



A bright future for LHC : the High Luminosity collider

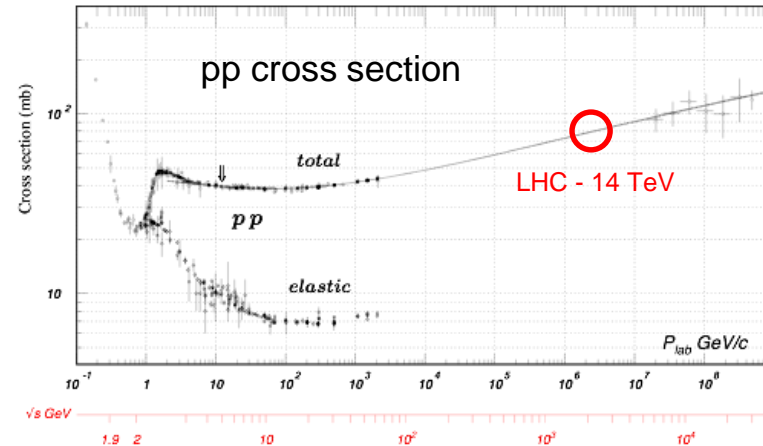
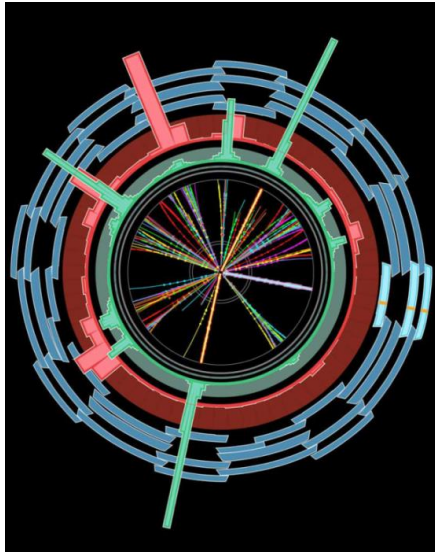
Lucio Rossi – HL-LHC Project Leader

Talks for the CERN guides – Globe – 26 February 2019

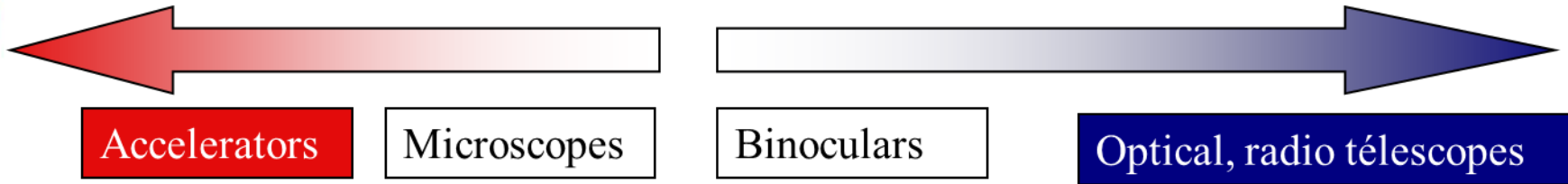
After energy, luminosity is the most important parameter of a collider

$$\frac{dN_{event}}{dt} = L\sigma_{event}$$

We can say : more luminosity \rightarrow more collisions...



Particle accelerators like generator of very fine light they use the «light», of quantum mechanics



Particle physics looks at matter in its smallest dimensions and accelerators are very fine microscopes or, better, *atto-scopes!*

$$\lambda = h/p ; \text{ @LHC: } T = 1 \text{ TeV} \Rightarrow \lambda \cong 10^{-18} \text{ m}$$



Accelerators also a wonderful «time machines»

- Trip back toward the Big Bang: $t_{\mu s} \cong 1/E^2_{Gev}$
- $t \cong 1$ ps for single particle creation
- $t \cong 1$ μs for collective phenomena QGS (Quark-Gluon Soup)

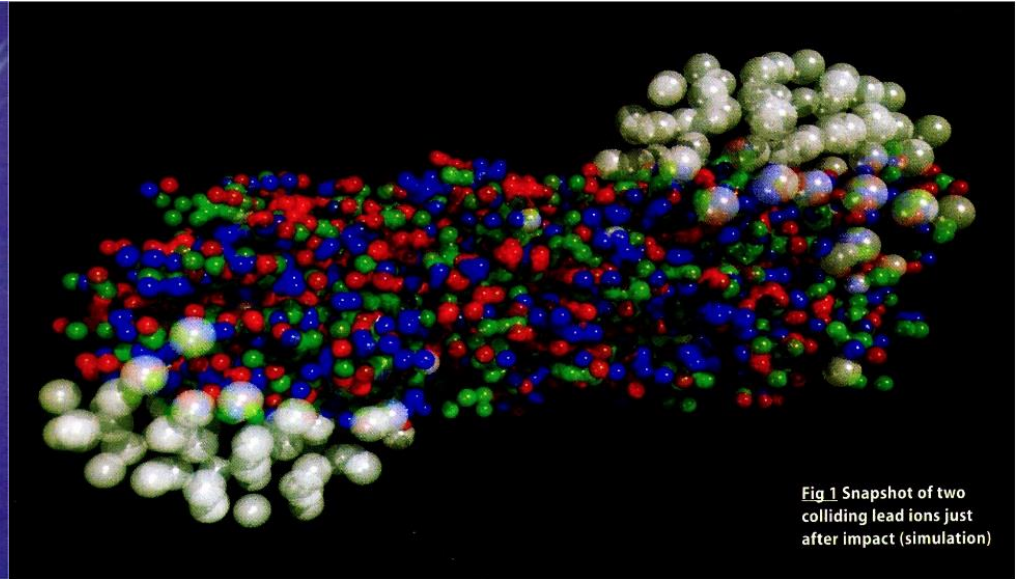
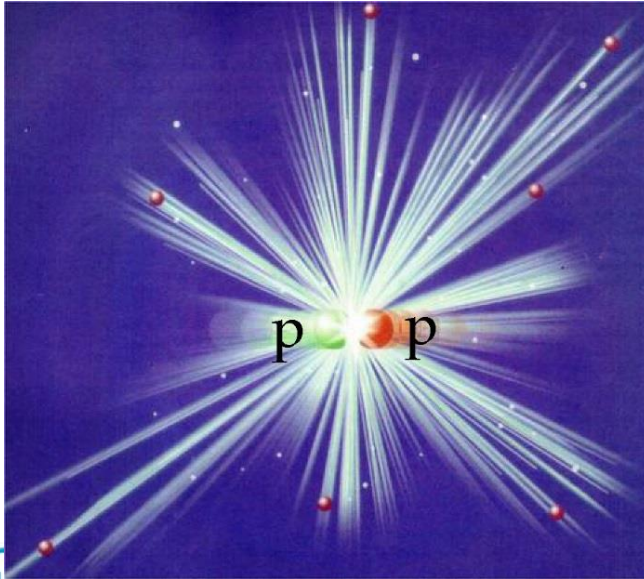


Fig.1 Snapshot of two colliding lead ions just after impact (simulation)

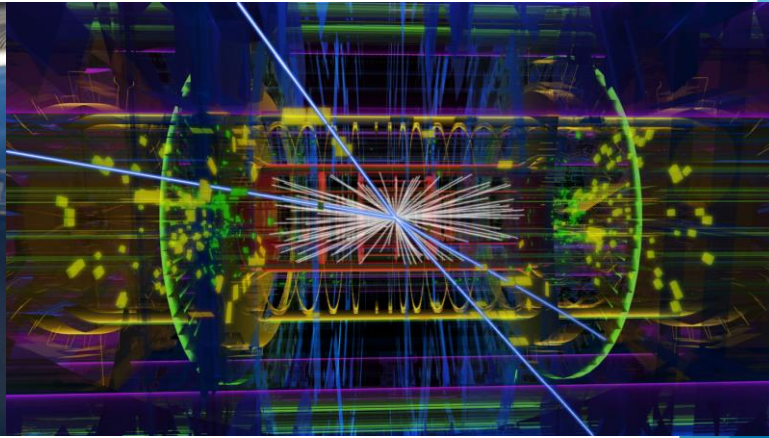
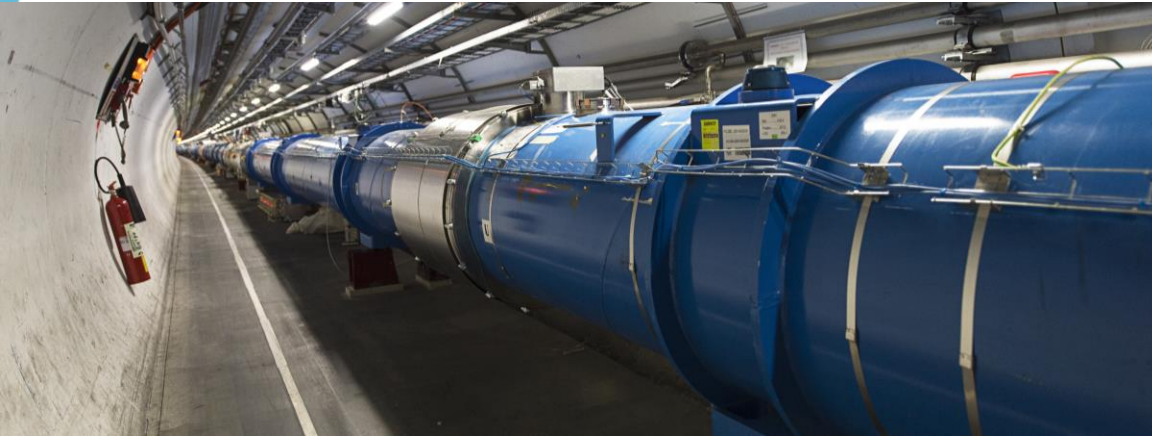
How well works the LHC today?

LHC works very well.

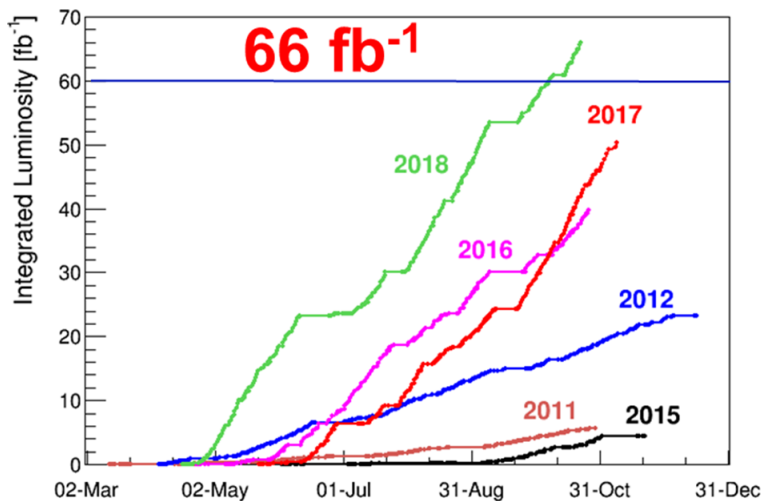
We arrived at 93% of the collision energy for what LHC has been designed for.

(Maybe we will reach 100% in 2021, see a few slides after this one)

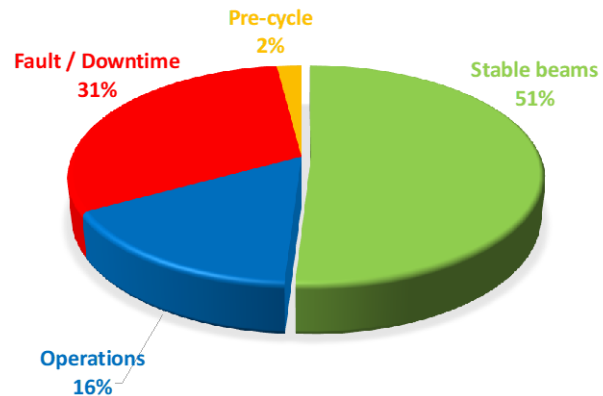
And luminosity at peak is almost double than the design of the LHC (of course there were margins); while in integrated luminosity we are about 20% above our objectives.



LHC today



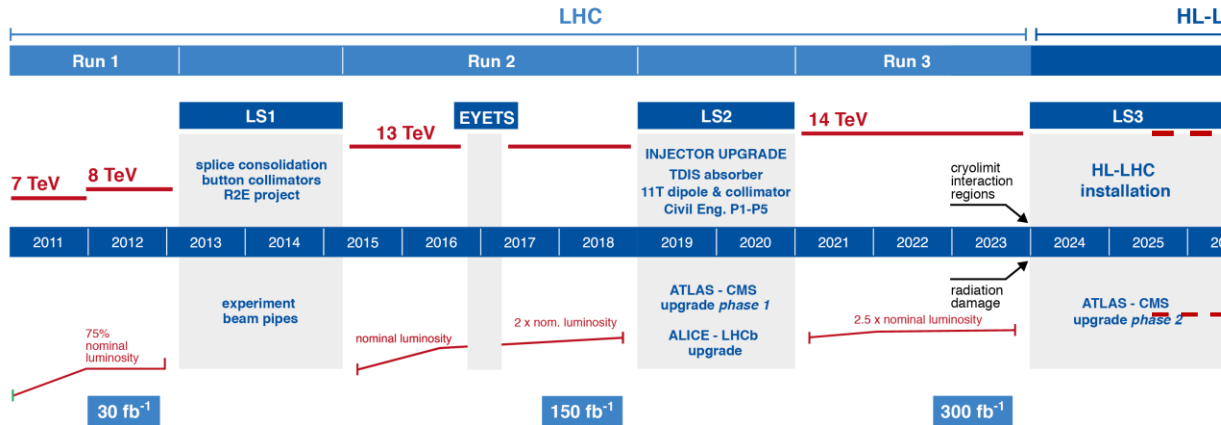
Goal of Run1+Run2 was 150 fb⁻¹!



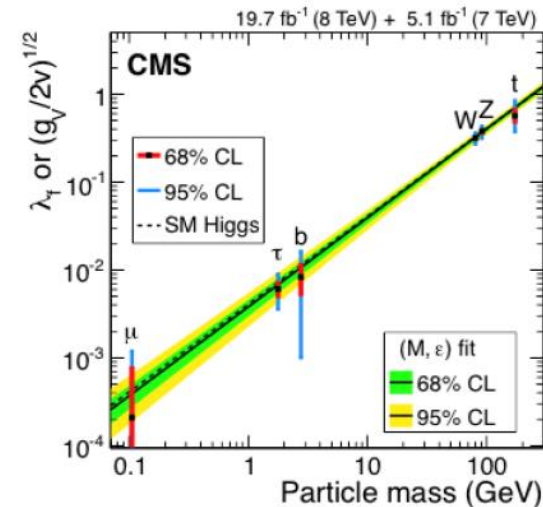
Period	Int. Luminosity [fb ⁻¹]
Run 1	29.2
Run 2: 2015	4.2
Run 2: 2016	39.7
Run 2: 2017	50.2
Run 2: 2018	66.0
Total Run1 + Run 2	189.3

Wvoléution of energy and luminosity in LHC.

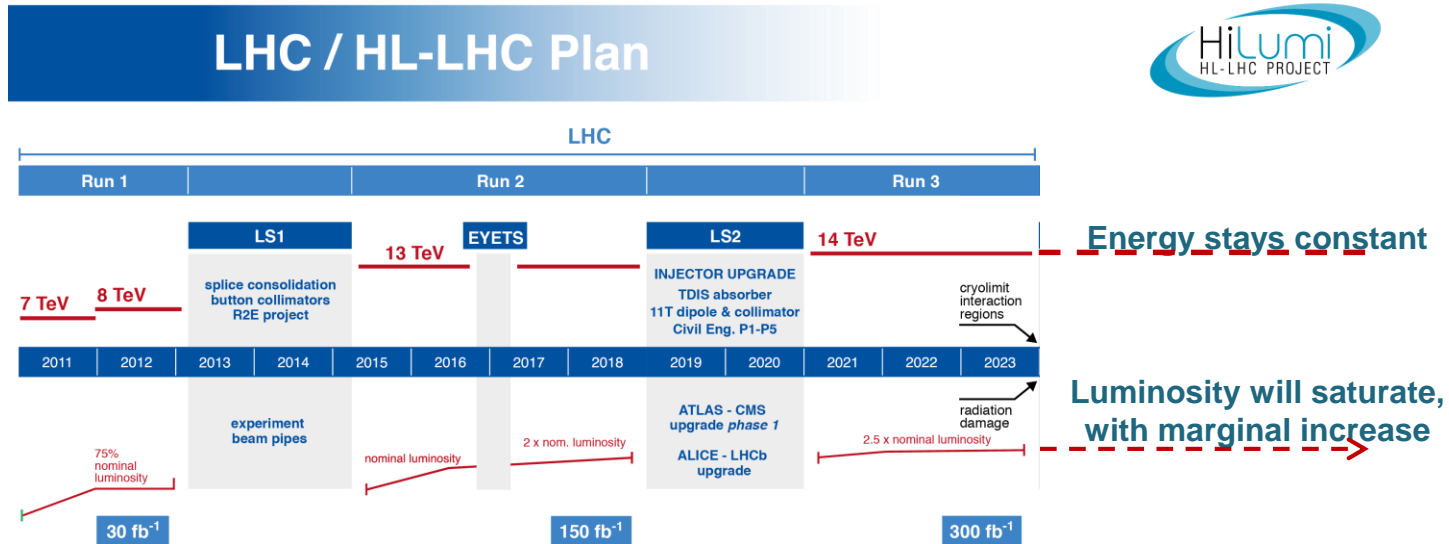
LHC / HL-LHC Plan



Energy stays constant



Augmentation de l'énergie et de la luminosité



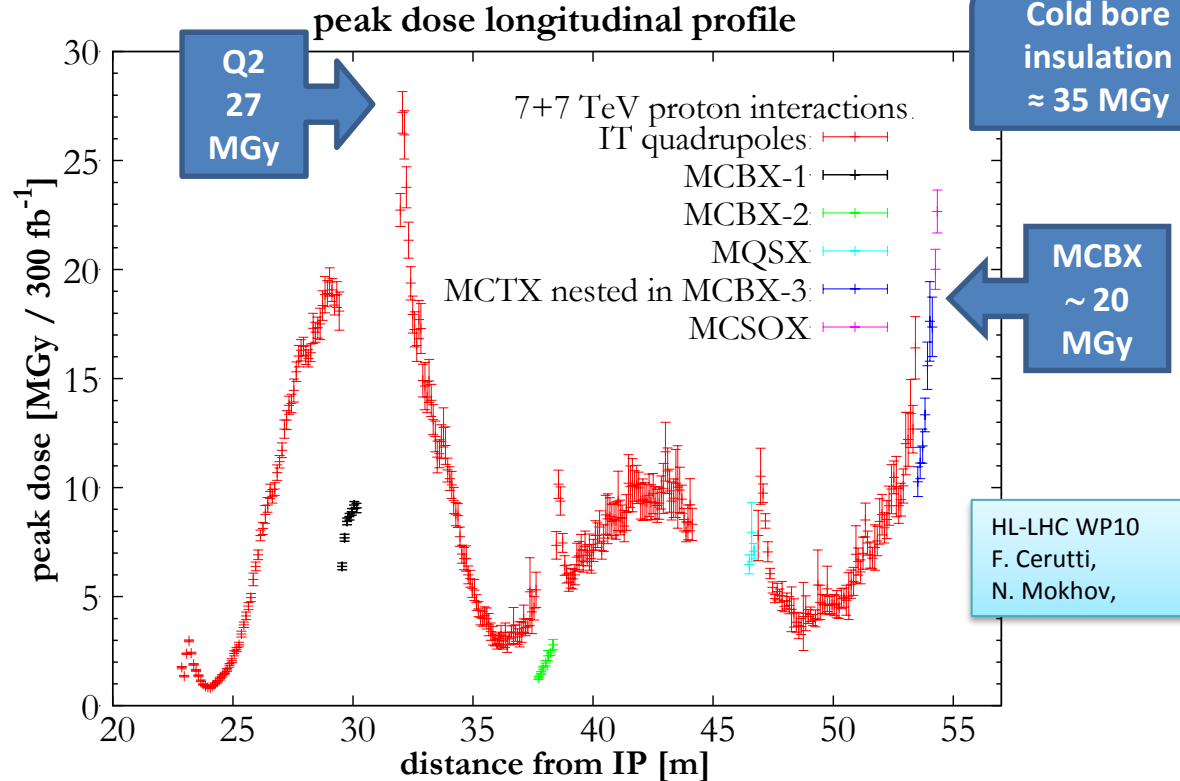
At about 2024 we will reach a few limitations (that we knew since the design time of the LHC).

- Radiation damage limit in the magnets near the experiments and inside the experiments (Inner Tracker especially)
- Cryogenic limit of the magnets near experiment, (IT quadrupoles), so we need to make different design to increase.
- Change triplets (and experiment IT) needs a very Long Shutdown → we «profit» to substantially increase **luminosity**



The technical trigger of the upgrade: Radiation damage in low-beta triplet region

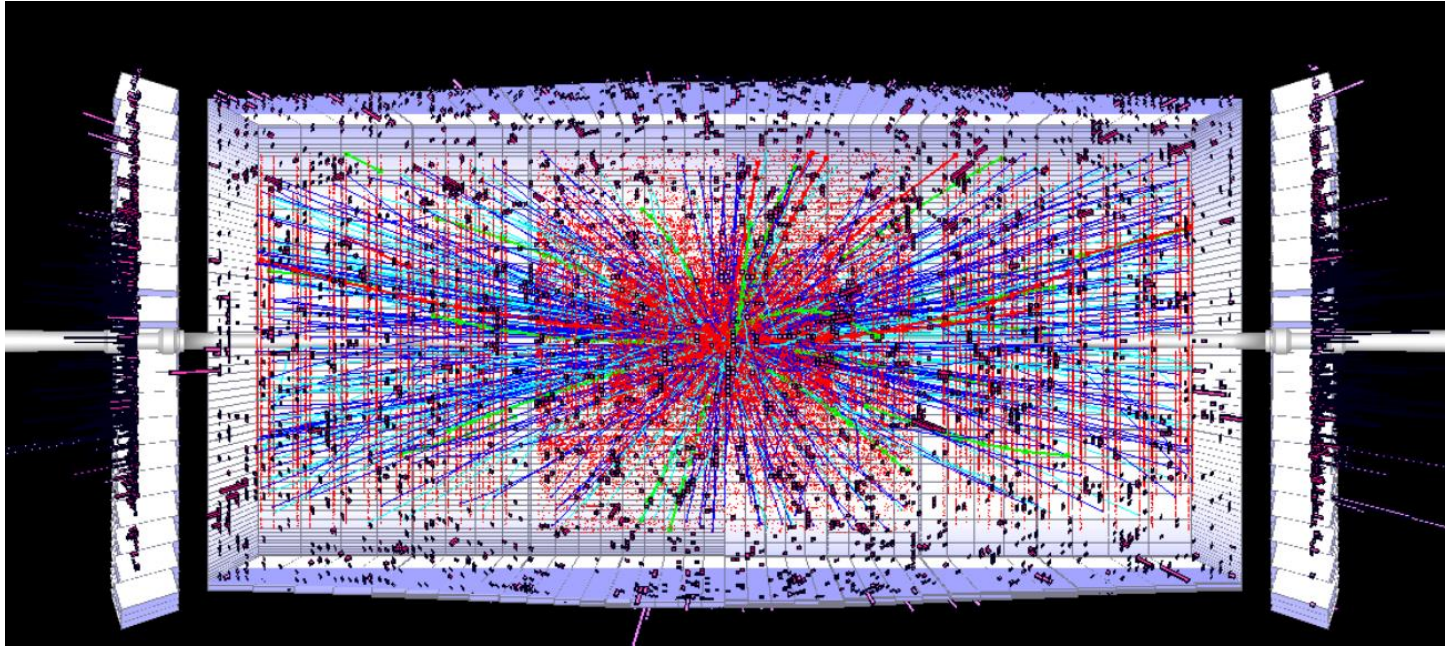
Warning dose :
> 30 MGy
Critical dose: ~
> 50 MGy



High Luminosity: a bright future for the LHC

Generate more light → machine upgrade

Better eyes to profit of higher luminosity → detector upgrade



Luminosity the main ingredients

$$\dot{N}_{evt} = L \times \sigma_{evt}; N_{evt} = \int L dt \times \sigma_{evt} \quad L_{int}$$

Beam current

$$L = \frac{\gamma f_{rev} n_b N_b^2}{4\pi \epsilon_n \beta^*} R$$

energy

Beam size

Beam current and emittance: involve injection chain and whole ring
 β^* involves «only» 2 IRs, 2x600 m

$$L_0 = 1 \cdot 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

LHC has been designed for L_0 with margin
 All systems have ~ designed to withstand $2L_0$ (to be achieved by increasing $N_b \times 1.5$)

Luminosity the main ingredients

$$\dot{N}_{evt} = L \times \sigma_{evt}; N_{evt} = \int L dt \times \sigma_{evt} \quad L_{int}$$

$$L = \gamma \frac{f_{rev} n_b N_b^2}{4\pi \epsilon_n \beta^*} R$$

Beam current

energy

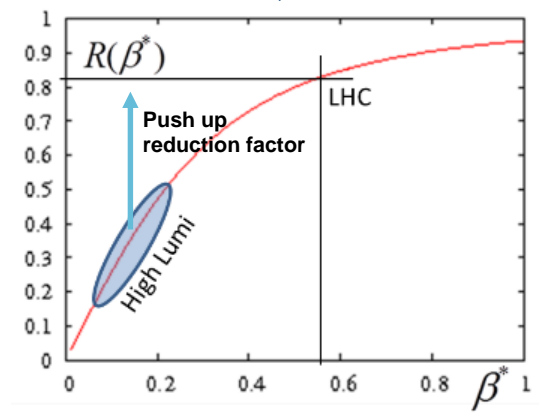
Beam size

$$R = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\theta_c \sigma_s}{2\epsilon_n \beta^* \gamma}\right)^2}}$$

Beam current and emittance: involve injection chain and whole ring
 β^* involves «only» 2 IRs, 2x600 m

Unit of lumi through the talk
 LHC has been designed for L_0 with margin
 All systems have ~ designed to withstand $2L_0$ (to be achieved by increasing $N_b \times 1.5$)

$$L_0 = 1 \cdot 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

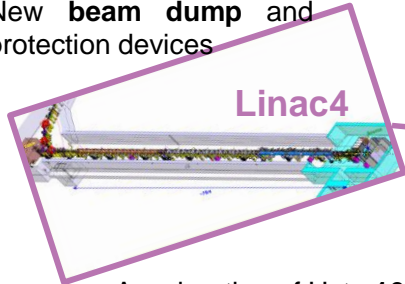


Goals of the LHC Injectors Upgrade project

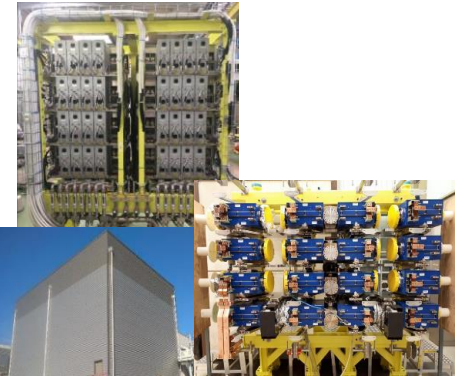
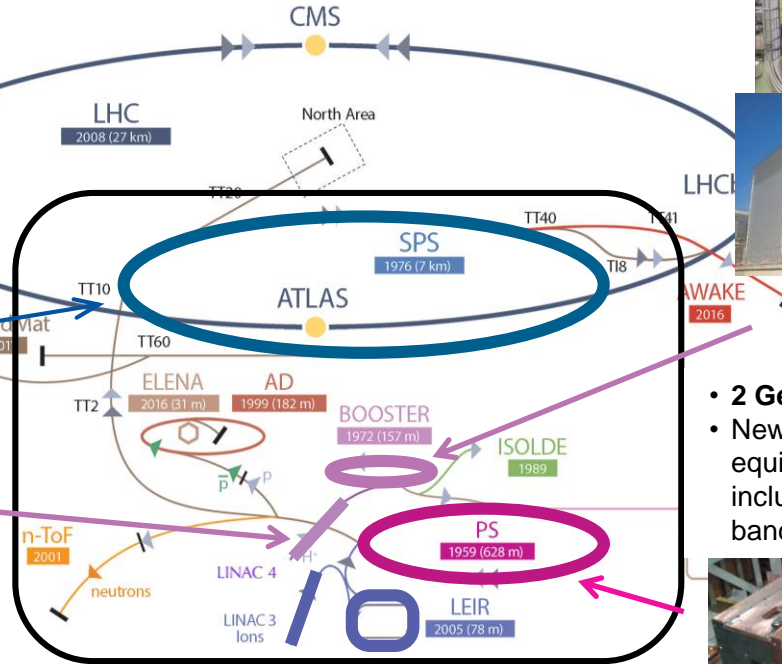
Doubling protons & high brightness



- Main RF system (200 MHz) upgrade
- Longitudinal impedance reduction & partial a-C coating
- New beam dump and protection devices



- Acceleration of H^- to **160 MeV**
- Nominal 40 mA within $0.4 \mu\text{m}$, Run 3 target 25 mA within $0.3 \mu\text{m}$



- **160 MeV** H^- charge exchange injection
- Acceleration to **2 GeV** with new main

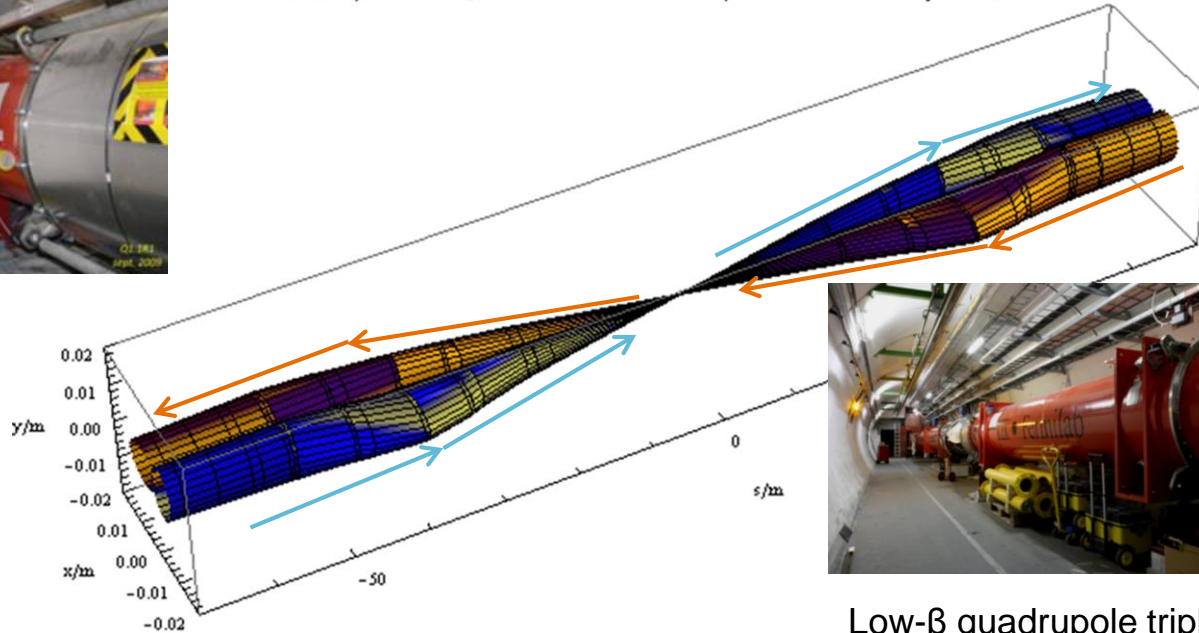
- **2 GeV** injection
- New RF equipment including broadband feedback



Beam envelope scales as $1/\sqrt{\beta^*}$ at IPs HL \rightarrow Reduce β^* by a factor four



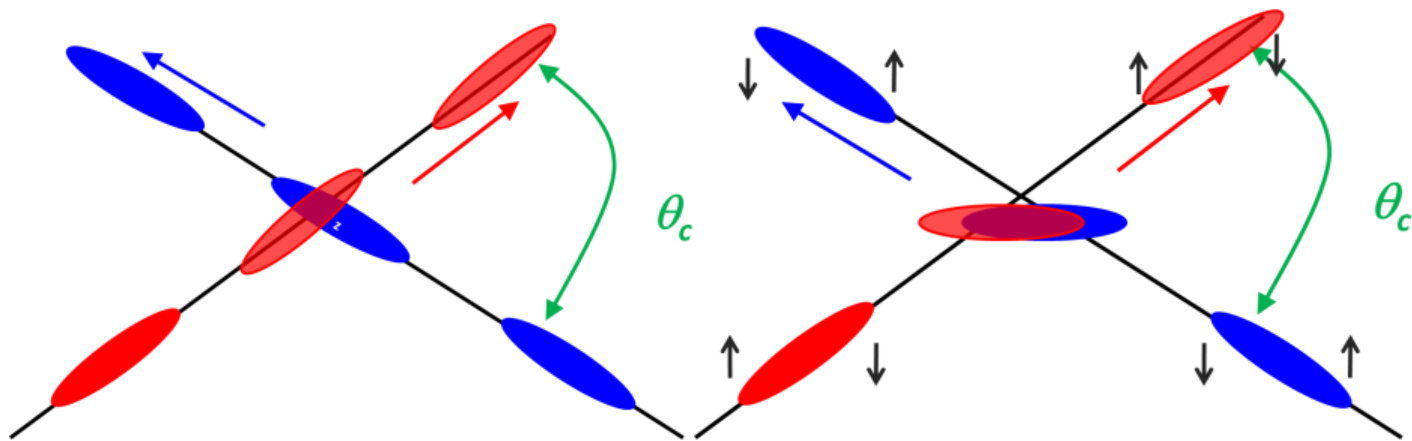
$(5\sigma_x, 5\sigma_y, 5\sigma_z)$ envelope for $\epsilon_x=5.02646 \times 10^{-10}$ m, $\epsilon_y=5.02646 \times 10^{-10}$ m, $\sigma_z=0.000111$



Low- β quadrupole triplet

Lucio Rossi - HiLumi LHC to the
CERN guides - Globe 26 February
2019

Effect of the crab cavities



- RF crab cavity deflects head and tail in opposite direction so that collision is effectively “head on” and then luminosity is maximized
- *Crab cavity maximizes the lumi and can be used also for luminosity levelling: if the lumi is too high, initially you don't use it, so lumi is reduced by the geometrical factor. Then they are slowly turned on to compensate the proton burning*

Lucio Rossi - HiLumi LHC to the
CERN guides - Globe 26 February
2019

EC-FP7 funded *HiLumi* design study 2011-15

5 ME from EU; 15 ME from CERN, 30 ME total



High Luminosity LHC



The HiLumi LHC Design Study (a sub-system of HL-LHC) is cofunded by the European Commission within the Framework Programme 7 Capacities Specific Programme, Grant Agreement 284404



Short Name	Country	Logo
CERN	Geneva Switzerland	
CEA	Saclay France	
DESY	Hamburg Germany	
INFN	Frascati Italy	
CSIC	Madrid Spain	
EPFL	Lausanne Switzerland	
SOTON	Southampton United Kingdom	
RHUL	London United Kingdom	

Short Name	Country	Logo
STFC*	Daresbury United Kingdom	
ULANC*	Lancaster United Kingdom	
UNILIV*	Liverpool United Kingdom	
UNIMAN*	Manchester United Kingdom	
HUD	Huddersfield United Kingdom	
KEK	Tsukuba Japan	
BINP	Novosibirsk Russia	

*Members of Cockcroft Institute



Goal of HL-LHC as fixed in 2010

From FP7 HiLumi LHC Design Study application

The main objective of HiLumi LHC Design Study is to determine a hardware configuration and a set of beam parameters that will allow the LHC to reach the following targets:

A peak luminosity of $L_{\text{peak}} = 5 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ **with levelling**, allowing:

An integrated luminosity of **250 fb⁻¹ per year**, enabling the goal of

$L_{\text{int}} = 3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ twelve years after the upgrade.

This luminosity is more than ten times the luminosity reach of the first 10 years of the LHC lifetime.

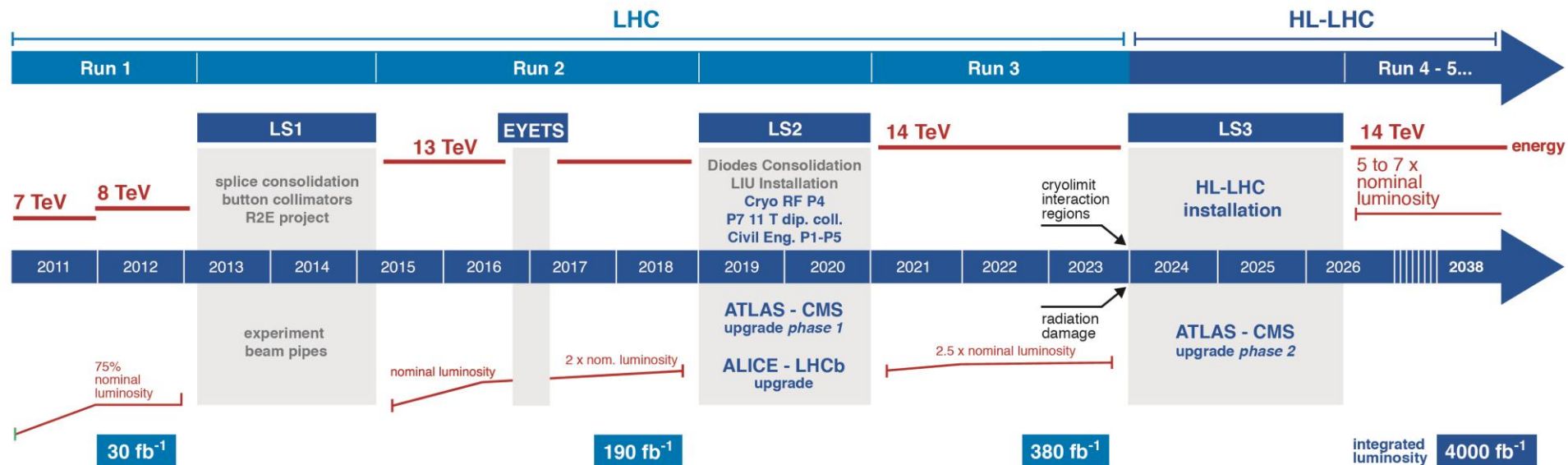
Ultimate performance established 2015-2016: with same hardware and same beam parameters: use of **engineering margins**:

$L_{\text{peak ult}} \cong 7.5 \cdot 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ and **Ultimate Integrated** $L_{\text{int ult}} \sim 4000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

LHC should not be the limit. would Physics require more...

Project approved by CERN Council in June 2016

LHC / HL-LHC Plan



HL-LHC TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT:

DESIGN STUDY

PROTOTYPES

CONSTRUCTION

INSTALLATION & COMM.

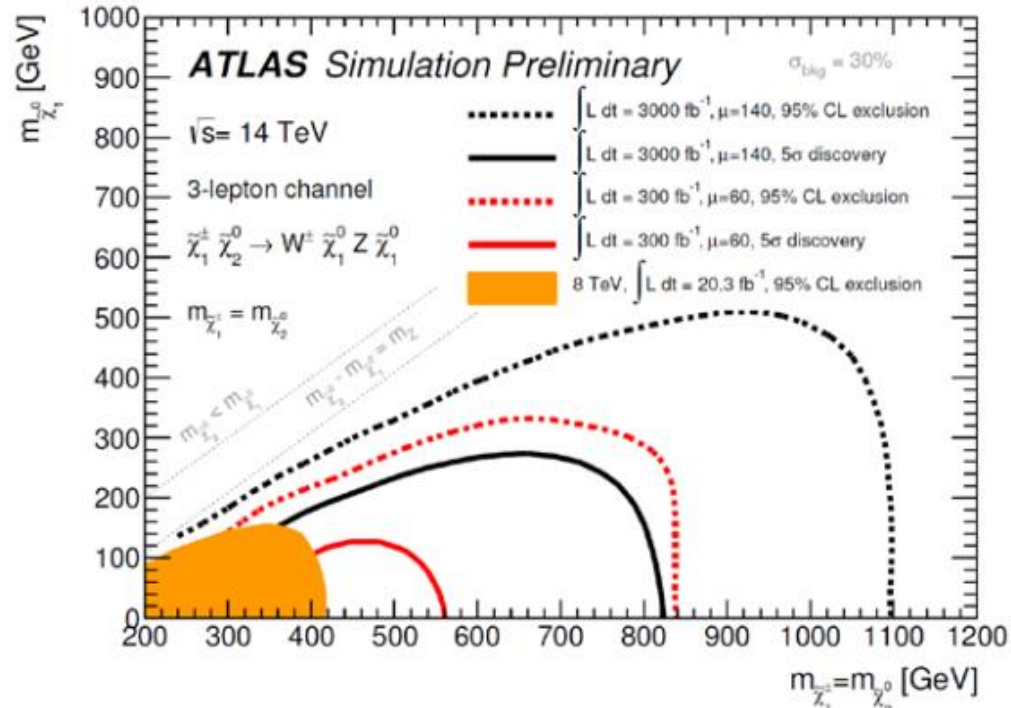
PHYSICS

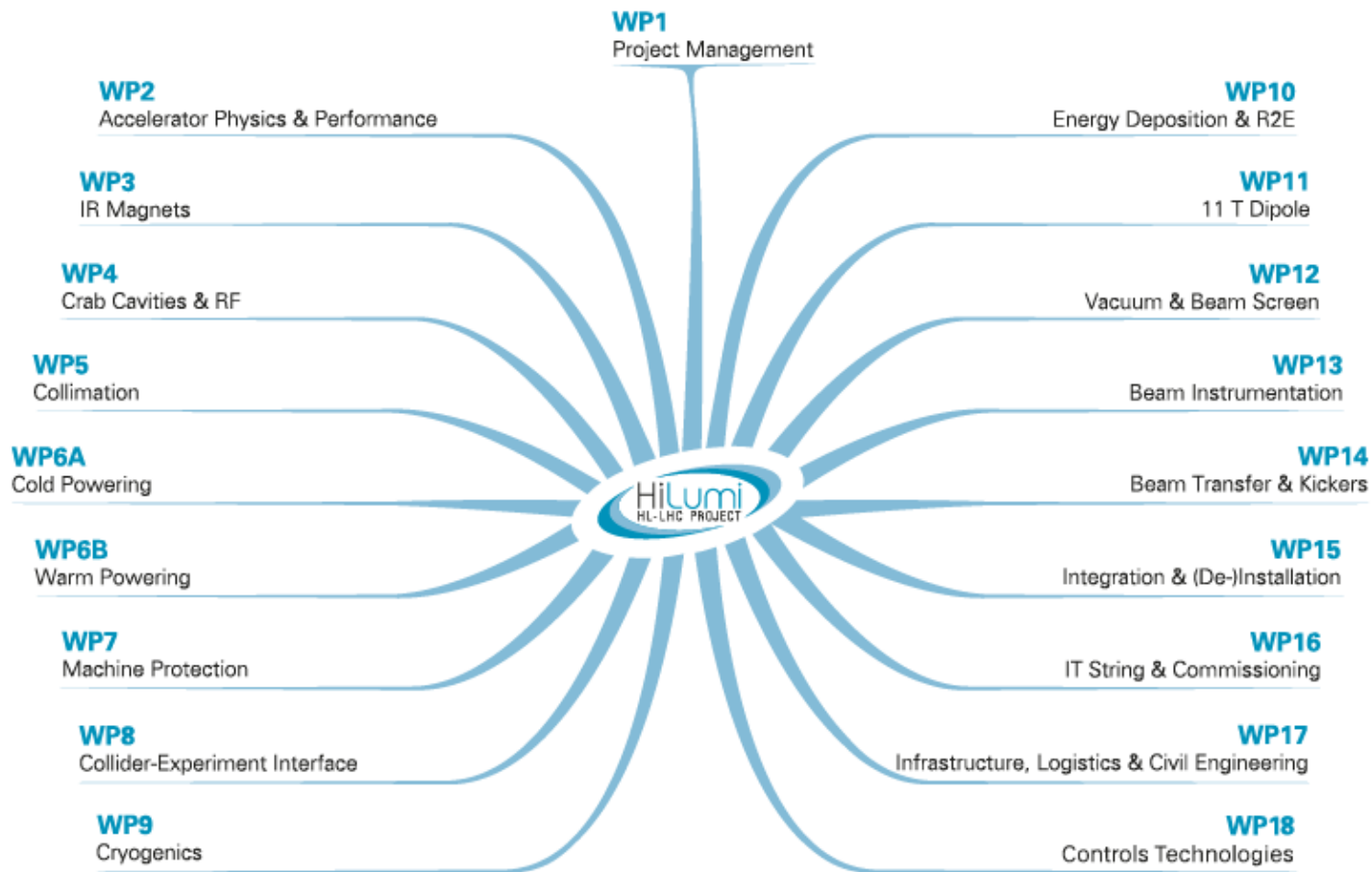
HL-LHC CIVIL ENGINEER:

DEFINITION

EXCAVATION / BUILDINGS

Example of Physics reach in HL-LHC : direct production of chargino-neutralino pairs





High Luminosity LHC Project



¹ In kind contributions

² INFN Directorate

³ INFN Milano LASA

⁴ INFN Genova

⁵ University of Manchester/Cockcroft Institute

⁶ Lancaster University/Cockcroft Institute

⁷ Royal Holloway/John Adams Institute

⁸ University of Southampton

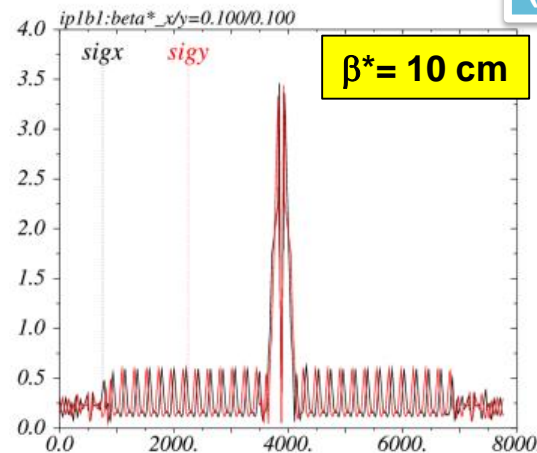
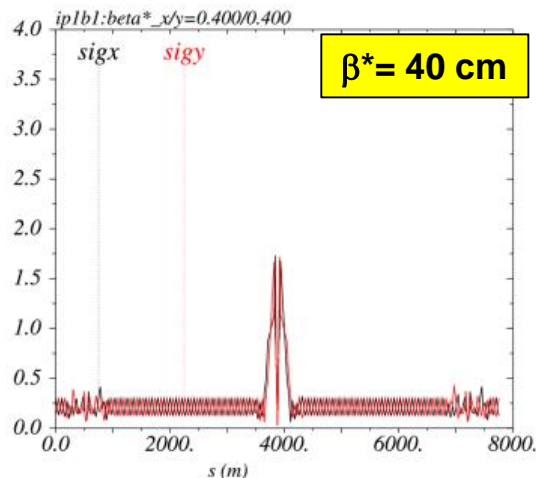
⁹ US HL-LHC Accelerator Upgrade Project

LHC is already much optimized: many accelerator physics challenge: The Achromatic Telescopic Squeezing (ATS) scheme

Small β^* is limited by aperture but not only: optics matching & flexibility (round and flat optics), chromatic effects...

A novel optics scheme was developed to reach un-precedent β^* w/o chromatic limit based on a kind of generalized squeeze involving 50% of the ring

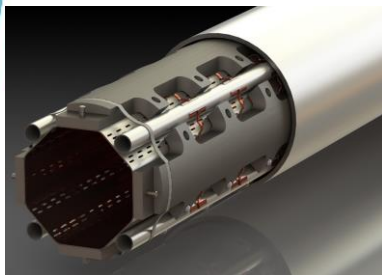
(S. Fartoukh)



← The new IR is sort of 8 km long !

Beam sizes [mm] @ 7 TeV from IR8 to IR2 for typical ATS
“pre-squeezed” optics (left) and “telescopic” collision optics (right)

Technology landmarks



CIVIL ENGINEERING
2 new caverns and two new 300-metre service galleries, two new large shafts; 10 new technical buildings on surface in P1 and P5 (ATLAS and CMS)



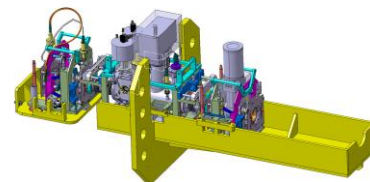
"CRAB" CAVITIES
8 superconducting "crab" cavities for each of the ATLAS and CMS experiments to tilt the beams before collisions.



BENDING MAGNETS
2 pairs of shorter and more powerful dipole bending magnets to free up space for the new collimators.



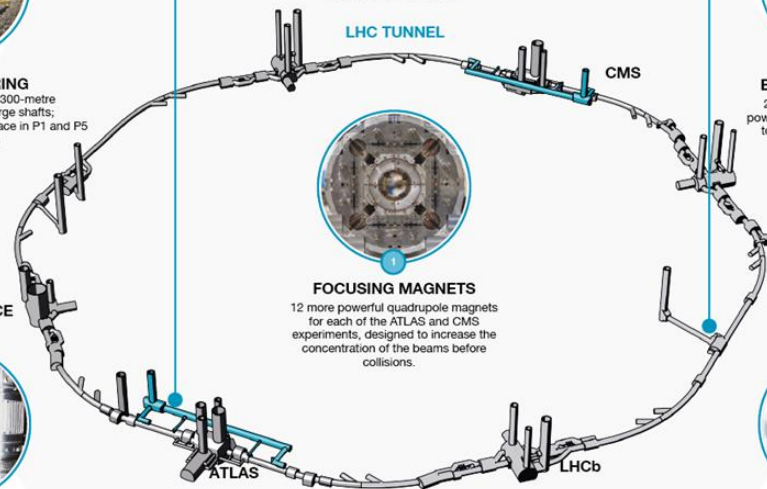
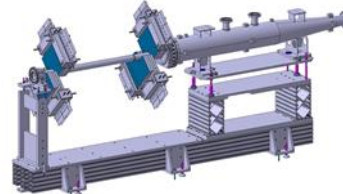
FOCUSING MAGNETS
12 more powerful quadrupole magnets for each of the ATLAS and CMS experiments, designed to increase the concentration of the beams before collisions.

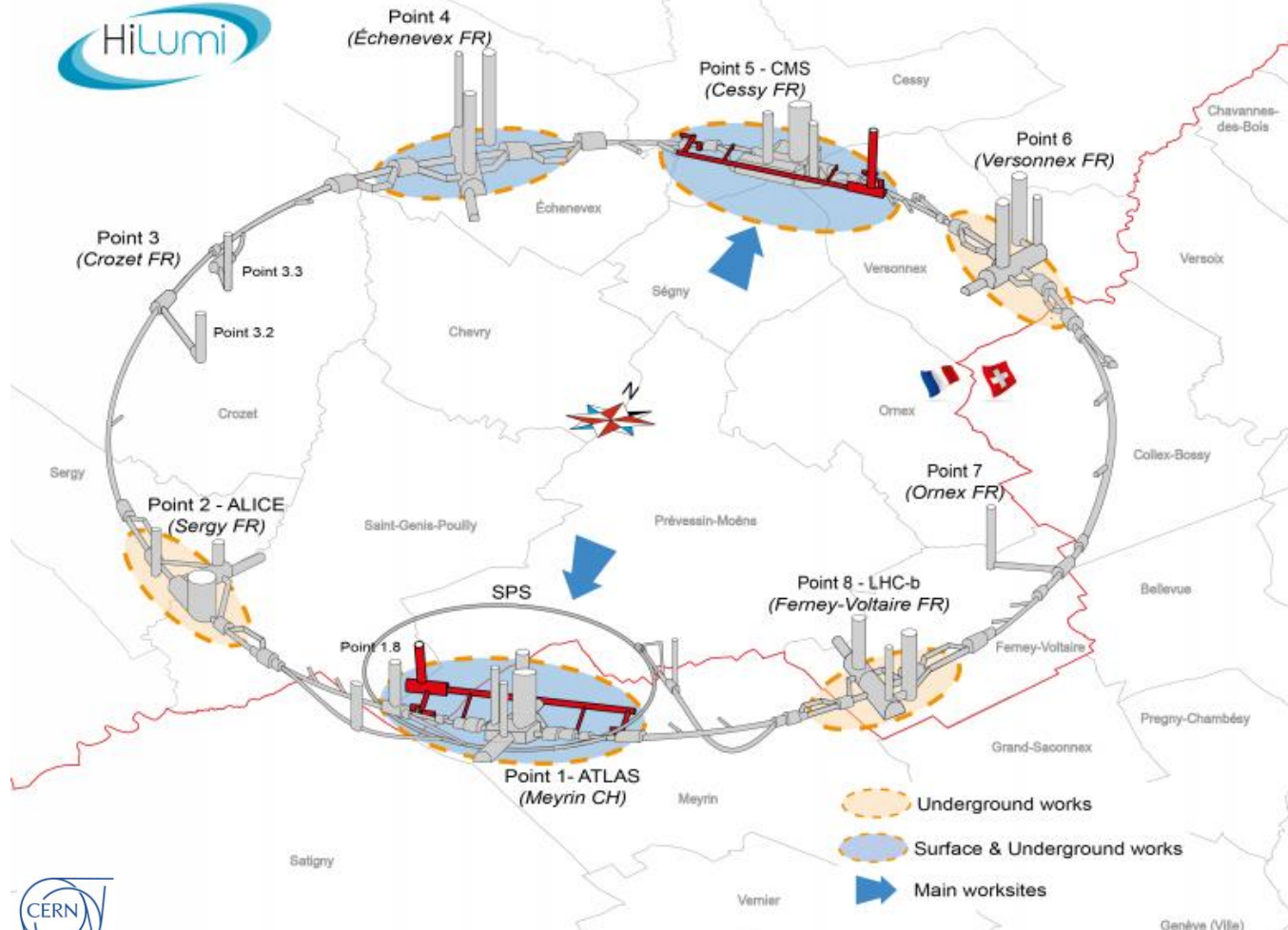


COLLIMATORS
15 to 20 new collimators and 60 replacement collimators to reinforce machine protection.

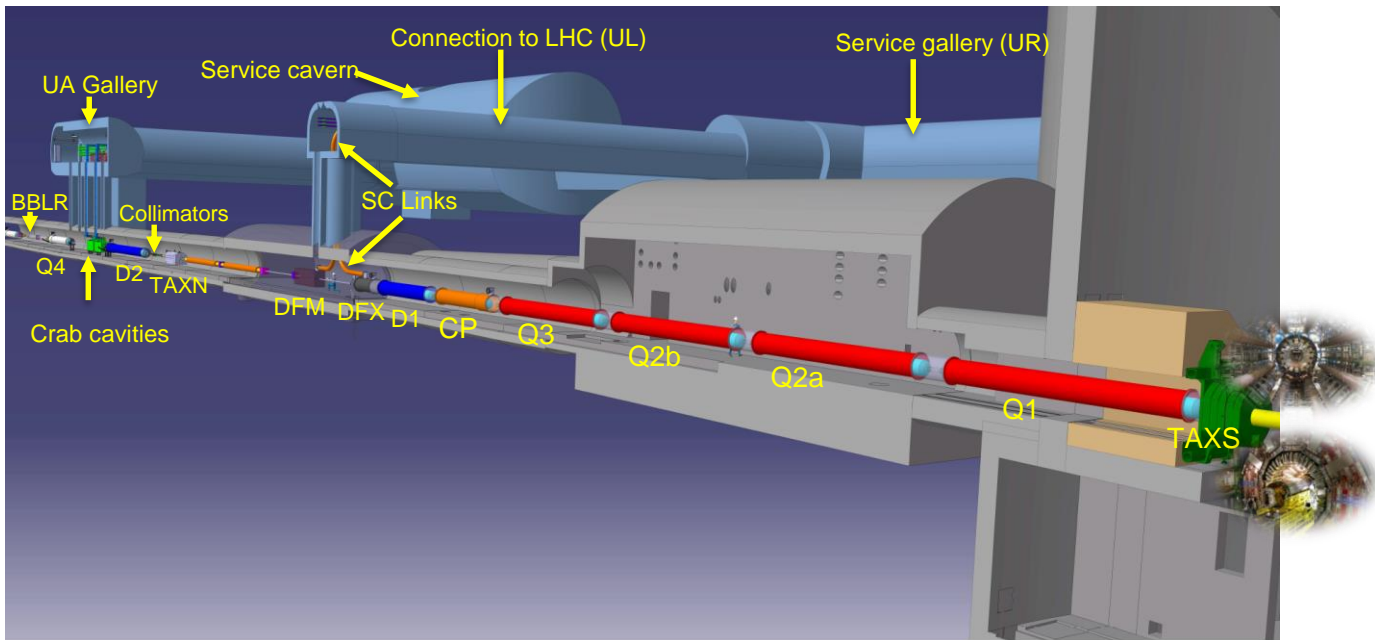


SUPERCONDUCTING LINKS
Electrical transmission lines based on a high-temperature superconductor to carry current to the magnets from the new service galleries to the LHC tunnel.



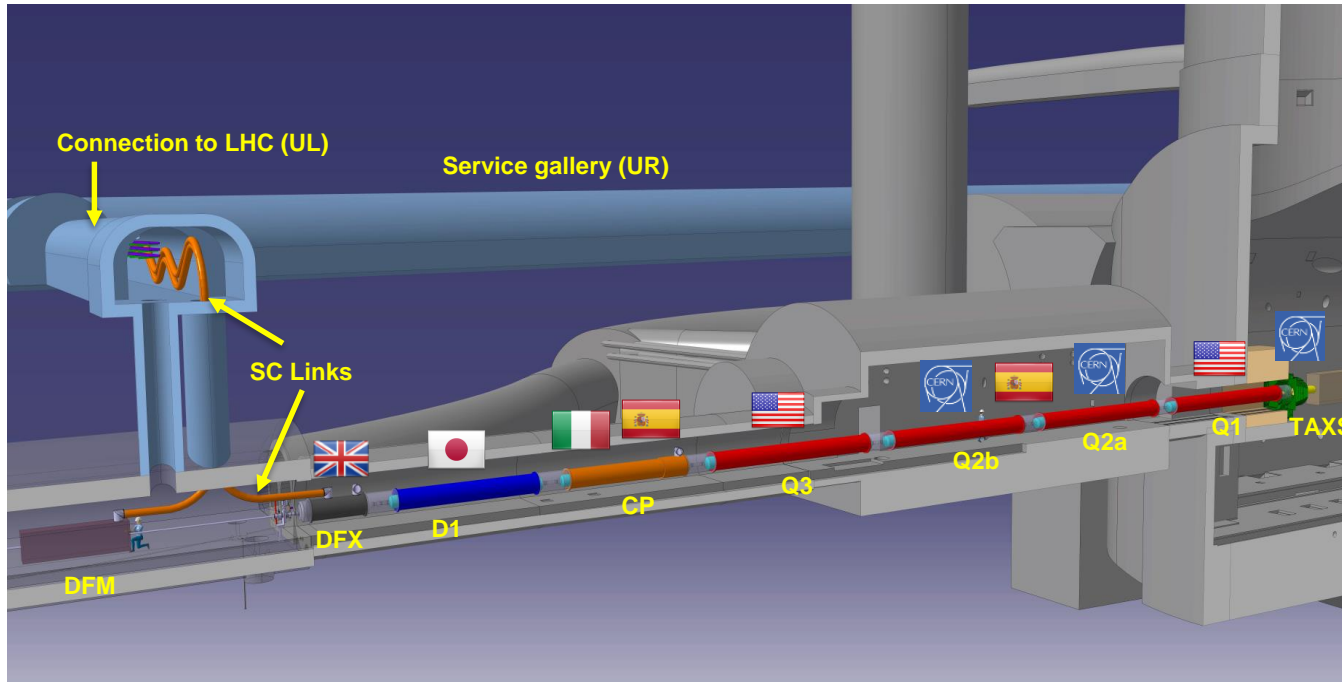


The Insertion Region (till Q4)

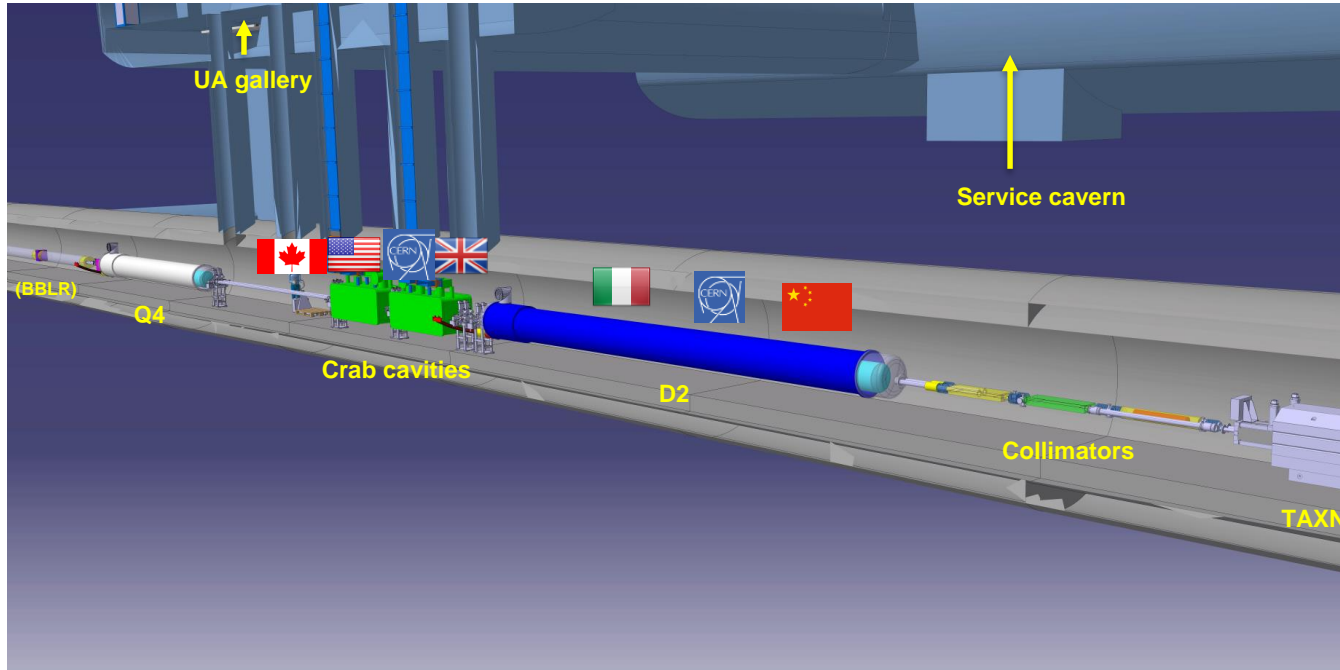


In total about 1.2 km of the LHC will be replaced by new technologies!
Biggest HEP project of this decade, but it has a reasonable size (25-30% of the LHC) to be a test-bed for new technologies...

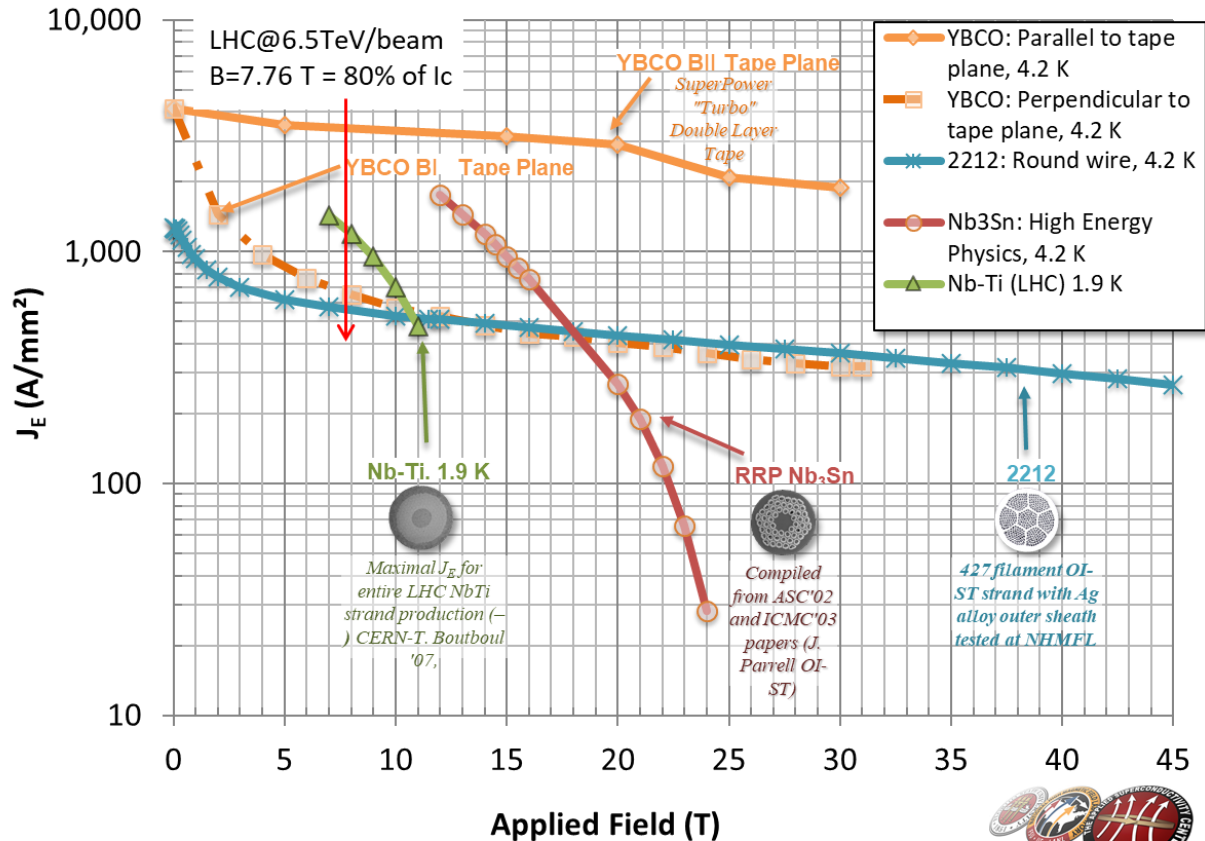
The Inner Triplet region with in-kinds



The MS (matching section) region with in-kinds

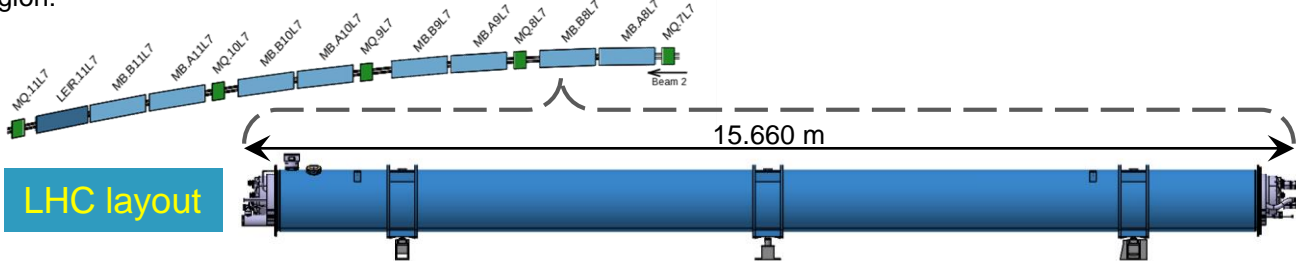


Superconductor space

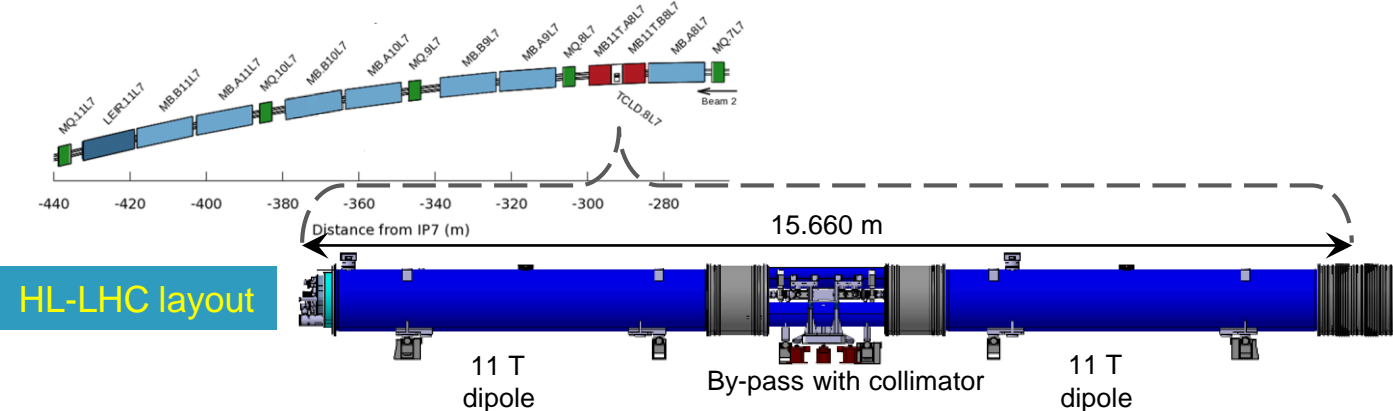


High Luminosity LHC 11 T dipole in the DS7 (Dispersion Suppressor of LHC P7)

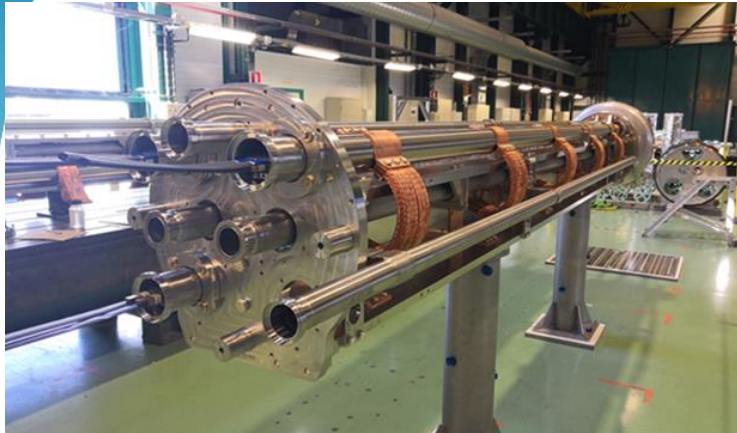
Present layout of the DS region:



New layout with one collimator and two 11T dipoles:

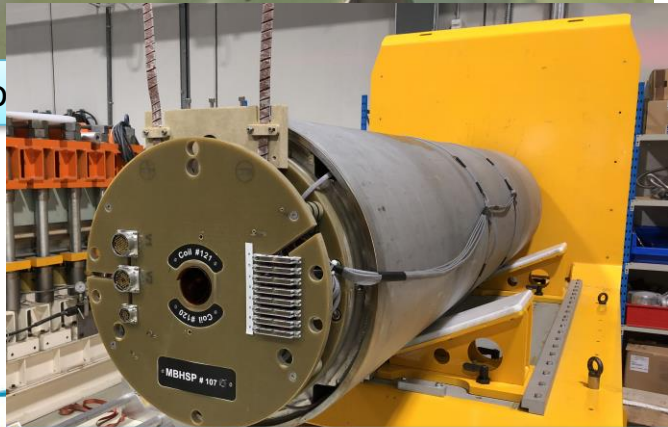


11 T dipole (and new connection cryostat)

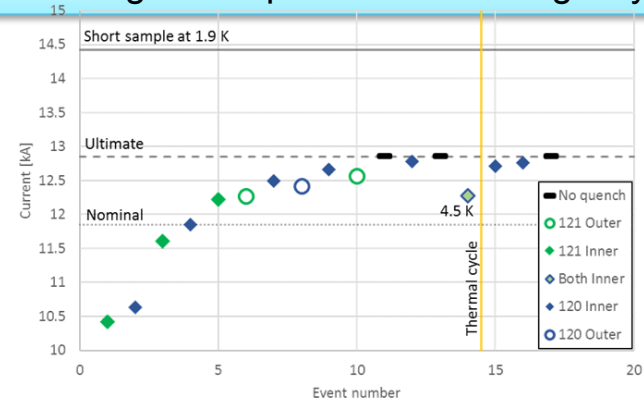


1st 5.5 m long 11 T dipole before testing July '18

First co



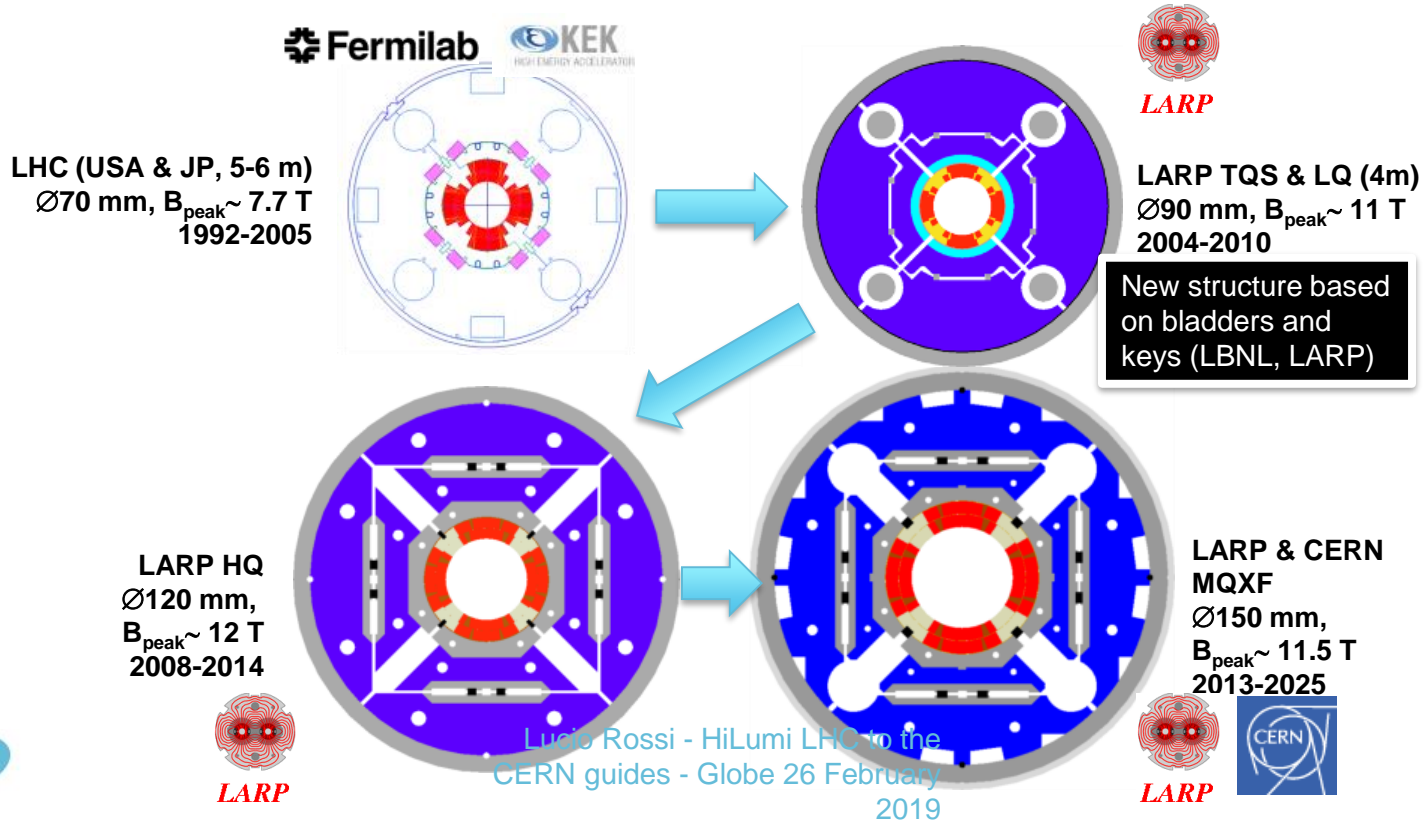
Model SP107 (new layout – taskforce)



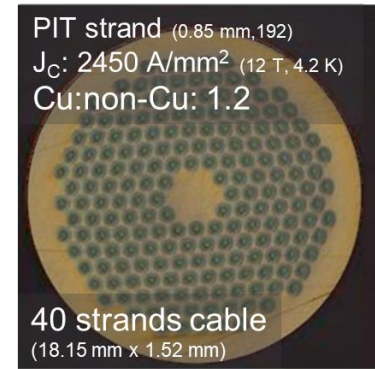
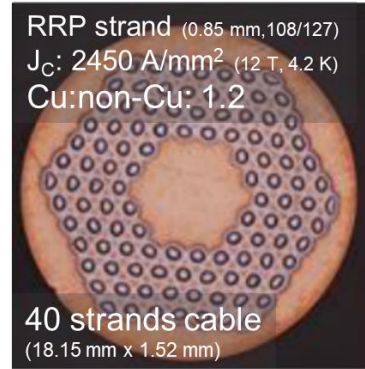
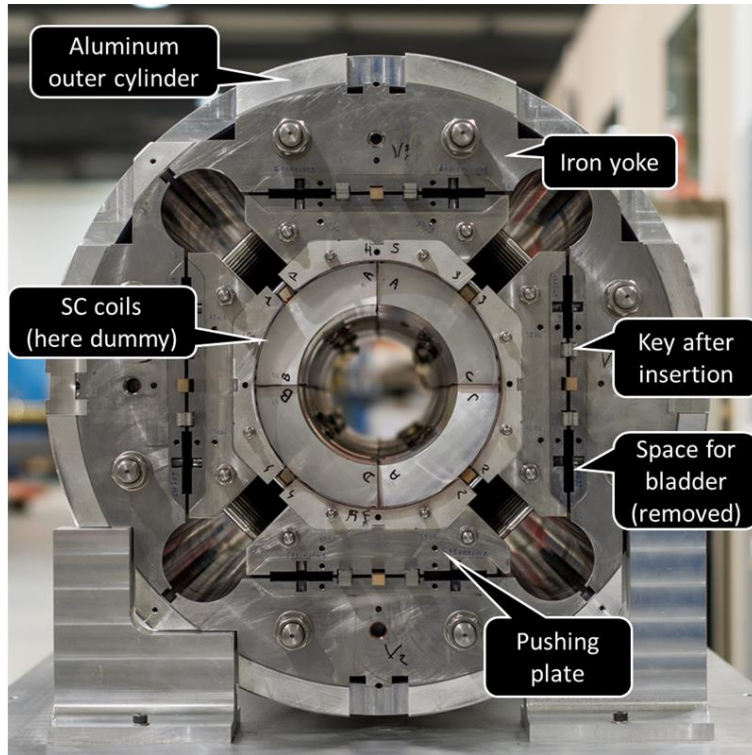
11T production in B.180



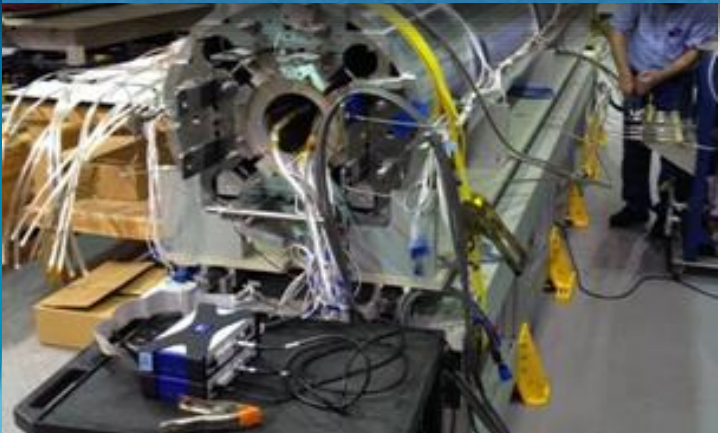
LHC low- β quads: steps in magnet technology from LHC toward HL-LHC



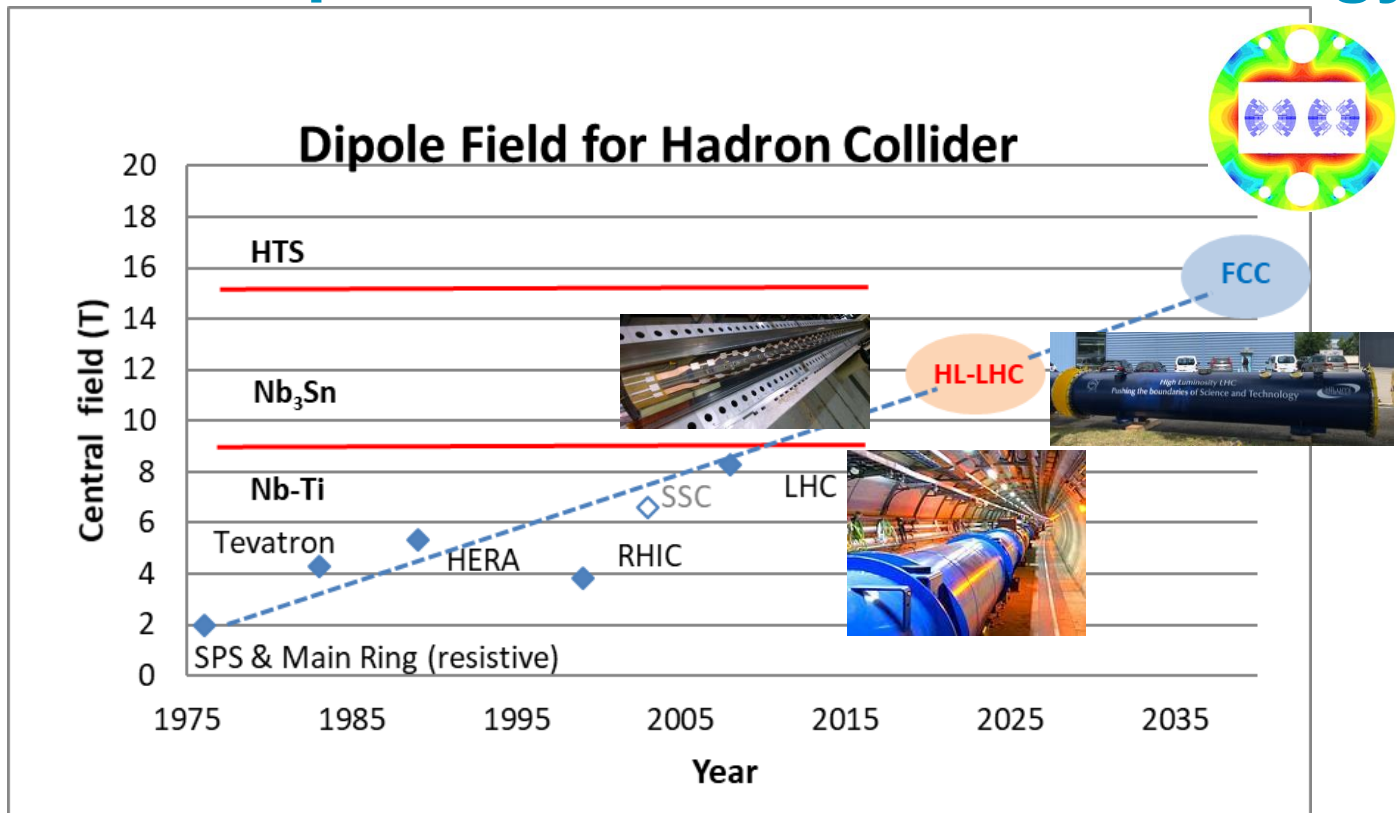
New structure to accommodate brittleness of the Nb₃Sn superconductor



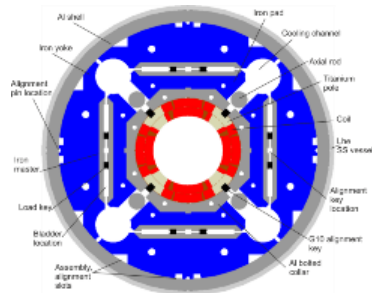
HiLumi: 15 years of R&D to go beyond the technological limit of LHC Nb-Ti



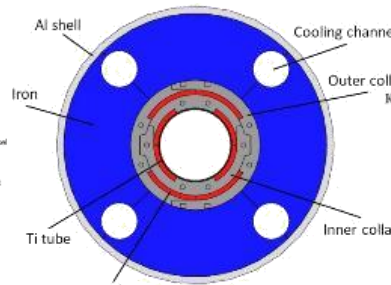
With HiLumi we prepare the technology for a future leap in hadron collider technology...



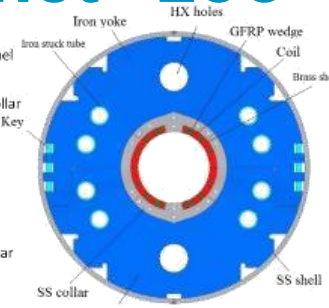
HL-LHC magnet “zoo”



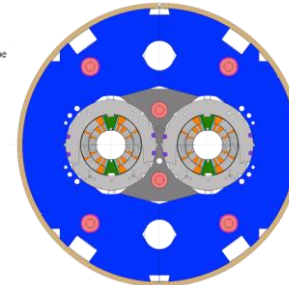
Triplet QXF (LARP and CERN)



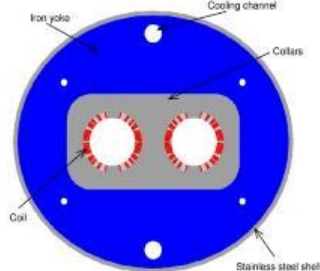
Orbit corrector (CIEMAT)



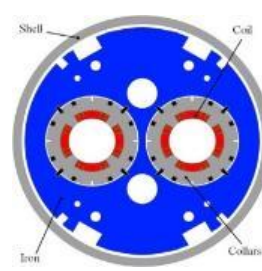
Separation dipole D1 (KEK)



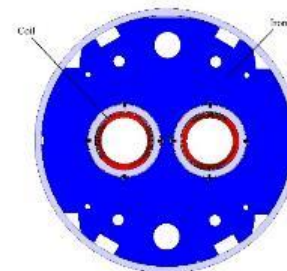
11 T dipole (CERN)



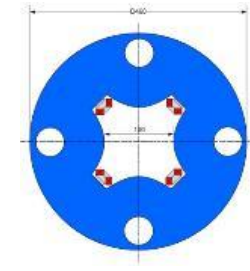
Recombination dipole D2 (INFN)



Q4 (CEA)

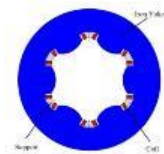


D2/Q4 orbit corrector (CERN)

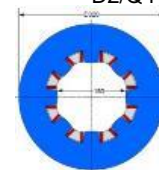


Skew quadrupole (INFN)

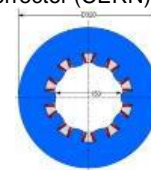
Approximately 150
single magnets and 50
cold masses for HL-LHC



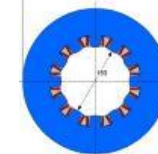
Sextupole (INFN)



Octupole (INFN)



Decapole (INFN)



Dodecapole (INFN)

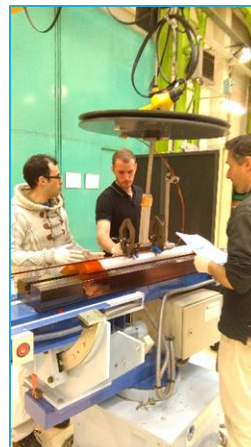
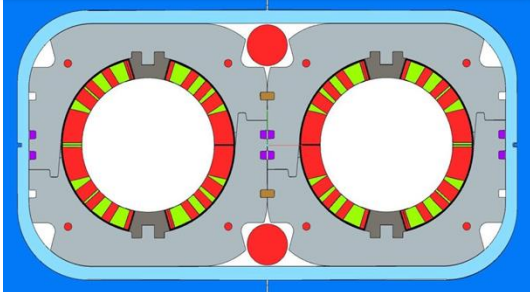
Many magnets designed and manufactured via collaboration

HL-LHC WP3



D1 – KEK
Recent test beyond nominal

D2 – INFN Genova (model & full proto)

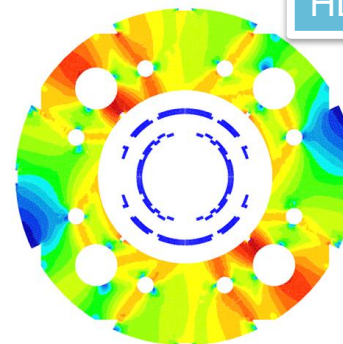


Q4 MQYY –
CEA Saclay
(QUACO)

erric

HO Correctors
INFN-Milano LASA

Test @ 2.17 K (1h @134.4
A i.e. 108% nominal
current)
No-training
3 «natural» quenches
@241 A, i.e. 97% of short
sample limit 4.2 K

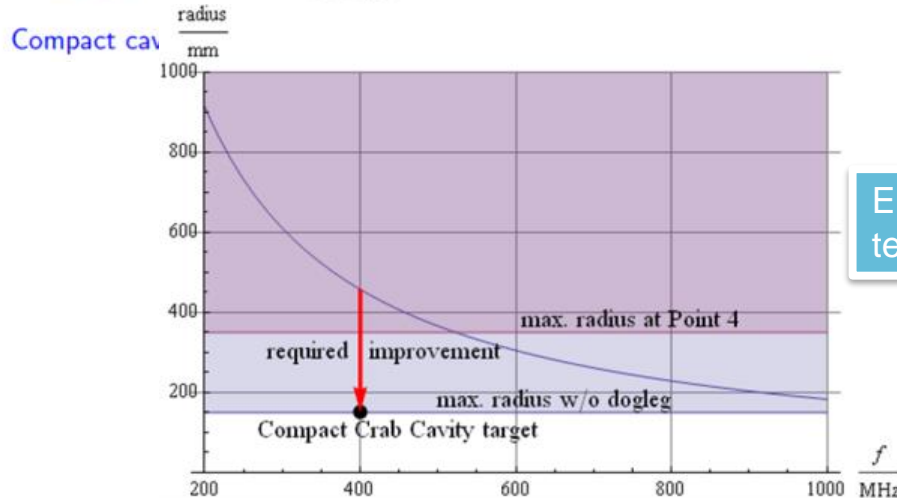
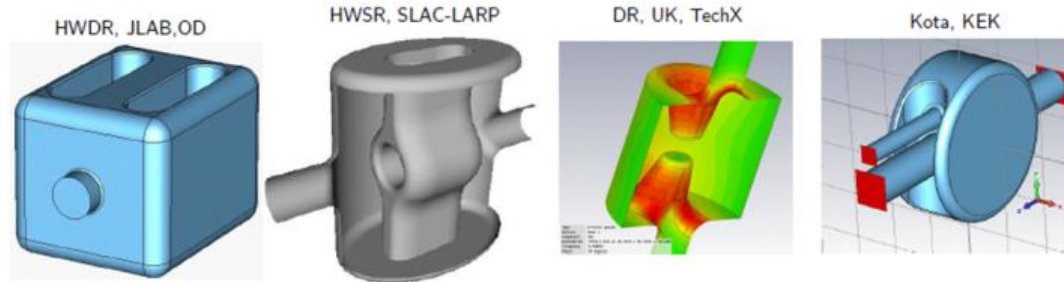


*Iron field map when both dipoles are
simultaneously powered*

Nested orbit correctors
– CIEMAT Madrid



Crab Cavity, for p-beam rotation at 10 fs level!



Elliptical type CC has been tested first in KEK 2008

Crab Cavity construction for SPS test at CERN (DQW type)



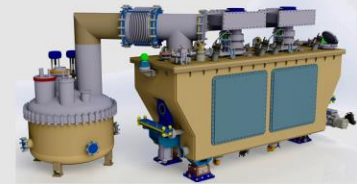
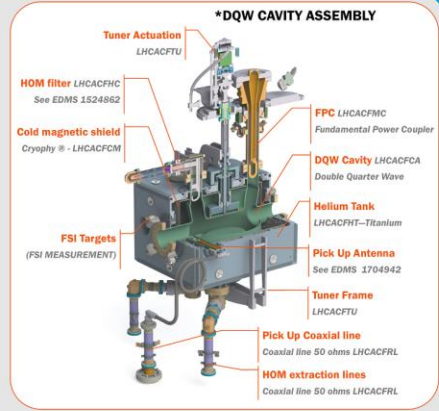
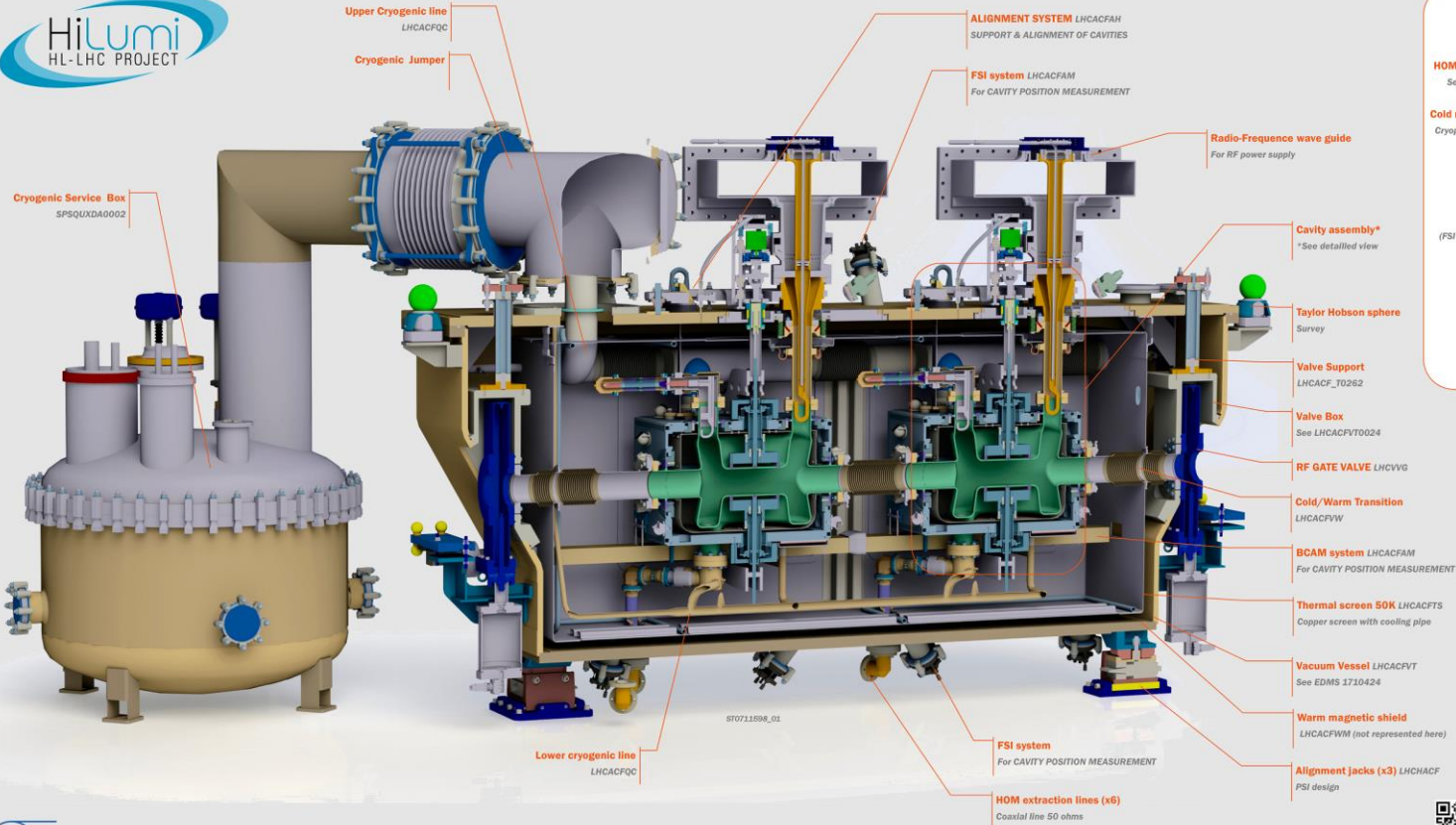
FPC on in Conditioning
Test box & installation of DT

FPC installation onto cavity



String assembly completed
Aug 18, 2017





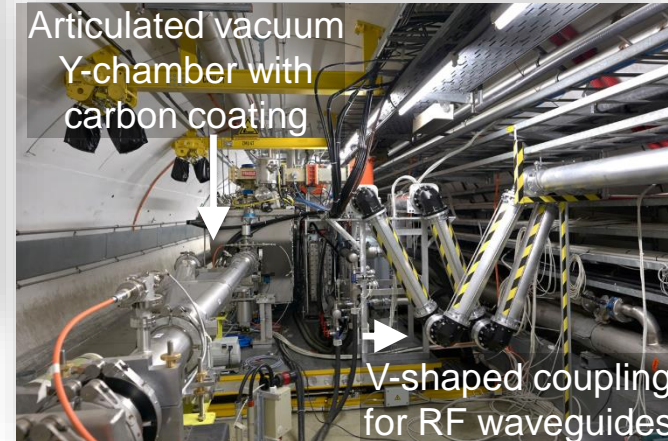
Information about DQW cryomodule

- Overall dimensions (L/l/h): 2800/950/1900mm
- Mass : ~3800kg
- Cavity : 2x DQW
- HOM filters : 6 pcs (3 per cavity)
- Pick Up Antenna : 2 pcs (1 per cavity)
- Tuner : 2 unit (1 per cavity)
- RF Gate valves : 2 pcs
- FSI Heads : 16 ports (8 per cavity)
- BCAM : 2 lines / 4 position fingers per cavity

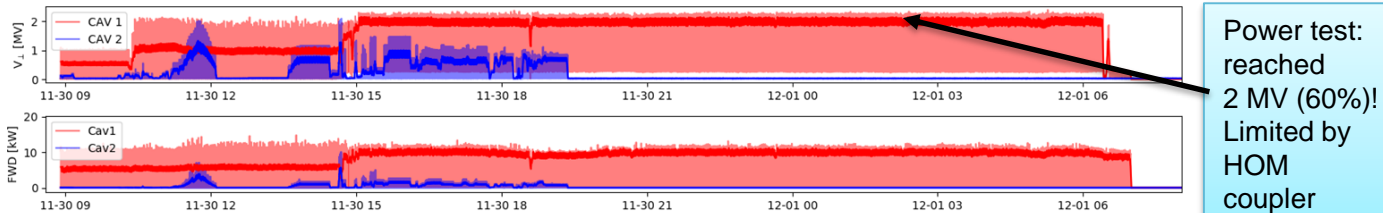
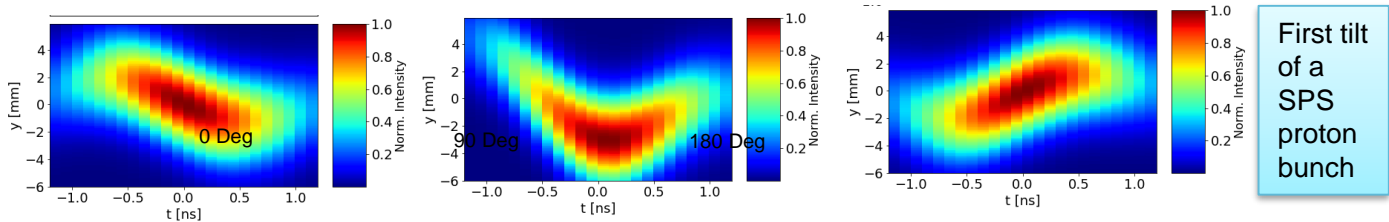
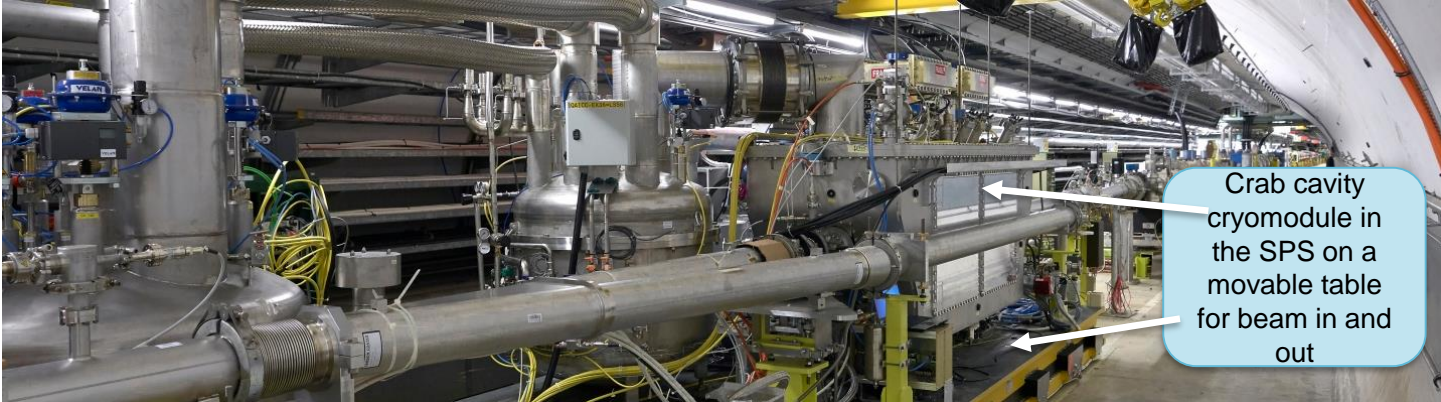


EDMS n° 1729225
Version 10-2016

HL-LHC SPS Test stand for crab-cavities



2018 HiLumi LHC CC in the SPS: First proton crabbing ever!



TCLD for ions (IP2) ready to be installed in the bypass



Collimators

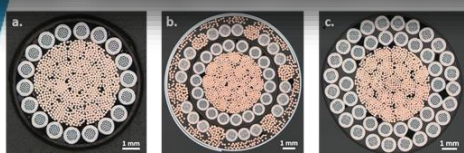
First TCLD jaw prototype in Industry (courtesy of EN/STI)



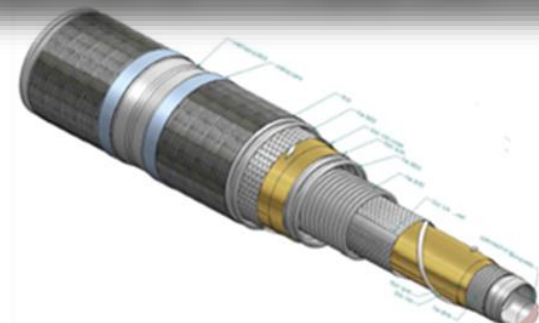
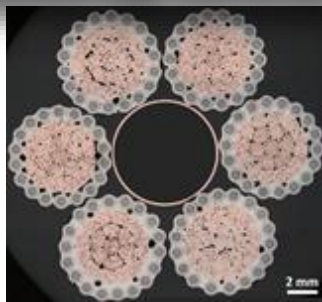
Samples of MoGr (Molybdenum-Graphite) from producer (courtesy of EN/MME)



New superconducting links for 100 kA current – 130 m

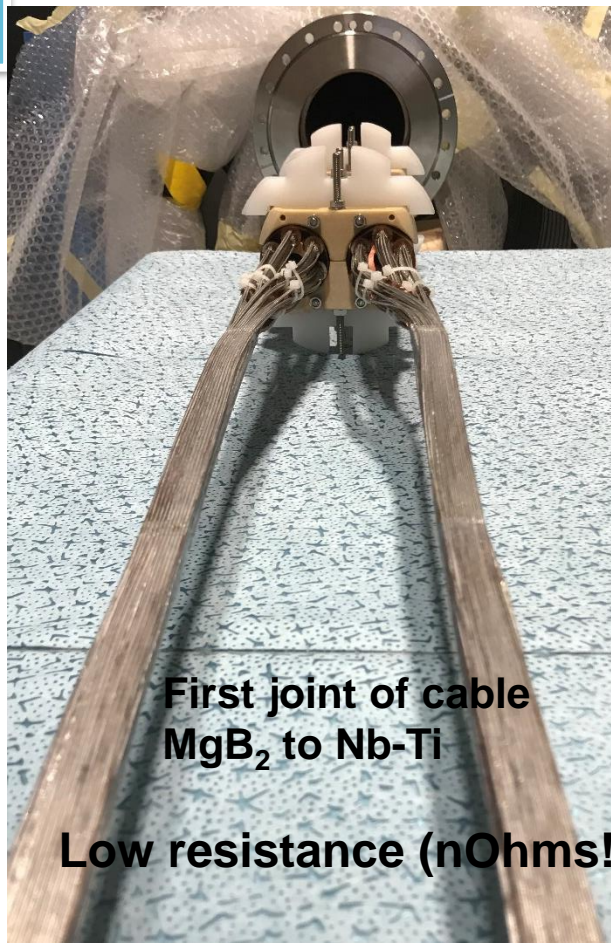


MgB₂
superconductor



SC Links inside flexible cryostat: first 60 m long prototype 20 kA cable tested at CERN

First long length of 20 kA
MgB₂ cable (IT Quad circuit)



First joint of cable
MgB₂ to Nb-Ti

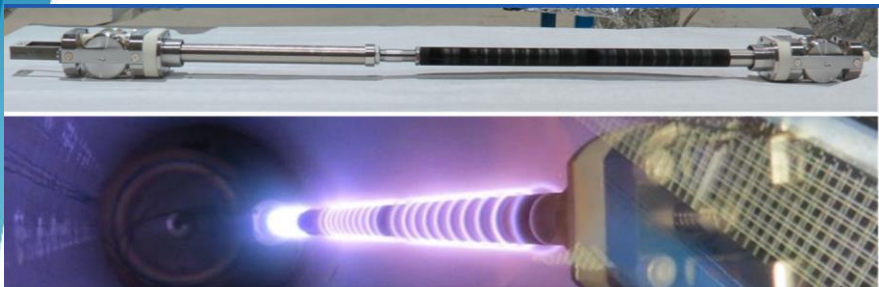
Low resistance (nOhms!)



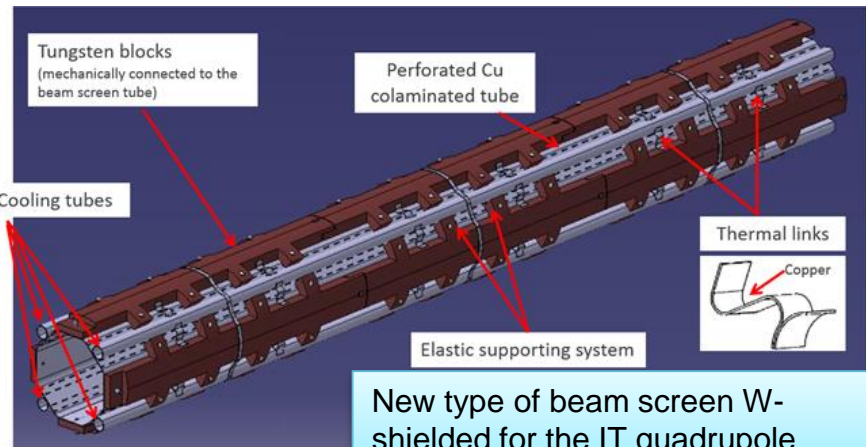
Demo 1

No current degradation; thermal contraction and thermal loss management successful!

And many other important novelties

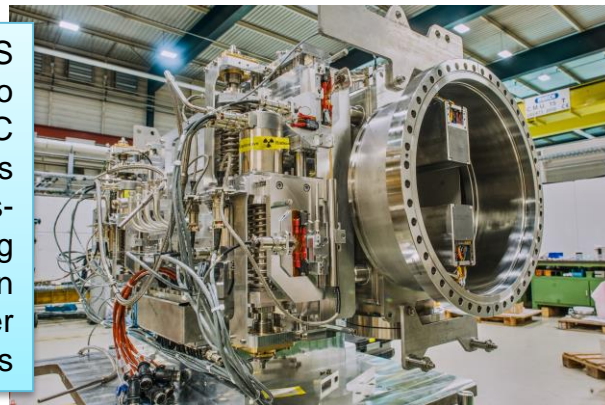


A-Carbon coating of magnet beam screen to fight e-cloud

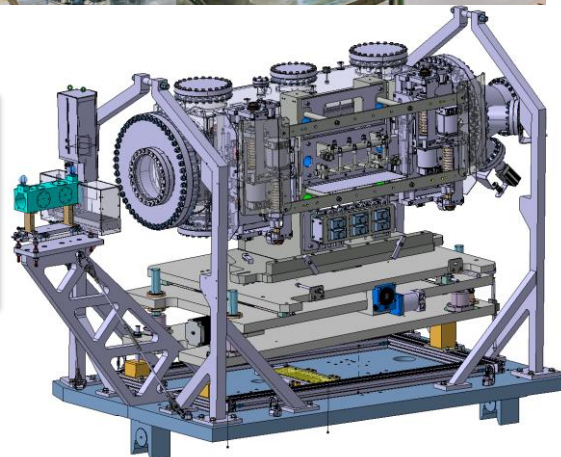


New type of beam screen W-shielded for the IT quadrupole

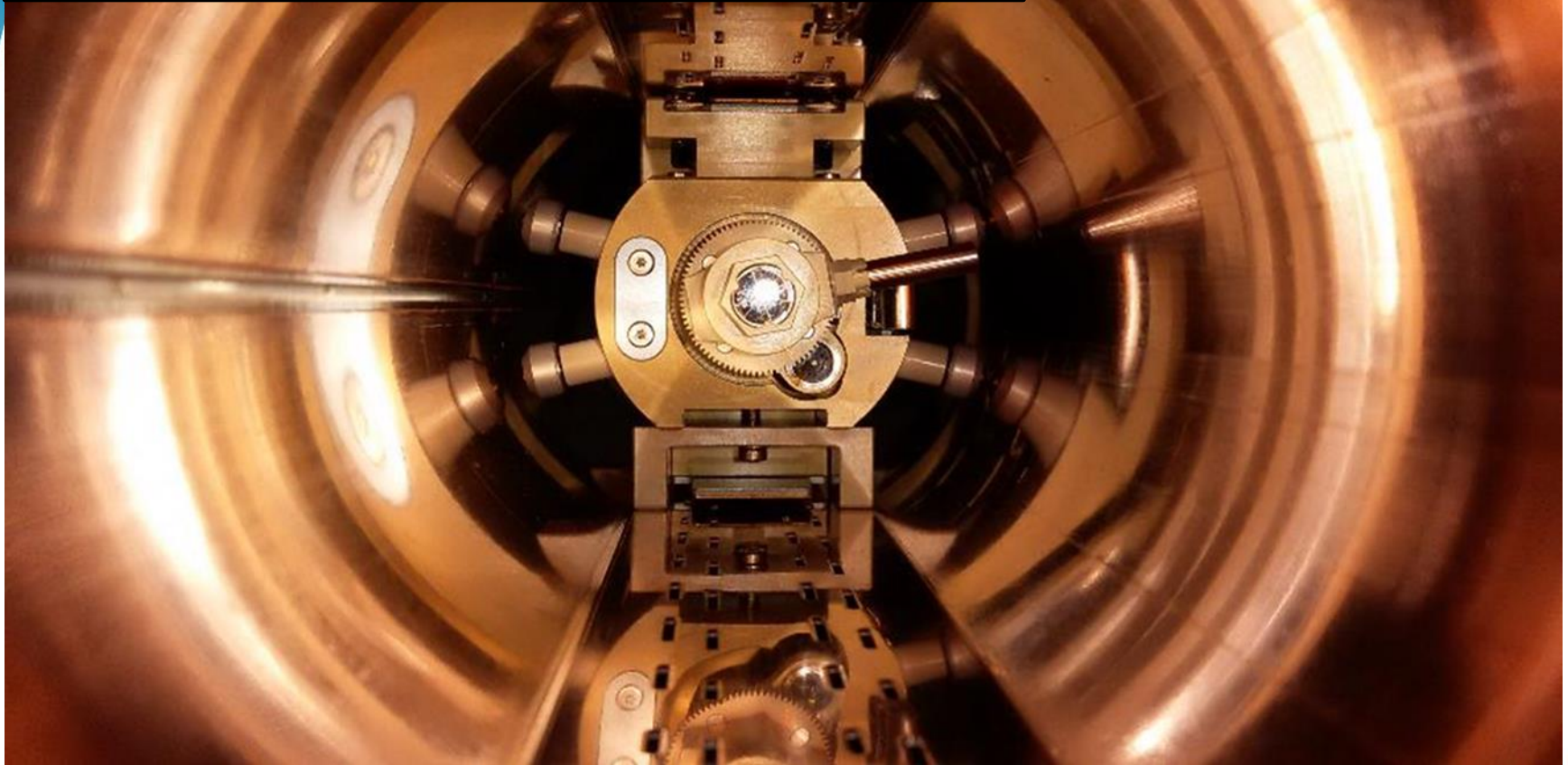
New TDIS absorber to protect SC magnets from mis-firing injection kicker magnets



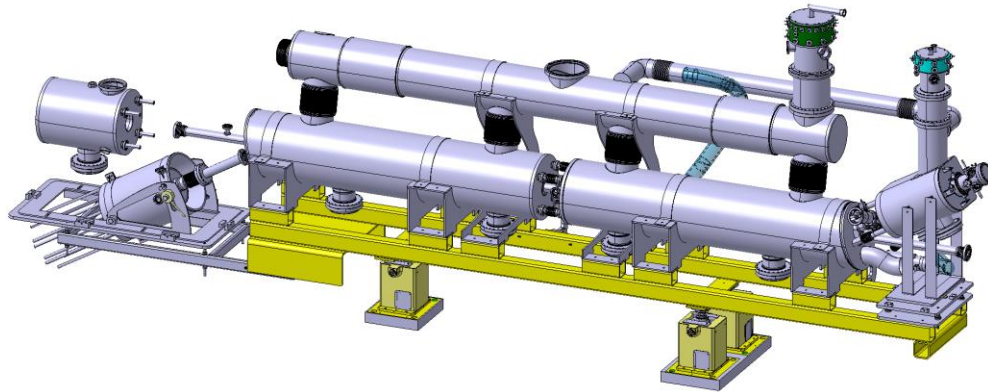
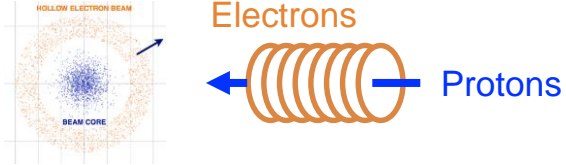
Improving beam diagnostics: BGV detector



LESS: Laser Engineered Structured Surface
 μ treatment of km long surface to beat definitively e-clouds

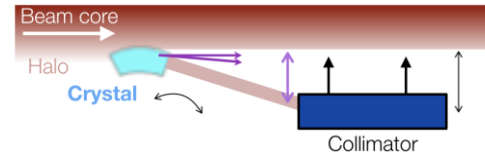


A few options on the table to improve beam handling and cleaning



Hollow electron lens

Courtesy UA9/PNPI



Crystal collimation



BINP+...
Absorbers
CC ampli.
e-lens?...

TRIUMF
CC
cryostat

IHEP
CCT
corrector

KEK D1
design and
constru
ction

DOE
Nb3Sn
R&D

LARP
generic

LARP
HiField
quads

LARP
Demo

FP6
CARE
Nb3Sn

FP7
EuCARD
HiField
Dip

FP7 DS
Hi-Lumi LHC

FP7
sLHC PP
(INJ)

sLHC INJ
implem.

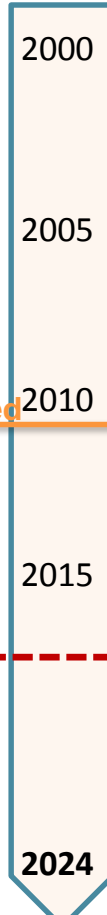
Project DS started

today

HL-LHC
Construction

Injector
upgrade

HL-LHC
install.& comm.

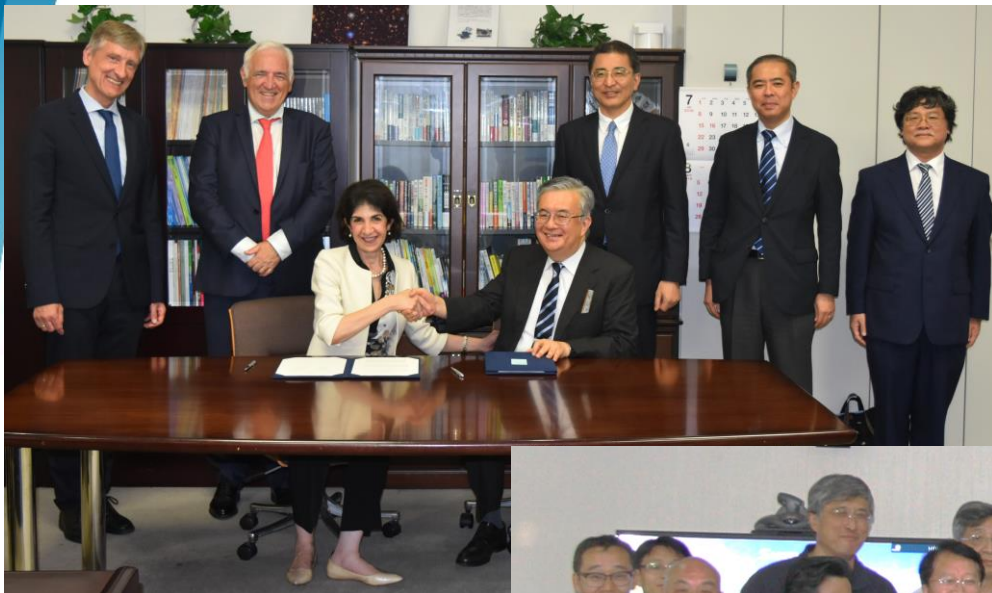


Non binding MoU
for HL-LHC

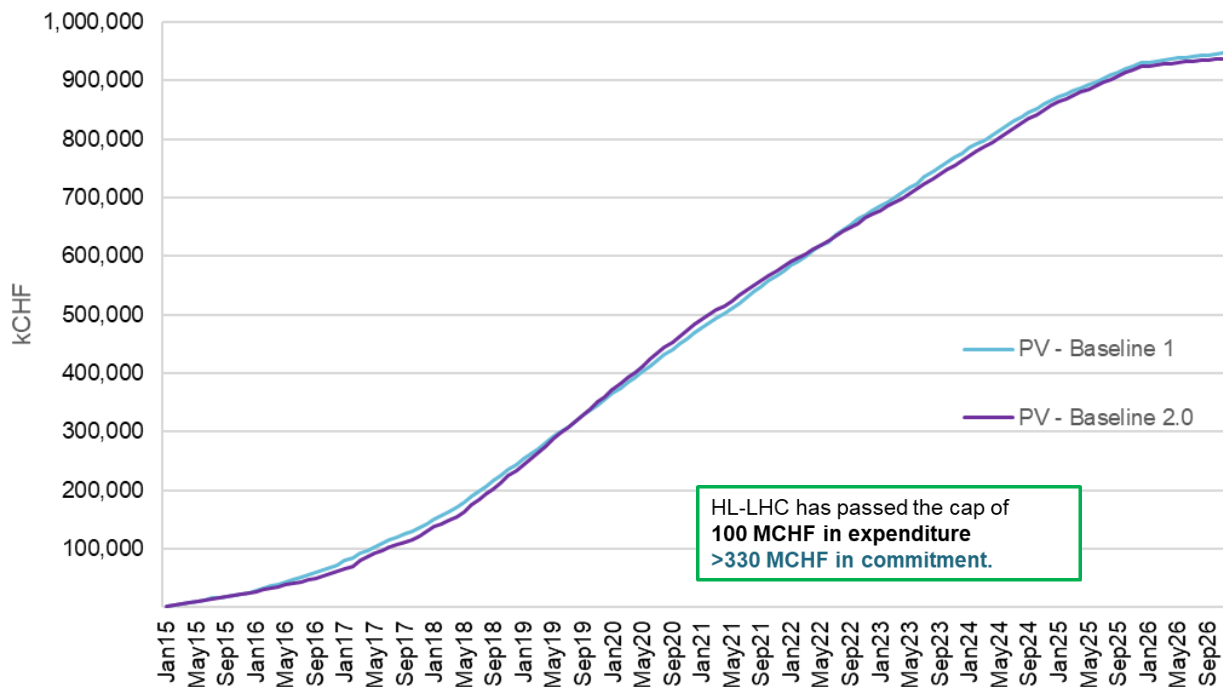
The time for
"booking" in-kind
contributions is
shrinking!



Recent signed collaborations and in-kinds



950 MCHF of material cost and about 2000 Person-years (200 FTE for 10 years)



No additional budget form Member States. (Except the additional exceptional contribution).

Extra-need of people, beyond the 200 people of staff, fullifield with personnel from MS and NMS project associates (or collaborating associates)

A great effort ... but also an investment



HL-LHC Industry

Industry Relations and Procurement Website for the HL-LHC project

Search this site

Search

Home

General Info

Procurement Overview

Tendering

Acquisition Timeline

Events

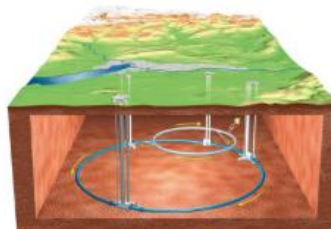
Contact

Building the HL-LHC with the Industry

The HL-LHC Industry Website has been specially designed for all those firms that wish to participate in this ambitious project. We want to share all the relevant information related to the procurement that will be required to accomplish this major upgrade of the LHC.

The industry will have a crucial role and will be heavily involved within the HL-LHC Project since it will be the main source to provide the technologies and equipment that are required to successfully achieve the goals of this upgrade of the LHC.

The HL-LHC will collaborate with many types of industries and businesses to pursue its goals. Knowledge and technology to be developed during the HL-LHC project will make a lasting impact on society.



ILOS

[ILOS Portal](#)

HIGHLIGHTS

12 June 2017

[BIG SCIENCE BUSINESS FORUM](#)

**Big Science
Business
Forum
2018**

Big Science Business Forum 2018 will be the first one-stop-shop for European companies and other stakeholders to learn about Europe's Big Science organisations' future investments and procurements. CERN event will at this major event that will be held at Copenhagen on 27 and 28 February 2018.

[Read more](#)

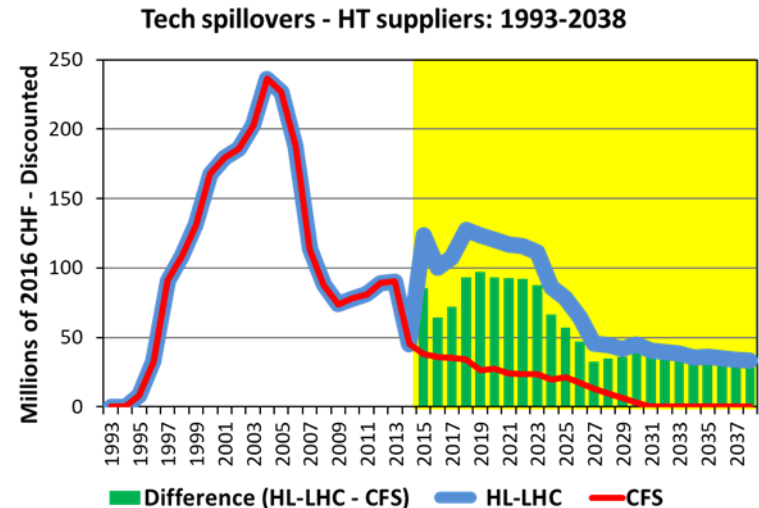
1 2 3 4 5 6 7



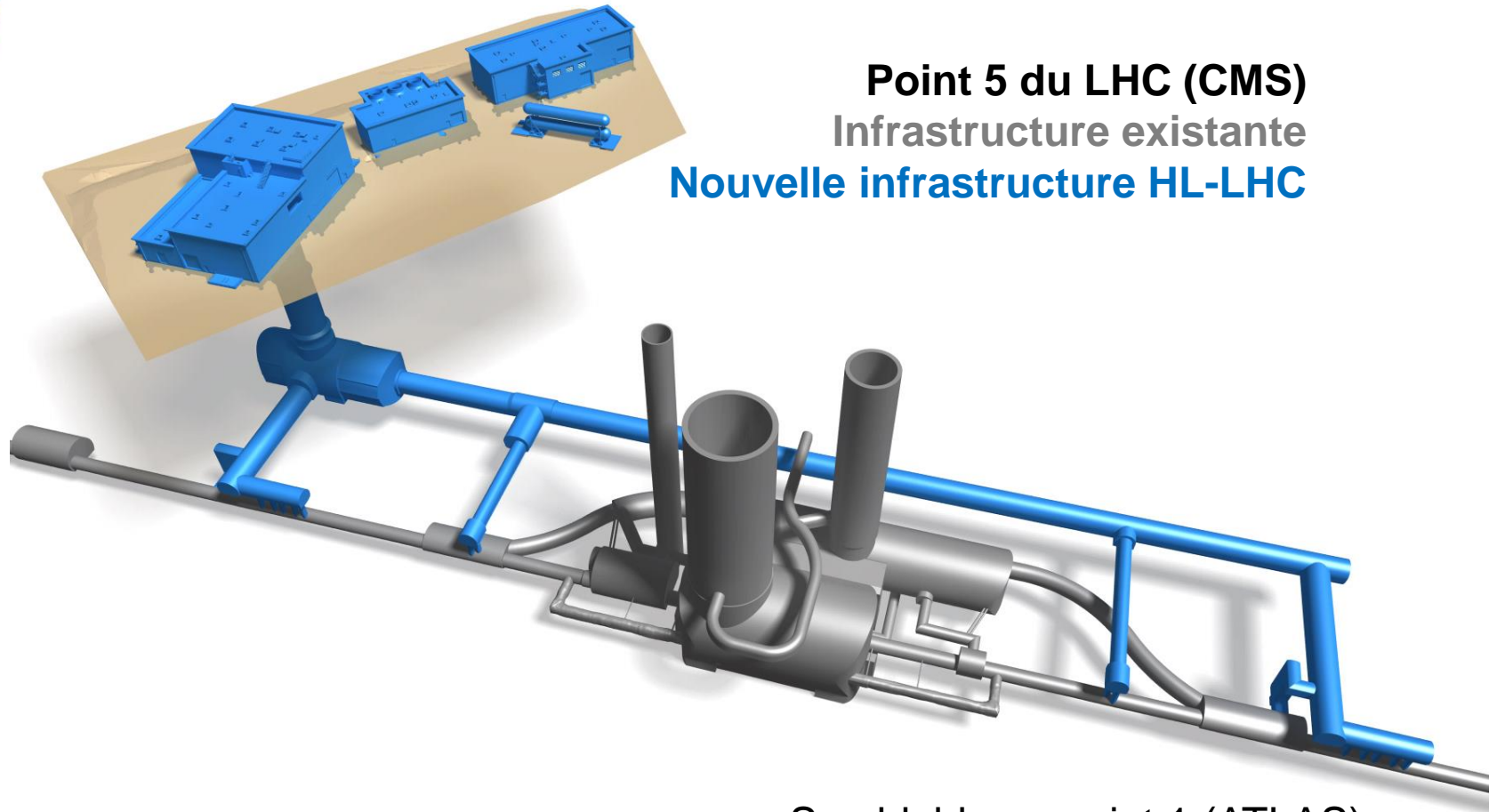
Avec un clair retour pour la société

A recent study of the University of Mialn Economy Dept, has estimated that for each CHF invested in the HL-LHC there is a net gain for HiTech companies of about 1.7 CHF

- Technology return to industry
- Training
- Public cultural effect
- Publications of scientific articles

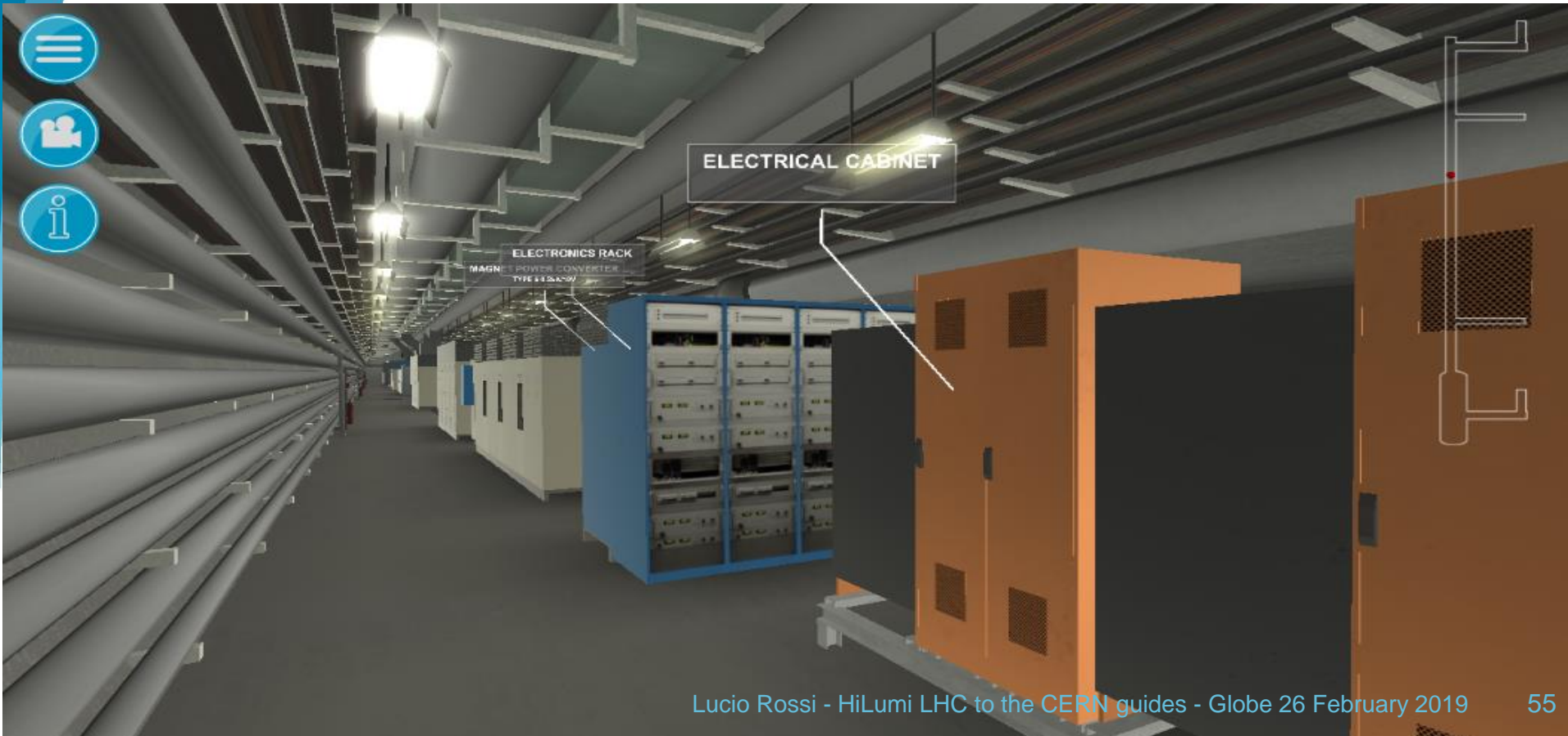


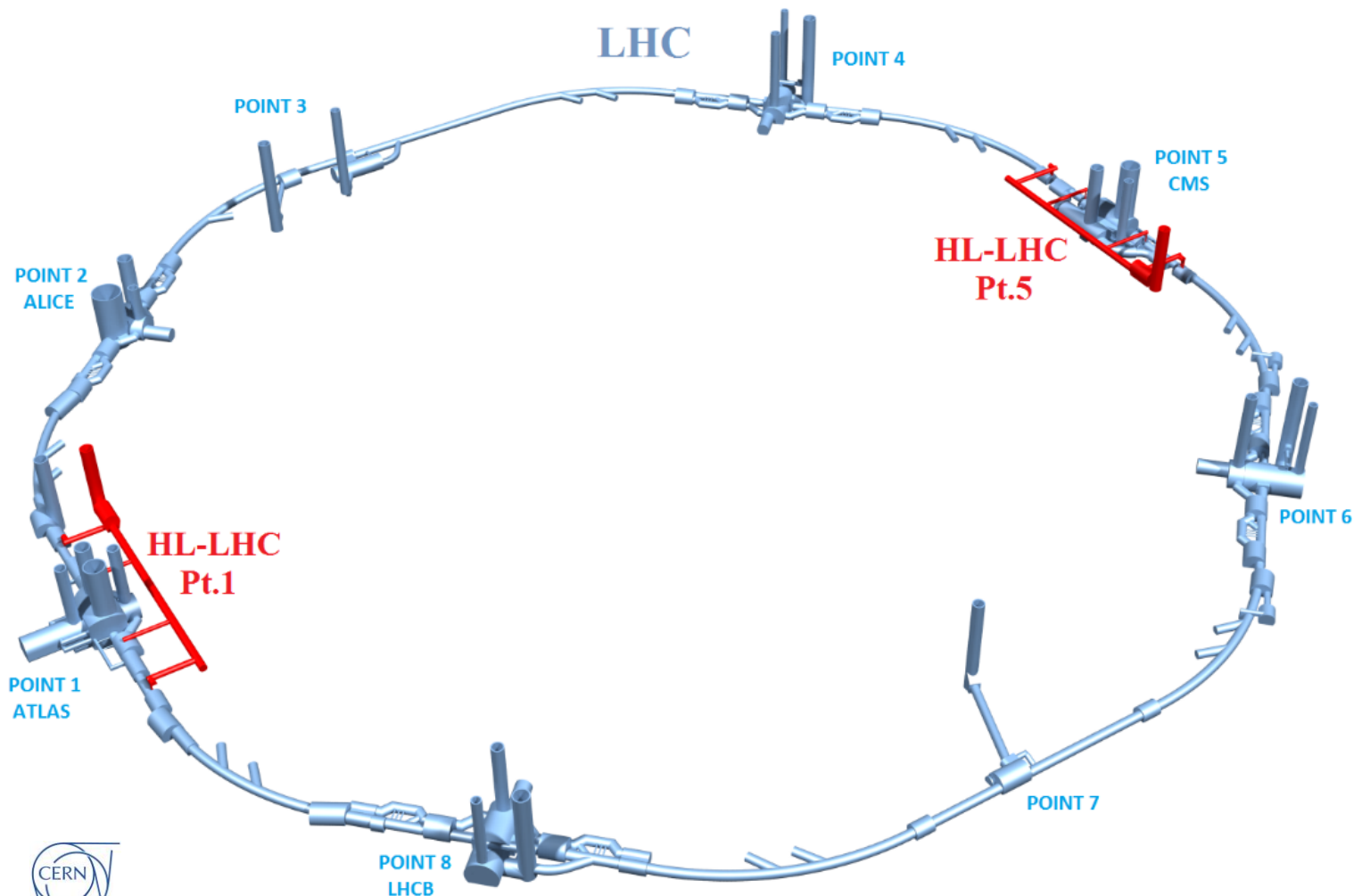
Point 5 du LHC (CMS)
Infrastructure existante
Nouvelle infrastructure HL-LHC



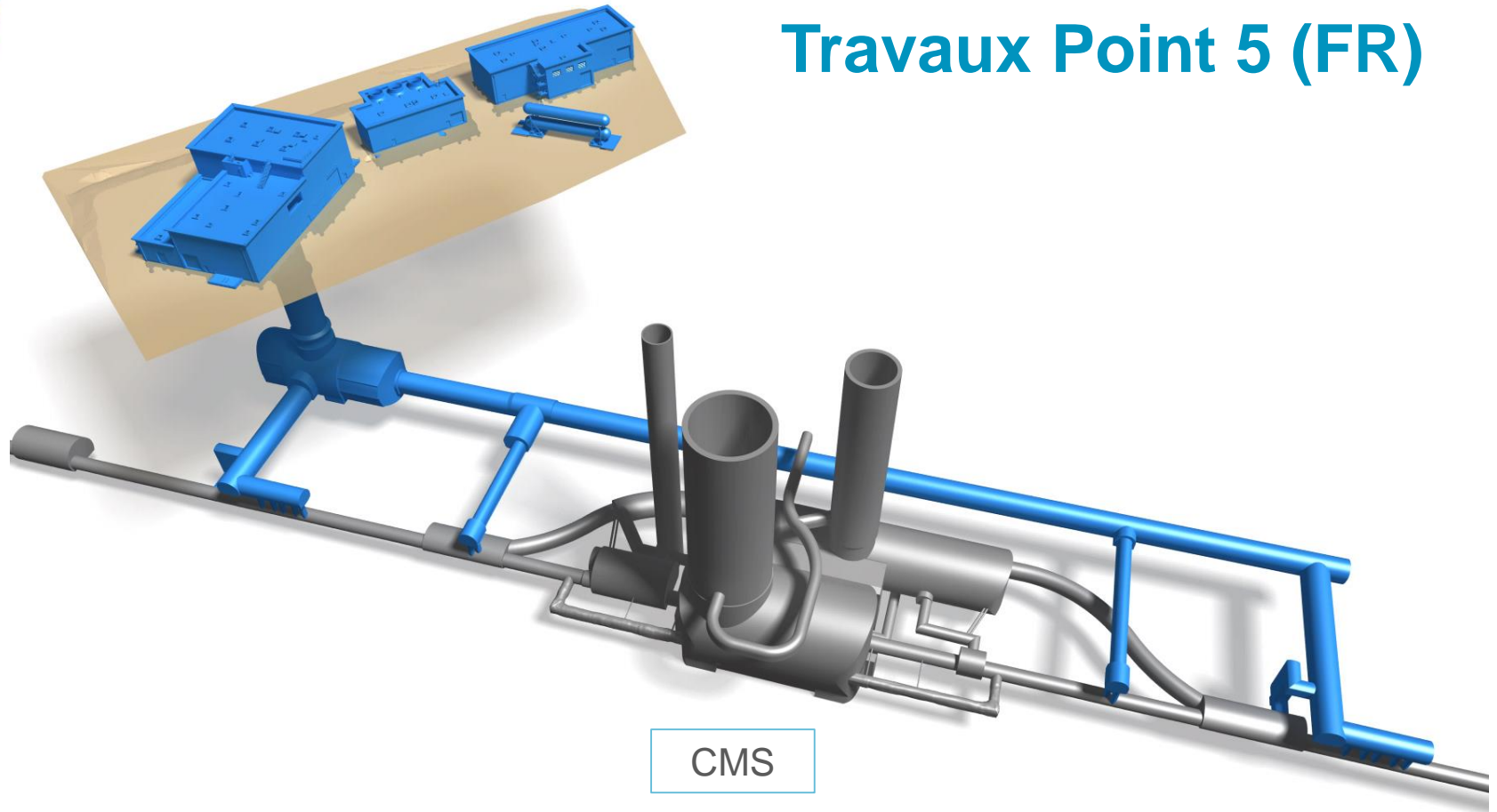
Semblable au point 1 (ATLAS)

2021–2025: Préparation de l'infrastructure



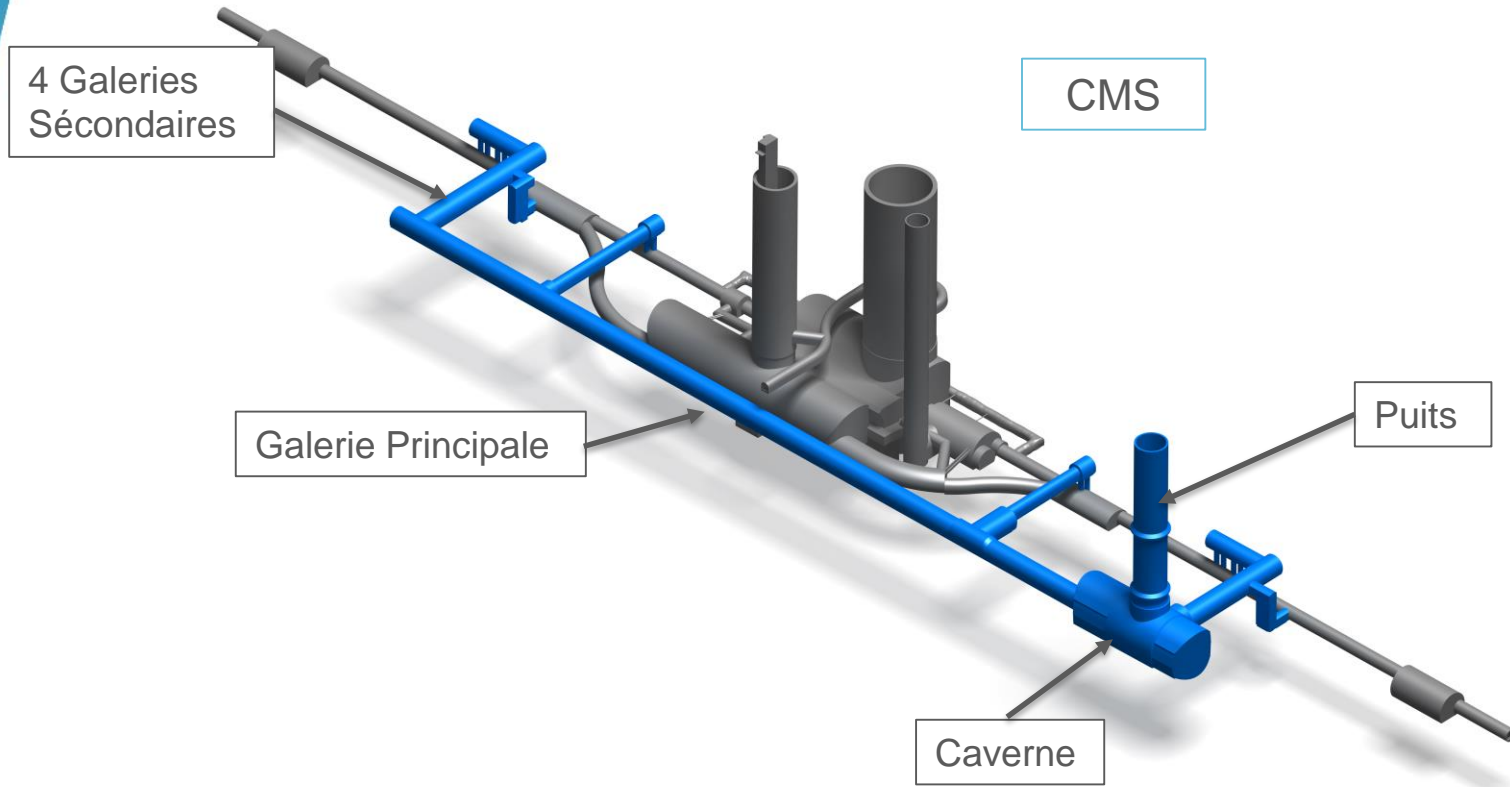


Travaux Point 5 (FR)

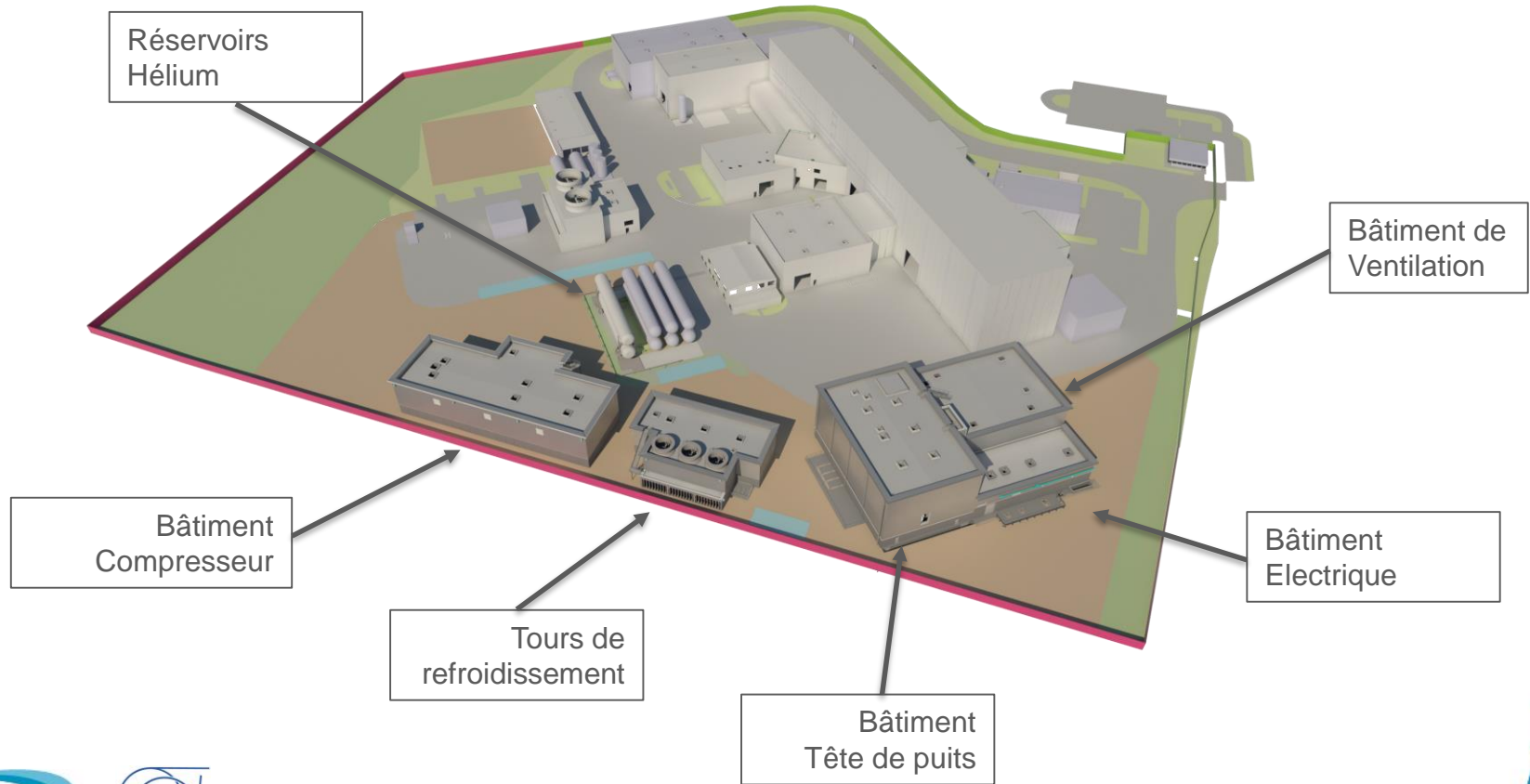


CMS

Travaux Souterrains



Travaux Surface

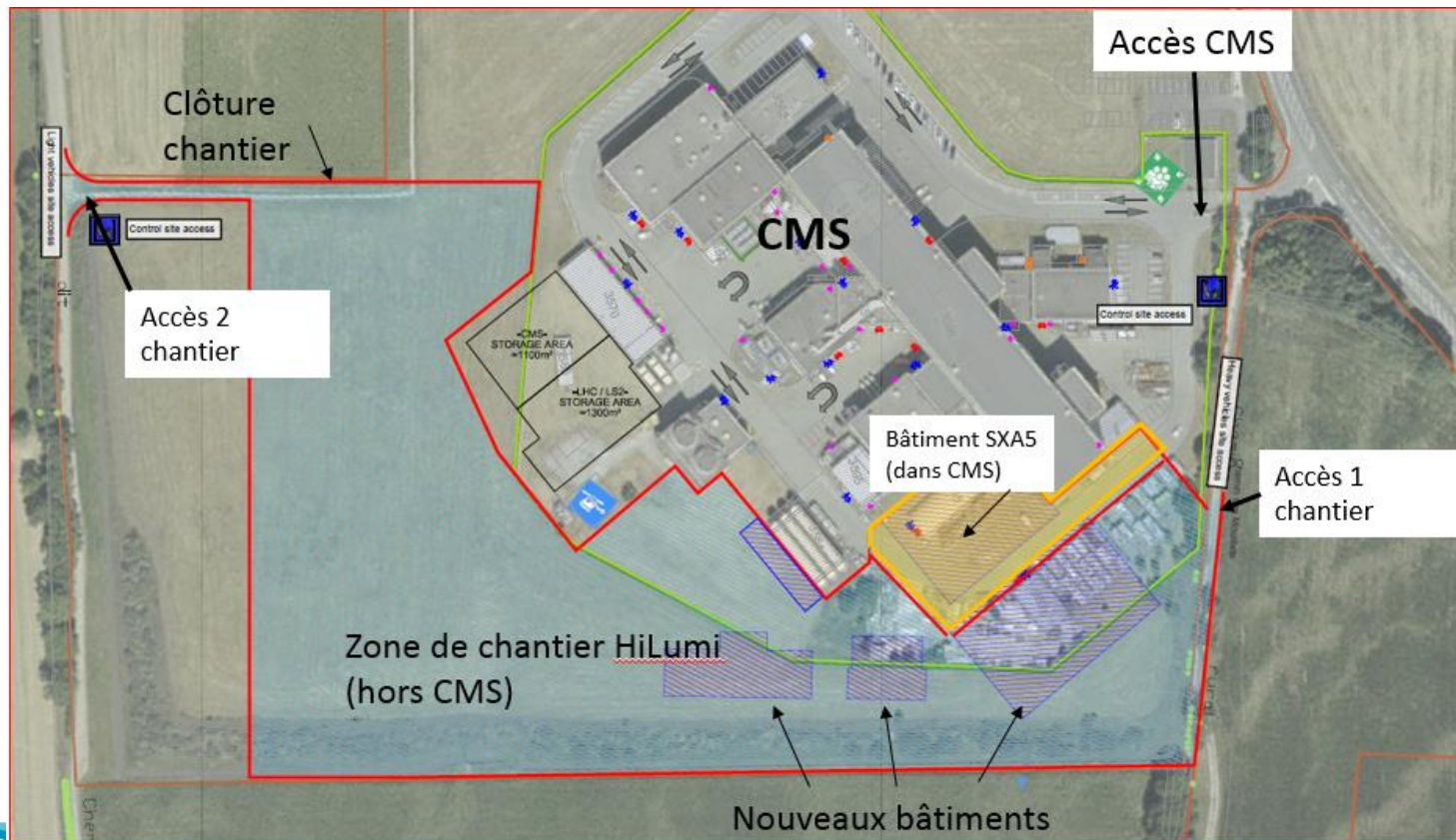


Informations sur Travaux



- Entreprise: CIB Consortium Implenia Baresel
 - Origine France, Allemagne, Suisse;
- Valeur du contrat: 58 millions EUR
- Durée des travaux: 2018-2022 (54 mois)
 - Souterrain: mi-2018 jusqu'à fin-2021;
 - Surface: début -2020 jusqu'à mi-2022;

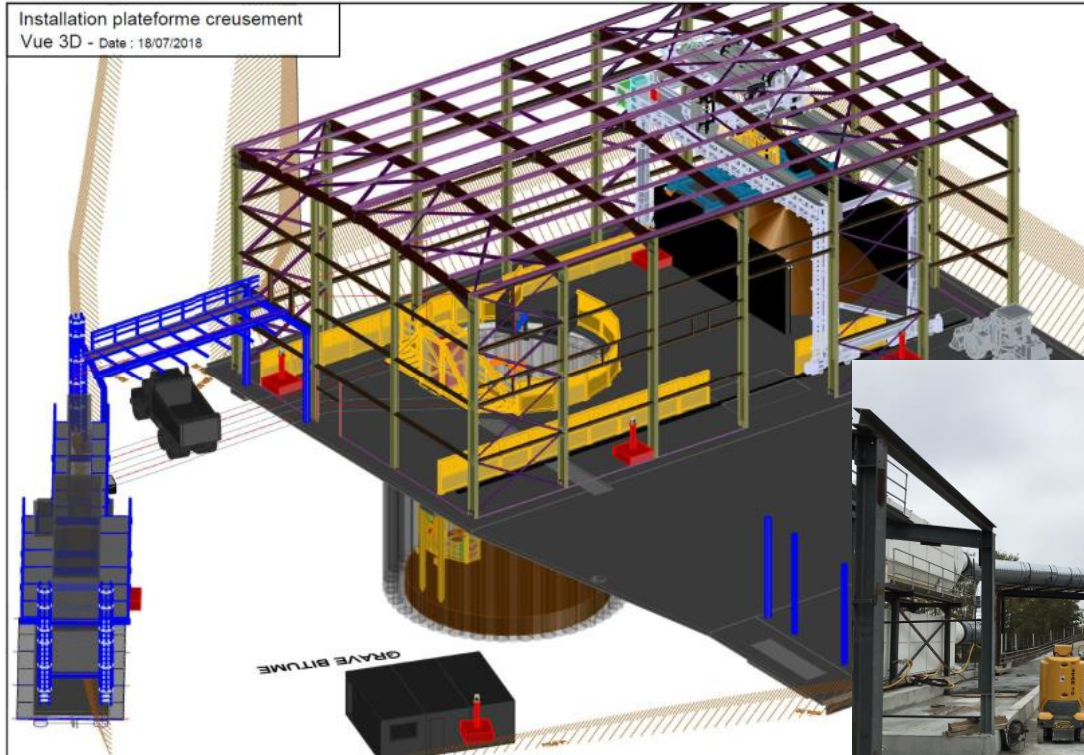
Chantier Point 5 (Installations de chantier 1/3)



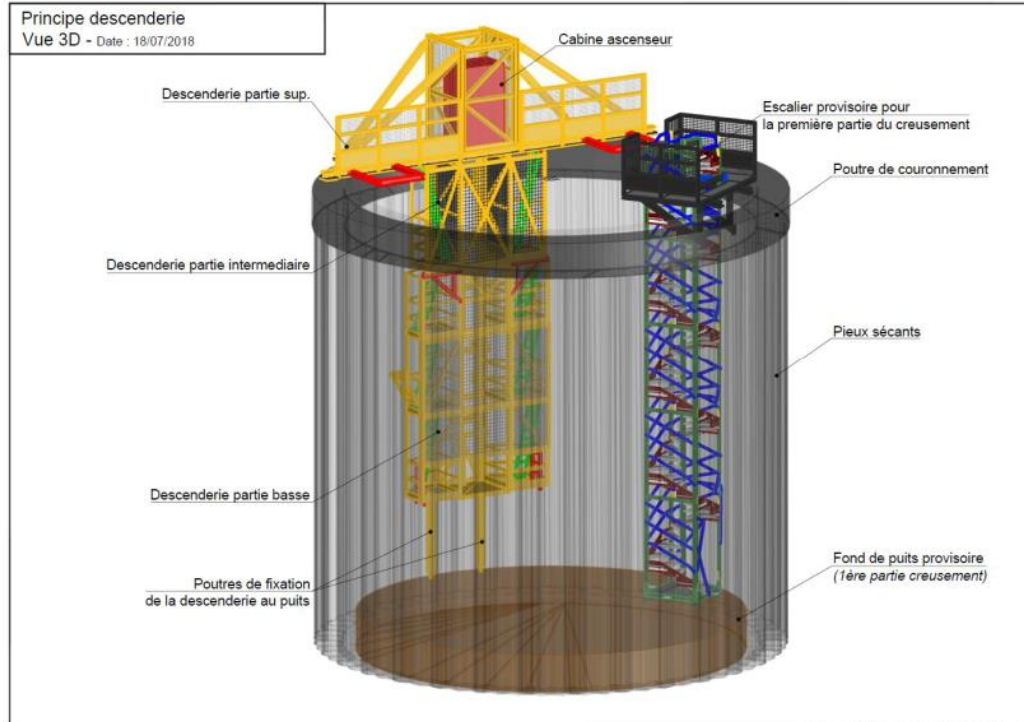
Chantier Point 5 (Installations de chantier 2/3)



Chantier Point 5 (Installations de chantier 3/3)



Chantier Point 5 (Puits 1/3)



© Ingénierie | Travaux | Matériaux | Sécurité | Santé | 19

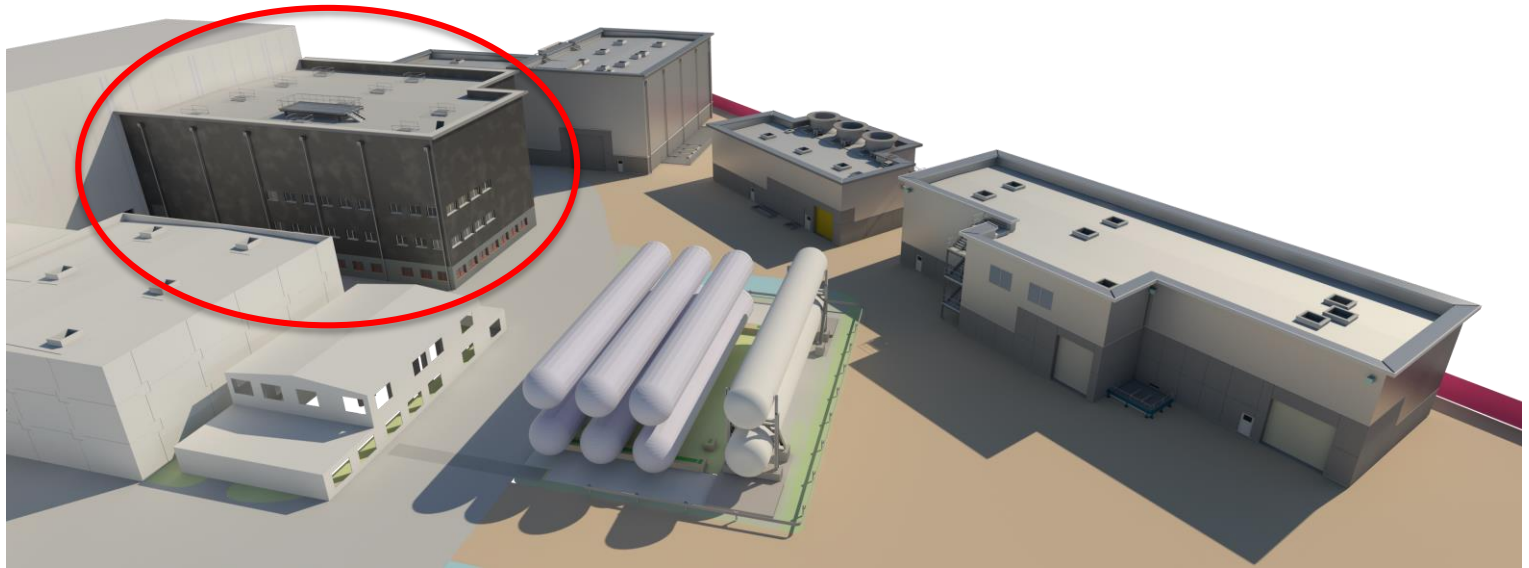
Chantier Point 5 (Puits 2/3)



Chantier Point 5 (Puits 3/3)

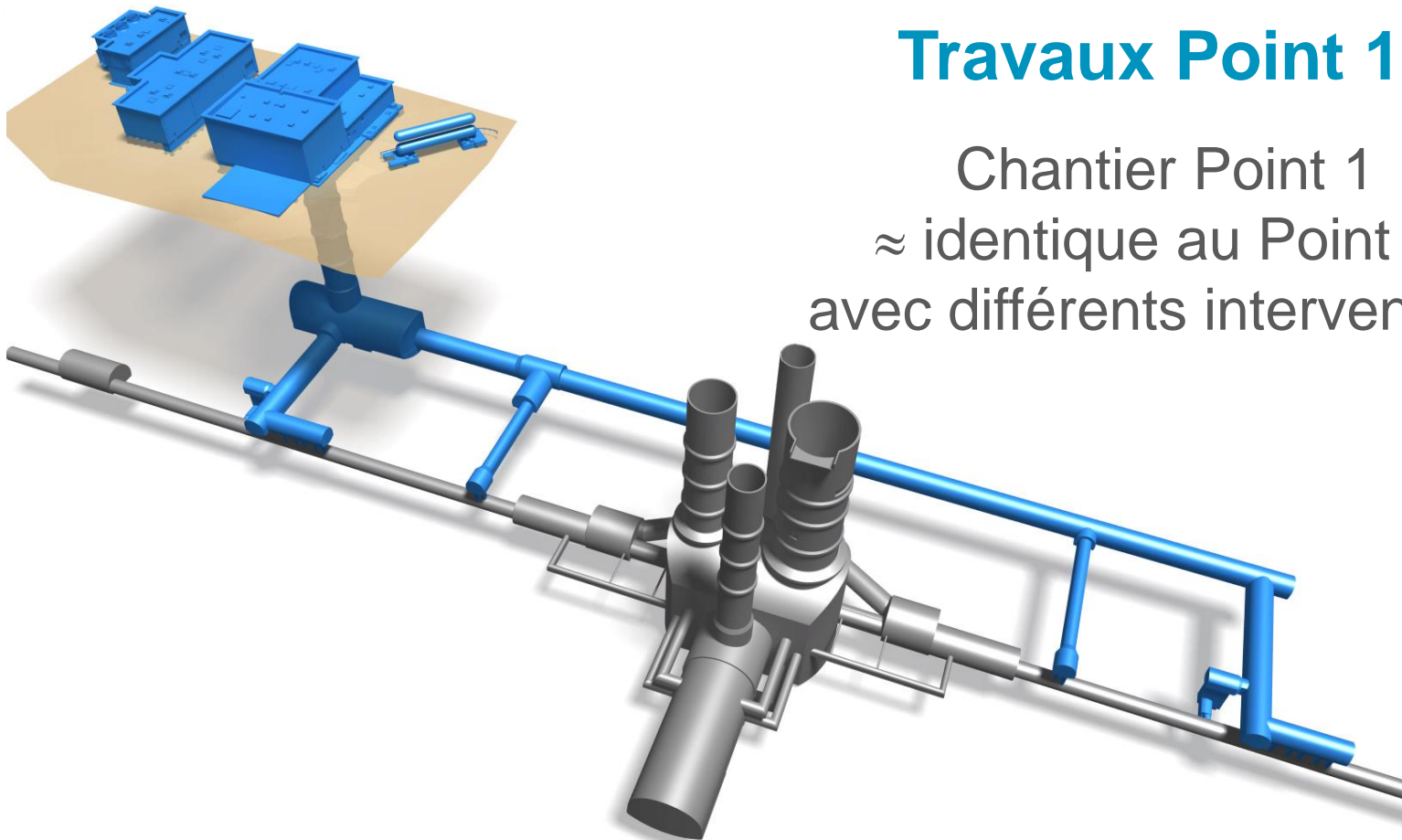


Chantier SXA5



Travaux Point 1

Chantier Point 1
≈ identique au Point 5,
avec différents intervenants



Informations sur Point 1 (CH)

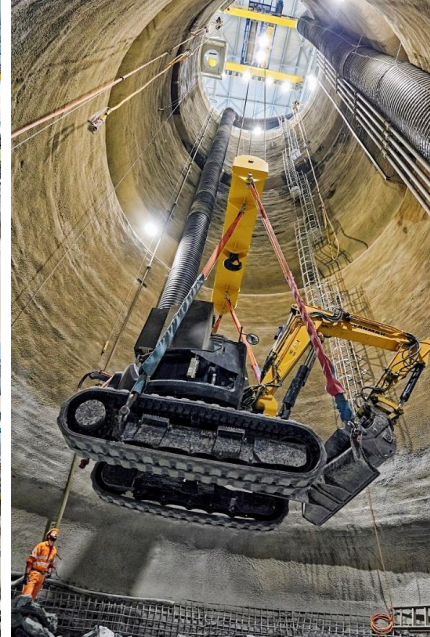
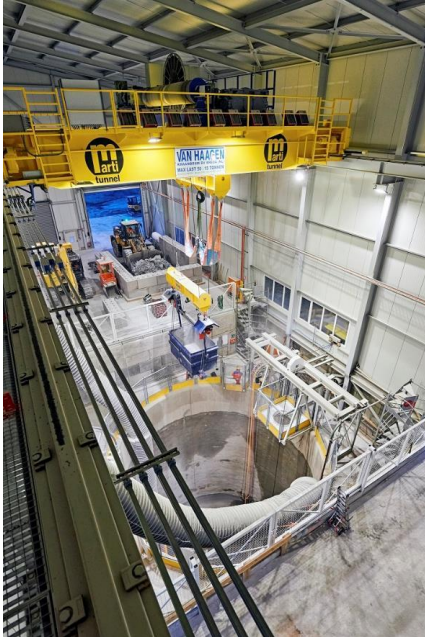


- **Entreprise: groupement Marti**
 - Origine Suisse, Allemagne, Autriche;
 - Pilote Souterrain: Marti Tunnel AG de Berne;
 - Pilote Surface: Marti Construction SA de Meyrin;
- **Valeur du contrat: 67 million CHF**
- **Durée des travaux: 2018-2022 (53 mois)**
 - Souterrain: mi-2018 jusqu'à mi-2021;
 - Surface: fin-2019 jusqu'à mi-2022;

Contract T117 – JVMM – LHC P1 (ATLAS)



Contract T117 – JVMM – LHC P1 (ATLAS)



Contract T117 – JVMM – LHC P1 (ATLAS)



Material on the HiLumi project (accelerators)

Isabel Bejar Alonso
Communication & outreach for HL-LHC

- <http://hilumilhc.web.cern.ch/>
- EDMS document(s): 2061550 v.1 "HL-LHC Video Trailer" by Polar Media in status: Released
Trailer of the Documentary film on the High Luminosity LHC project co produced with Polar Media (...
Link: <https://edms.cern.ch/document/2061550/1/approvalAndComments>
- EDMS document(s): 2061569 v.1 "HL-LHC Videos animations" by Isabel BEJAR ALONSO in status: Released
Civil Engineering, Crab cavities, ,Works on points, 11T Simulation with Frederic...
Link: <https://edms.cern.ch/document/2061569/1/approvalAndComments>
- EDMS document(s): 1852260 v.1.1 "Posters HiLumi - October 2017" by Isabel BEJAR ALONSO, Hector GARCIA GAVELA in status: Released
Link: <https://edms.cern.ch/document/1852260/1.1/approvalAndComments>

Thanks!
Questions?

