



QUARK MATTER 2019

Wuhan, China 4-9 November

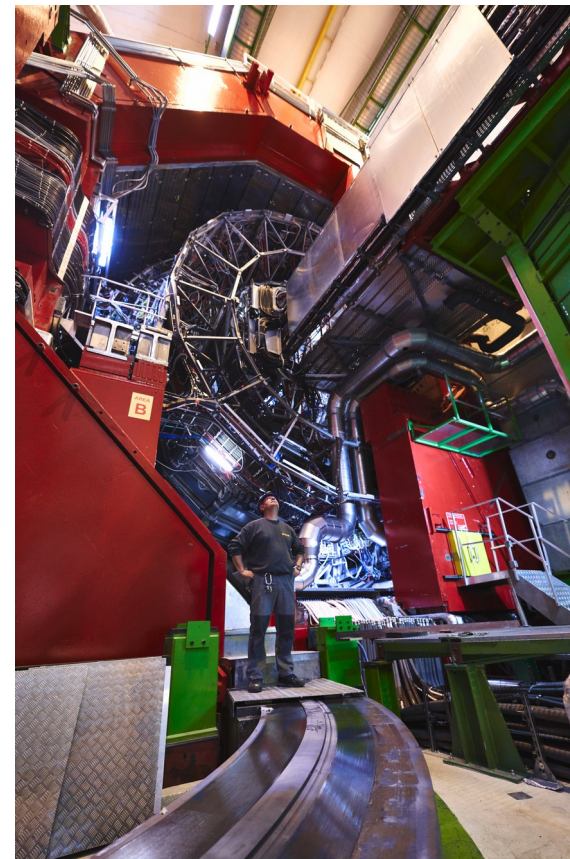
Highlights from ALICE



Michael Weber  for the ALICE Collaboration 

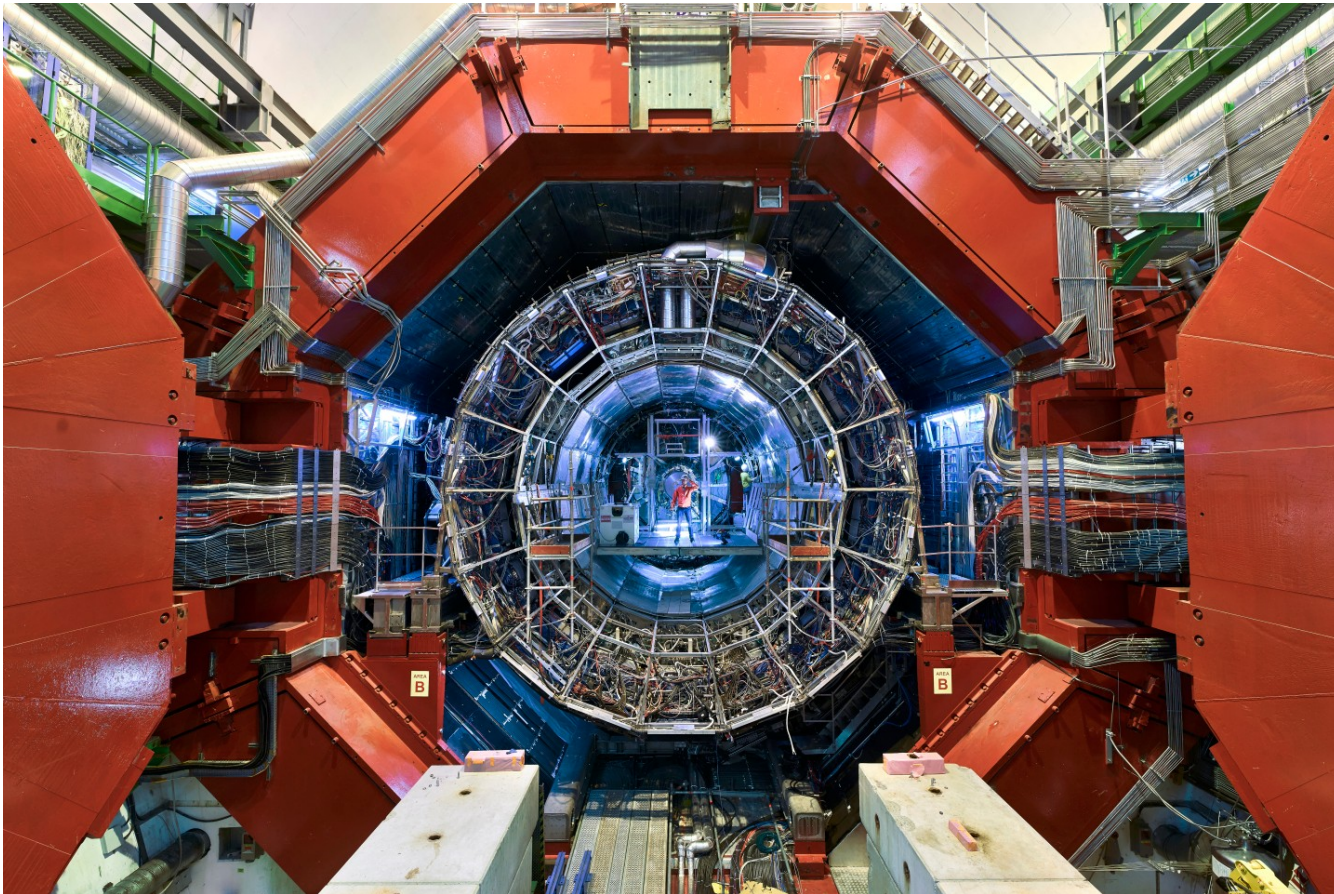
Opening the doors (December 2018)

CERN-PHOTO-201812-335



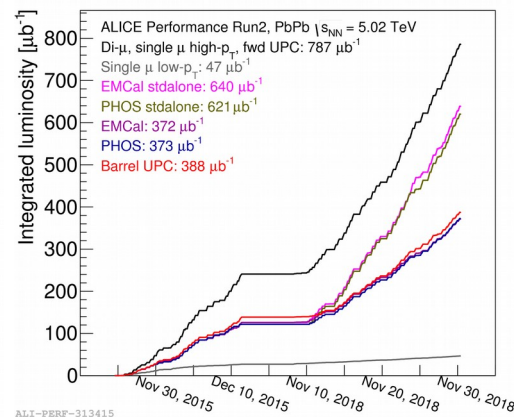
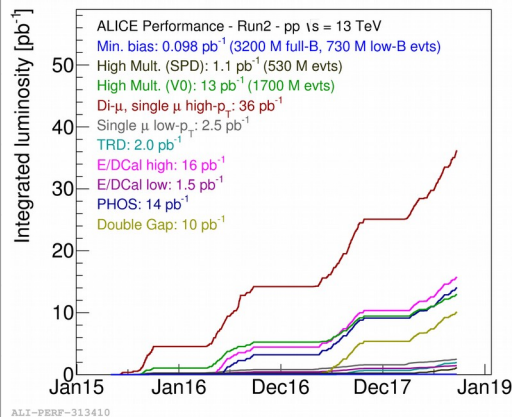
Soon after

CERN-PHOTO-201903-053



Harvest of the past ten years

| System | Year(s) | $\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ (TeV) | Recorded L_{int} (for muon triggers) |
|--------|------------|-----------------------|---|
| Pb-Pb | 2010,2011 | 2.76 | $\sim 75 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ |
| | 2015 | 5.02 | $\sim 0.25 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ |
| | 2018 | 5.02 | $\sim 0.55 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ |
| Xe-Xe | 2017 | 5.44 | $\sim 0.3 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ |
| p-Pb | 2013 | 5.02 | $\sim 15 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ |
| | 2016 | 5.02, 8.16 | $\sim 3 \text{ nb}^{-1}$; $\sim 25 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ |
| pp | 2009-2013 | 0.9, 2.76, 7, 8 | $\sim 200 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$; $\sim 100 \text{ nb}^{-1}$; $\sim 1.5 \text{ pb}^{-1}$; $\sim 2.5 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ |
| | 2015, 2017 | 5.02 | $\sim 1.3 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ |
| | 2015-2018 | 13 | $\sim 36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ |



New for QM 2019:

- Full 13 TeV pp data set with **high-multiplicity triggers**
- 2018 Pb-Pb with **central and semi-central triggers**
- **Selected results out of 26 parallel talks, 68 posters, and 18 new papers**

Labels used in this presentation:

New since last QM

New New preliminary for QM

Final On arXiv for QM

Initial state

→ Hadronic structure and photoproduction

QGP - Macroscopic properties

→ Properties of QCD matter and the transition between phases

QGP - Microscopic dynamics

→ Degrees of freedom at each stage and their interactions

Small systems

→ Unified picture of QCD particle production from small to larger systems

Hadron physics

→ LHC as laboratory for hadron interaction studies

Following the open questions in the [HL-LHC WG5 yellow report](#)

ALICE parallel talks

Initial state

- Low-mass dielectron measurements in pp, p-Pb and Pb-Pb collisions with ALICE at the LHC

[S. Scheid, 6 Nov 2019, 16:40](#)

Macroscopic properties

- Anisotropic flow fluctuations of charged and identified hadrons in Pb-Pb collisions with the ALICE detector
- Recent results on event-by-event fluctuations in ALICE
- Search for the chiral magnetic effect and the chiral magnetic wave with the ALICE experiment
- Event shape dependence of anisotropic flow for inclusive and identified hadrons in Pb-Pb and Xe-Xe collisions with ALICE
- Linear and non-linear flow modes of charged and identified particles in Pb-Pb collisions with ALICE
- Spin alignment measurements of vector mesons with ALICE at the LHC

[Y. Zhu, 5 Nov 2019, 10:00](#)
[M. Arslandok, 5 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)
[S. Aziz, 5 Nov 2019, 14:00](#)
[M. Besoiu, 5 Nov 2019, 16:20](#)
[J. Parkkila, 6 Nov 2019, 09:20](#)
[S. Kundu, 6 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)

Microscopic properties

- First direct measurement of the dead-cone effect at colliders using iterative declustering techniques in the Lund plane
- Recent quarkonium measurements in small systems with the ALICE detector at the LHC
- Latest results on Λ_c and D production in pp and Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE at the LHC
- Beauty production with ALICE at the LHC
- Quarkonium production in nucleus-nucleus collisions with ALICE
- New results on light (anti-)(hyper-)nuclei production and hypertriton lifetime in Pb-Pb collisions at the LHC
- Recent results on azimuthal anisotropies of open heavy-flavour particles with ALICE at the LHC
- Light neutral meson production in heavy ion collisions with ALICE in the era of precision physics at the LHC
- Exploring the phase space of jet splittings in Pb-Pb and pp collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV in ALICE
- Constraining the production mechanism of light (anti-)nuclei in small systems with ALICE at the LHC
- Jet quenching and acoplanarity via hadron+jet measurements in pp and Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE
- Heavy-flavour jet production and correlations with ALICE

[N. Zardoshti, 5 Nov 2019, 09:20](#)
[J. Ghosh, 5 Nov 2019, 10:00](#)
[G. Innocenti, 5 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)
[D. Thomas, 5 Nov 2019, 12:00](#)
[X. Bai, 5 Nov 2019, 14:20](#)
[E. Bartsch, 5 Nov 2019, 15:40](#)
[S. Tang, 5 Nov 2019, 16:40](#)
[M. Sas, 5 Nov 2019, 18:00](#)
[L. Havener, 6 Nov 2019, 09:00](#)
[L. Barioglio, 6 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)
[Y. Mao, 6 Nov 2019, 11:40](#)
[J. Kvapil, 6 Nov 2019, 14:00](#)

Small systems

- Search for jet quenching effects in high multiplicity proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV with ALICE
- Latest results on the production of hadronic resonances in ALICE at the LHC
- Light flavour hadron production vs. multiplicity in pp and in p-Pb collisions with ALICE
- Measurement of long-range two- and multi-particle correlations by ALICE

[P. Jacobs, 5 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)
[A. Khuntia, 5 Nov 2019, 16:40](#)
[S. Pisano, 6 Nov 2019, 11:40](#)
[Y. Sekiguchi, 6 Nov 2019, 15:00](#)

Hadron physics

- First experimental test of HAL QCD lattice calculations for the multi strange hyperon - nucleon interaction with ALICE
- Measurement of the anti-deuteron nuclear inelastic cross section with ALICE and implications for indirect Dark Matter searches

[D. Mihaylov, 6 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)
[I. Vorobyev, 6 Nov 2019, 16:20](#)

Upgrade

- Upgrading the Inner Tracking System and the Time Projection Chamber of ALICE

[F. Reidt, 5 Nov 2019, 18:20](#)

ALICE posters

| | | | |
|--------------|--|---------------|---|
| A. Sharma | Event-by-Event measurement of charge separation in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV | | |
| Q. Shou | Charge dependent flow and the search for the chiral magnetic wave at the LHC with ALICE | D. Sekihata | Study of dielectron productions in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE |
| L. Husova | Two-particle correlations with high-pT Λ baryons and K_S^0 mesons in pp collisions at ALICE | E. Meninno | Machine learning approach for studying of dielectrons from open charm and beauty decays in p-Pb collisions with ALICE at the LHC |
| Z. Khabanova | Collective effects in pp collisions with the balance function of the identified particles | D. Thakur | J/ψ production as a function of charged-particle multiplicity in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV at forward rapidity with ALICE at the LHC |
| C. Mordasini | Multi-harmonic correlations in ALICE | A. Bell | Mid-rapidity J/ψ production as a function of charged-particle multiplicity in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV |
| C. Ristea | Using Event Shape Engineering to study anisotropic flow of inclusive and identified particles in Pb-Pb collisions with ALICE | S. Hayashi | J/ψ production at mid-rapidity in p-Pb collisions with the ALICE detector |
| A. Danu | Measurements of charge-dependent correlations in Xe-Xe collisions with ALICE | L. Micheletti | J/ψ polarization measurement in Pb-Pb collisions |
| J. Adolfsson | Studying strangeness enhancement in small systems through Ξ -hadron correlations | A. Neagu | J/ψ elliptic flow at mid-rapidity in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE |
| R. Raniwala | Effect of longitudinal asymmetry on pseudorapidity distributions in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV | X. Bai | Nuclear modification factor R_{AA} of inclusive J/ψ at mid-rapidity in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE |
| S. Khan | Net-charge fluctuations in pp, p-Pb, Pb-Pb and Xe-Xe collisions with ALICE Detector | L. Viebach | Low-mass dielectron measurements in minimum-bias pp collisions at 5.02 TeV with ALICE |
| E. Meninno | Charm production in pp and p-Pb collisions with ALICE at the LHC | A. Capon | A multivariate approach to measuring low-mass dielectrons in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE |
| M. Cai | Non-prompt D^0 -meson production in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE | H. Degenhardt | Study of the charm quark production mechanisms through angular correlation of dielectrons |
| J. Zhu | https://alice-conferences.web.cern.ch/node/31810 | R. Sahoo | Event shape and multiplicity dependence of K^{*+} and ϕ production in pp collisions |
| S. Kar | Measurements of prompt D-meson production in p-Pb collisions with ALICE at the LHC | B. Lim | Charged-particle multiplicity dependence of $\Xi(1385)^+$ and $\Xi(1530)^0$ production in pp collisions |
| T. Cheng | Measurement of $\Xi(0)$ baryon in pp collisions with ALICE at the LHC | R. Rath | Insight into $K^{*+}(892)0$ production in pp collisions as a function of collision energy, centrality and rapidity |
| Z. Zhang | Open heavy-flavour hadron decay muon v_2 in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=8.16$ -TeV with ALICE | D. Mallick | Hadronic resonance production in asymmetric collisions with ALICE at the LHC |
| R. Singh | D^+ meson production as a function of charged particle multiplicity in pp at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with ALICE | P. Larionov | Production of pions, kaons and protons in p-Pb collisions |
| S. Sakai | Measurement of heavy flavour jets with electrons from heavy-flavour hadron decays in Pb-Pb collisions with ALICE | M. Sharma | K_S^0 and Λ production in p-Pb collision system at 8.16 TeV |
| R. Bala | D^+ meson production in pp, p-Pb and Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 5$ TeV with ALICE | P. Huhn | Charged-particle production as function of event multiplicity in p-Pb collisions with ALICE |
| S. Rode | Measurement of electrons from heavy-flavour hadron decays in proton-proton collisions with ALICE | A. Khuntia | Insight into Multiplicity Dependence of Strangeness and ϕ production in pp collisions |
| M. Faggin | Prospects for measuring Ξ^+c and Ξ^0c baryons with ALICE | A. Nassirpour | Identified light flavor particle production in "jetty" and "island" regions in pp collisions |
| K. Tadokoro | Elliptic flow of electrons from heavy-flavour hadron decays in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV with ALICE | D. Pistone | Charged-particle multiplicity dependence of $K^{*+}(892)^0$ resonance production in pp collisions |
| H. Zanoli | Azimuthal anisotropy of heavy-flavour electrons in p-Pb collisions with ALICE | J. Song | Recent Measurements of Hadronic Resonances in Small Systems |
| J. Park | RAA of electrons from beauty-hadron decays in Pb-Pb collisions at 5.02 TeV with ALICE | | |
| M. Zhao | Study of W - z -boson production in p-Pb and Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=5.02$ TeV with ALICE at the LHC | | |
| S. Trogolo | D mesons production in Pb-Pb collisions with ALICE at the LHC | | |
| D. Godoy | Shapes of jets containing electrons from heavy-flavour hadron decays in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV at ALICE | | |
| | | T. Herman | J/ψ production at forward rapidities in ultra-peripheral collisions in ALICE |
| | | O. Matonoha | Production of identified light flavour hadrons as a function of underlying event activity in pp collisions using the ALICE detector |
| | | Y. Minato | Performance evaluation of a Forward Calorimeter for ALICE upgrade |
| | | D. Andreou | Towards improved measurements with the upgrade of the ALICE Inner Tracking System in LS3 |
| | | Y. Yamaguchi | Muon Forward Tracker: adding vertexing capability to the ALICE MUON Spectrometer |
| | | K. Kamano | Quantitative evaluation of muon track matching efficiency with Muon Forward Tracker and Muon Spectrometer at ALICE |
| | | T. Osako | Dimuon polarization measurement for detecting ultra-intense magnetic field in Pb-Pb collisions at the ALICE experiment |
| | | B. Nielsen | The ALICETPC: Upgrade and Physics Perspectives |
| | | L. Havener | Machine Learning Based Jet p_T Reconstruction with Full Jets in ALICE |
| | | O. Saarimäki | Dijet invariant mass in pp and p-Pb collisions with ALICE |
| | | K. Lapidus | Substructure-based classification of medium-modified jets |
| | | Y. Dang | Semi-inclusive hadron-jet productions in pp collisions at 5.02 TeV with ALICE |
| | | Y. Hou | Multiplicity dependent charged jet production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV |
| | | Y. Wu | Production of J/ψ mesons in jets at mid-rapidity in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with ALICE |
| | | P. Cui | Study of (multi-)strange particle production in jets and two-particle correlations with high- p_T V0 particles in small collision systems with ALICE at the LHC |
| | | F. Acosta | Isolated Photon-Hadron Correlations in pp and p-Pb Collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5$ TeV in ALICE |
| | | M. Takamura | The neutral meson measurement in jets in Pb-Pb collisions in ALICE |
| | | R. Xu | Isolated photon production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV measured with ALICE |
| | | A. Liu | Photon identification in the ALICE EMCal using a neural network and template fit |

Publications for QM

Production of charged pions, kaons and (anti-)protons in Pb-Pb and inelastic pp collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.07678](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.07678) [nucl-ex]

Measurement of electrons from semileptonic heavy-flavour hadron decays at midrapidity in pp and Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.09110](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.09110) [nucl-ex]

Measurement of the (anti-)3He elliptic flow in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.09718](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.09718) [nucl-ex]

Longitudinal and azimuthal evolution of two-particle transverse momentum correlations in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14393](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14393) [nucl-ex]

Investigation of the p- Σ 0 interaction via femtoscopy in pp collisions

[arXiv:1910.14407](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14407) [nucl-ex]

Global baryon number conservation encoded in net-proton fluctuations measured in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14396](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14396) [nucl-ex]

Measurement of spin-orbital angular momentum interactions in relativistic heavy-ion collisions

[arXiv:1910.14408](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14408) [nucl-ex]

Inclusive Y production in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 8.16$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14405](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14405) [nucl-ex]

Centrality and transverse momentum dependence of inclusive J/ ψ production at midrapidity in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14404](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14404) [nucl-ex]

Azimuthal correlations of prompt D mesons with charged particles in pp and p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14403](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14403) [nucl-ex]

Probing the effects of strong electromagnetic fields with charge-dependent directed flow in Pb-Pb collisions at the LHC

[arXiv:1910.14406](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14406) [nucl-ex]

Measurement of electrons from heavy-flavour hadron decays as a function of multiplicity in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14399](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14399) [nucl-ex]

Jet-hadron correlations measured relative to the second order event plane in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14398](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14398) [nucl-ex]

Evidence of rescattering effect in Pb-Pb collisions at the LHC through production of $K^*(892)0$ and $\phi(1020)$ mesons

[arXiv:1910.14419](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14419) [nucl-ex]

Multiplicity dependence of $K^*(892)0$ and $\phi(1020)$ production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14397](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14397) [nucl-ex]

Production of (anti-)3He and (anti-)3H in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14401](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14401) [nucl-ex]

$K^*(892)0$ and $\phi(1020)$ production at midrapidity in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV

[arXiv:1910.14408](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14408) [nucl-ex]

Study of underlying event properties in pp collision at 13 TeV with ALICE at the LHC

[arXiv:1910.14400](https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.14400) [nucl-ex]

Initial state

→ **Hadronic structure and photoproduction**

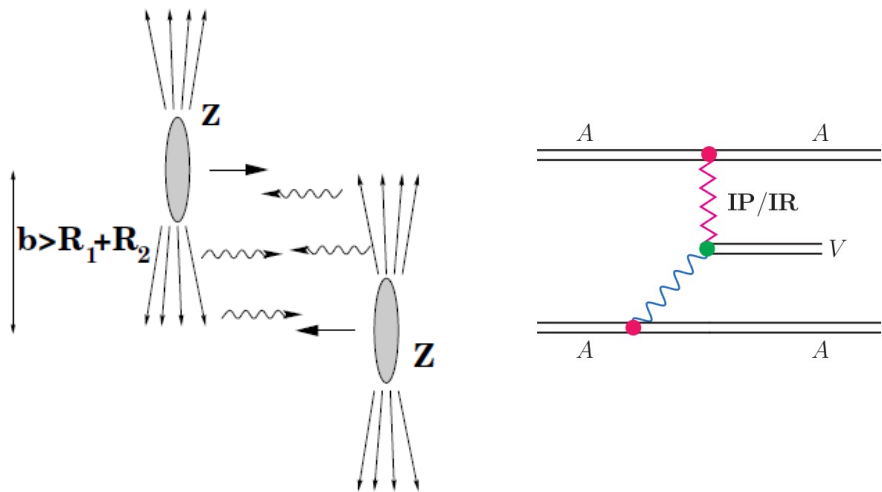
QGP - Macroscopic properties

QGP - Microscopic dynamics

Small systems

Hadron physics

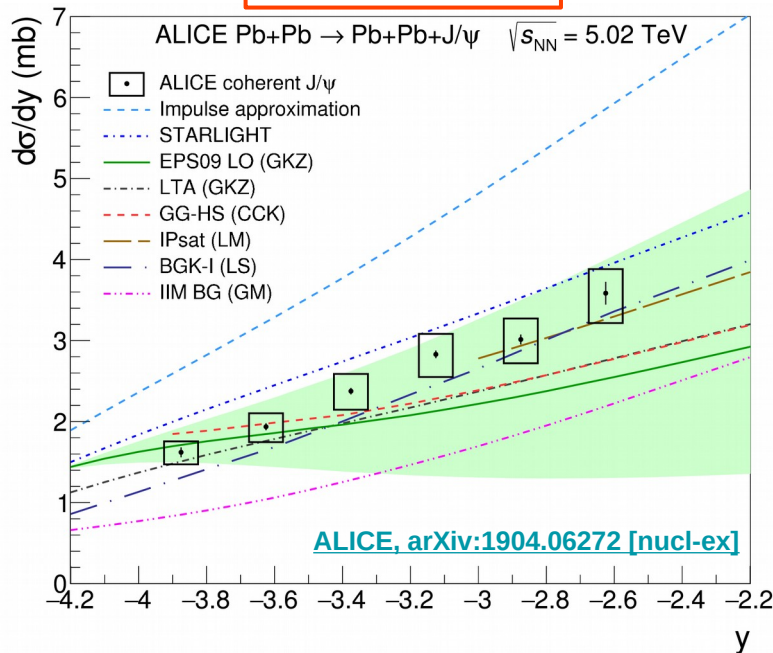
Probing nuclear Parton Distribution Functions



- Probe **nPDFs** with quasi-real photon in ultra-peripheral Pb-Pb collisions

Probing nuclear Parton Distribution Functions

UPC J/ψ vs. y

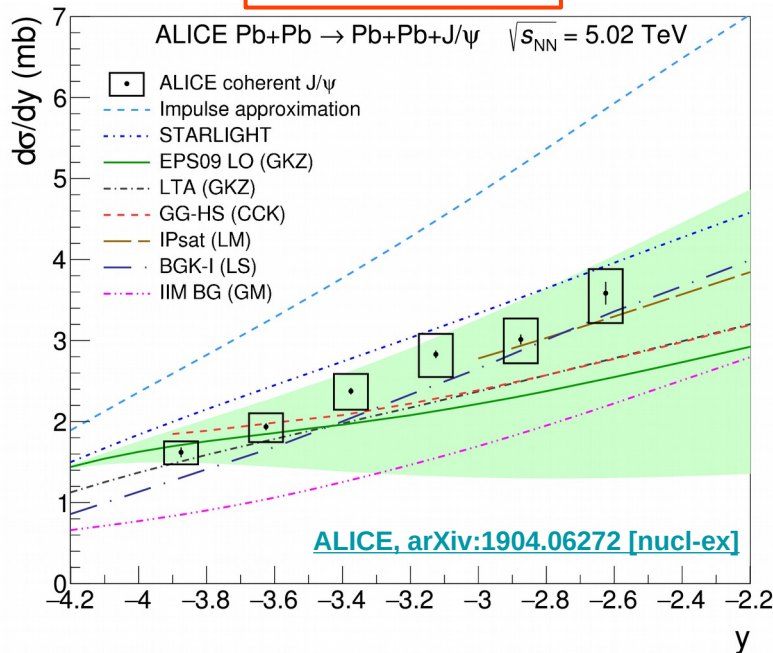


ALI-PUB-324284

- Probe **nPDFs** with quasi-real photon in ultra-peripheral Pb-Pb collisions
 - **First ALICE paper from 2018 Pb-Pb run**

Probing nuclear Parton Distribution Functions

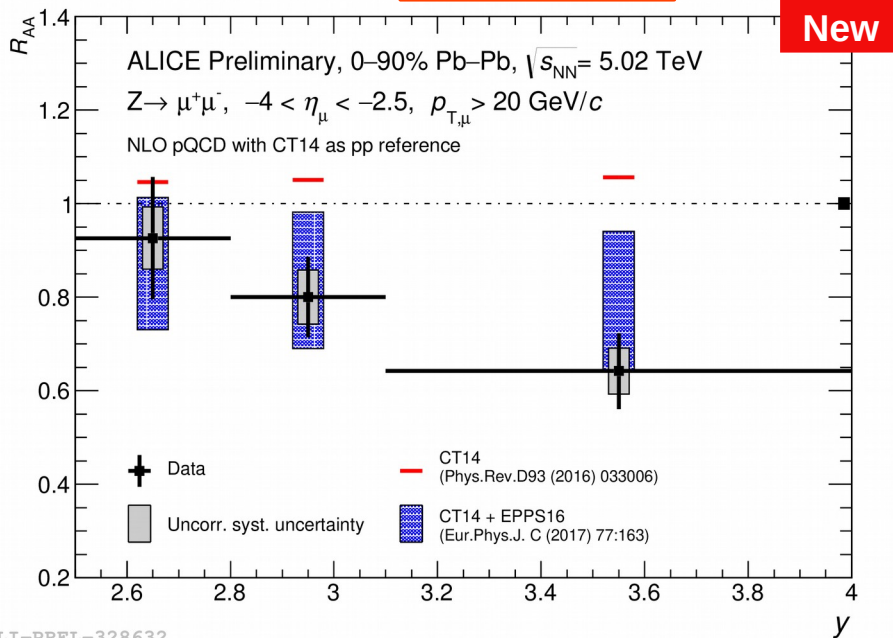
UPC J/ψ vs. y



ALI-PUB-324284

- Probe **nPDFs** with quasi-real photon in ultra-peripheral Pb-Pb collisions
 - First ALICE paper from 2018 Pb-Pb run
 - in agreement with nuclear gluon shadowing

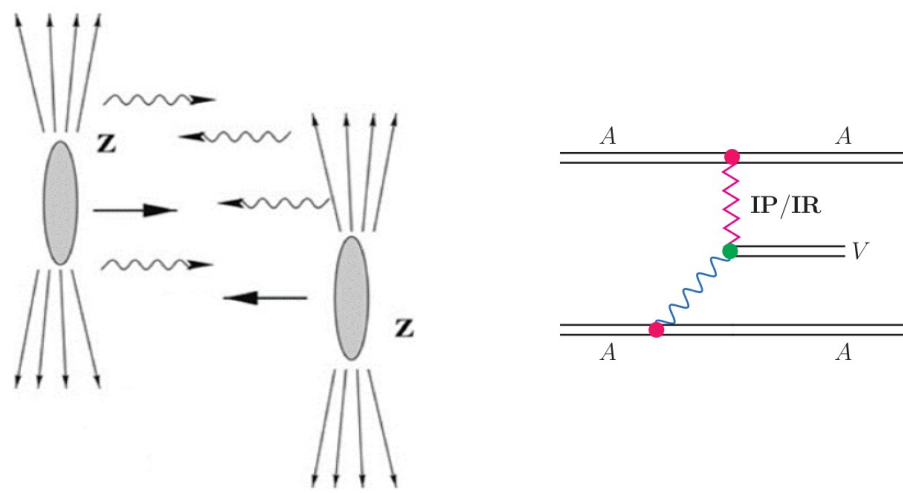
Pb-Pb Z vs. y



ALI-PREL-328632

- Probe **nPDFs** with partons in initial state and colour neutral final state
 - Improved stat. Precision

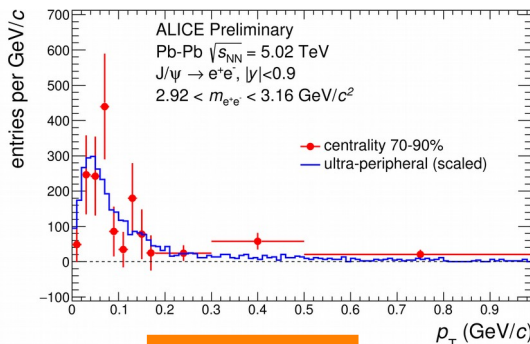
Photoproduction with nuclear overlap



- Coherent photoproduction of J/ψ in peripheral Pb-Pb collisions

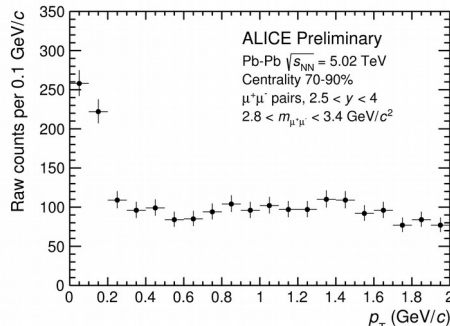
Photoproduction with nuclear overlap

J/ψ vs. p_T (Centrality 70-90%)



ALI-PREL-120222

$J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$

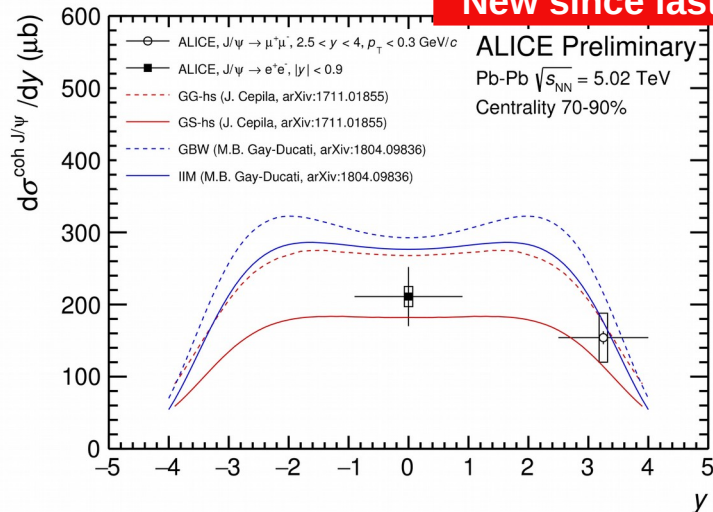


ALI-PREL-309896

$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

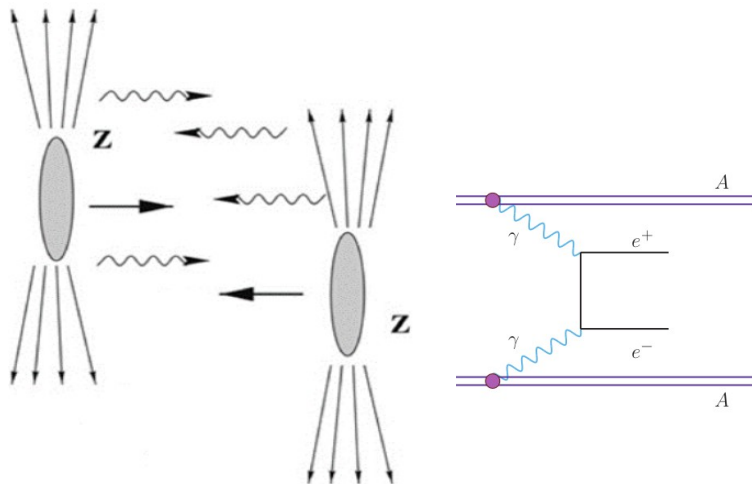
- Coherent photoproduction of J/ψ in peripheral Pb-Pb collisions
 - Significant signal in dielectron and dimuon channel
 - Cross section extracted at mid- and forward rapidity**

New since last QM



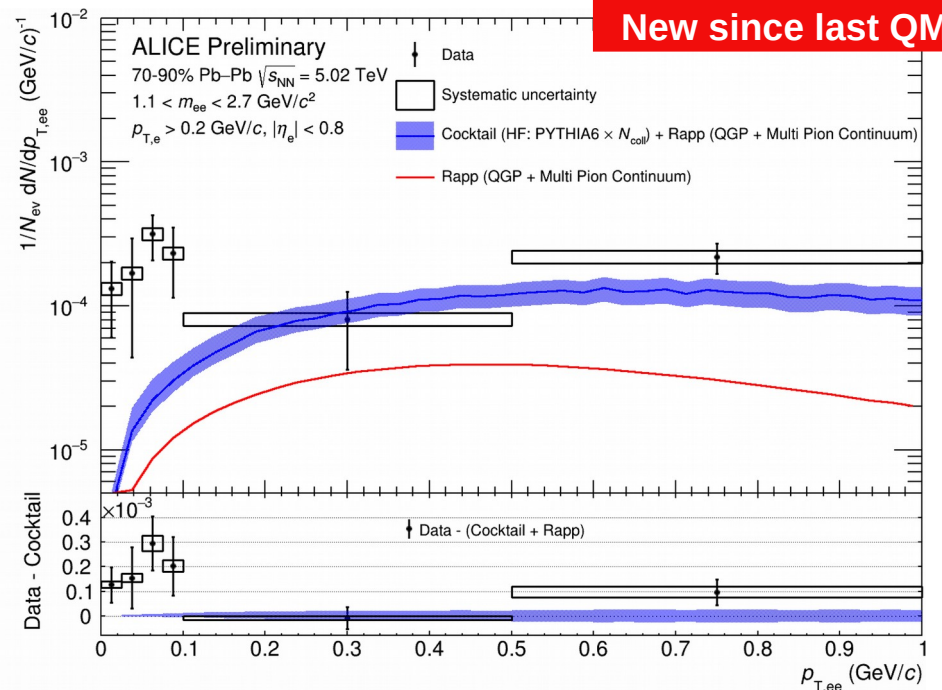
ALI-PREL-309948

Photoproduction with nuclear overlap



- Coherent photoproduction of J/ψ in peripheral Pb-Pb collisions
- Low transverse momentum dielectron excess in continuum region also below the J/ψ mass
 - **Excess $> 3\sigma$ at LHC**

e^+e^- production vs. p_T (Centrality 70-90%)



→ **Photoproduction also at LHC, baseline for more differential studies**

Initial state

QGP - Macroscopic properties

→ **Properties of QCD matter and the transition between phases**

QGP - Microscopic dynamics

Small systems

Hadron physics

Flow: identified particles

Event shape engineering: [M. Besoiu, 5 Nov 2019, 16:20](#)

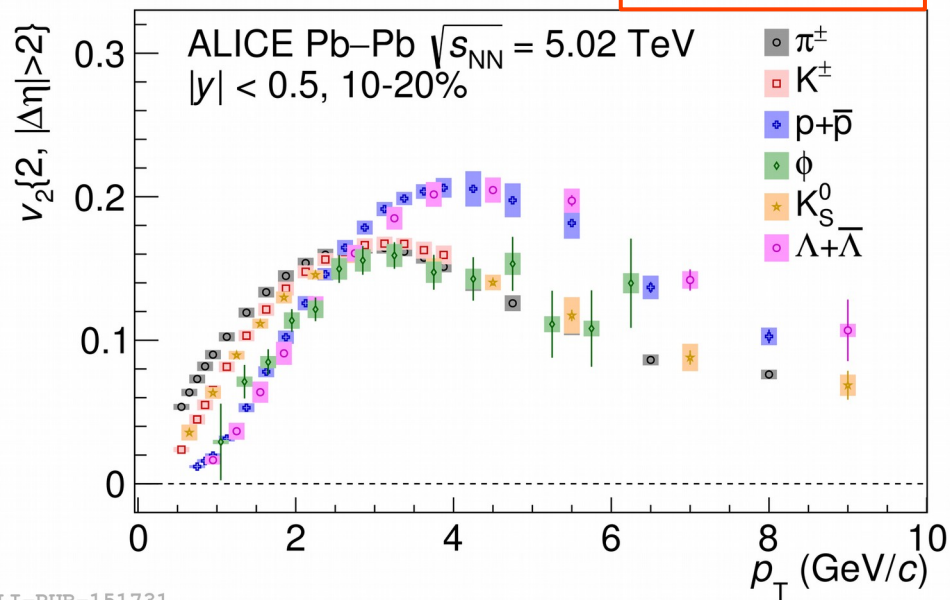
PID flow: [Y. Zhu, 5 Nov 2019, 10:00](#)



Going beyond measuring v_n

[ALICE, JHEP 1809 \(2018\) 006](#)

PID $v_2\{2\}$ vs. p_T



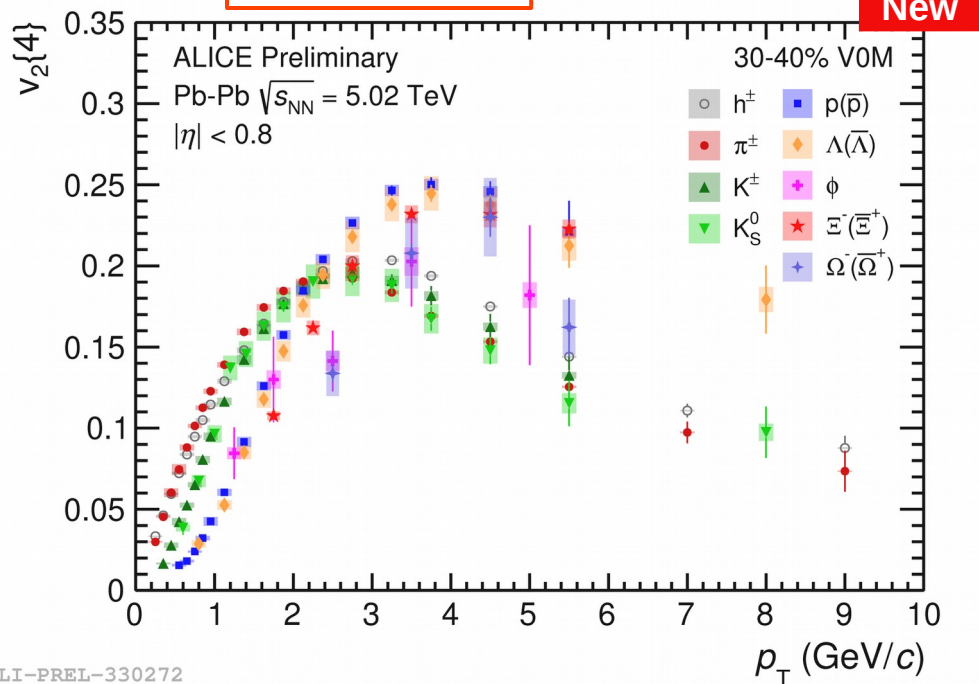
- Full set of particle species available
 - Mass ordering (low p_T)
 - Quark content grouping (high p_T)

ALI-PUB-151731

Flow: identified particles

Going beyond measuring v_n

PID $v_2\{4\}$ vs. p_T

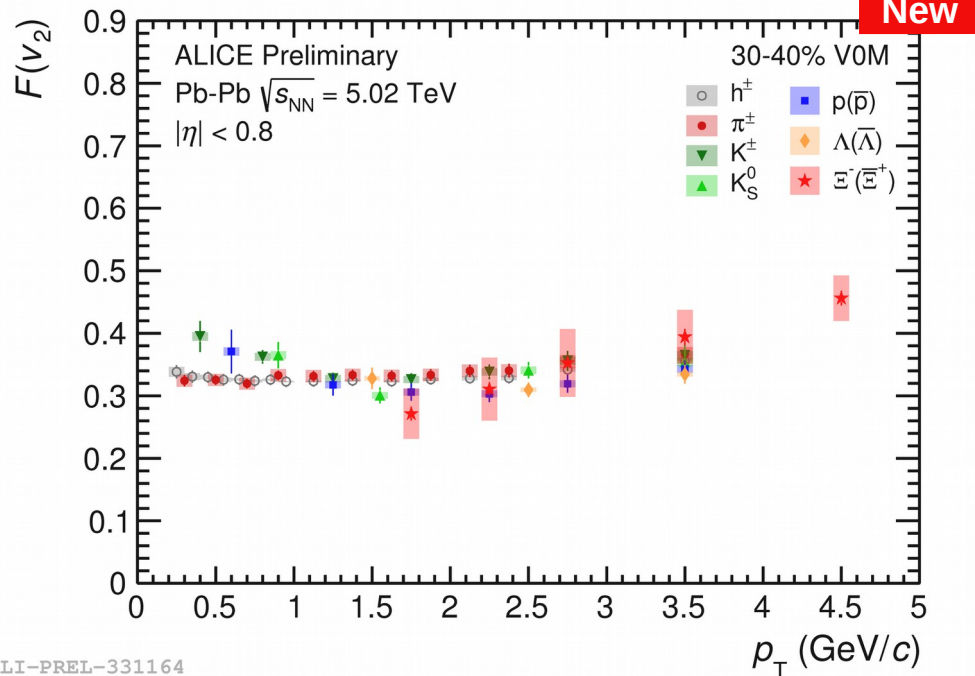


- Full set of particle species available
 - Mass ordering (low p_T)
 - Quark content grouping (high p_T)
- **First experimental PID $v_2\{4\}$**

Flow: identified particles

Going beyond measuring v_n

PID $F(v_2)$ vs. p_T



- Full set of particle species available
 - Mass ordering (low p_T)
 - Quark content grouping (high p_T)

- First experimental PID $v_2\{4\}$

$$\sigma_{v_n} \approx ((v_n\{2\}^2 - v_n\{4\}^2)/2)^{1/2}$$

$$F(v_n) = \frac{\sigma_{v_n}}{\langle v_n \rangle}$$

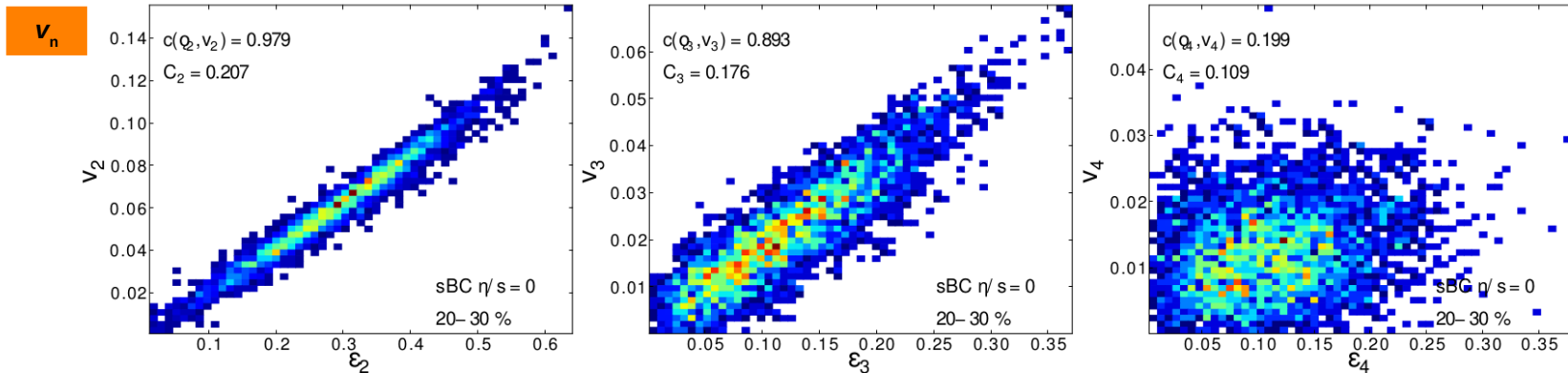
- First measurement of relative flow fluctuations for identified hadrons

→ **Characterising flow distribution (medium response) for full set of particle species**

Flow: identified particles

J. Parkkila, 6 Nov 2019, 09:20

Going beyond measuring v_n



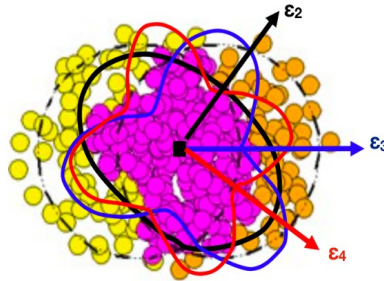
H. Niemi, G. S. Denicol, H. Holopainen, P. Huovinen, Phys.Rev.C87 054901 (2013)

Relation between v_n and ϵ_n

- Linear: e.g. $\epsilon_3 \rightarrow v_3$
- Non-linear: e.g. ϵ_2 and $\epsilon_3 \rightarrow v_5$

$V_{5,32}$

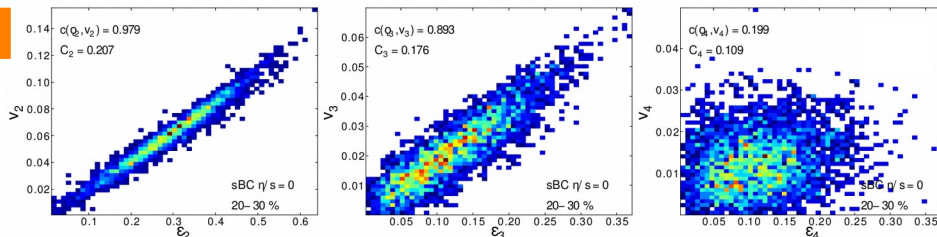
Initial spatial anisotropy ϵ_n



Flow: identified particles

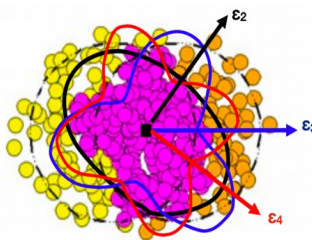
Going beyond measuring v_n

v_n



H. Niemi, G. S. Denicol, H. Holopainen, P. Huovinen, Phys.Rev.C87 054901 (2013)

Initial spatial anisotropy ϵ_n



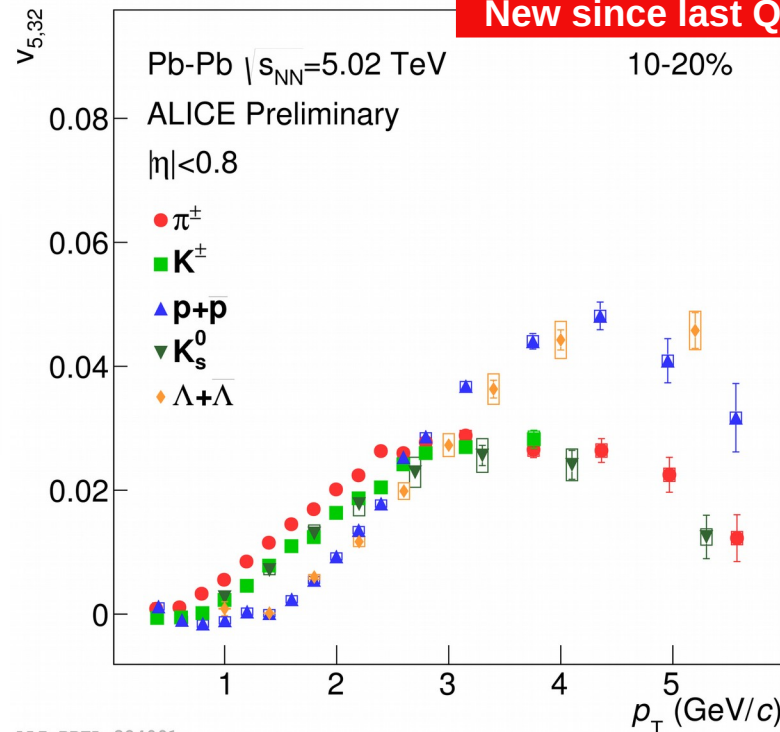
Relation between v_n and ϵ_n

- Linear: e.g. $\epsilon_3 \rightarrow v_3$
- Non-linear: e.g. ϵ_2 and $\epsilon_3 \rightarrow v_5$
- Mass ordering (low p_T)
- Quark content grouping (high p_T)

$v_{5,32}$

PID non-linear flow mode $v_{5,32}$

New since last QM

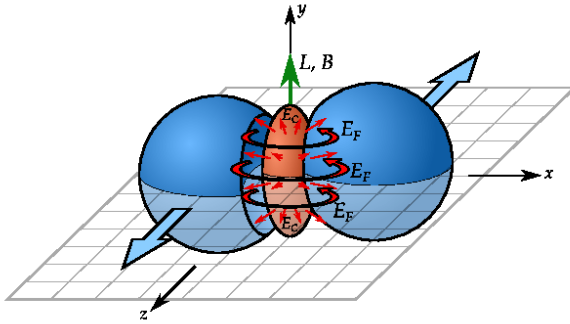


ALI-PREL-324091

→ Non-linear flow modes of identified particles follow same trend as v_n

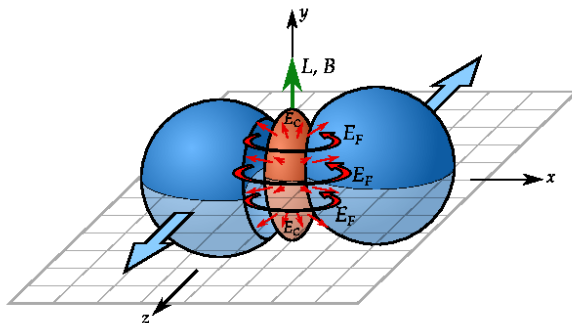
Angular momentum and magnetic field

S. Kundu, 6 Nov 2019, 11:00



- Initial angular momentum L
- Spin-orbit coupling of vector mesons (spin 1):
Polarization ρ_{00}

Angular momentum and magnetic field



- Initial angular momentum L
- Spin-orbit coupling of vector mesons (spin 1):

Polarization ρ_{00}

- At low momenta:** deviation from 1/3 (maximum in semi-central collisions)

→ Larger effect than observed in Λ polarization

ALICE, arXiv:1909.01281 [nucl-ex]

Spin polarization vs. N_{part}

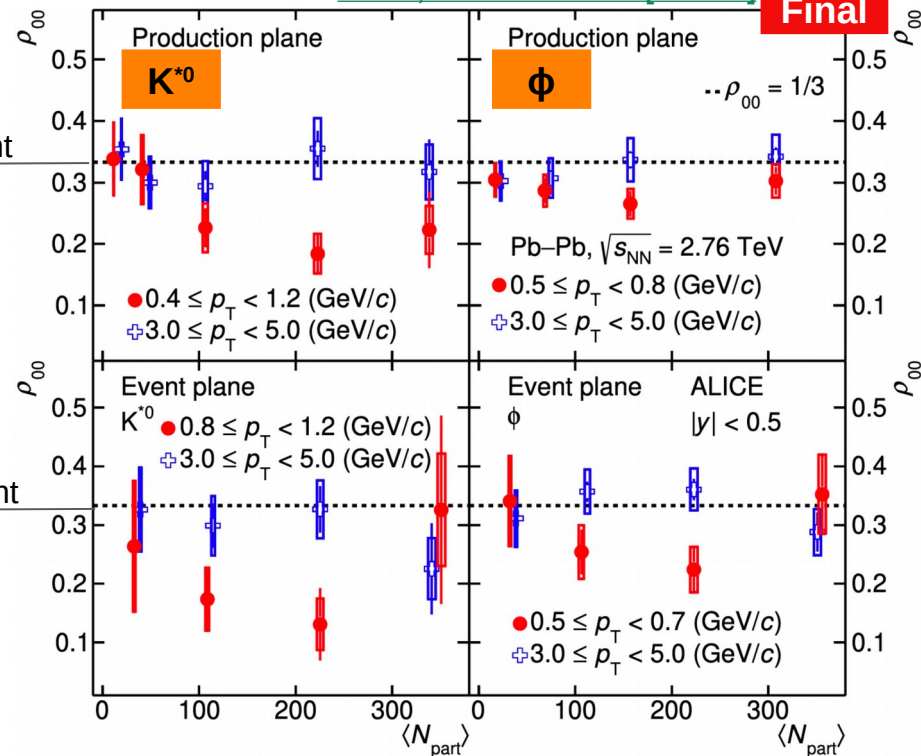
ALICE, arXiv:1910.14408[nucl-ex]

no spin alignment

$$\rho_{00} = 1/3$$

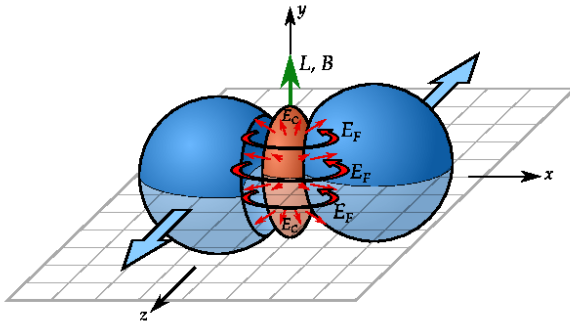
no spin alignment

$$\rho_{00} = 1/3$$



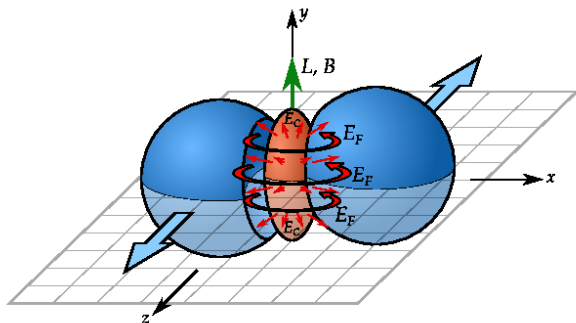
Angular momentum and magnetic field

S. Tang, 5 Nov 2019, 16:40



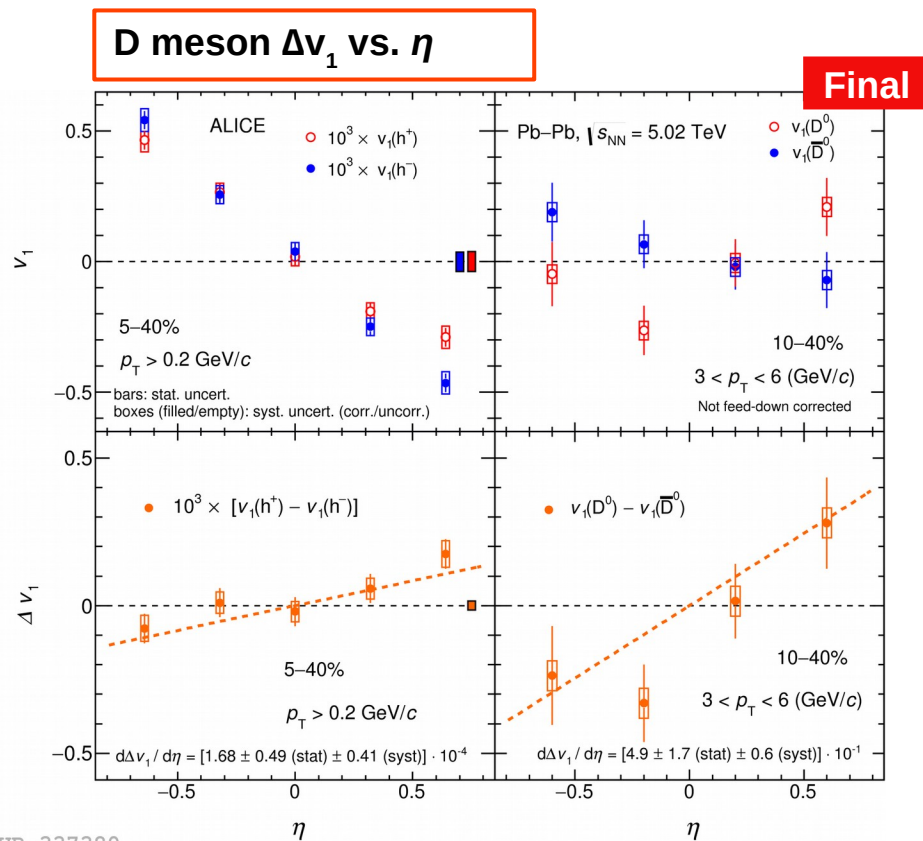
- Strong magnetic field B
- **Charge-dependent flow v_1** of heavy- and light quark particles
 - **sensitive to early / late times**

Angular momentum and magnetic field



- Strong magnetic field B
- **Charge-dependent flow v_1** of heavy- and light quark particles
 - sensitive to early / late times
- Effect for D mesons about three orders of magnitude larger than that of charged hadrons

→ Significance $\sim 2.5 \sigma$; to be confirmed with higher statistics data in future (Run 3-4)

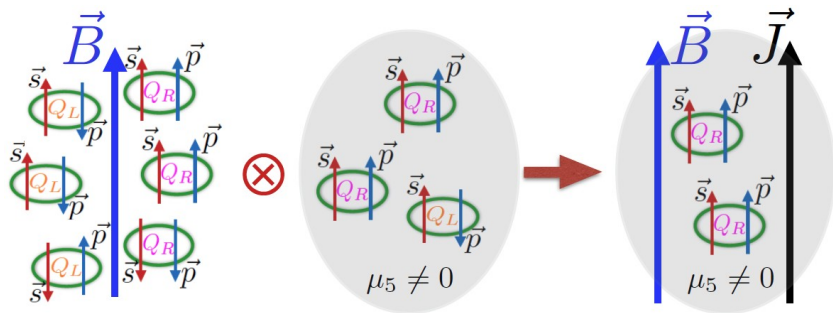


ALI-PUB-337380

ALICE, arXiv:1910.14406 [nucl-ex]

Chiral Magnetic effect

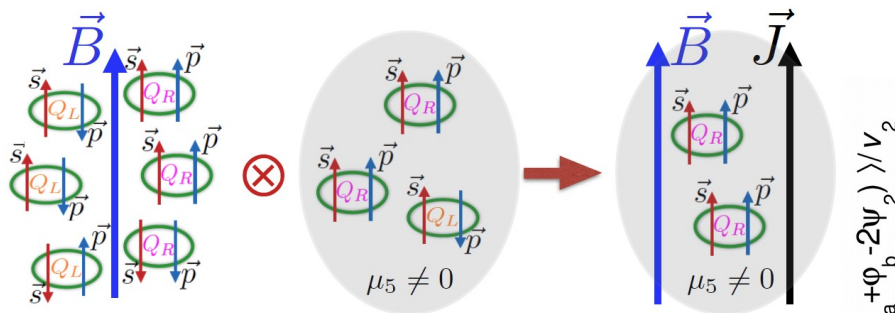
S. Aziz, 5 Nov 2019, 14:00



Local parity violation + strong magnetic field

- Splitting of same and opp. sign correlators
 - Main question: background?
- **First measurement in Xe-Xe collisions**
 - **Expect weaker magnetic field**
→ **Smaller splitting**

Chiral Magnetic effect

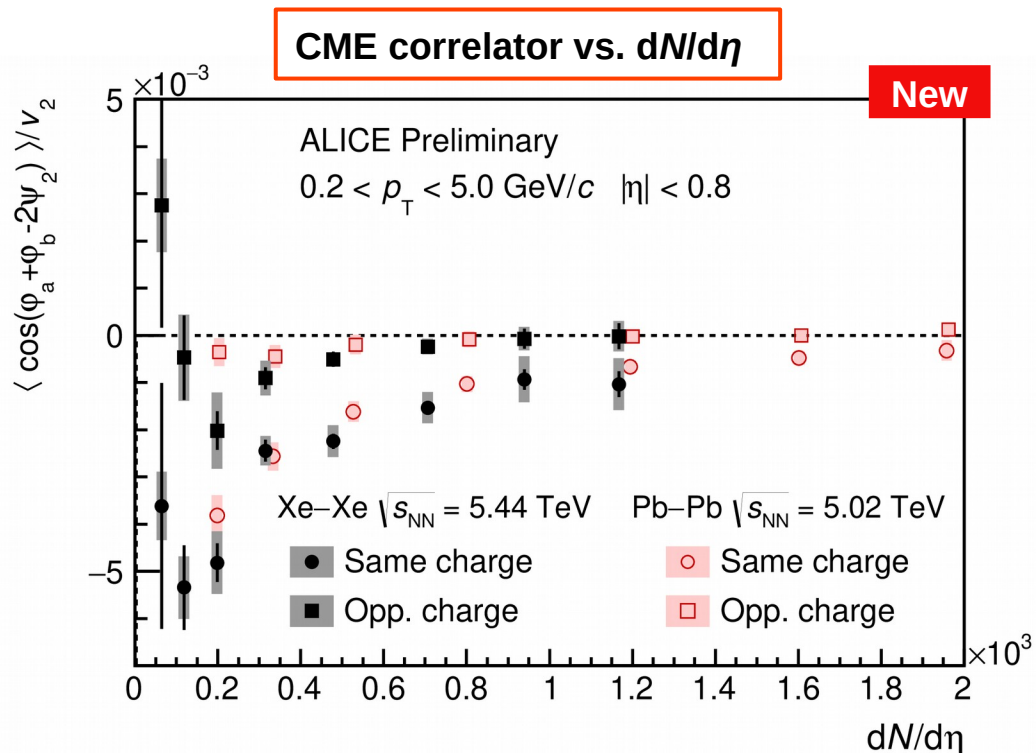


Local parity violation + strong magnetic field

- Splitting of same and opp. sign correlators
 - Main question: background?
- First measurement in Xe-Xe collisions
 - Expect weaker magnetic field
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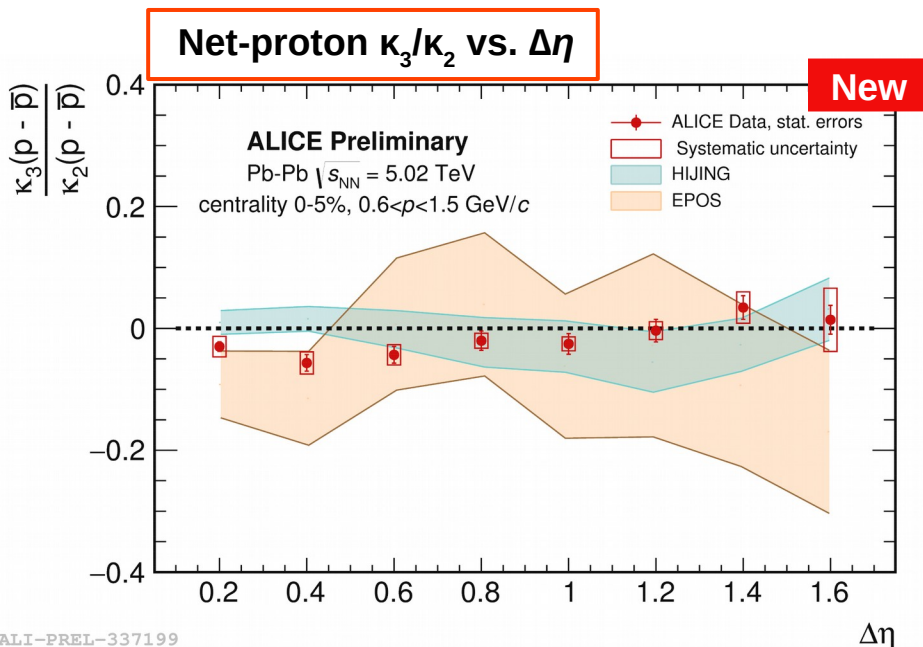
→ Splitting in Xe-Xe and Pb-Pb similar

→ Indicates large background contribution (coupled to v_2)



ALI-PREL-327003

Event-by-event fluctuations



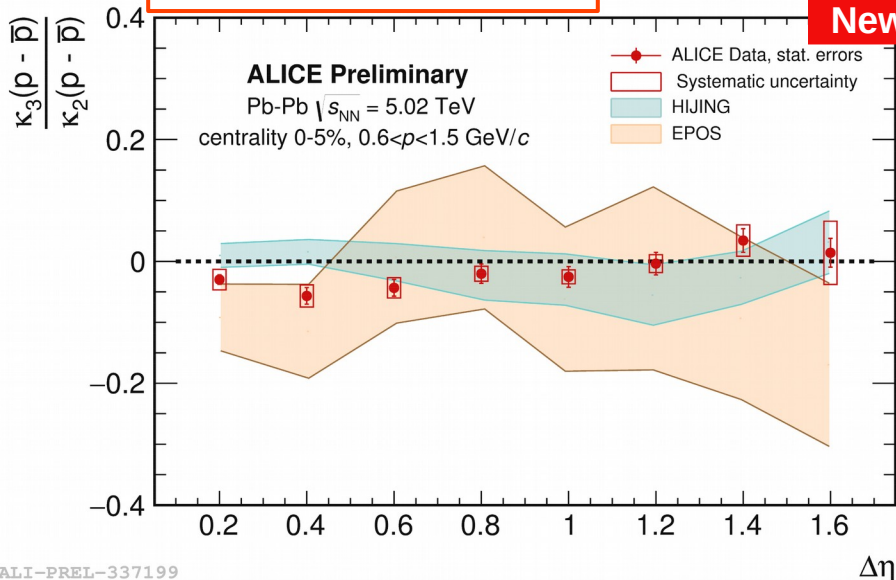
- Measure net-baryon fluctuations: sensitive to phase transitions
 - Third moments with precision of ~5%
 - Lattice QCD expectation $\kappa_3/\kappa_2 \sim 0$

→ **Baseline set for higher moments in Run 3-4 aiming at κ_6**

Event-by-event fluctuations

Net-proton κ_3/κ_2 vs. $\Delta\eta$

New



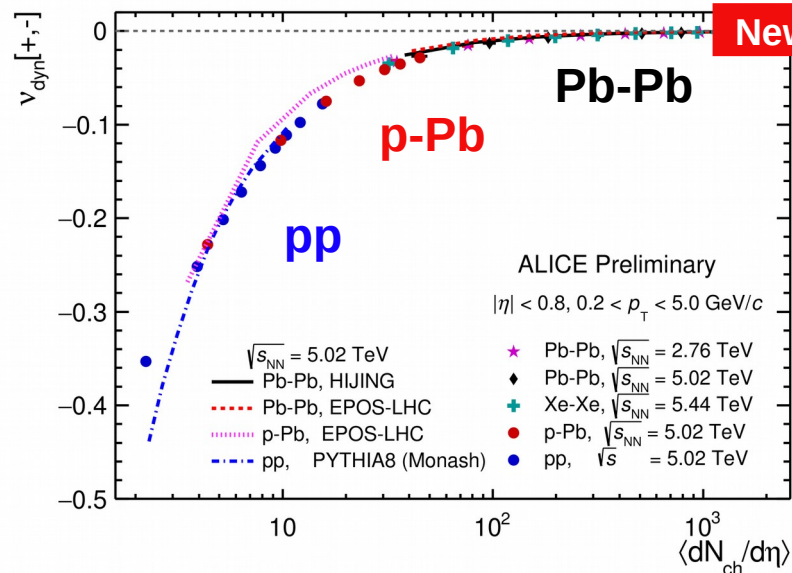
ALI-PREL-337199

- Measure net-baryon fluctuations: sensitive to phase transitions
 - Third moments with precision of ~5%
 - Lattice QCD expectation $\kappa_3/\kappa_2 \sim 0$

→ **Baseline set for higher moments in Run 3-4 aiming at κ_6**

Net-charge v_{dyn} vs. $dN/d\eta$

New



ALI-PREL-332970

- Net-charge fluctuations:
 - “Trivial” multiplicity scaling not removed yet

→ **Smooth behaviour as a function of system size**

Initial state

QGP - Macroscopic properties

QGP - Microscopic dynamics

→ **Degrees of freedom at each stage
and their interactions**

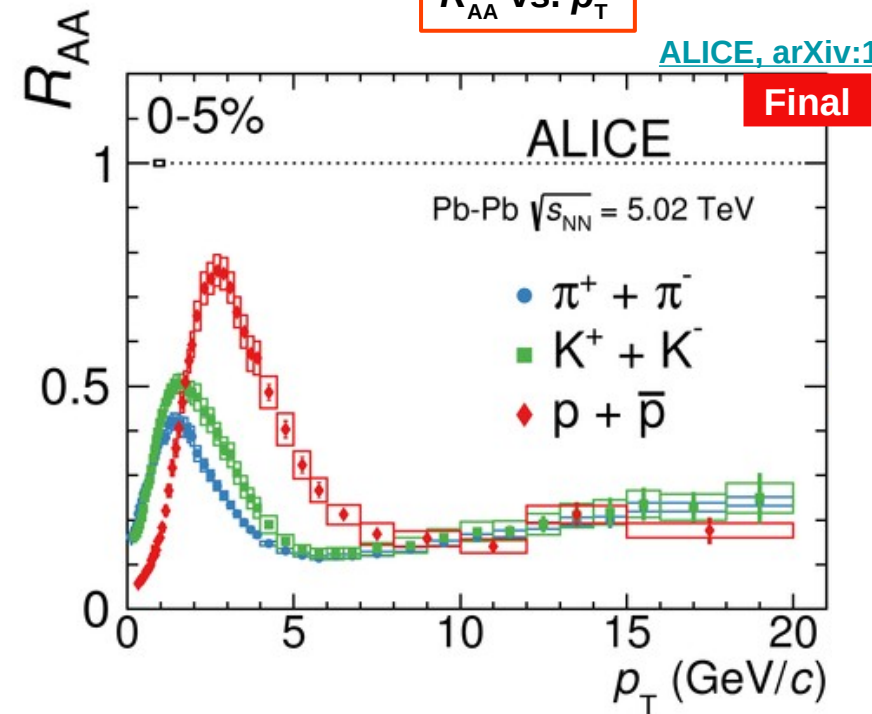
Small systems

Hadron physics

Nuclear modification factor - light flavour

R_{AA} vs. p_T

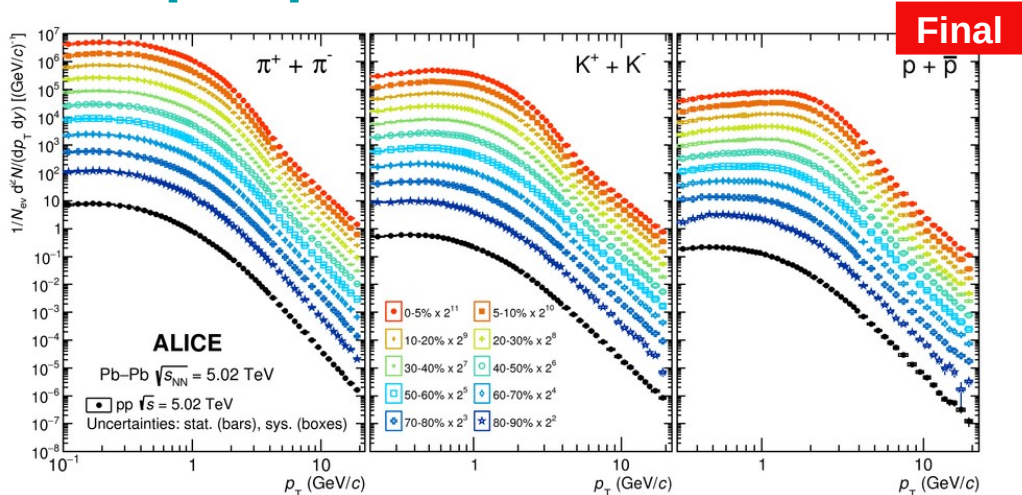
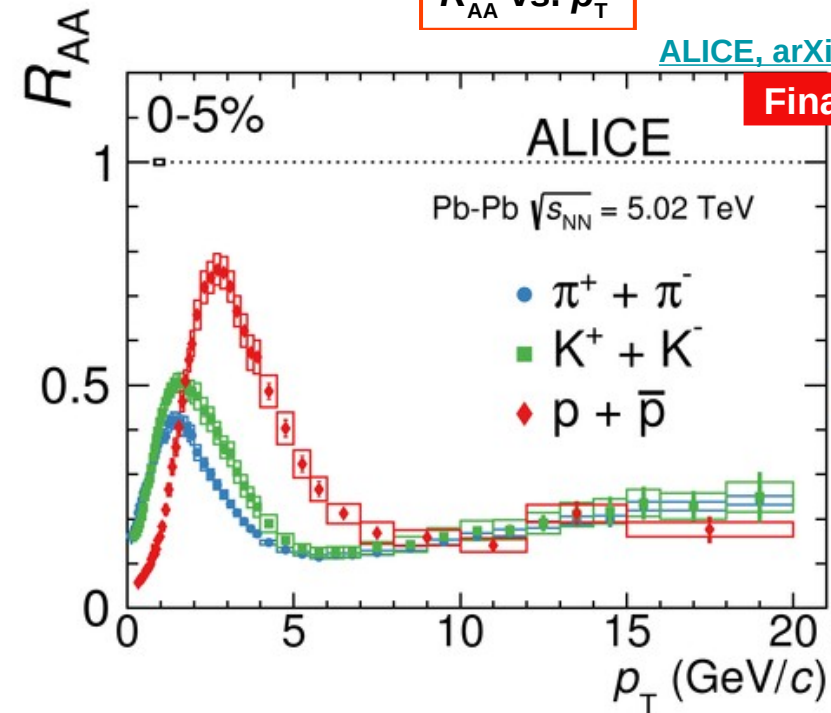
ALICE, arXiv:1910.07678 [nucl-ex]



Nuclear modification factor - light flavour

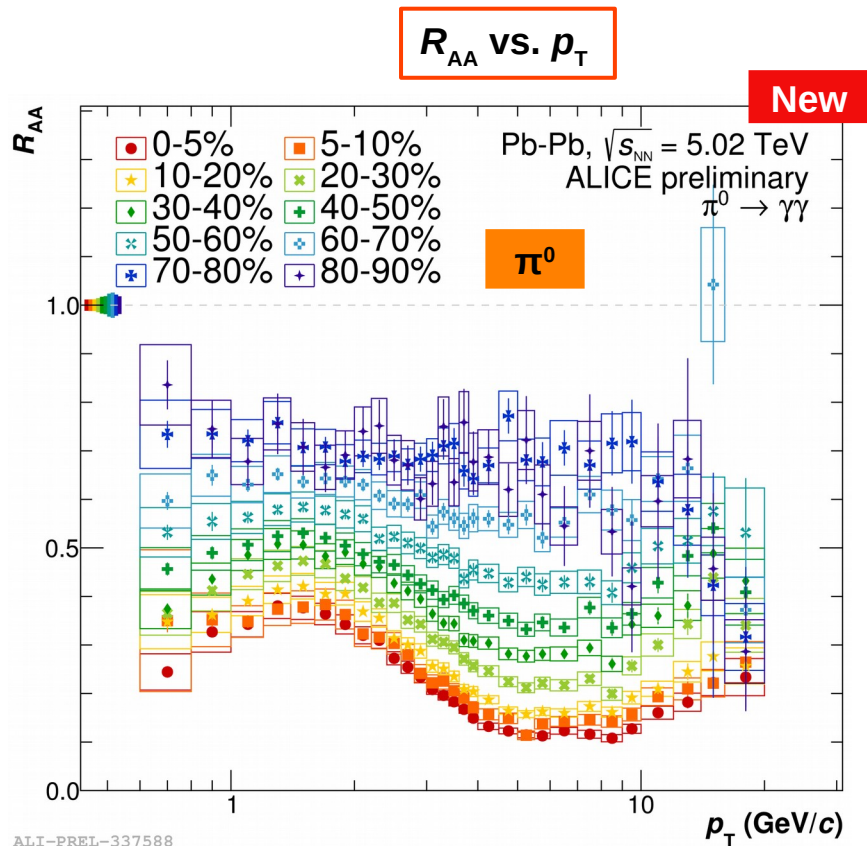
R_{AA} vs. p_T

ALICE, arXiv:1910.07678 [nucl-ex]



→ High quality data for pions, kaons, protons

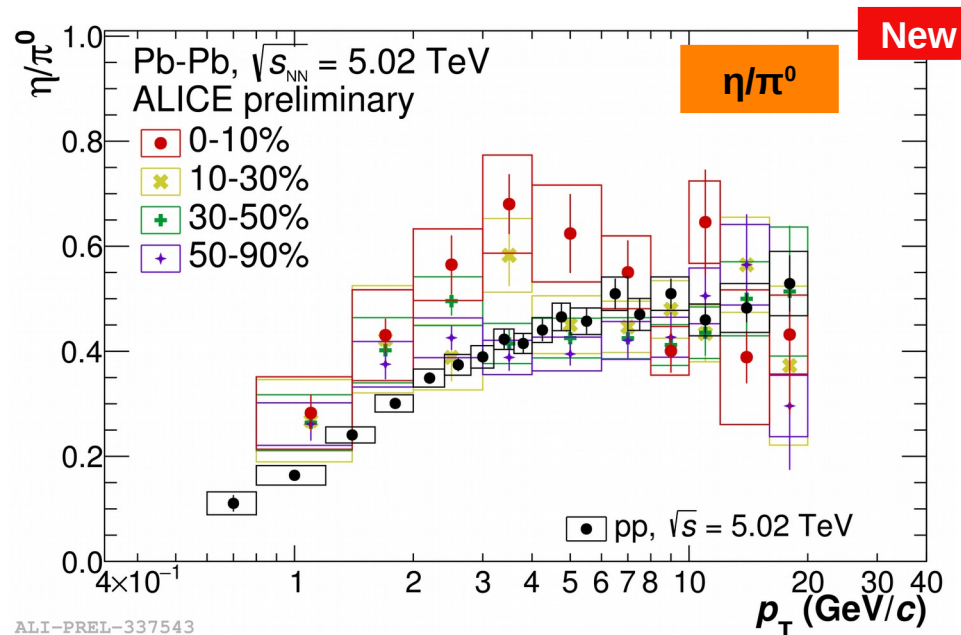
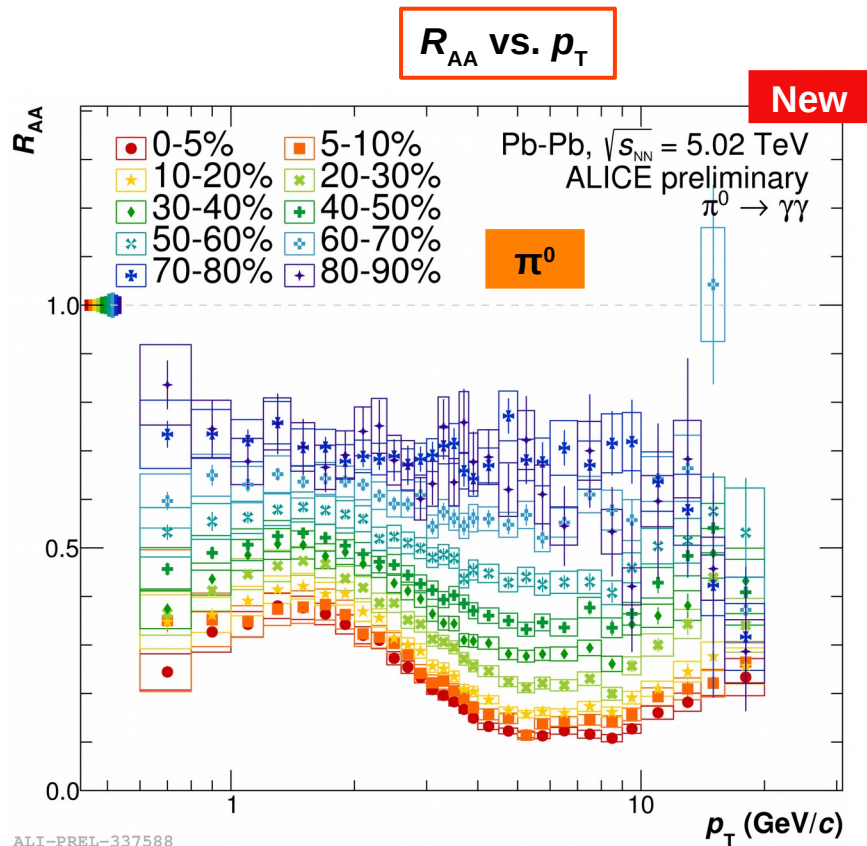
Nuclear modification factor - light flavour



Also neutral particles enter high quality era

- π^0 down to 0.4 GeV/c

Nuclear modification factor - light flavour



Also neutral particles enter high quality era

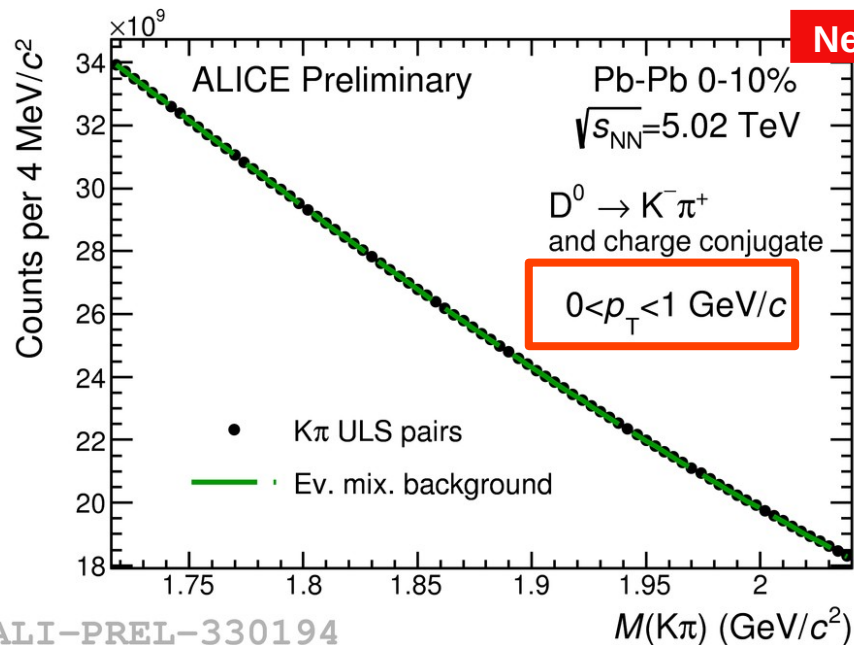
- π^0 down to 0.4 GeV/c
- η down to 0.8 GeV/c

in Pb-Pb collisions!

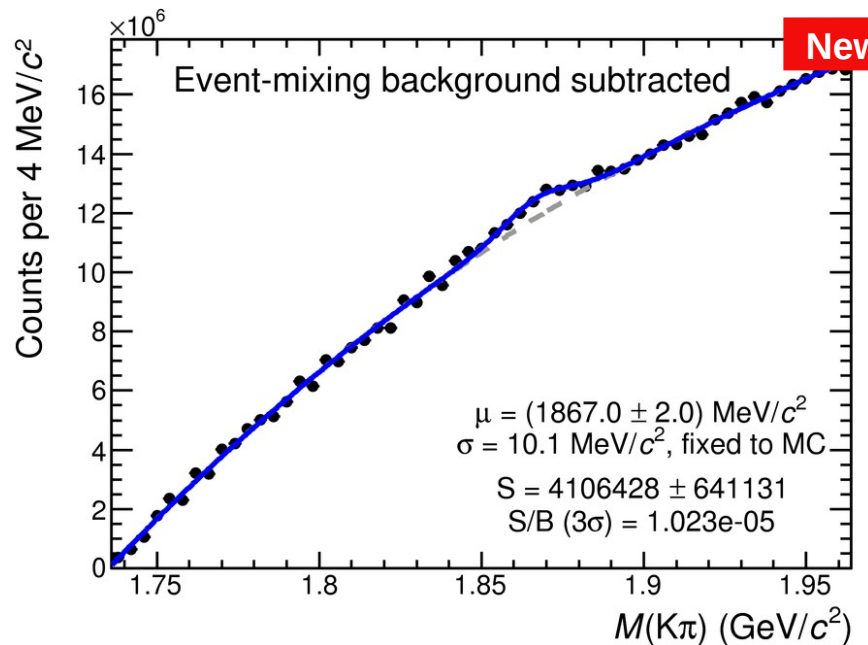
→ **Good prospects for direct photon measurements**

Heavy flavour: D^0 down to $p_T = 0$ GeV/c

Mass spectrum: $D^0 \rightarrow K\pi$



ALI-PREL-330194



→ First measurement of HF production in heavy-ion collisions at LHC down to 0 GeV/c

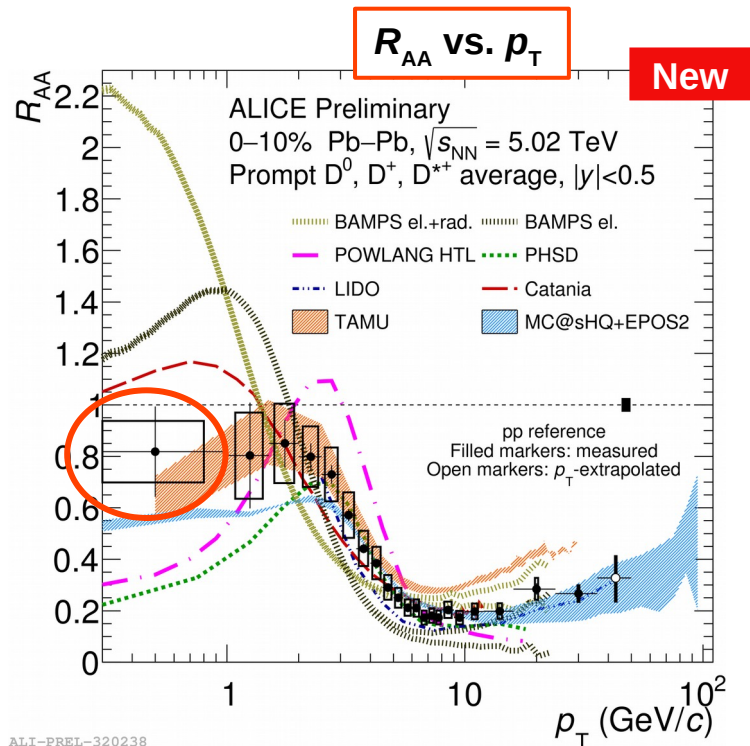
Charm quark energy loss

S. Tang, 5 Nov 2019, 16:40

G. Innocenti, 5 Nov 2019, 11:00



ALICE



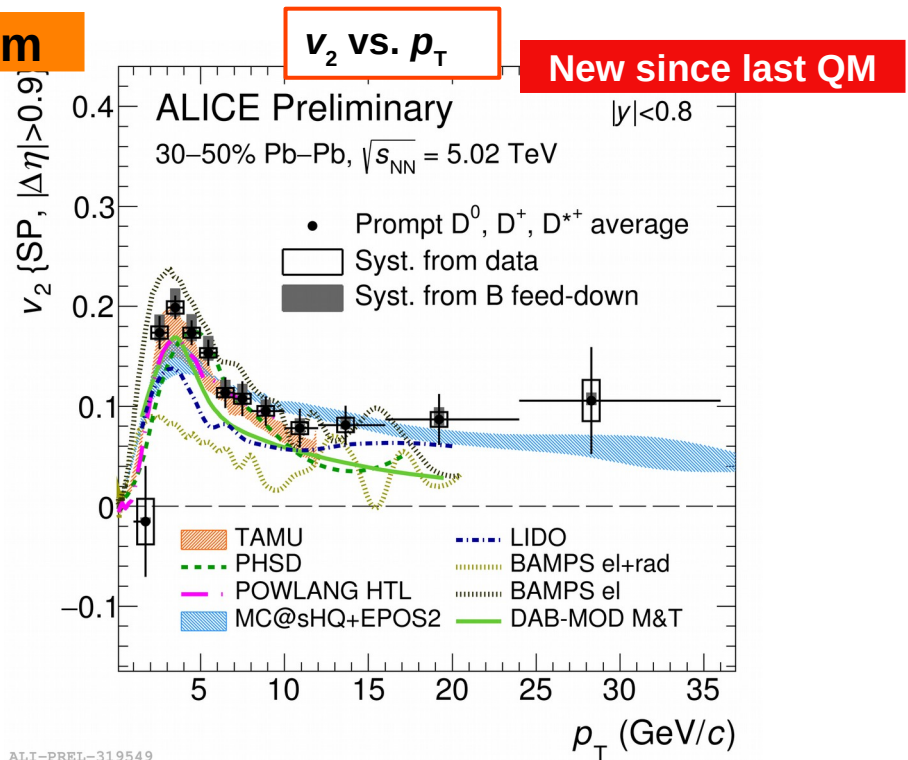
ALI-PREL-320238

Prompt D mesons

- Compare data and models for R_{AA} and v_2 simultaneously

→ first step to really distinguish different geometry and energy loss models

Charm

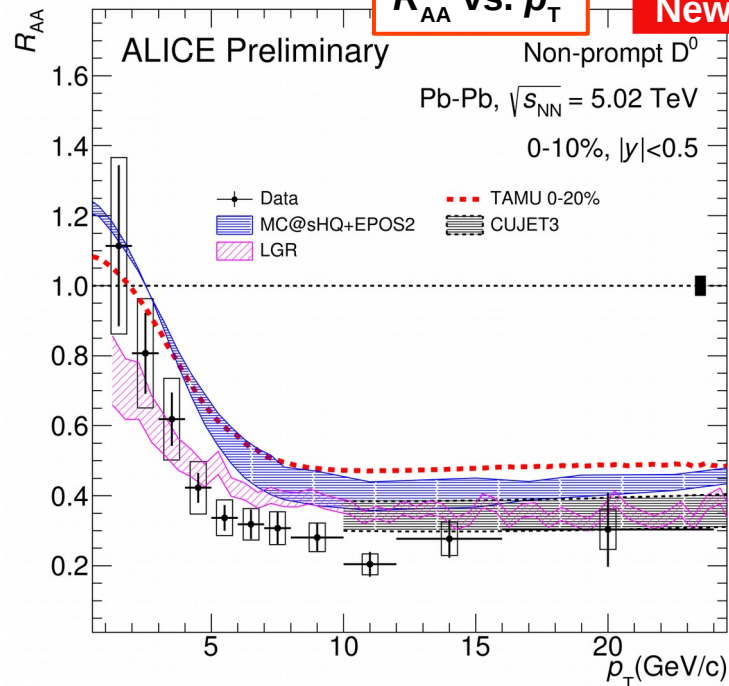


ALI-PREL-319549

Beauty quark energy loss

 R_{AA} vs. p_T

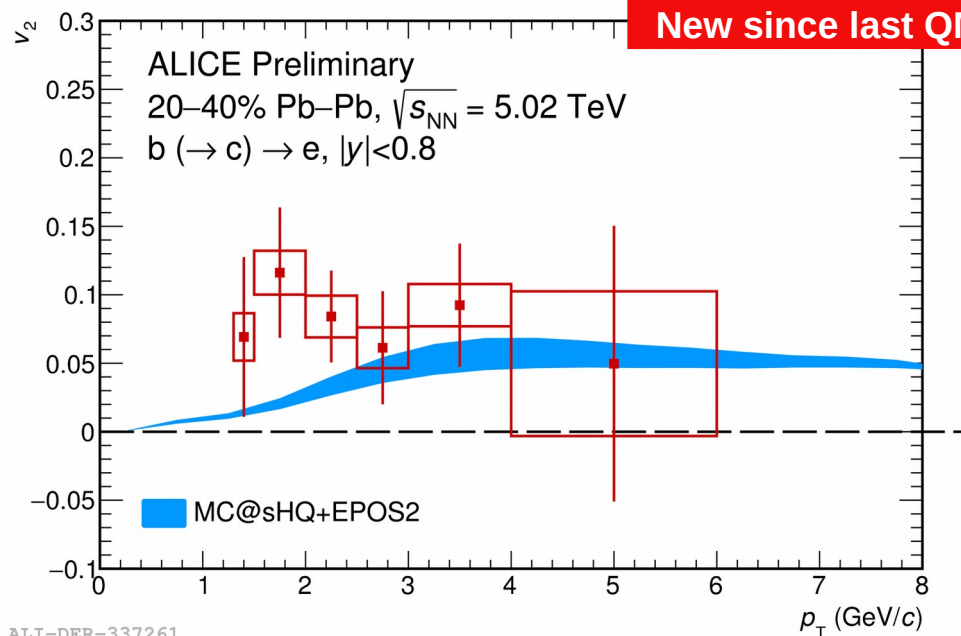
New



Beauty

 v_2 vs. p_T

New since last QM



Non-Prompt D mesons and electrons from beauty decays

- Compare data and models for R_{AA} and v_2 simultaneously

→ first step to really distinguish different geometry and energy loss models

The heavy flavour family picture

QM 2019 edition

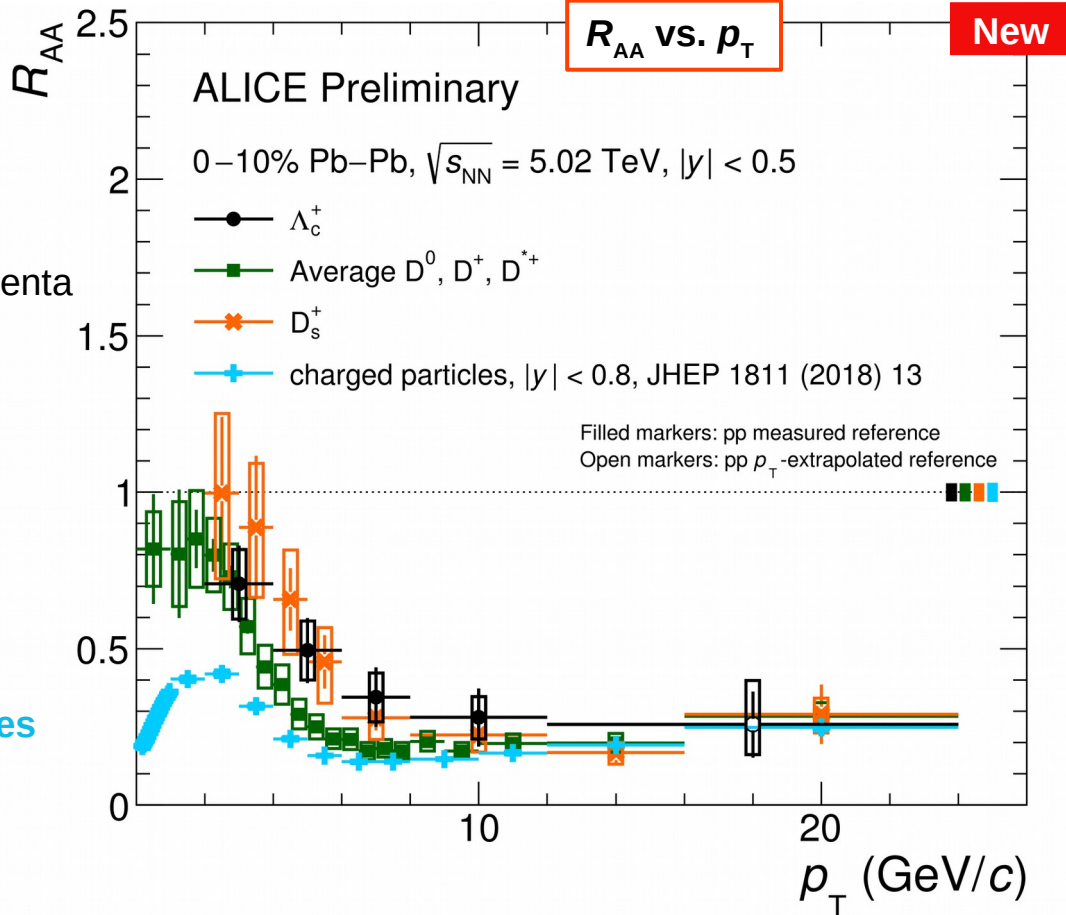
Adding new information

- Strange D mesons with low momenta
- Charm baryons

enhancement $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} D_s \\ \Lambda_c \end{array} \right.$

Prompt D

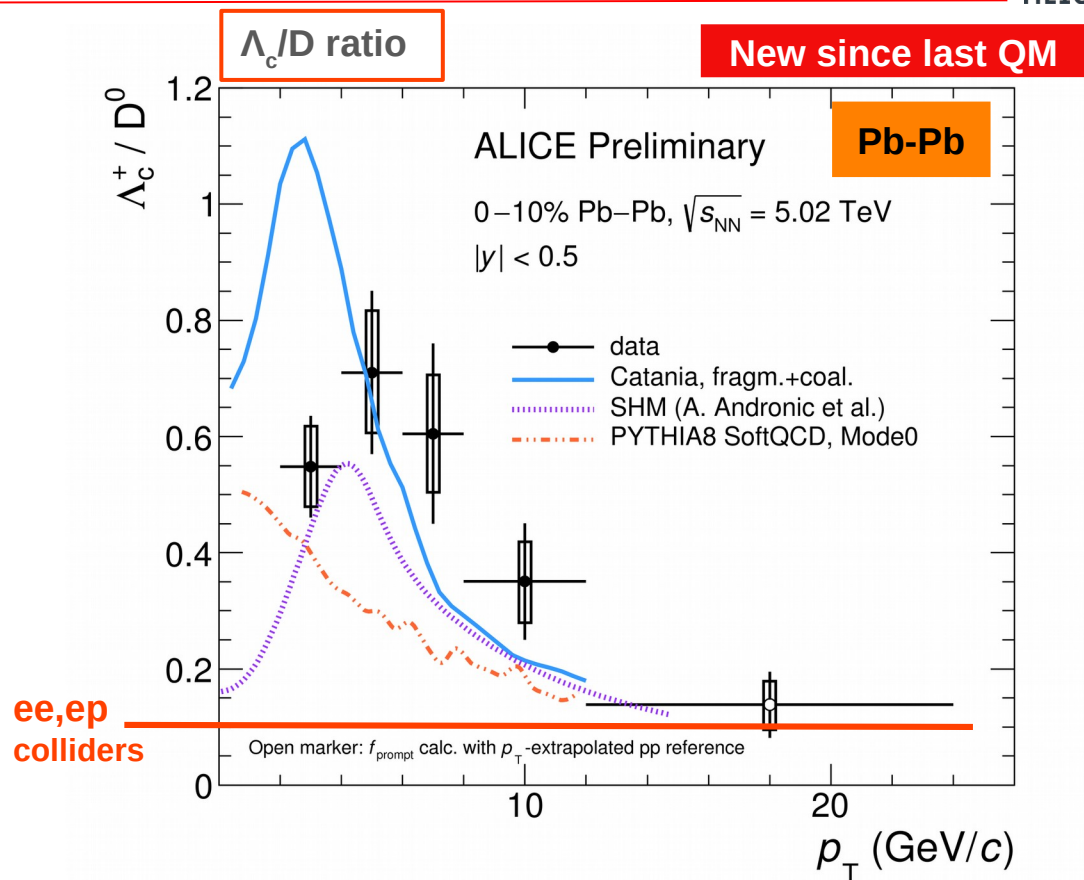
Charged particles



Heavy quark hadronisation

Λ_c/D ratio

- Sensitive to hadronisation mechanism
 - Recombination \rightarrow enhancement

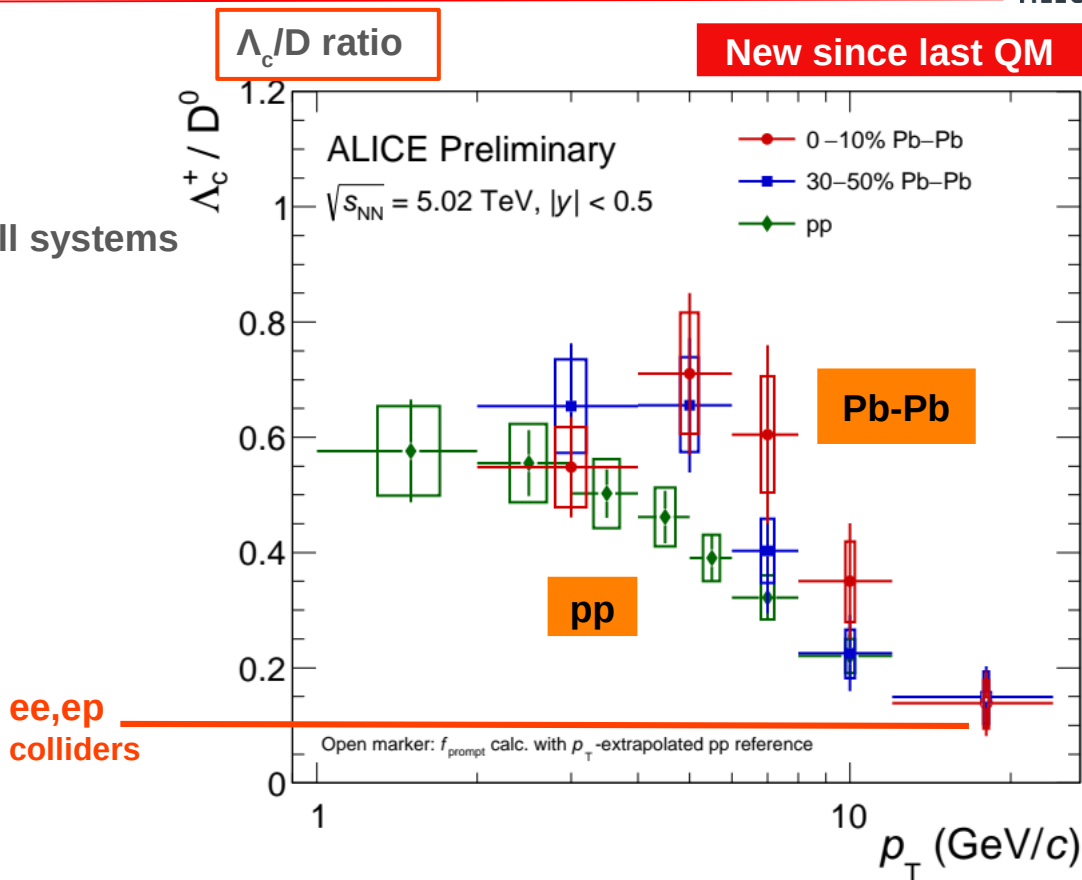


ALI-PREL-325749

Heavy quark hadronisation

Λ_c/D ratio

- Sensitive to hadronisation mechanism
 - Recombination \rightarrow enhancement
 - **Already an enhancement in small systems**



ALI-PREL-323761

Heavy quark hadronisation

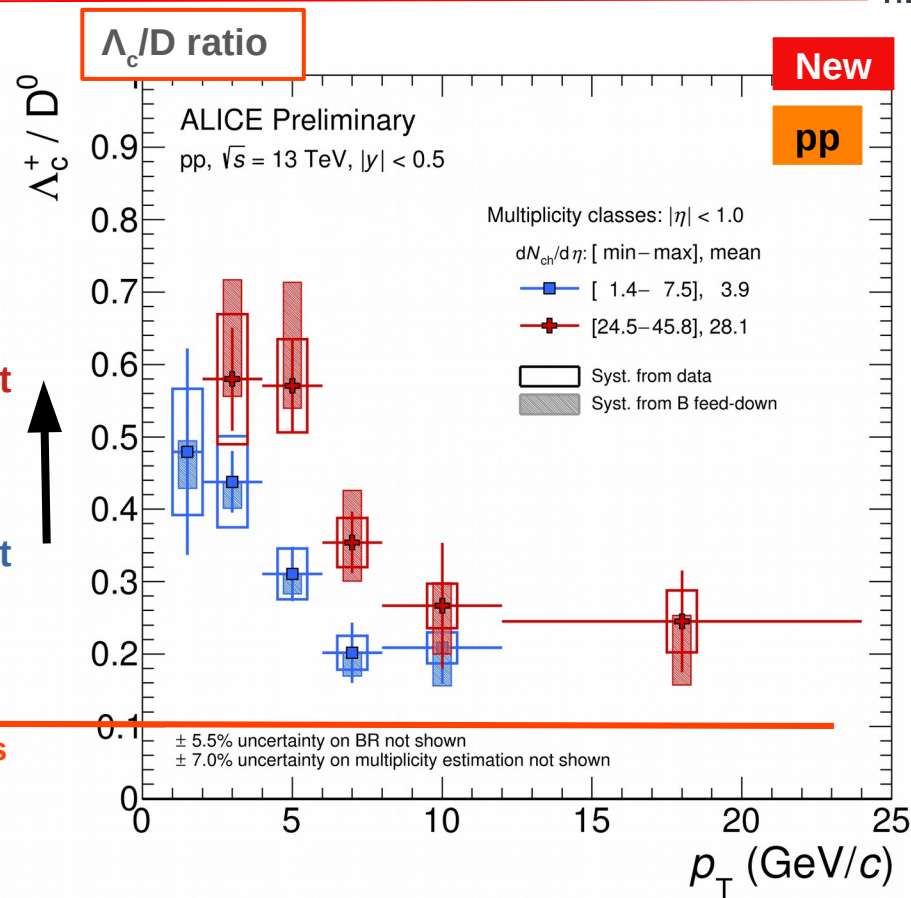
Λ_c/D ratio

- Sensitive to hadronisation mechanism
 - Recombination \rightarrow enhancement
 - Already an enhancement in small systems
- Multiplicity dependence in pp collisions

Low mult

Low mult

ee,ep
colliders

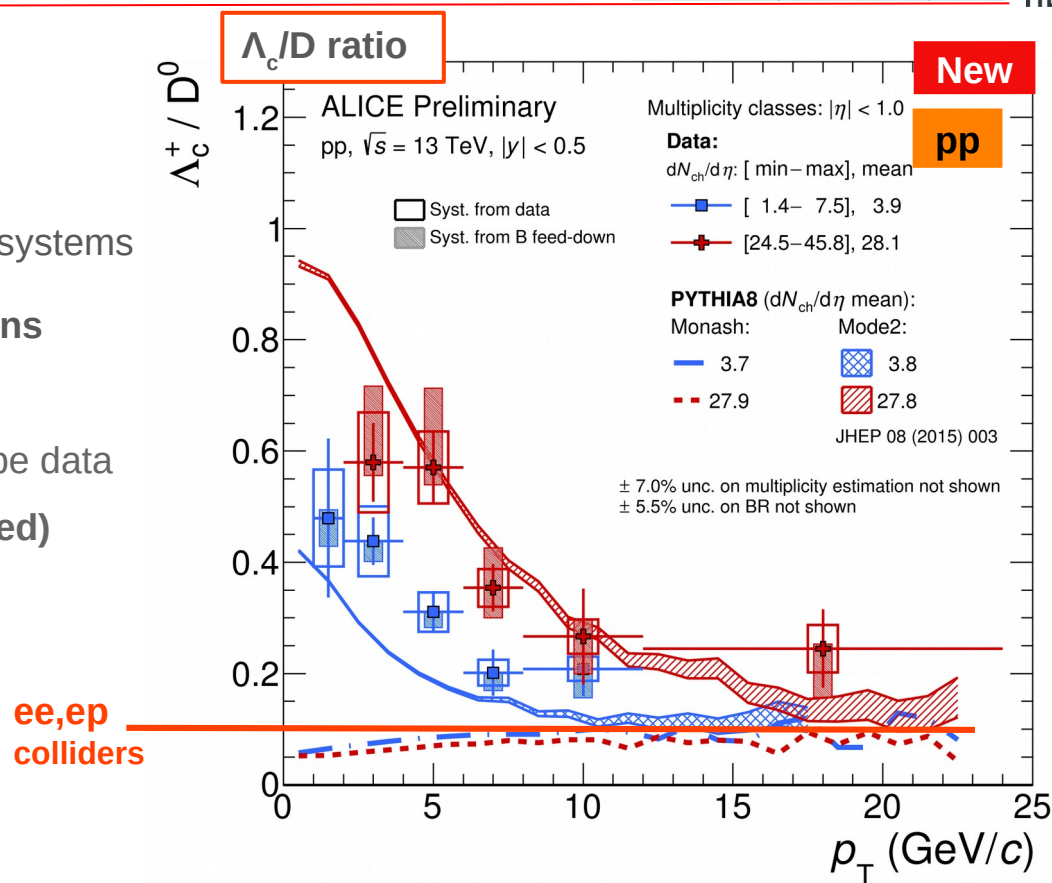


Heavy quark hadronisation

Λ_c/D ratio

- Sensitive to hadronisation mechanism
 - Recombination \rightarrow enhancement
 - Already an enhancement in small systems
- Multiplicity dependence in pp collisions
 - Enhancement over default Pythia
 - Color reconnection models describe data

(but cross section not reproduced)



ALI-PREL-336442

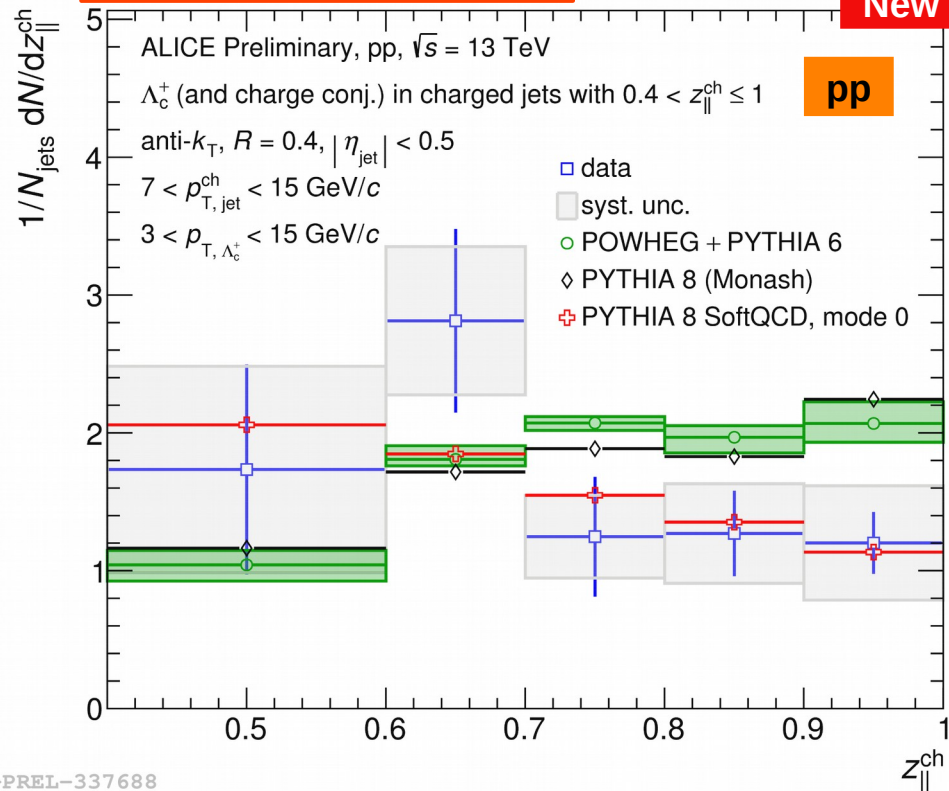


Heavy quark hadronisation

Λ_c/D ratio

- Sensitive to hadronisation mechanism
 - Recombination → enhancement
 - Already an enhancement in small systems
- **Multiplicity dependence in pp collisions**
 - Enhancement over default Pythia
 - Color reconnection models describe data
- **Fragmentation function of Λ_c**
 - Shape similar to Pythia

Λ_c fragmentation function



ALI-PREL-337688

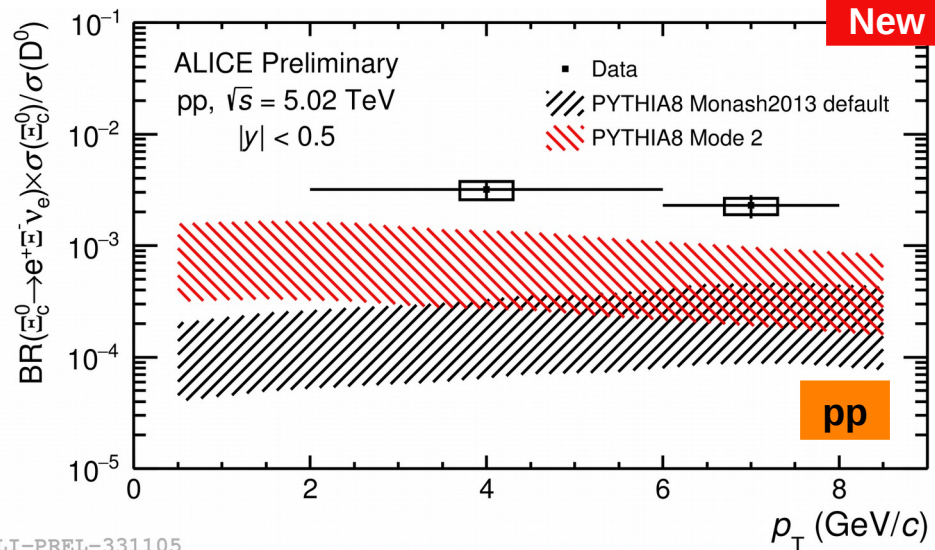
Heavy quark hadronisation

Λ_c/D ratio

- Sensitive to hadronisation mechanism
 - Recombination → enhancement
 - Already an enhancement in small systems
- **Multiplicity dependence in pp collisions**
 - Enhancement over default Pythia
 - Color reconnection models describe data
- **Fragmentation function of Λ_c**
 - Shape similar to Pythia
- **Another player in this game:** Ξ_c/D^0
that is also higher than Pythia expectations

→ **Global charmed baryon-to-meson enhancement p_T -dependent over lepton collider expectations**

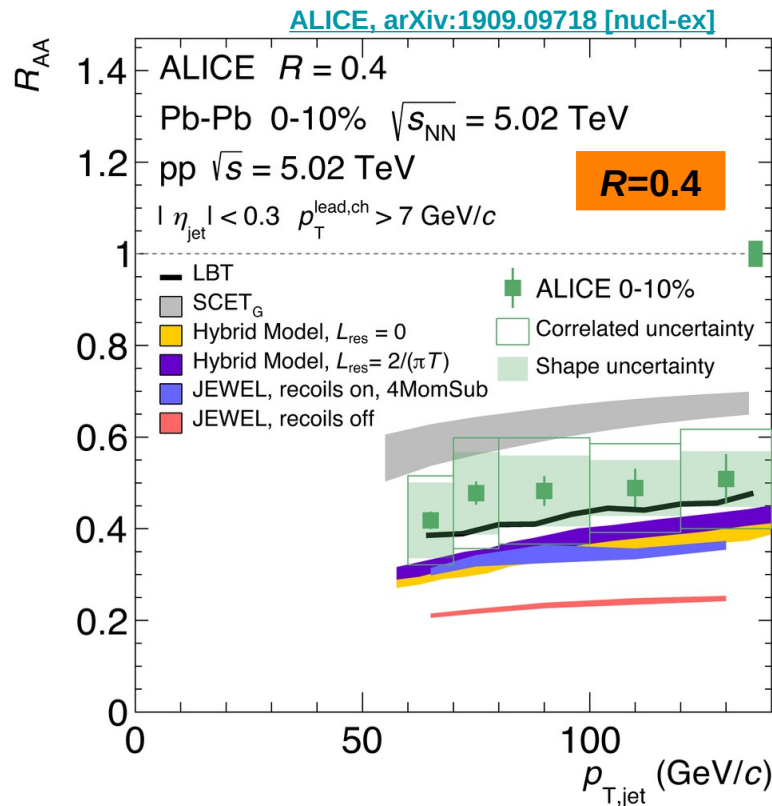
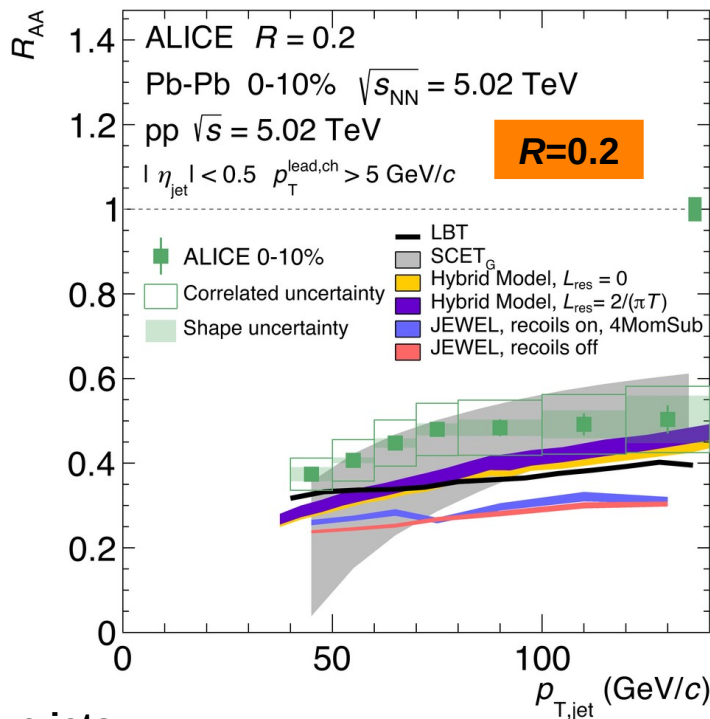
Ξ_c/D ratio



ALI-PREL-331105

Jet energy loss

Jet R_{AA} vs. p_T



R_{AA} for inclusive jets

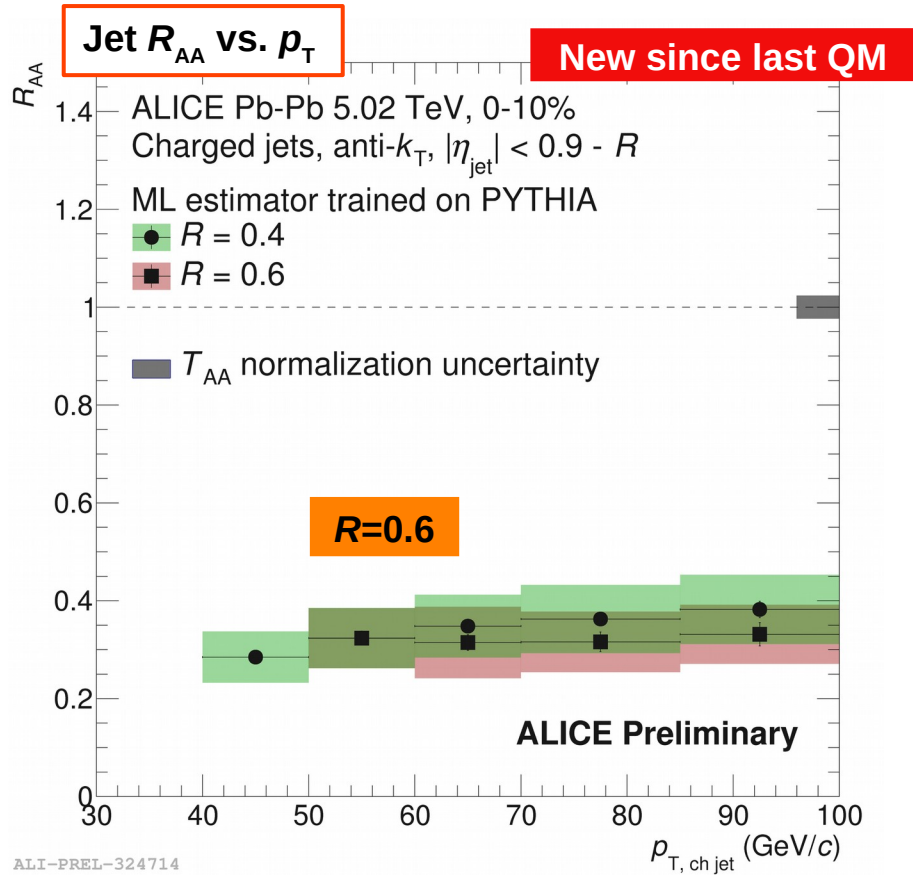
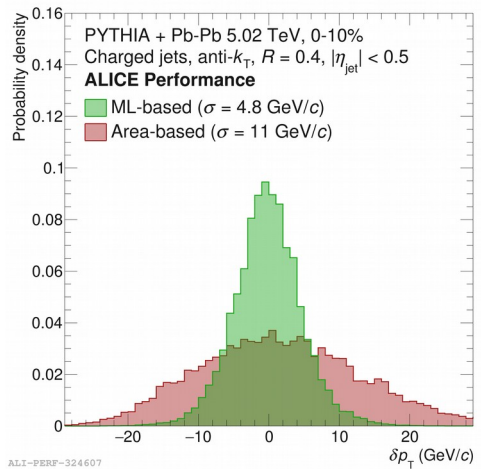
- Significant quenching in central Pb-Pb collisions
→ **Pushing down in p_T and to larger jet R**
 - Challenging of inclusive jet measurements in HI is the huge background

Jet energy loss

Option 1) Using Machine Learning for background estimation

- Improve resolution compared to the standard area-based method
- But purely based on Pythia (fragmentation)

→ R_{AA} for independent of jet R also at low p_T



Jet energy loss

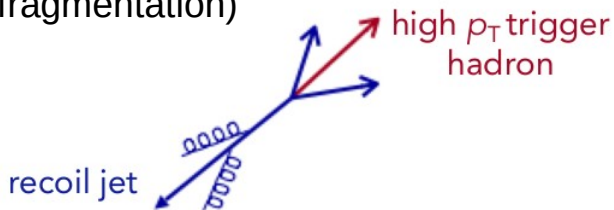
Small systems: [P. Jacobs, 5 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)

Pb-Pb: [Y. Mao, 6 Nov 2019, 11:40](#)



Option 1) Using Machine Learning for background estimation

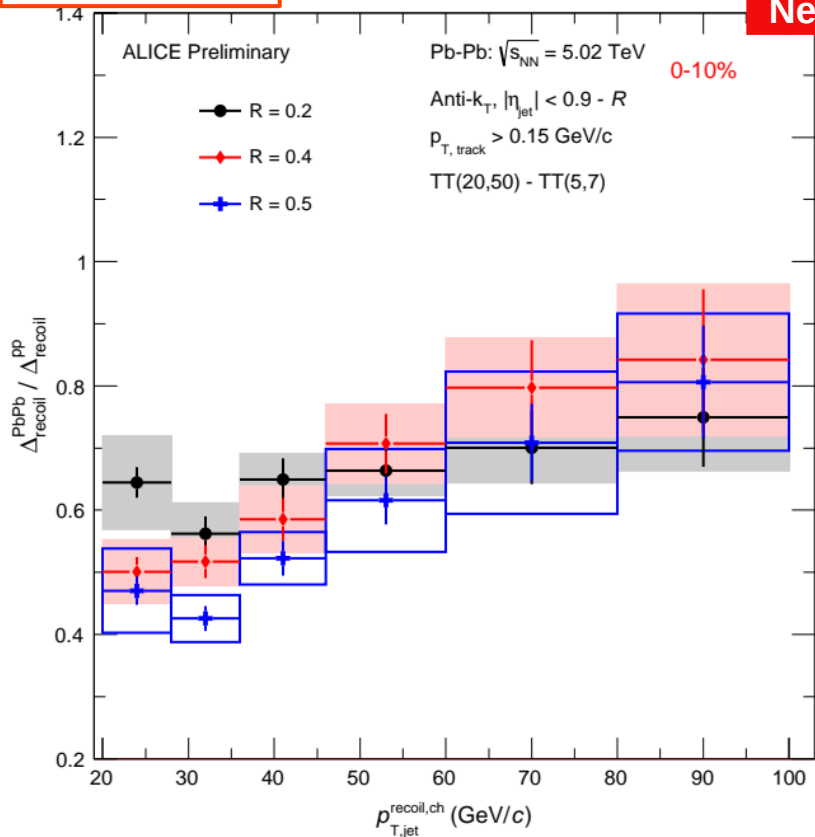
- Improve resolution compared to the standard area-based method
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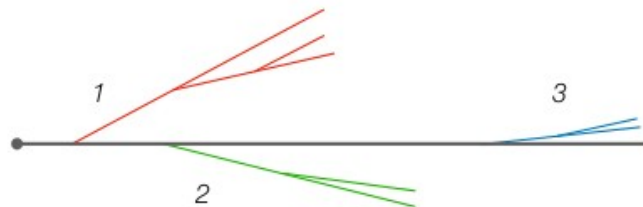


Option 2) Semi-inclusive recoil jet measurements

- suppress the uncorrelated background in HI collisions
- Data-driven method to extract I_{AA}
→ **Down to 20 GeV/c**

Jet I_{AA} vs. p_T

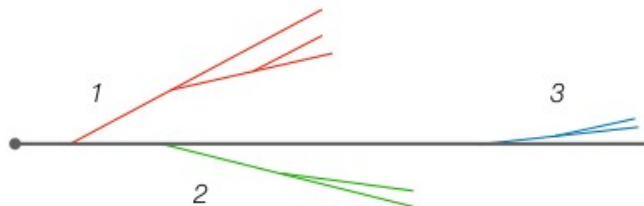




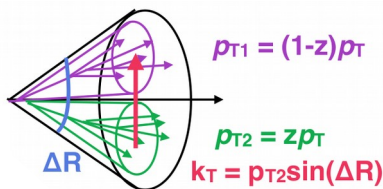
***Constrain parton (in-medium) radiation
by declustering reconstructed jets***



Jet substructure



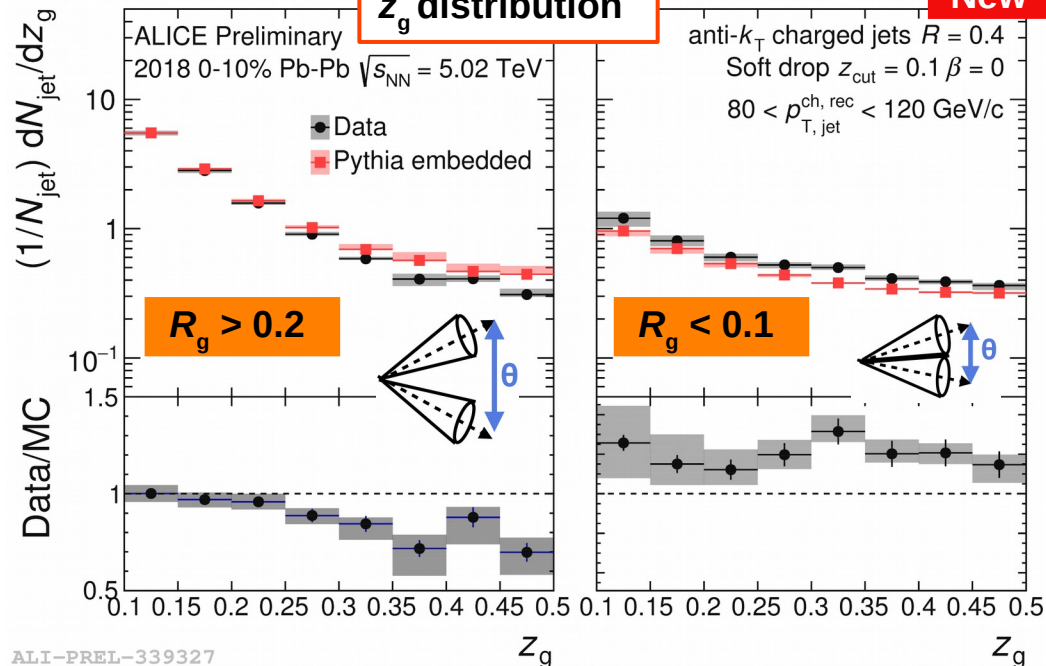
Constrain parton (in-medium) radiation
by declustering reconstructed jets



$$z_g = \frac{\min(p_{Ti}, p_{Tj})}{p_{Ti} + p_{Tj}}$$

Shared momentum fraction between
two subjets in parton shower

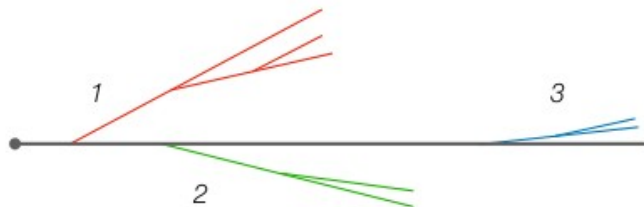
z_g distribution



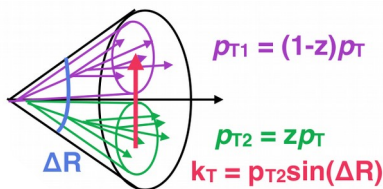
Study momentum fraction z_g for small and large angles
of first hard splitting



Jet substructure

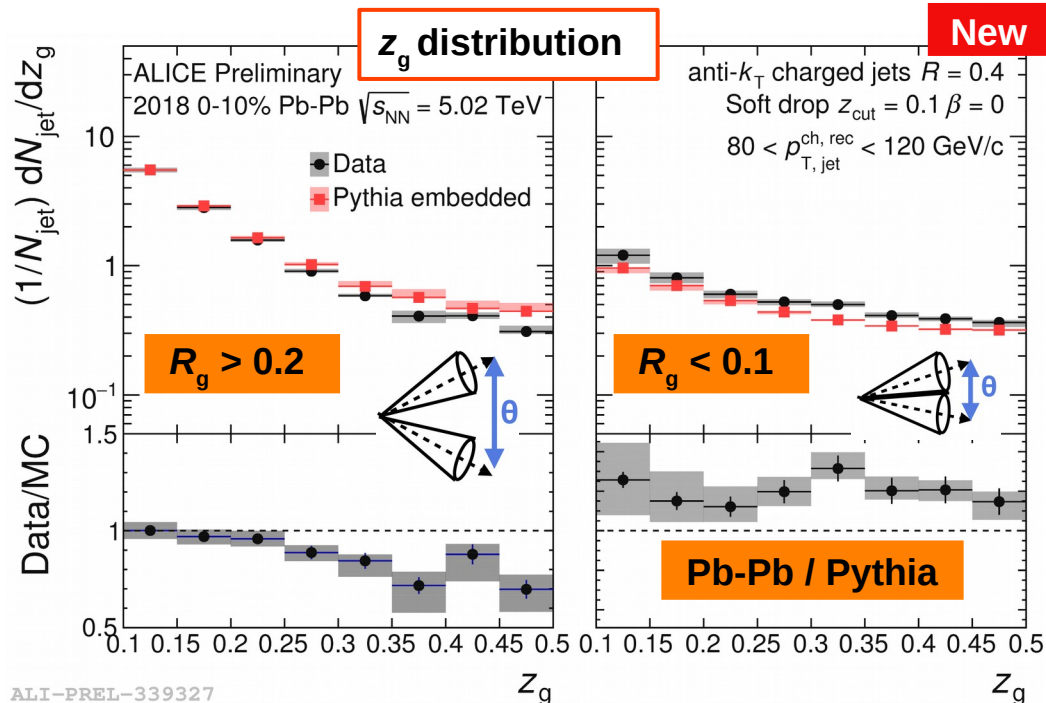


Constrain parton (in-medium) radiation
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Shared momentum fraction between
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Study momentum fraction z_g for small and large angles
of first hard splitting

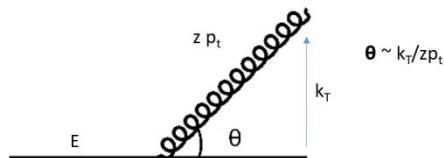
- Enhancement for small angles
- Suppression for large angles

The dead cone

N. Zardoshti, 5 Nov 2019, 09:20



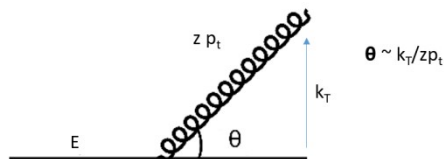
- Coherence effect of QCD
- Suppression of emissions from a radiator (quark) within $\theta < m_q/E_q$



- Deconvolute the jet via iterative declustering **until small-angle splittings are probed**
- Study **angle of splittings for charm and inclusive (light-flavour) jets**

The dead cone

- Coherence effect of QCD
- Suppression of emissions from a radiator (quark) within $\theta < m_q/E_q$

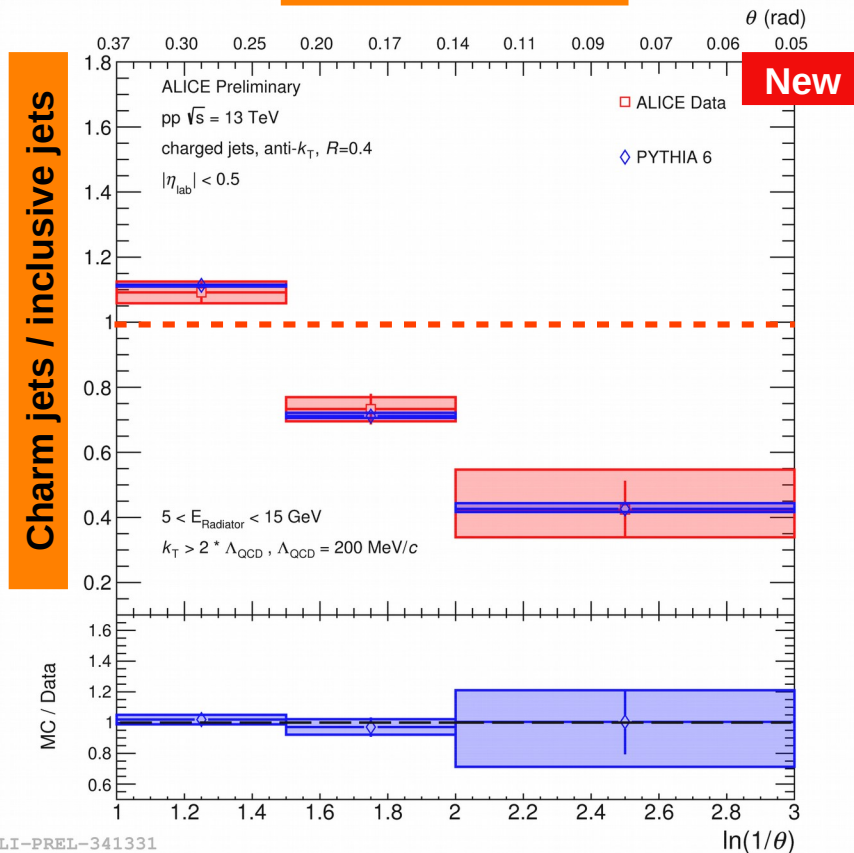


- Deconvolute the jet via iterative declustering **until small-angle splittings are probed**
- Study **angle of splittings for charm and inclusive (light-flavour) jets**

- Charm: larger angles

→ **First direct measurement of the dead cone**

Angle of splitting



ALI-PREL-341331

Michael Weber (SMI)

Quarkonia

Small systems: [J. Ghosh, 5 Nov 2019, 10:00](#)

Pb-Pb: [X. Bai, 5 Nov 2019, 14:20](#)



ALICE

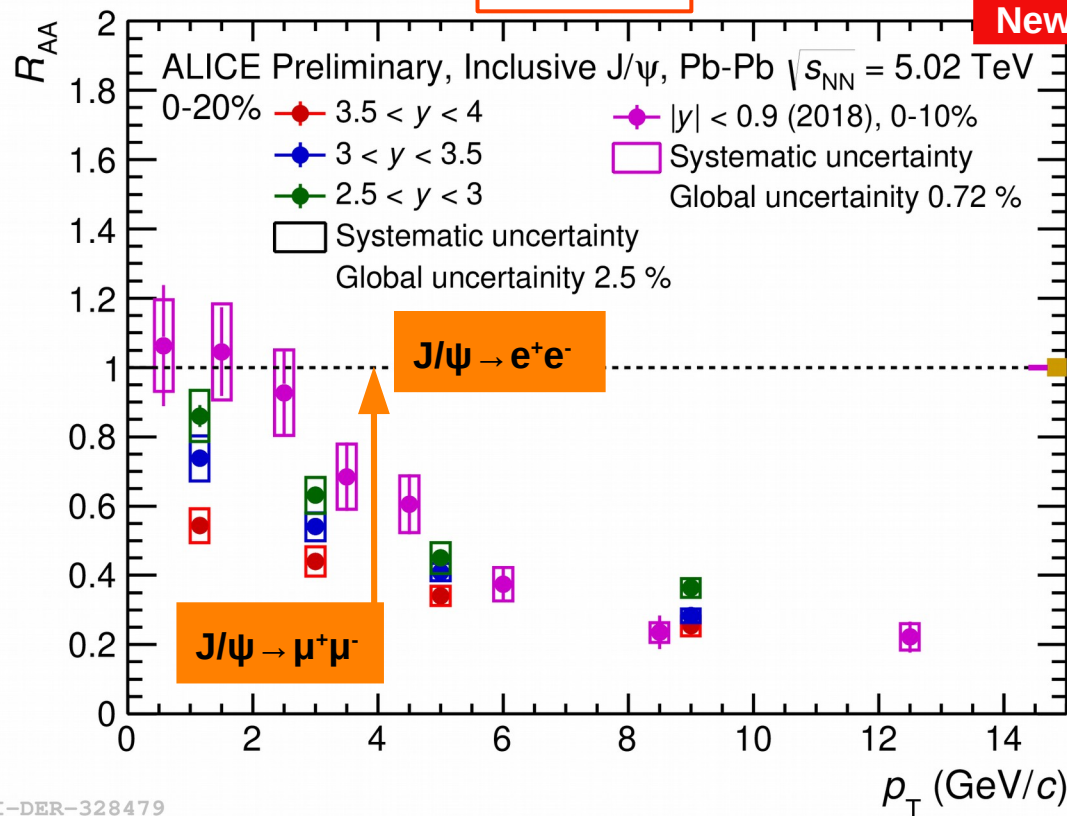
Quarkonia R_{AA}

- Clear rapidity dependence of J/ψ R_{AA} at low p_T
 - **Consistent with regeneration models**

Charm

R_{AA} vs. p_T

New



ALI-DER-328479

Quarkonia

Quarkonia R_{AA}

- Clear rapidity dependence of J/ψ R_{AA} at low p_T
 - Consistent with regeneration models

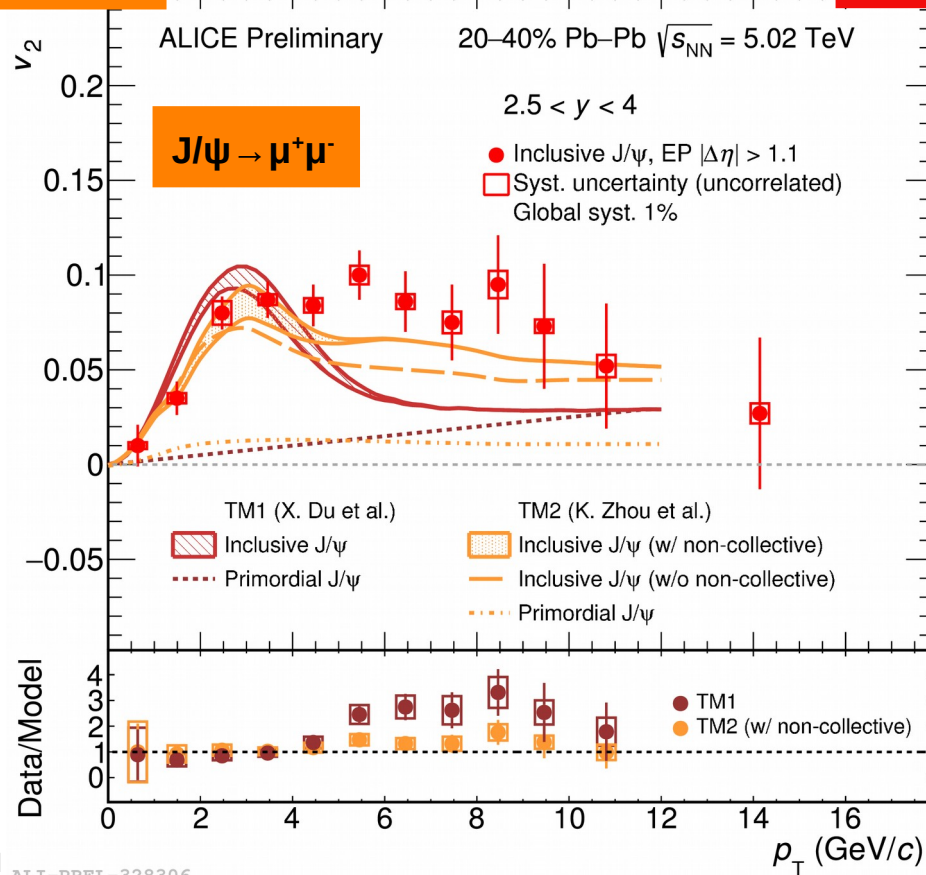
Quarkonia v_2

- Large J/ψ v_2 in large p_T range
 - Regeneration: J/ψ inherits elliptic flow of charm quarks)
 - Additional mechanisms at work?

Charm

v_2 vs. p_T

New



Quarkonia

Quarkonia R_{AA}

- Clear rapidity dependence of J/ψ R_{AA} at low p_T
 - **Consistent with regeneration models**

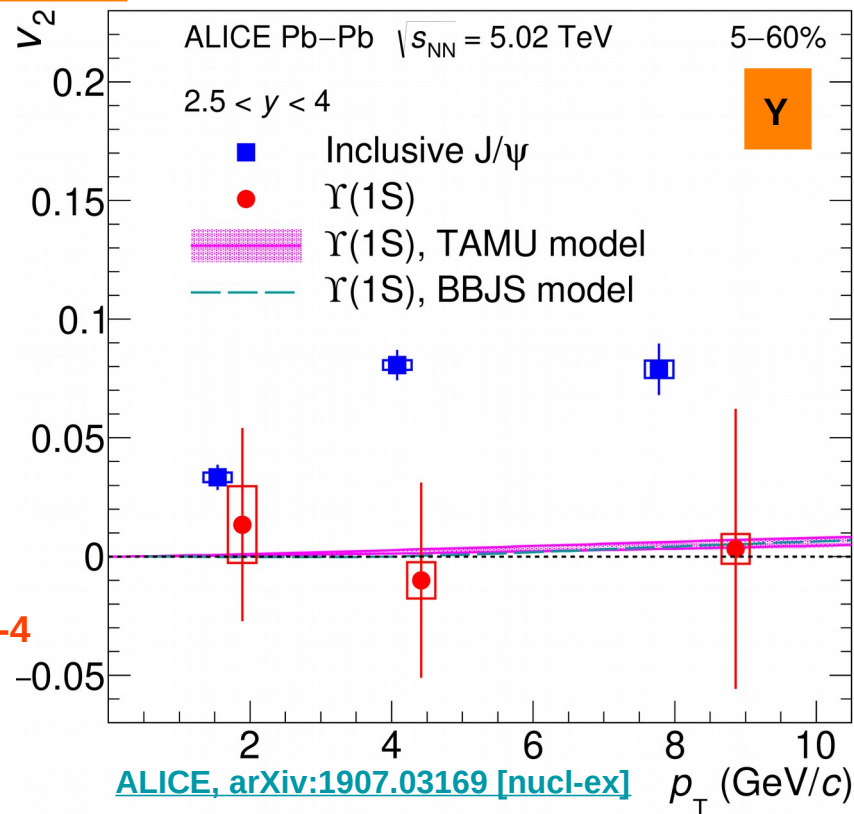
Quarkonia v_2

- Large J/ψ v_2 in large p_T range
 - Regeneration: J/ψ inherits elliptic flow of charm quarks)
 - **Additional mechanisms at work?**
- **First measurement of Y (bottomonium) flow**
 - $v_2 \sim 0$

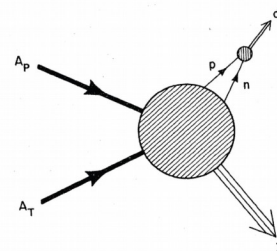
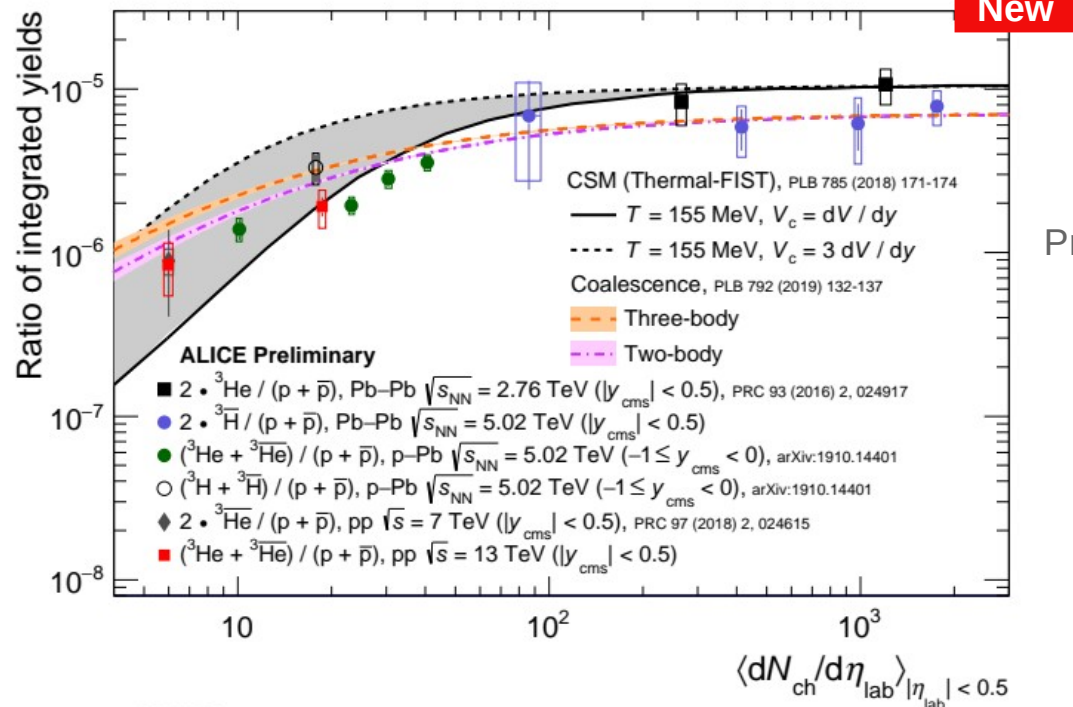
→ **Not yet sensitive to distinguish models** → **Run 3-4**

Bottom

v_2 vs. p_T



Nuclei / proton ratios vs. $dN/d\eta$



Production mechanism of $A=3$ nuclei

- **Thermal, coalescence, ...?**

ALI-PREL-329568

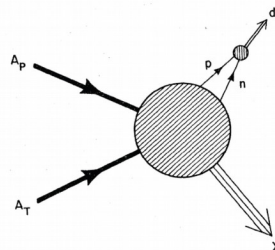
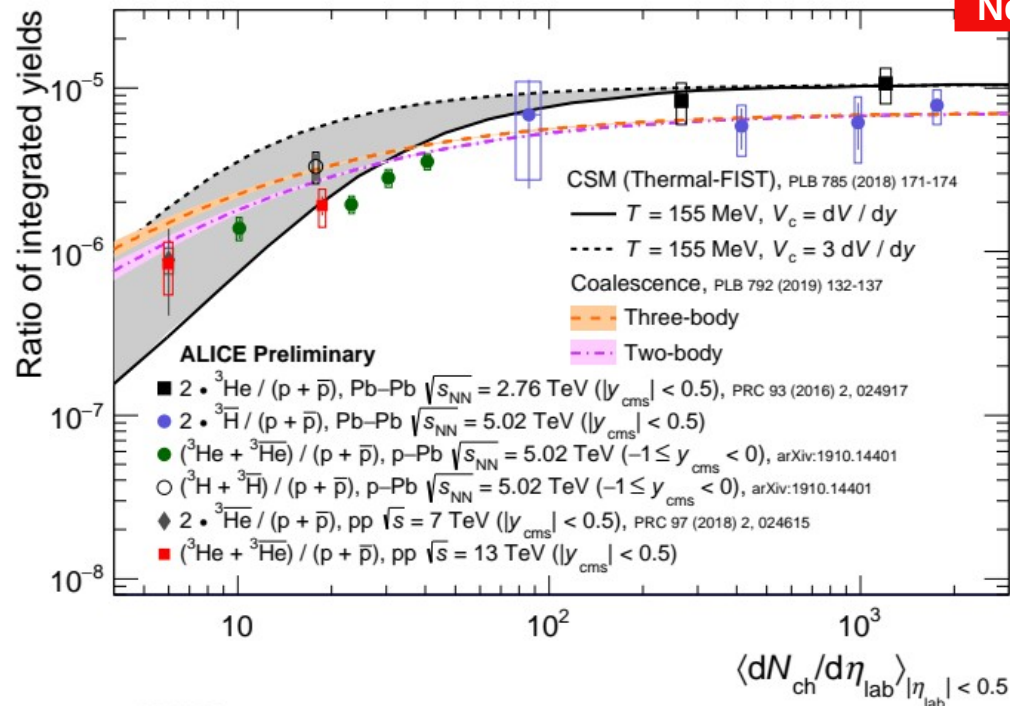
Formation of light nuclei

Small systems: [L. Barioglio, 6 Nov 2019, 11:00](#)

Pb-Pb: [E. Bartsch, 5 Nov 2019, 15:40](#)



Nuclei / proton ratios vs. $dN/d\eta$



Production mechanism of $A=3$ nuclei

- **Thermal, coalescence, ...?**

Yields and ratios

- First **(anti-)triton** spectra in Pb-Pb collisions
- ${}^3\text{He}/p$ increases by one order of magnitude

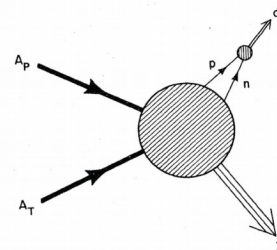
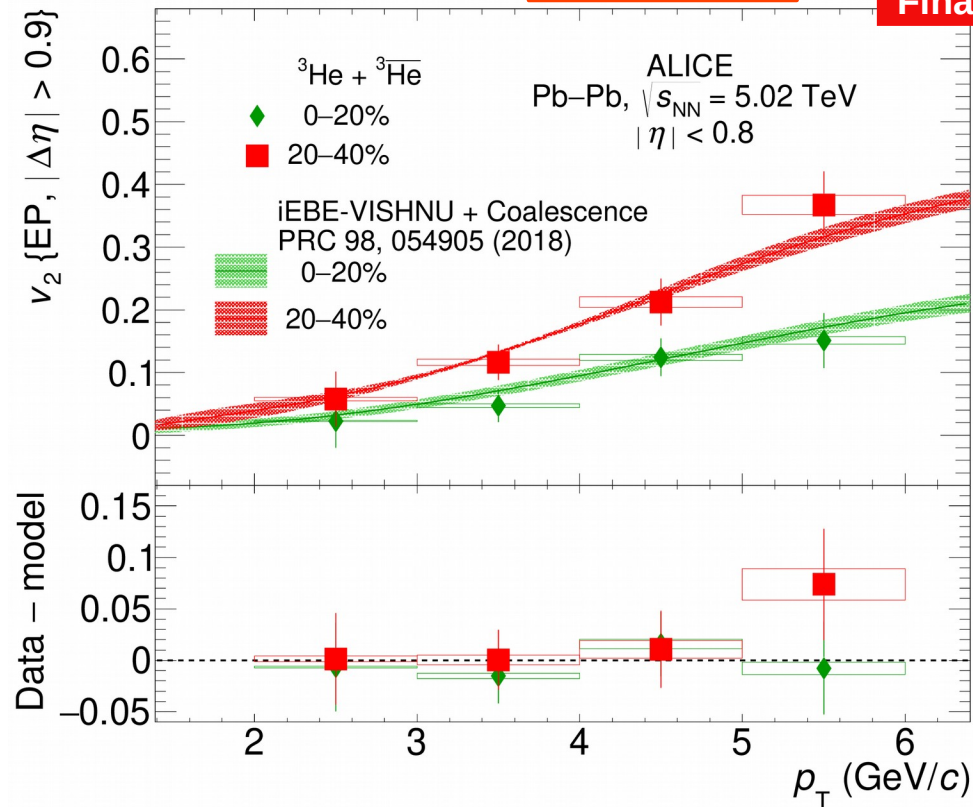
ALI-PREL-329568

Formation of light nuclei

ALICE, arXiv:1910.09718

 ${}^3\text{He } v_2 \text{ vs. } p_T$

Final



Production mechanism of $A=3$ nuclei

- Thermal, coalescence, ...?

Yields and ratios

- First (anti-)triton spectra in Pb-Pb collisions
- ${}^3\text{He}/p$ increases by one order of magnitude

Light nuclei flow

- ${}^3\text{He}$ described by hydro + coalescence

→ Not sensitive enough with compact nuclei
→ Need wider nuclei (hypernuclei) → Run 3-4

Initial state

QGP - Macroscopic properties

QGP - Microscopic dynamics

Small systems

→ **unified picture of QCD particle
production from small to larger systems**

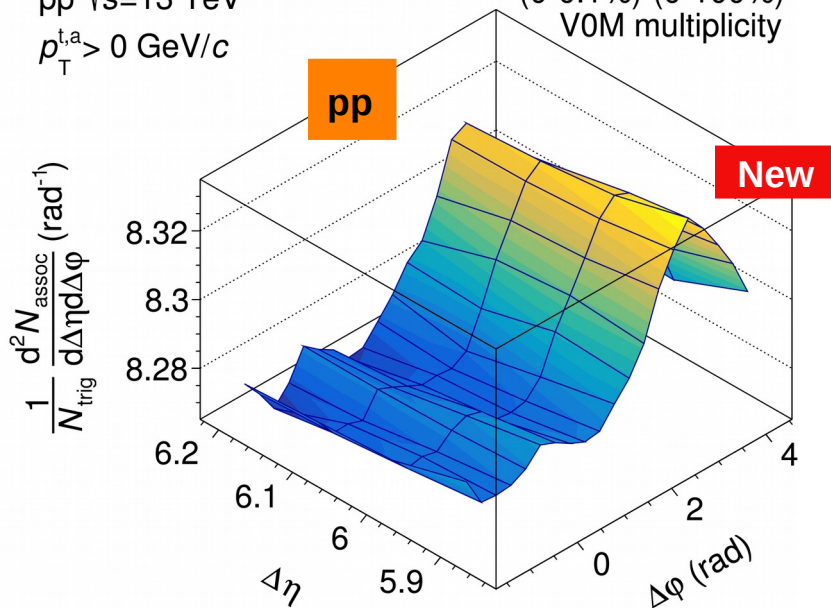
Hadron physics

Collective flow

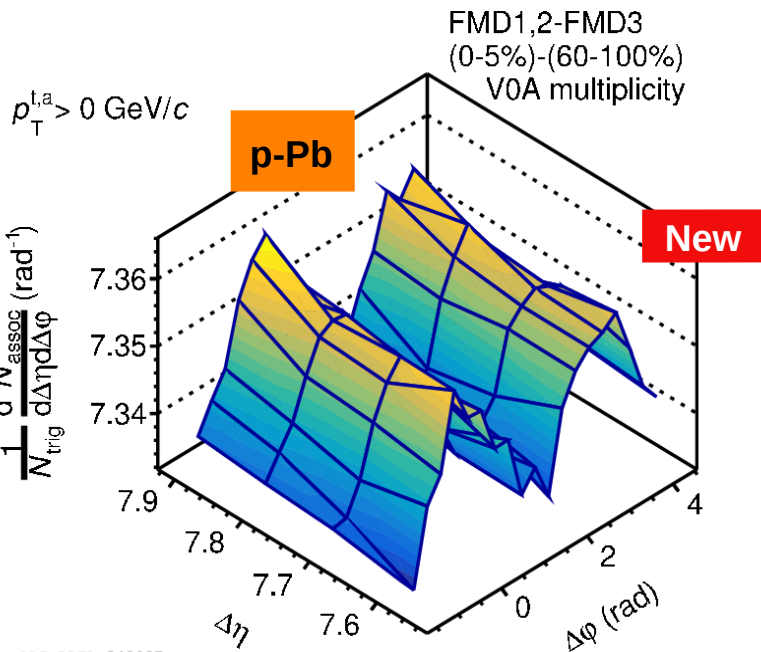
ALICE Preliminary

pp $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV

 $p_T^{t,a} > 0$ GeV/c

FMD1,2-FMD3
(0-0.1%)-(0-100%)
V0M multiplicity


ALI-PREL-340100

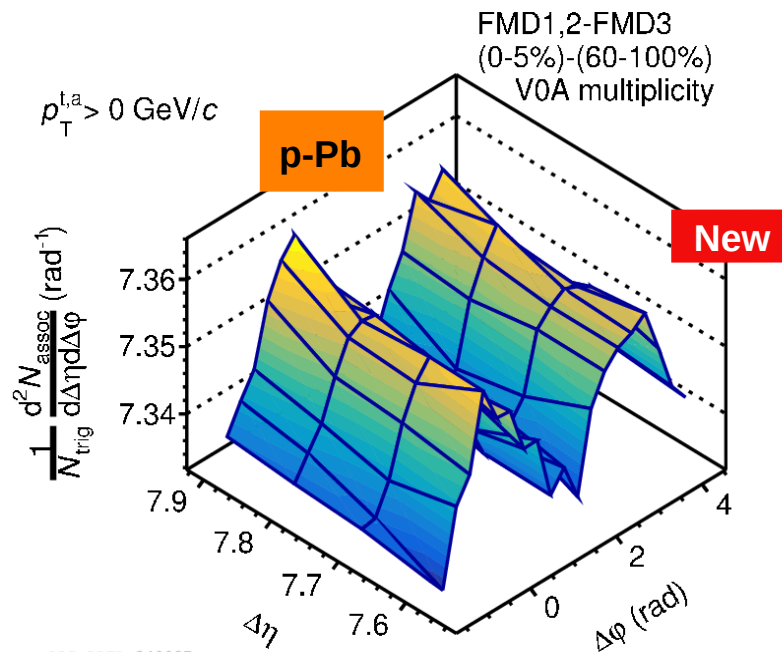
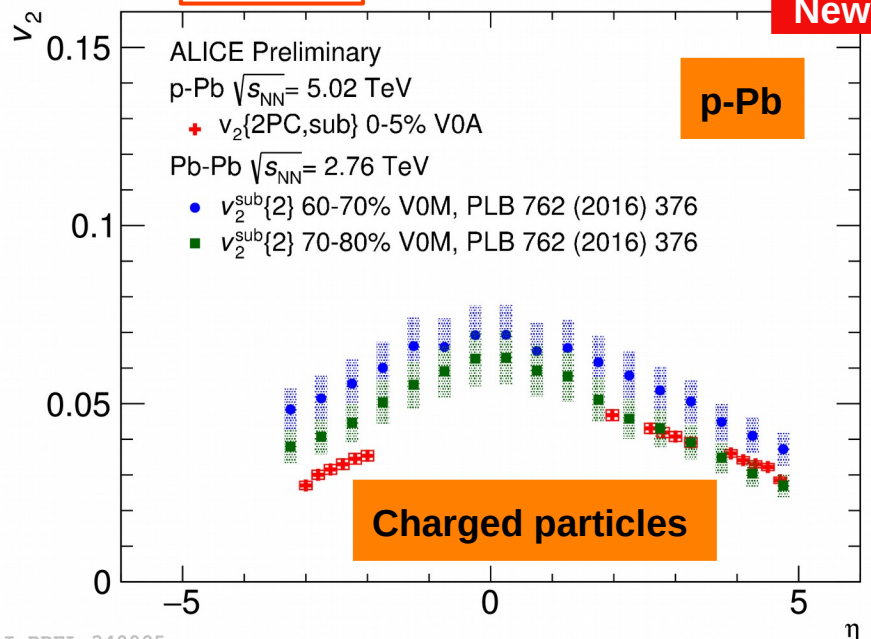


ALI-PREL-340027

- Largest eta range studied at LHC in pp/p-Pb collisions
- **Correlations in small systems extend to large pseudorapidities**
→ **Ridge up to $\Delta\eta \sim 8$**

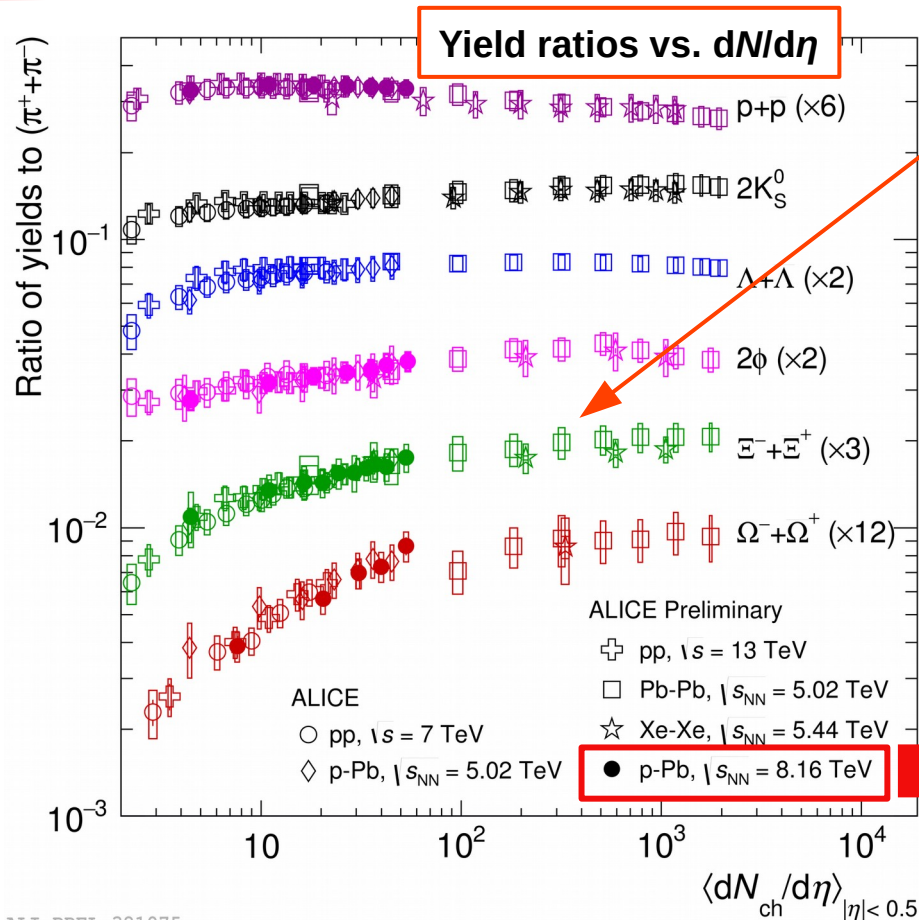
Collective flow

v_2 vs. η



- Largest eta range studied at LHC in pp/p-Pb collisions
- **Correlations in small systems extend to large pseudorapidities**
→ **Ridge up to $\Delta\eta \sim 8$ (v_2 in high-multiplicity p-Pb comparable with peripheral Pb-Pb)**

Particle production vs multiplicity



Strangeness enhancement/suppression

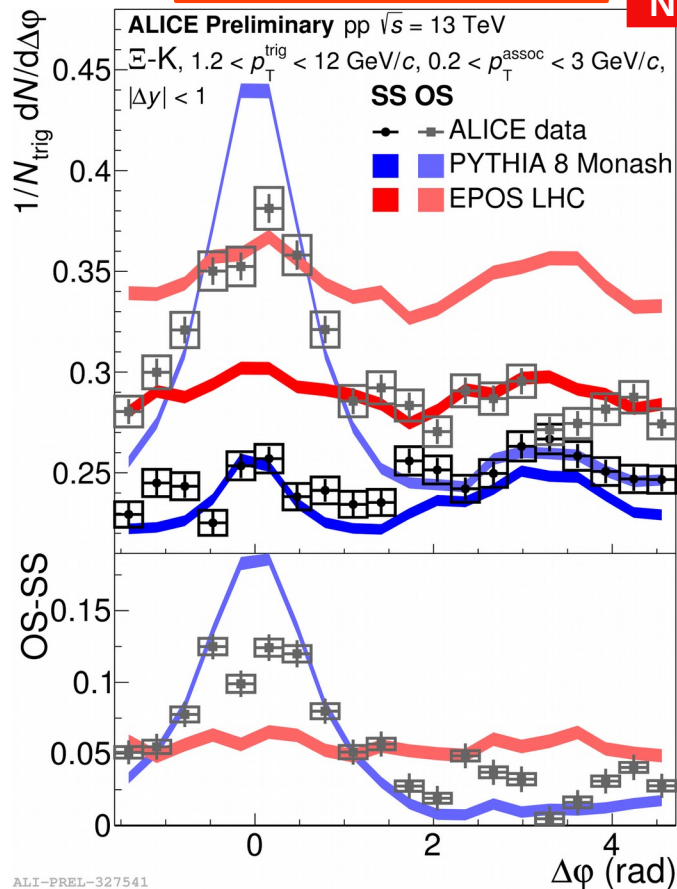
- Focus on multi-strange particles, e.g. Ξ
- Strongly suppressed in small systems

New

Particle production vs multiplicity

Ξ -K correlation function

New

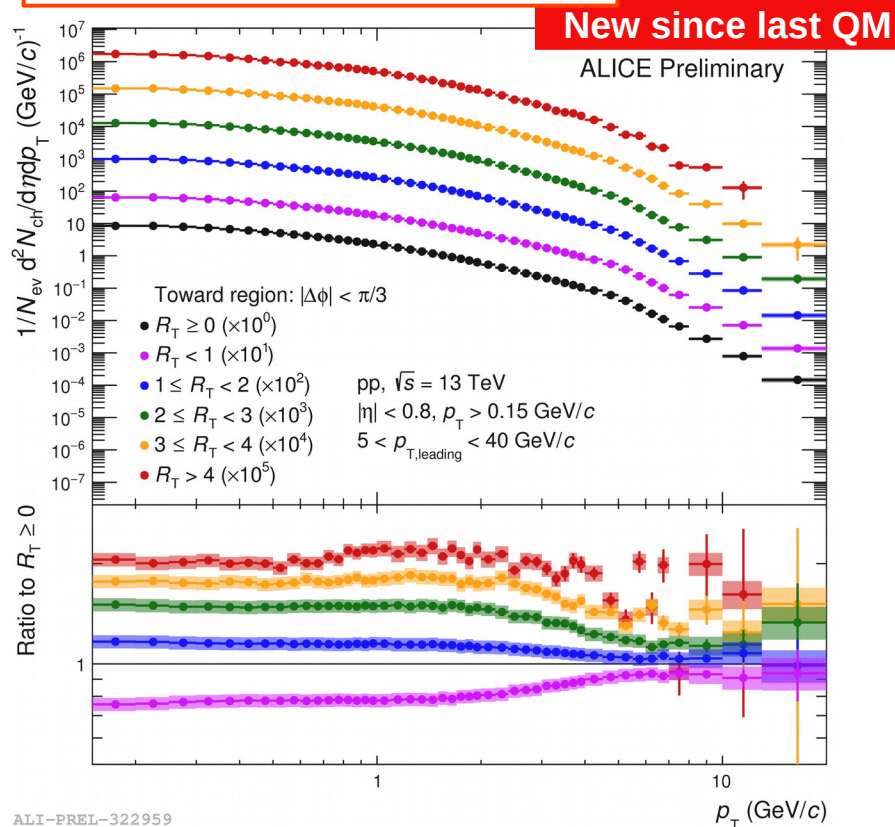


Strangeness enhancement/suppression

- Focus on multi-strange particles, e.g. Ξ
 - Strongly suppressed in small systems
 - Correlations between s- \bar{s} ?
 - Study Ξ -K correlations
- **Not well described by models**

Particle production vs multiplicity

Yield (ratios) vs. p_T (R_T classes)

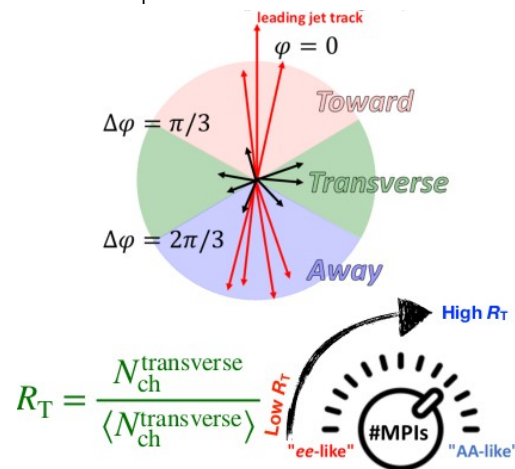


Strangeness enhancement/suppression

- Focus on multi-strange particles, e.g. Ξ
- Strongly suppressed in small systems
- Correlations between s - \bar{s} ?
 - Study Ξ -K correlations

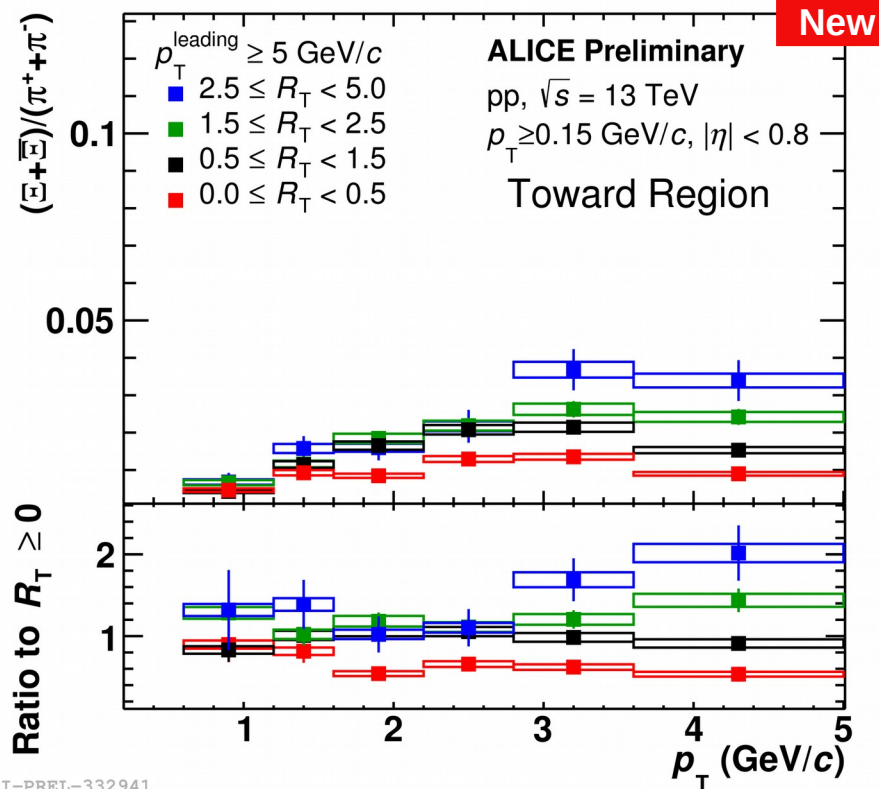
Jet-bias

- Can be disentangled/reduced with transverse activity R_T



Particle production vs multiplicity

Ξ/π ratio vs. p_T (R_T classes)



ALI-PREL-332941

Strangeness enhancement/suppression

- Focus on multi-strange particles, e.g. Ξ
- Strongly suppressed in small systems
- Correlations between s- \bar{s} ?
 - Study Ξ -K correlations

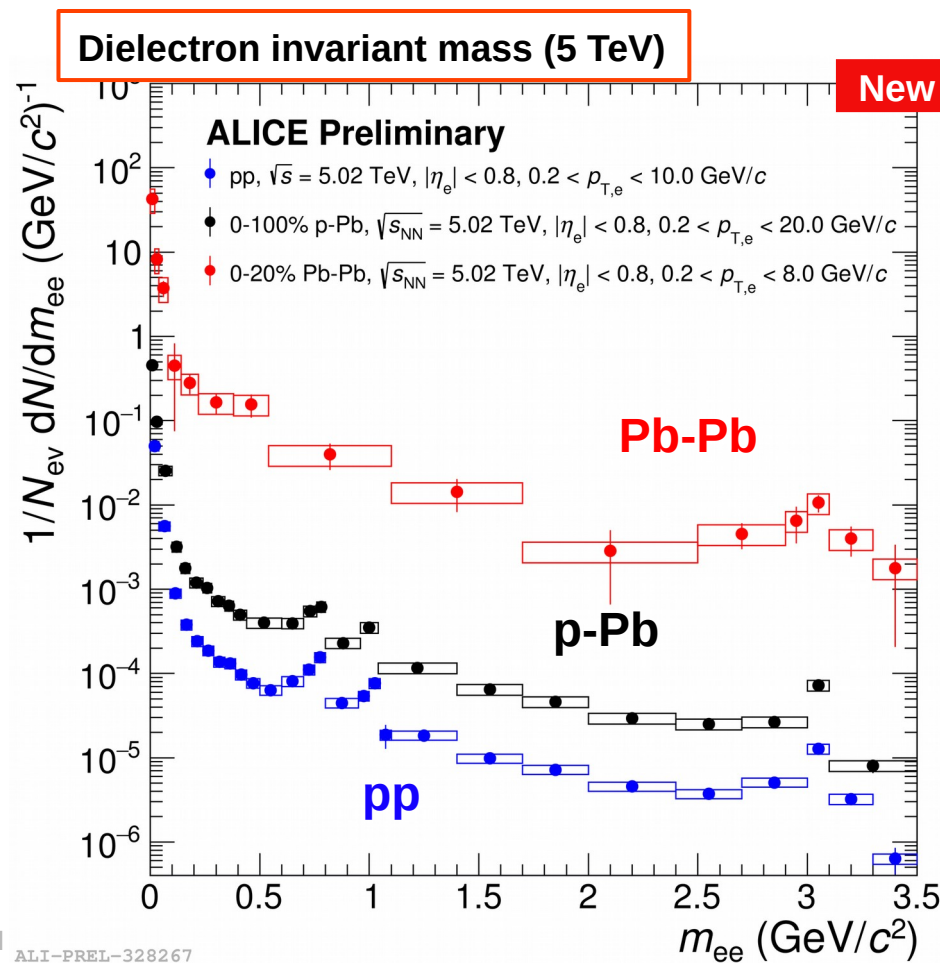
Jet-bias

- Can be disentangled/reduced with transverse activity R_T
- vary underlying event and jet contributions

- **hard component (low R_T): smaller particle ratios**
- **soft component (high R_T): larger particle ratios**

Low mass dileptons

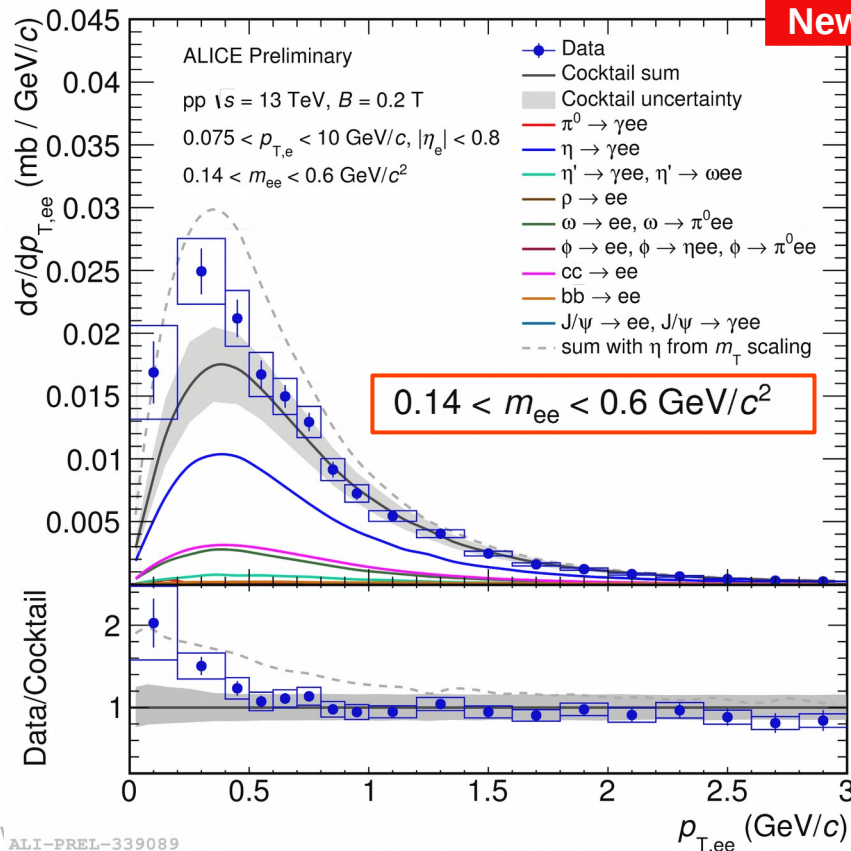
- Collision system scan at same energy
→ **Dielectron** R_{AA} , R_{pPb}



Low mass dileptons

- Collision system scan at same energy
→ **Dielectron R_{AA} , R_{pPb}**
- Soft dielectron enhancement at low masses
 - 75 MeV/c single lepton p_T cut**
(running ALICE with low field $B = 0.2$ T)
 - Confirming AFS@ISR**
 - Study multiplicity dependence
→ **Insights on source**

Soft dielectron enhancement vs. p_T



Initial state

QGP - Macroscopic properties

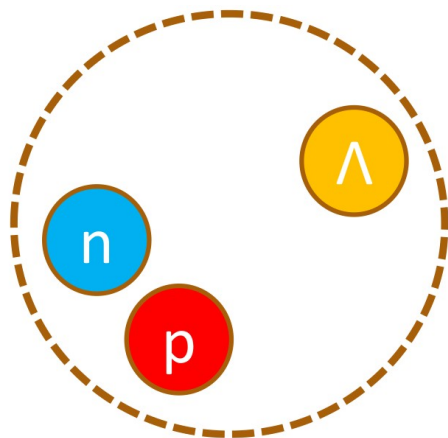
QGP - Microscopic dynamics

Small systems

Hadron physics

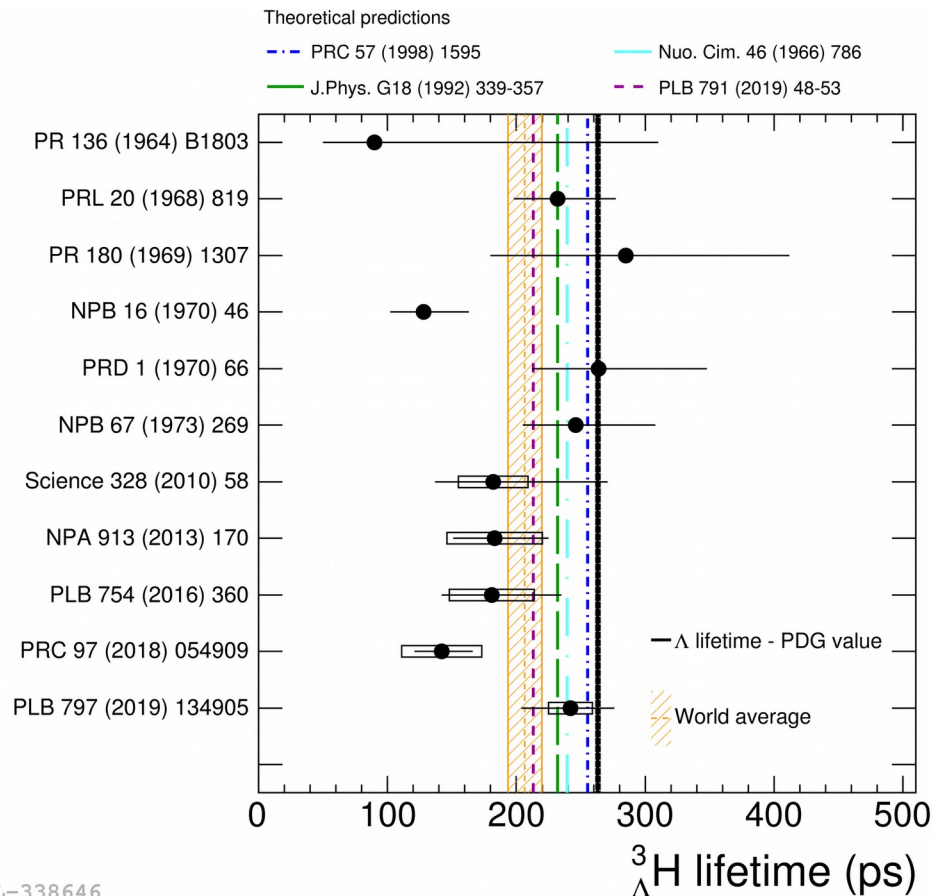
→ **LHC as laboratory for
hadron interaction studies**

Hypertriton lifetime



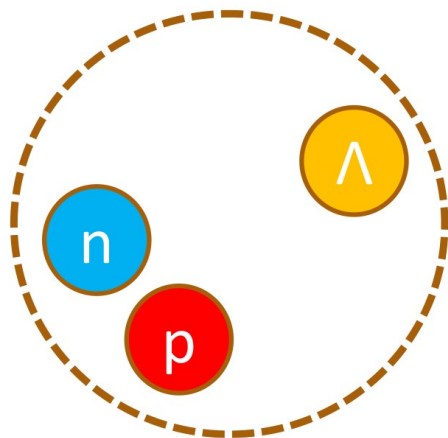
- Bound state of Λ , p and n
- $m = 2.991 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $B_\Lambda = 130 \text{ keV}$
 \rightarrow rms-radius = 10.3 fm

- ALICE measurement setting new standards
[S. Acharya et al., Phys. Lett. B 797 \(2019\) 134905](#)



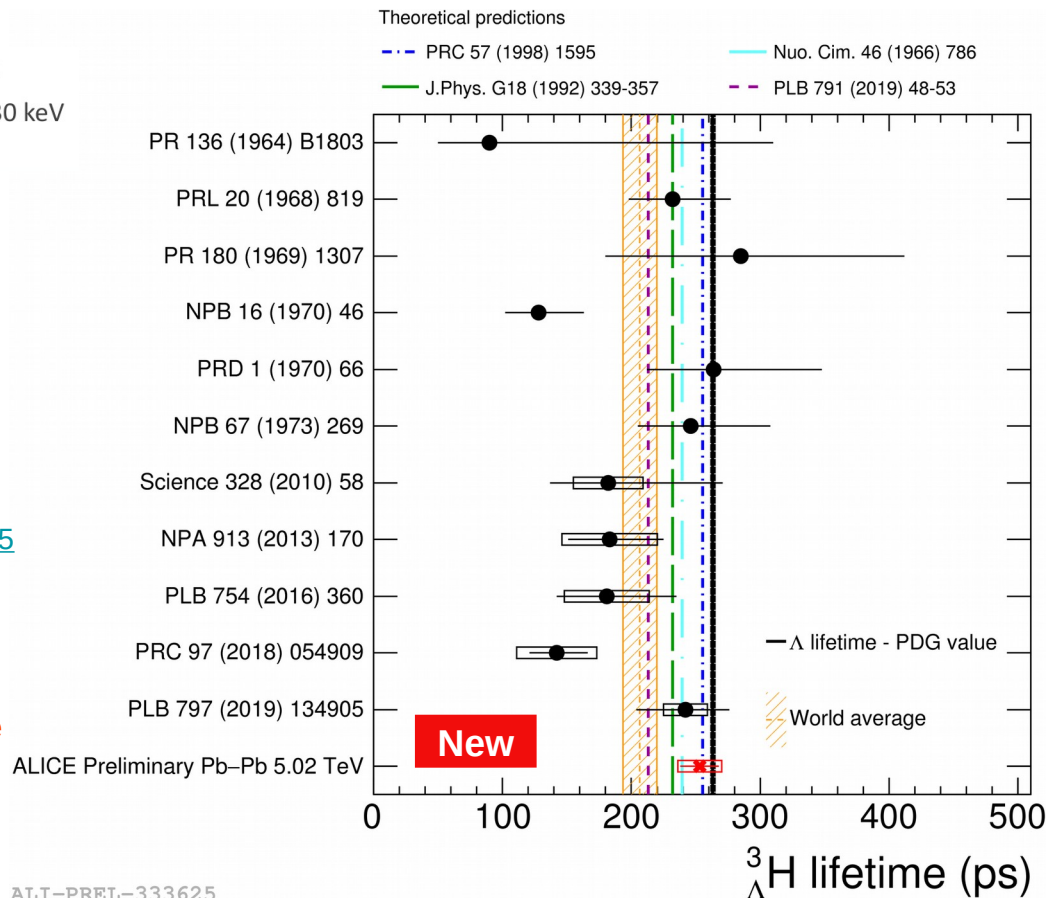
ALI-PREL-338646

Hypertriton lifetime



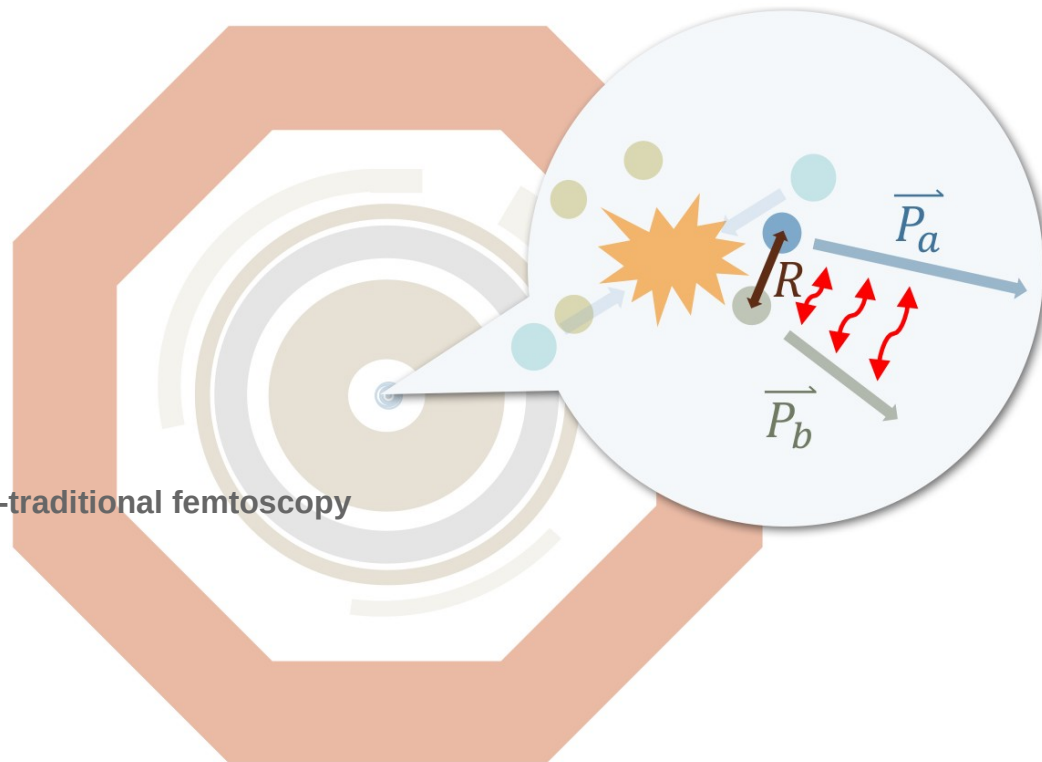
- Bound state of Λ , p and n
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 \rightarrow rms-radius = 10.3 fm

- ALICE measurement setting new standards
[S. Acharya et al., Phys. Lett. B 797 \(2019\) 134905](#)
 - Adding 2018 data + Machine Learning methods
 - single measurement same error bars as world average
- \rightarrow **Exclude large deviations from free Λ life time**



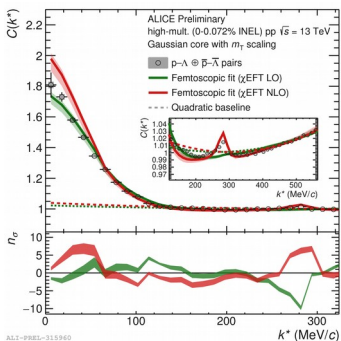
ALI-PREL-333625

Michael Weber (SMI)

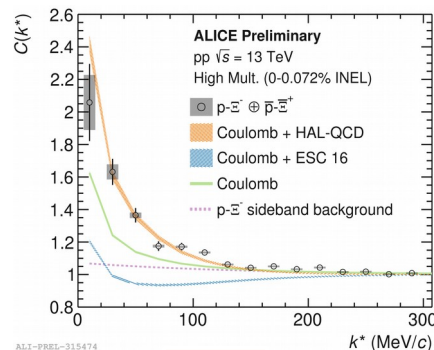


- **Constrain interaction parameters with non-traditional femtoscopy**
 - Revert logic: source size \rightarrow interaction

Hadron interactions

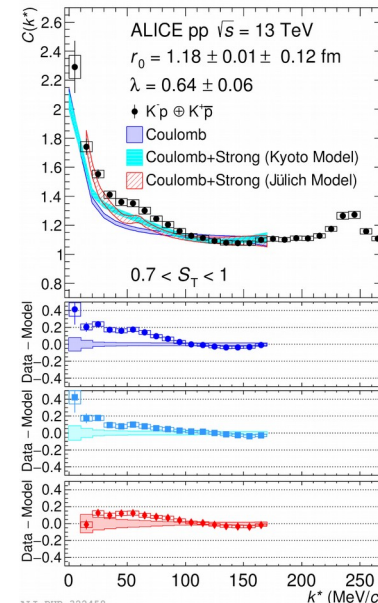


p- Λ



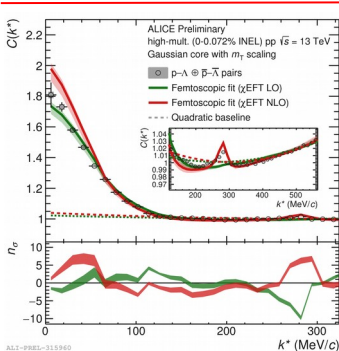
p- \bar{p}

- Constrain interaction parameters with non-traditional femtoscopy
 - Revert logic: source size \rightarrow interaction
- Large set of particle pairs studied in ALICE in **small collision systems**, pp and p-Pb collisions
 - [ALICE, Phys.Rev.Lett. 123 \(2019\) no.11, 112002](#), p- Ξ^-
 - [ALICE, Phys. Lett. B 797 \(2019\) 134822](#), Λ - Λ
 - [ALICE, arXiv:1905.13470 \[nucl-ex\]](#), p-K $^-$

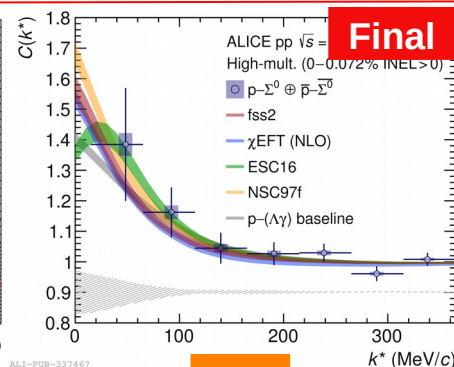


p-K $^-$

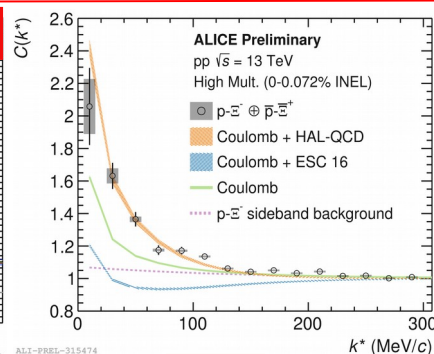
Hadron interactions



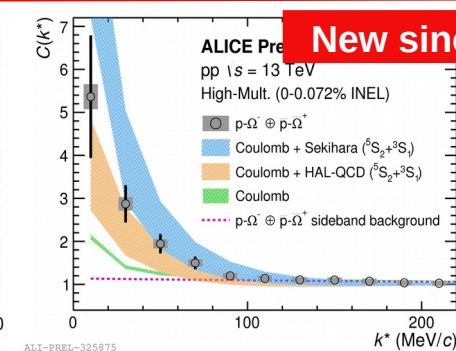
$p-\Lambda$



$p-\Sigma^0$



$p-\Sigma^-$



$p-\Omega^-$

- Constrain interaction parameters with non-traditional femtoscopy
 - Revert logic: source size \rightarrow interaction
- Large set of particle pairs studied in ALICE in small collisions systems, pp and p-Pb collisions

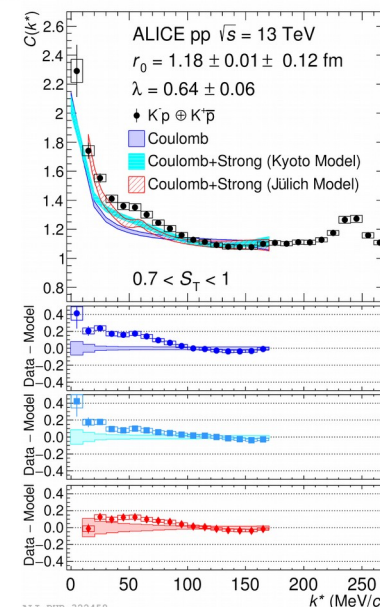
[ALICE, Phys.Rev.Lett. 123 \(2019\) no.11, 112002](#), $p-\Xi^-$

[ALICE, Phys. Lett. B 797 \(2019\) 134822](#), $\Lambda-\Lambda$

[ALICE, arXiv:1905.13470 \[nucl-ex\]](#), $p-K^-$

[ALICE, arXiv:1910.14407 \[nucl-ex\]](#), $p-\Sigma^0$

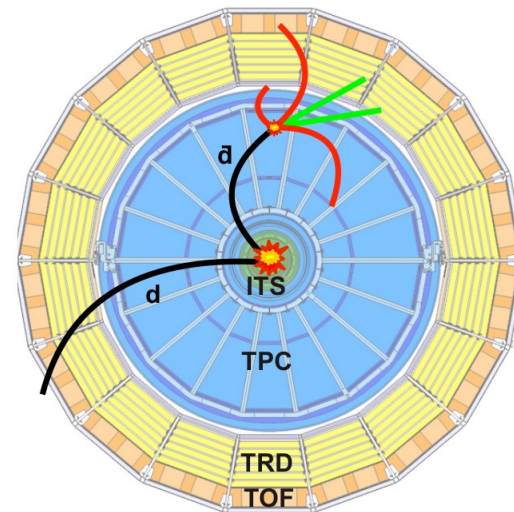
\rightarrow Large masses: bridging the gap to Lattice QCD



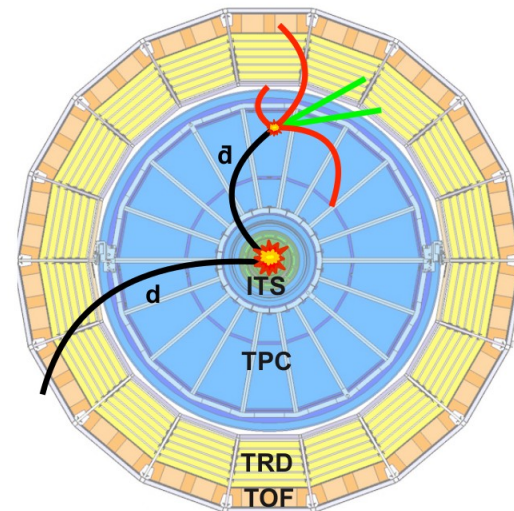
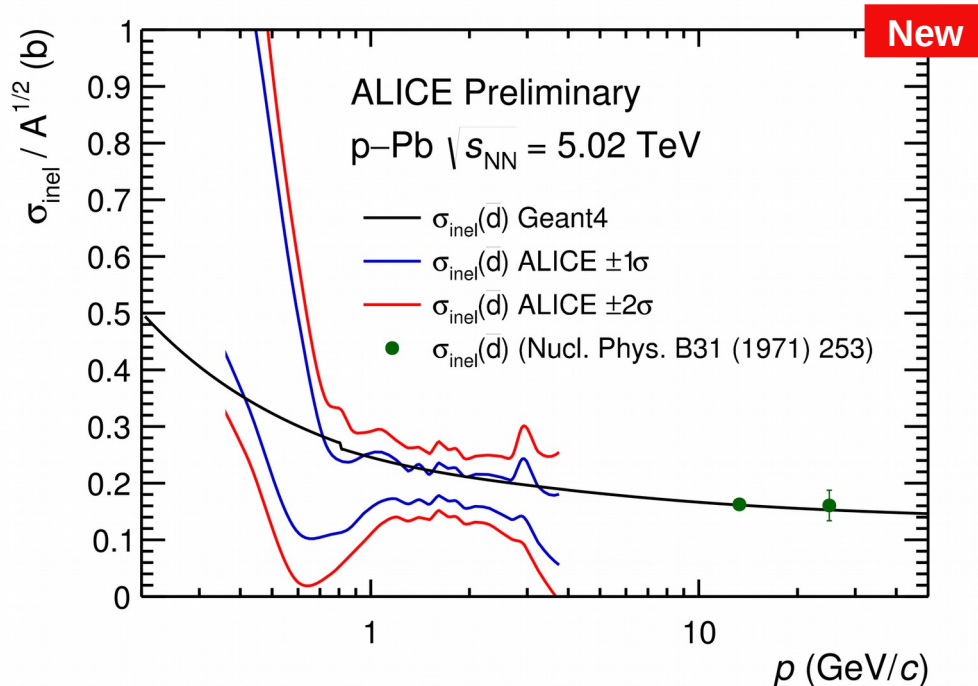
$p-K^-$

Anti-deuteron inelastic cross section

I. Vorobyev, 6 Nov 2019, 16:20



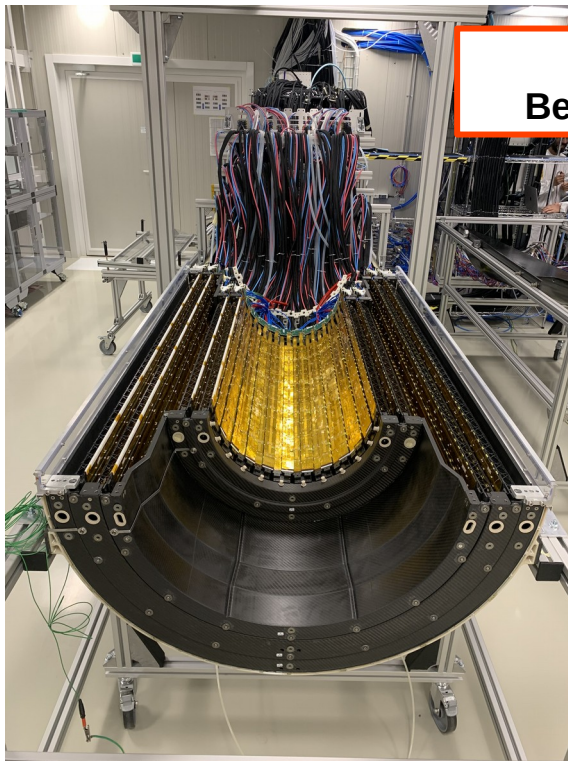
- **Use ALICE as target**
- anti-deuteron inelastic cross section from raw \bar{d} / d ratio at low momenta



- Use ALICE as target
 - anti-deuteron inelastic cross section from raw \bar{d} / d ratio at low momenta
 - So far unconstrained
- setting new limits is relevant for astrophysics (dark matter searches)

ALICE Upgrade

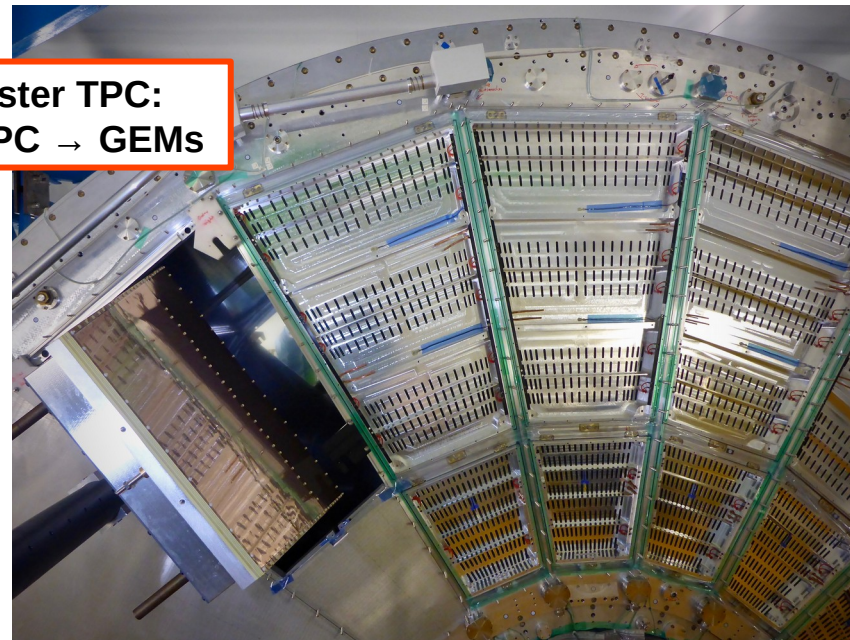
F. Reidt, 5 Nov 2019, 18:20



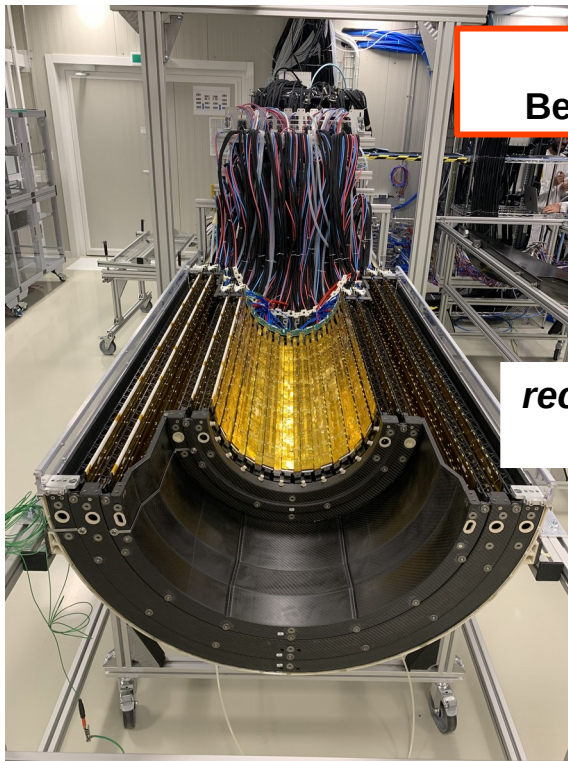
**New ITS:
Better vertexing**

**Faster TPC:
MWPC → GEMs**

*And many more detector
upgrades and detectors
(MFT, FIT, ...)*



ALICE Upgrade



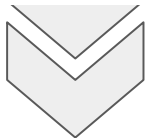
**New ITS:
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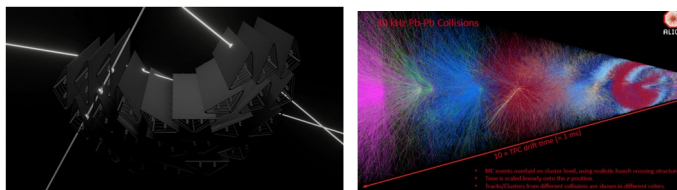


**record minimum-bias Pb-Pb data
at 50 kHz (currently <1 kHz)**

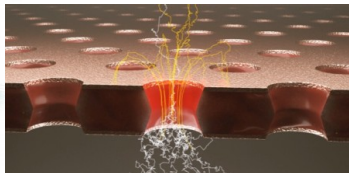


**"triggerless operation"
requiring data center for
processing at Point-2**





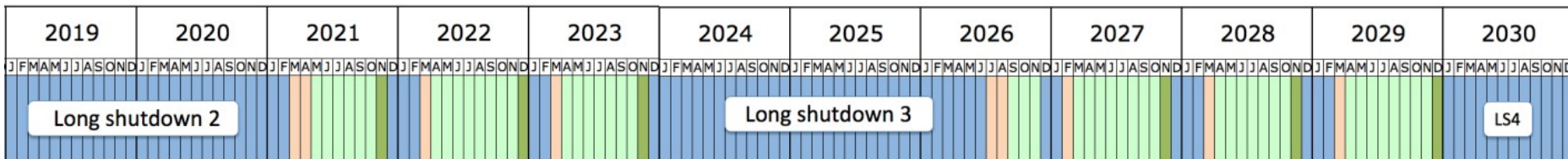
78



A 3D perspective view of a blue cylindrical device. A double-headed arrow above the cylinder indicates its length is approximately 14 cm. The front circular face of the cylinder is divided into three concentric regions: a central green circle, an intermediate red ring, and an outer blue ring. The cylinder is shown against a white background with a light gray shadow beneath it.

ALICE-PUBLIC-2018-013

ALICE-PUBLIC-2019-005

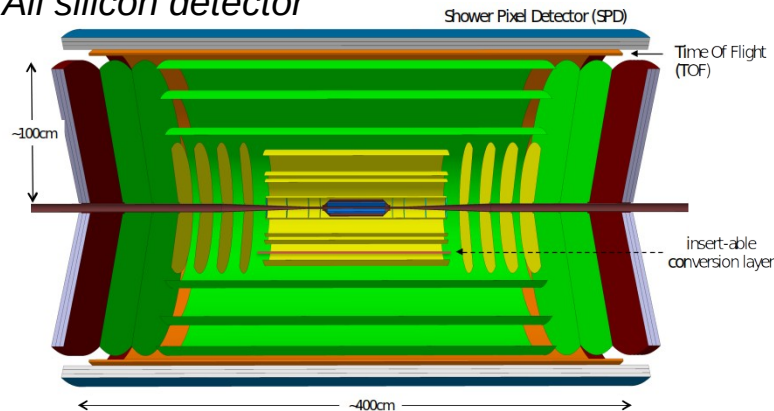


Continue Heavy Ion physics
at LHC beyond 2030

(Physics Briefing Book)

Future heavy-ion detector

All silicon detector



Design guidelines

- high rate capability: L_{NN} up to $10^{34}/\text{cm}^2/\text{s}$ (~ 20 to $50 \times \text{Run 3,4}$)
- improve vertexing
 - ultra-thin wafer-scale sensors, truly cylindrical shape, inside beam pipe
 - spatial resolution $\sim 1 \mu\text{m}$
 - material thickness $< 0.05\% X_0/\text{layer}$
- improve tracking precision and efficiency
 - ~ 10 layers, out to 1 m radius
 - space resolution $\sim 5 \mu\text{m}$ out to 1 m
 - whole tracker, less than $6\% X_0$
- tracking over wide range of p_T (down to tens of MeV/c) and rapidity ($|\eta| \leq 4$)
- $B < 0.5 \text{ T}$ would be sufficient, 1 T or higher also considered

Physics potential (just few examples)

- heavy flavours, quarkonia
 - multi-heavy flavoured hadrons ($\Xi_{cc}, \Omega_{cc}, \Omega_{ccc}$)
 - γ_c states
 - B mesons at low p_T
 - X, Y, Z states
- low-mass dielectrons
 - chiral symmetry restoration
 - thermal continuum (virtual photons)
- soft hadronic and electromagnetic radiation
 - hadrons down to a few 10 's of MeV/c
 - photons down to $\sim 50 \text{ MeV}/c$
 - ultra-soft photons down to MeV scale with dedicated forward spectrometer
- BSM
 - dark photons searches
 - ...?

EoI document signed by ~ 400 physicists (Dec 2018) submitted to European Strategy for Particle Physics Preparatory Group [arXiv:1902.01211](https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.01211)

Summary

Full Run 1 and 2 data set available

- Central and semi-central triggers
- Low B field data
- **Larger precision, extending to low p_T , more differential, new analyses**

New insights

- **Initial state:** nPDFs and photoproduction
- **Macroscopic properties:** spin, magnetic field, CME, medium response, phase transition
- **Microscopic properties:** parton energy loss, jet substructure, dead cone, heavy quark hadronisation, charmonia, light nuclei formation
- **System evolution:** Flow, strangeness, dielectrons
- **Hadron physics:** hypertriton, hadron-hadron interactions, connection to astrophysics

Open questions:

- **ALICE upgrade:** order(s) of magnitude more events, better detectors, pushing the limits even further (event-by-event fluctuations, HF baryons, low mass dileptons, hypernuclei, etc.)
- **And thinking forward:** heavy ion physics at LHC after 2030
- **welcome input from new groups**