

Four Top Quark Production and New Physics

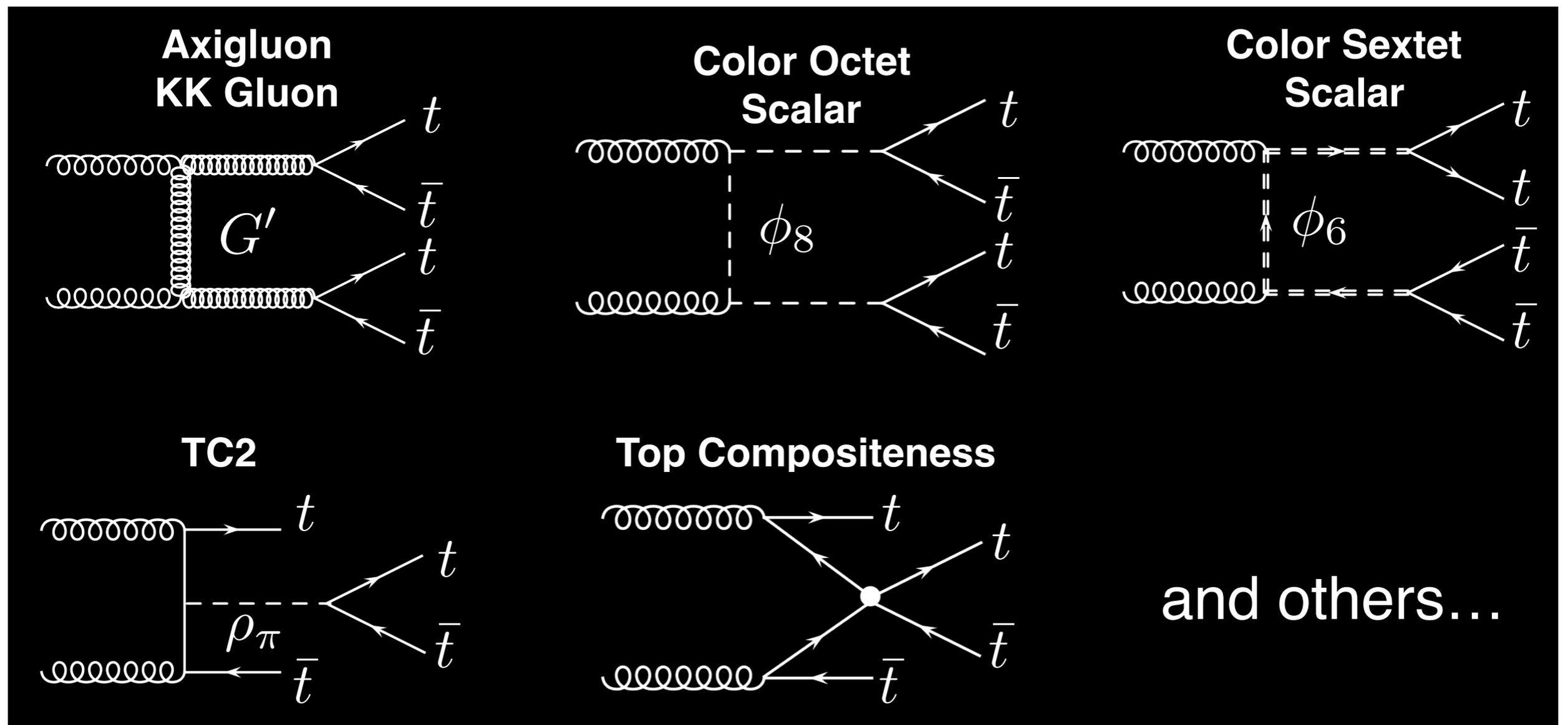
Qing-Hong Cao

Peking University

09-27-2019

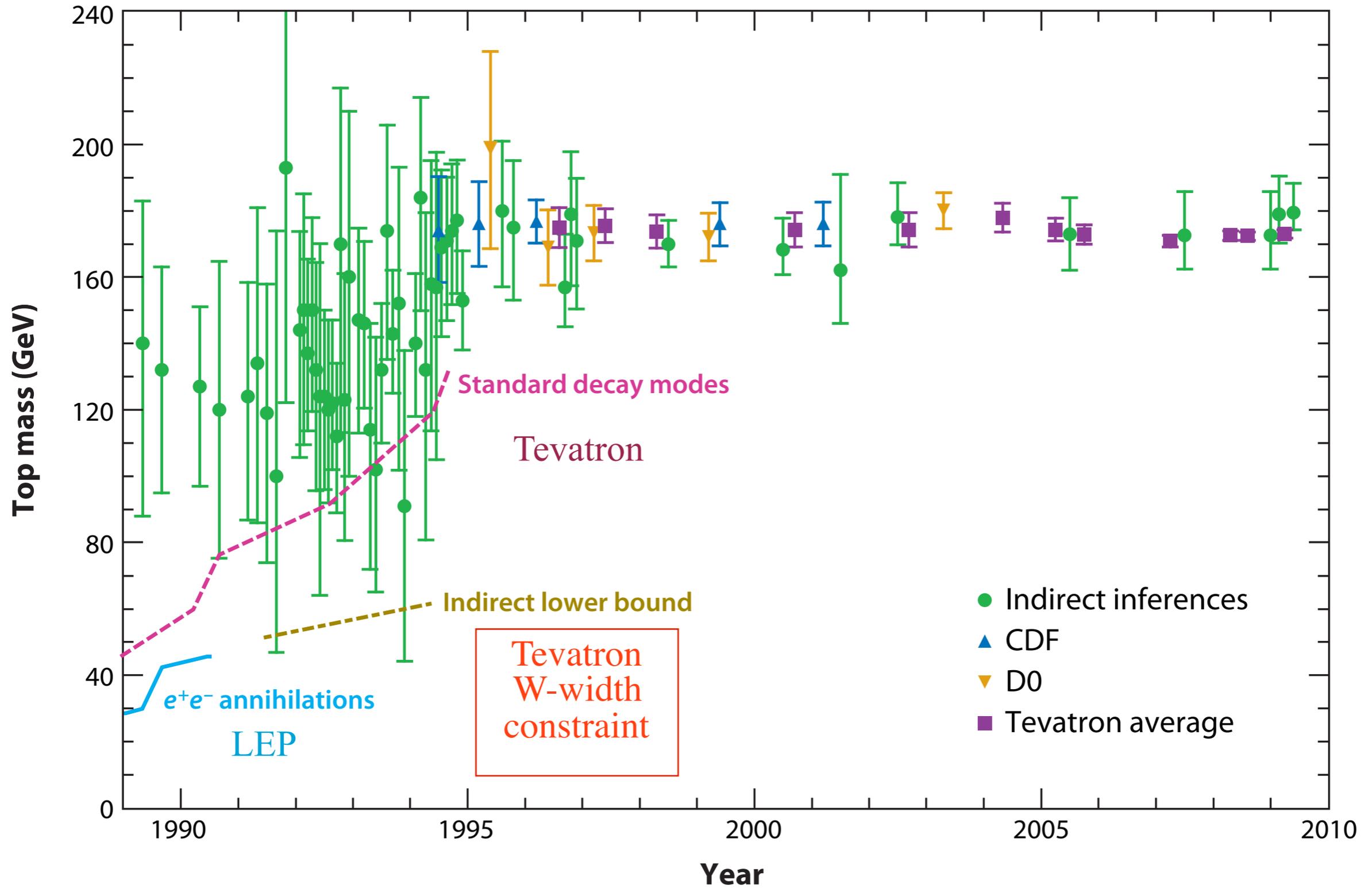
Top quark often plays a key role in EWSB in NP models.

Four top quarks are copiously produced in many NP models while top-quark pairs are not.



My apologies if I missed your works here

Top Quark Mass



V. Barger and A. L. Stange

Physics Department, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin 53706

R. J. N. Phillips

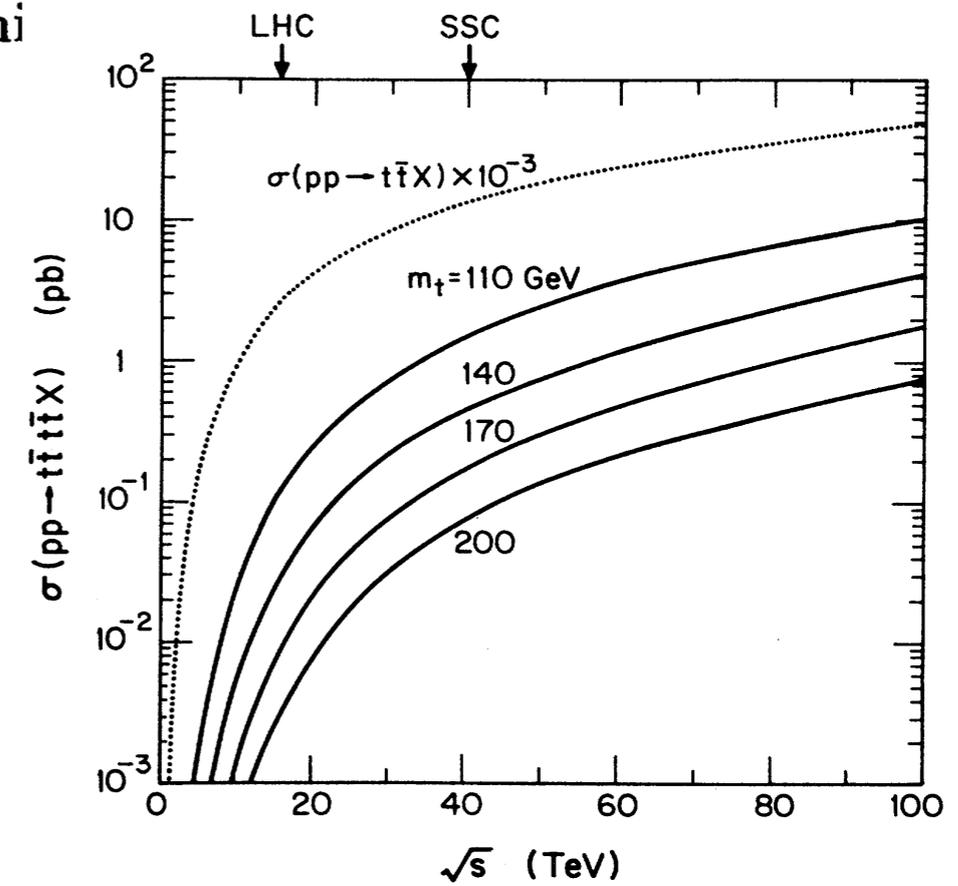
Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Chilton, Didcot, Oxon, England

(Received 26 February 1991; revised manuscript received 25 June 1991)

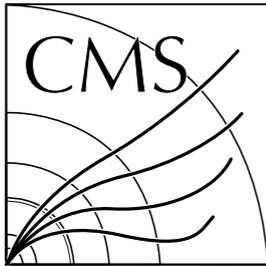
We present new formulas for the numerical calculation of QCD production of two pairs of heavy quarks in hadron collisions, in leading order. We give results for $b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$, $b\bar{b}c\bar{c}$, and $c\bar{c}c\bar{c}$ production at the Fermilab Tevatron; the cross sections exceed 100 pb with all heavy quarks having $p_T > 10$ GeV. We also present results for $t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$ production in pp collisions for supercollider energies and briefly discuss the physics consequences for multi- W production via standard $t \rightarrow bW$ decays. For $m_t = 110$ –140 GeV we predict of order 10–30 four- W events per year at the Superconducting Super Collider from this source, with all four weak bosons decaying to $e\nu_e$ or $\mu\nu_\mu$. Similar results are obtained for the CERN Large Hadron Collider, assuming ten times higher lumi

Very good accuracy

Today's discovery is tomorrow's background.



Four Top Quark Measurement



1908.06463



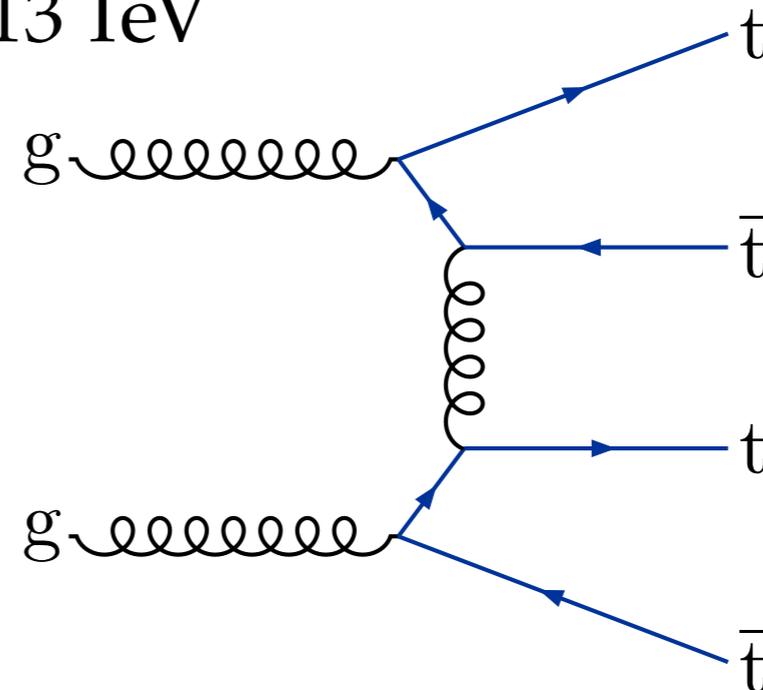
CERN-EP-2019-163
2019/08/20

CMS-TOP-18-003

Search for production of four top quarks in final states with same-sign or multiple leptons in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

13TeV+137fb⁻¹

$$\sigma(t\bar{t}t\bar{t}) = 12.6^{+5.8}_{-5.2} \text{ fb}$$



Now four-top channel is a powerful tool to probe NP.

The cross section is expected to be constrained to 10%-28% total uncertainty at the HL-LHC.
CMS PAS FTR-18-031

Top Quark and New Physics

SUSY, LH, Composite, RS, TC...

Weakly
Interacting

Strongly
Interacting

What should
we see?



Top

Natural NP models always
have non-trivial couplings
between top quark and
NP particles

Effective
Field
Theory

Experimental
Data

What could
we see?

1) Top-philic Resonance (top-down)

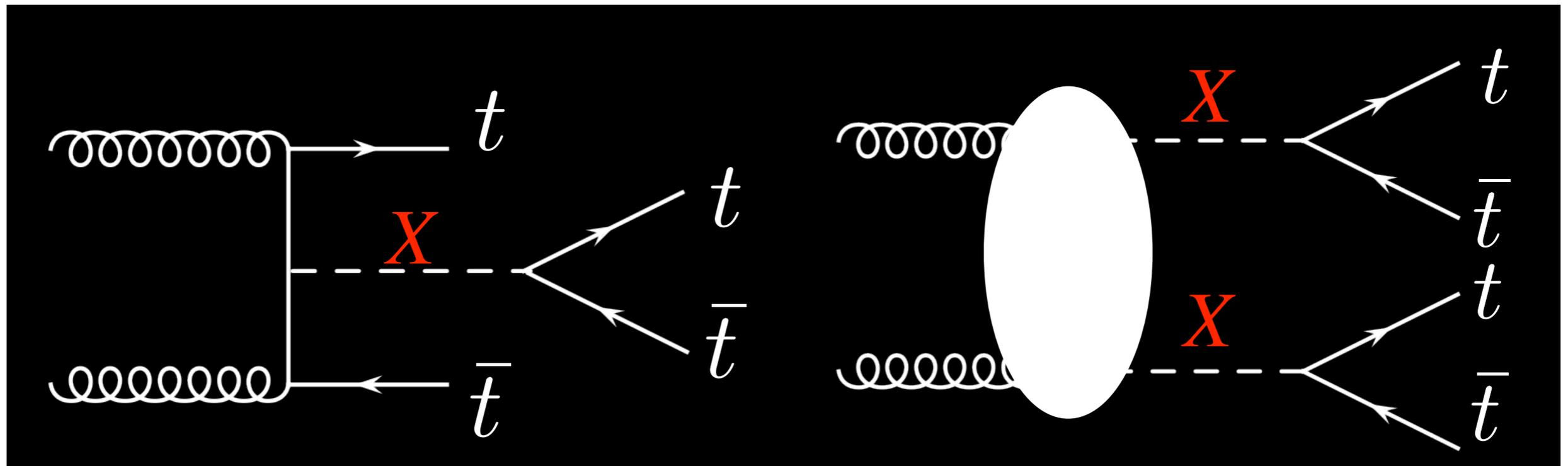
Weak dynamics

2HDB Axigluon
Color octet/sextet
KK excitation

Strong dynamics

Top color
Composite Top
Composite Higgs

Characteristic diagrams



Two Higgs Doublet Models

Kanemura, Yokoya and Zheng, 1505.01089

| | ξ_{Sh}^u | ξ_{Sh}^d | ξ_{Sh}^ℓ | ξ_{SH}^u | ξ_{SH}^d | ξ_{SH}^ℓ | ξ_{SA}^u | ξ_{SA}^d | ξ_{SA}^ℓ |
|---------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Type-I | c_α/s_β | c_α/s_β | c_α/s_β | s_α/s_β | s_α/s_β | s_α/s_β | $\cot\beta$ | $-\cot\beta$ | $-\cot\beta$ |
| Type-II | c_α/s_β | $-s_\alpha/c_\beta$ | $-s_\alpha/c_\beta$ | s_α/s_β | c_α/c_β | c_α/c_β | $\cot\beta$ | $\tan\beta$ | $\tan\beta$ |
| Type-X | c_α/s_β | c_α/s_β | $-s_\alpha/c_\beta$ | s_α/s_β | s_α/s_β | c_α/c_β | $\cot\beta$ | $-\cot\beta$ | $\tan\beta$ |
| Type-Y | c_α/s_β | $-s_\alpha/c_\beta$ | c_α/s_β | s_α/s_β | c_α/c_β | s_α/s_β | $\cot\beta$ | $\tan\beta$ | $-\cot\beta$ |

$$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$$

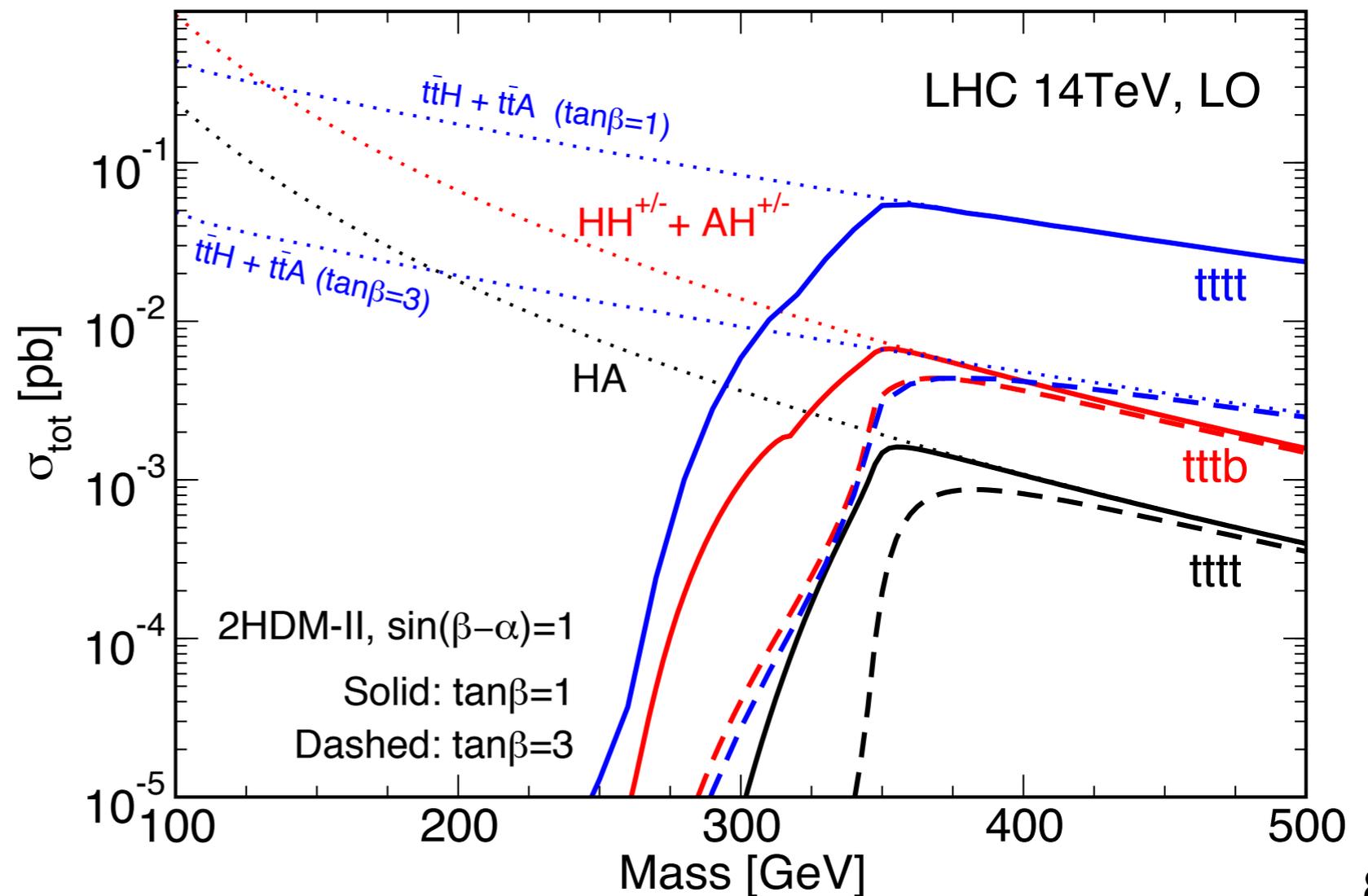
$$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}A \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$$

$$pp \rightarrow HA \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$$

By-product

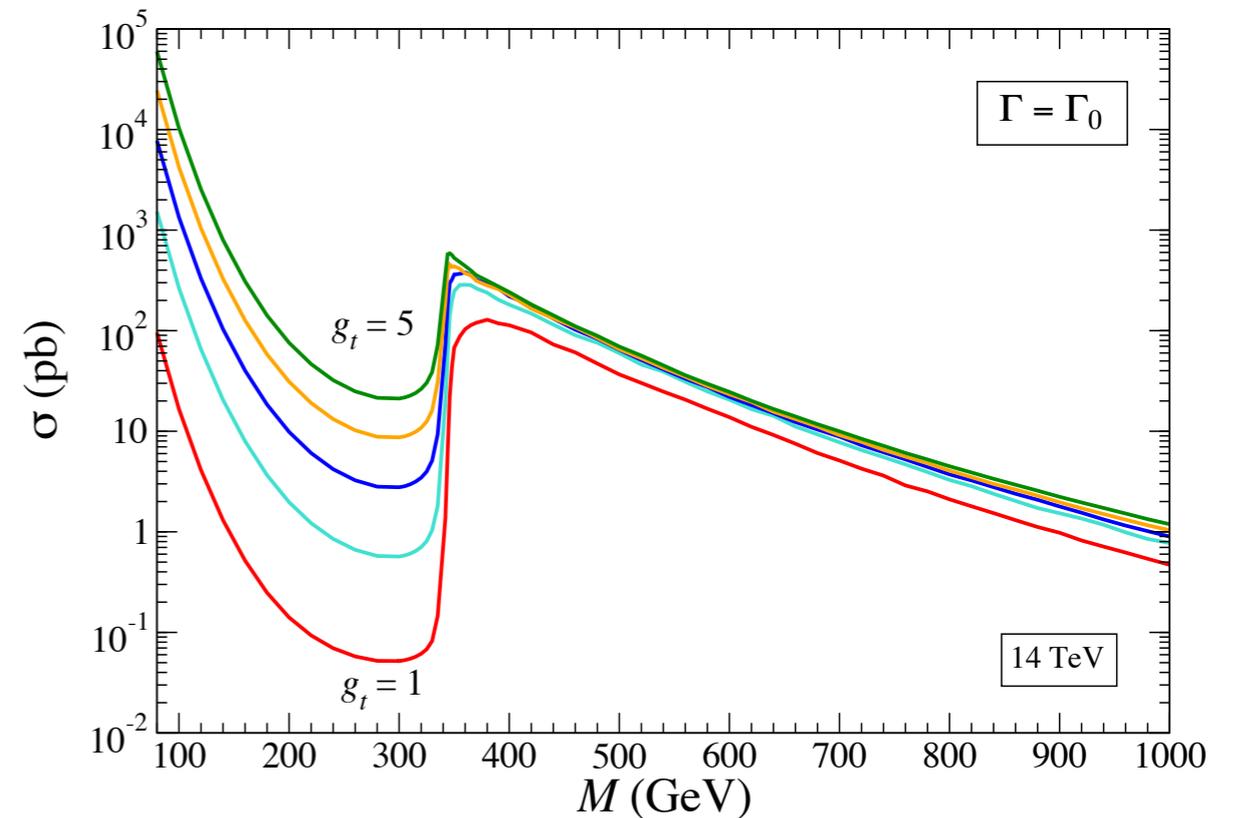
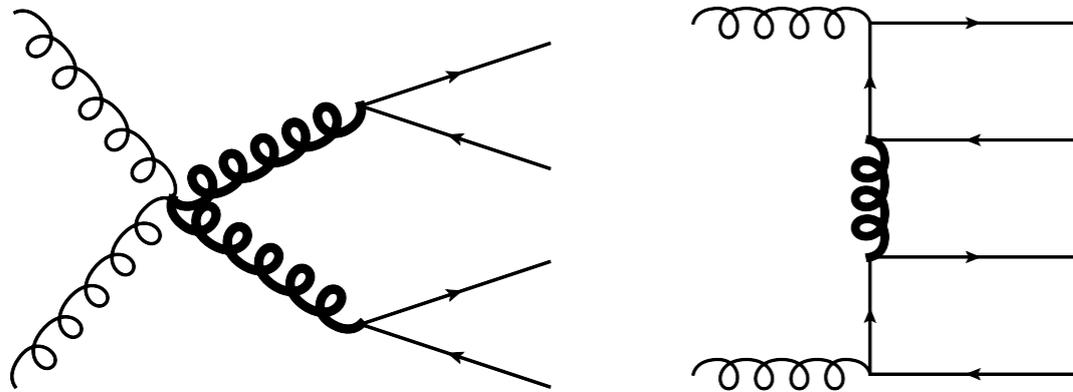
$$pp \rightarrow H^+H \rightarrow t\bar{b}t\bar{t}$$

$$pp \rightarrow H^+A \rightarrow t\bar{b}t\bar{t}$$

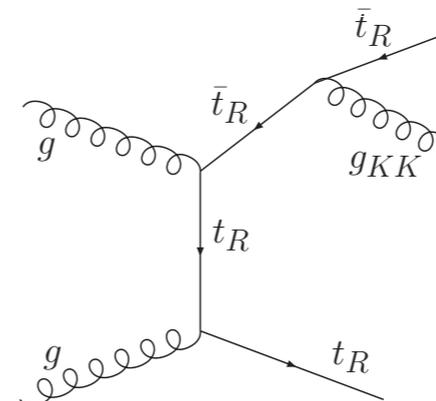
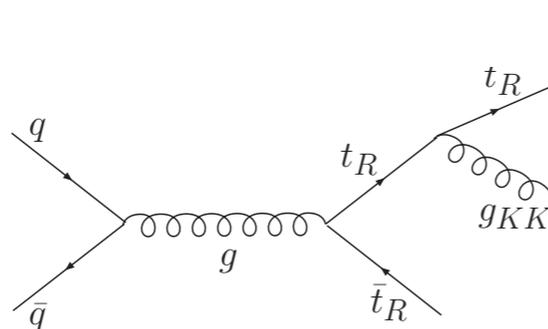


Axigluon or KK Gluon

Antunan, Kuhn, Rodrigo, 0709.1652; Ferrario, Rodrigo, 0809.3353; Ferrario, Rodrigo, 0906.5541; Frampton, Shu, Wang, 0911.2955; Chivukula, Simmons, Yuan, 1007.0260; Aguilar-Saavedra, Santiago, 1112.3778



Guchait, F. Mahmoudi and K. Sridhar, 0710.2234;
Djouadi, Moreau, Richard, Singh, 0906.0604



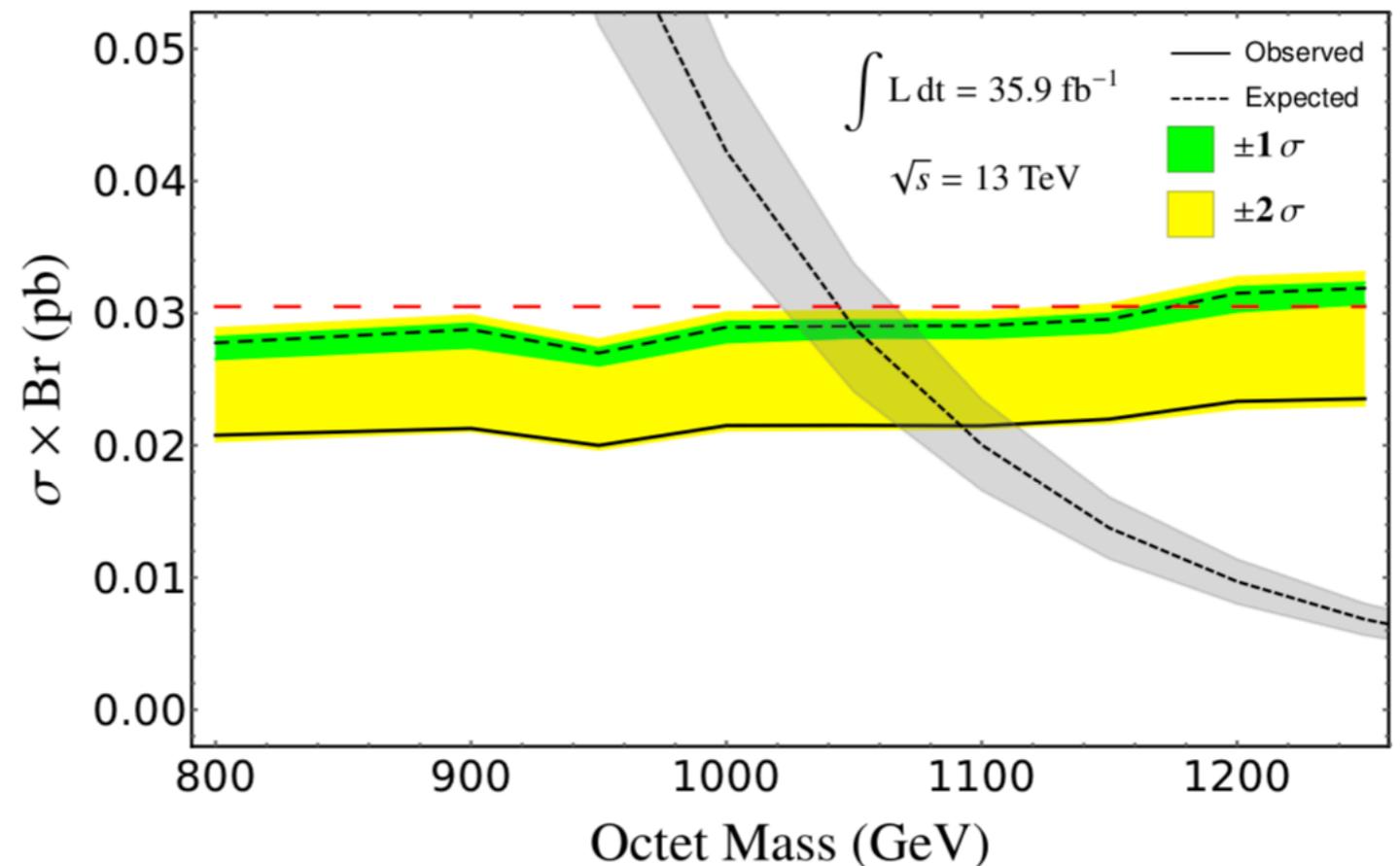
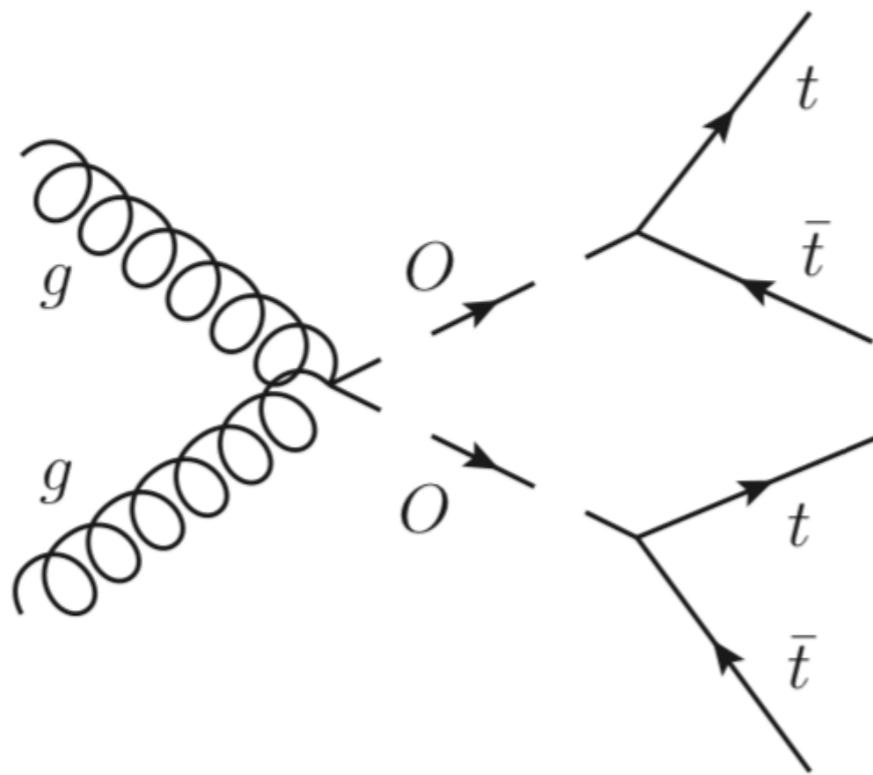
$$g_{KK} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$$

Associated production of a KK gluon with $t\bar{t}$

Color Octet Scalar (sgluon)

Calvet, Fuks, Gris, Valery, 1212.3360
Darne, Fuks, Goodsell, 1805.10835

No coupling to light quarks and gluons



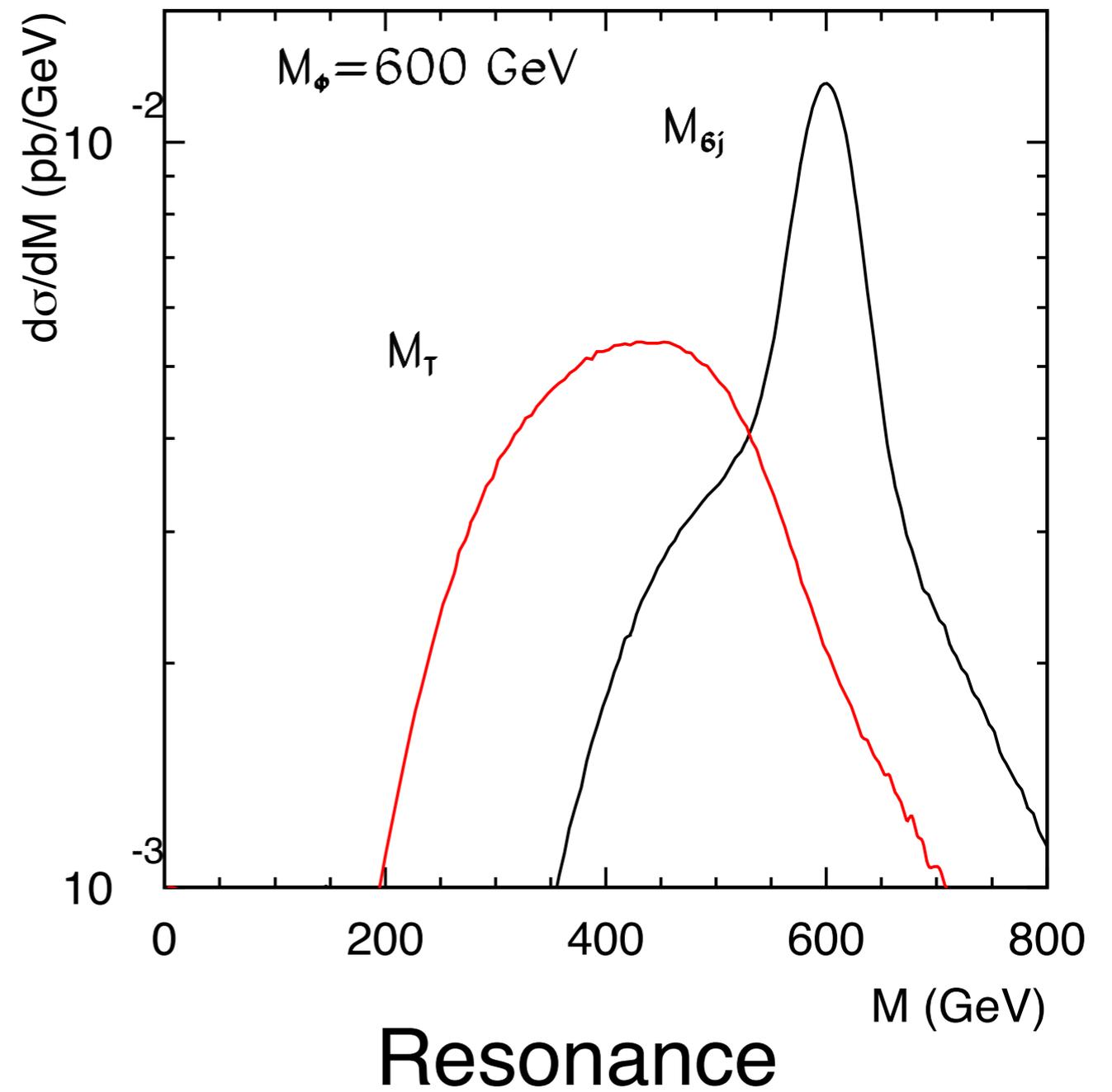
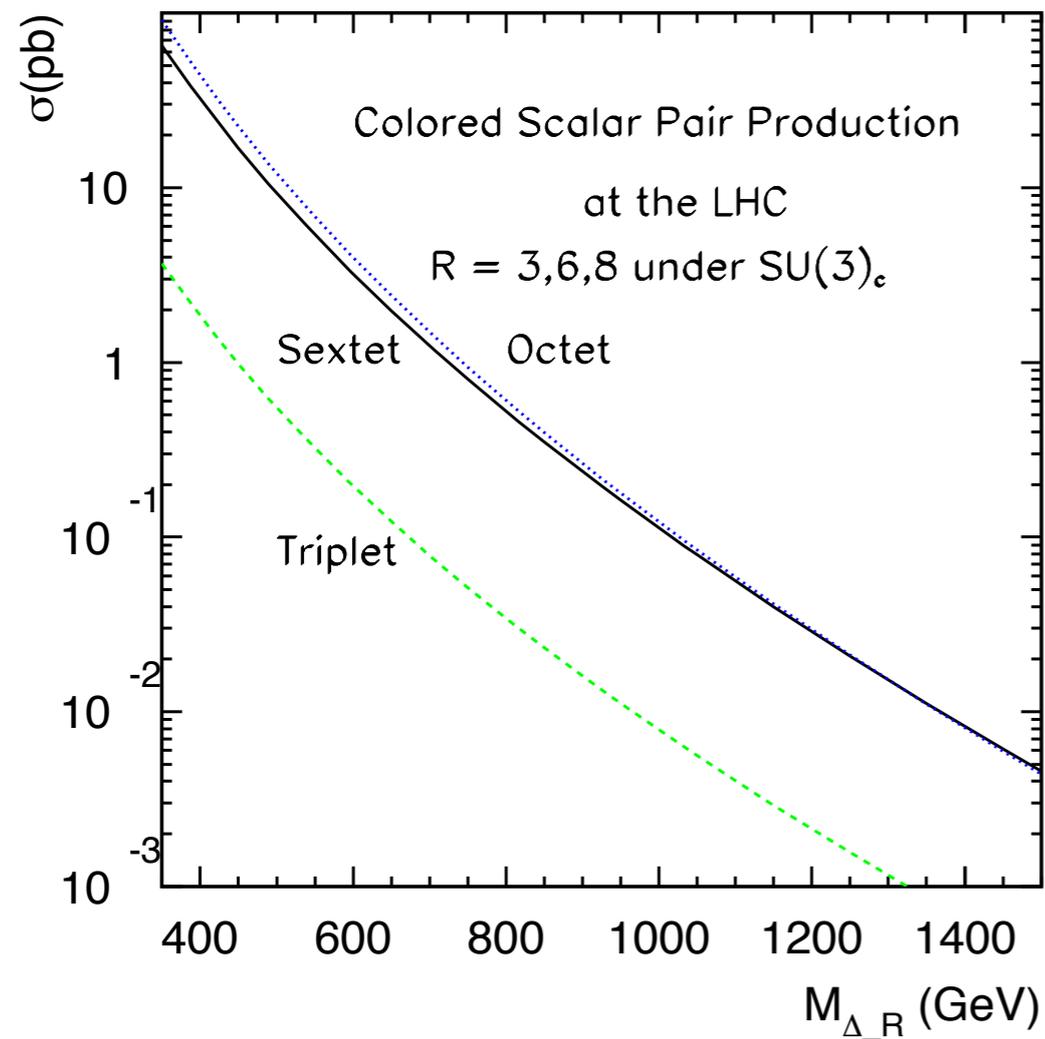
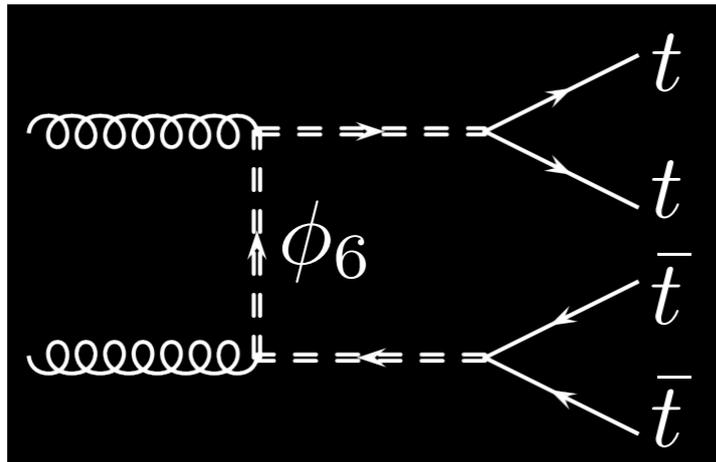
large production
rate of four tops



stringent
bound

Color Sextet Scalar

Chen, Klemm, Rentala, Wang, 0811.2105



Broad Resonance in Composite Higgs

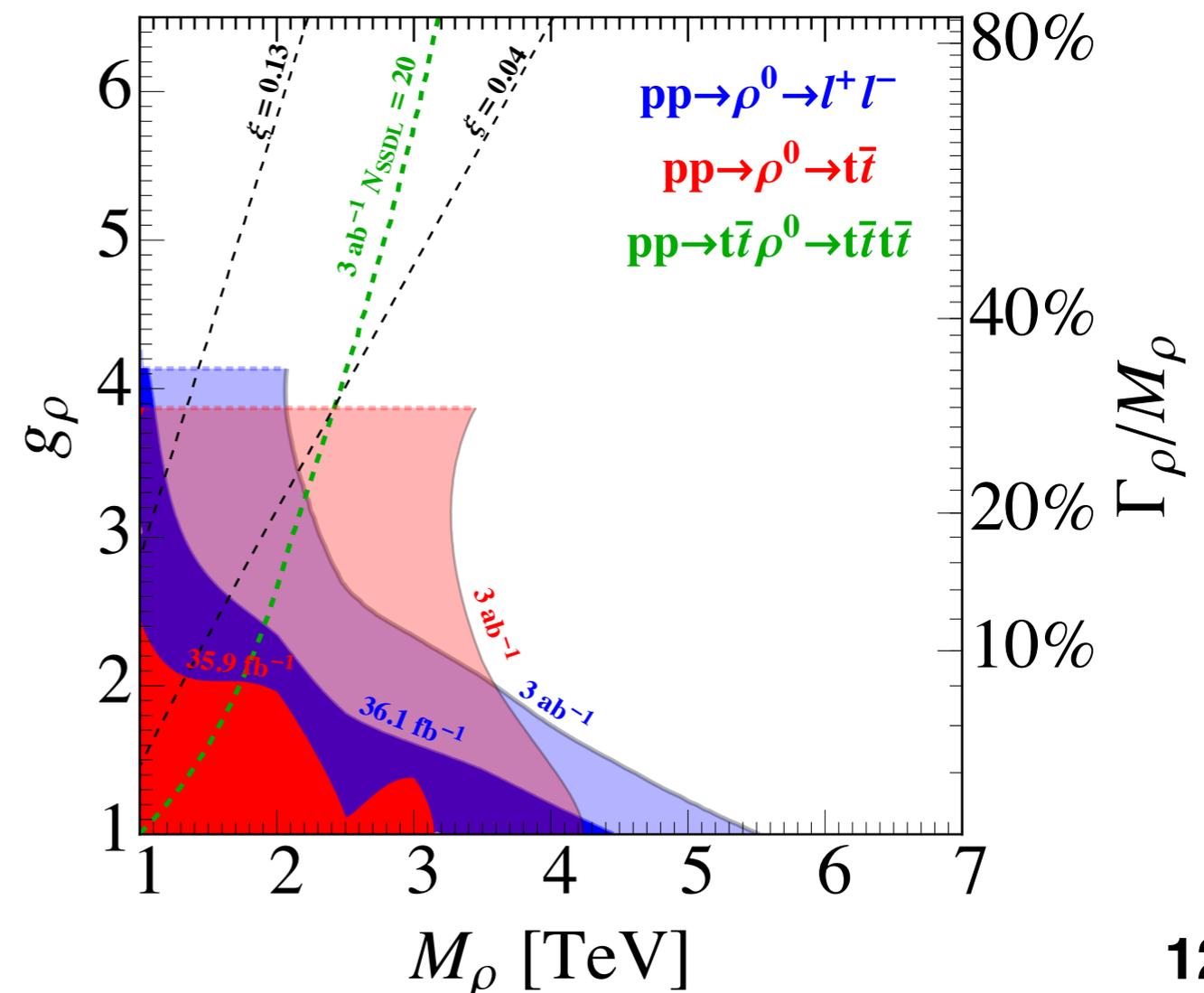
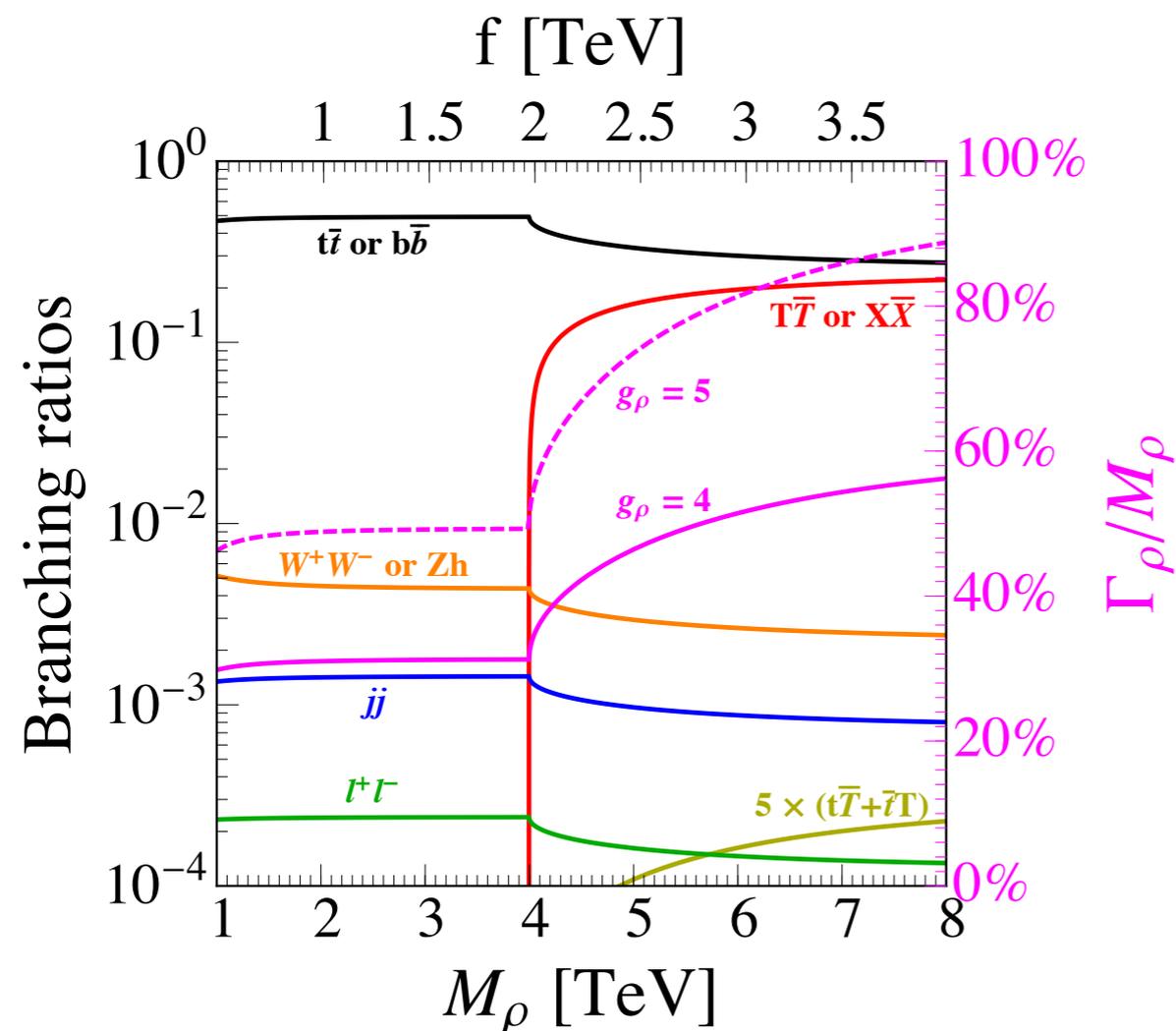
Gregoire, Katz, Sanz, 1101.1294

Cacciapaglia, Cai, Deandrea, Flacke, Lee, Parolini, 1507.02283

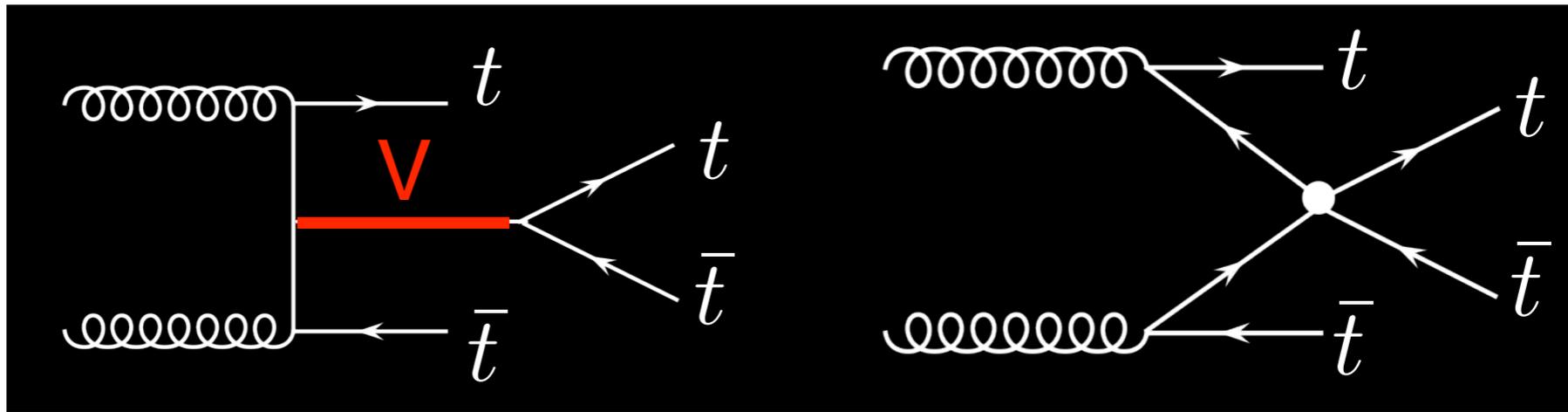
Liu, Wang, Xie, 1901.01674

$SO(5)/SO(4)$ with left-handed 3rd generation fully composite

$$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}\rho, \quad \rho \rightarrow t\bar{t}$$



Composite Top

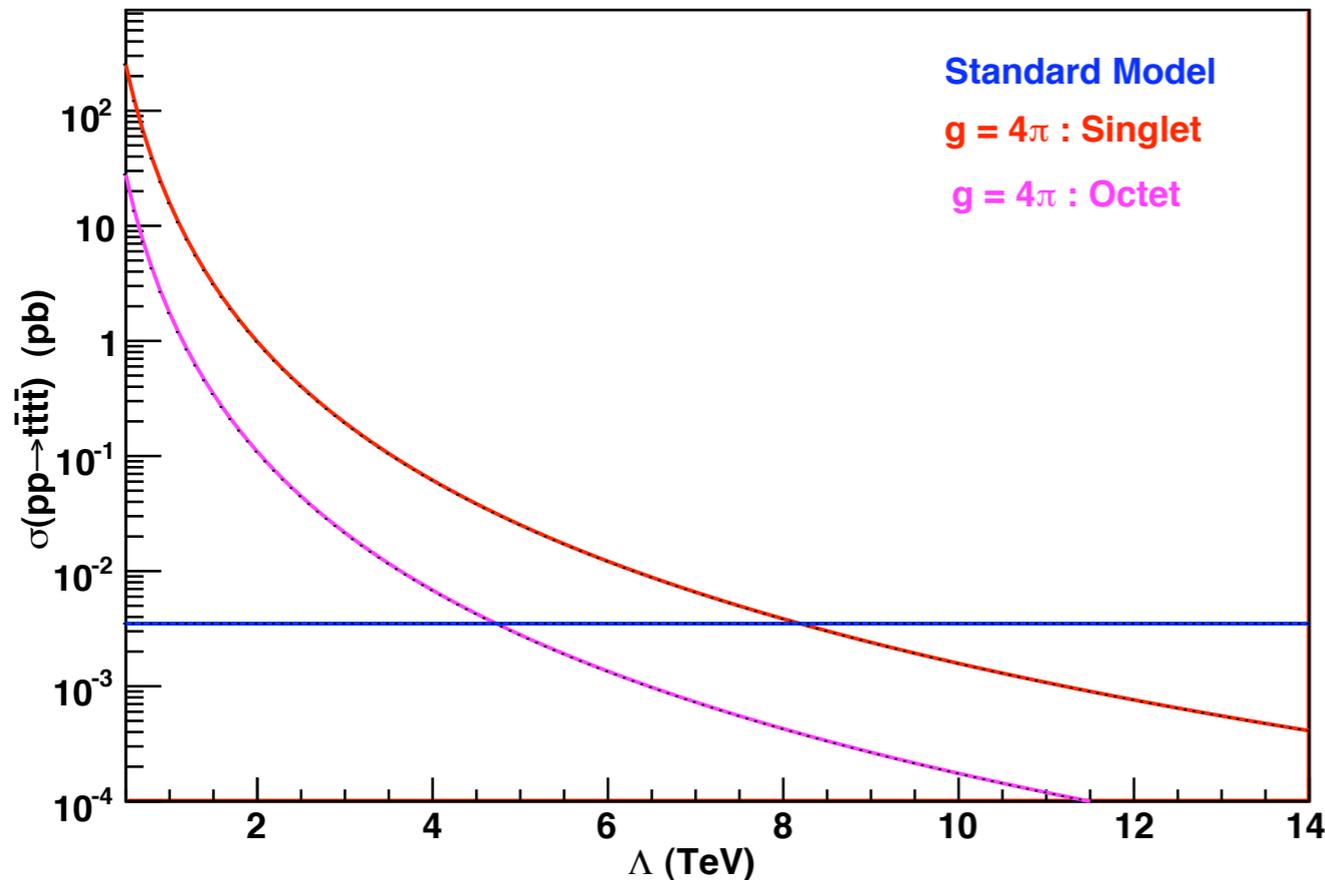


General feature:

four-top contact interaction

Or, presence of a color-octet vector boson with strong coupling to top quarks

$$\mathcal{O}_t = g^2 \left[\bar{t}^i \gamma^\mu P_R t_j \right] \left[\bar{t}^k \gamma_\mu P_R t_l \right]$$



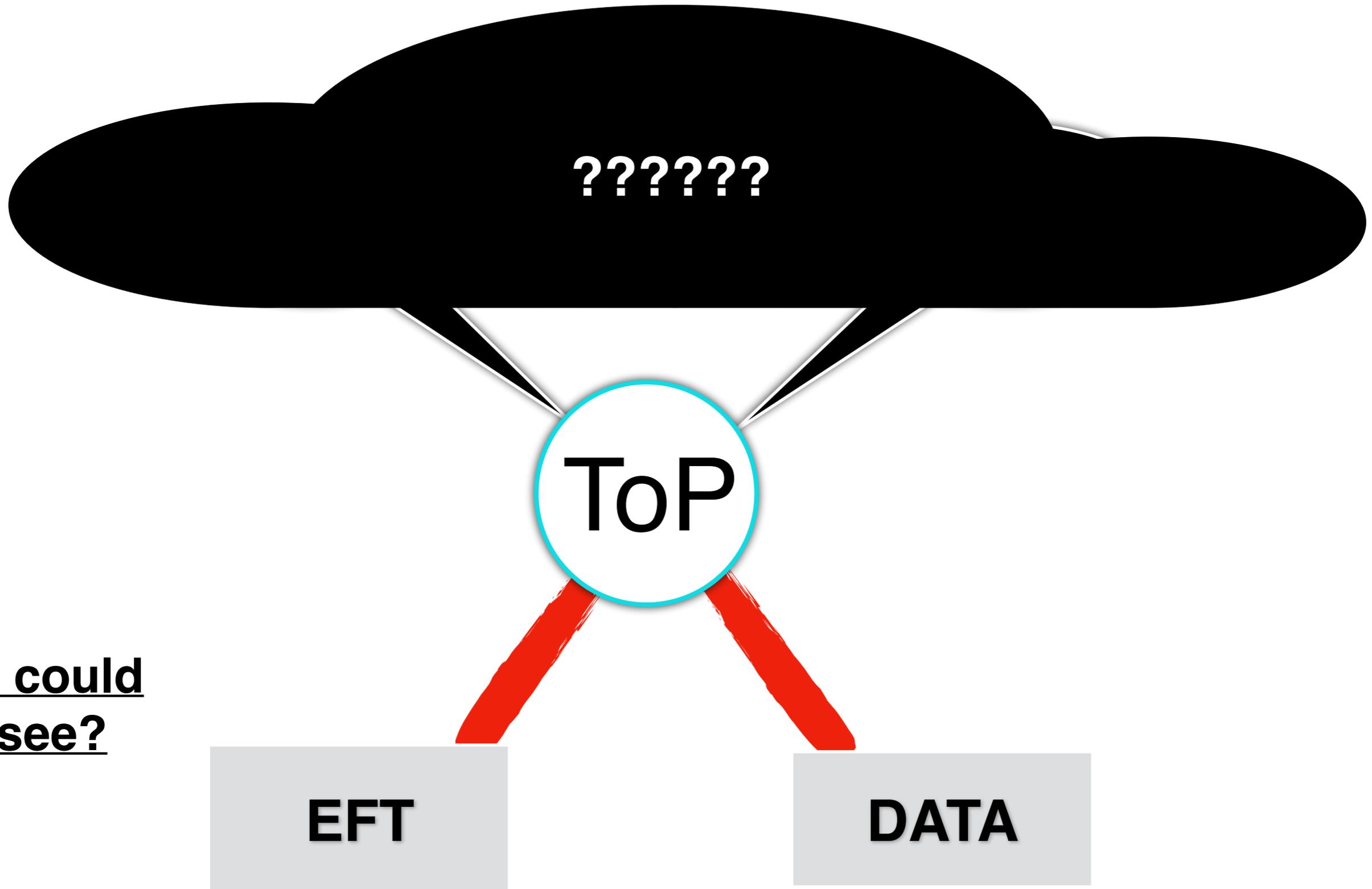
Ben Lillie, Jing Shu and Tait,
0712.3057

Alex Pomarol and Javi Serra,
0806.3247

Kumar, Tait and Vega-Morales,
0901.3808

Zhou, Whiteson, Tait,
1203.5862

2) EFT (bottom-up)



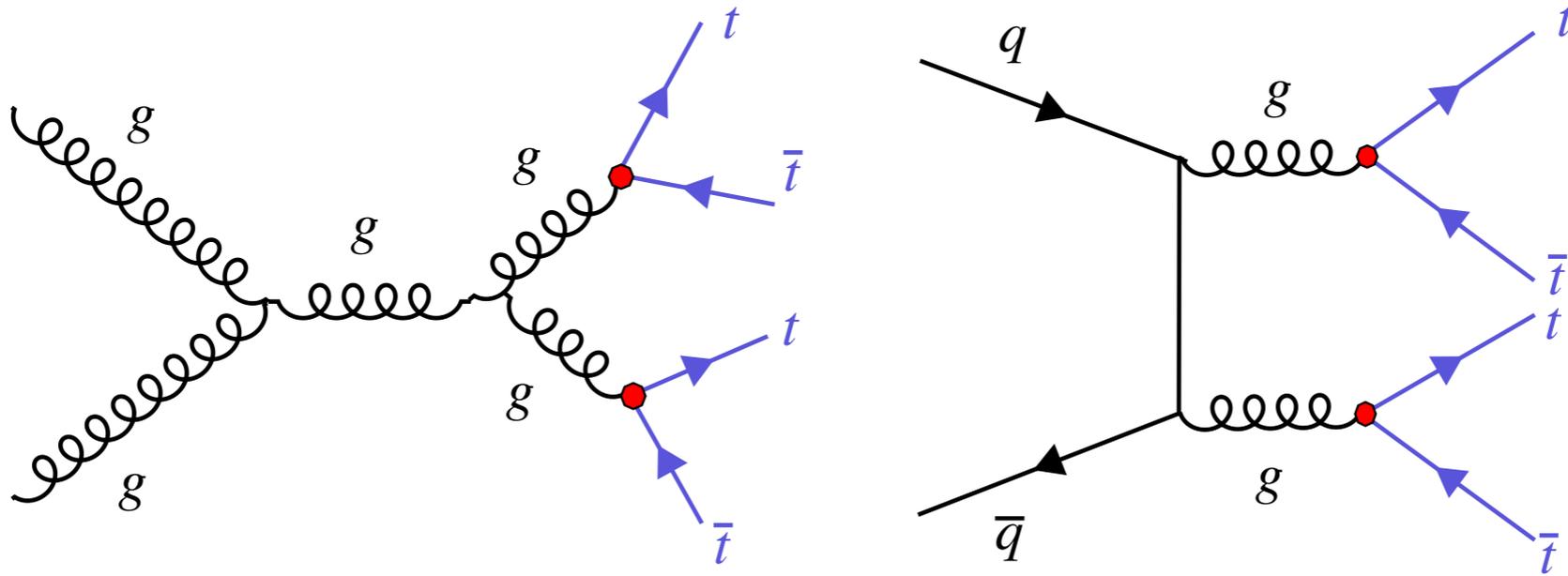
What could
we see?



Color Electric and Magnetic Dipole

Malekhosseini, et al, 1804.05598

$$\mathcal{L}_{gt\bar{t}} = -g_s \bar{t} \frac{\lambda^a}{2} \gamma^\mu t G_\mu^a - g_s \bar{t} \lambda^a \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{m_t} \left(d_V^g + i d_A^g \gamma_5 \right) t G_\mu^a$$



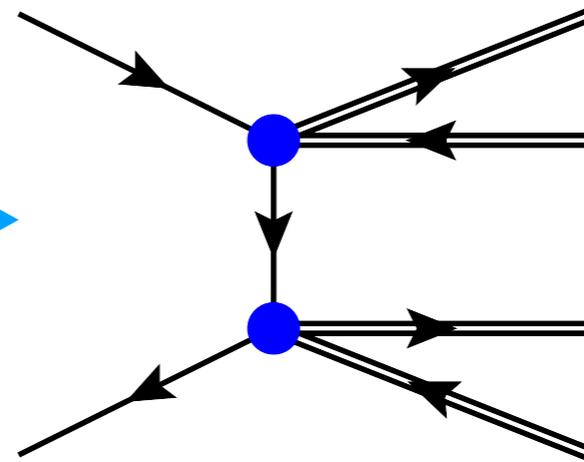
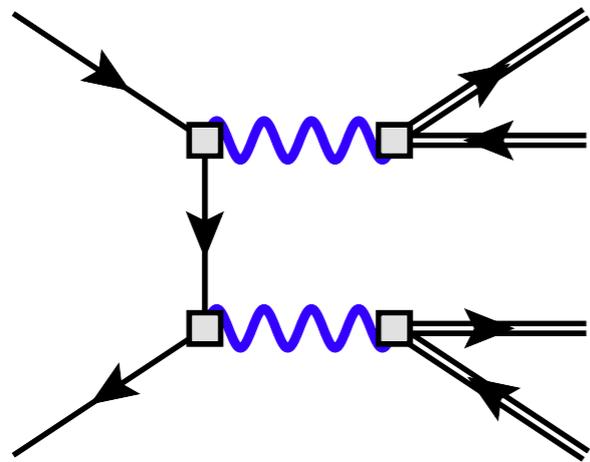
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}\bar{t}\bar{t})(fb) = \sigma_{\text{SM}} + 154.827 \times d_V^g + 3404.44 \times \left(d_V^g \right)^2$$

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t})(fb) = \sigma_{\text{SM}} + 2731.27 \times \left(d_A^g \right)^2$$

Four Fermion Operators

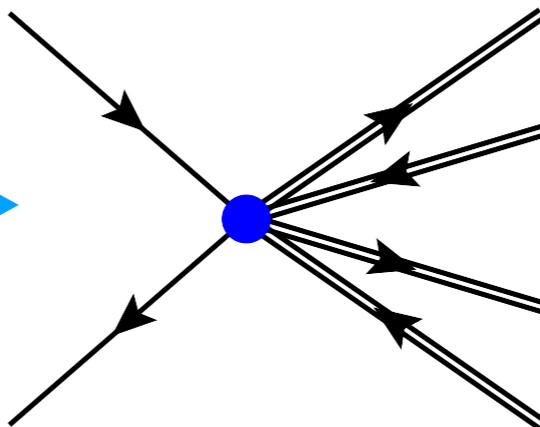
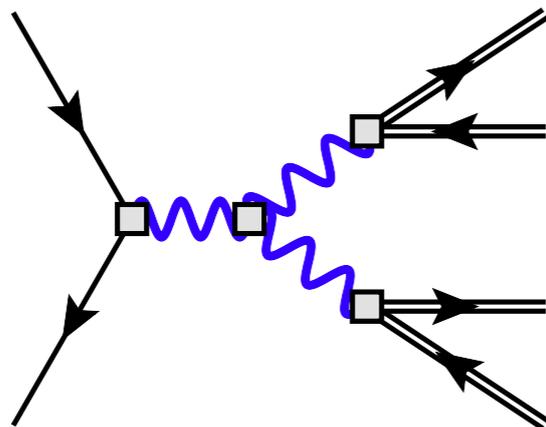
Cen Zhang, 1708.05928

Dim-6



$$g_*^4 E^4 / \Lambda_{NP}^4$$

Dim-10

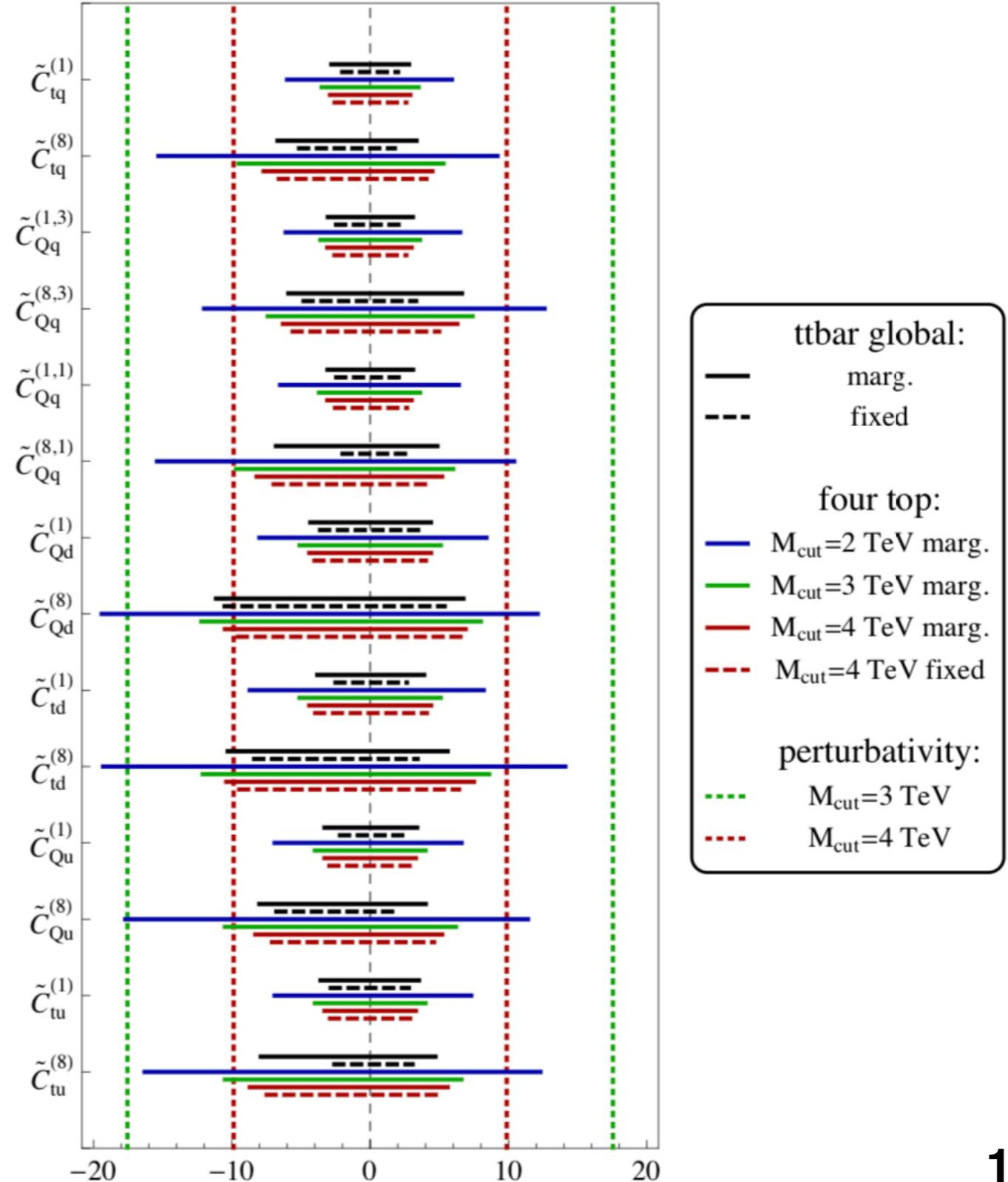


$$g_*^4 E^6 / \Lambda_{NP}^6$$

Four Fermion Operators

Cen Zhang, 1708.05928

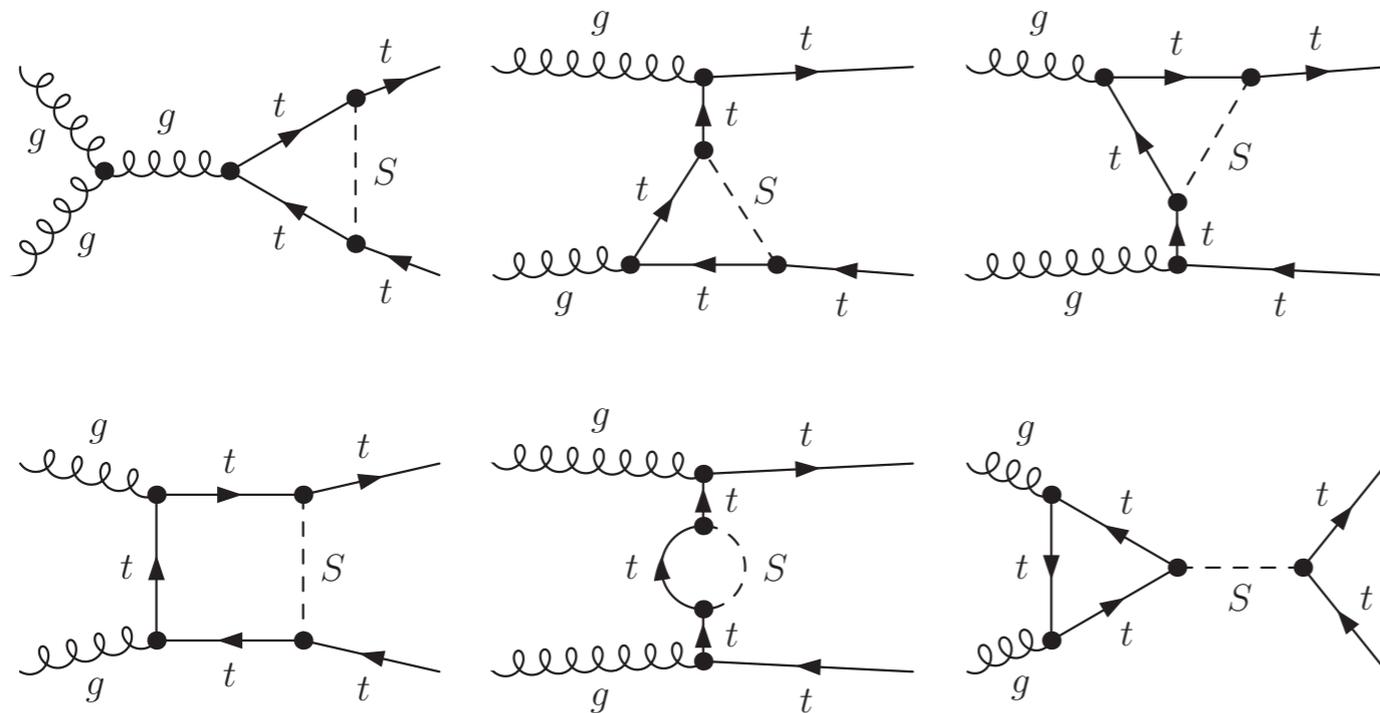
$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{O}_{Qq}^{(8,3)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu T^a \tau^i Q_L) (\bar{q}_L \gamma^\mu T^a \tau^i q_L) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{Qq}^{(8,1)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu T^a Q_L) (\bar{q}_L \gamma^\mu T^a q_L) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{td}^{(8)} &= (\bar{t}_R \gamma_\mu T^a t_R) (\bar{d}_R \gamma^\mu T^a d_R) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{tu}^{(8)} &= (\bar{t}_R \gamma_\mu T^a t_R) (\bar{u}_R \gamma^\mu T^a u_R) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{tq}^{(8)} &= (\bar{t}_R \gamma_\mu T^a t_R) (\bar{q}_L \gamma^\mu T^a q_L) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{Qd}^{(8)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu T^a Q_L) (\bar{d}_R \gamma^\mu T^a d_R) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{Qu}^{(8)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu T^a Q_L) (\bar{u}_R \gamma^\mu T^a u_R) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{Qq}^{(1,3)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu \tau^i Q_L) (\bar{q}_L \gamma^\mu \tau^i q_L) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{Qq}^{(1,1)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu Q_L) (\bar{q}_L \gamma^\mu q_L) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{td}^{(1)} &= (\bar{t}_R \gamma_\mu t_R) (\bar{d}_R \gamma^\mu d_R) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{tu}^{(1)} &= (\bar{t}_R \gamma_\mu t_R) (\bar{u}_R \gamma^\mu u_R) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{tq}^{(1)} &= (\bar{t}_R \gamma_\mu t_R) (\bar{q}_L \gamma^\mu q_L) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{Qd}^{(1)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu Q_L) (\bar{d}_R \gamma^\mu d_R) \\
 \mathcal{O}_{Qu}^{(1)} &= (\bar{Q}_L \gamma_\mu Q_L) (\bar{u}_R \gamma^\mu u_R)
 \end{aligned}$$



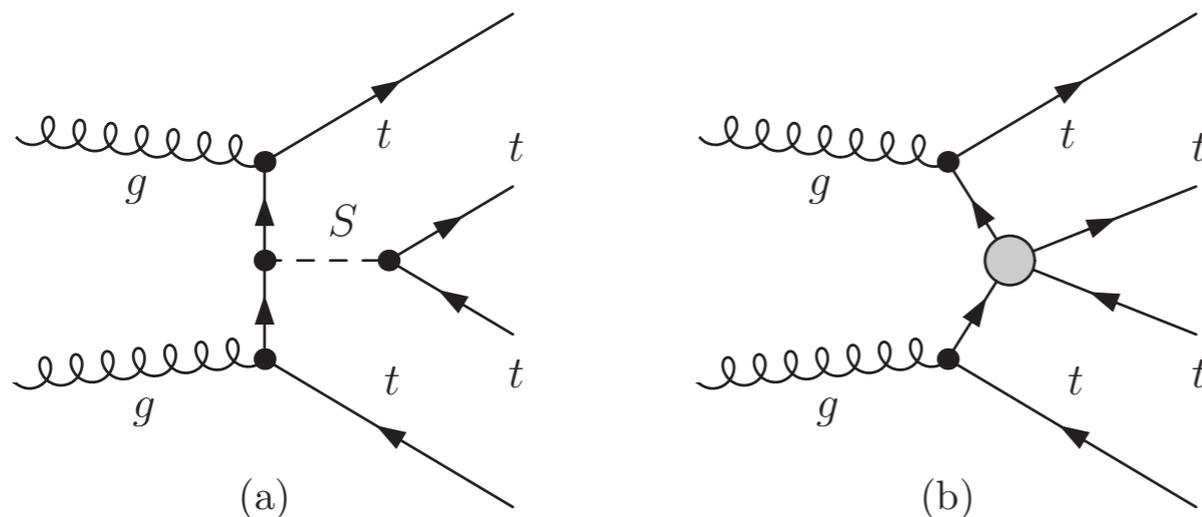
EFT and Scalar Extension of Top Sector

Englert, Galler, White, 1908.05588

Consider a simplified model (SM+S) and its EFT limit



$$\mathcal{O}_{tG} = \bar{Q}_L \Phi^c t^a \sigma^{\mu\nu} t_R G_{\mu\nu}^a$$

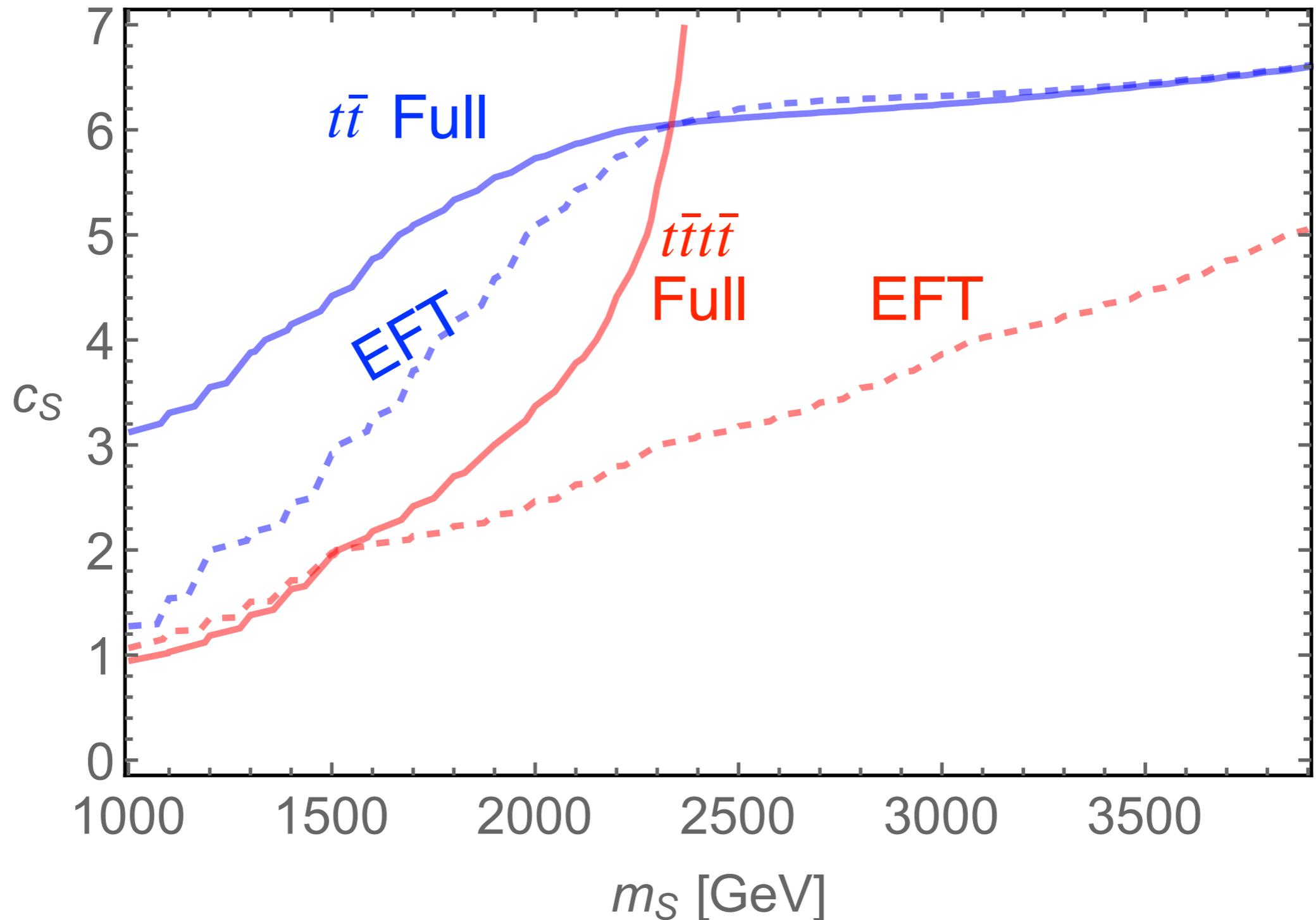


$$\mathcal{O}_{tttt}$$

EFT and Scalar Extension of Top Sector

Englert, Galler, White, 1908.05588

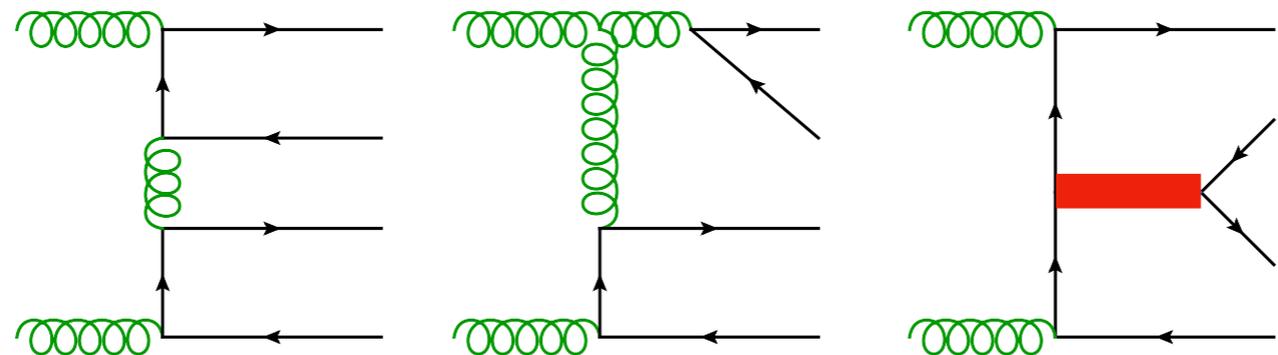
Consider a simplified model (SM+S) and its EFT limit



3) Indirect Effect of Top-philic Resonances

QHC, Chen, Liu, 1602.01934

Alvarez, Faroughy, Kamenik, Morles, Szykman, 1611.05032



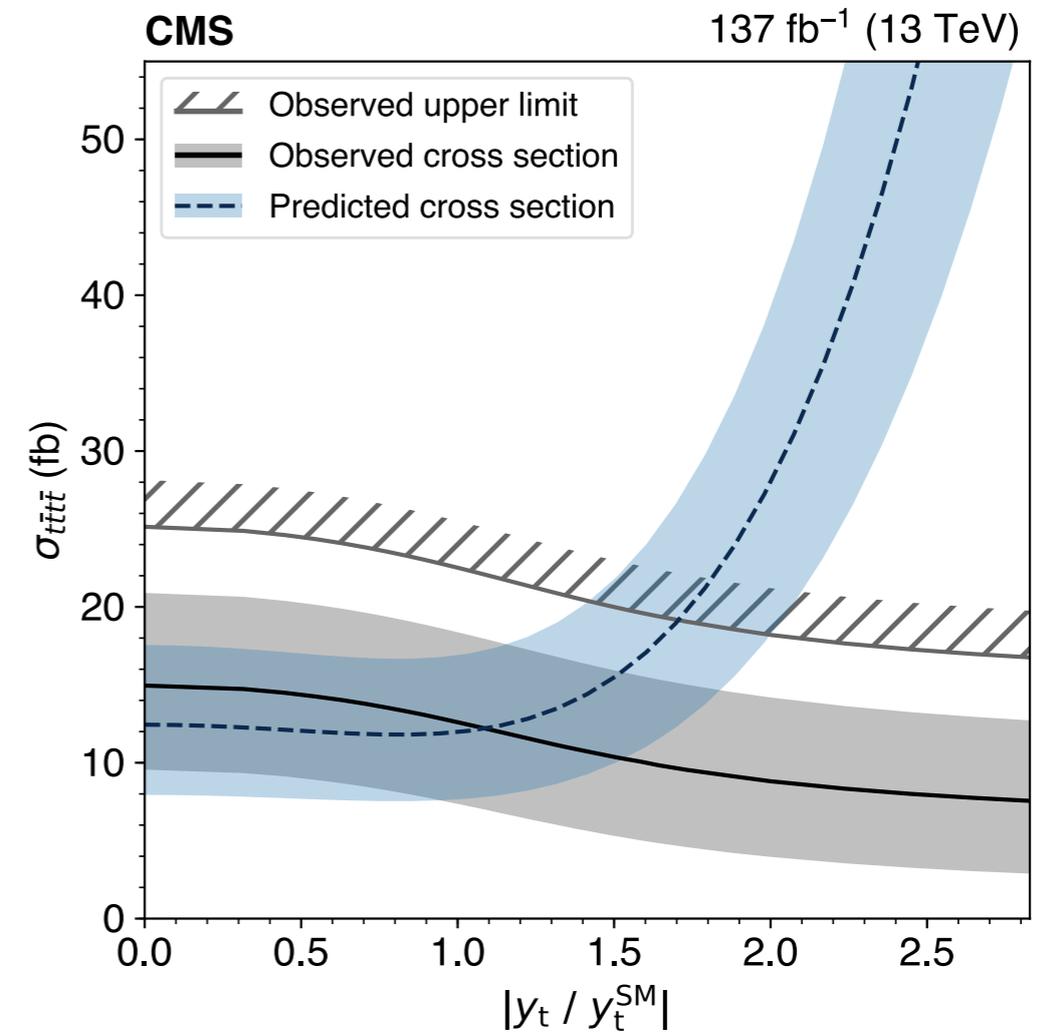
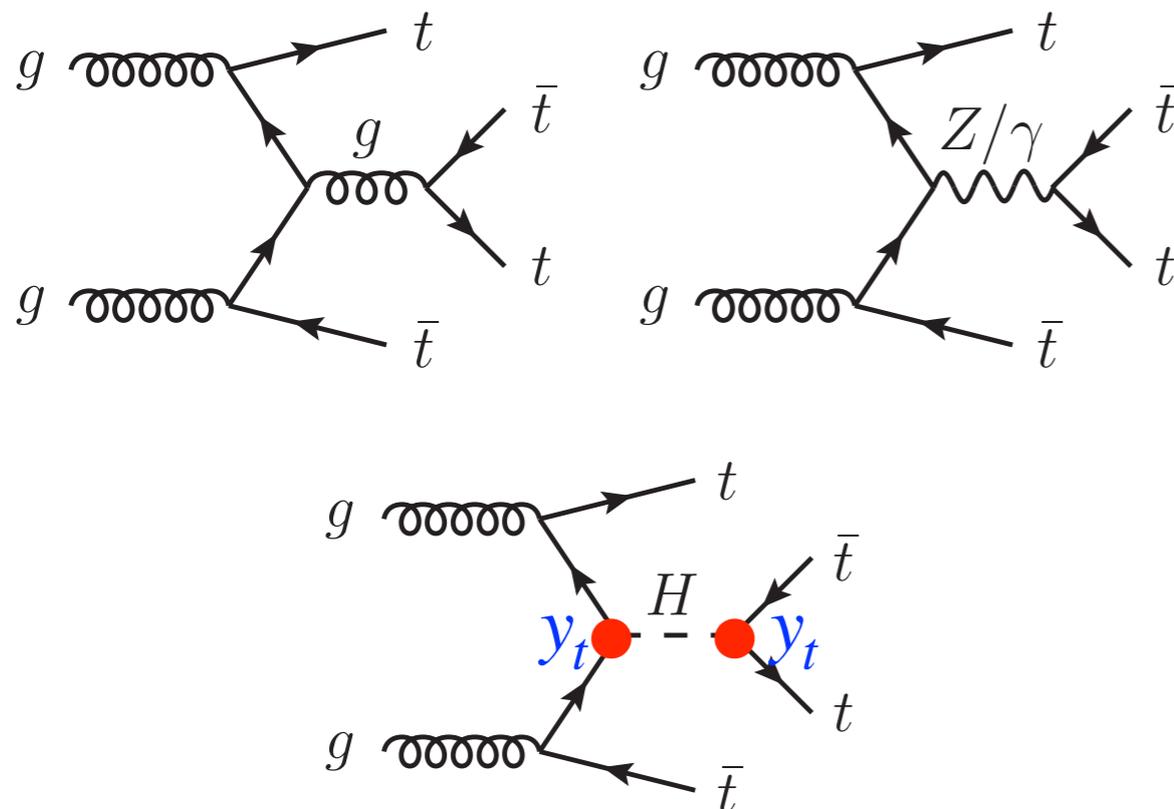
$$m_X < 2m_t$$

- * Non-resonance effect
- * Interference with the SM contribution

Limit on Top Yukawa Interactions

QHC, Chen, Liu, 1602.01934

QHC, Chen, Liu, Zhang, Zhang, 1901.04567

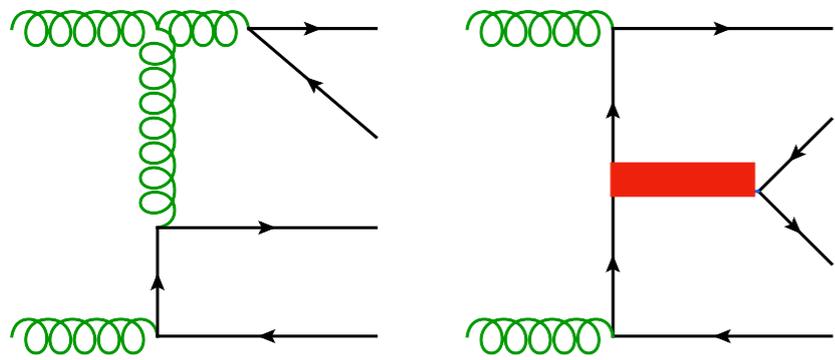


The x-section of four top is sensitive to top Yukawa coupling.

$$y_t < 1.7 \times y_t^{\text{SM}} \quad @ \quad 95\% \text{ CL}$$

Light Top-philic Scalar or Vector

Alvarez, Faroughy, Kamenik, Morles, Szyrkman, 1611.05032

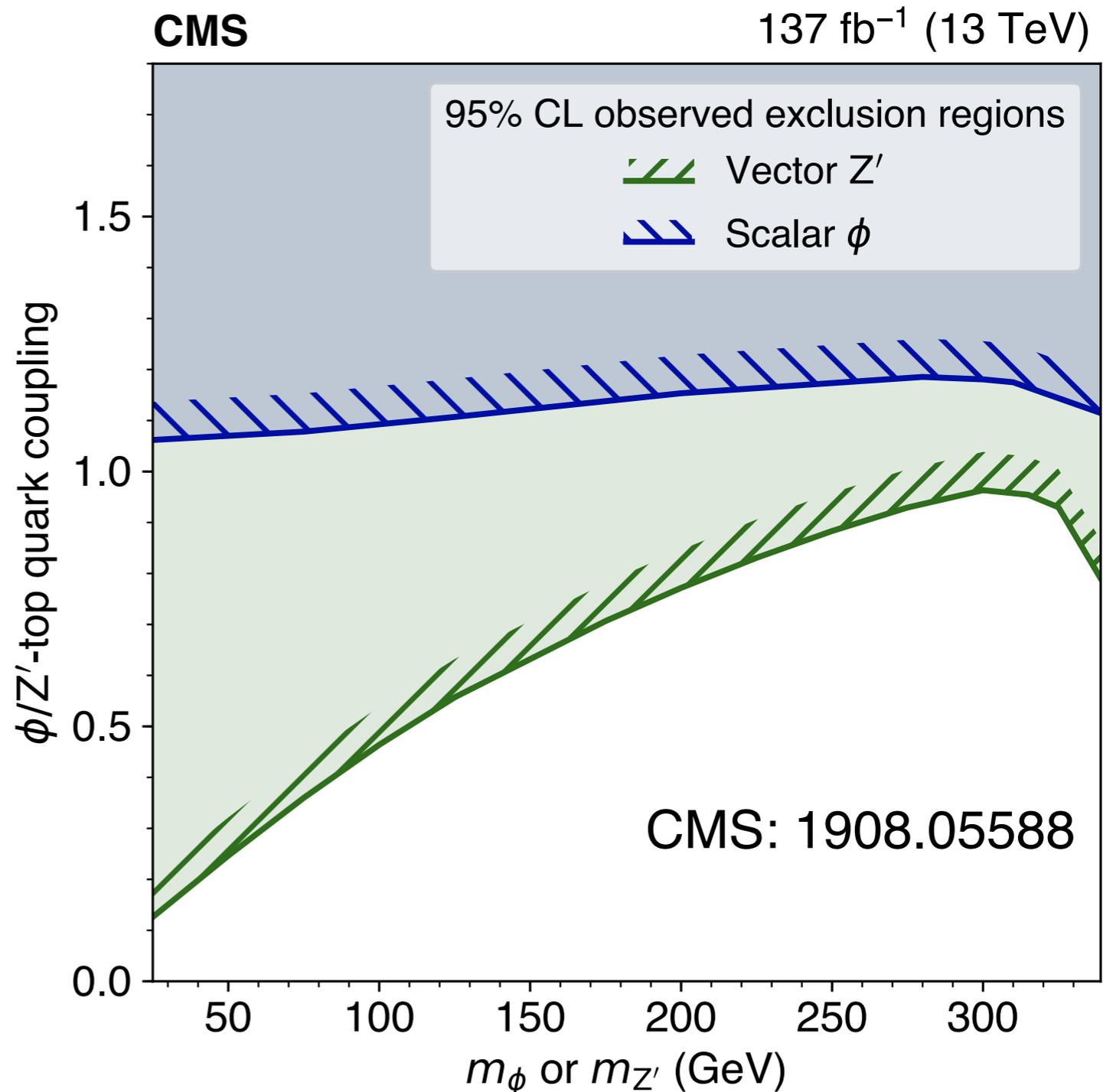


A light Z-prime

$$\mathcal{L}_{Z'} = -g_{tZ'} \bar{t}_R \not{A}' t_R$$

A light neutral scalar

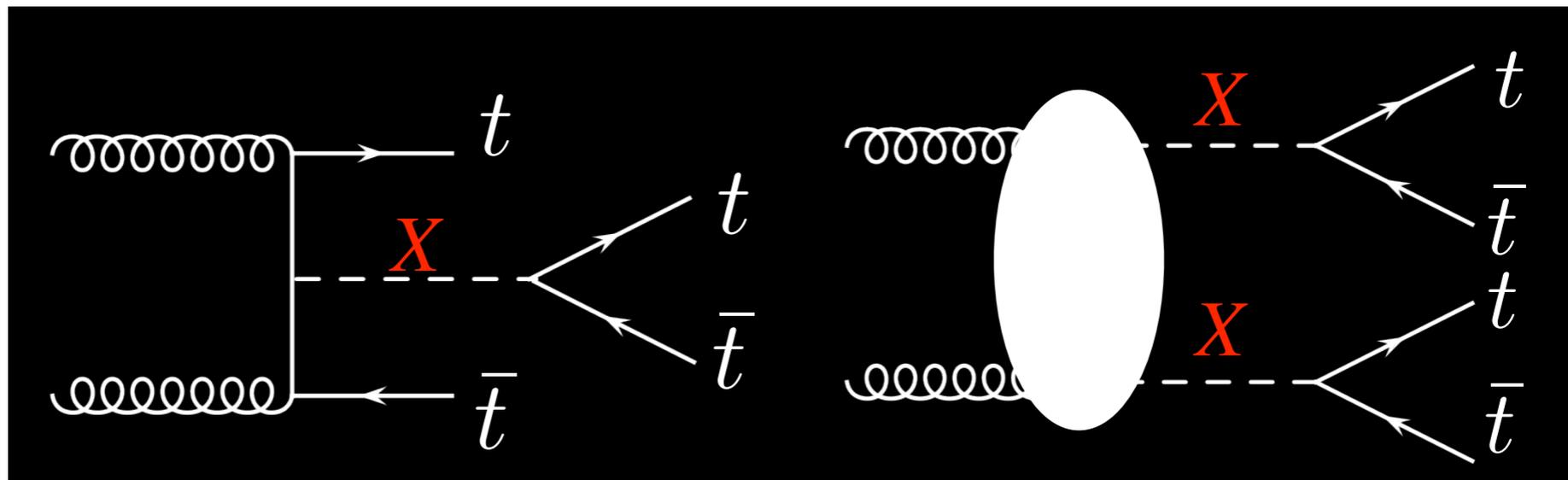
$$\mathcal{L}_\phi = -y_{t\phi} \bar{t}_L \phi t_R + \text{h.c.}$$



Summary

Four-top production becomes a powerful tool to probe NP.

(e.g. 2HDB, Axigluon, KK gluon, Composite Higgs/top, SUSY...)



Four-top channel is complementary to the top-pair channel.

Thank You!