Towards SPS GF PoP Experiment

Summary and next steps.

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Main outcomes

- Foresee deterministic scanning and data logging of the parameter space (x,y,t,γ). Ranges still to finalise, but conceptual work on controls architecture and implications can already start – manpower could be an issue. Strong link to detector performance and integration time.
- Atomic physics starts being really interesting if 10⁻⁵ absolute energy calibration of the resonance can be obtained -> look with SPS team at energy stability and calibration
- Investigation of other isotopes and transitions ongoing (source) keep thinking of clever ways to reduce systematics on absolute resonance energy
- Photon fluxes simulated and cross-checked, maps and energy distributions available for any location downstream IP as a function of radius to define detector requirements
- Cooling still looks feasible, better for shorted ion bunches

Main outcomes

- Big uncertainty on the background for Xray detector, also no expertise at CERN for these detectors. Detector concept is a key point to advance on now. X-ray detector location should be at least 10m downstream the IP
- Interest to try and look again at extracting the 'core' X-ray photons from the vacuum chamber, will revisit the orbit bump schemes
- Impedance should not be an issue but need to look at whole vacuum sector
- Agreed to add 2 BPMs either side of cavity for ensuring 'day-zero' spatial overlap.
- Laser system and FP cavity concept advancing, questions on controls interface (FESA). Information needed now on synchro scheme, alignment and tunnel environment (temp, humidity, vibration). Check integration crosssection.

Main outcomes

- Transport high pulse energy in air, lower power pulse in fiber.
- 90deg scheme with 532 nm laser to investigate as backup, also may open new possibilities. Will cross-check photon production.
- For radiation to electronics, looks like levels during experiment operation could probably be OK (tbc), but risk from p+ operation is high -> design experiment to allow laser & key electronics to be installed after p+ operation in a 24h slot?
- Can profit from existing radiation-resistant development (LHC triplet alignment) and RWG database of components. Also need to look at pressure around ring to get local losses.
- RF laser synchro will be based on AWAKE solution, but with variation of the frequency which adds complication, need to develop the draft FS

Deadlines: phase 1

• Detailed Proposed: End June/July 2019 (~6 months)



Fig. 1: The timeline of the Gamma Factory Initial Study, Phase 1 activities – years 2016–2019.

Deadlines: phase 2

- Systems ready for installation: End December 2021 (30 months)
- Beam tests: 2022 and 2023

GF Phase 2: SPS PoP	2020				2021				2022				2023			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
LHC operation	LS2															
SPS operation	LS2															
Activities	Radiation test Strip Laser procurem Bu				per construction ent ild and test FP system				Install in SPS	SPS PoP MD beam tests			SPS PoP MD beam tests TDR			
Milestones	★ Validate Laser radiation tolerance				All equipmen ready for SP installation				nt System hardware S and beam commissioned in SF				Proof of GF concept and TDR S launch			

Fig. 2: The timeline of the Gamma Factory SPS PoP experiment, Phase 2 activities – years 2020–2023.

Gamma Factory Meeting CERN

Concluding remarks

- Great progress, even since Krakow meeting which was not so long ago
- Yellow Report need to fill in the remaining PoP sub-chapters and maybe review the layout
- Next meeting planned in LAL Orsay June 3-7.
- Deadline for finishing the YR before Granada?
- Deadline for "detailed proposal" planning, costs, manpower?
- Thanks to everyone for the great efforts and the enthusiasm!