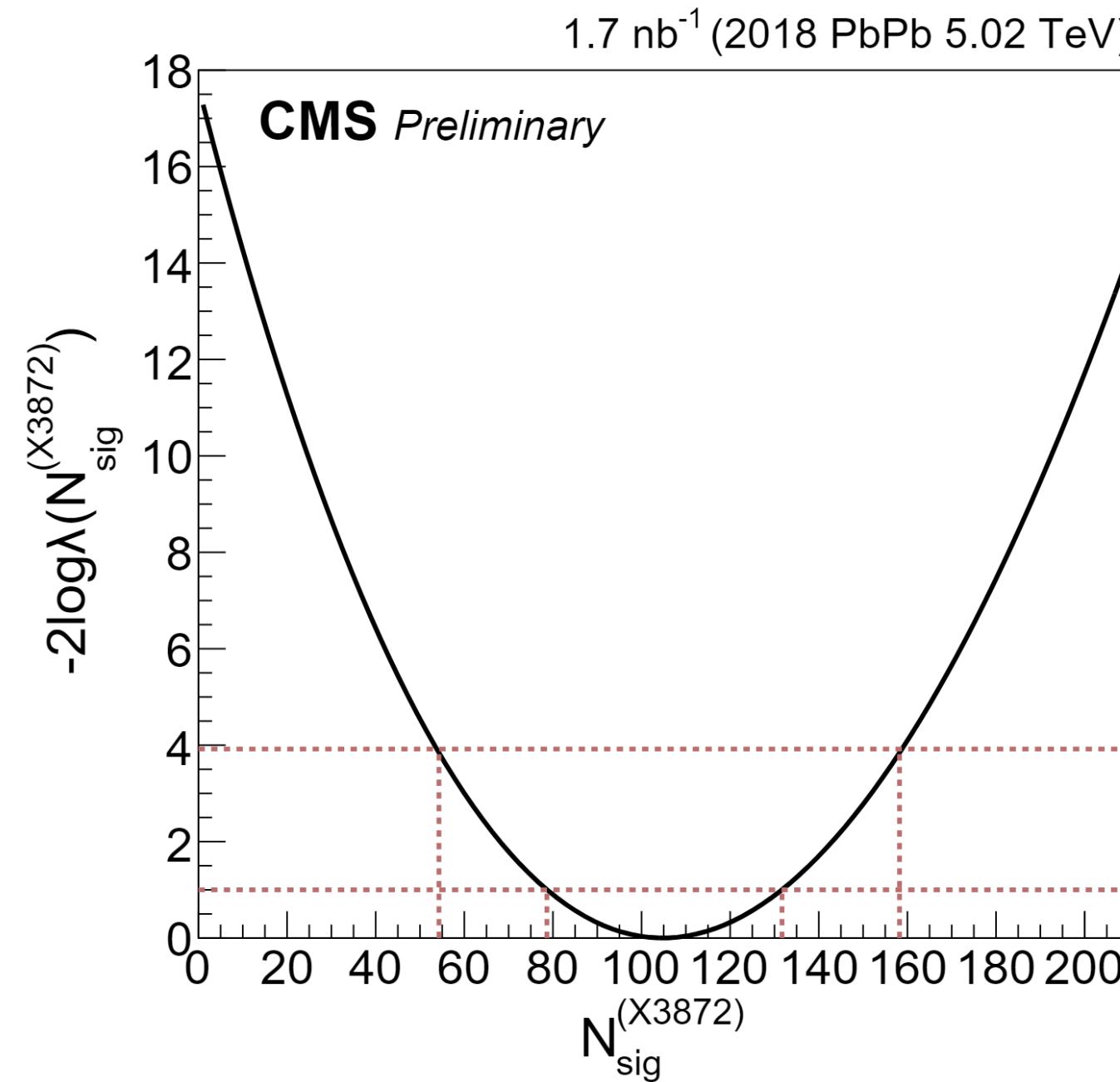
Systematical Uncertainties

	$N(\psi(2S))$	$N(\chi_{c1}(3872))$	$N(\chi_{c1}(3872))/N(\psi(2S))$
Yield Extraction	3.5%	4.3%	5.5%
Acceptance	1.8%	0.6%	1.9%
Efficiency	27.4%	43.1%	38.1%
p_T Shape	12.4%	2.9%	12.8%
TnP	+5.4%	+5.2%	+0.1%
	-5.0%	-4.8%	-0.2%
Prompt Fraction	22.4%	10.5%	15.4%
Total	+38.1%	+44.8%	+43.2%
	-38.0%	-44.8%	-43.2%

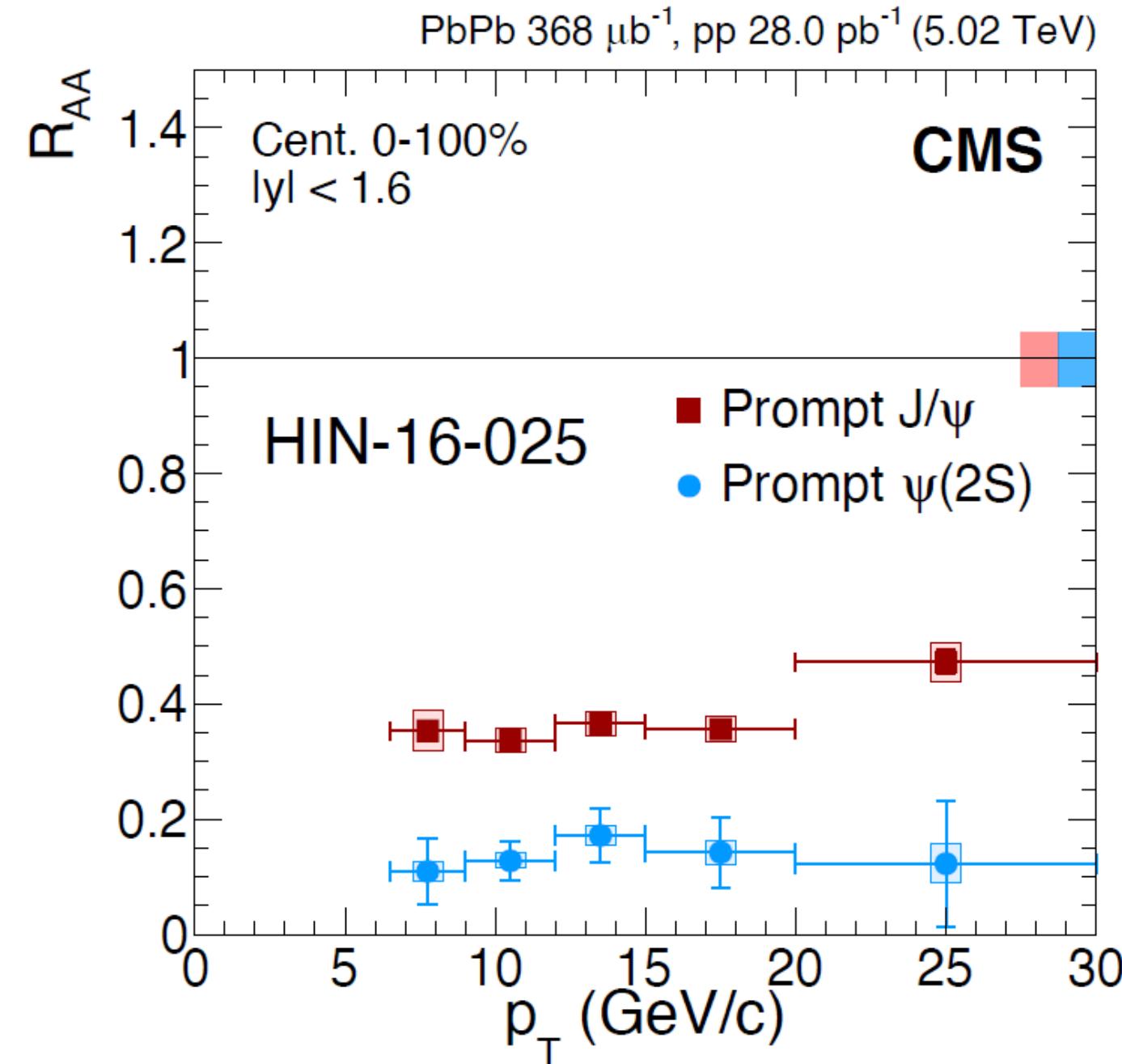
Monte Carlo, Muon and Charged Track Selection

- **MC Signal samples:**
 - (Prompt / Nonprompt) $X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu\mu)\rho(\pi\pi)$
 - (Prompt / Nonprompt) $\psi(2S) \rightarrow J/\psi(\mu\mu)\pi\pi$
- PYTHIA8 (CP5) embedded in HYDJET (tune Drum5F)
- $\hat{P}_T > 5, 10, 15, 30, 50 \text{ GeV}$
- **Muon Selections**
 - Muon ID: Hybrid-soft
 - Muon acceptance selections**
 - Muon trigger matching
- **Track Selections**
 - highPurity
 - $p_T > 0.9 \text{ GeV}/c \rightarrow n\text{Hit} \geq 11$
 - $|\eta| < 2.4$
 - $\sigma(p_T) / p_T < 0.1$
 - $\chi^2/\text{ndof}/\text{nLayers} < 0.18$

Likelihood vs. Number of X(3872) Signals



Charmonia Nuclear Modification Factors in PbPb



EXHIC Collaboration

Coal. / Stat. ratio at RHIC

