



# Toward Solving the Puzzle of Local Lambda Polarization

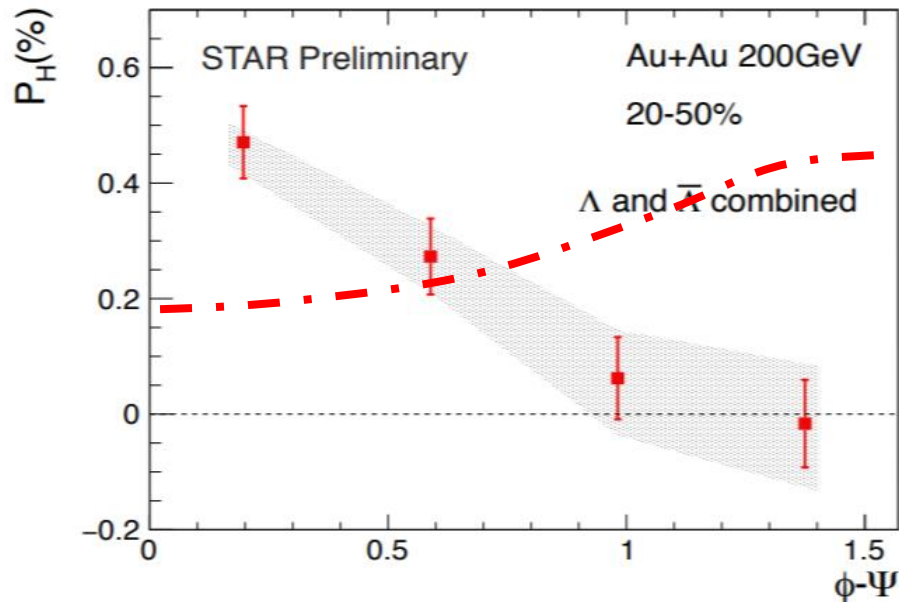
Shuai Liu

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In collaboration: Yifeng Sun and Che Ming Ko

Quark Matter 2019, Wuhan, China

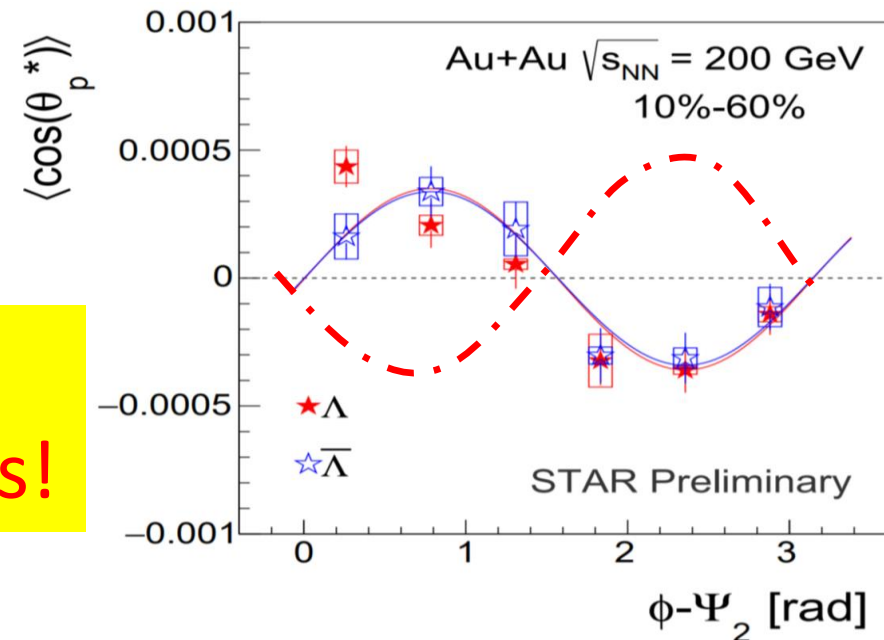
Based on work, Liu, Sun, Ko, arXiv:1910.06774



Schematic Sketch

— · — · —  
Thermal model prediction

Spin puzzle for heavy-ion collisions!



# Three Key Components Toward Solving the Spin Puzzle

**Total Angular Momentum  
Conservation**

**Covariance**

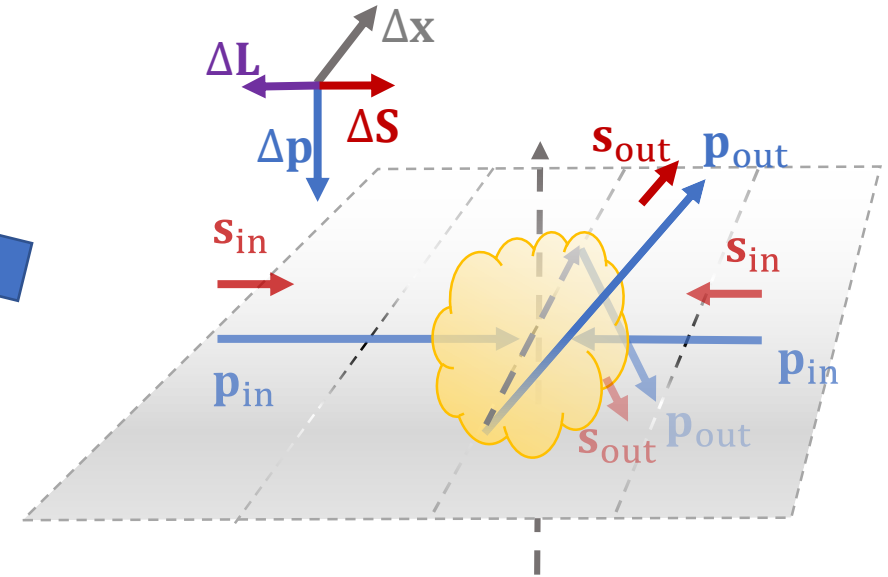
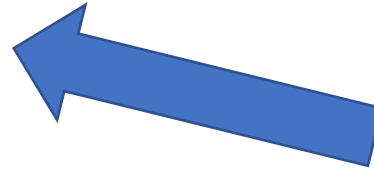
**Chiral Vortical Effect  
Axial Charge Dipole**

# Three Key Components Toward Solving the Spin Puzzle

**Total Angular Momentum Conservation**

**Covariance**

**Chiral Vortical Effect  
Axial Charge Dipole**



Chen, Son, Stephanov, Yee, Yin, PRL, 2014  
Chen, Son, Stephanov, PRL 2015

**First model that  
conserves  $J=L+S$**

# Three Key Components Toward Solving the Spin Puzzle

**Total Angular Momentum Conservation**

**Covariance**

**Chiral Vortical Effect  
Axial Charge Dipole**

Scattering:  $J_{\text{in}}^{\mu\nu} = J_{\text{out}}^{\mu\nu}$

Definition of covariant spin :

$$s^\mu = \sum \int d^3p \, p^\mu f_\lambda + S^{\mu\nu} \partial_\nu f_\lambda$$

**Total Spin**

**Normal Spin**

**Jump spin,  
Required by  
covariance**

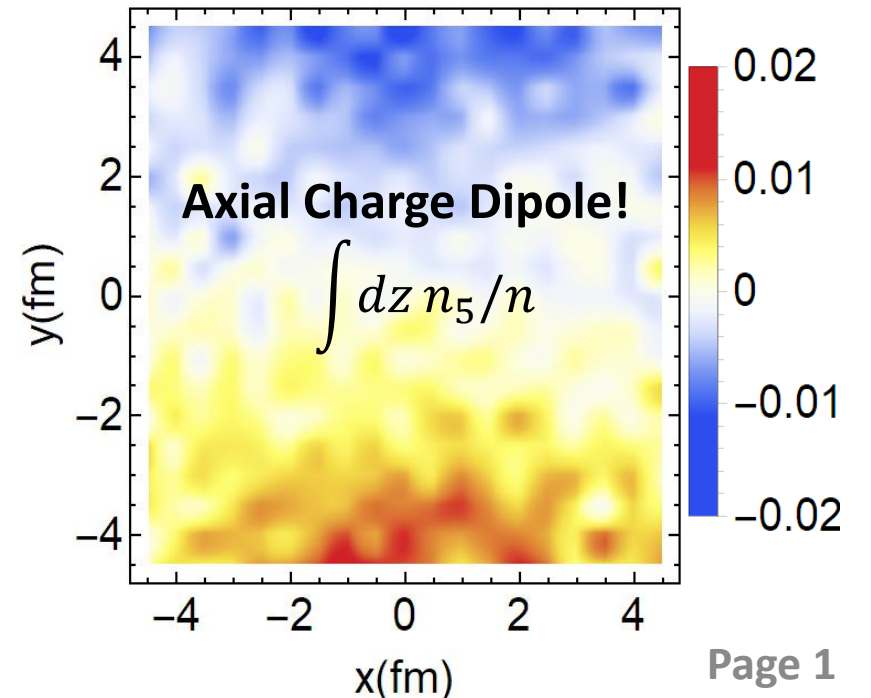
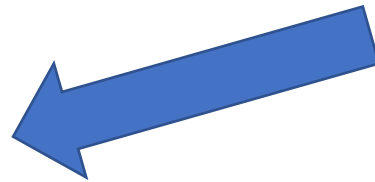


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**Chiral Vortical Effect  
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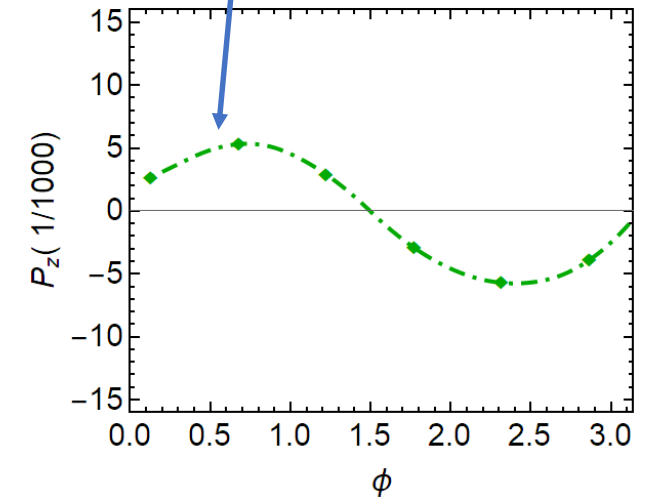
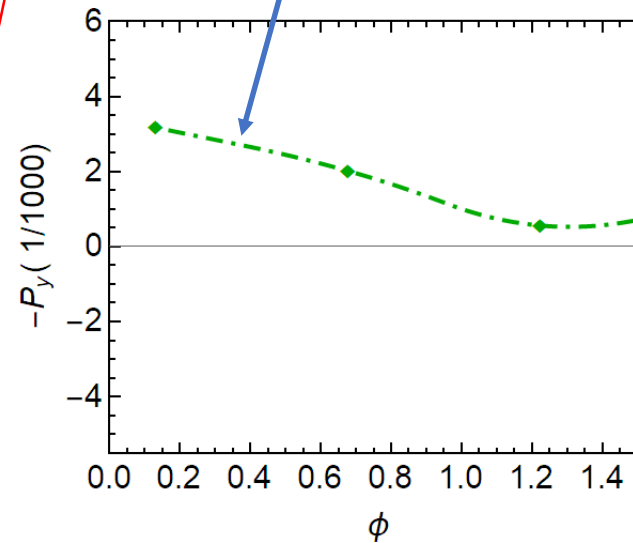
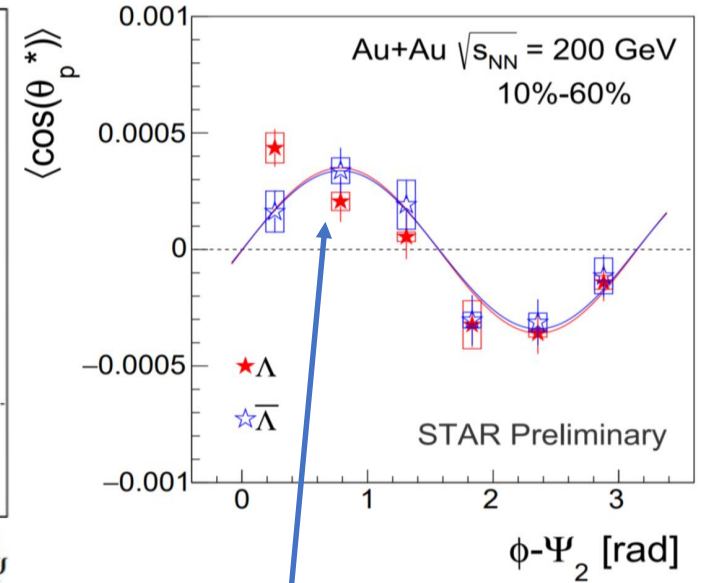
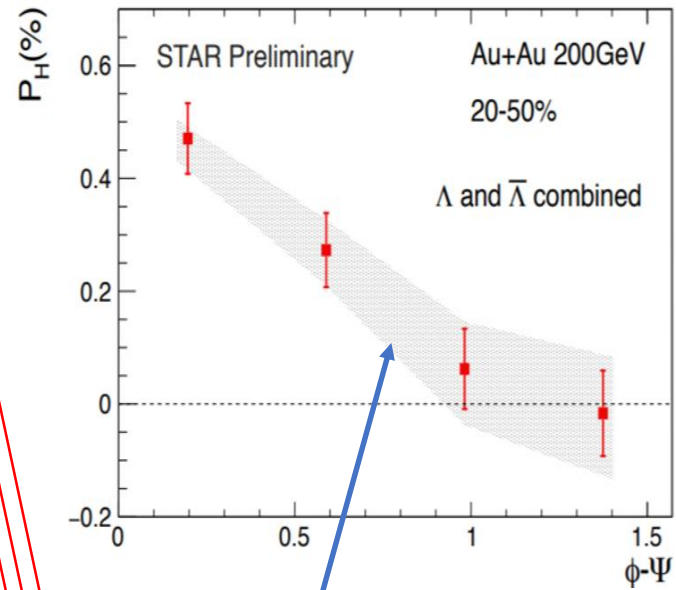


# Results

**Total Angular Momentum Conservation**

**Covariance**

**Chiral Vortical Effect  
Axial Charge Dipole**

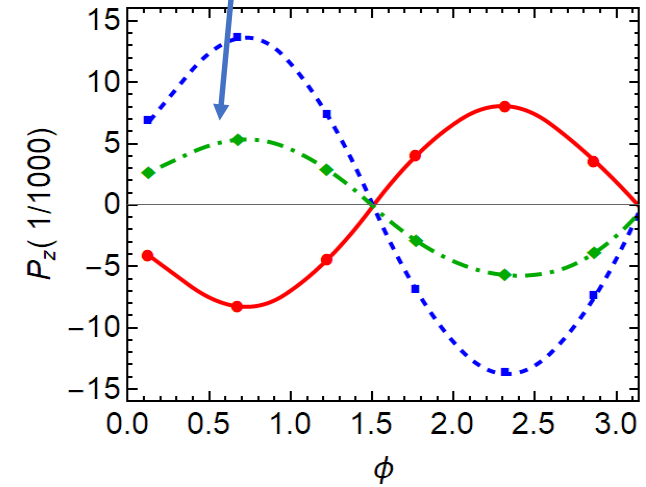
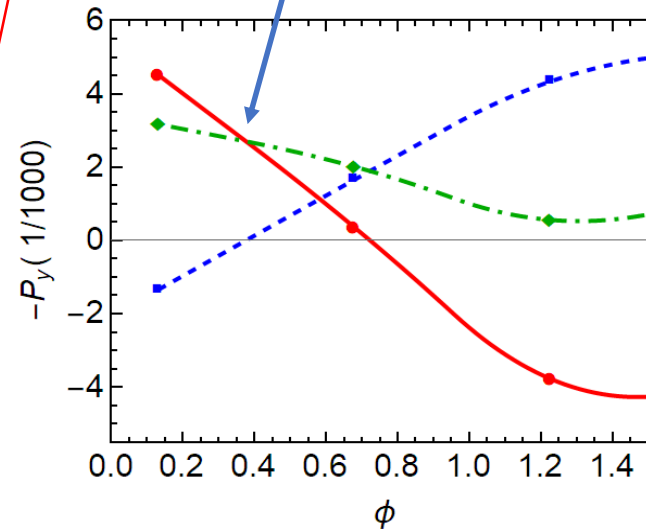
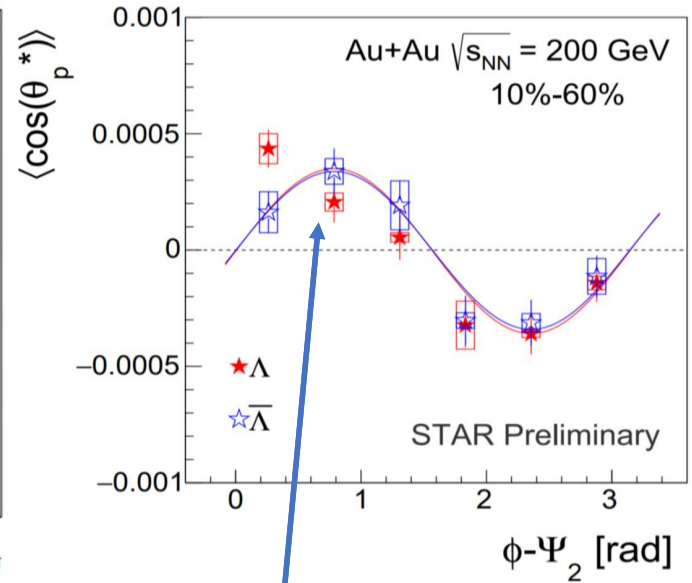
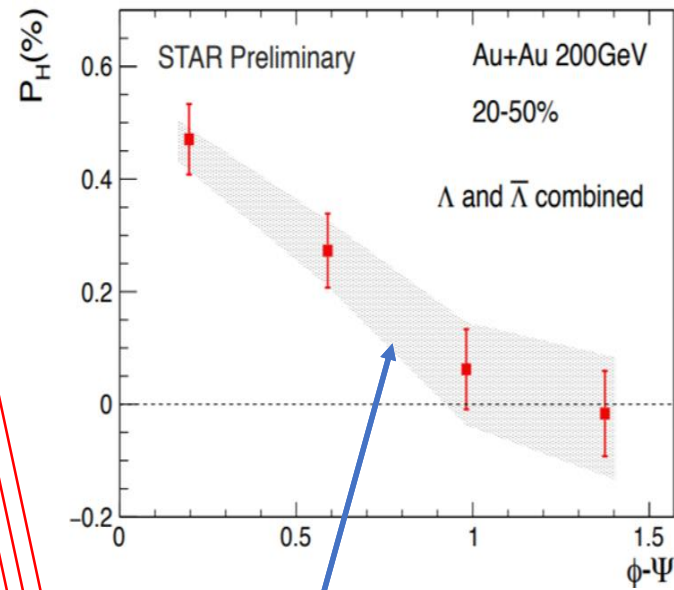


# Results

**Total Angular Momentum Conservation**

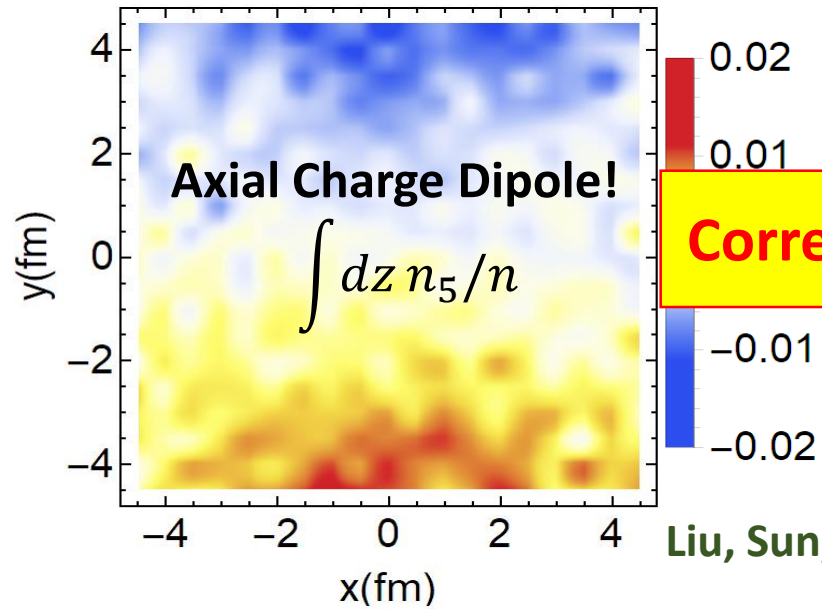
**Covariance**

**Chiral Vortical Effect  
Axial Charge Dipole**

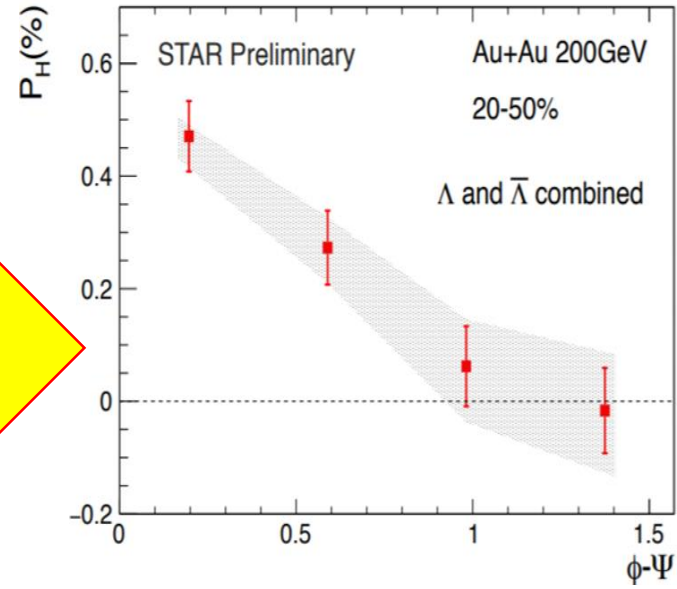


$$s^\mu = \sum \int d^3\vec{p} p^\mu f_\lambda + S^{\mu\nu} \partial_\nu f_\lambda$$

# Results



**Correlated!**



Liu, Sun, Ko, arXiv:1910.06774

**Chiral Vortical Effect  
Axial Charge Dipole**

# Summary

## ❖ Conclusions

- The first model conserving  $J=L+S$  covariantly
- **Normal Spin** + **Jump Spin**, both important
- Axial charge redistribution induced by chiral vortical effect is essential

## ❖ Remaining issues

- **Just quark polarization in chiral limit!** How does it relate to Lambda spin? What is the mass effect? How does it relate to and help spin hydrodynamics?
- **Just a start, full solution to the puzzle requires efforts from all different perspectives!**