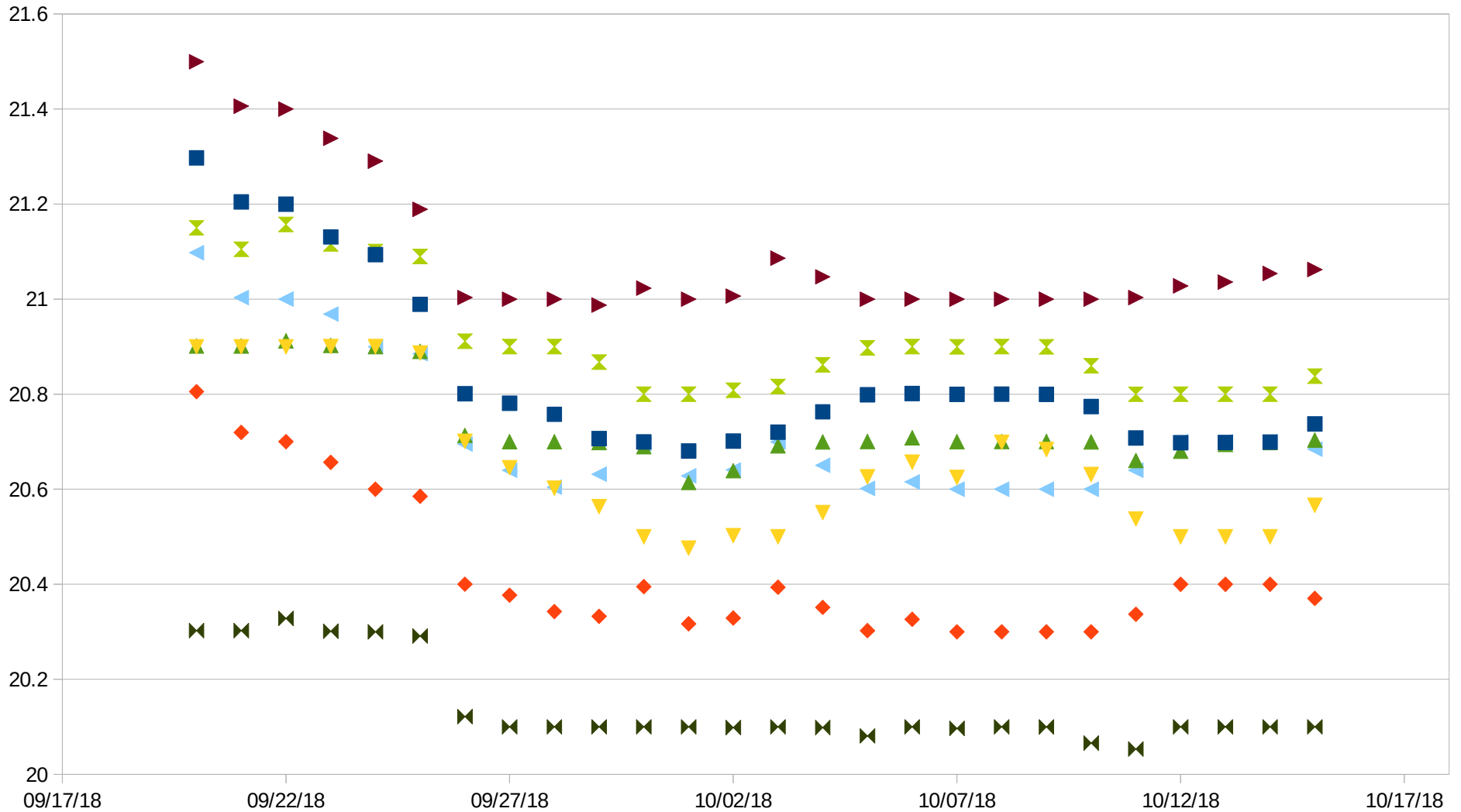


Craig Brown  
Brunel University  
17 April 2019

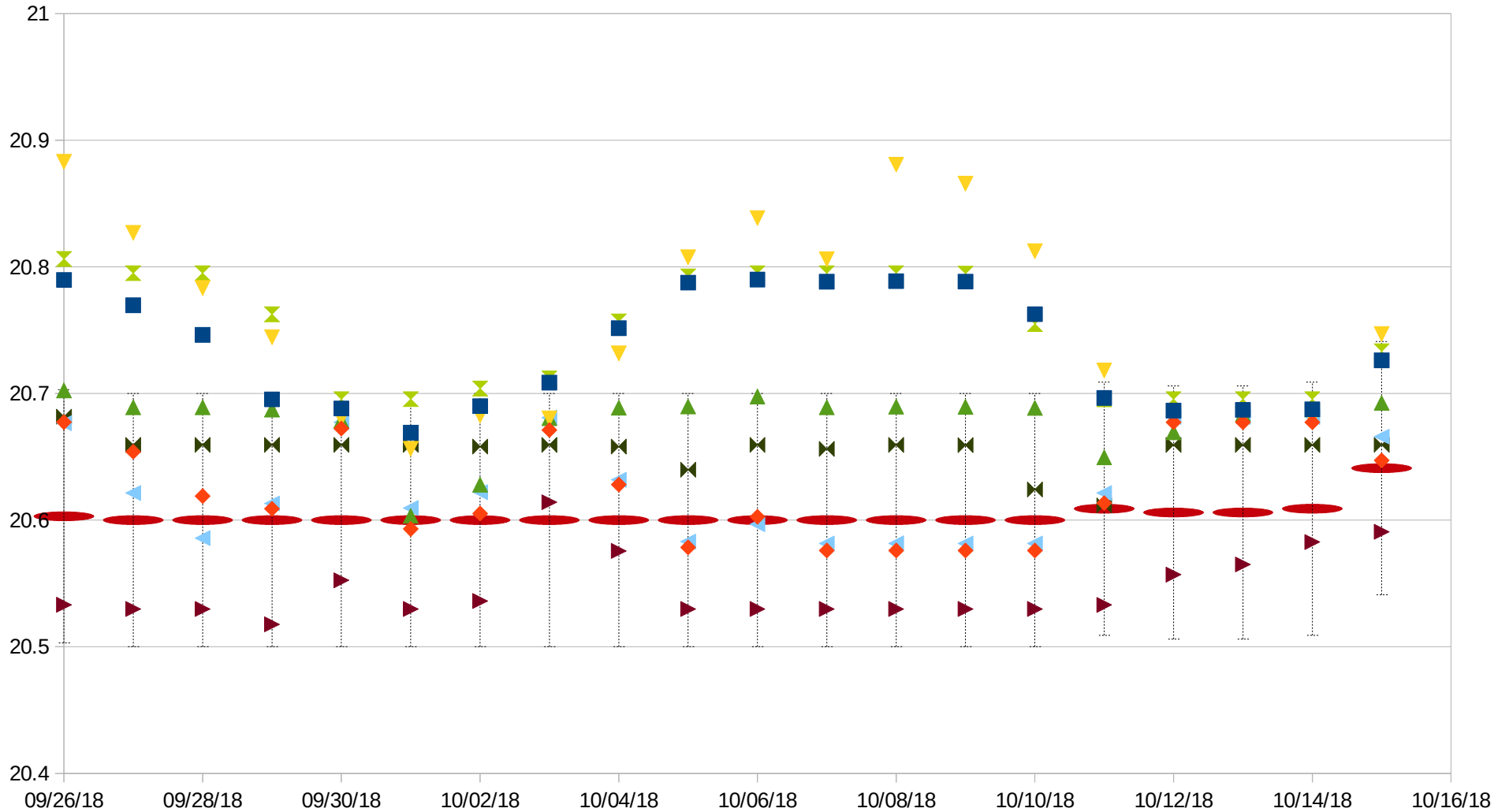
# Quick Update on IH2

- Updated plot for systems Performance paper to Root Style
- Use 'averaging' as suggested previously
- Trying to find balance between overcrowding plot and simplicity

# Problem: Sensors Uncalibrated



# Calibrate without magnetic field effects



# Calibration Procedure

- Manage the data into equal sized intervals

$$T_{average} = \frac{T_{previous}\Delta t_{first} + \sum_i T_i\Delta t_i + T_{last}\Delta t_{last}}{t_{interval}}$$

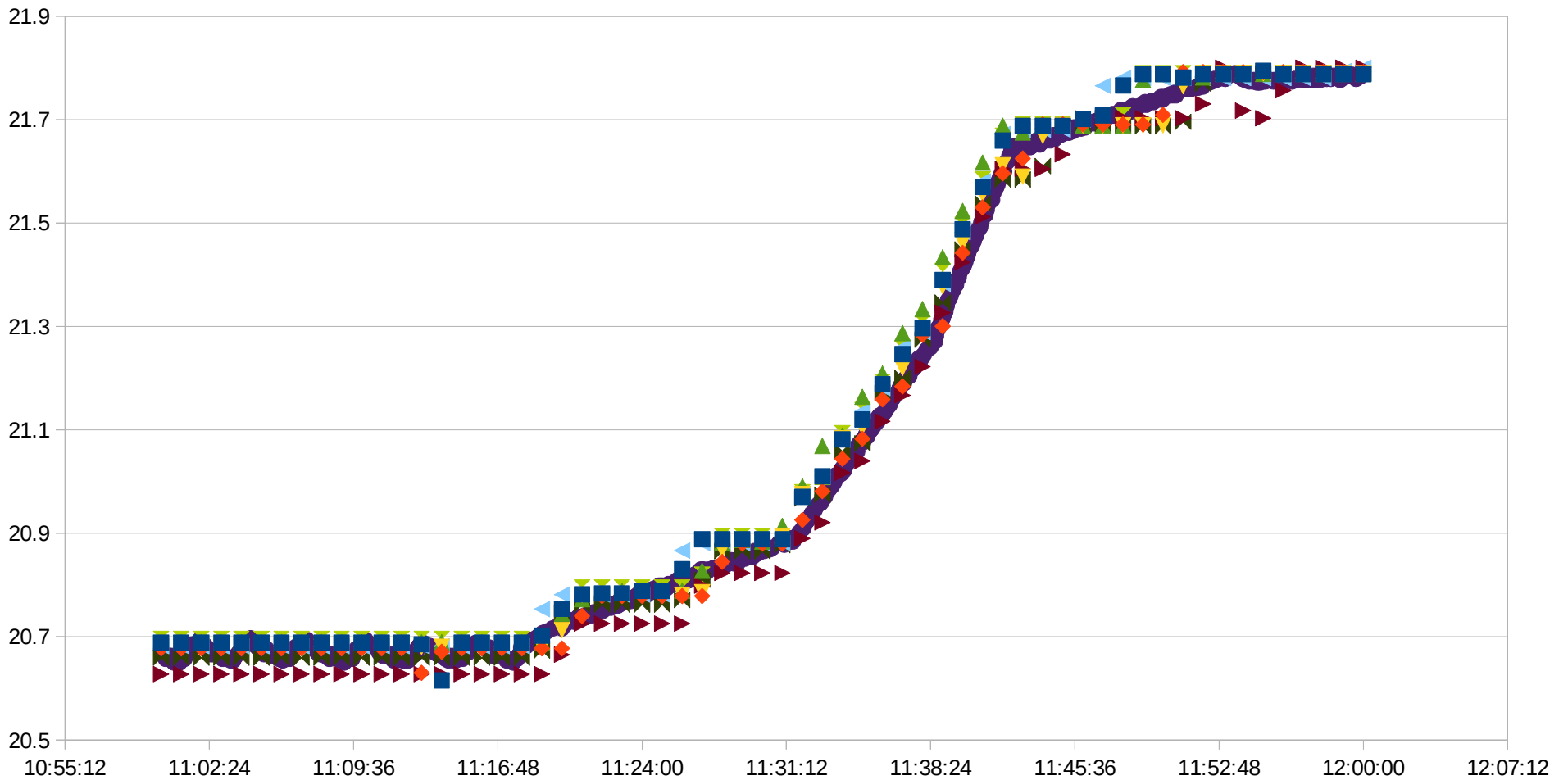
$$t_{interval} = \Delta t_{first} + \sum_i \Delta t_i + \Delta t_{last}$$

- Apply Calibration

$$T_{corrected} = \frac{T_{reading} + c_{cut-off} - c_{magnet}I}{c_{Temperature}}$$

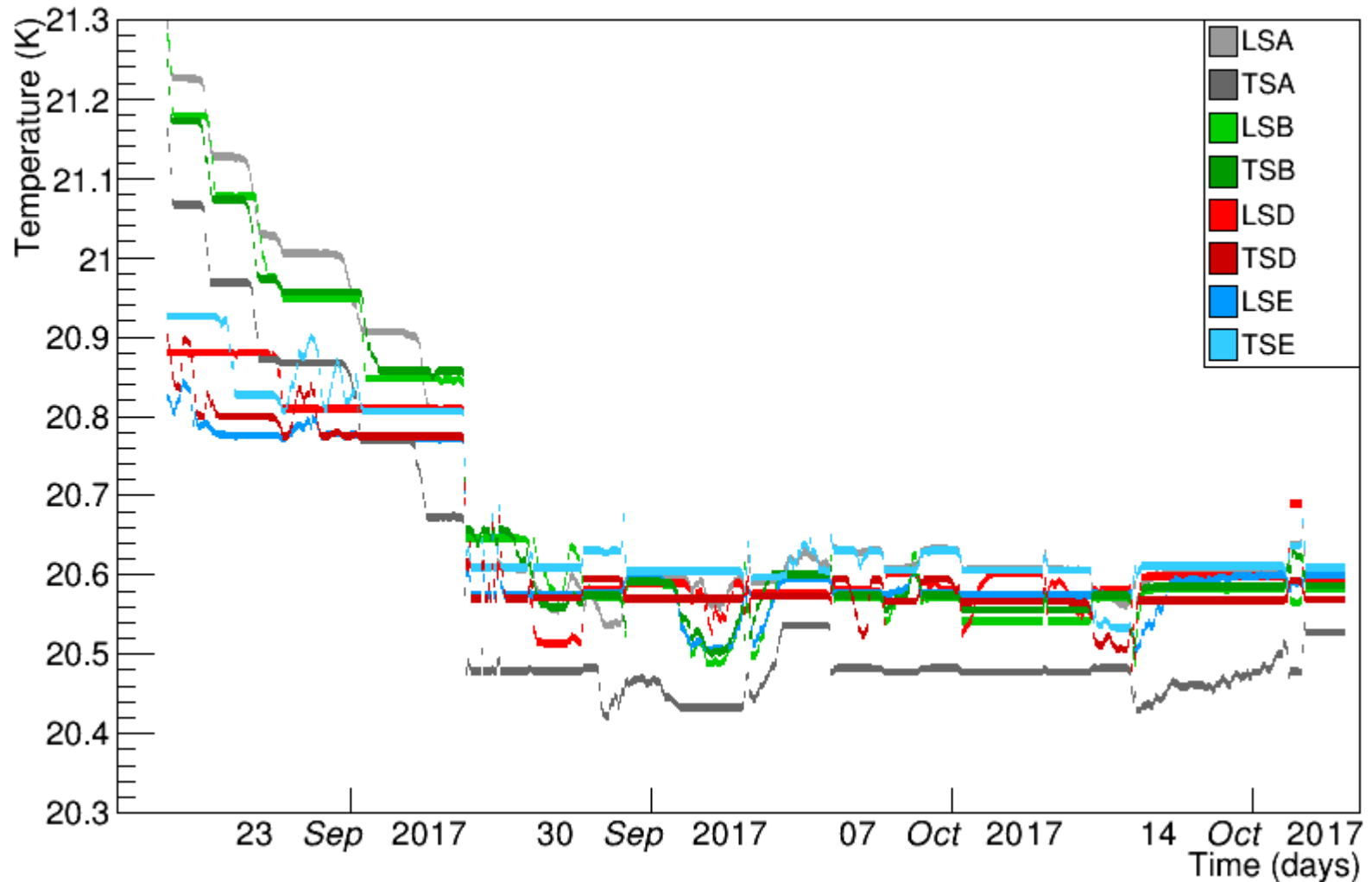


# Temperature sensors vs boiling temperature during heating



# Root Style

Liquid Hydrogen Temperature during liquefaction and steady-state

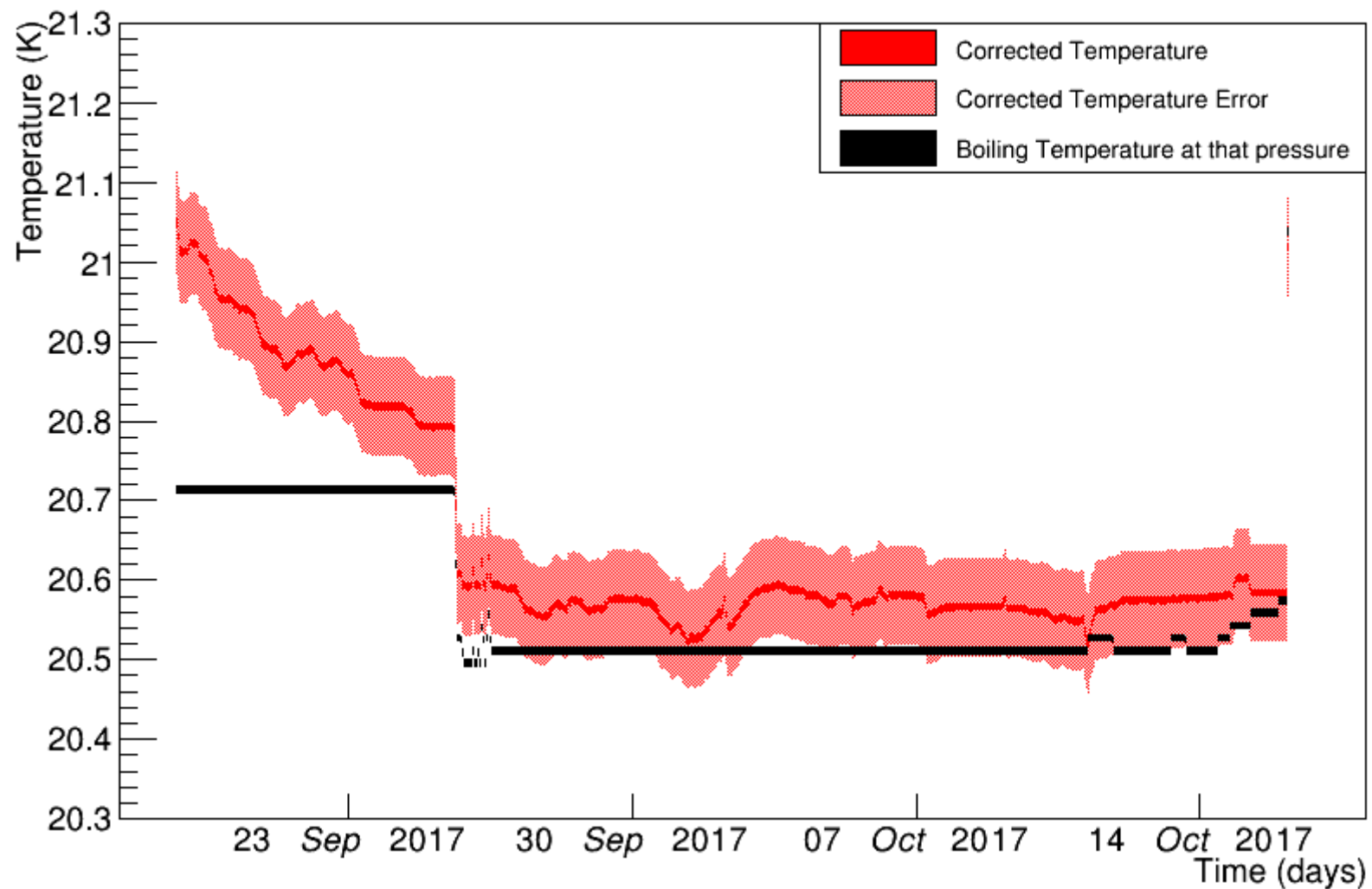




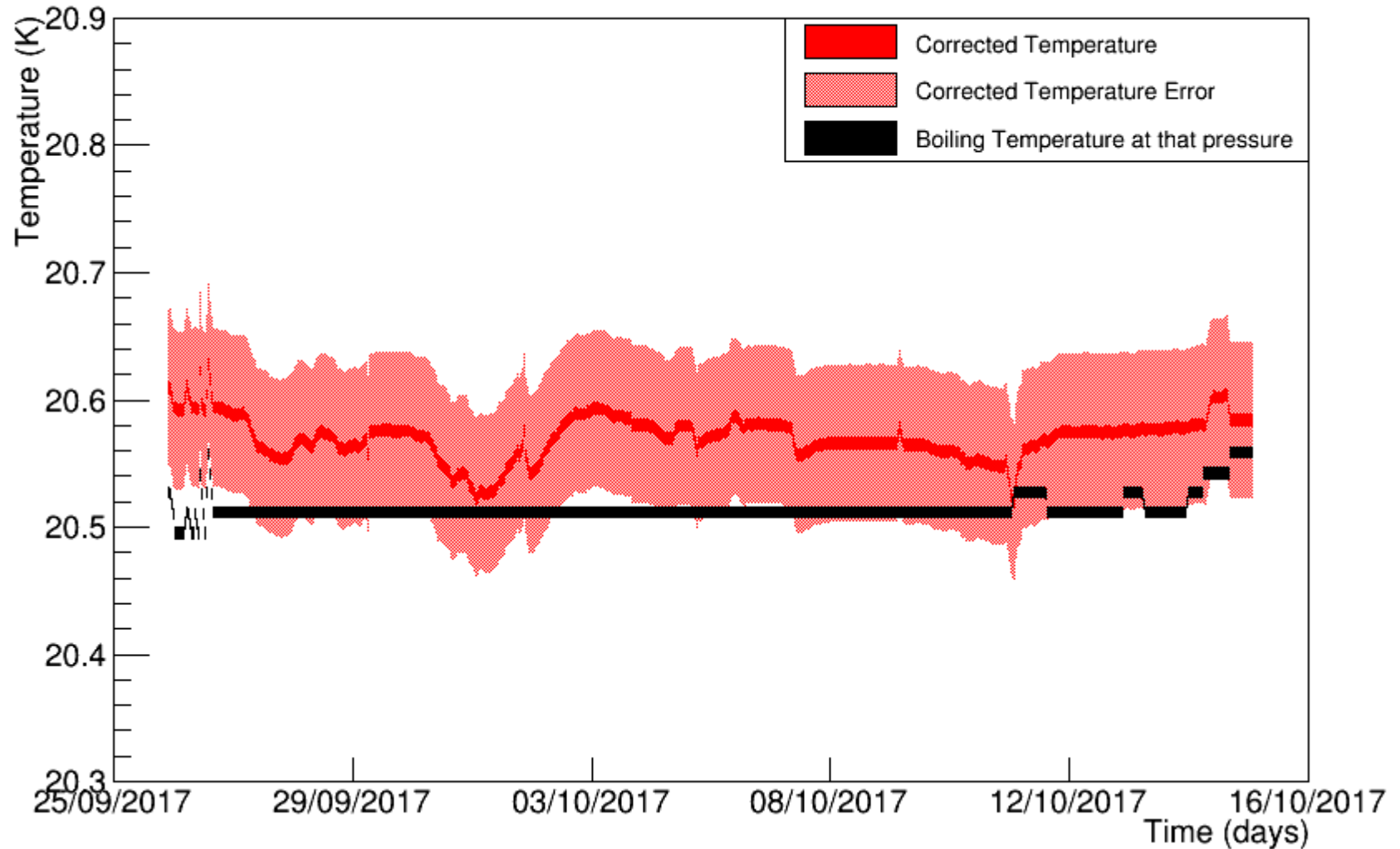
# Alterations

- Change to Root Style, add Time
- Add Error Bars
- Too crowded for individual sensors
- => Take Average
- Lose Filling and Emptying detail
- => Only use during steady-state, but miss out on sensitivity we do see, also emphasises limitation of calibration procedure

Liquid Hydrogen Temperature during liquefaction and steady-state



## Liquid Hydrogen Temperature during steady-state



# Errors included

- Error calculation from code

```
resolution = 0.1
Pressure_sensor = 0.014
Sensor_accuracy = 0.009
Sensor_stability = 0.012
Sensor_magnetic = 0.008
Cal_Temp = 20.0
Boil_Temp = 21.692
No_sensors = 8.0
```

```
other_error = ((No_sensors * (((((resolution/Cal_Temp) ** 2.0 + (Pressure_sensor/Boil_Temp) ** 2.0 +
(((2 * (resolution ** 2.0)) ** 0.5)/Cal_Temp) ** 2.0) ** 0.5) * Cal_Temp) **2.0 + (Sensor_magnetic) **
2.0 + (Sensor_stability) ** 2.0 + (Sensor_accuracy) ** 2.0)) ** 0.5)/No_sensors
```

```
phase_error.append((((np.std([phase_vector[0], phase_vector[1], phase_vector[2], phase_vector[3],
phase_vector[4], phase_vector[5], phase_vector[6], phase_vector[7]]))/No_sensors) ** 2.0 + other_error
** 2.0) ** 0.5)
```

# Issues

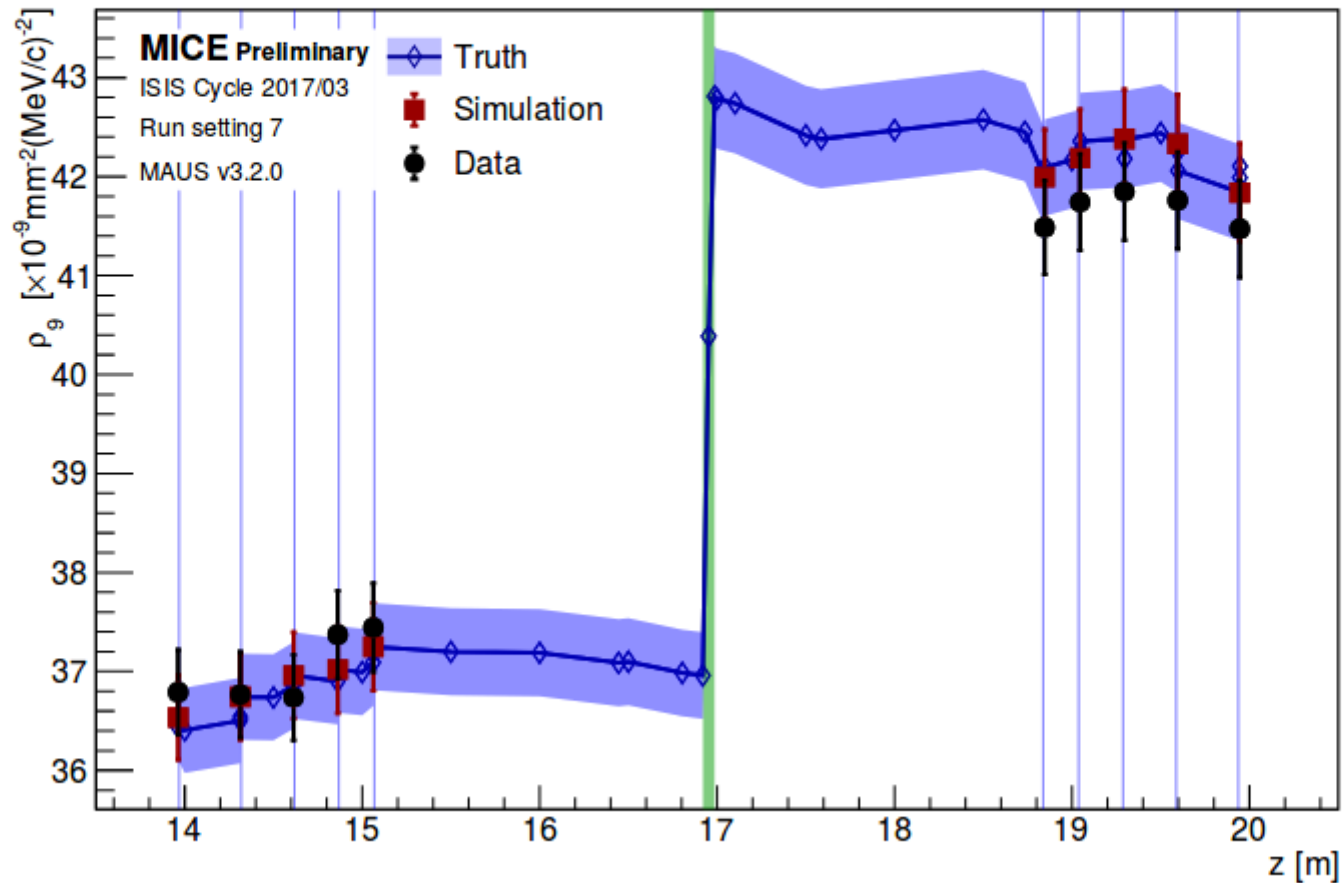
- Can average be taken during steady-state or are sensors independent
- Pressure accuracy may be overestimated, need to check difference in pressure above and below vessel again
- Estimate magnetic error (different from manufacturer)

# Wedge Update

- Little Progress since CM
- Looked at difference between my results and Tanaz's
- Looked at Francois' KNN as similar
- Order agrees with Francois LiH analysis, but not Tanaz's
- Perhaps Tanaz's uses further processing, trying to understand discrepancy

The END

# (9%) Contour density evolution (kNN) 6-mm 140-MeV/c beam – LiH – flip





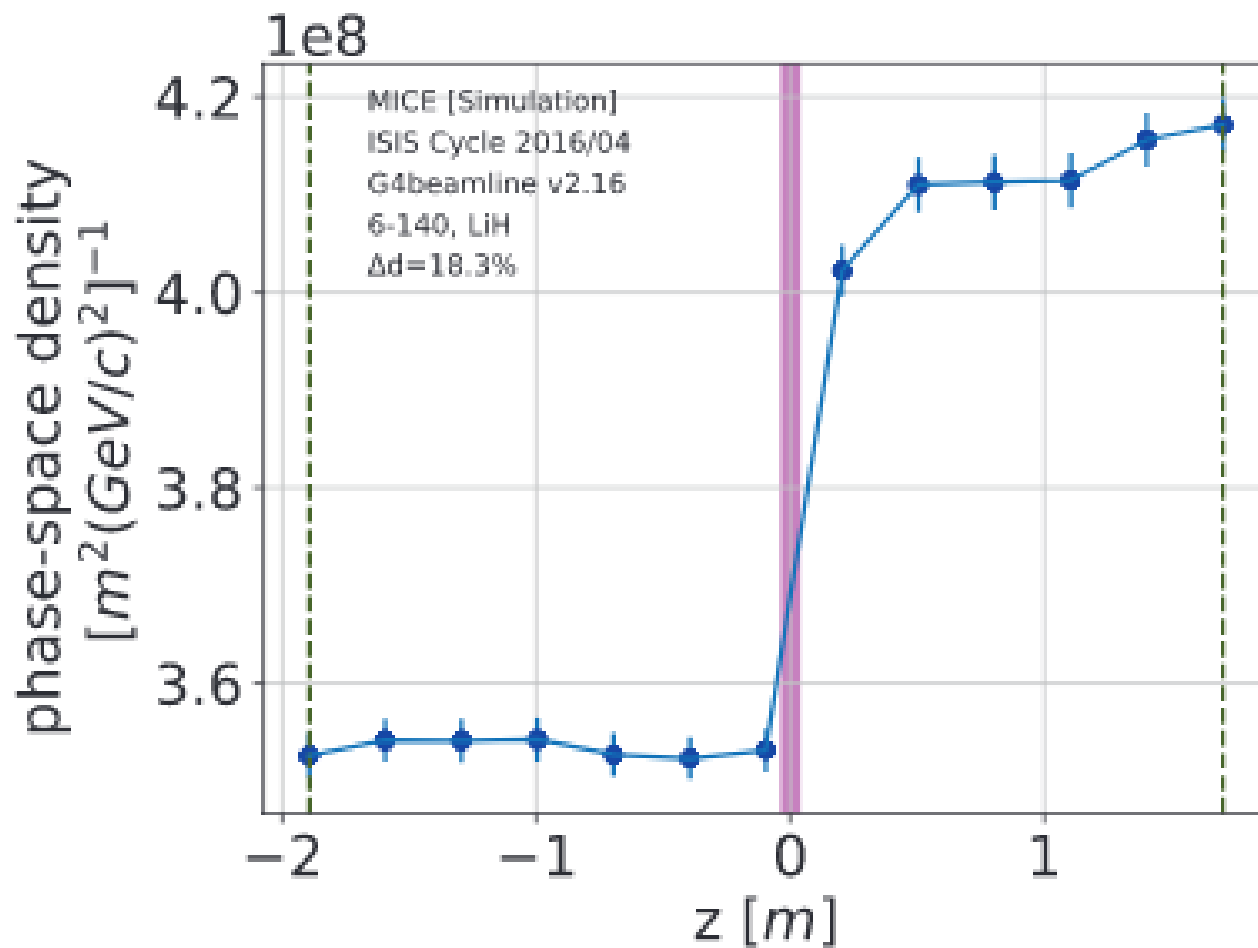


Figure 4: Evolution of the core phase-space density for the 6 – 140 beam setting.

# IPAC plot?

