

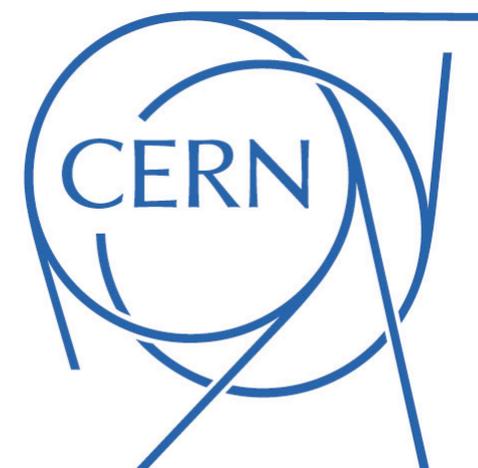


Light scalar searches at the LHC



Verena Martinez Outschoorn
University of Massachusetts Amherst

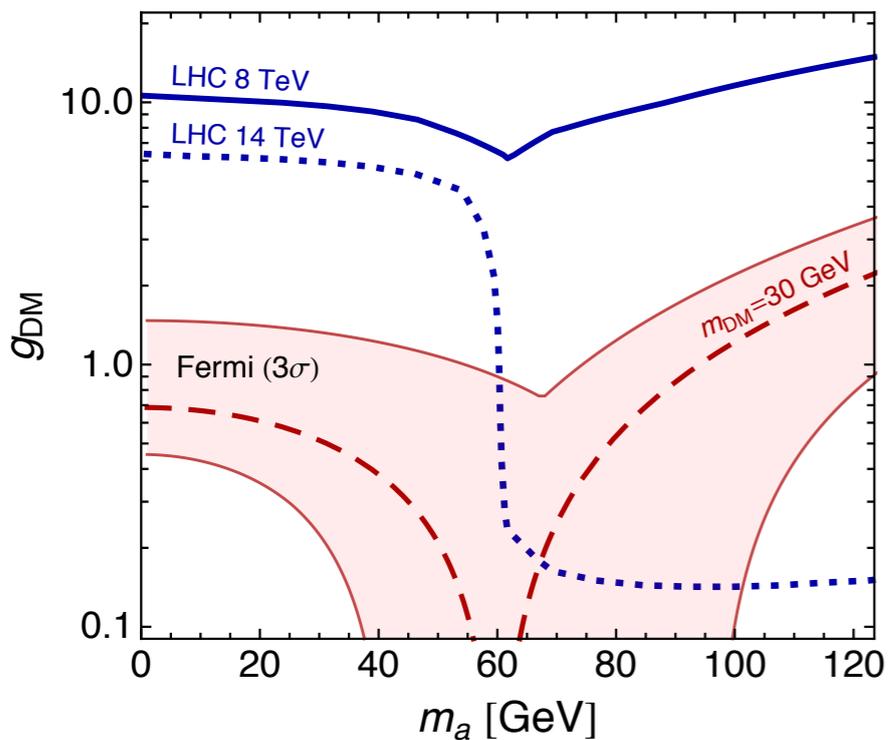
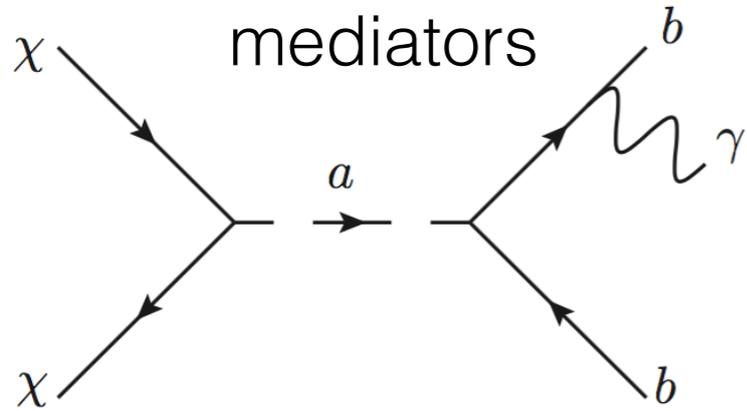
Workshop on Light scalars
Benasque, Spain
April 7th-13th, 2019



Motivations for New Light States

Dark Matter

Light (pseudo-)scalars as mediators

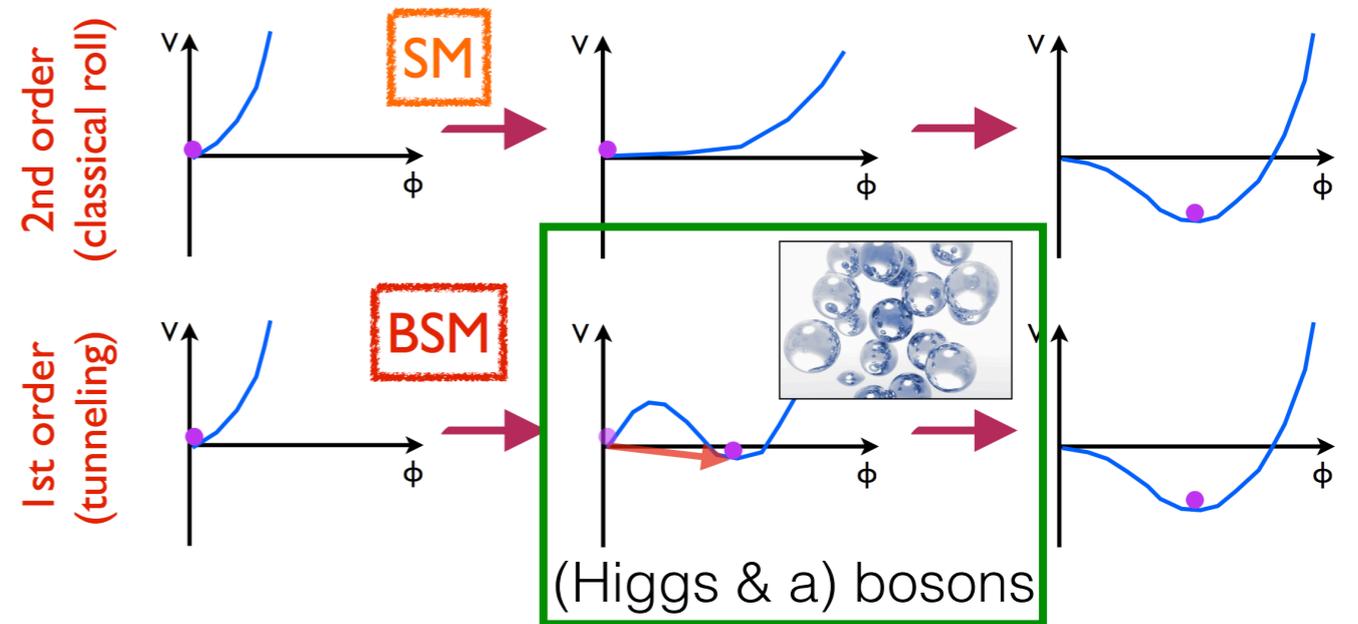


Fermi-LAT 2015

C. Boehm et al. 2014

EW Baryogenesis

EW symmetry breaking as a 1st order phase transition



Profumo, Ramsey-Musolf, Shaughnessy, 2007 and others

Naturalness

Chacko, Goh, Harnik 2005

Craig, Katz, Strassler, Sundrum 2015

Strong CP problem

Axion-like-particles

Bauer, Neubert, Thamm 2017, 2018

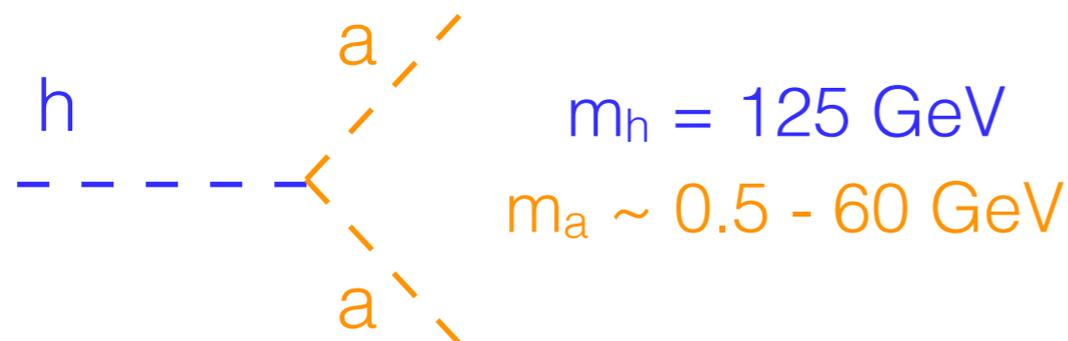
Searches for light scalars at the LHC

- Several searches at the LHC target light scalars
 - Covers both CP odd and even states → referred to as *a-bosons* here
- Several strategies pursued

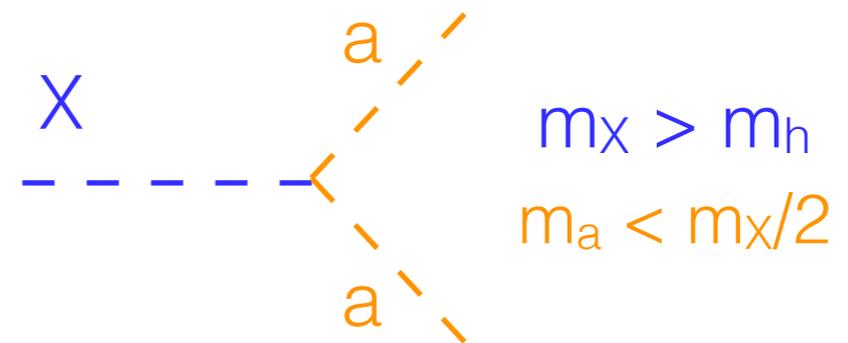
Exotic decays of the Higgs boson

New opportunity since the Higgs discovery to search for Higgs portals

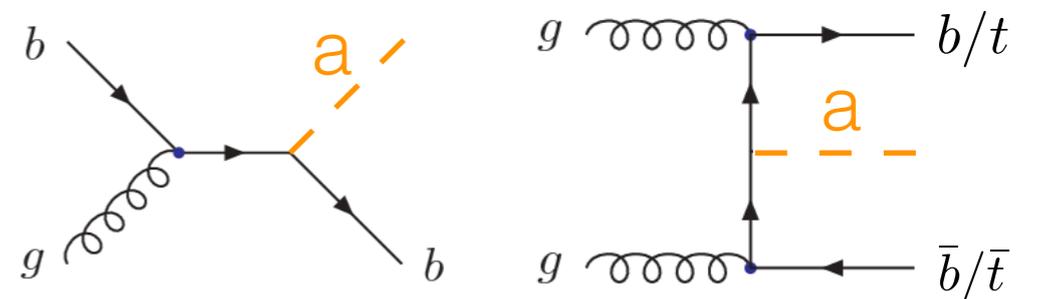
- Searches for on-shell decays with $m_a \sim 0.25 - 60 \text{ GeV}$
- Explore displaced decays for cases where light scalar is long lived



Searches for light states in the decays of new heavy particles



Search for light state production directly

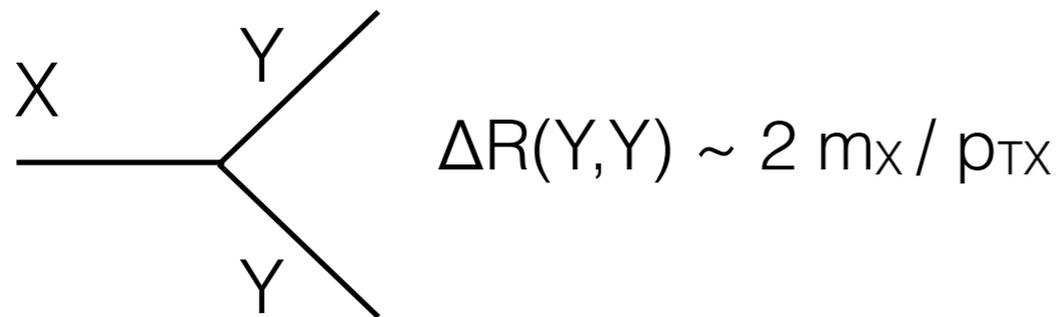


and many other examples

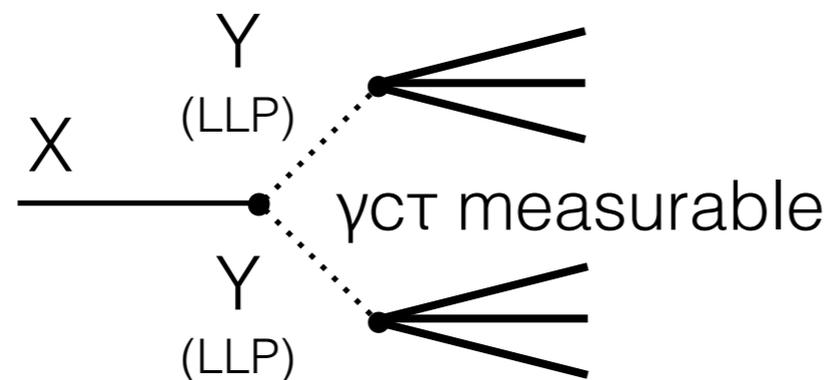
Challenges to Search for Light Scalars at the LHC

Reconstruction

Light states often result in low p_T and overlapping decay products



May be long-lived particle (LLP) \rightarrow displaced decay



\rightarrow these signatures require dedicated techniques

Trigger

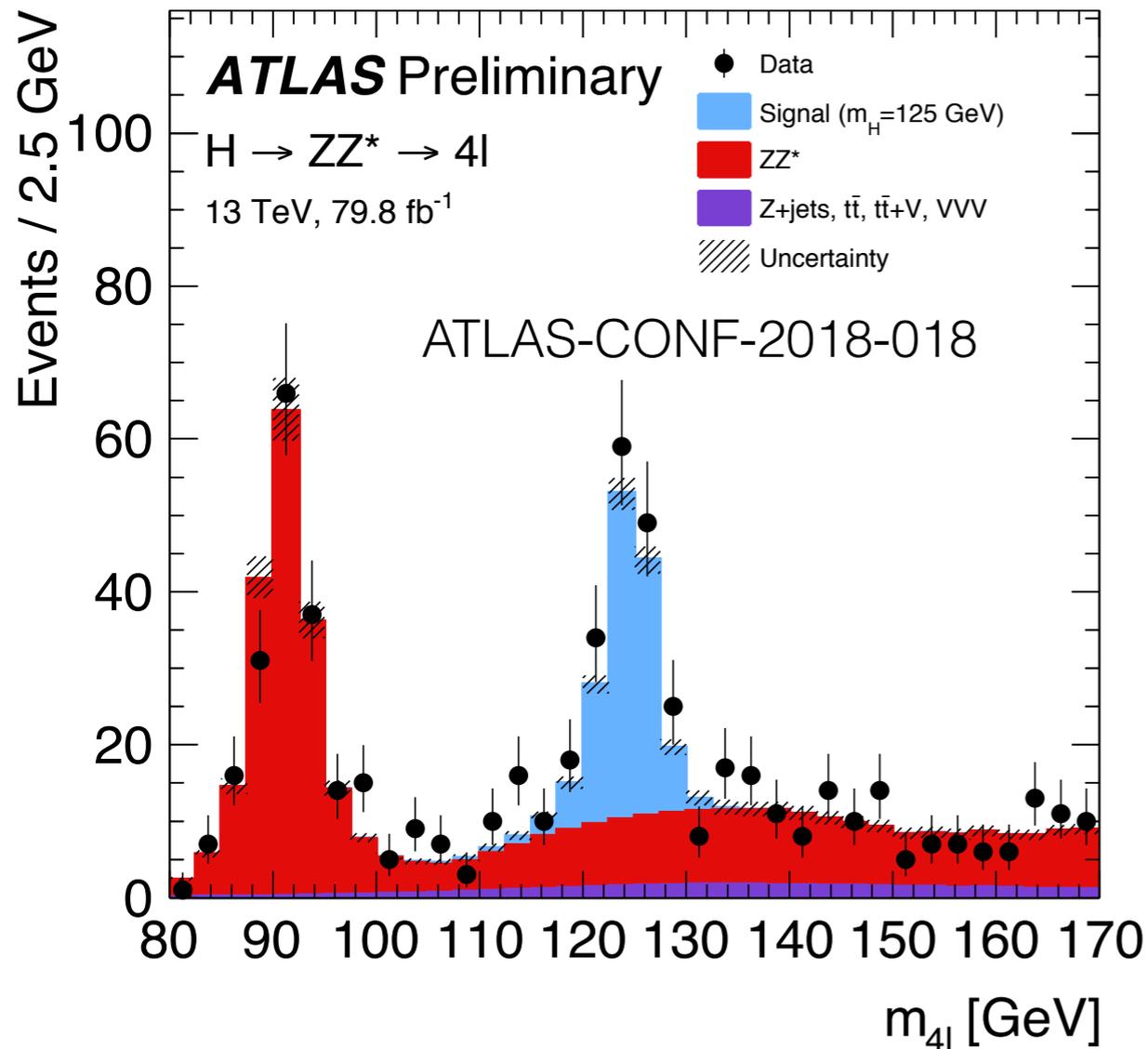
Often suffer from inadequate or low efficiency triggers

\rightarrow requires dedicated triggers or possible solution is to explore final states in association with other objects

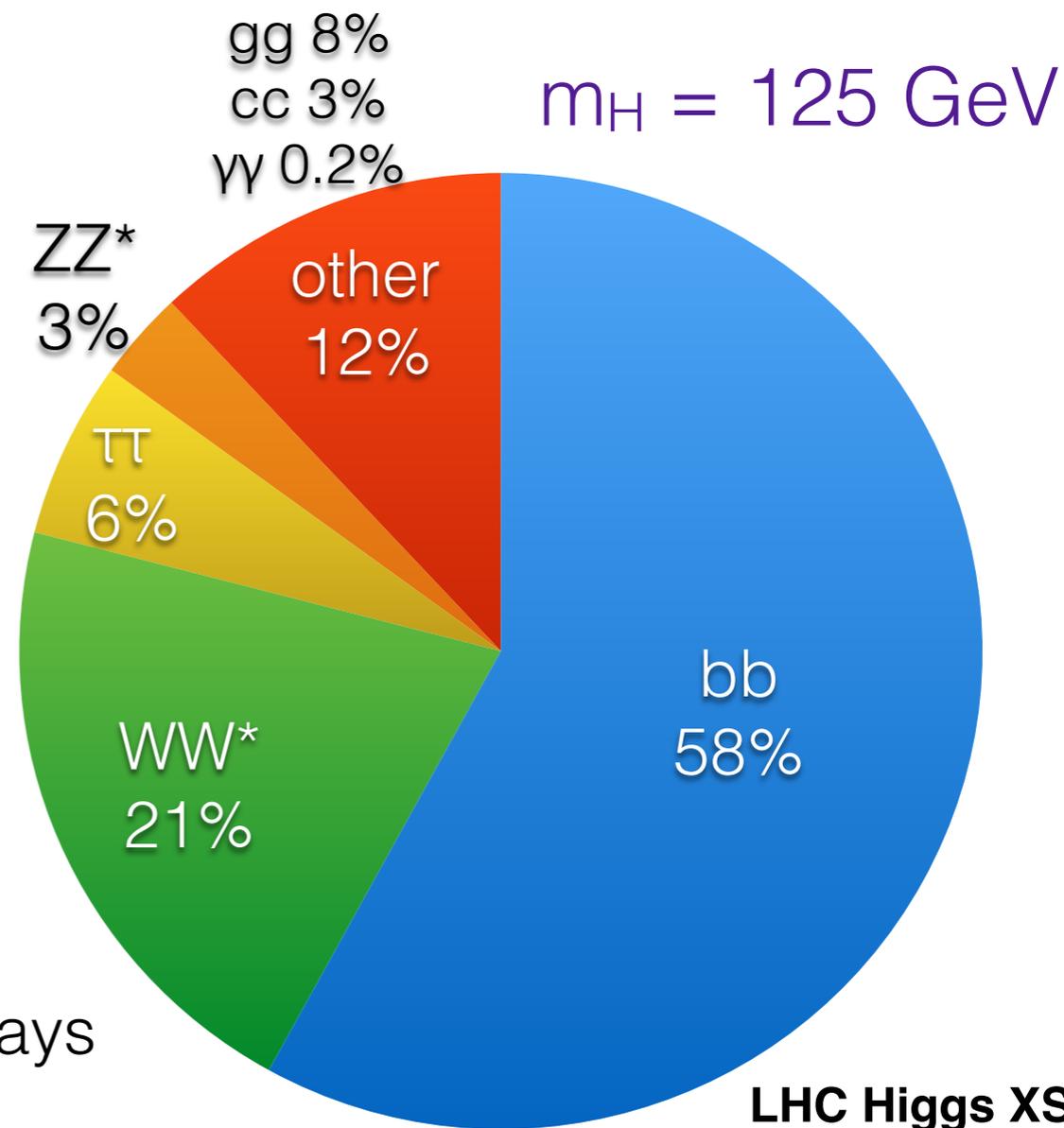
Backgrounds

Large backgrounds from SM processes at low p_T
May also have unconventional signatures with non-collision backgrounds
e.g. noise, instrumental effects, beam halo ...

Higgs Boson Decays



Higgs boson branching ratios in the SM



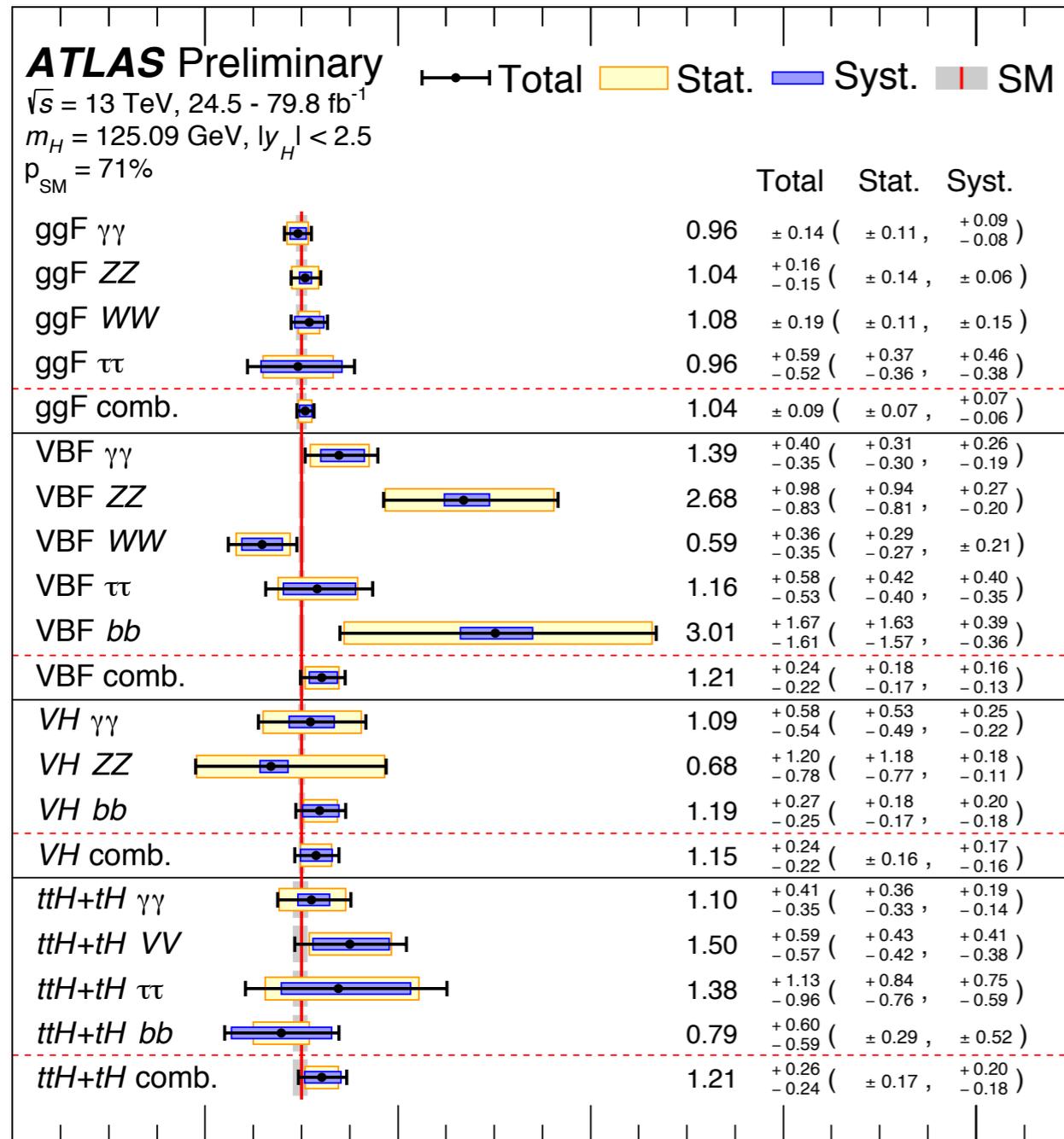
- Higgs boson observed as a resonance in several decay channels
- Many BSM theories predict additional decays
 - Higgs Portal models of dark matter
 - Theories of Neutral Naturalness
 - Models with an extended Higgs sector e.g. 2HDM+S, NMSSM

SM Higgs Boson Decays



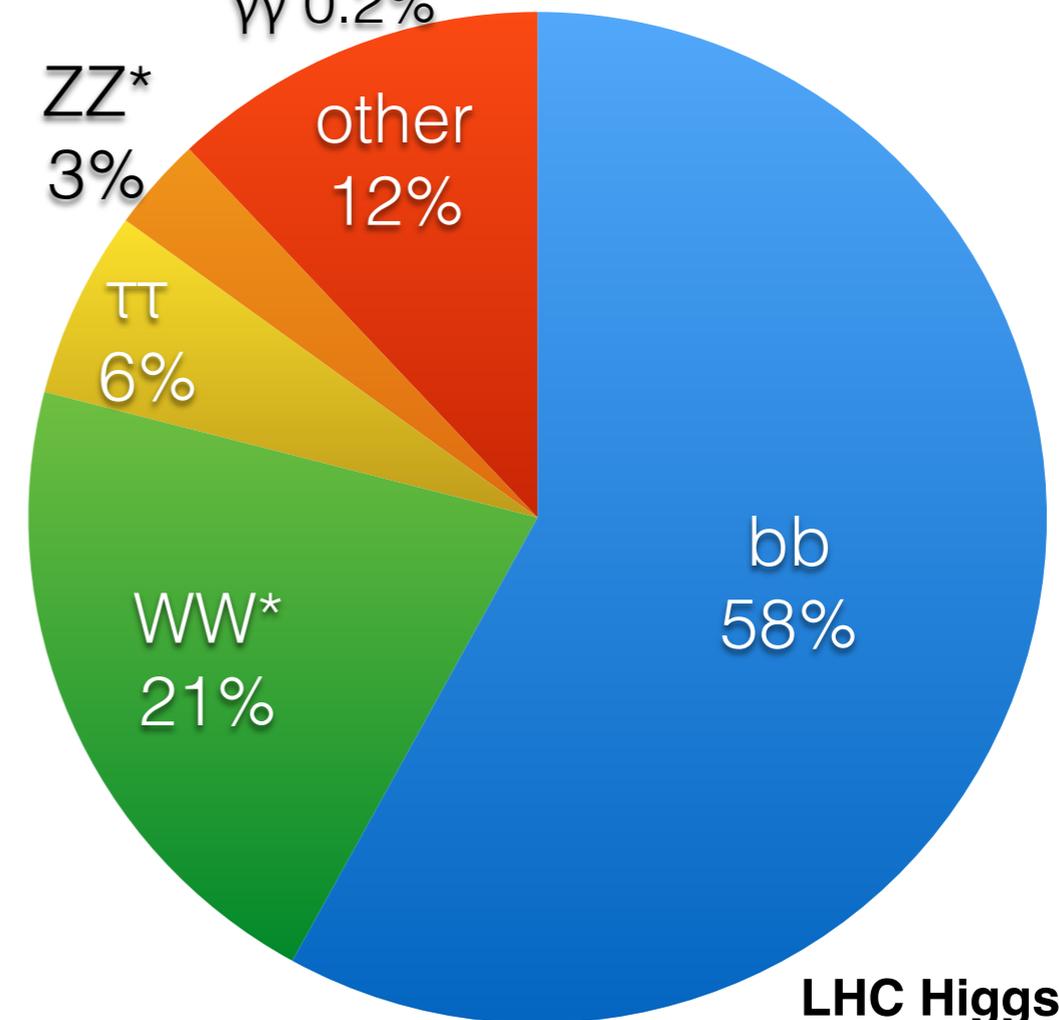
ATLAS-CONF-2019-005

Higgs boson branching ratios in the SM



-2 0 2 4 6 8
 Parameter normalized to SM value

gg 8%
 cc 3%
 $\gamma\gamma$ 0.2%
 $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$



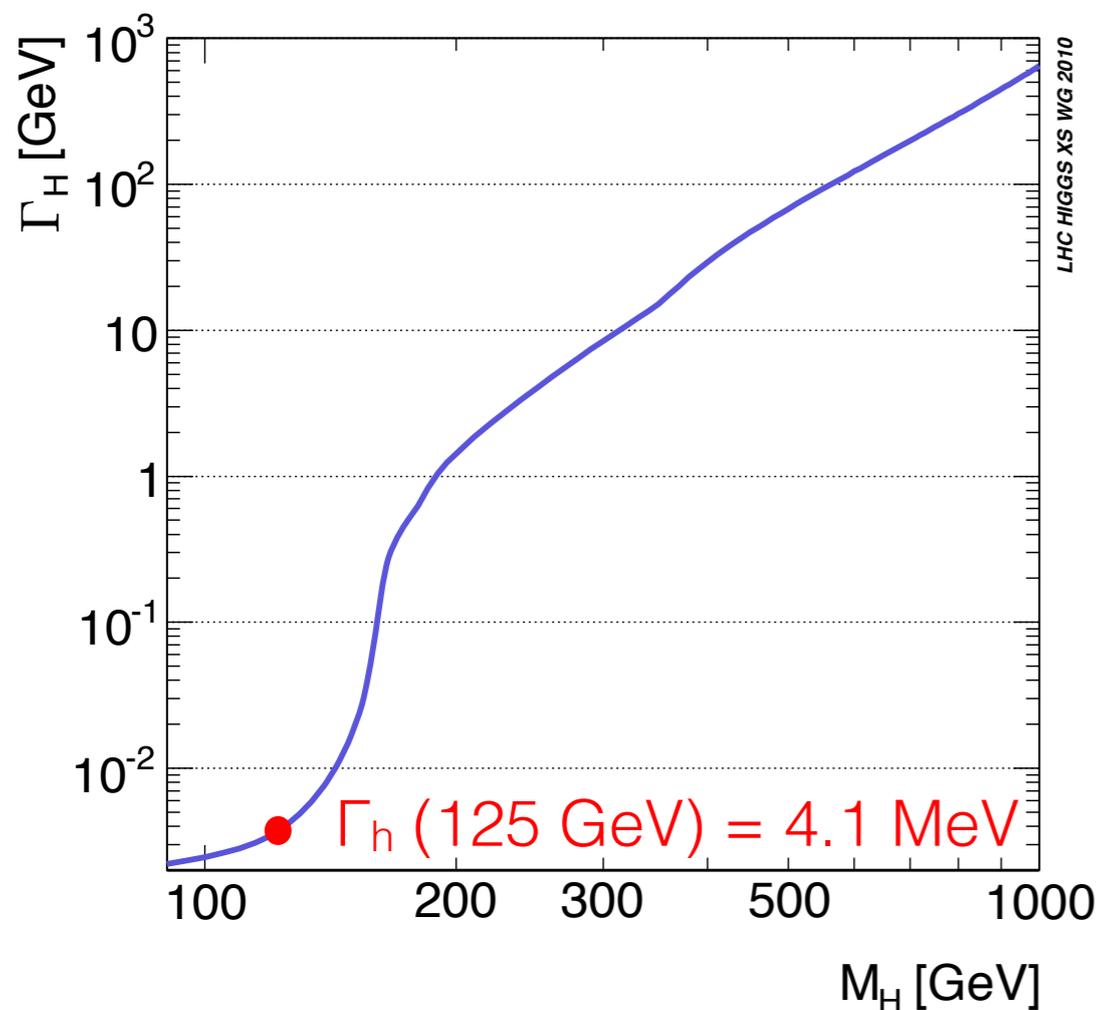
LHC Higgs XS WG

Available measurements are only able to constrain BSM decays to $\lesssim 22\%$

Exotic Higgs Decays

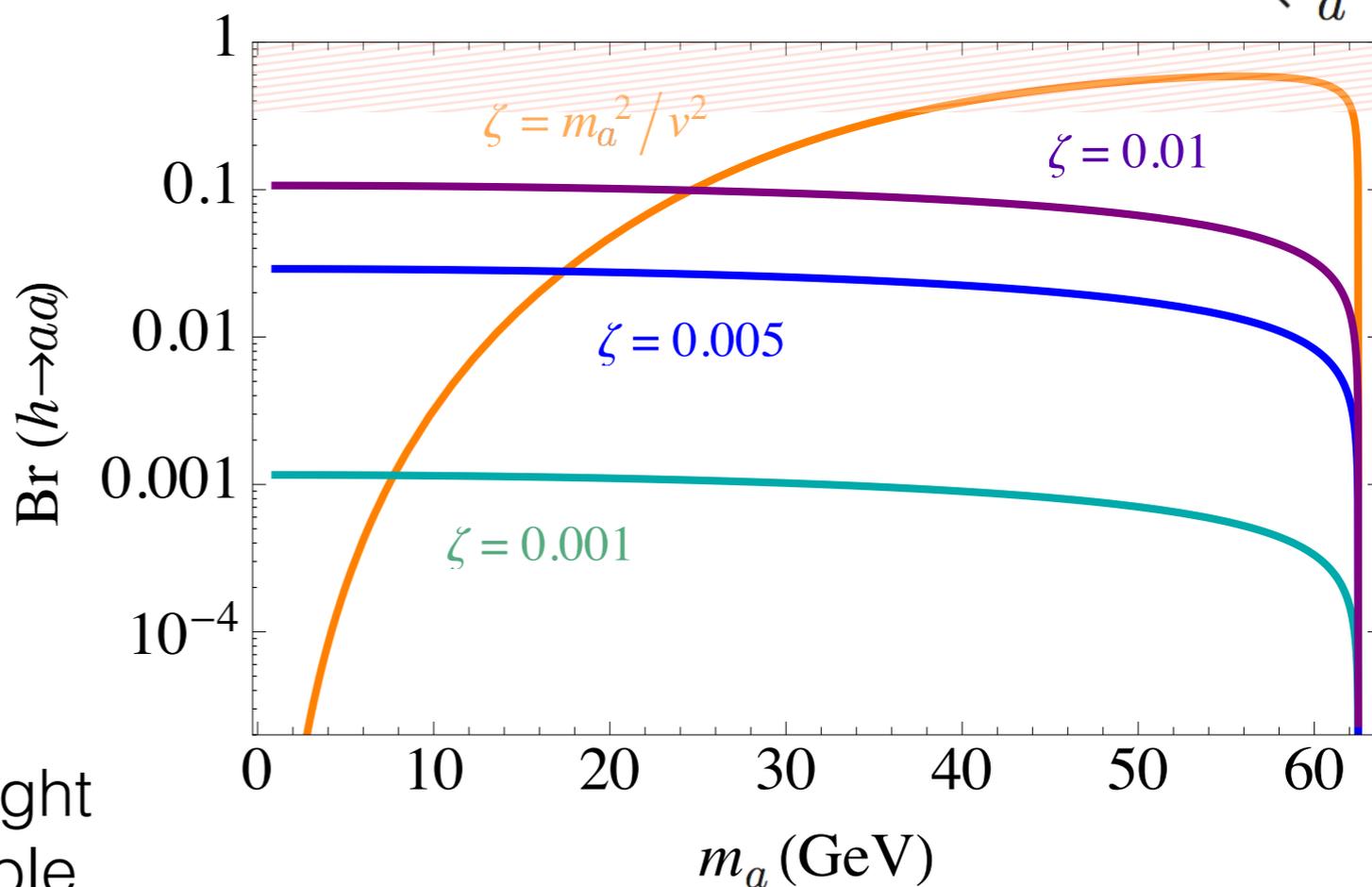
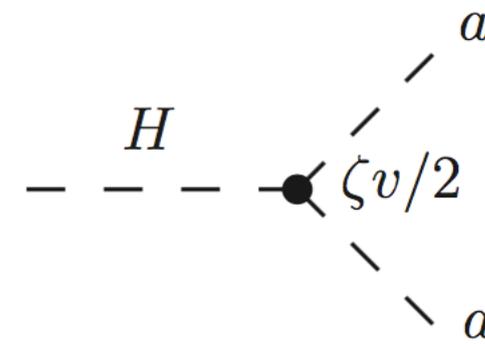
Higgs decays in the SM are suppressed by small Yukawa couplings, loops, or multi-body phase space

Dominant decay to b-quarks suppressed by tiny coupling $y_b \sim 0.017 v/2$



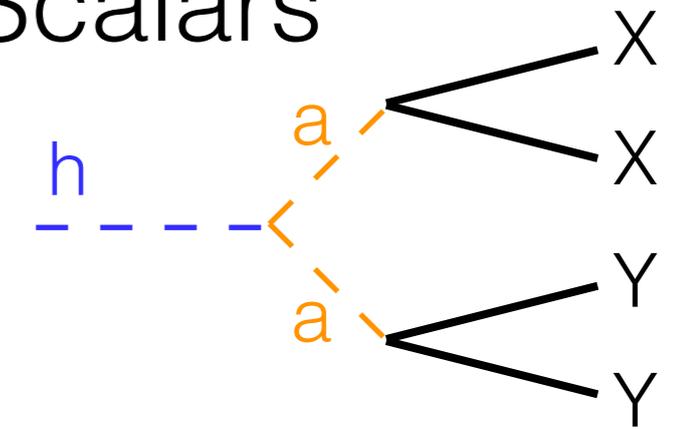
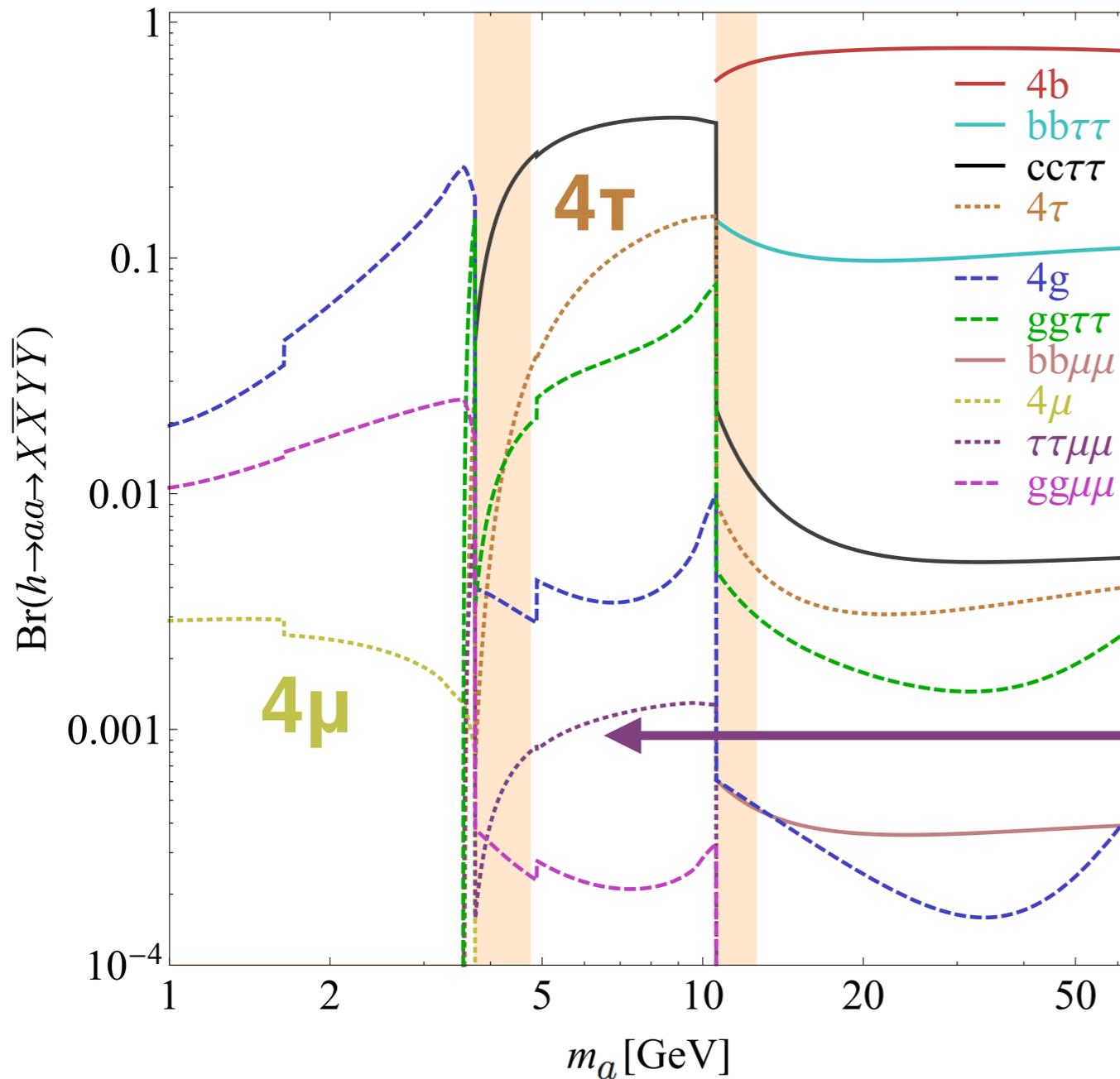
even a small coupling to another light state can open up additional sizable decay modes

Simple example:
one new scalar



Phys. Rev. D 90, 075004 (2014)
arXiv:1312.4992

Higgs Decays to Light (Pseudo-)Scalars



b-jets and taus
largest BR

adding muons
small BR

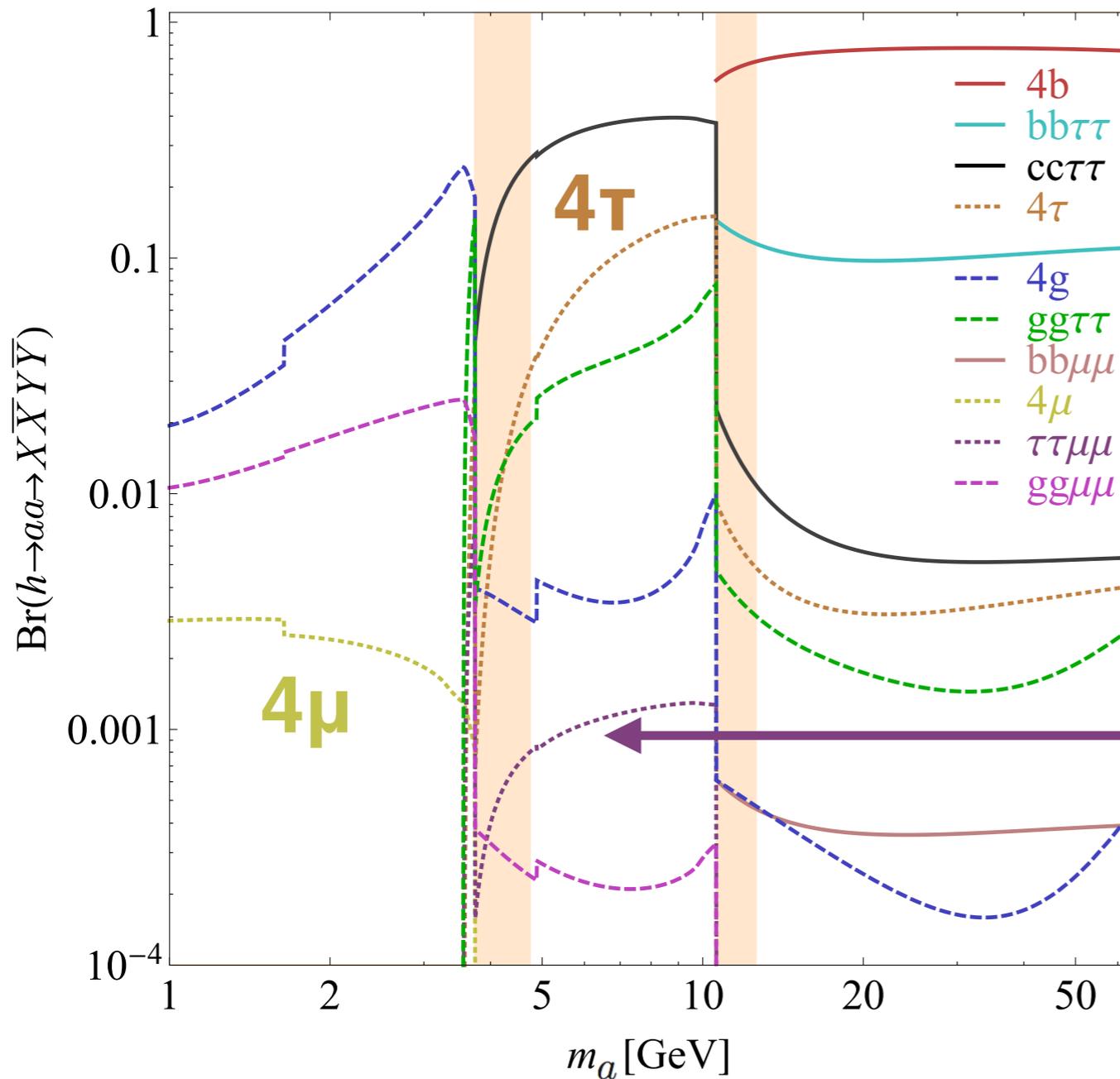
Comprehensive review
exotichiggs.physics.sunysb.edu

Phys. Rev. D 90, 075004 (2014)
arXiv:1312.4992

pair Br:SM Yukawas
Example benchmark SM+S model

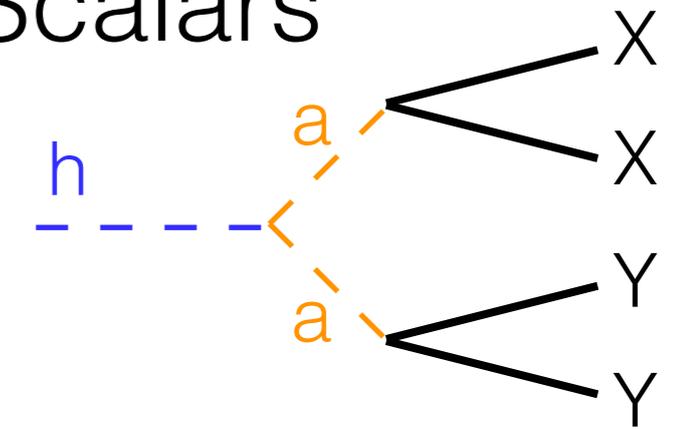
Higgs Decays to Light (Pseudo-)Scalars

challenging signatures because decay products are low p_T and may be overlapping

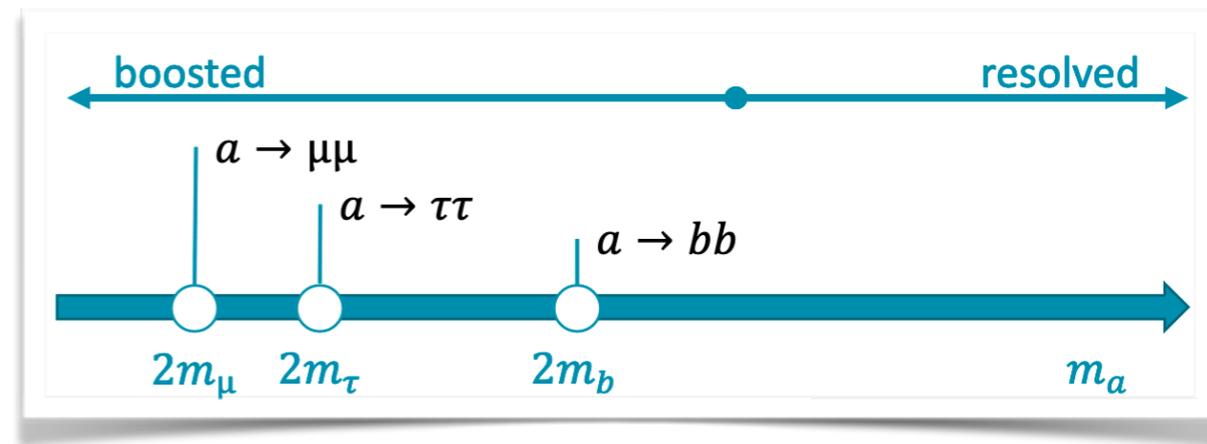


pair Br:SM Yukawas

Example benchmark SM+S model



b-jets and taus
largest BR



2 τ 2 μ

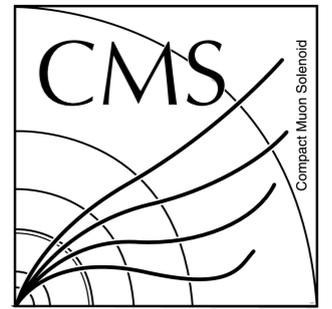
adding muons
small BR

2b2 μ

Comprehensive review
exotichiggs.physics.sunysb.edu

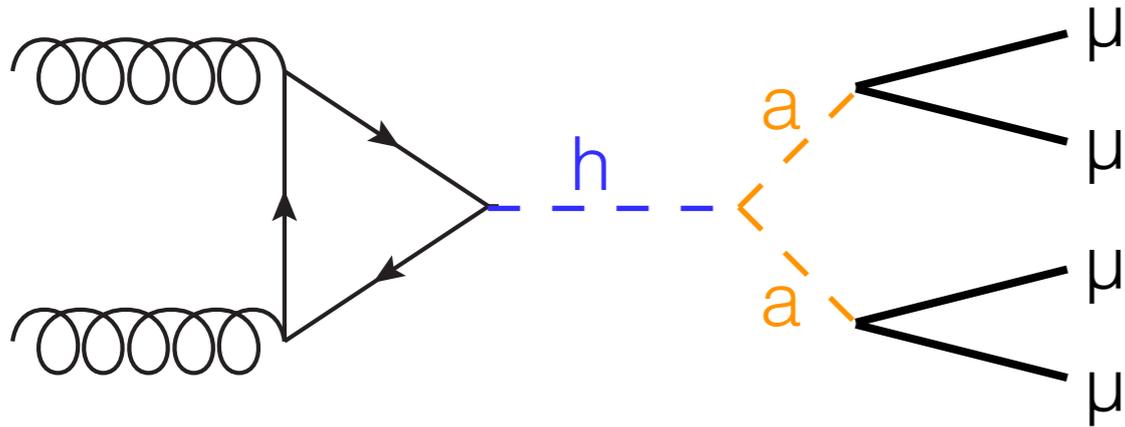
Phys. Rev. D 90, 075004 (2014)
arXiv:1312.4992

Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4\mu$

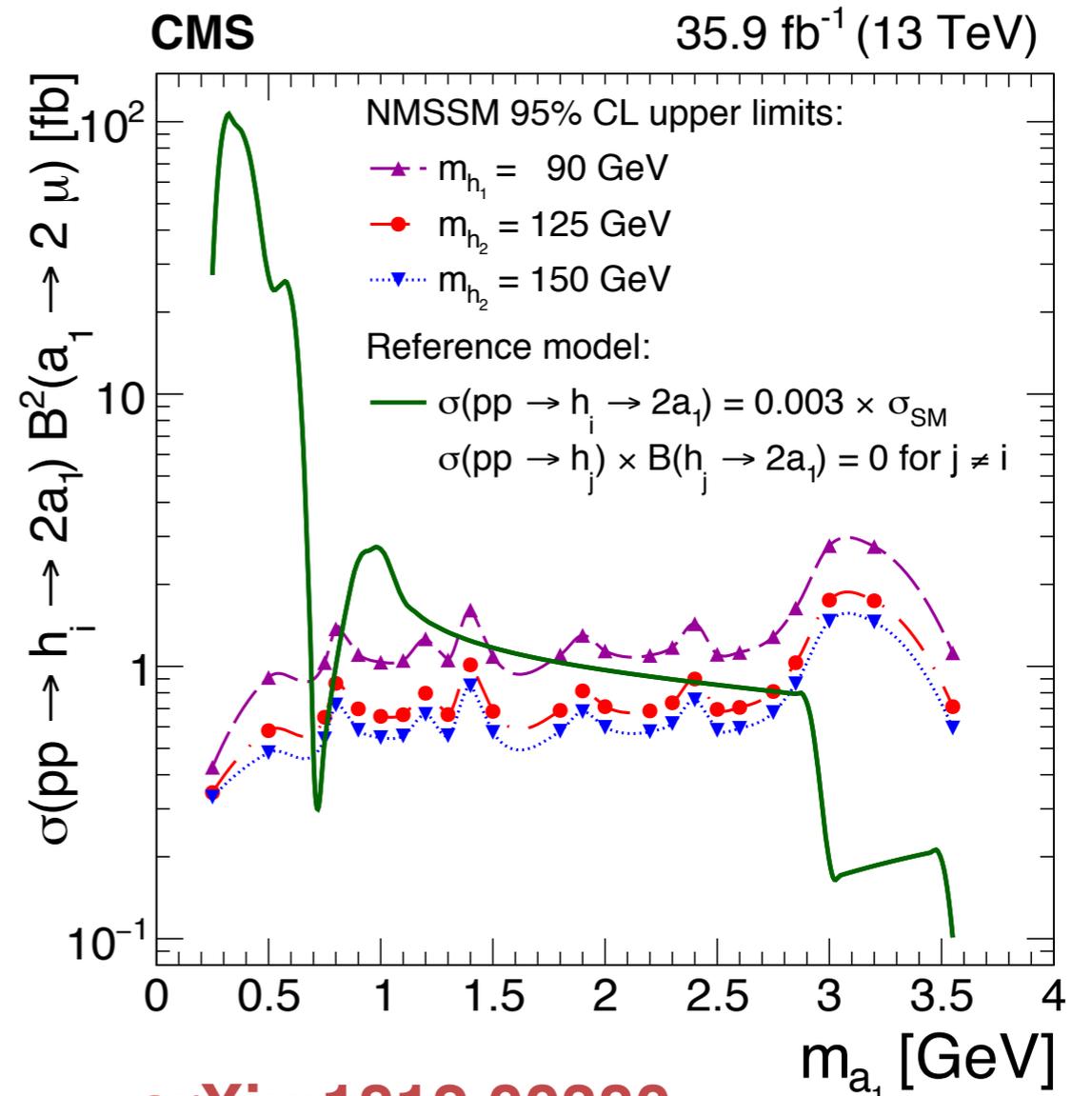
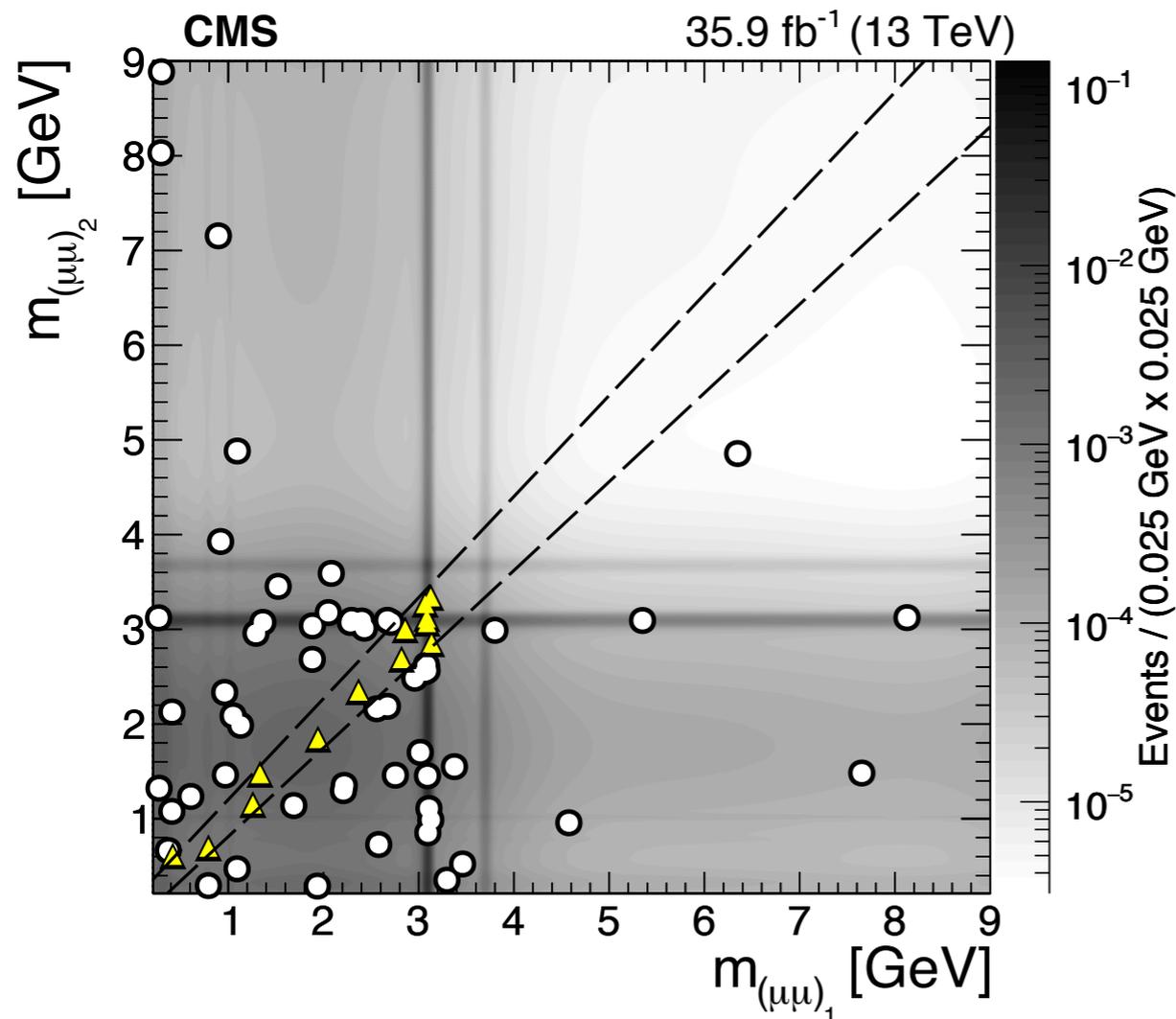


Signal

target $2m_\mu \approx m_a \approx m_\tau$



- Strategy
 - Events with 4 muons
 - Search for excess in pairs of similar mass $m_{1\mu\mu} \sim m_{2\mu\mu}$
- Main backgrounds bb and J/ψ events

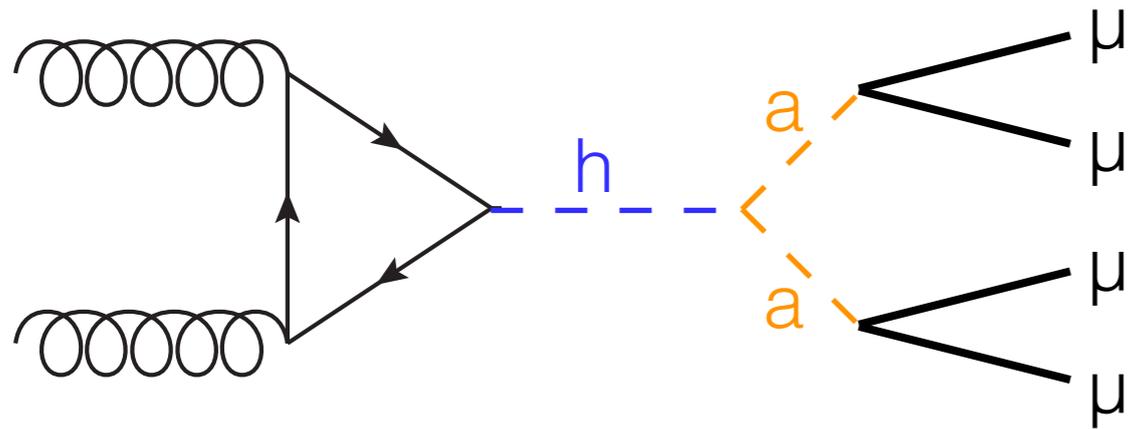


arXiv:1812.00380

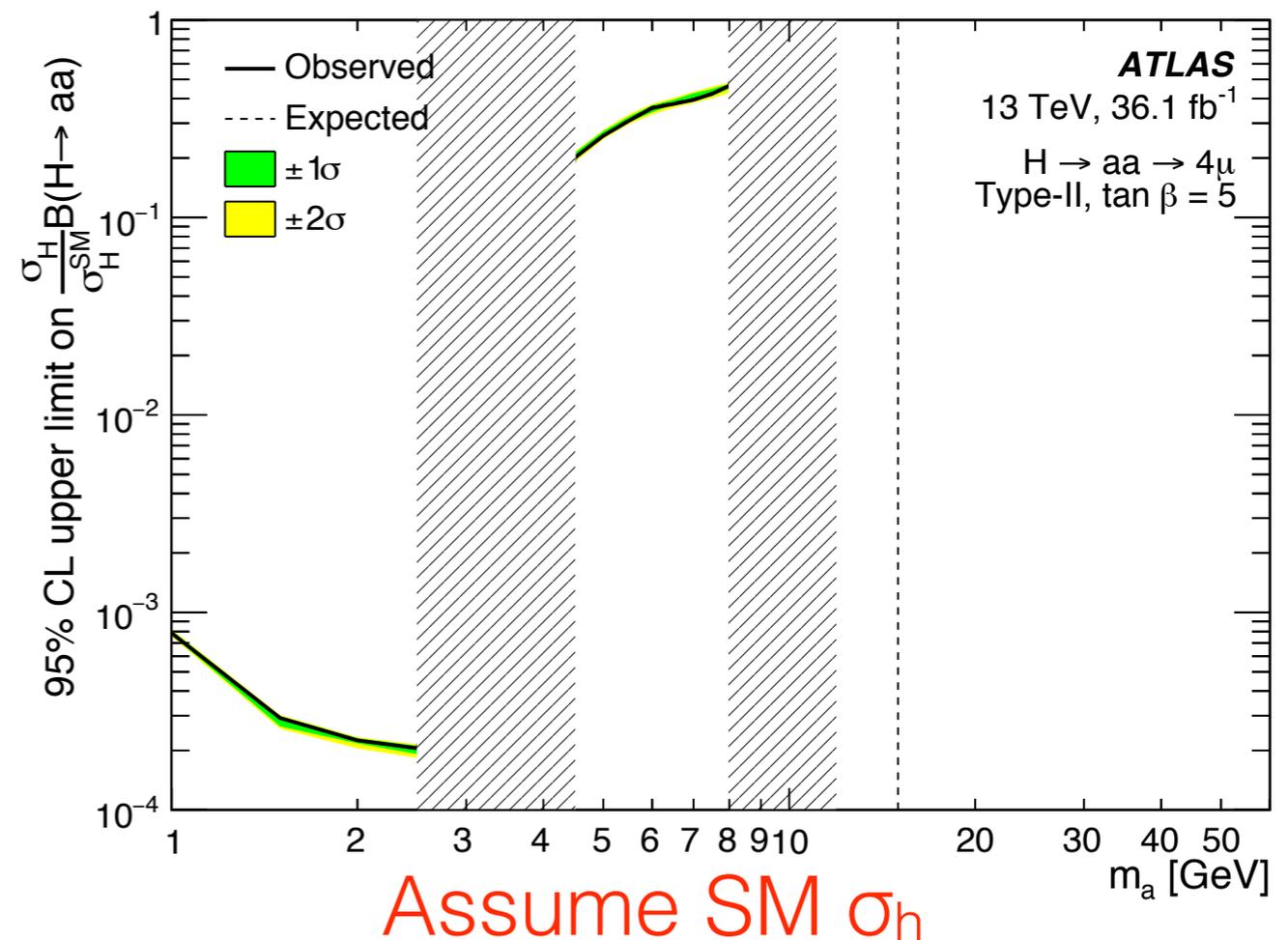
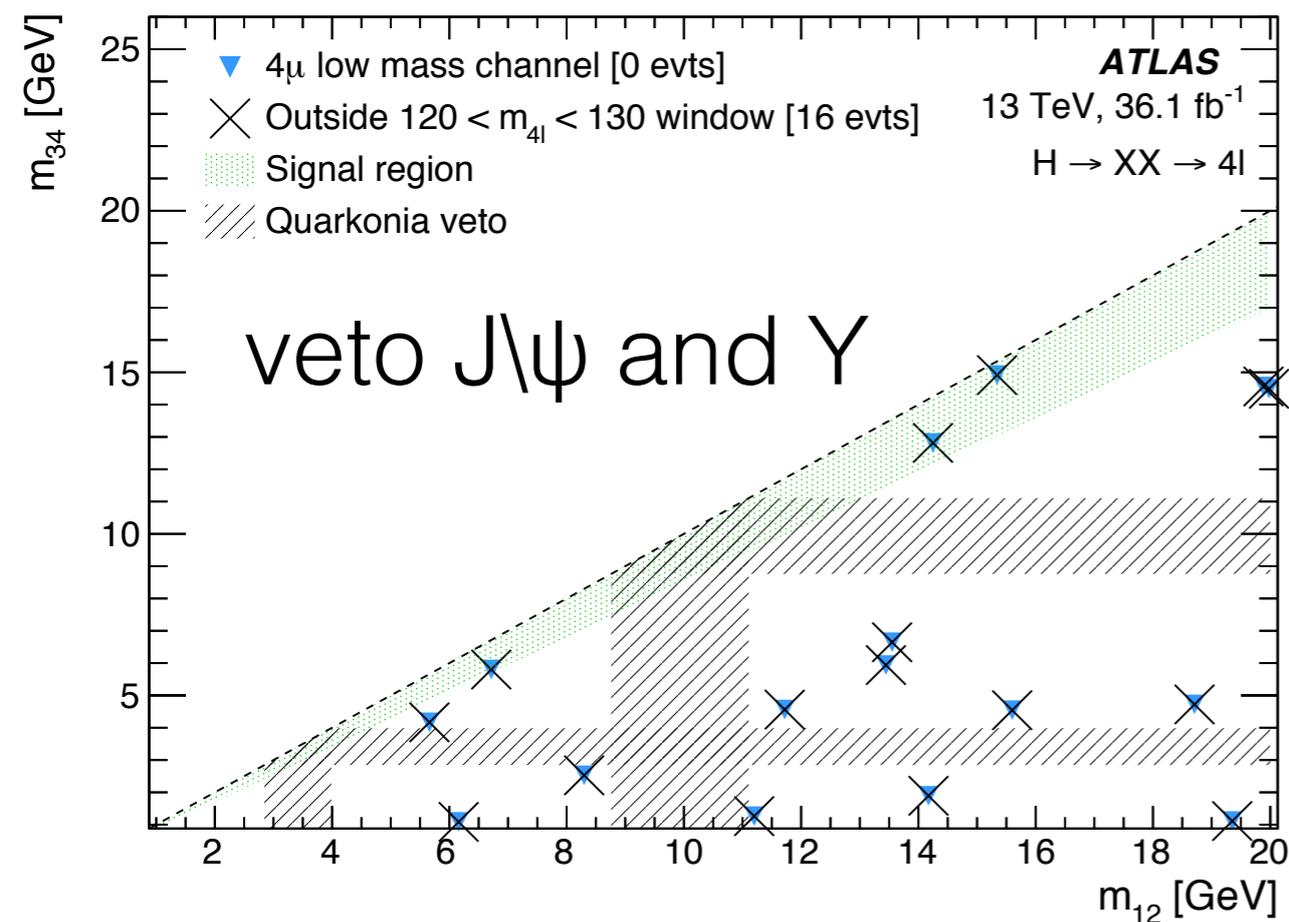
Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4\mu$



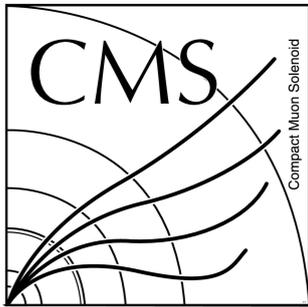
Signal target $2m_\mu \approx m_a \approx m_h/2$



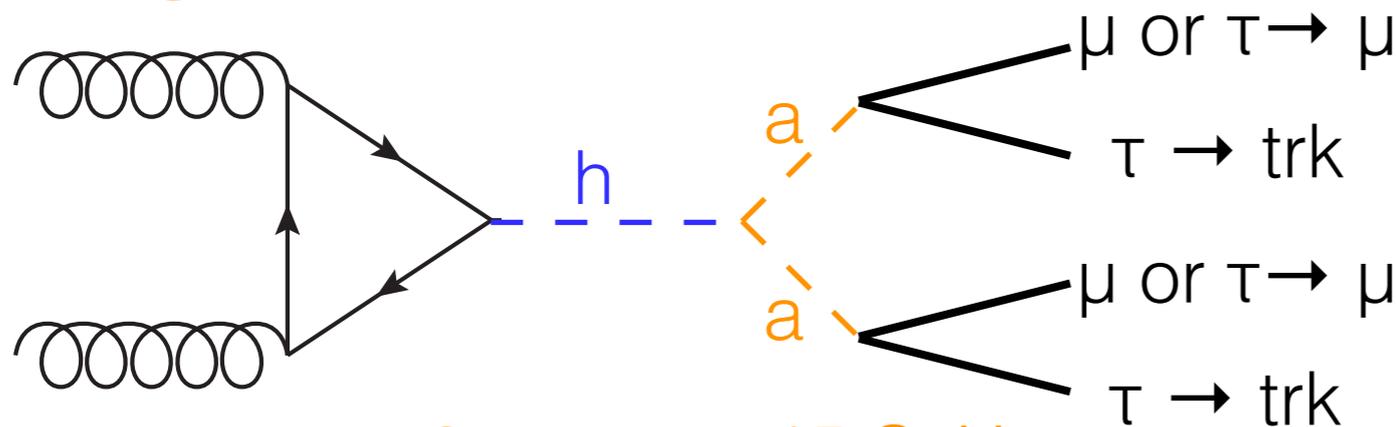
- Strategy
 - Events with 4 muons
 - Search for excess in dimuon pairs of similar mass $m_{12} \sim m_{34}$ **with $m_{4\mu} \sim m_h$**
- Main backgrounds bb and J/ψ events & electroweak processes (ZZ , $h \rightarrow ZZ^*$, etc)



Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 2\mu 2\tau$ or 4τ



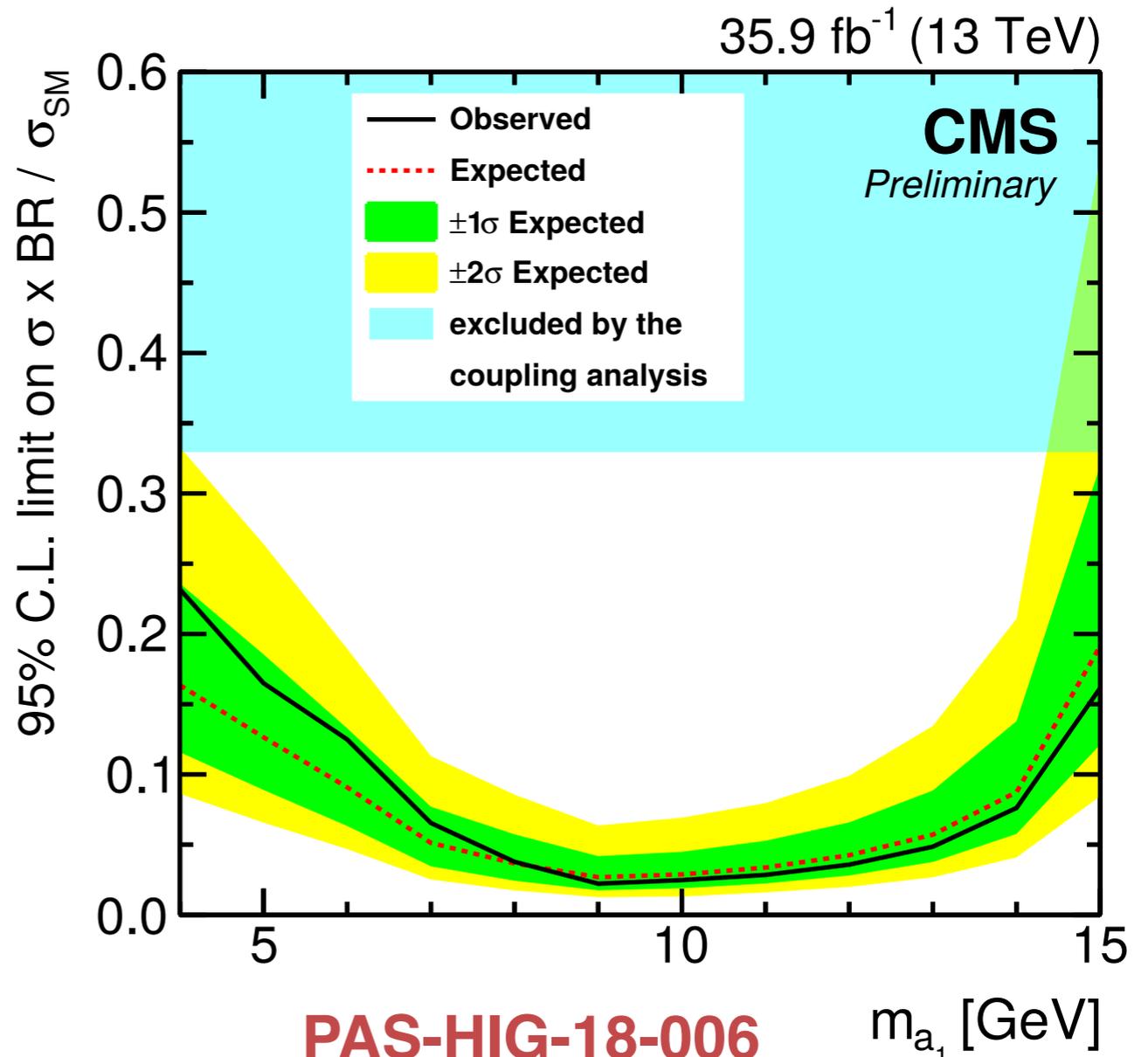
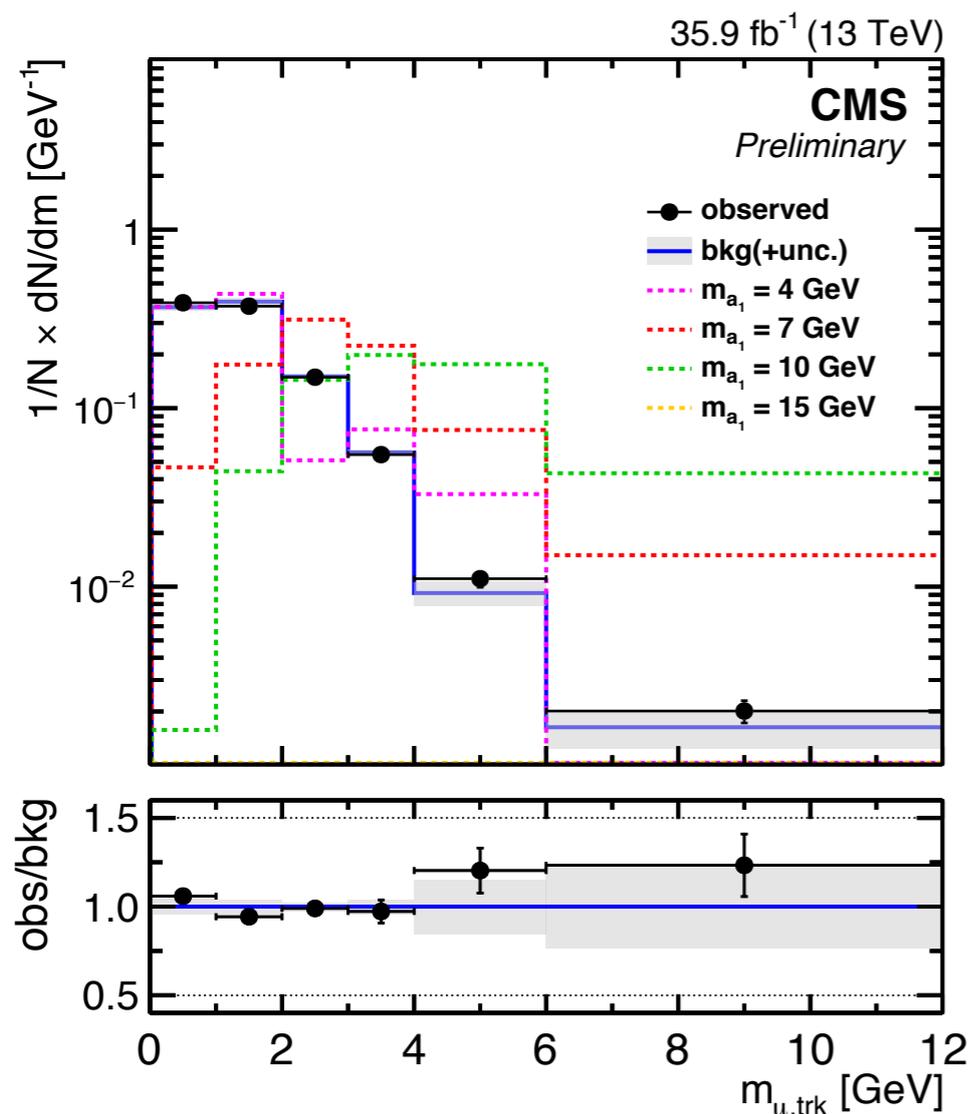
Signal



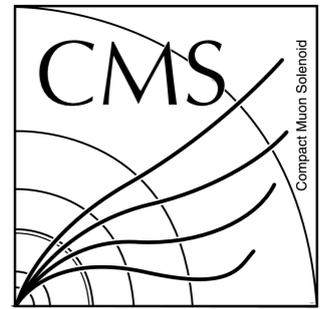
target $2m_\tau \lesssim m_a \lesssim 15 \text{ GeV}$

Strategy

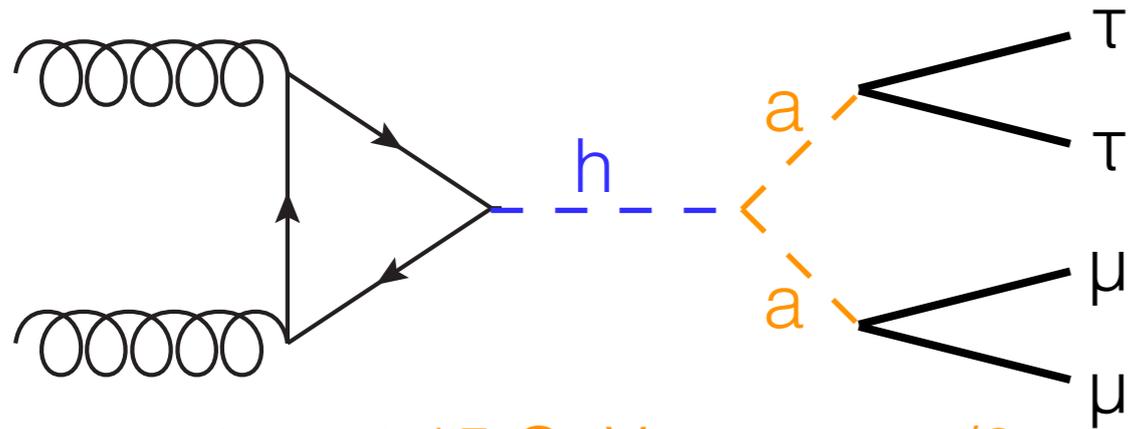
- Events with 2 same-sign charge muons and 2 tracks
- 2D search in $m_1(\mu, \text{trk})$ $m_2(\mu, \text{trk})$ plane
- Main backgrounds QCD multijets - b-jets



Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 2\mu 2\tau$

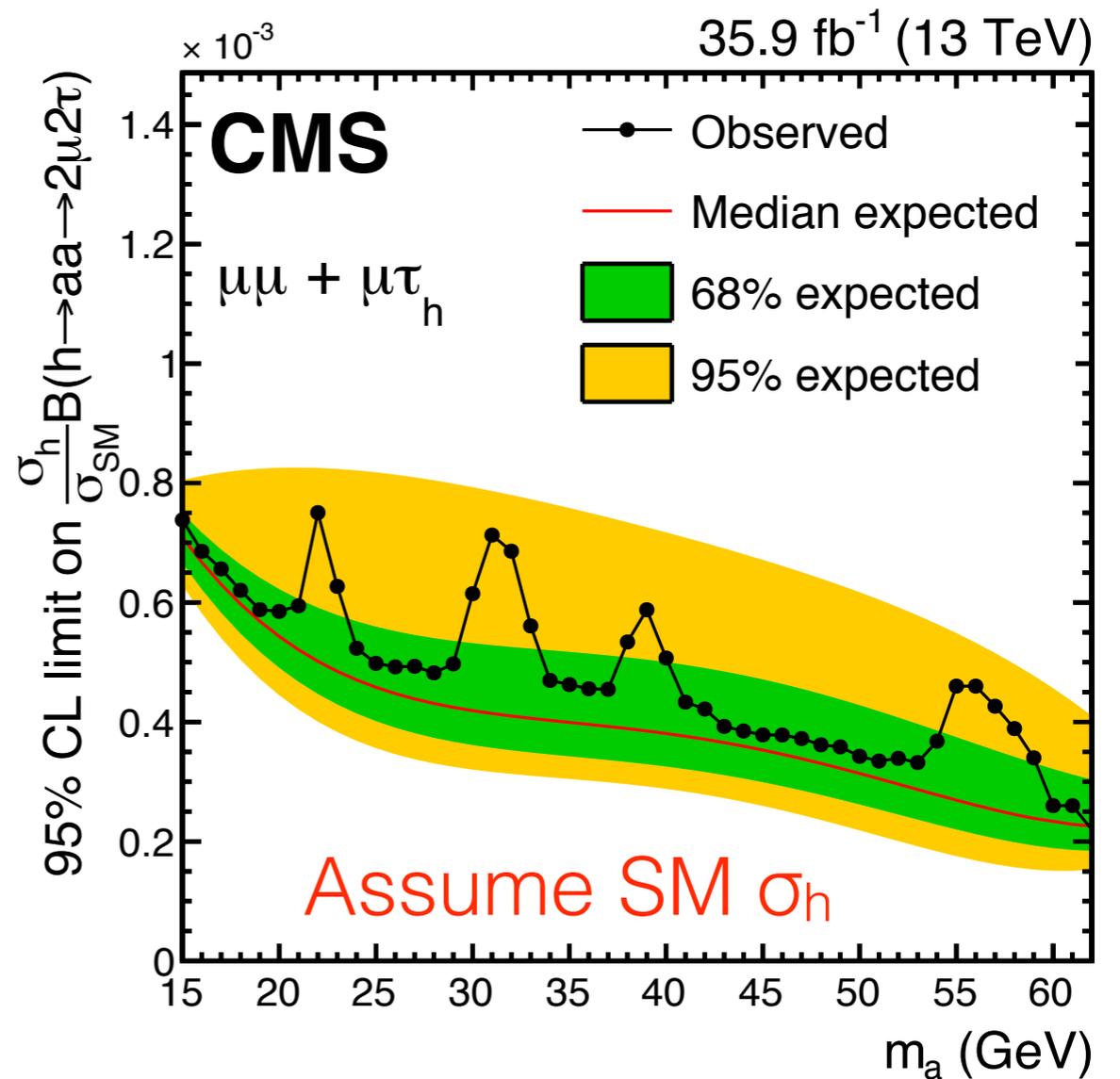
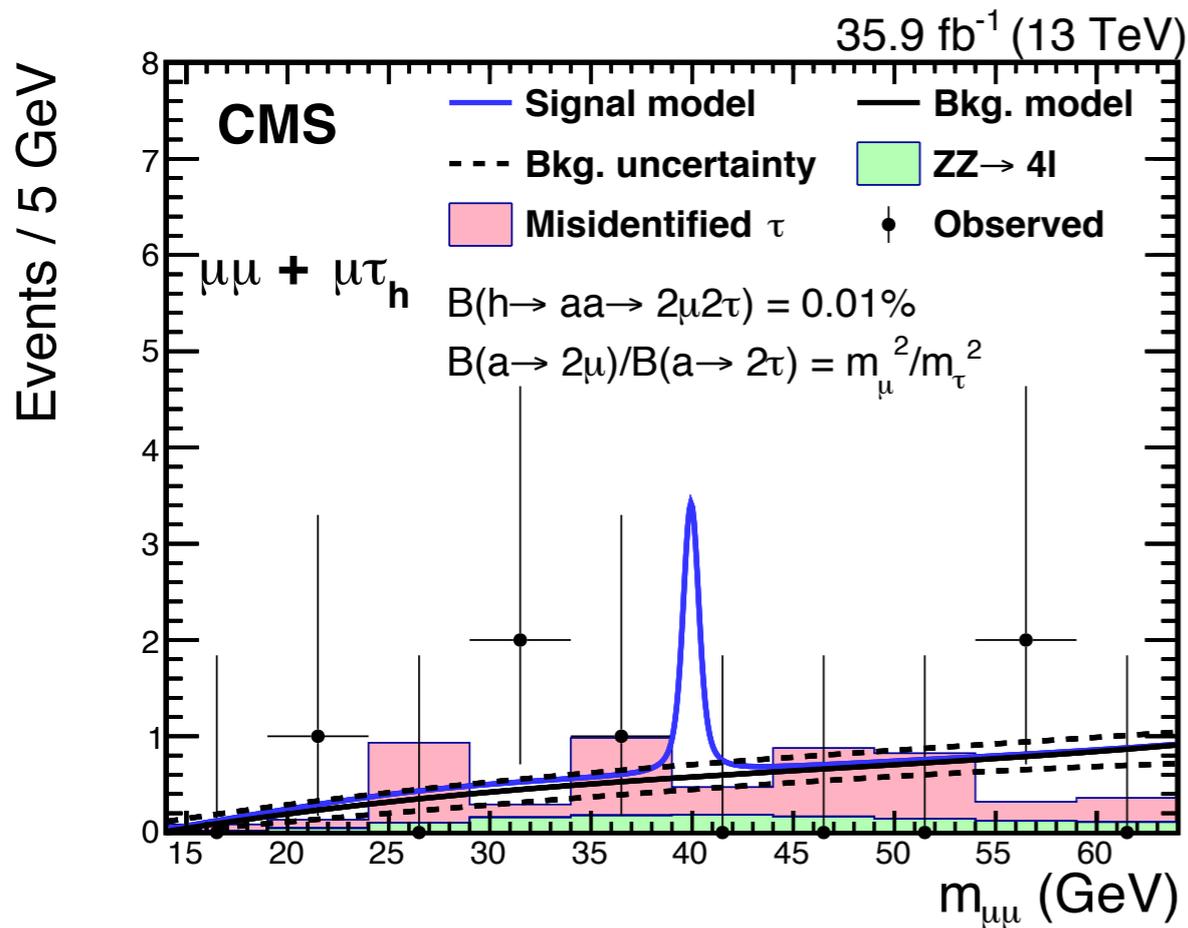


Signal



target $15 \text{ GeV} \approx m_a \approx m_h/2$

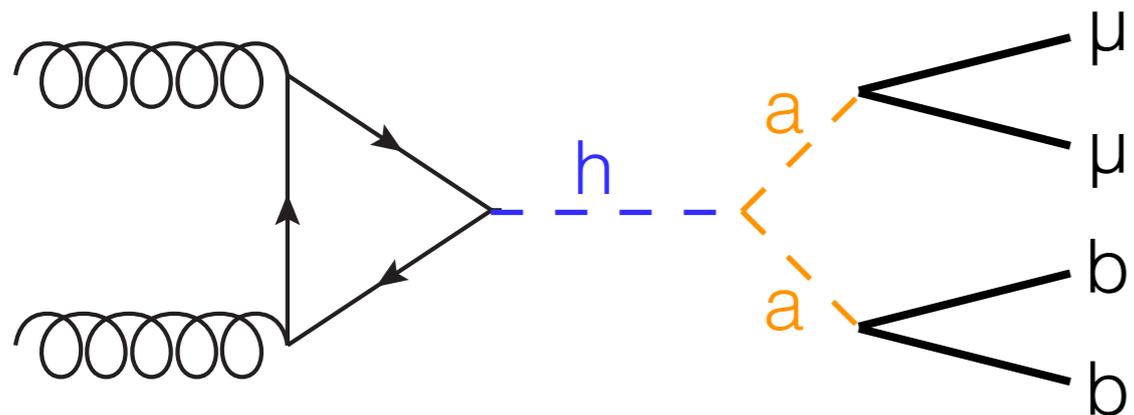
- Strategy
 - Events with 2 muons and 2 taus (e, μ, τ_h)
 - Search for excess in dimuon spectrum
- Main backgrounds misidentified τ & ZZ



JHEP 11 (2018) 018 arXiv:1805.04865

Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 2\mu 2b$

Signal

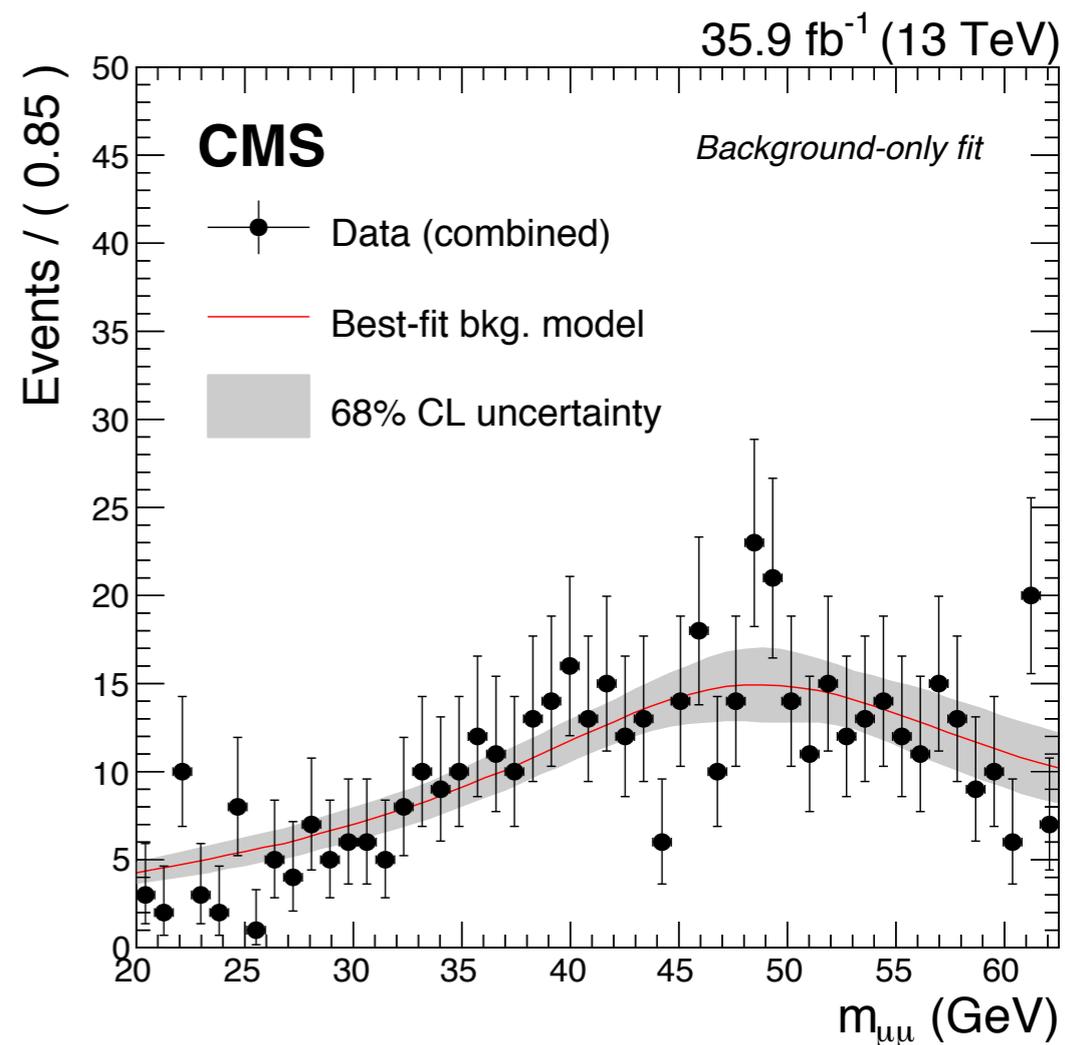
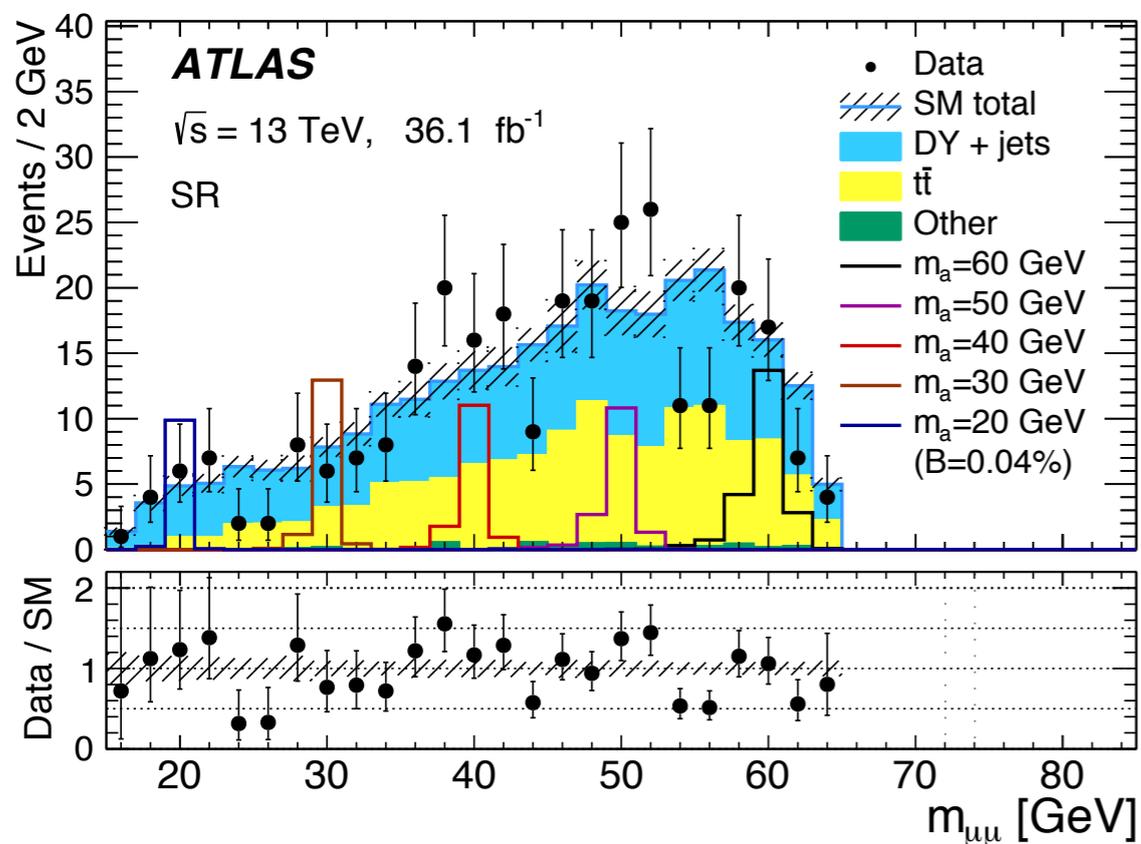
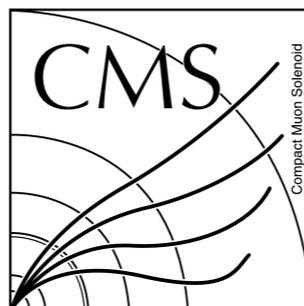


target $2m_b \lesssim m_a \lesssim m_h/2$



arXiv:1807.00539

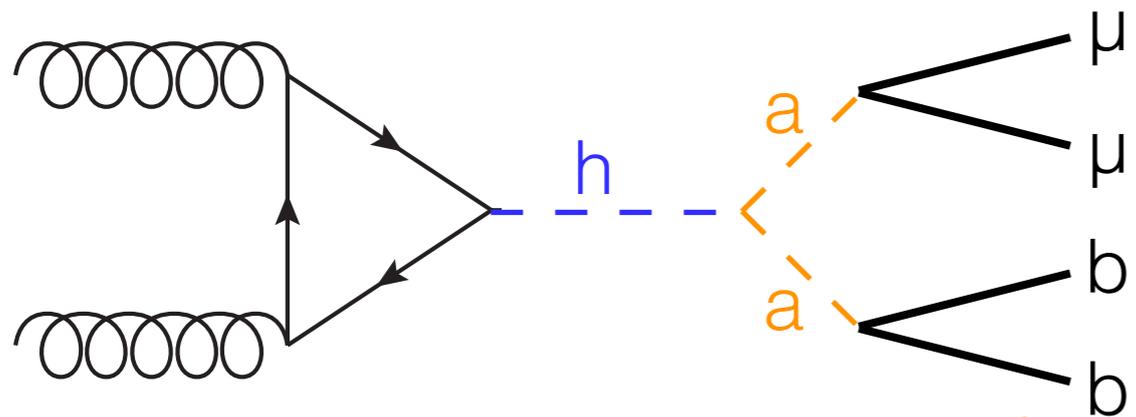
- Strategy
 - Events with 2 muons and 2 b-jets
 - Search for excess in dimuon spectrum
- Main backgrounds Z+jets and tt



arXiv:1812.06359

Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 2\mu 2b$

Signal

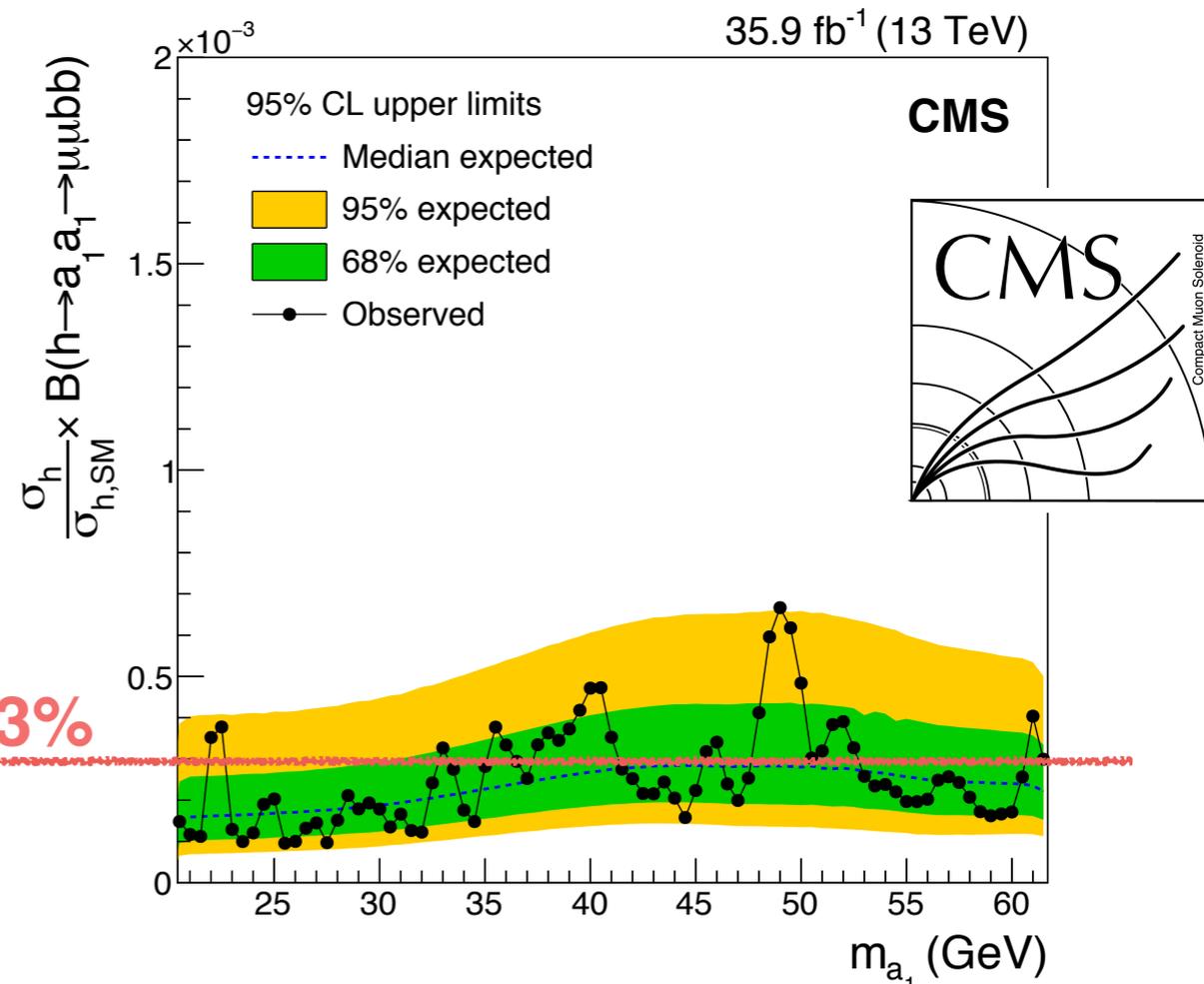
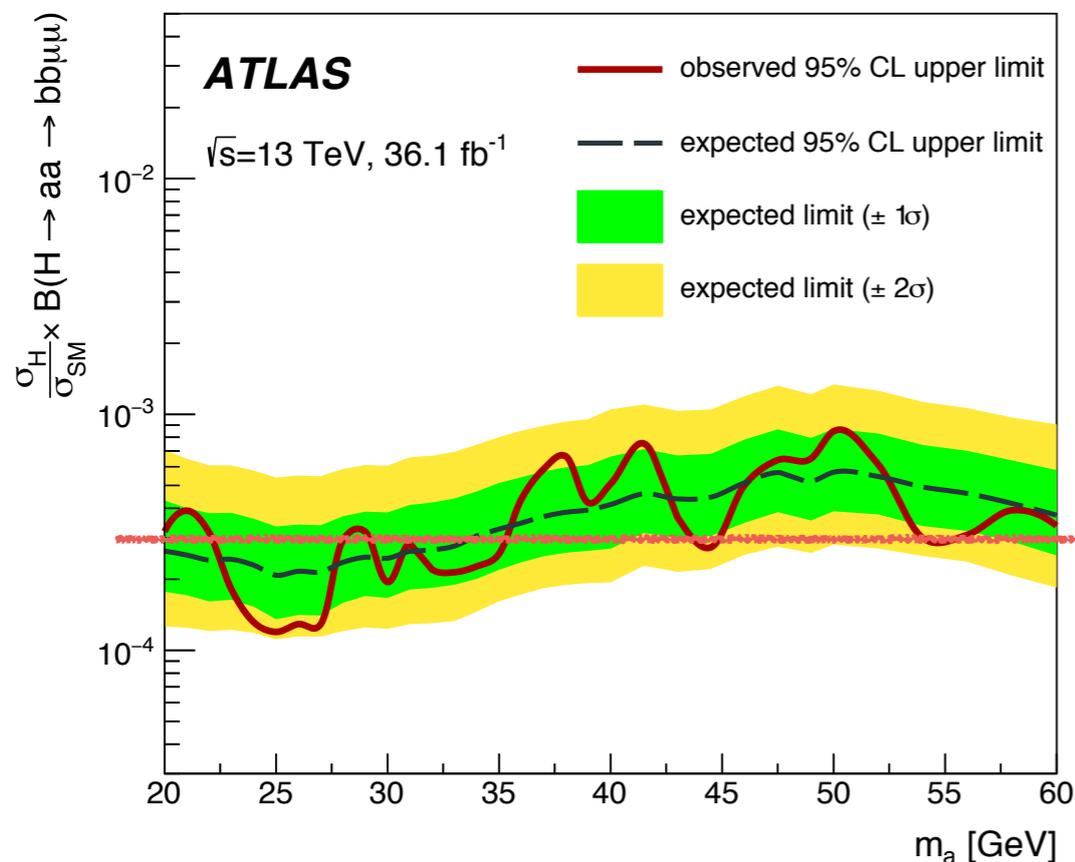


target $2m_b \lesssim m_a \lesssim m_h/2$



arXiv:1807.00539

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 - Events with 2 muons and 2 b-jets
 - Search for excess in dimuon spectrum
- Main backgrounds Z+jets and tt



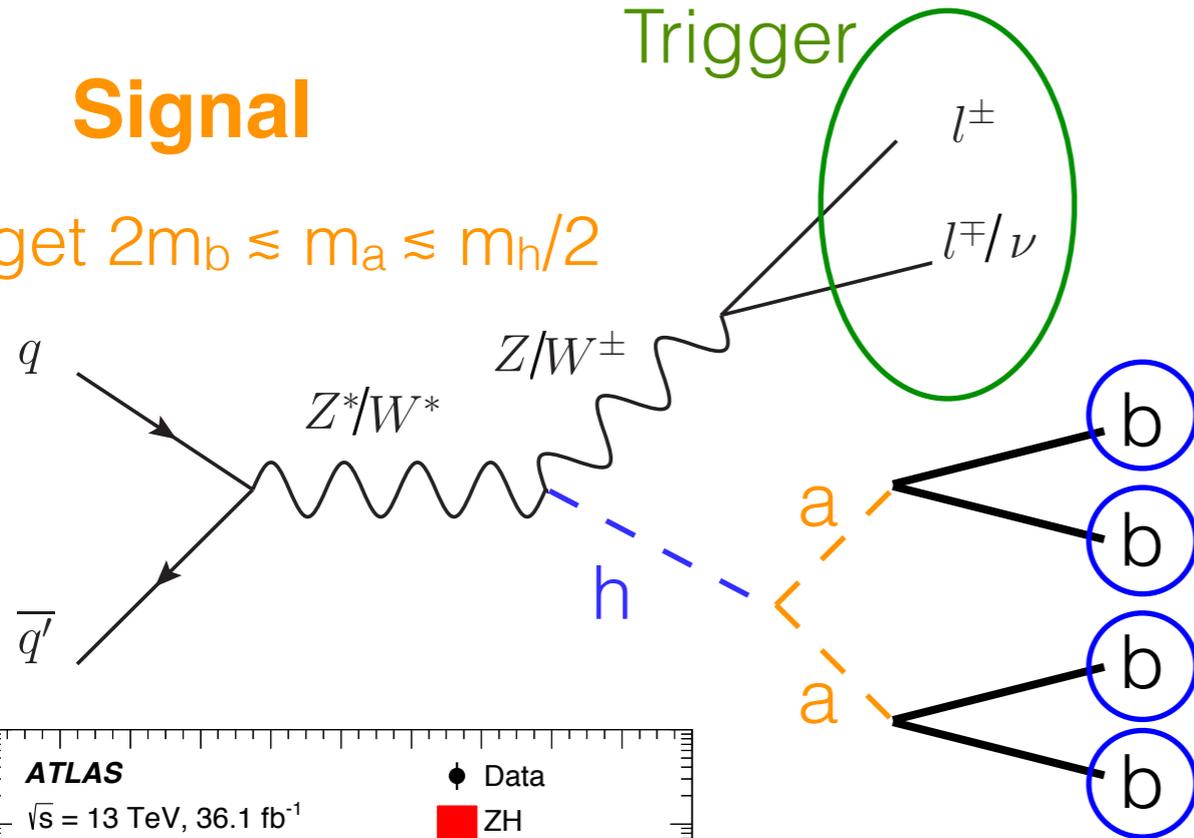
0.03%

arXiv:1812.06359

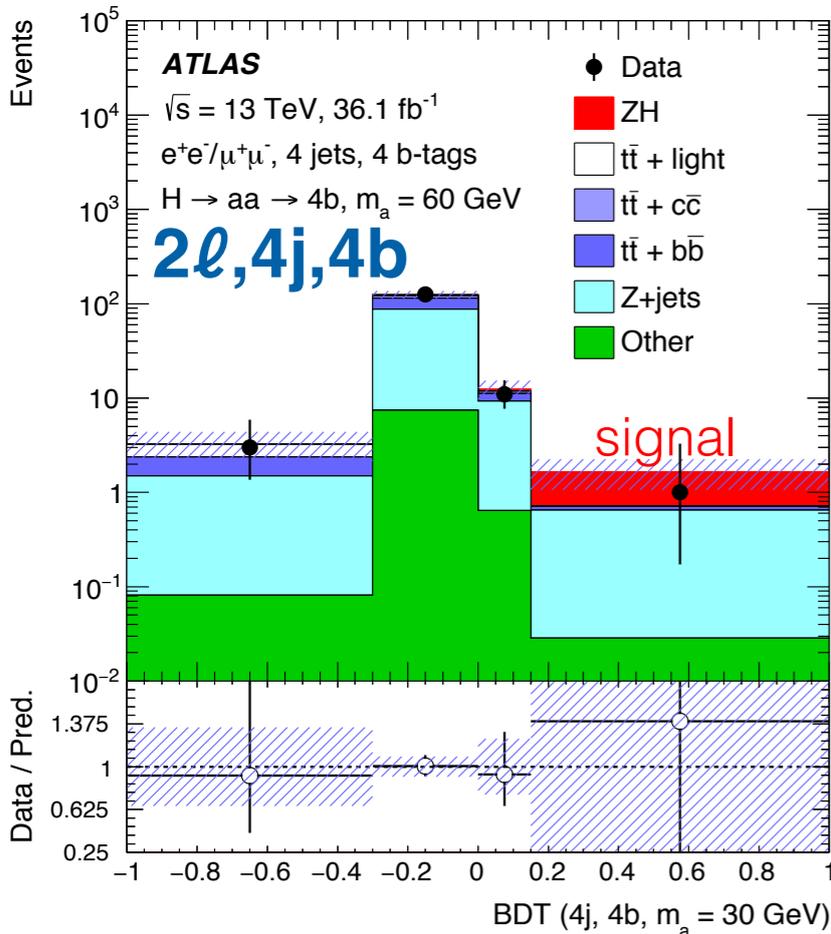
Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4b$



Signal
target $2m_b \approx m_a \approx m_h/2$

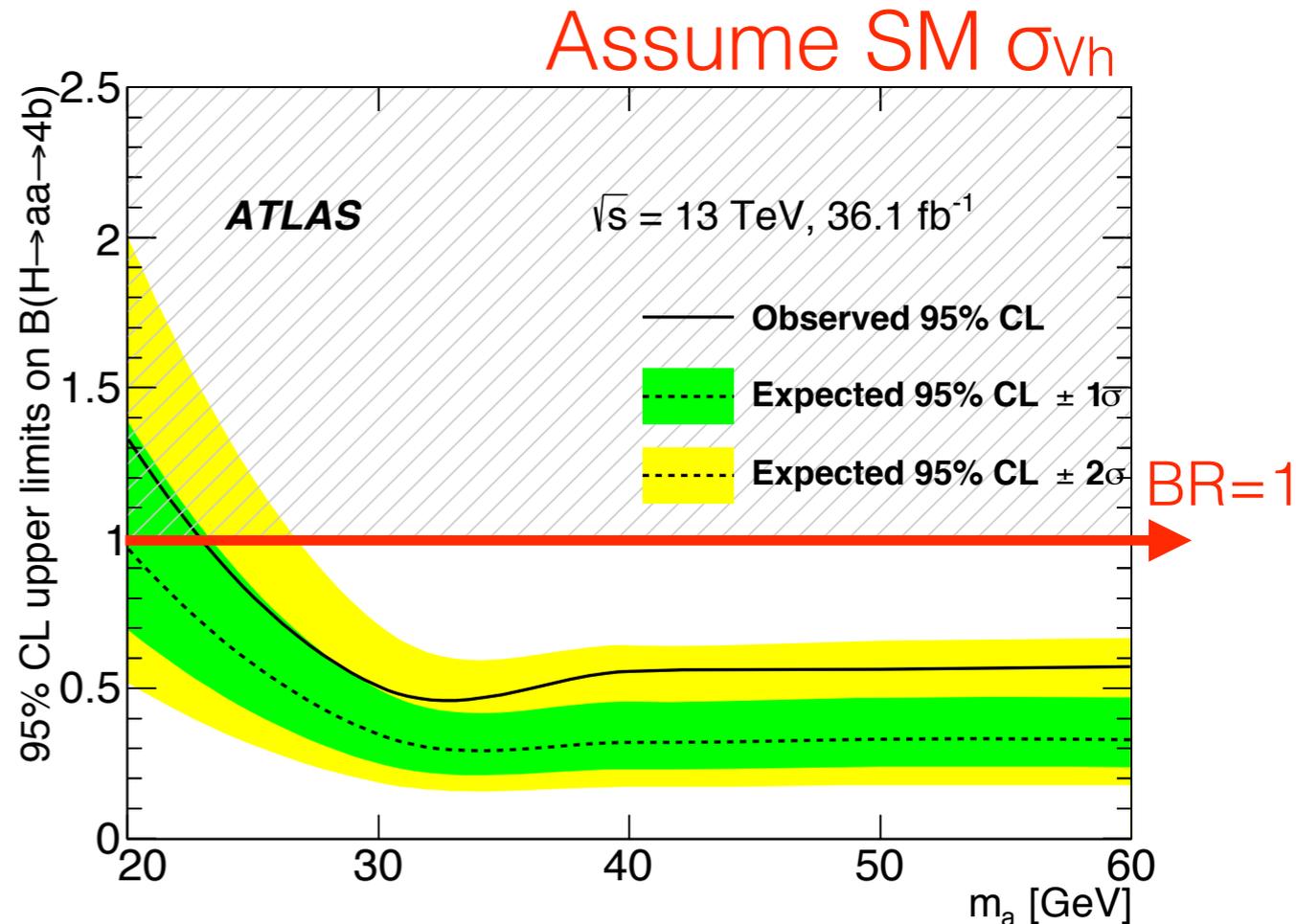


- Strategy
 - Events with 1/2 leptons & 3/4 b-jets
 - Use multivariate technique and complex background modeling
- Main backgrounds Z+heavy flavor & tt+heavy flavor



Sensitivity driven by 2ℓ

loss in sensitivity at low m_a due to merged jets



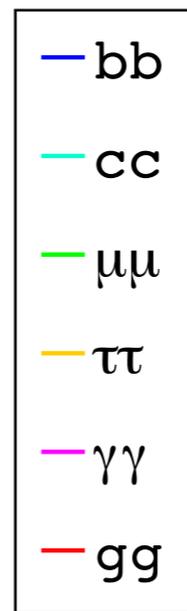
Benchmark Models: 2HDM+S

- **Type I:** all fermions couple to H_2
- **Type II:** MSSM-like, d_R and e_R couple to H_1 , u_R to H_2
- **Type III:** lepton-specific, leptons/quarks couple to H_1/H_2 respectively
- **Type IV:** flipped, with u_R , e_R coupling to H_2 and d_R to H_1

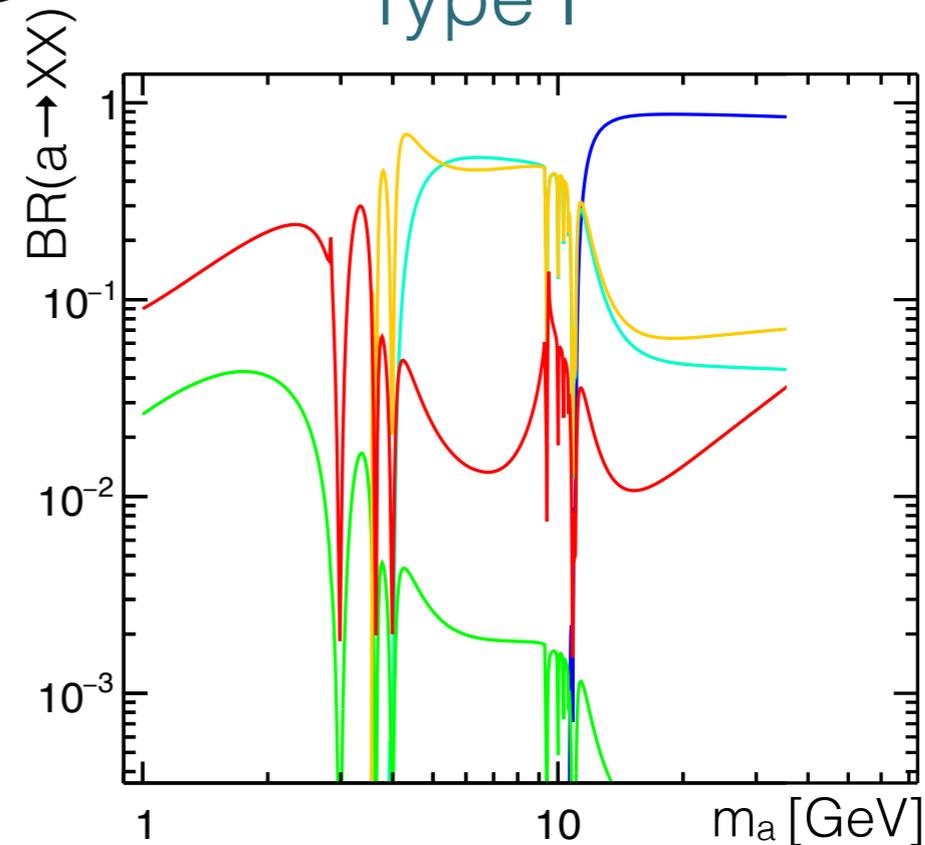
New calculations including quarkonia regions

JHEP 3 (2018) 178

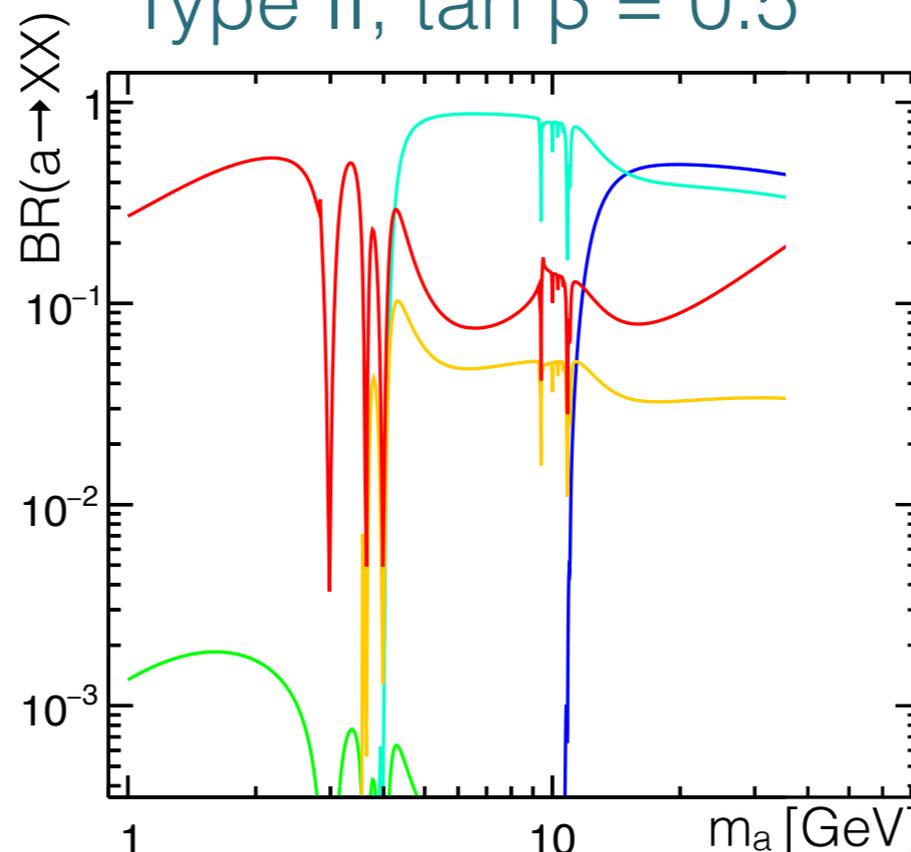
From LHC Higgs XS WG on Exotic Decays



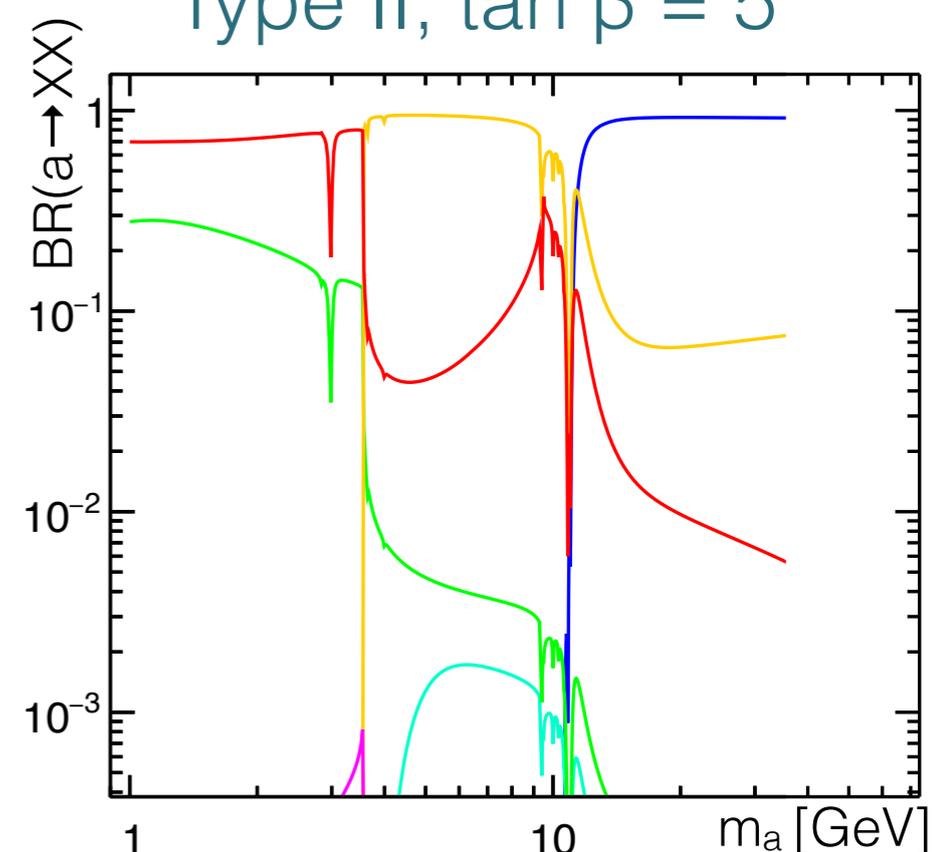
Type I



Type II, $\tan \beta = 0.5$



Type II, $\tan \beta = 5$



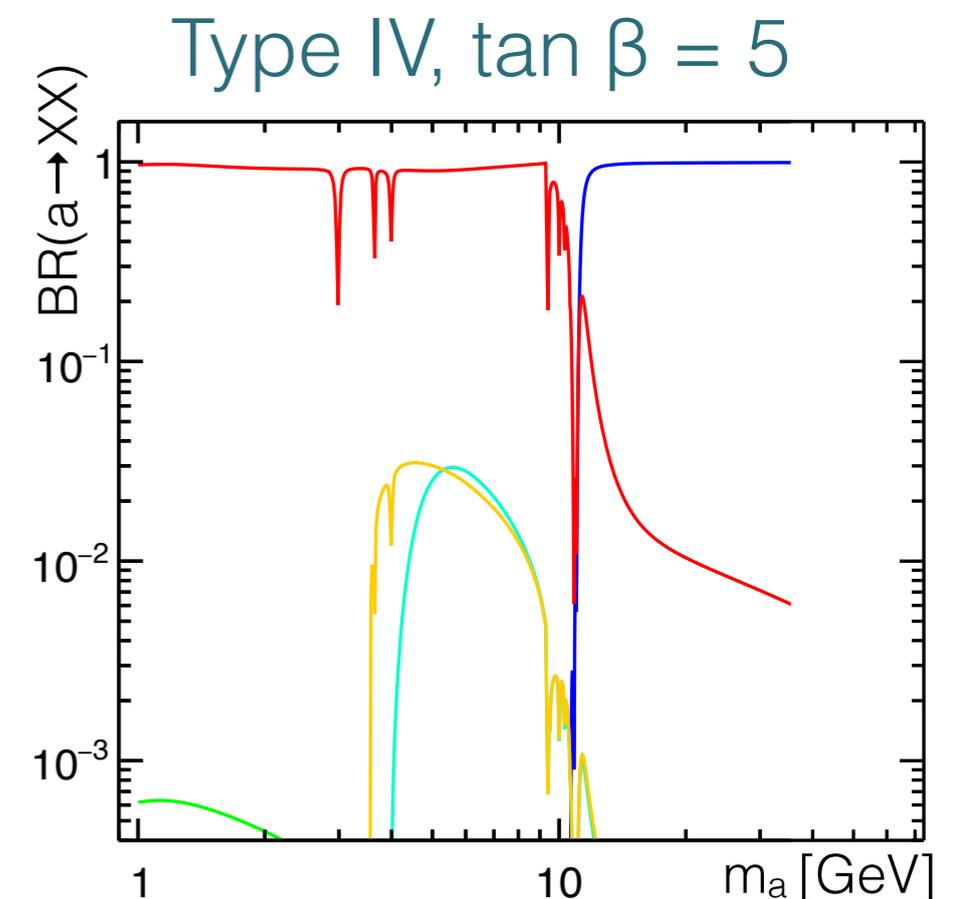
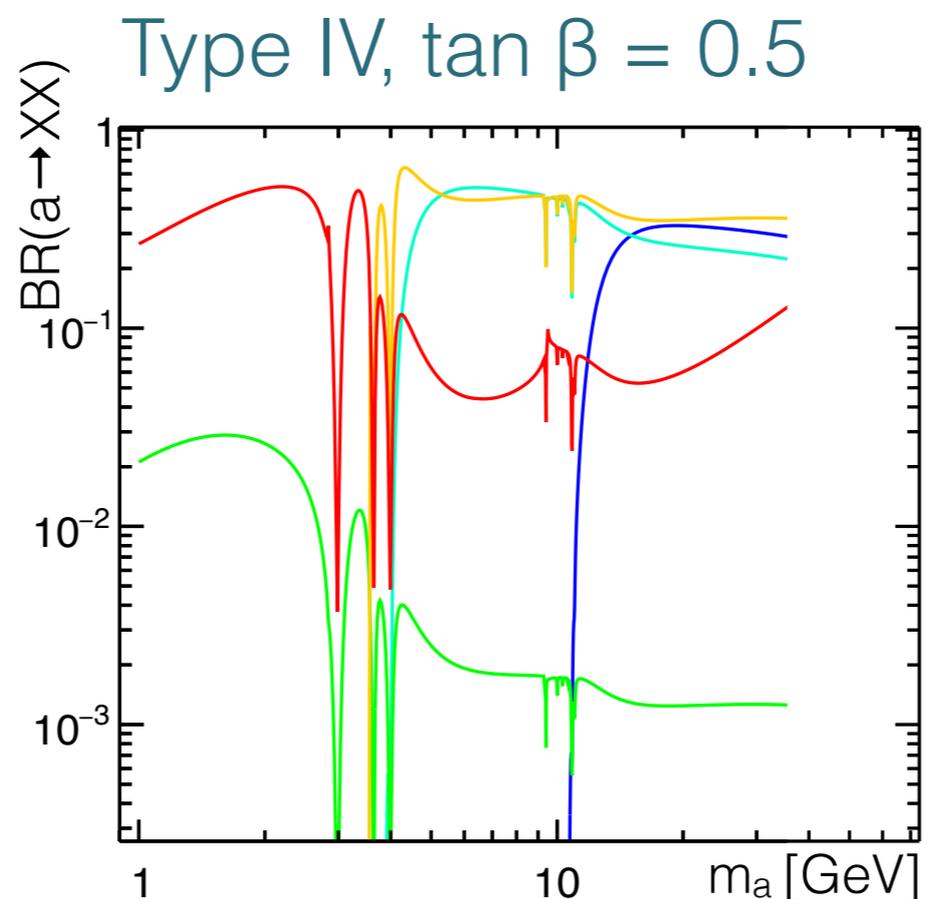
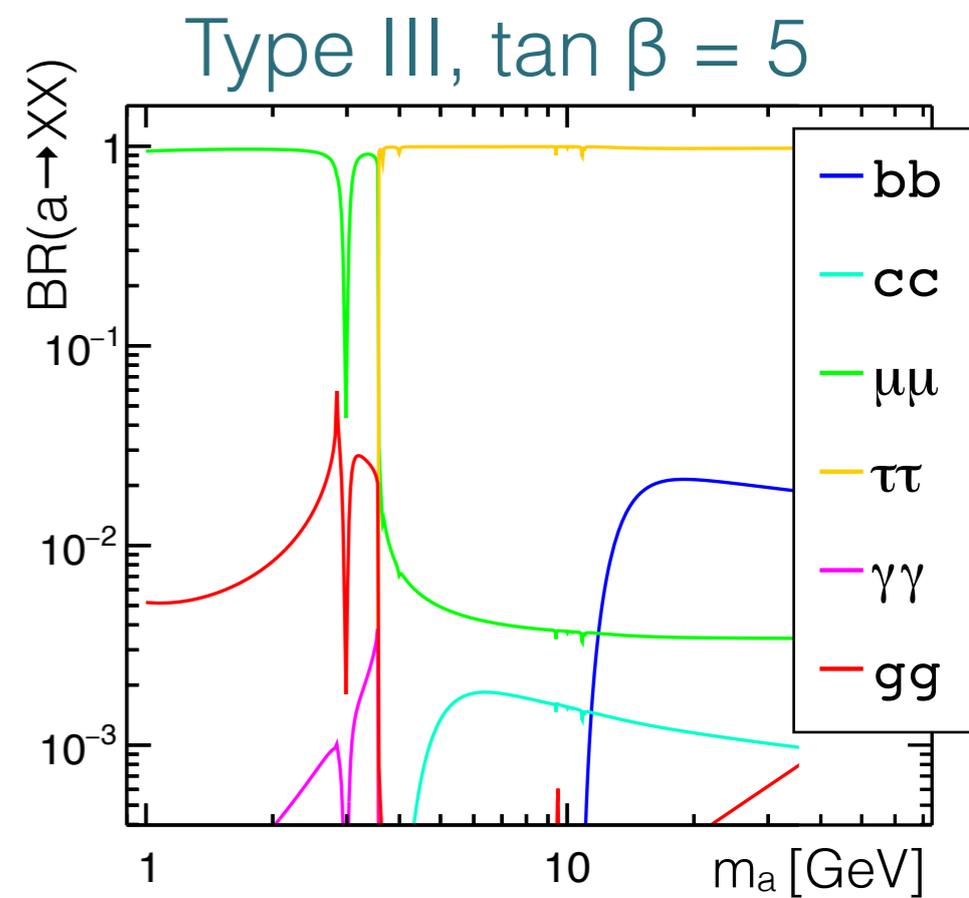
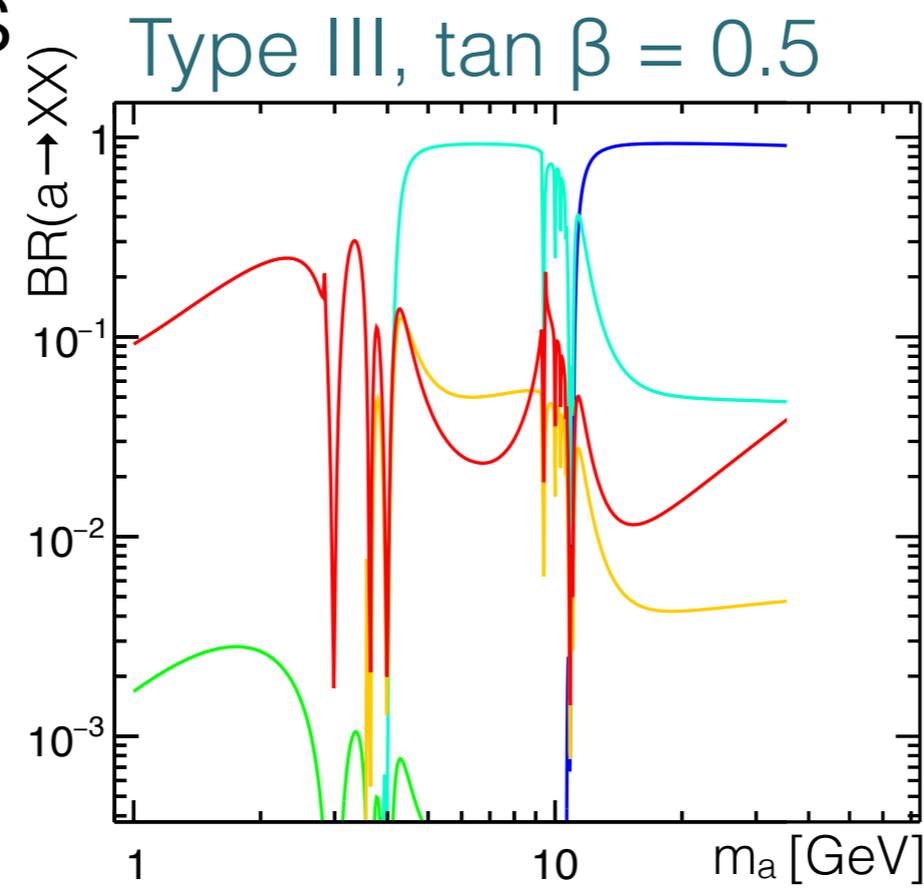
2HDM+S Models

- **Type I:** all fermions couple to H_2
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New calculations including quarkonia regions

JHEP3(2018)178

From LHC Higgs XS WG on Exotic Decays

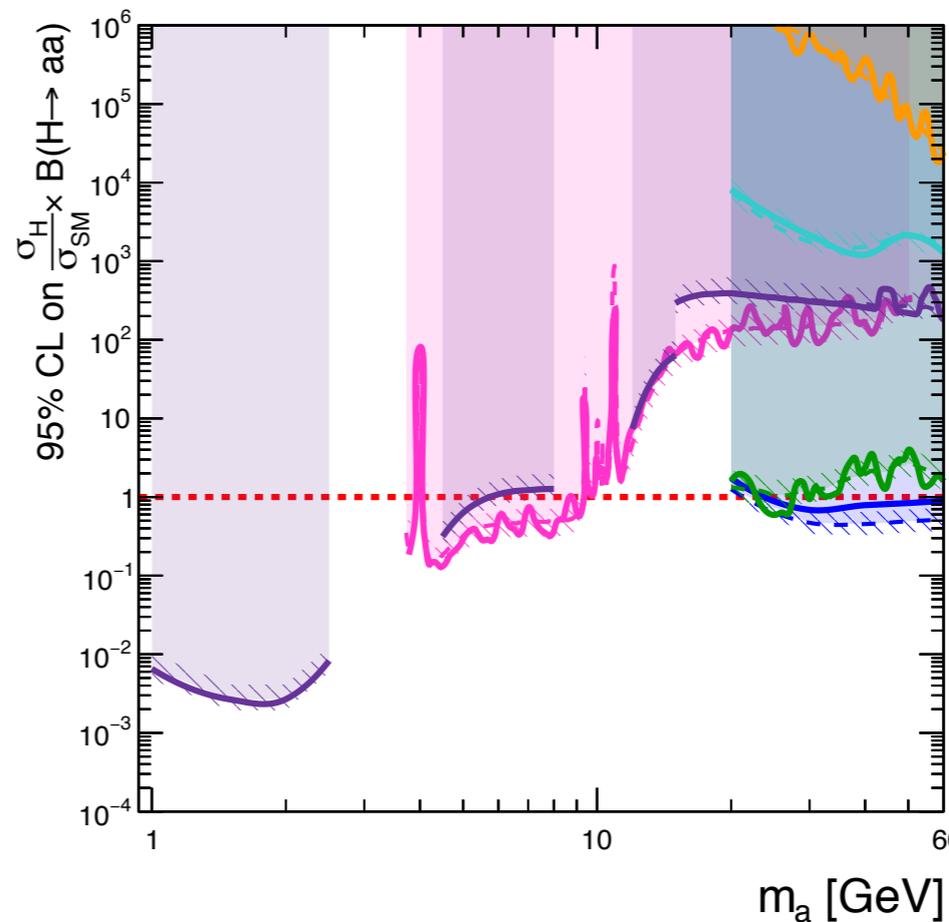
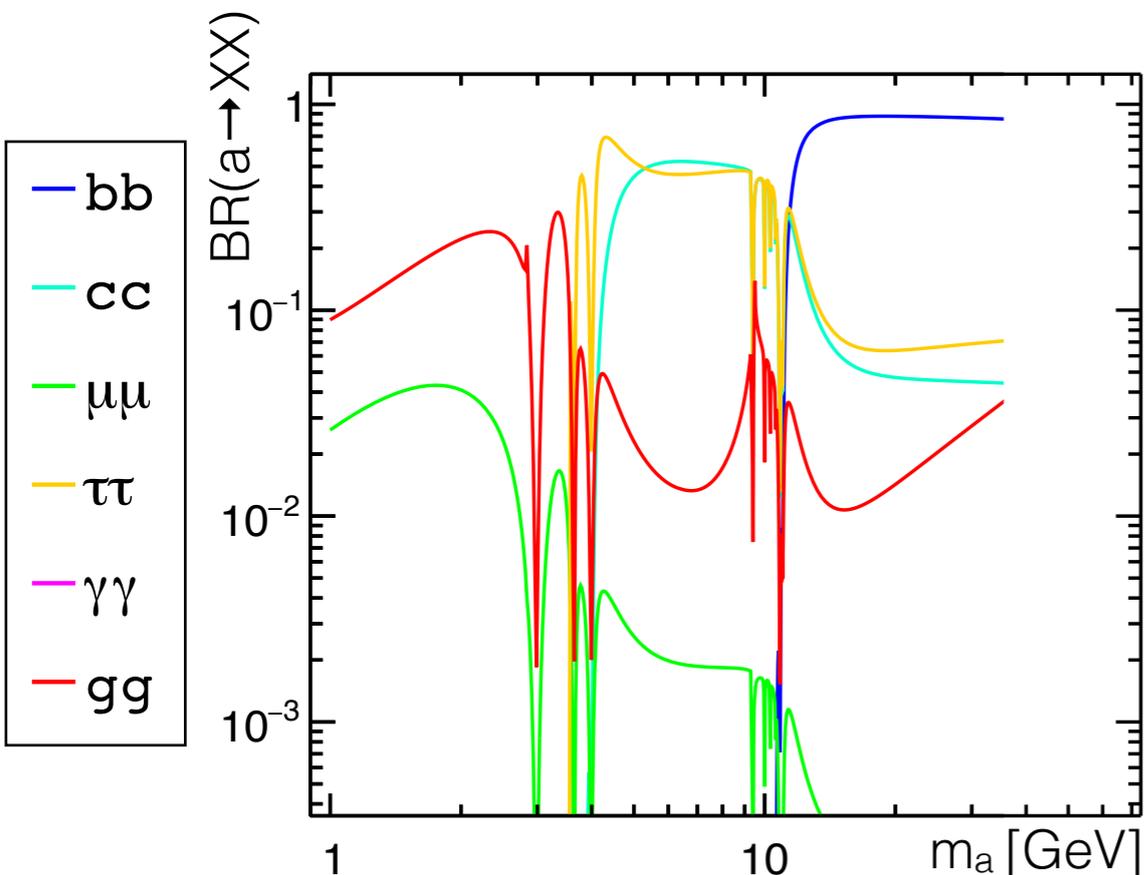


Higgs to Light Scalars: Summary

Results are model dependent \rightarrow assume $BR(a \rightarrow XX)$



Example benchmark model 2HDM+S Type I



ATLAS Preliminary

Run 1: $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, 20.3 fb^{-1}
Run 2: $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb^{-1}

2HDM+S Type-I

- expected $\pm 1\sigma$
- observed
- Run 1 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \mu\mu\tau\tau$
arXiv: 1505.01609
- Run 1 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$
arXiv: 1509.05051
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \mu\mu\mu\mu$
arXiv: 1802.03388
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \gamma\gamma jj$
arXiv: 1803.11145
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow bbbb$
arXiv: 1806.07355
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow bb\mu\mu$
arXiv: 1807.00539

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ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-045

Summary 2HDM+S

- **Type I:** all fermions couple to H_2
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ATLAS Preliminary

Run 1: $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, 20.3 fb⁻¹
 Run 2: $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb⁻¹

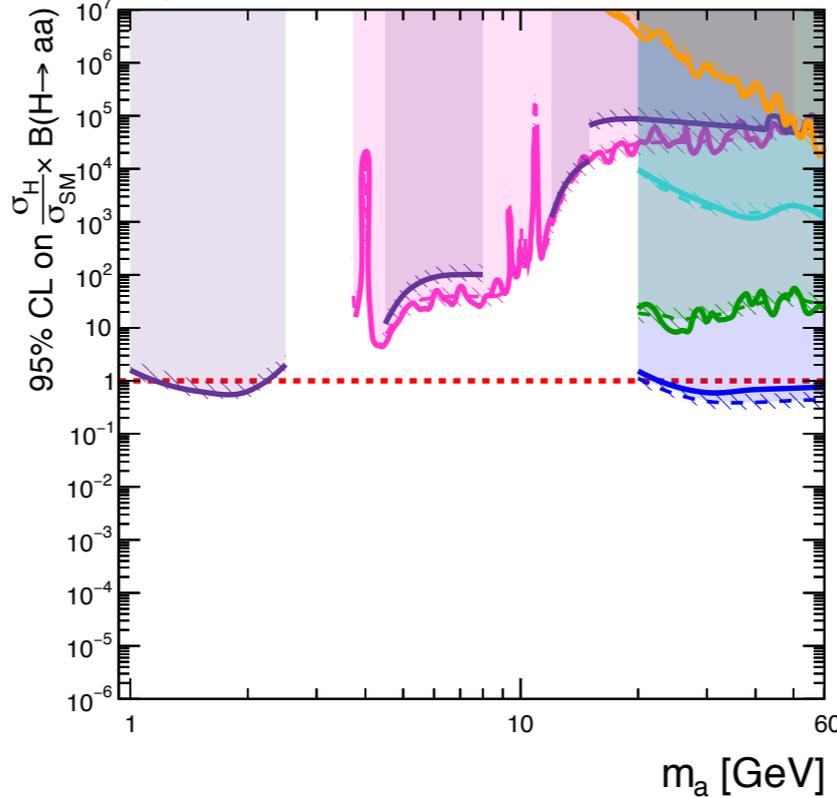
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- ▨ expected $\pm 1 \sigma$
- observed
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arXiv: 1505.01609
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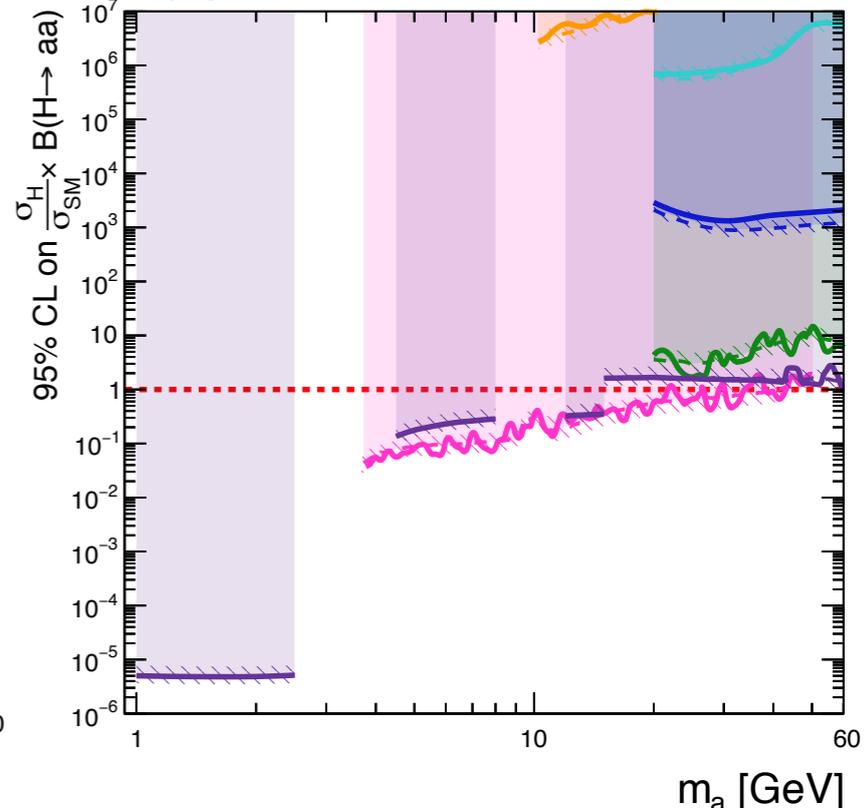


**ATL-PHYS-
PUB-2018-045**

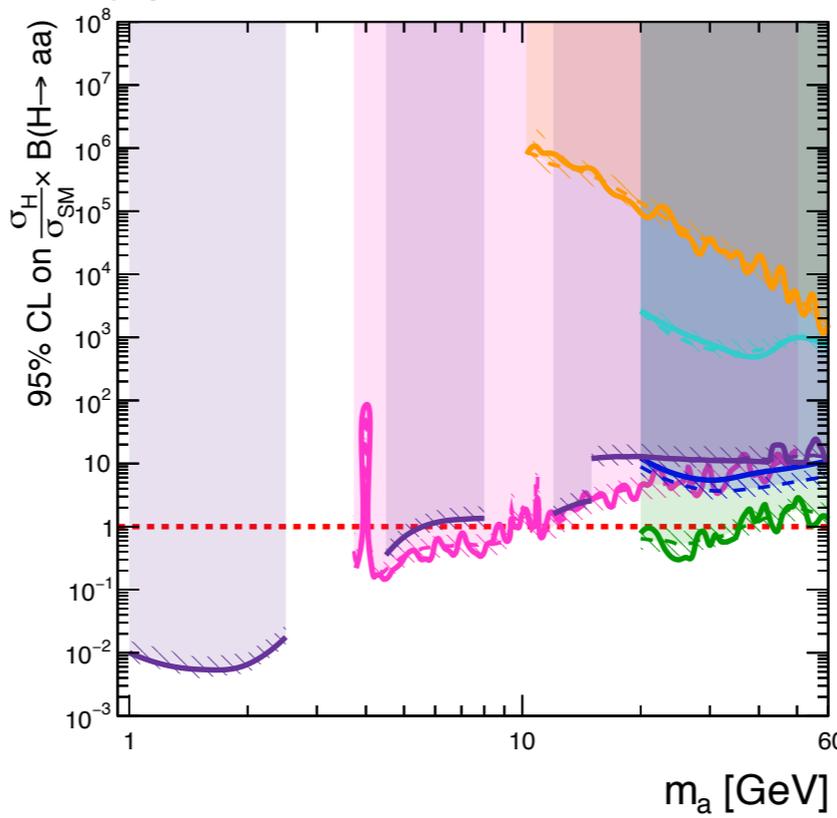
Type III, $\tan \beta = 0.5$



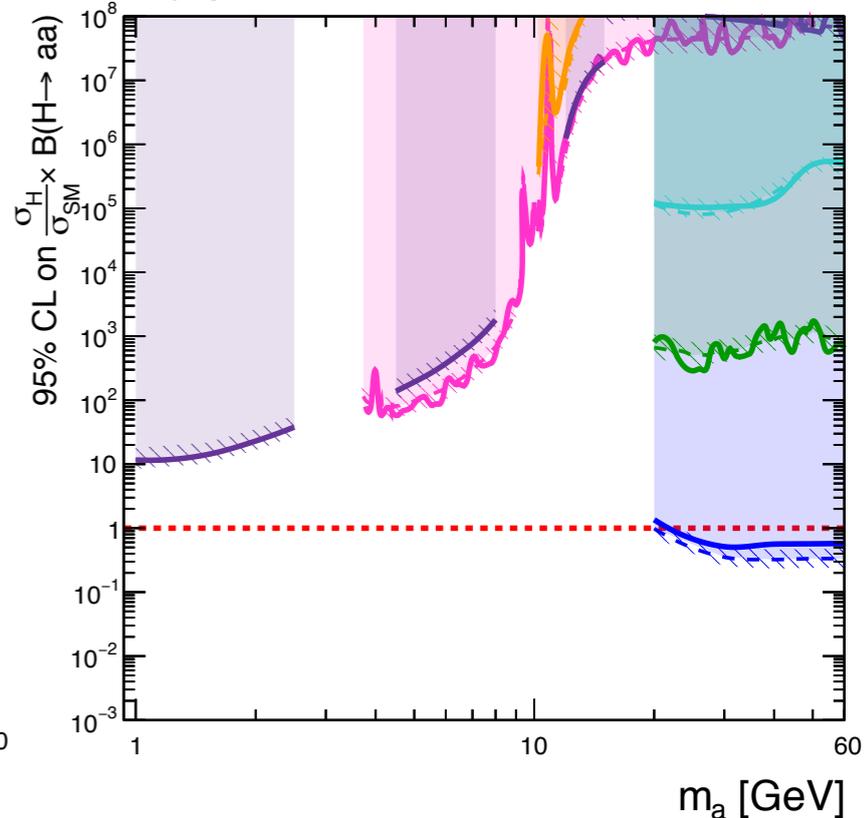
Type III, $\tan \beta = 5$



Type IV, $\tan \beta = 0.5$



Type IV, $\tan \beta = 5$



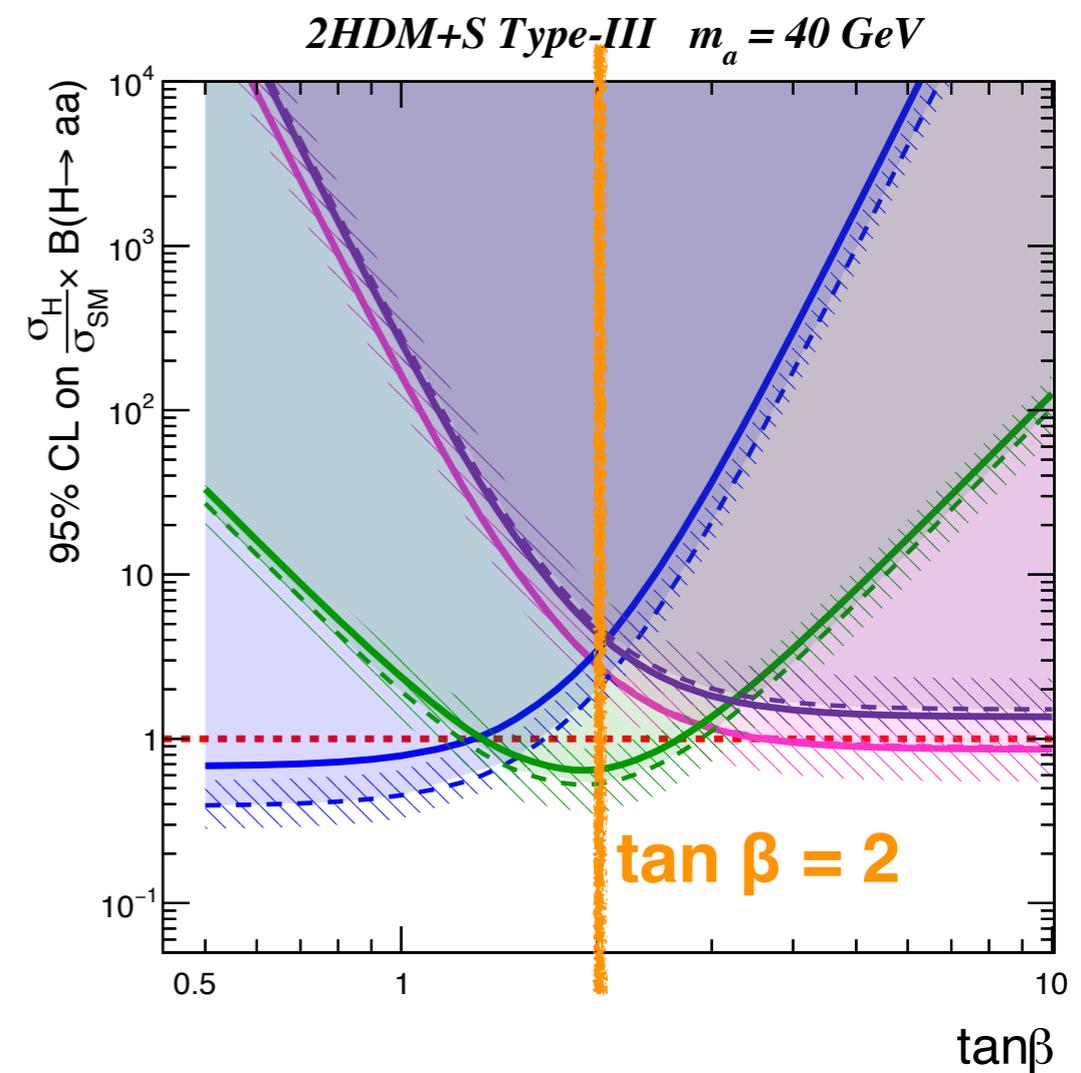
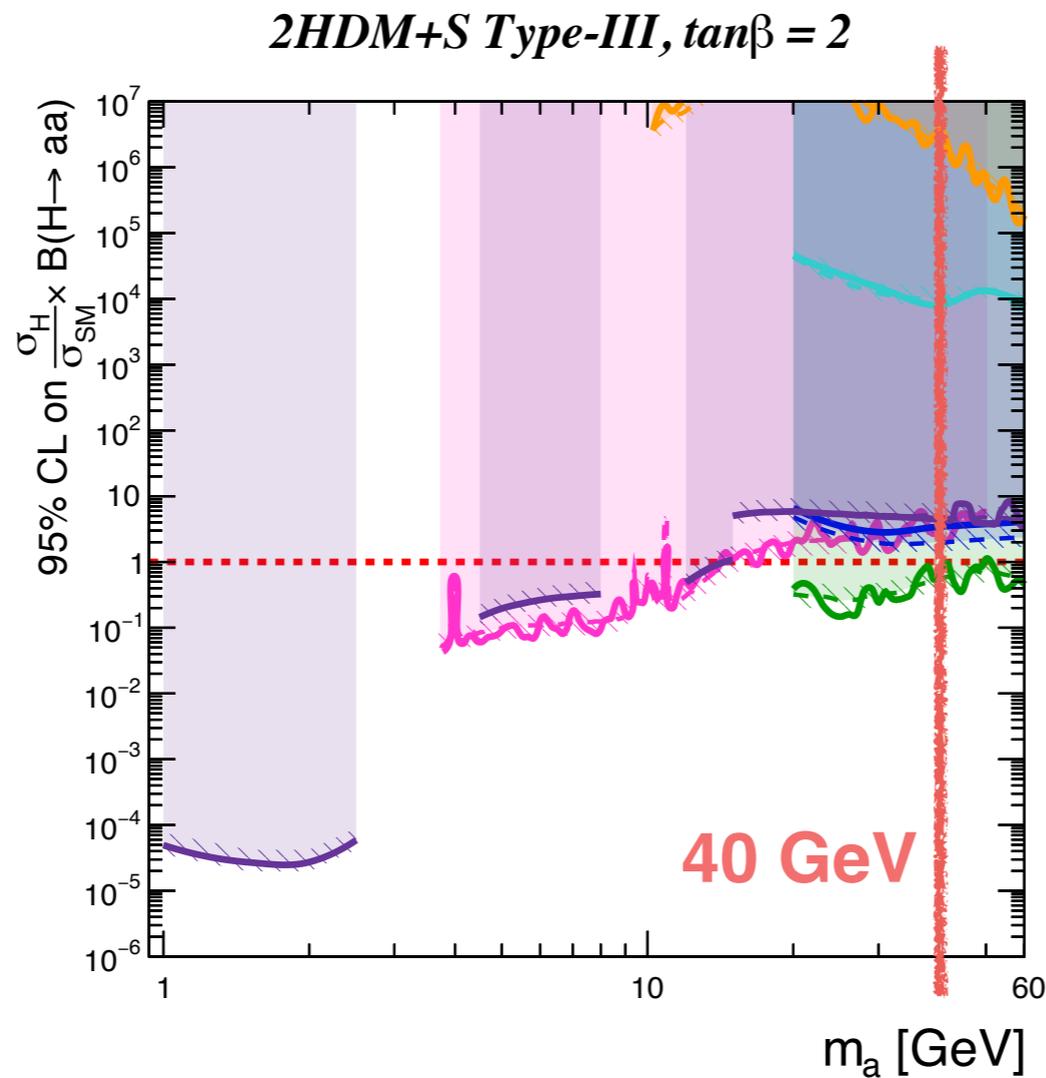
Higgs to Light Scalars: Summary



ATLAS Preliminary

Run 1: $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, 20.3 fb^{-1}
 Run 2: $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, 36.1 fb^{-1}

- expected $\pm 1 \sigma$**
- observed**
- Run 1 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \mu\mu\tau\tau$**
arXiv: 1505.01609
- Run 1 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$**
arXiv: 1509.05051
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \mu\mu\mu\mu$**
arXiv: 1802.03388
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \gamma\gamma jj$**
arXiv: 1803.11145
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow bbbb$**
arXiv: 1806.07355
- Run 2 $H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow bb\mu\mu$**
arXiv: 1807.00539



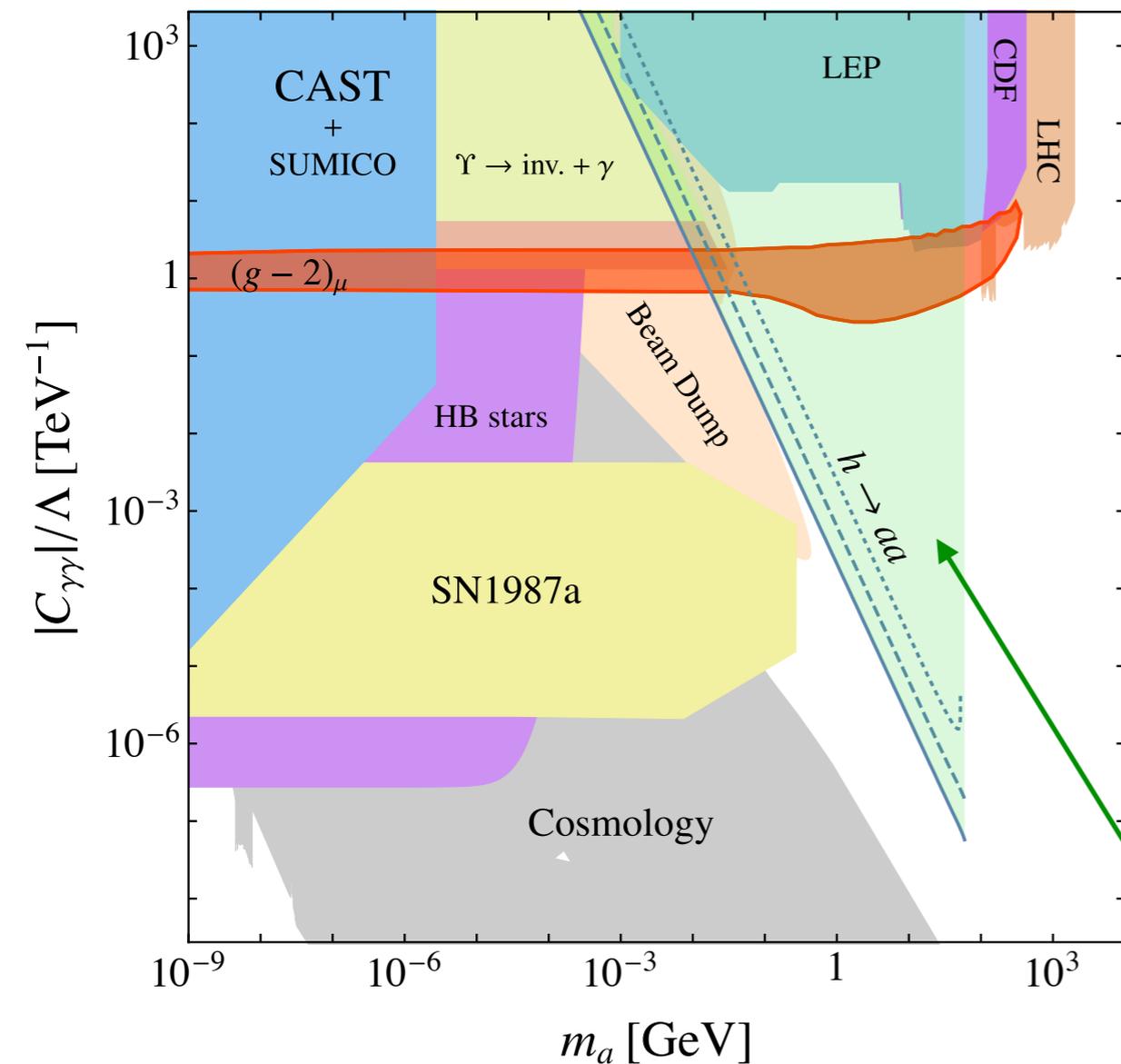
ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-045

Analyses starting to probe interesting region
 → stay tuned for updates with full 13 TeV dataset

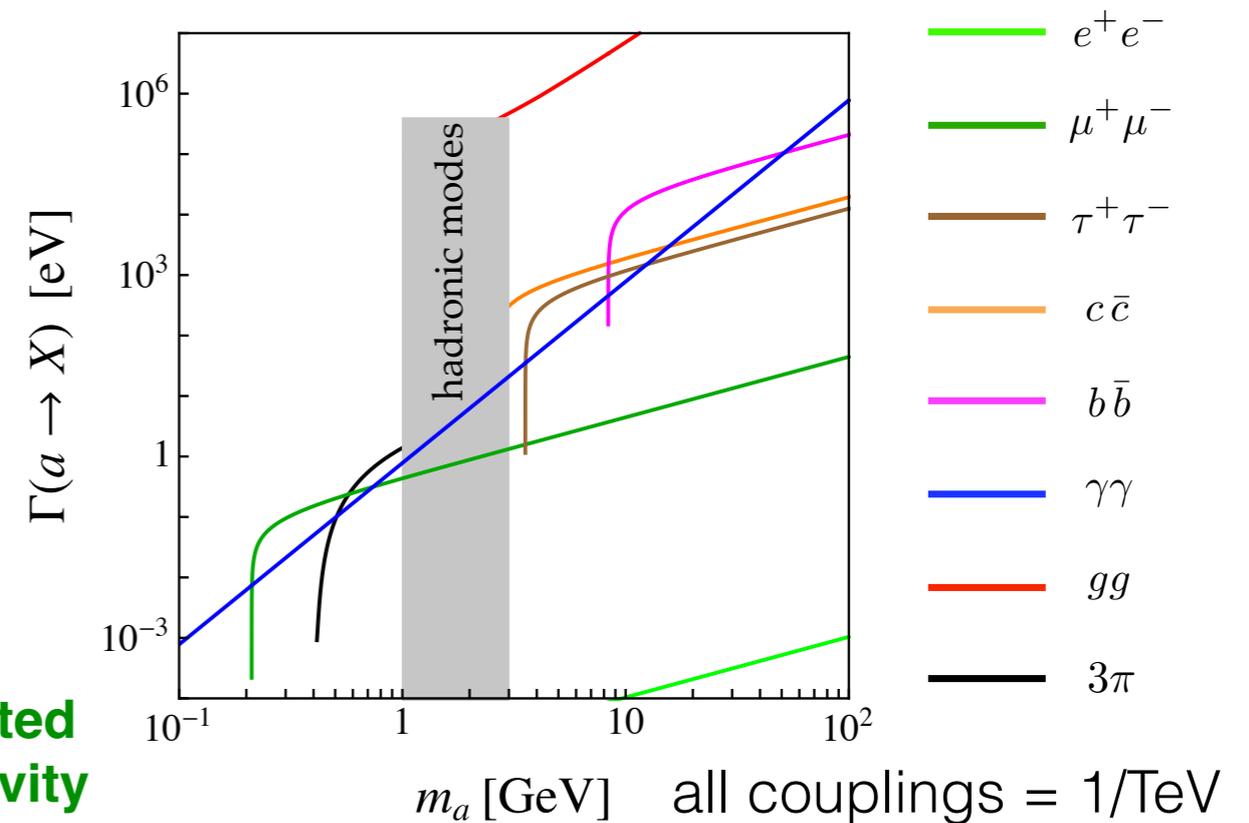
Axion-Like Particles (ALPs) at the LHC

Couplings of an axion-like particle a to the SM can be described by a SM effective field theory

$$\frac{C_{ah}}{\Lambda^2} (\partial_\mu a)(\partial^\mu a) \phi^\dagger \phi + \frac{C'_{ah}}{\Lambda^2} m_{a,0}^2 a^2 \phi^\dagger \phi \quad e^2 C_{\gamma\gamma} \frac{a}{\Lambda} F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu}$$



Several interesting channels at the LHC
e.g. $h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 4g, 4\gamma, 2\gamma 2g$



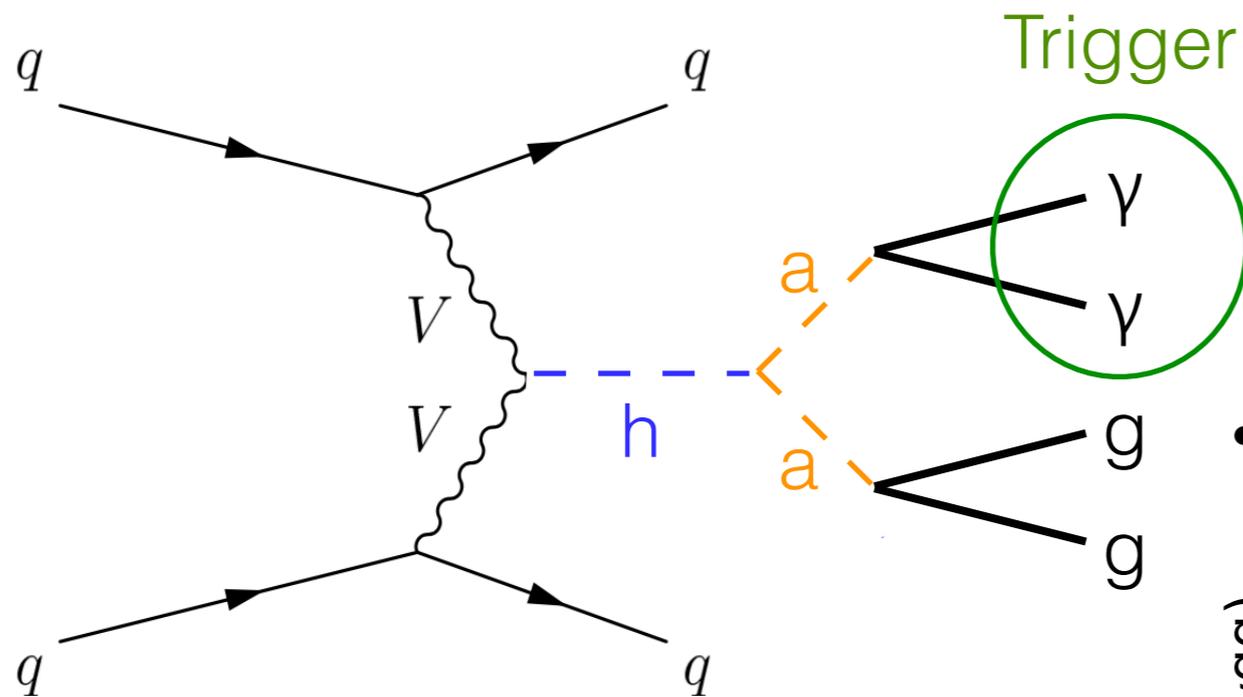
Expected sensitivity of $h \rightarrow 4\gamma$ with 300 fb^{-1}

[Bauer, Neubert, Thamm: 1704.08207, 1708.00443, 1808.10323 (+Heiles)]

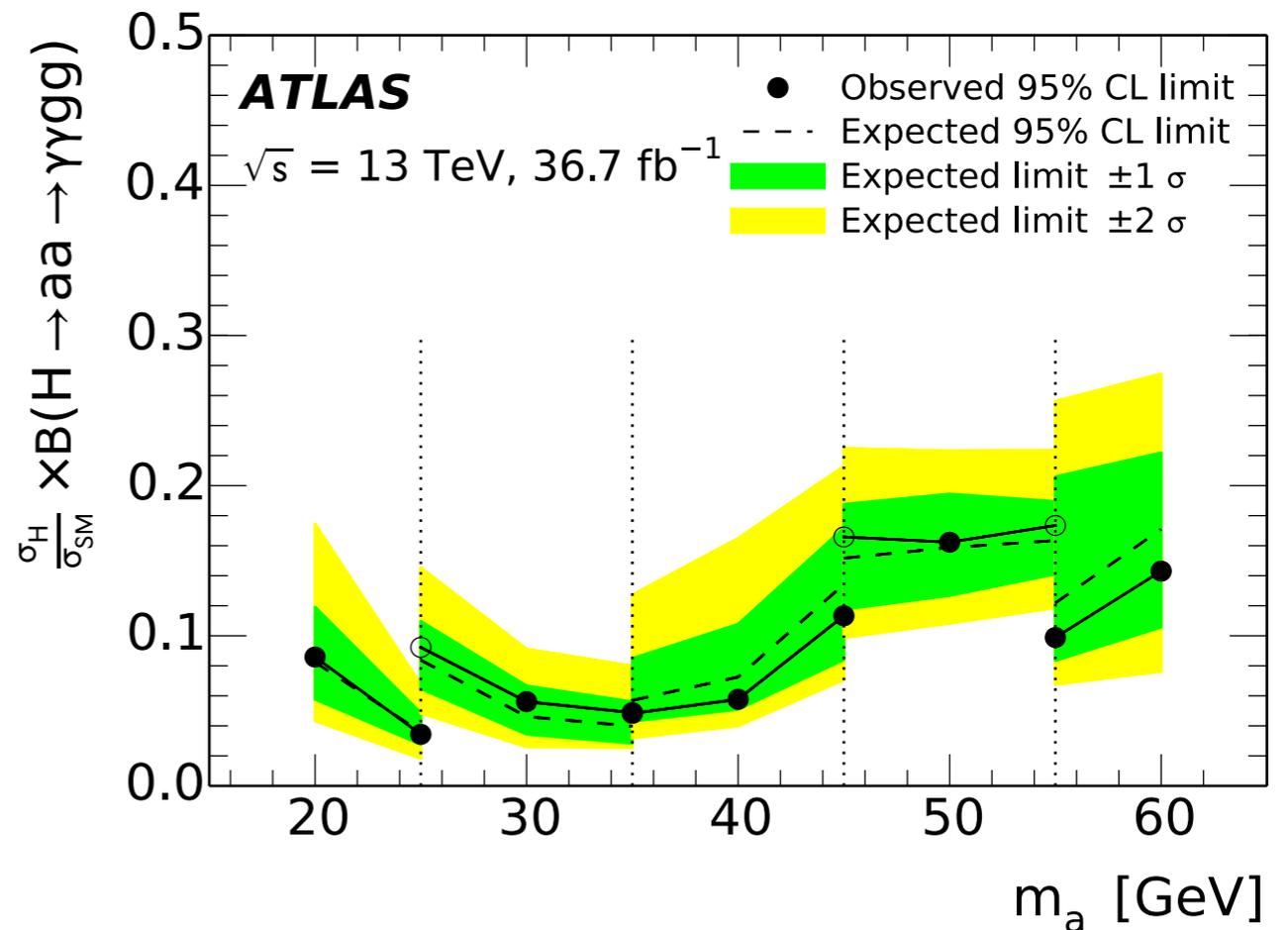
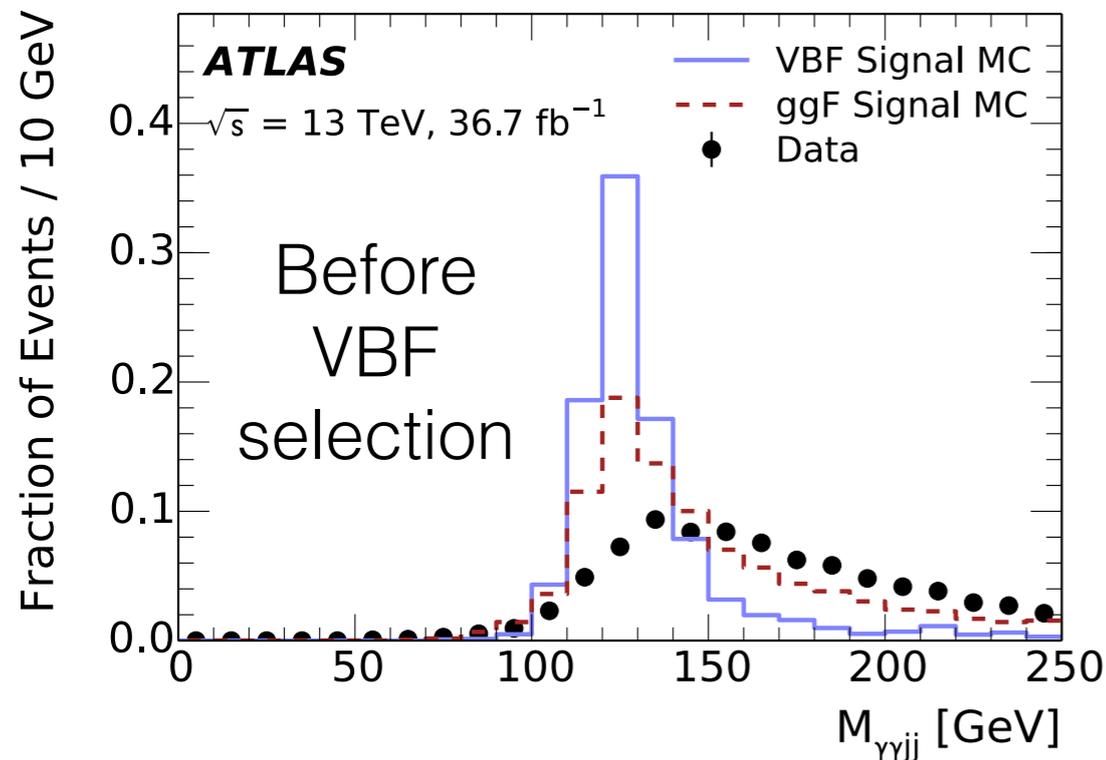
ALP-like Signatures: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 2\gamma 2j$



Signal target $2m_b \lesssim m_a \lesssim m_h/2$



- Strategy
 - VBF selection: 2 jets with large rapidity gap $\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2)$ & large mass m_{jj}
 - Select 2 photons and 2 more jets with $m_{\gamma\gamma} \sim m_{jj}$
- Main backgrounds $\gamma\gamma$ +multiple jets



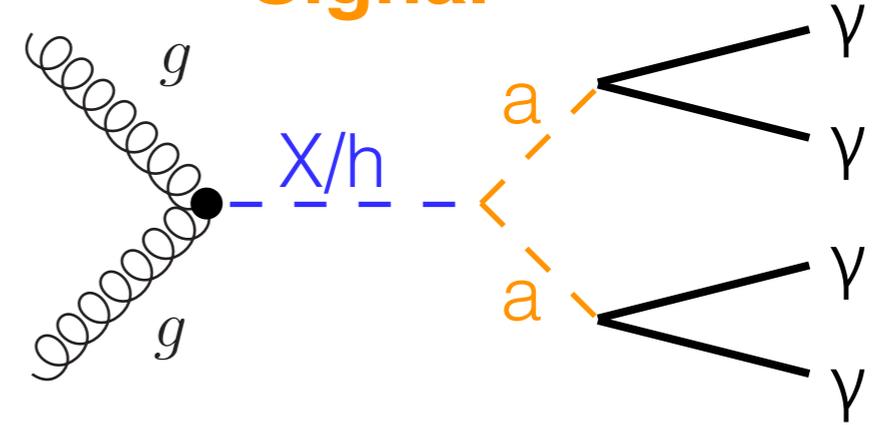
Multi-photon Signatures: $h/X \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4\gamma$

Isolated photons

Fully merged

Nearly-merged

Signal



sometimes called photon jets

8 TeV

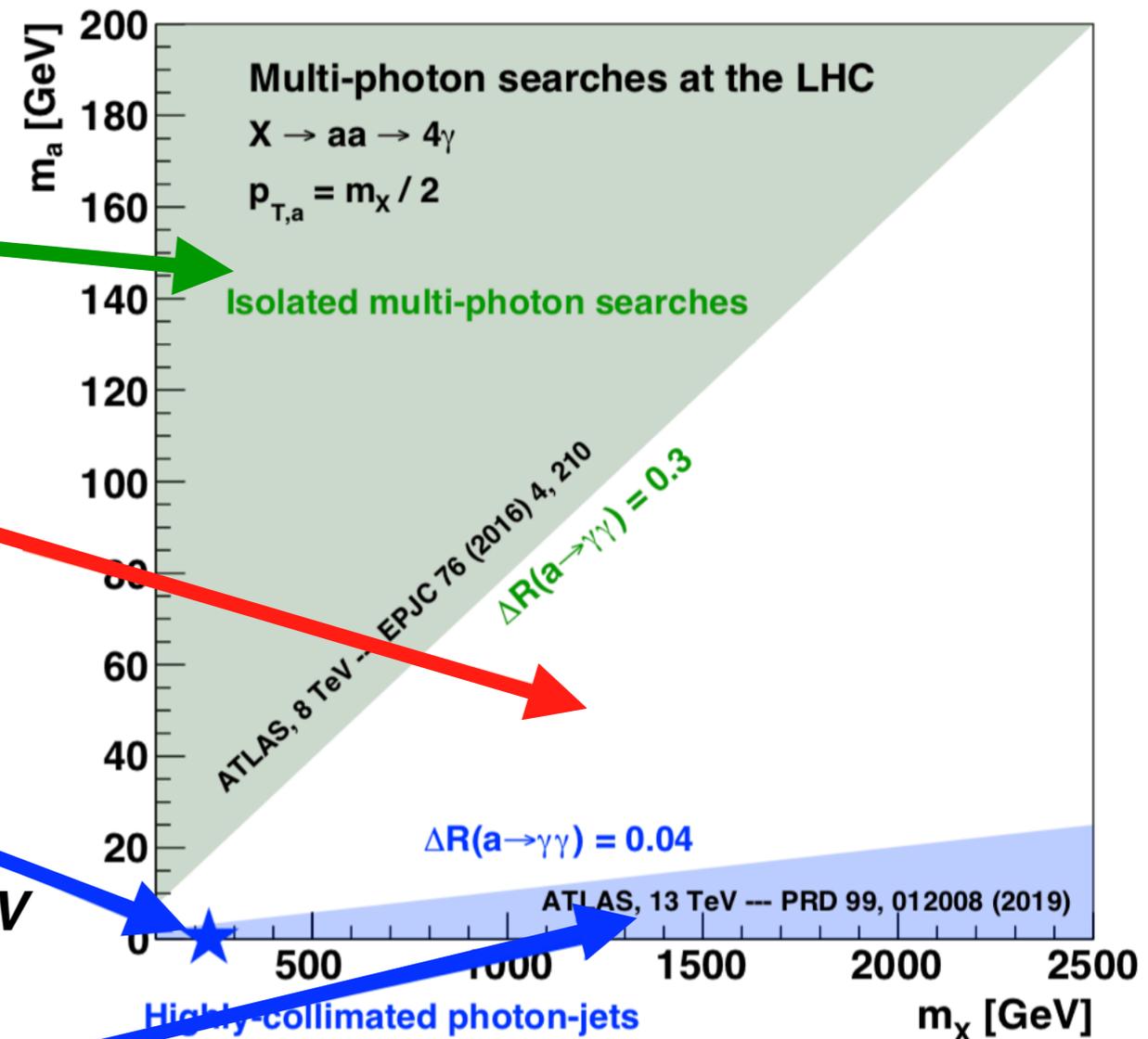
arXiv: 1509.05051

EPJC 76 (2016) 4, 210

Several searches targeting different regimes made possible due to trigger improvements

7 TeV, for $m_X = 125$ GeV
ATLAS-CONF-2012-079

13 TeV, for $m_X > 200$ GeV
arXiv: 1808.10515
PRD 99, 012008 (2019)

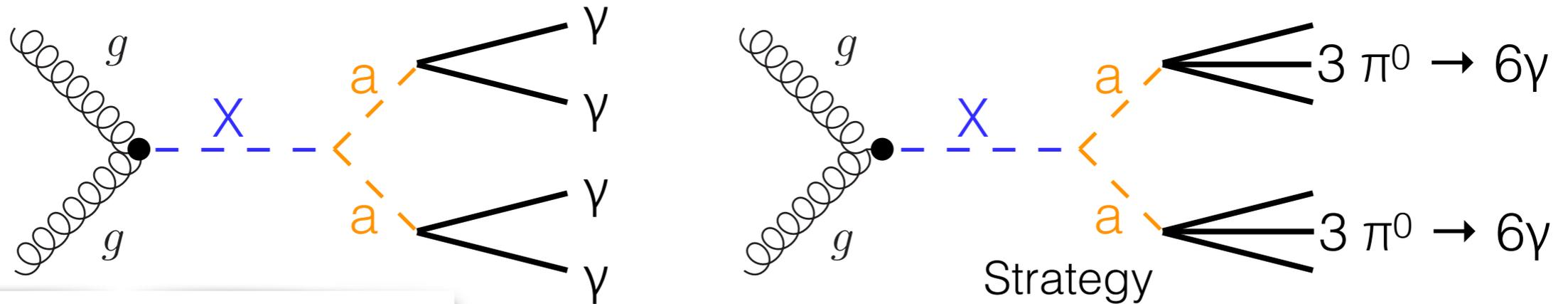


Multi-photon Signatures: $X \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4\gamma$



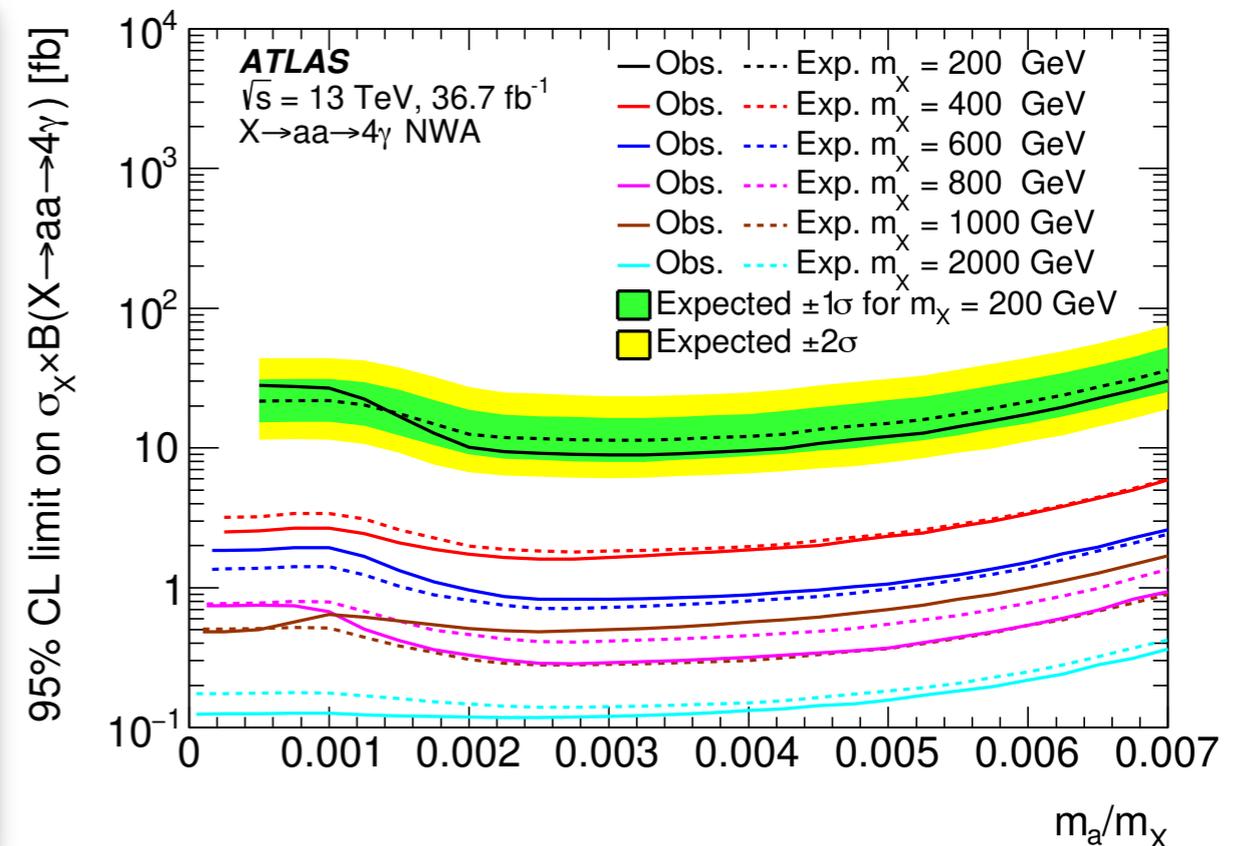
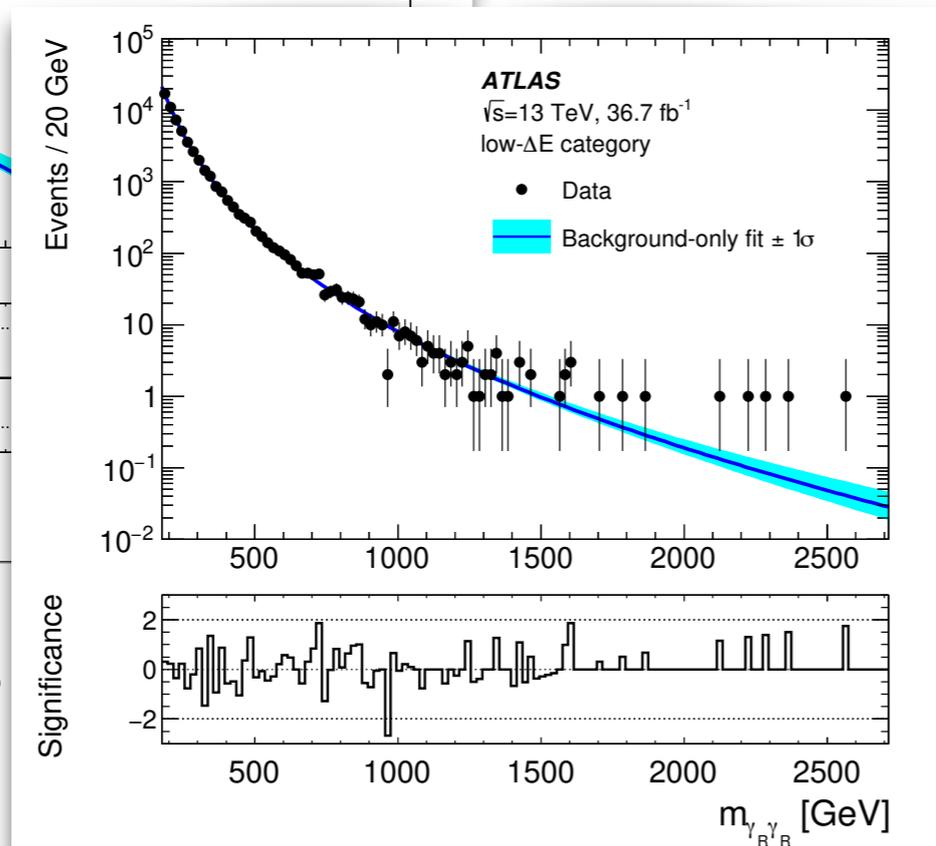
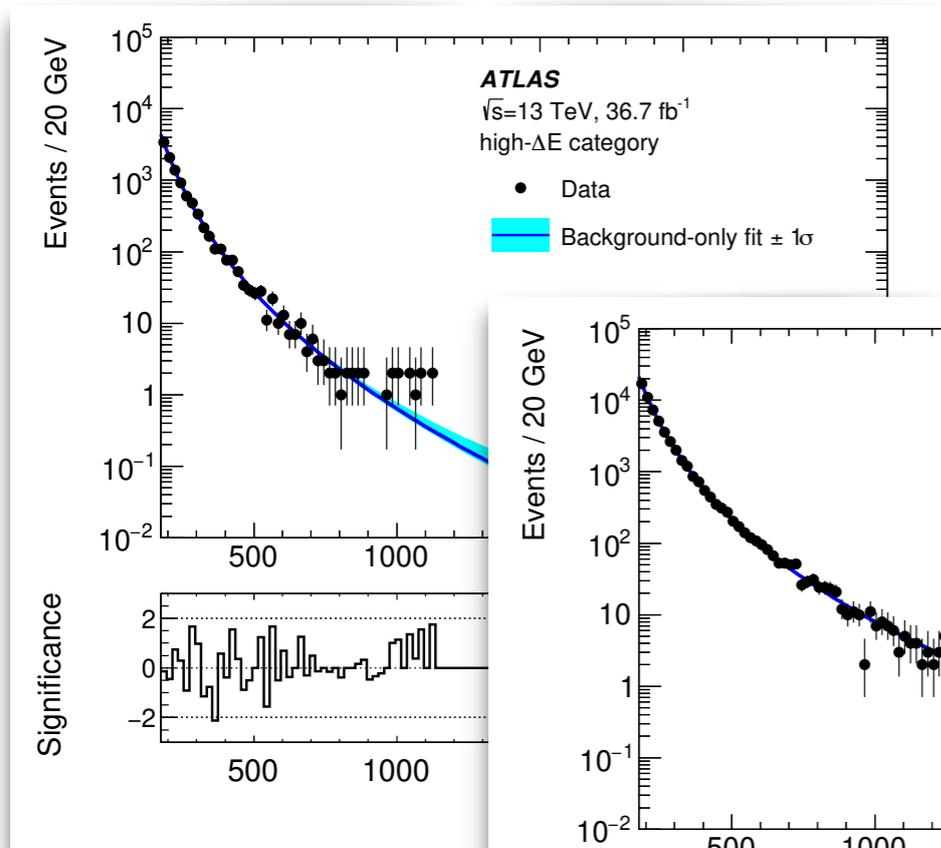
Signal

target $0.1 \lesssim m_a \lesssim 10$ GeV for $200 \lesssim m_X \lesssim 2000$ GeV



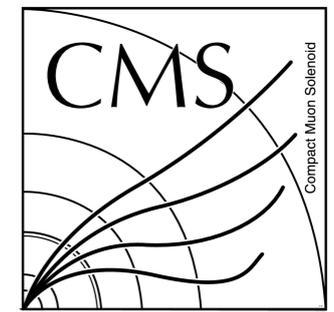
Strategy

- Focus on fully collimated regime multiple photons reconstructed as one photon
- Resonance search in diphoton reconstructed mass $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

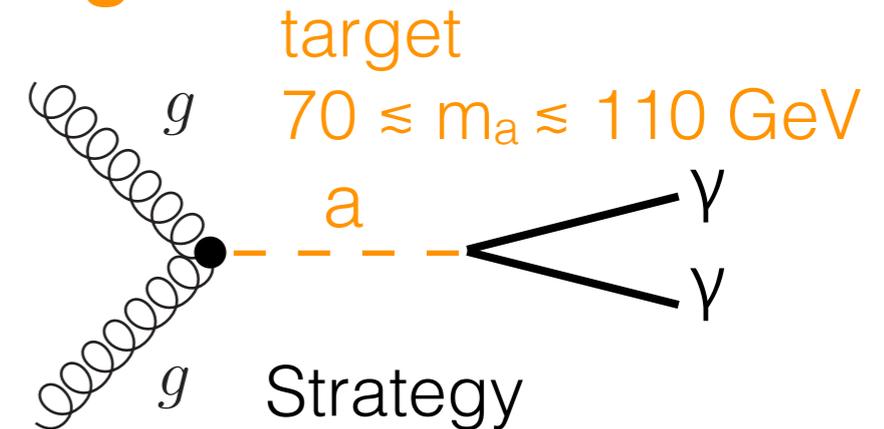


Main backgrounds from 2γ , γj , jj , $j \rightarrow$ hadronic jet

Direct searches: $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$

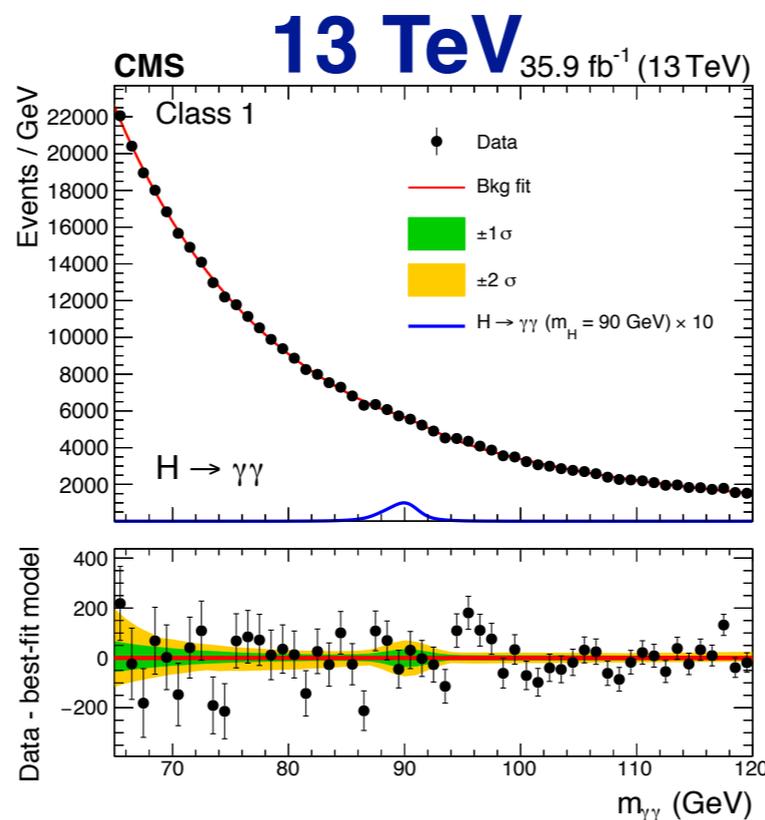
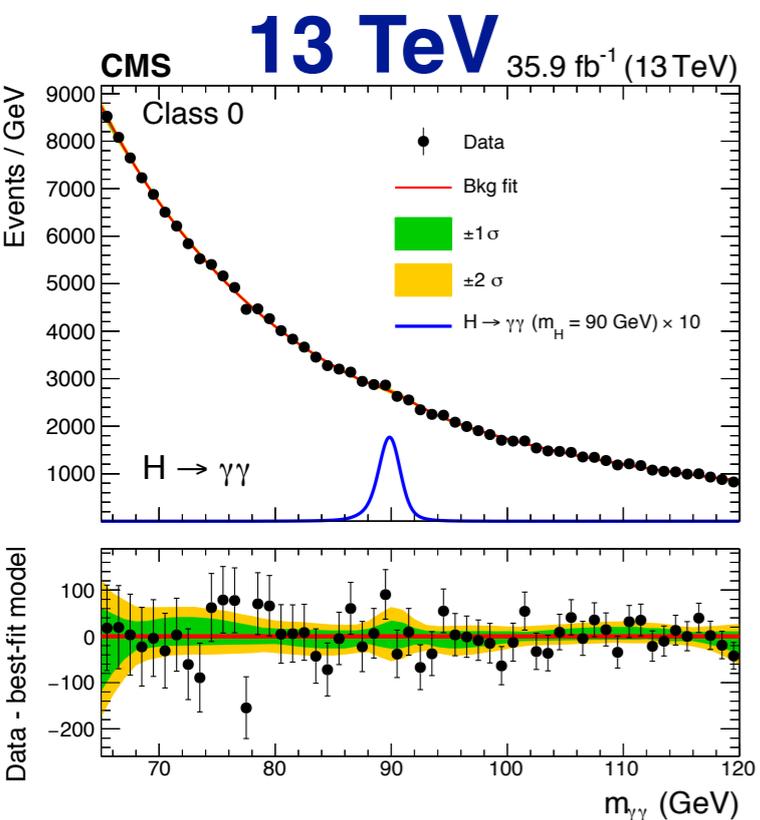
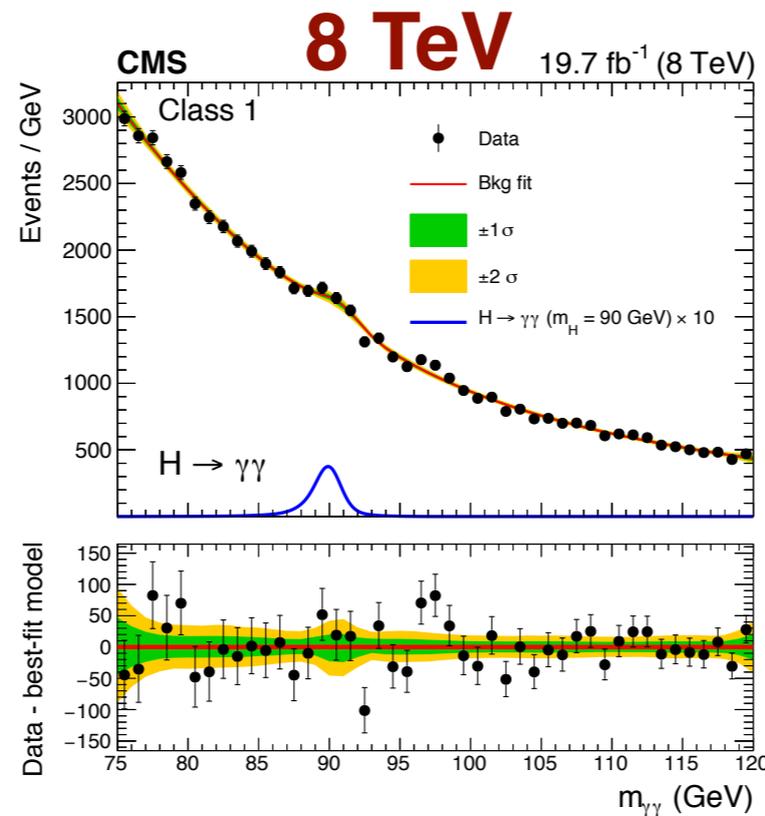
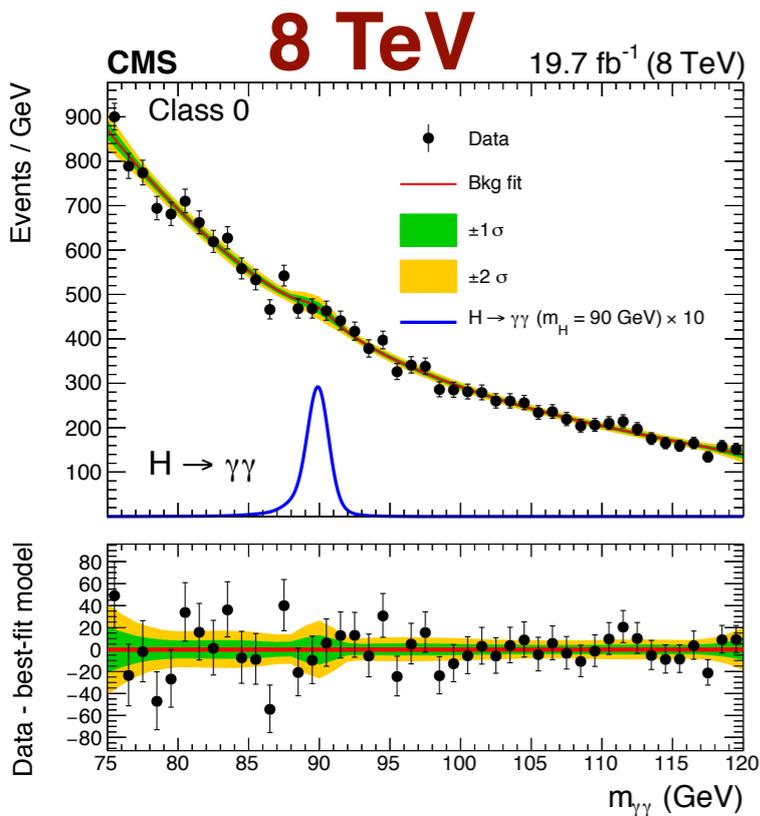


Signal

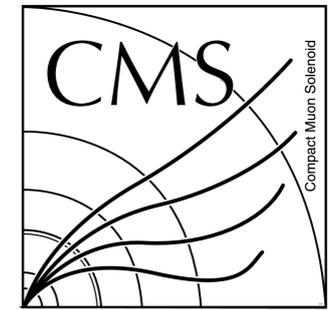


- Search for $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$ resonance in diphoton reconstructed mass $m_{\gamma\gamma}$
- Categorize events according to expected sensitivity - use kinematic properties and mass resolution of $\gamma\gamma$ -system & γ ID variables

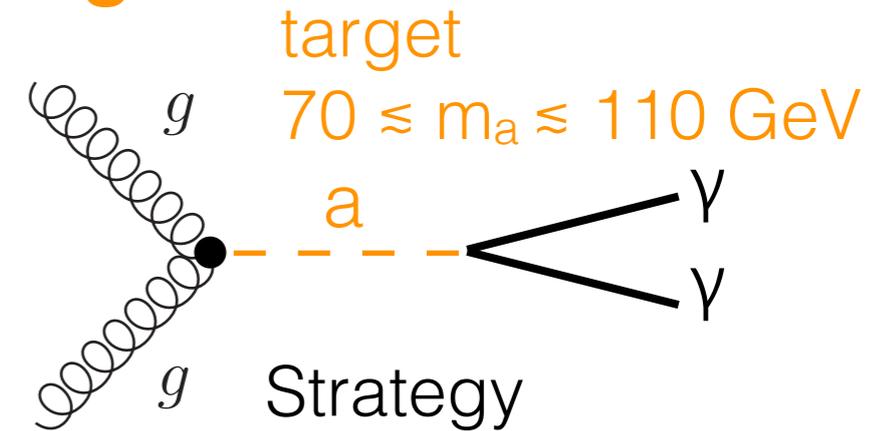
Main backgrounds from 2γ , γj , jj
 $j \rightarrow$ hadronic jet



Direct searches: $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$



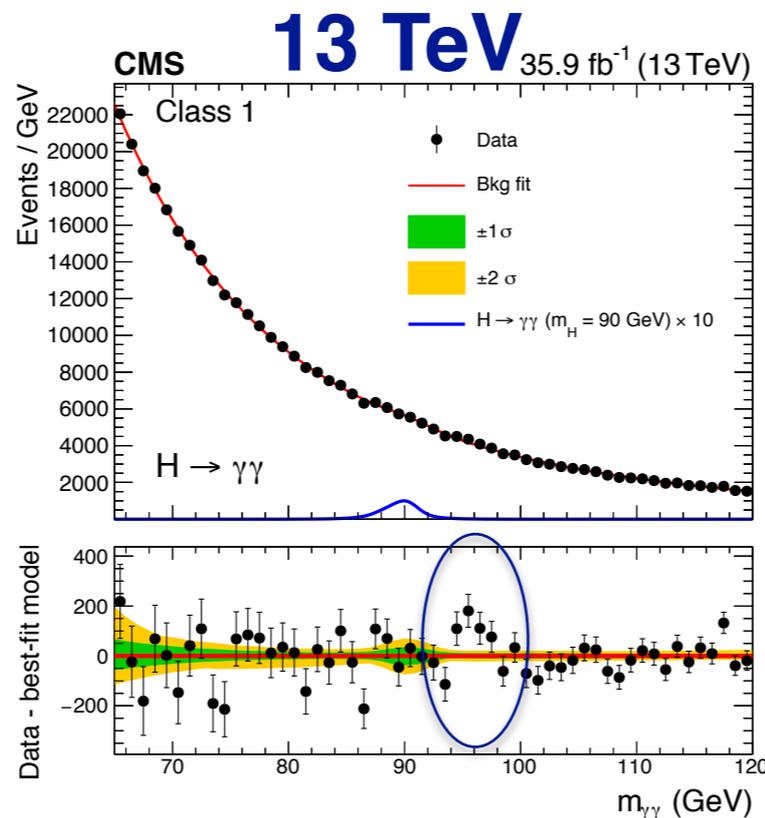
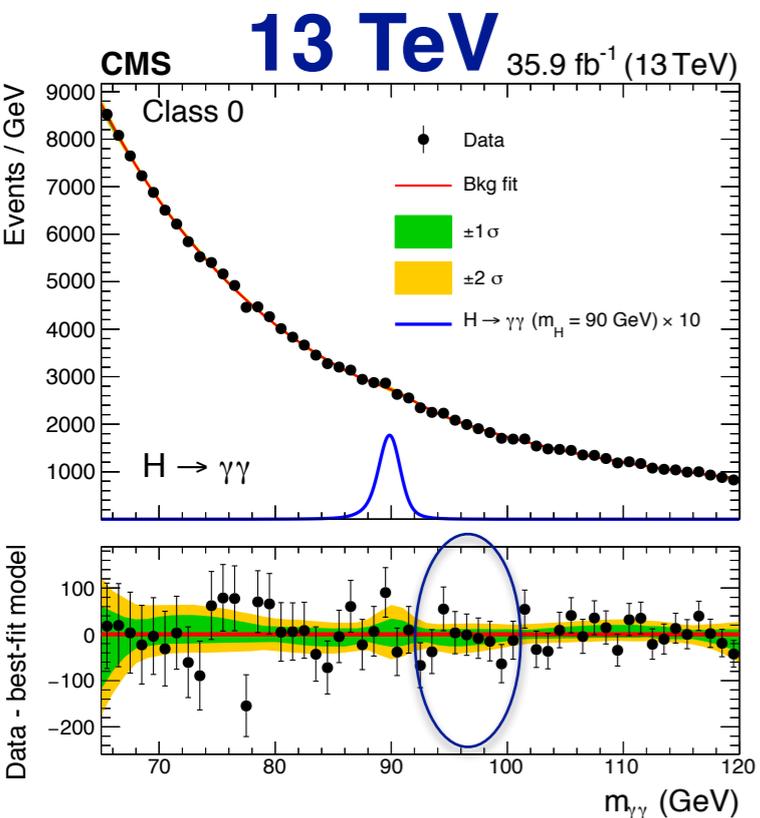
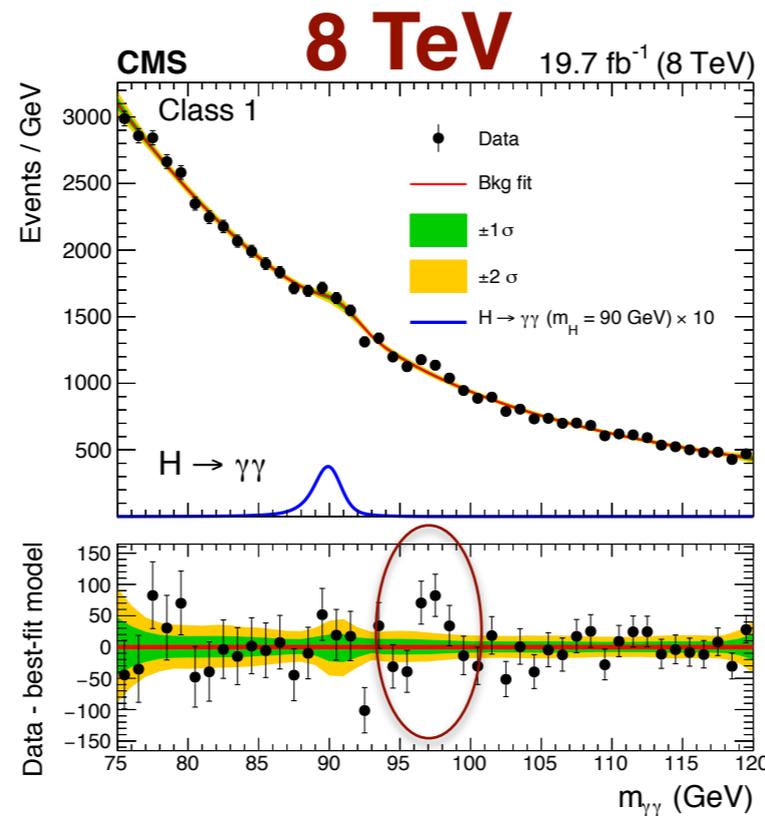
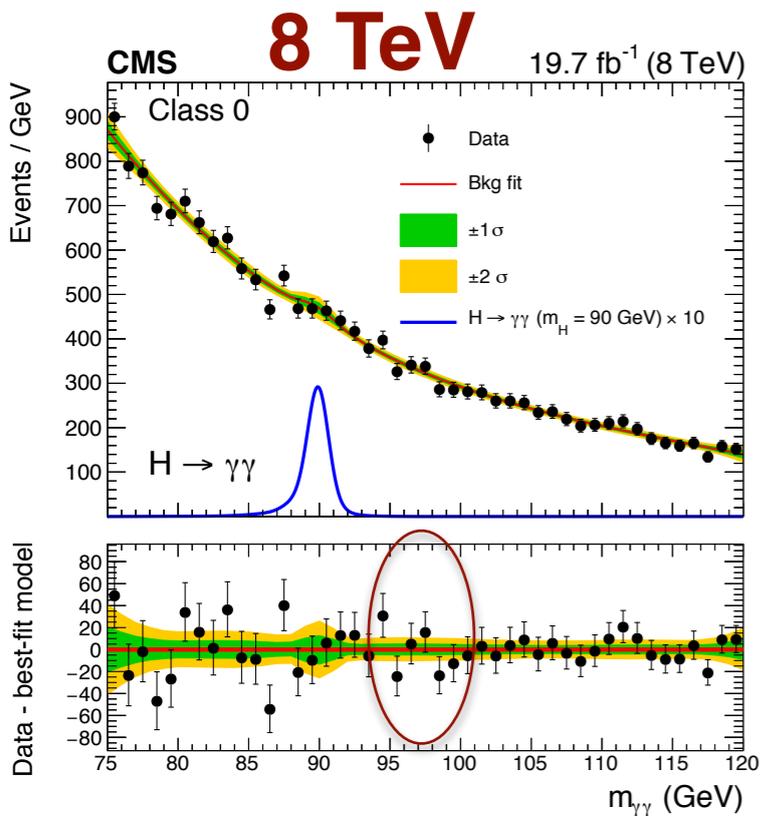
Signal



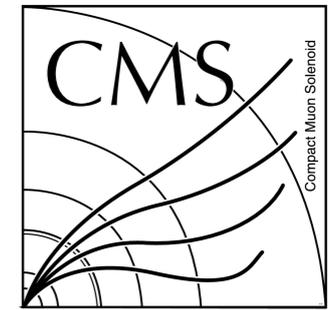
- Search for $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$ resonance in diphoton reconstructed mass $m_{\gamma\gamma}$
- Categorize events according to expected sensitivity - use kinematic properties and mass resolution of $\gamma\gamma$ -system & γ ID variables

Main backgrounds from 2γ , γj , jj
 $j \rightarrow$ hadronic jet

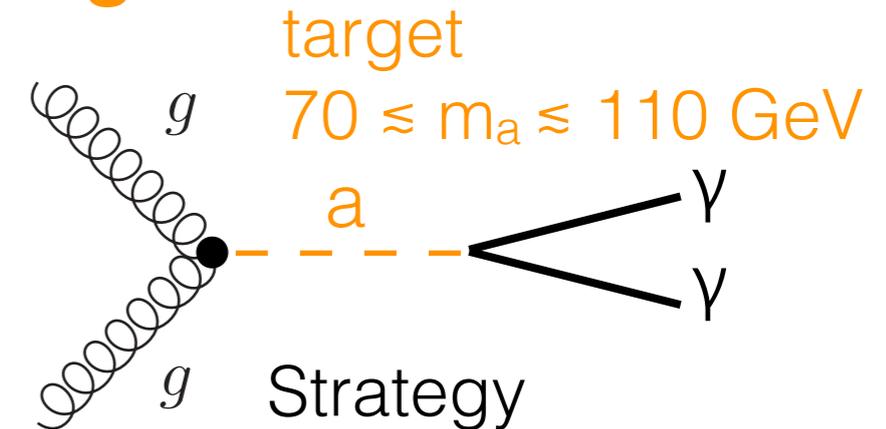
Slight excess observed maximal around $m_{\gamma\gamma} \sim 95.3 \text{ GeV}$ with 2.8 (1.3) σ of local (global) significance



Direct searches: $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$

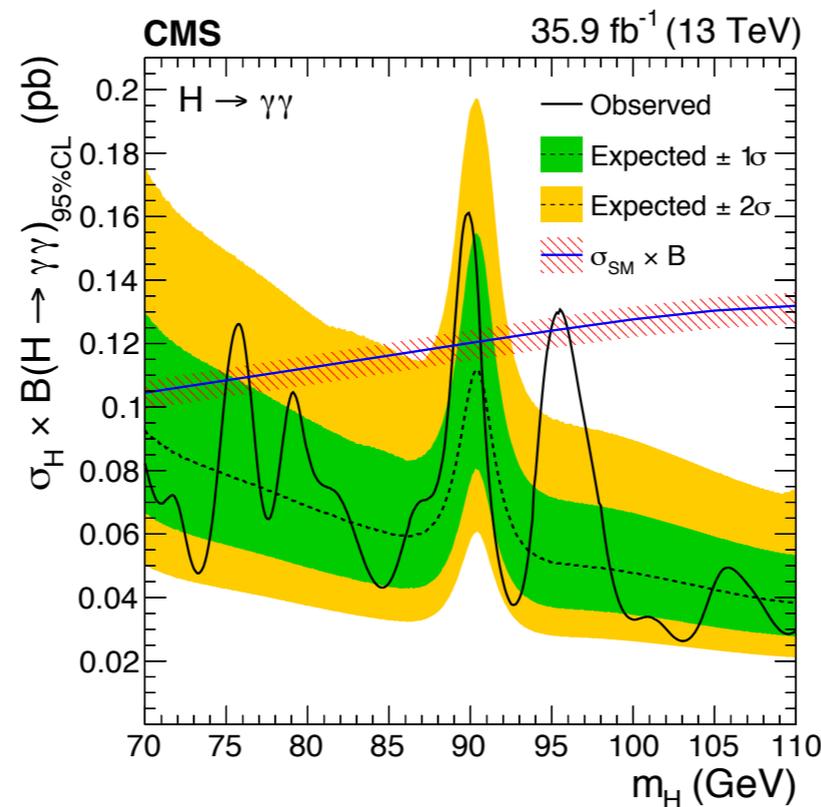
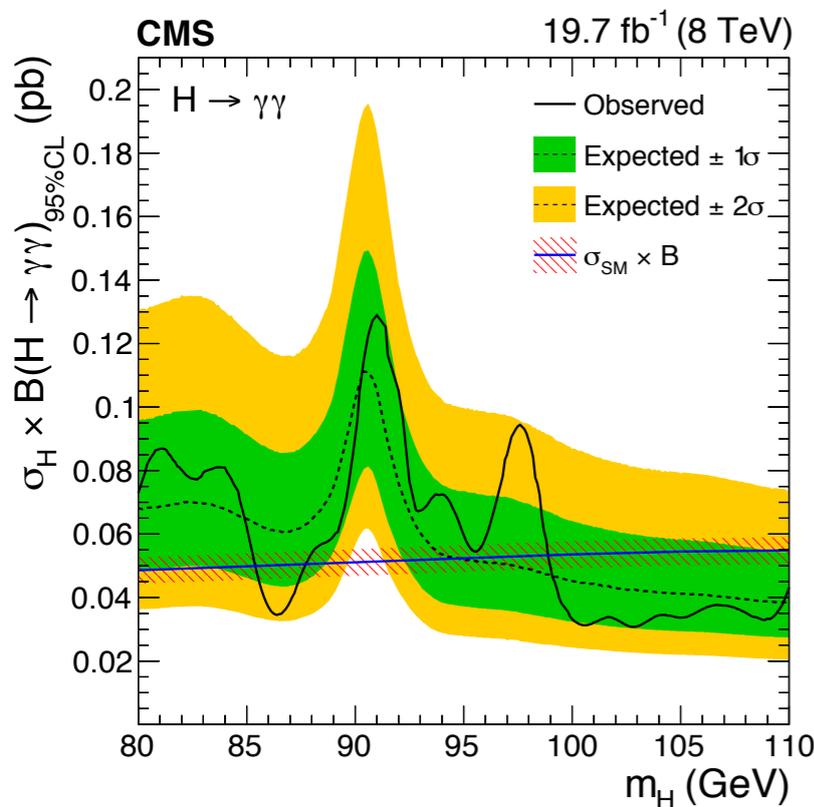


Signal



8 TeV

13 TeV



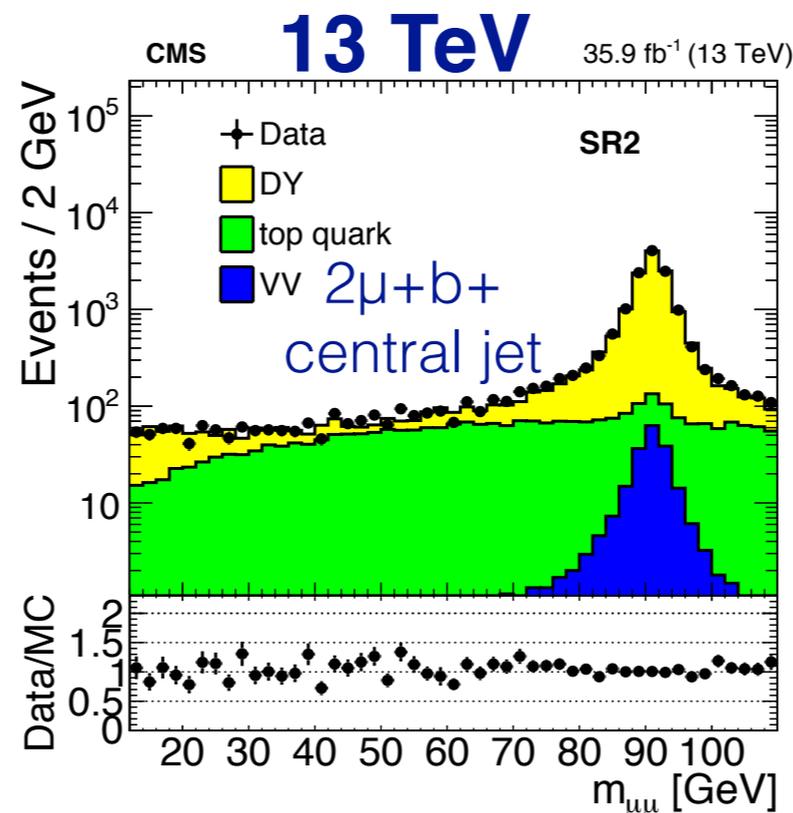
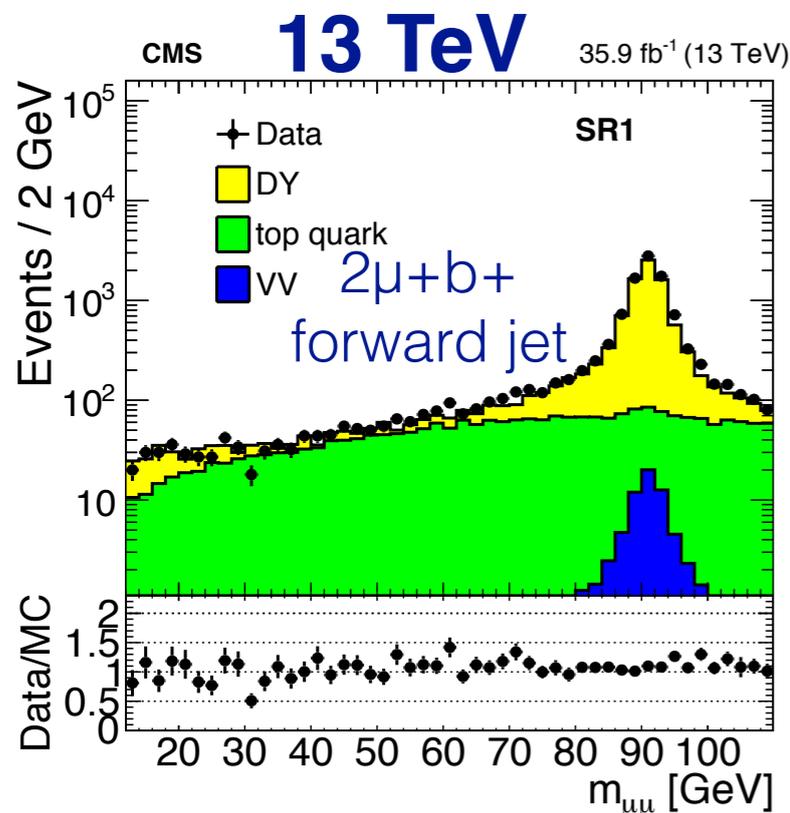
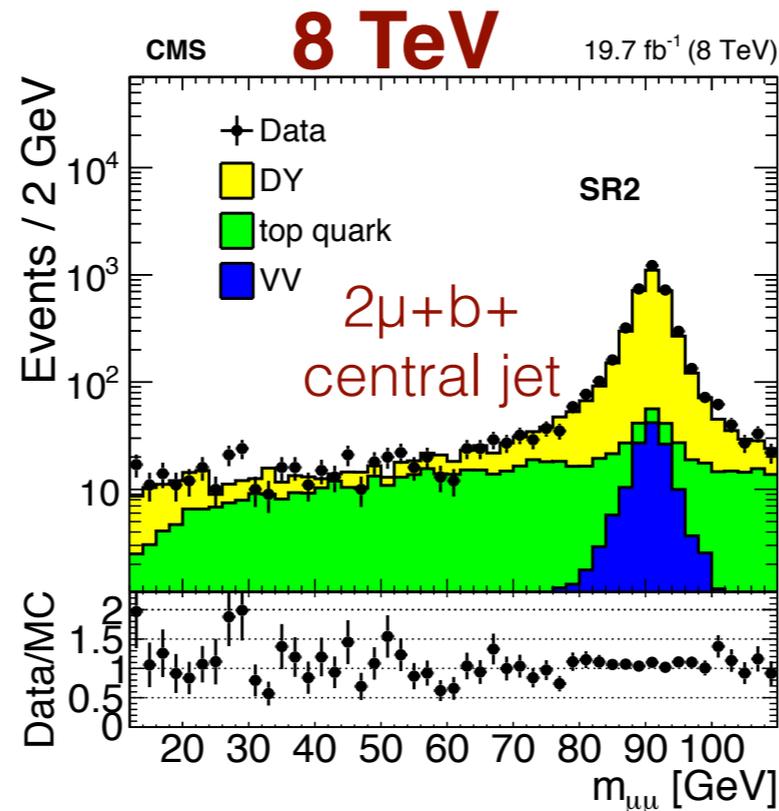
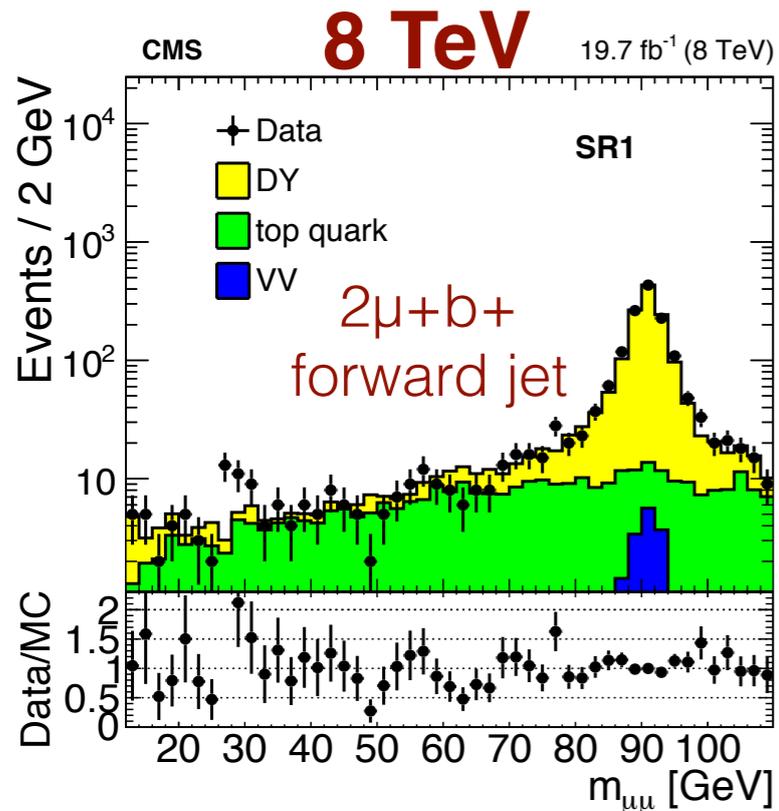
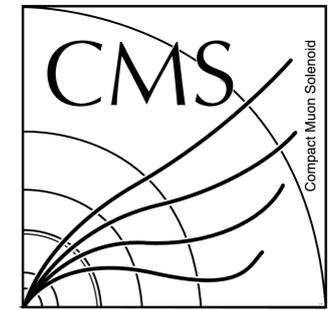
arXiv: 1811.08459

Search for $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$ resonance in diphoton reconstructed mass $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

Categorize events according to expected sensitivity - use kinematic properties and mass resolution of $\gamma\gamma$ -system & γ ID variables

- Main backgrounds from 2γ , γj , jj
 $j \rightarrow$ hadronic jet
- Slight excess observed maximal around $m_{\gamma\gamma} \sim 95.3 \text{ GeV}$ with 2.8 (1.3) σ of local (global) significance

Direct searches: $a \rightarrow 2\mu + b\text{-jets}$

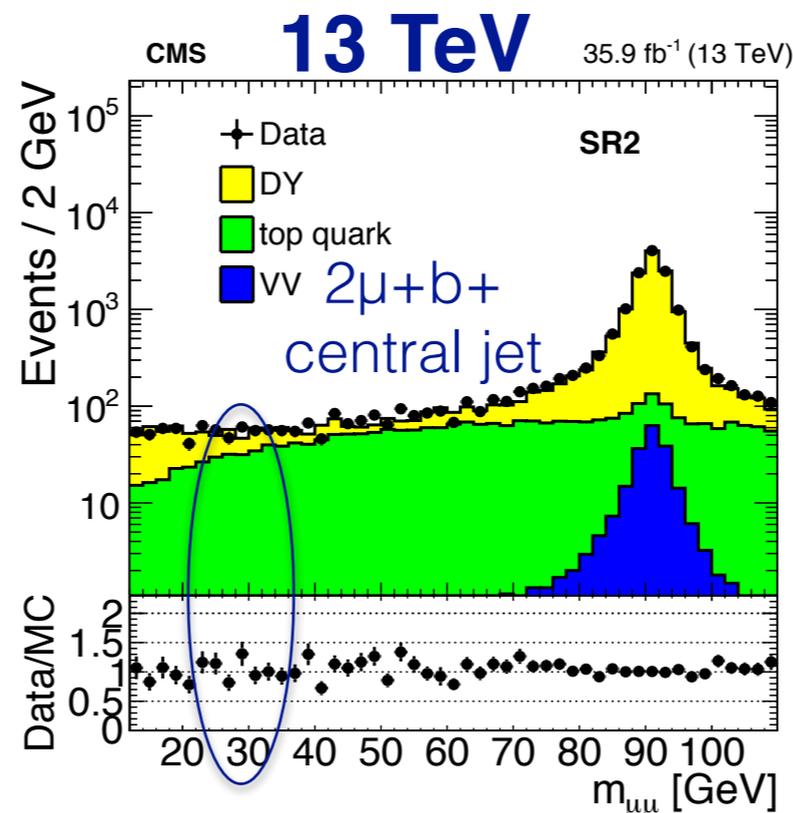
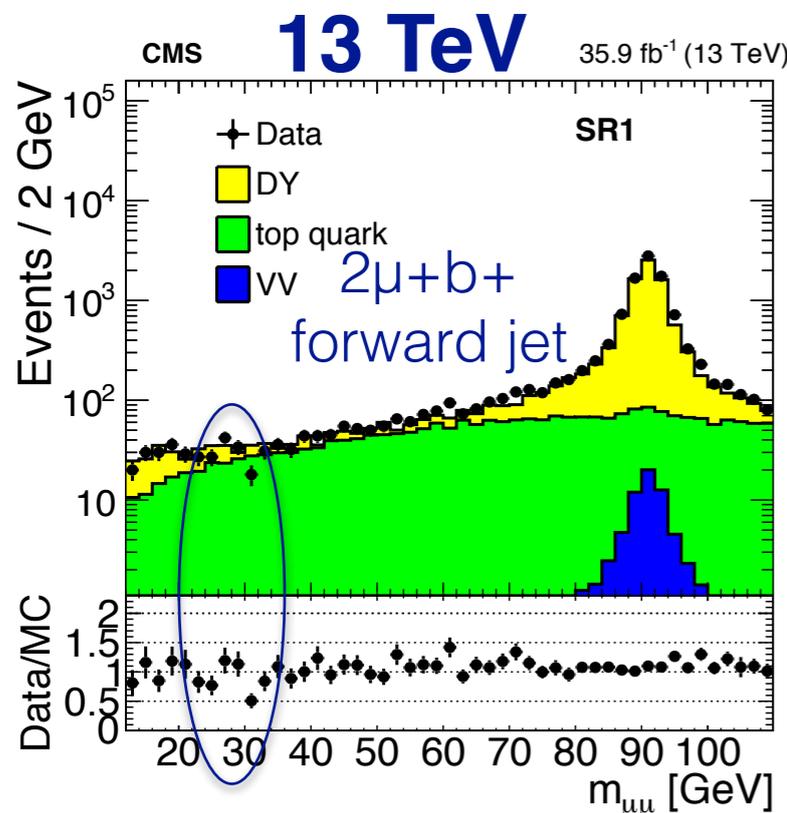
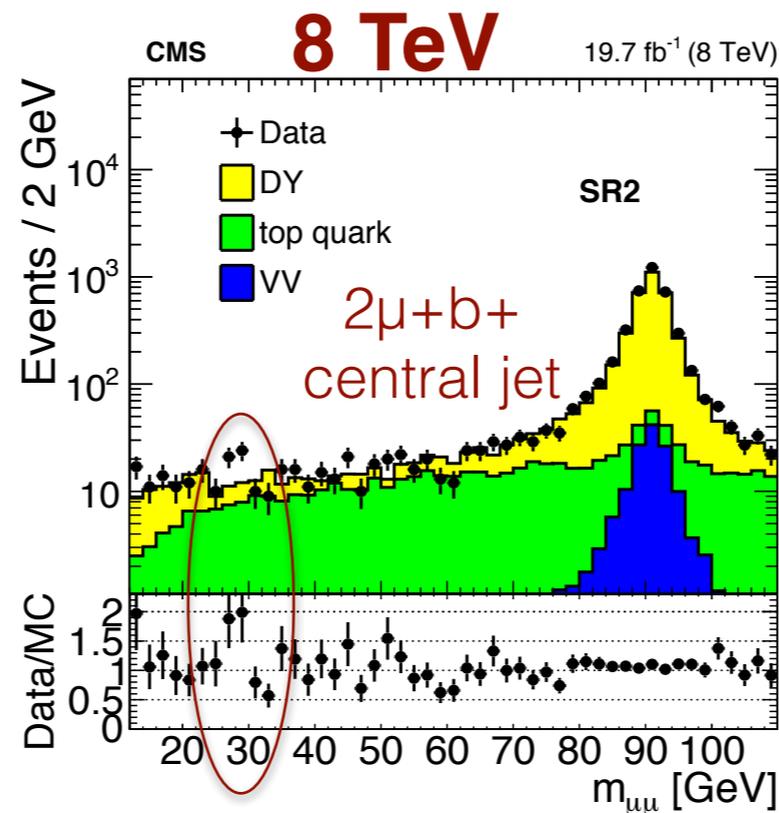
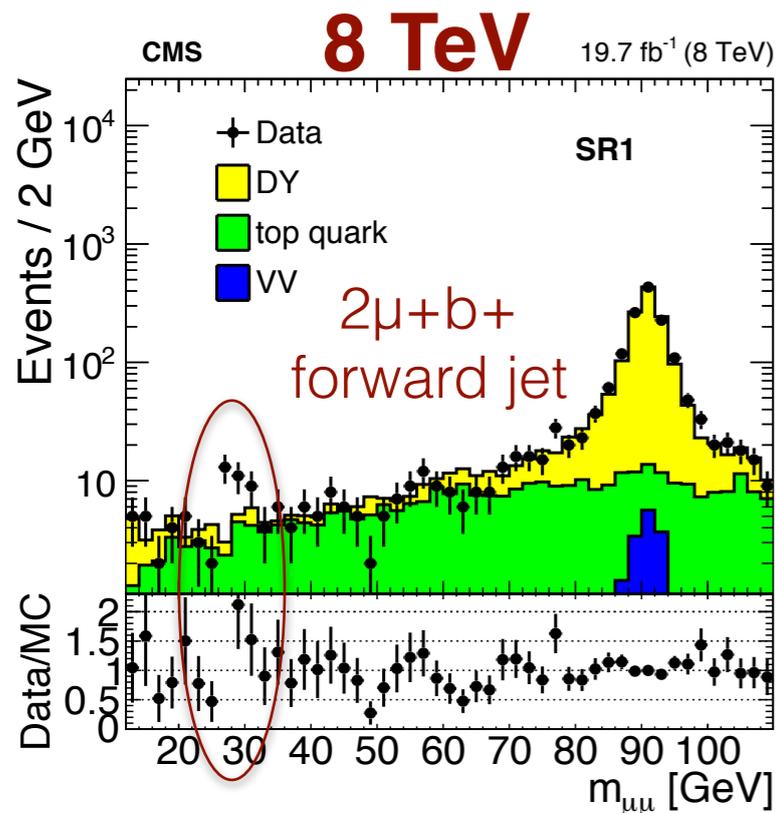
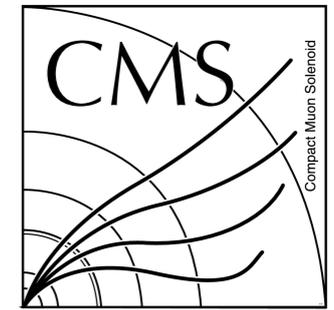


Strategy

- Search for $a \rightarrow 2\mu$ in association with b-jet and an additional jet
- Two samples based on additional jet
 - Forward $|\eta_j| > 2.4$
 - Central $|\eta_j| < 2.4$

Main backgrounds from low mass Drell-Yan and top quark pairs

Direct searches: $a \rightarrow 2\mu + b\text{-jets}$



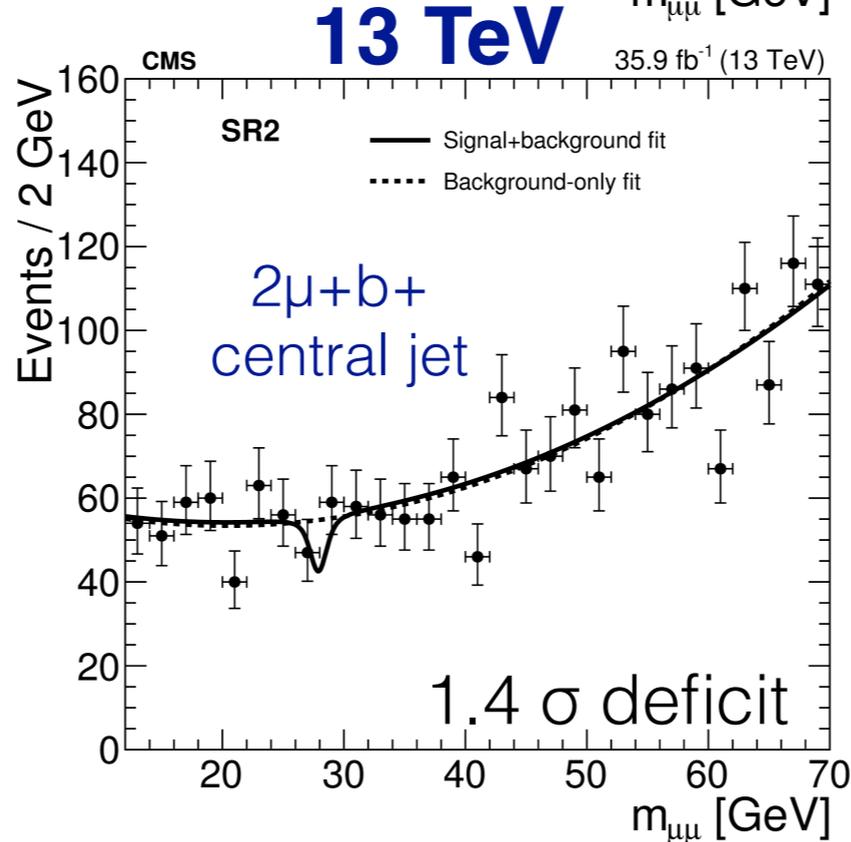
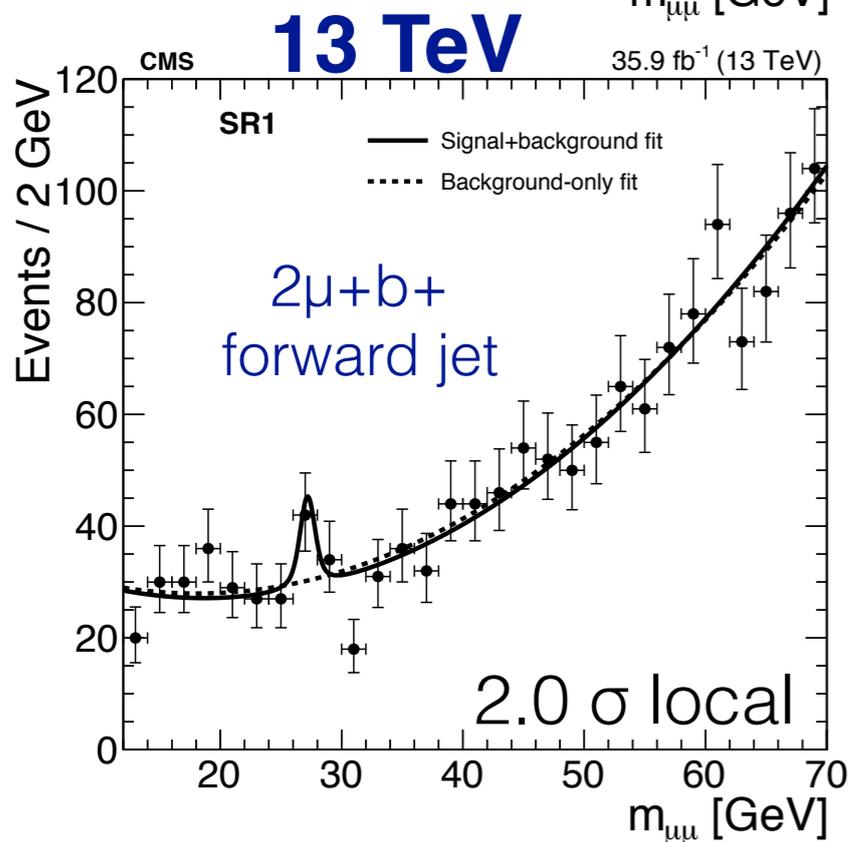
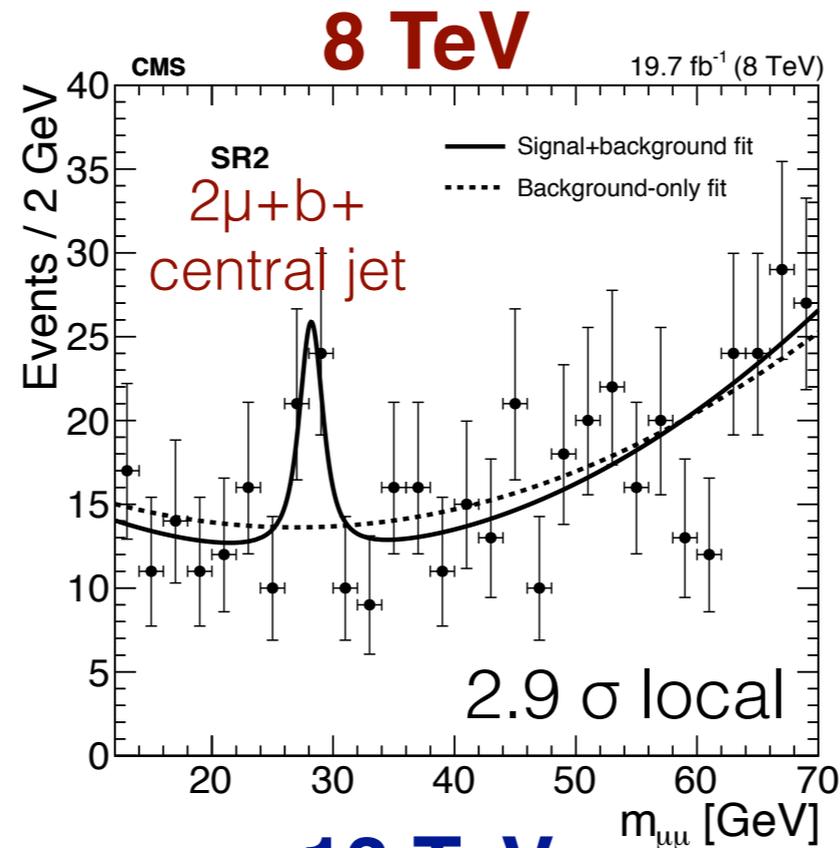
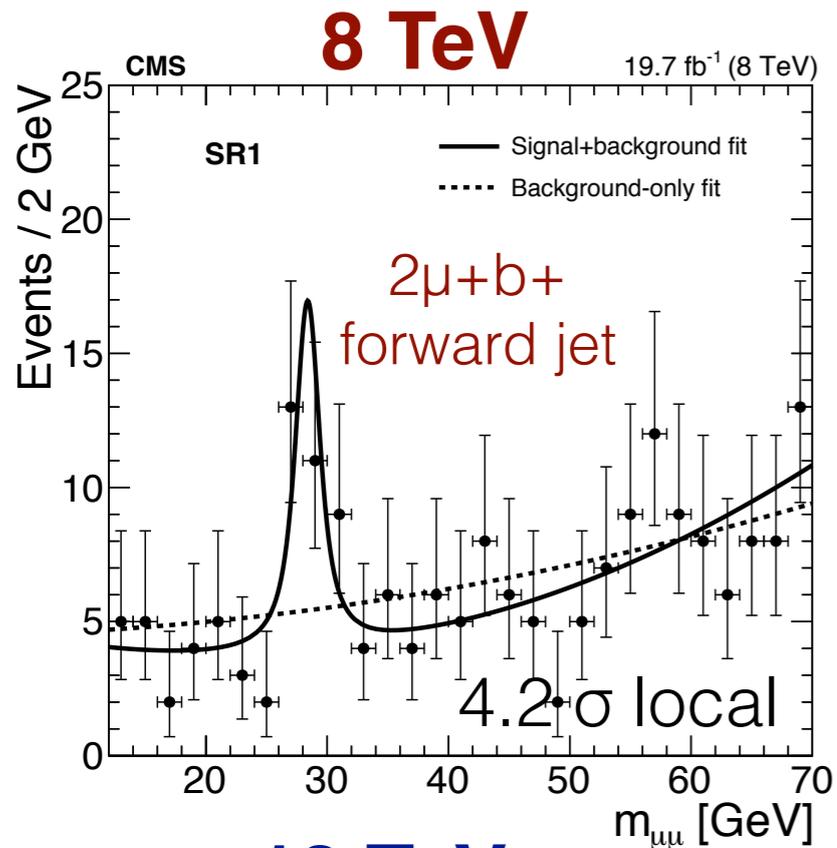
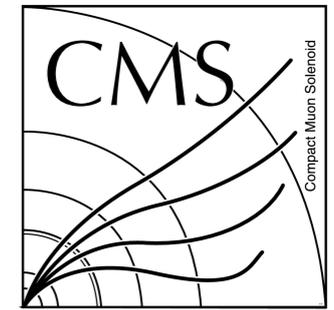
Strategy

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Main backgrounds from low mass Drell-Yan and top quark pairs

Slight excess observed around $m_{\mu\mu} \sim 28$ GeV in 8 TeV data, especially in 2μ+b+ forward jet sample

Direct searches: $a \rightarrow 2\mu + b\text{-jets}$



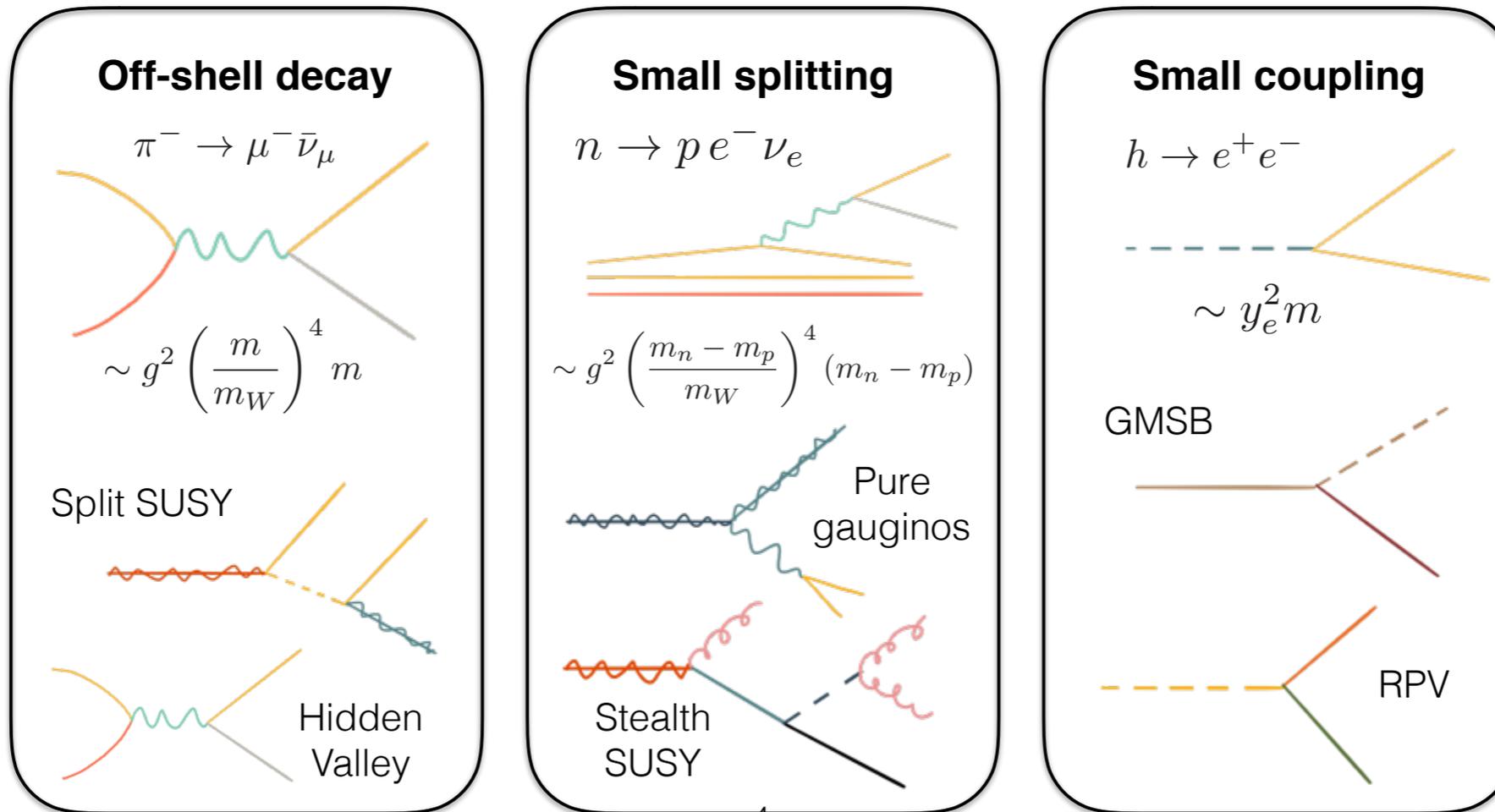
- Strategy
 - Search for $a \rightarrow 2\mu$ in association with b-jet and an additional jet
 - Two samples based on additional jet
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- Main backgrounds from low mass Drell-Yan and top quark pairs
- Slight excess observed around $m_{\mu\mu} \sim 28$ GeV in 8 TeV data, especially in $2\mu + b +$ forward jet sample

Motivating Long Lived Particles

LLPs are generic
in SM & BSM

$$\Gamma \sim g^2 \left(\frac{m}{M} \right)^n m$$

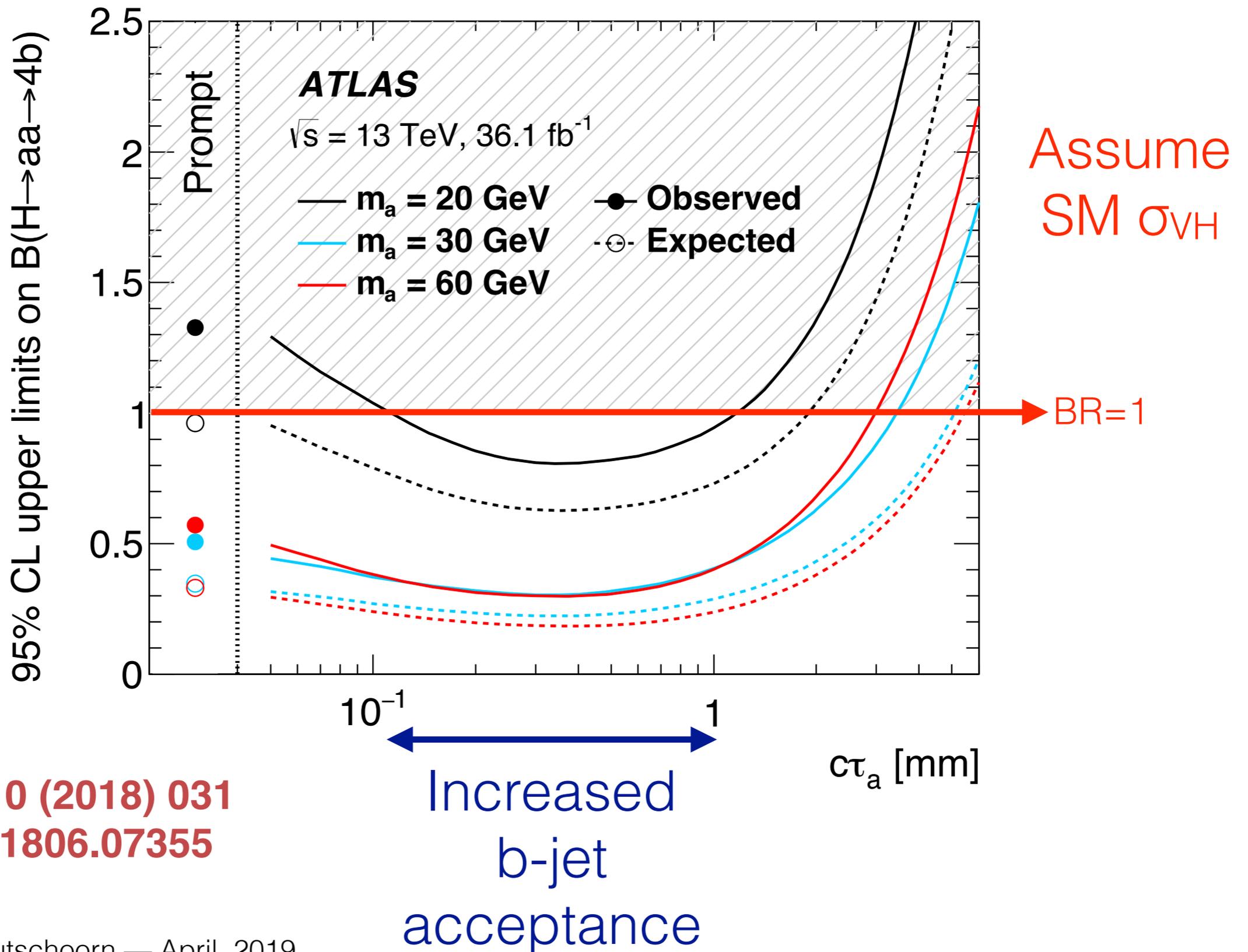
E.g. *small couplings*,
hierarchy of scales



From N. Craig

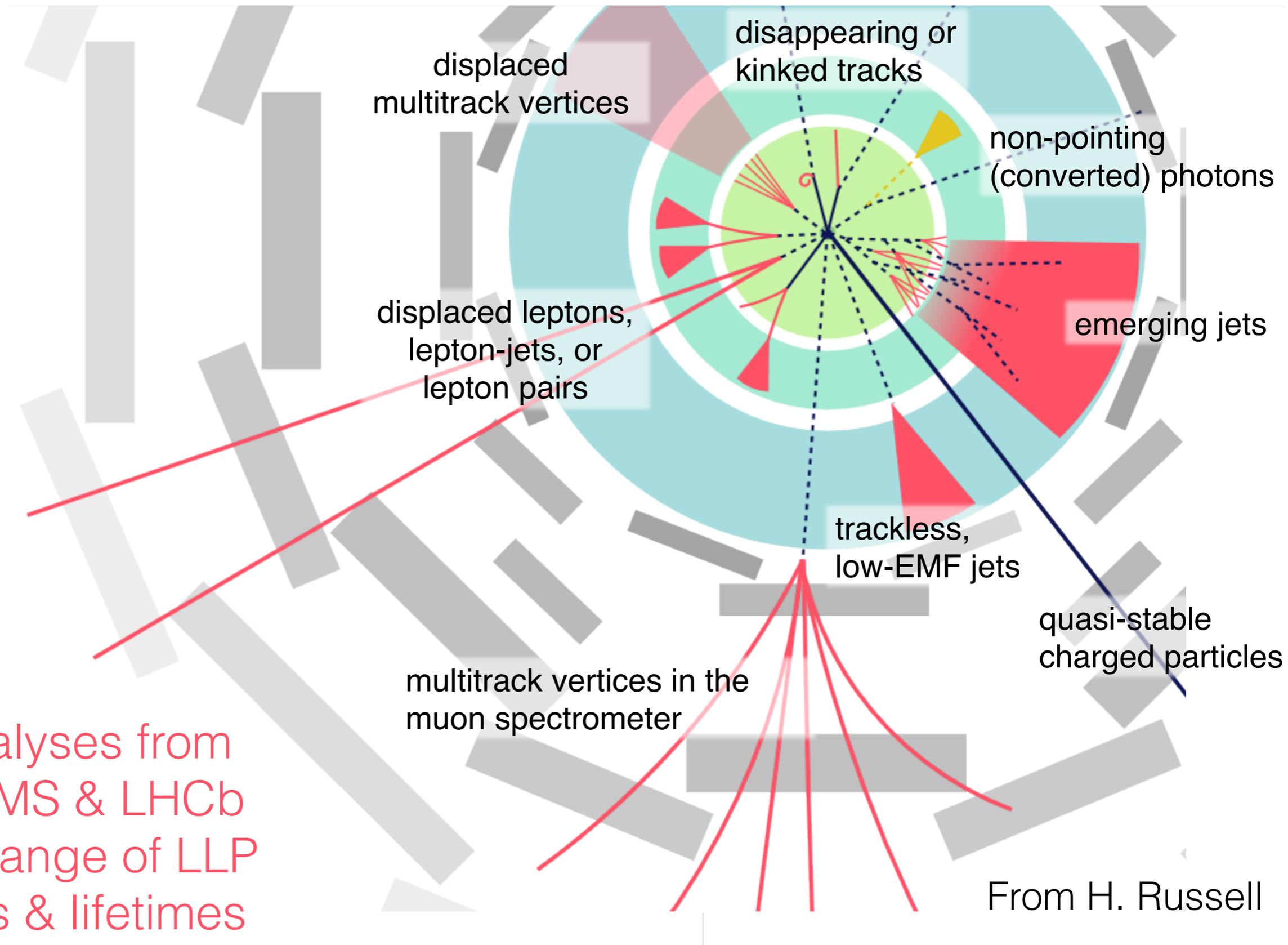
- Many models motivating Higgs decays to LLPs, for example
 - NMSSM [Chang, Fox, Weiner 2005]
 - Hidden Valleys [Strassler, Zurek 2006; Han, Si, Strassler, Zurek 2007]
 - Twin Higgs [Chacko, Goh, Harnik 2005]
 - Fraternal twins [Craig, Katz, Strassler, Sundrum 2015]

Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4b$ Long-Lived Interpretation

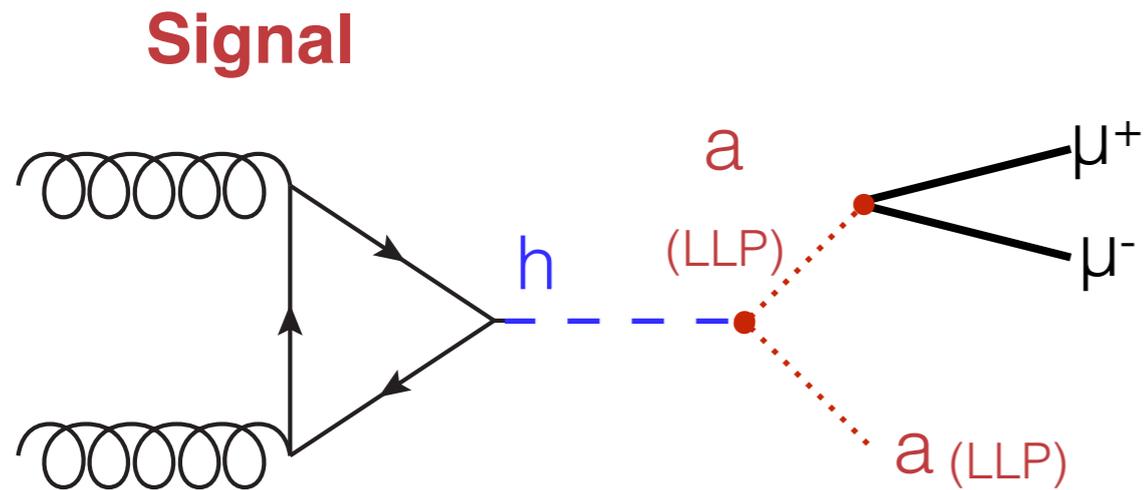


JHEP 10 (2018) 031
arXiv:1806.07355

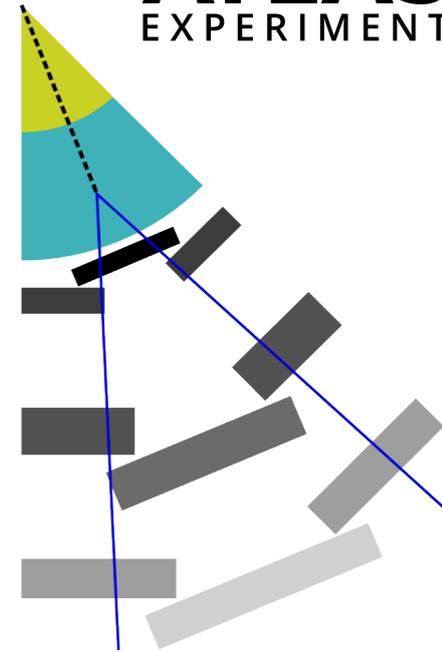
LLP Experimental Signatures



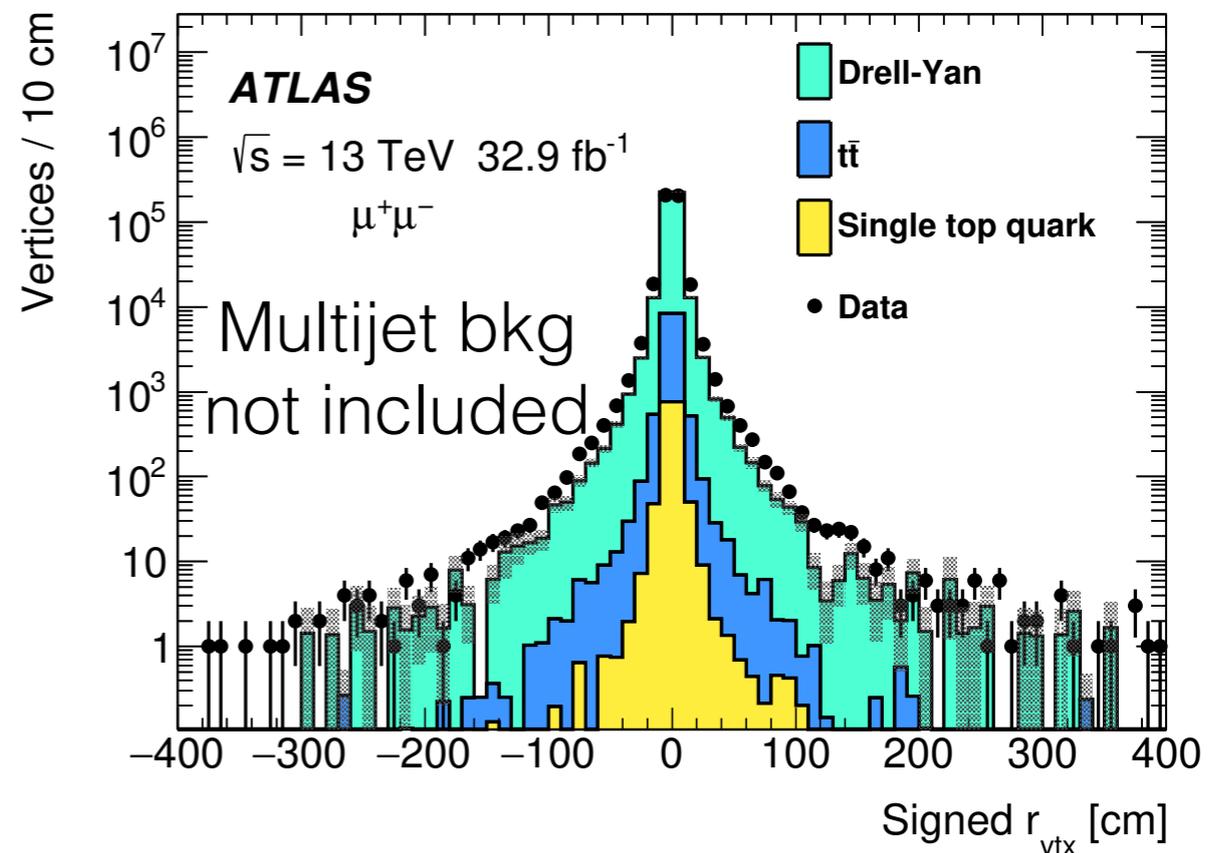
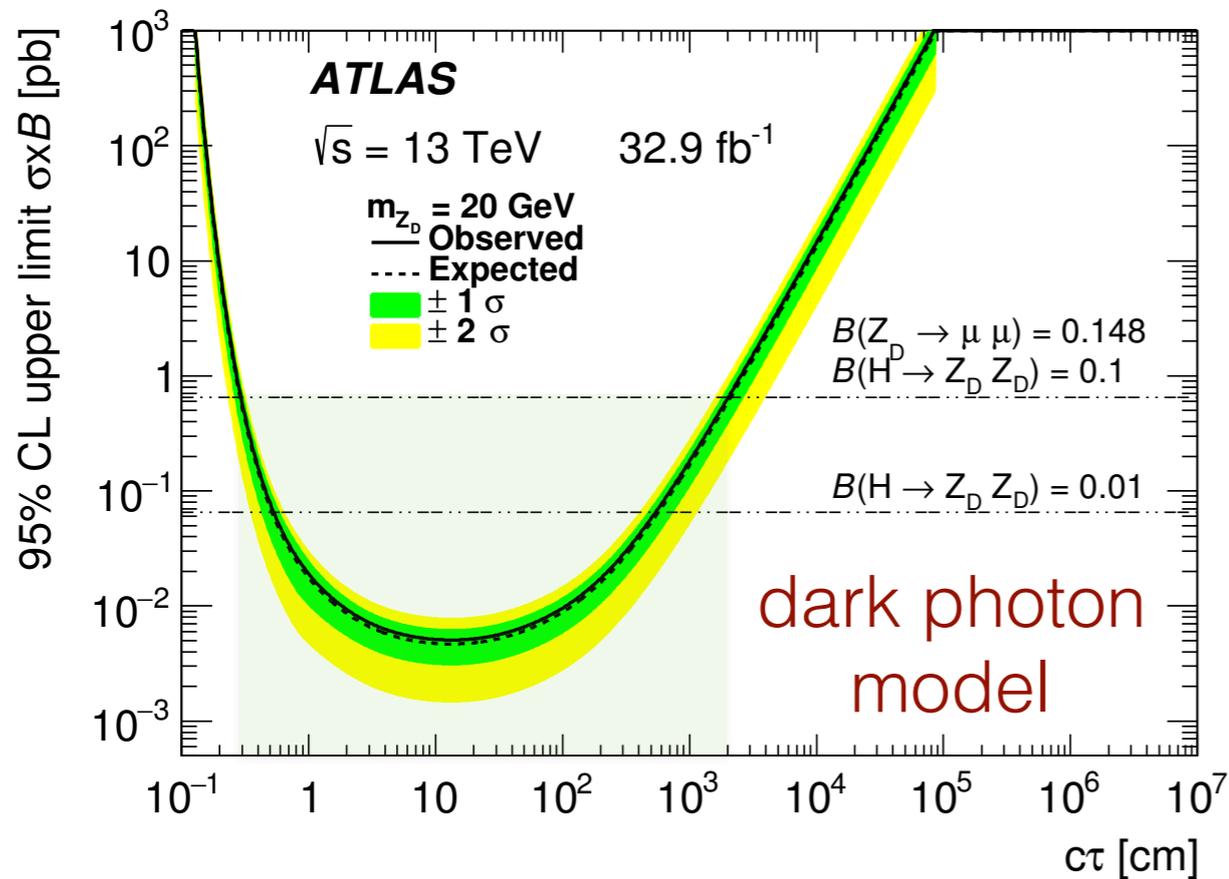
Long Lived Decays: $h \rightarrow$ displaced muons



- Strategy
 - Search for displaced vertices (DV) in the muon system
 - No tracks in inner detector
 - Low backgrounds

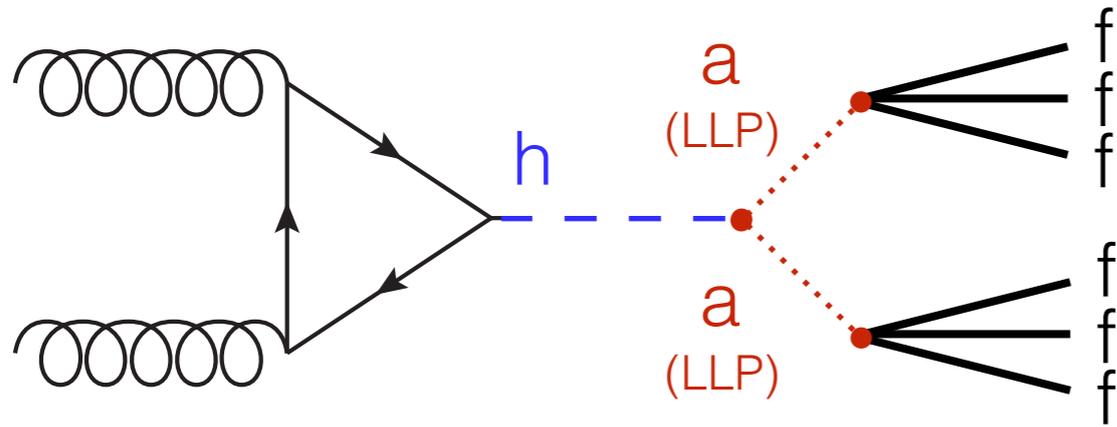


In ATLAS can detect dimuon DVs in large decay volume

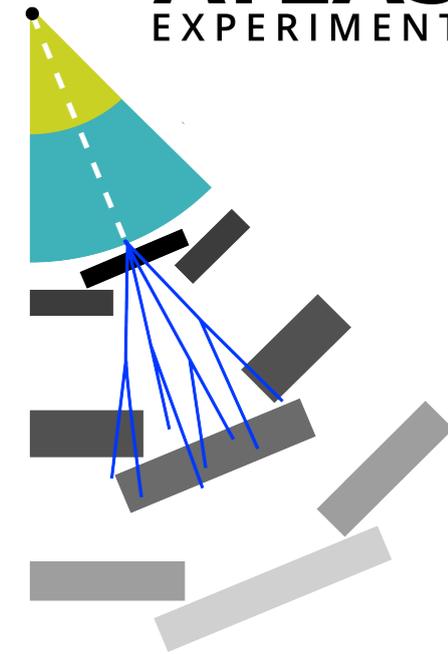


LL Decays: $h \rightarrow$ displaced jets in muon system

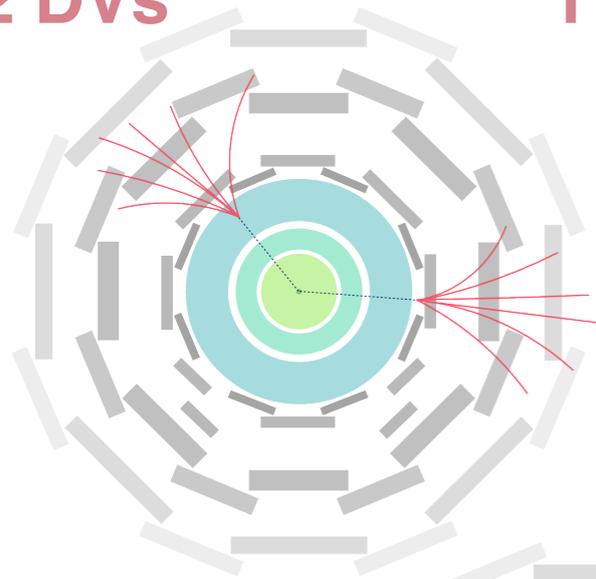
Signal



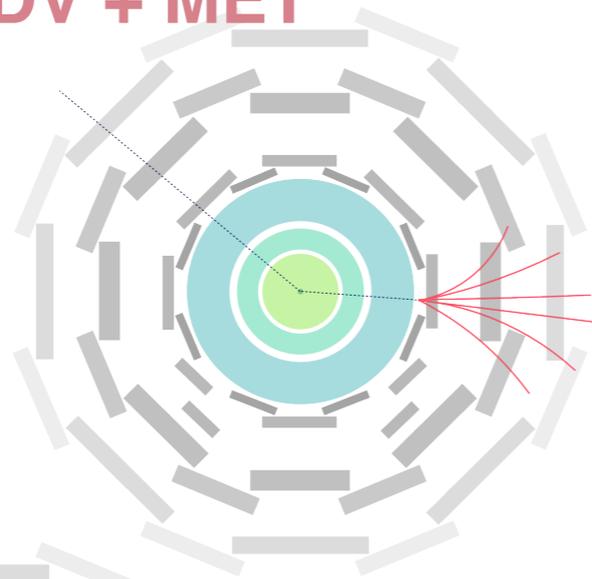
- Strategy
 - Search for multitrack displaced vertices in muon system
 - No tracks in inner detector nor calorimeter signals



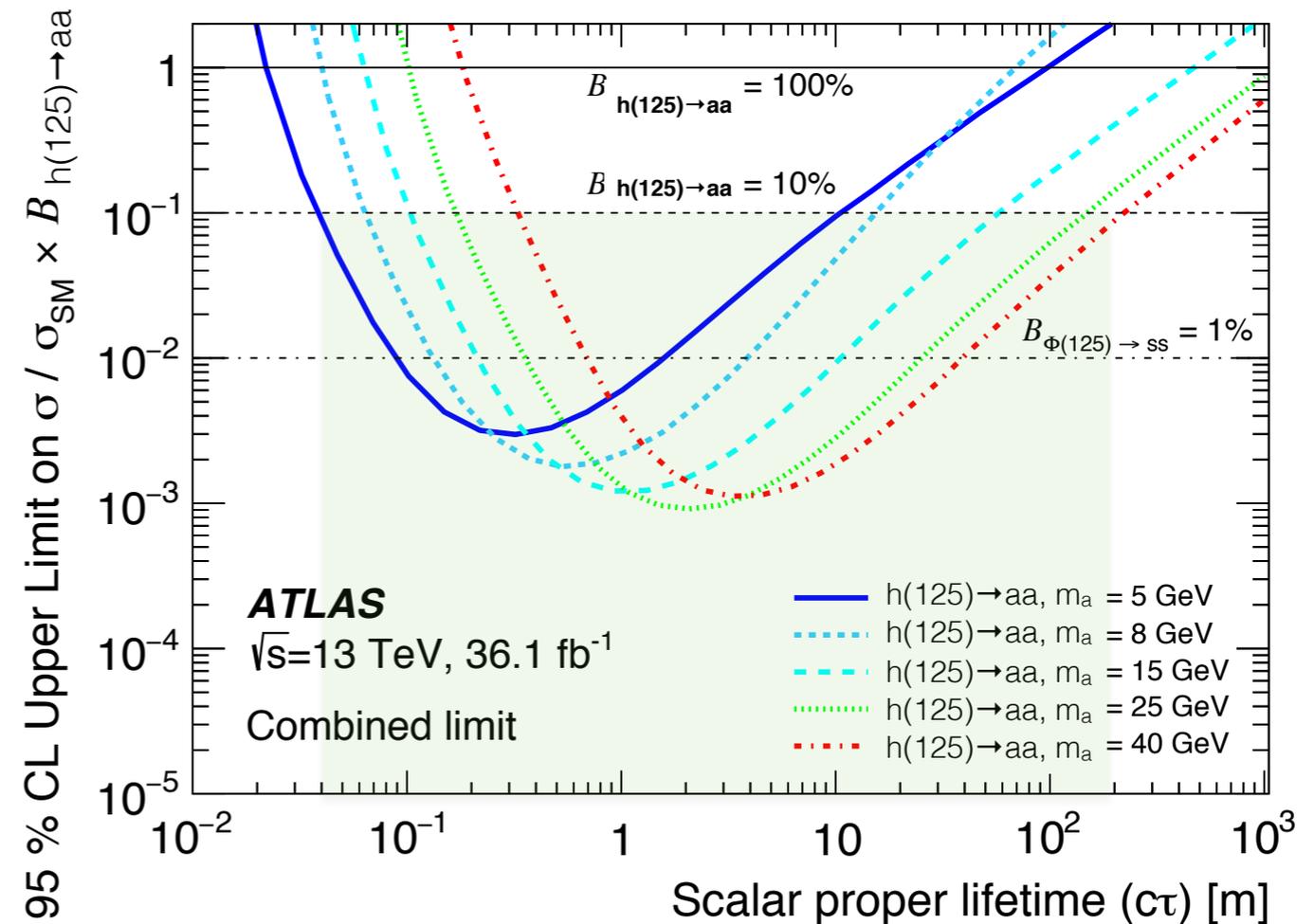
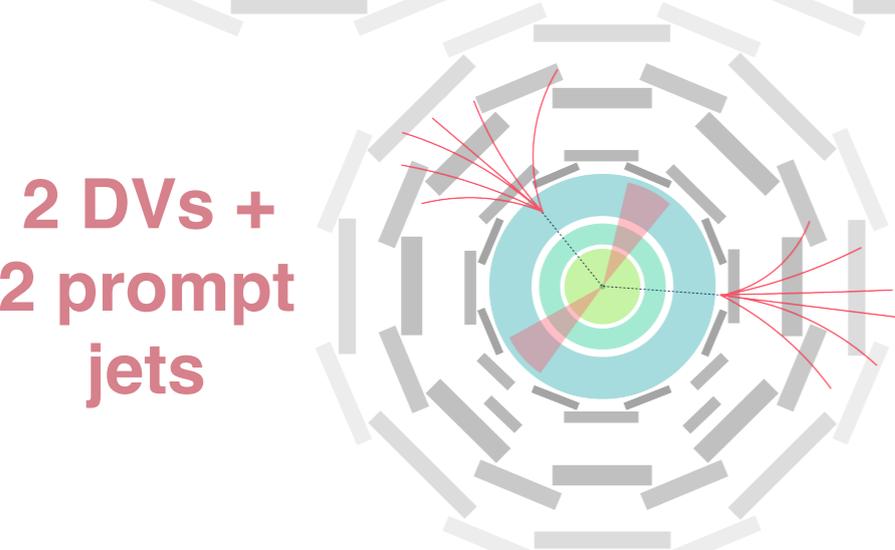
2 DVs



1 DV + MET

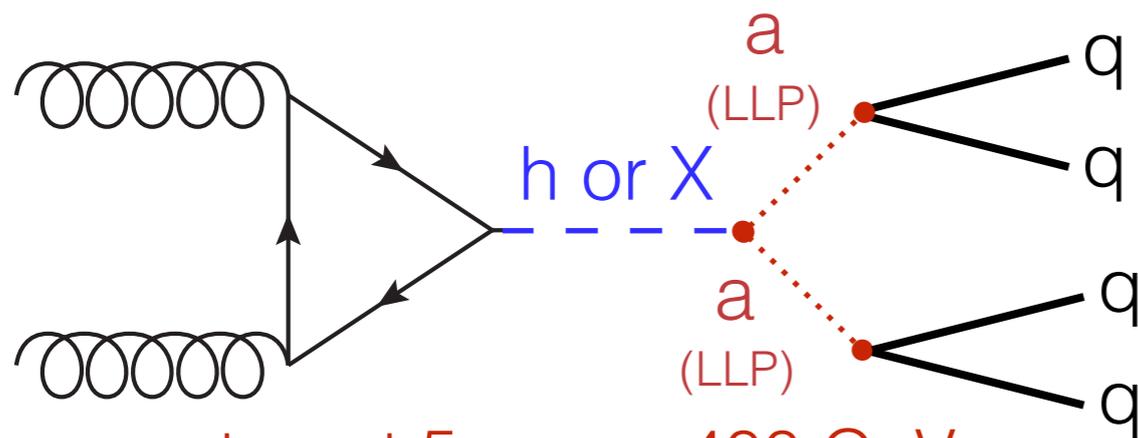


2 DVs + 2 prompt jets



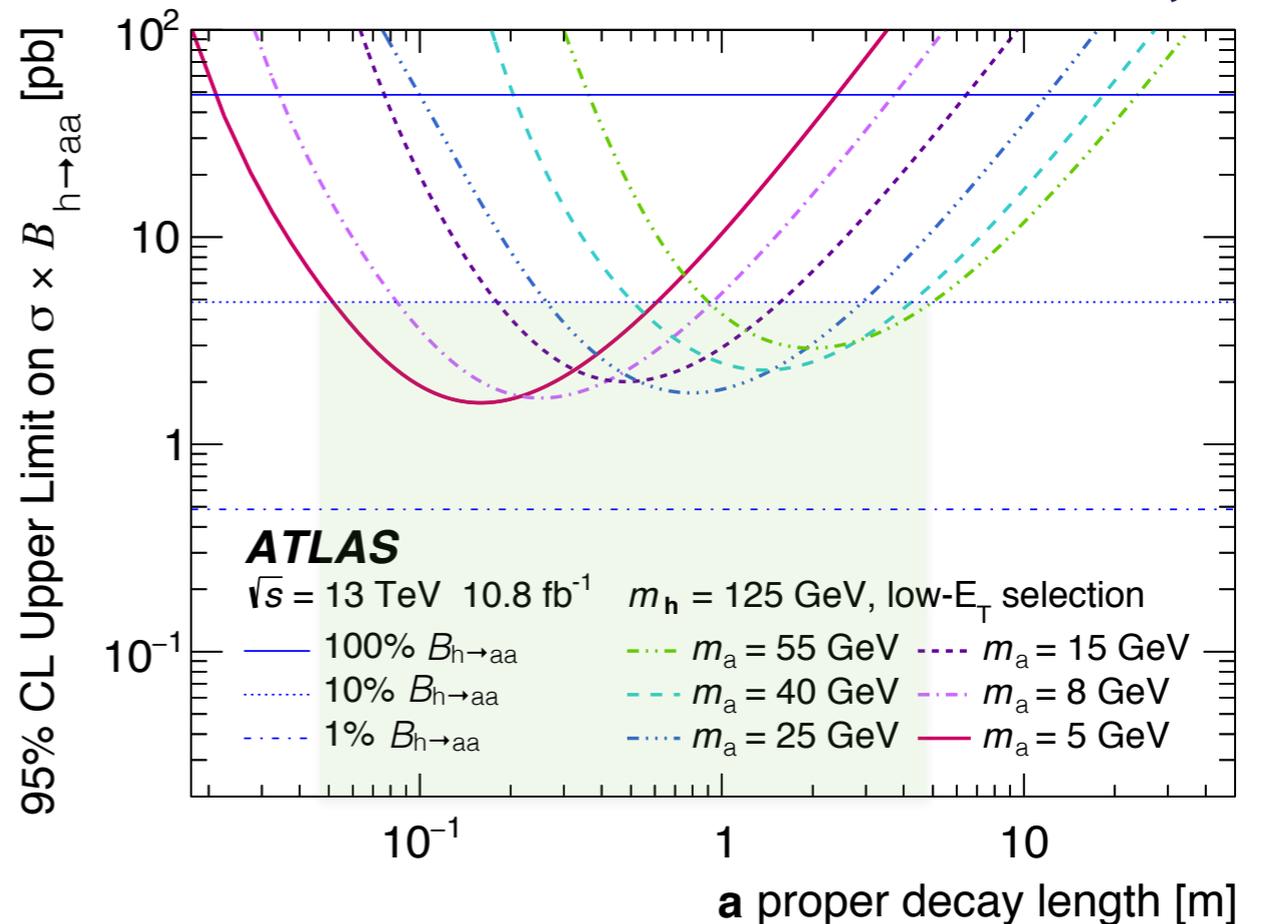
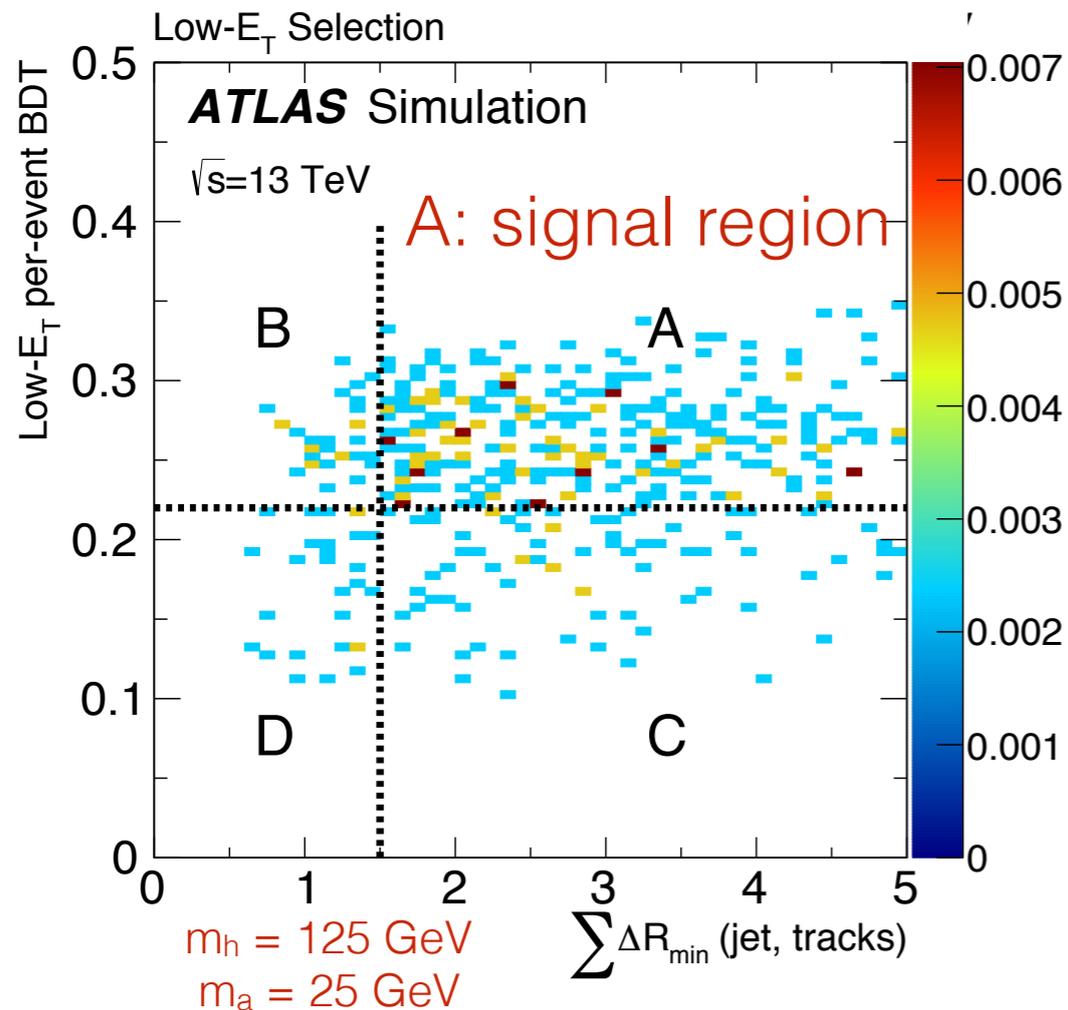
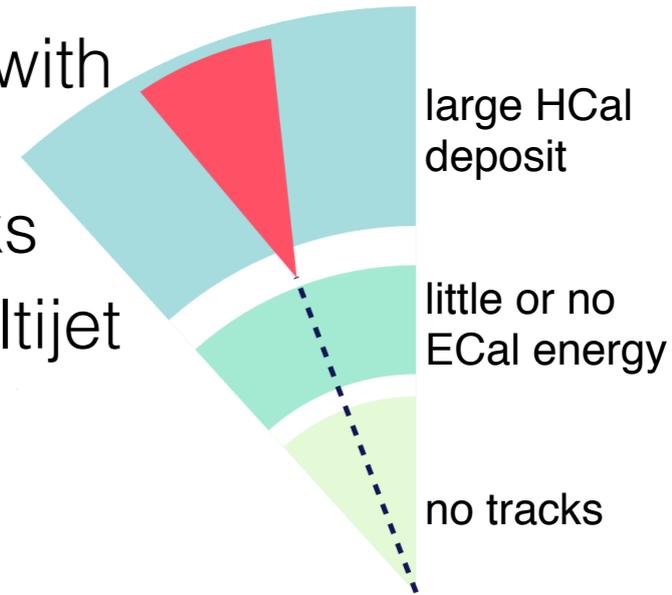
LL Decays: $h \rightarrow$ displaced jets in calorimeter

Signal



target $5 \lesssim m_a \lesssim 400$ GeV
for $125 \lesssim m_X \lesssim 1000$ GeV

- Strategy
 - Search narrow jets with low ECal energy & no associated tracks
- Main backgrounds multijet and beam-induced



arXIV 1902.03094

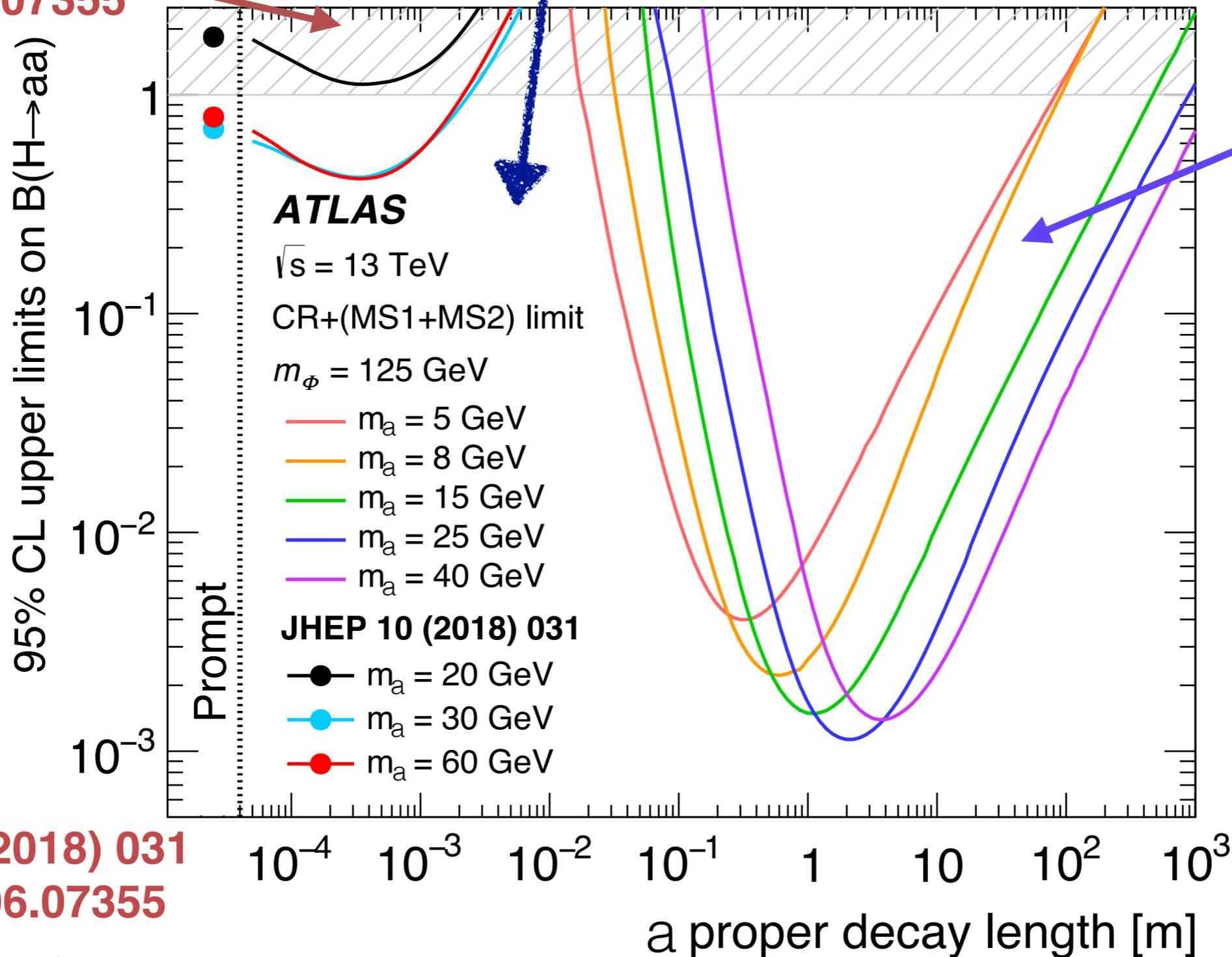
Higgs to Light Scalars: $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4b$ Long-Lived Interpretation



This result
arXiv:1806.07355

displaced vertex sweet spot

Dedicated
long-lived
searches

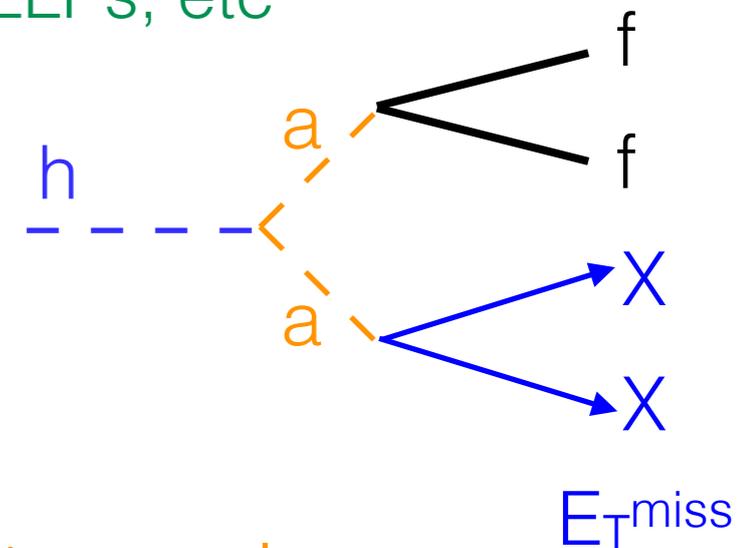


JHEP 10 (2018) 031
arXiv:1806.07355

arXiv:
1902.03094
(calorimeter)
1811.07370
(muons)

Summary & Outlook

- Program of searches for light scalar states at the LHC
 - New light resonances
 - Long lived particle signatures
- Several strategies pursued
 - Exotic decays of the Higgs boson
 - Light states produced in the decays of new heavy particles
 - Direct or associated production of light states
- Need to continue to explore possibilities to cover full spectrum of options
 - Uncovered channels & regions of phase space, gaps in LLPs, etc
 - Invisible decays → already being explored at the LHC
 - Mixed decays → largely uncovered so far
 - Other production channels e.g. $t\bar{t}a$
- Signatures motivated by broad range of phenomenology
 - Benchmark models are very useful to guide analyses
 - Please let us know if you have suggestions for scenarios to cover!



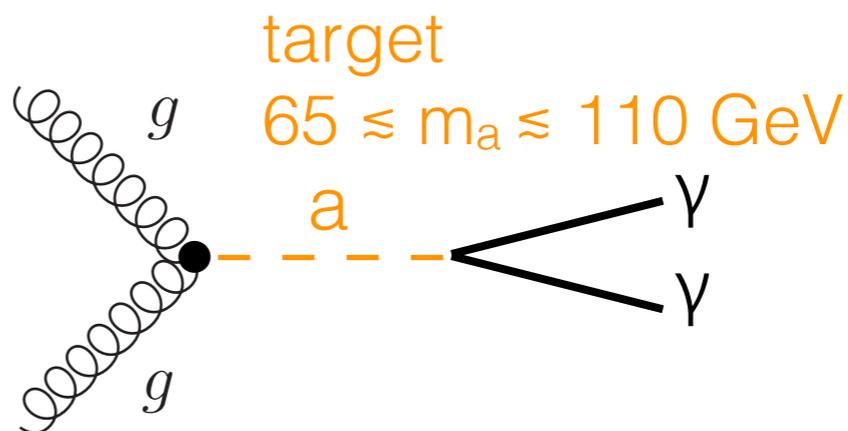
More results expected soon with full 13 TeV dataset

BACKUP

Direct searches: $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$

13 TeV

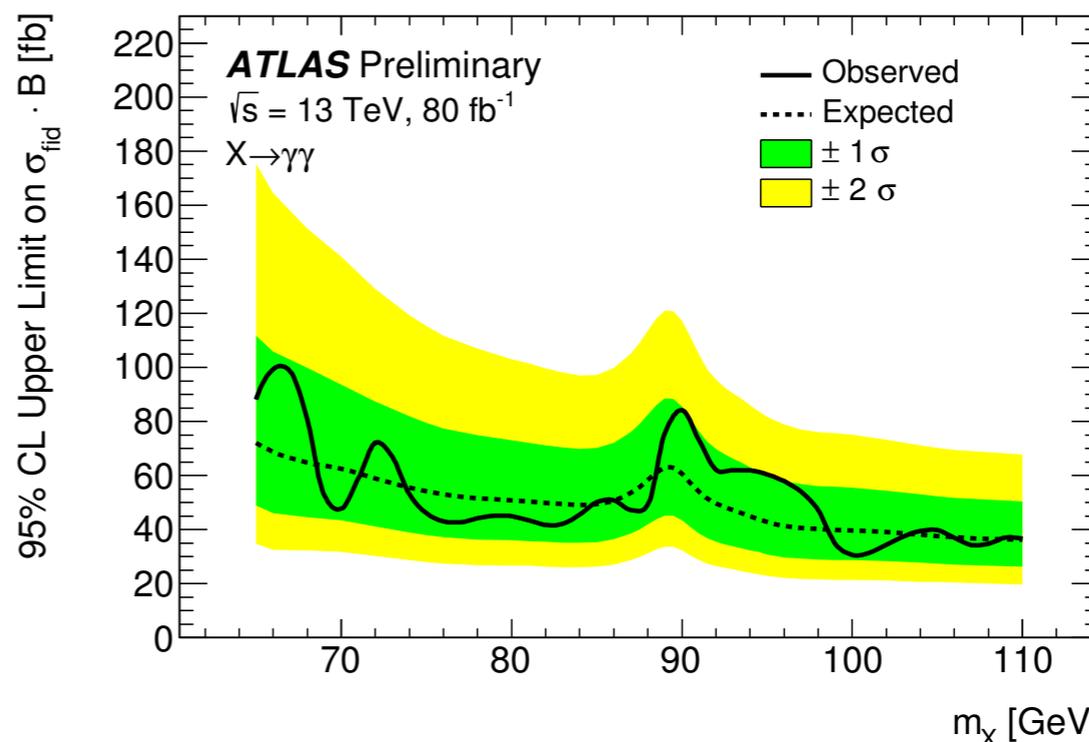
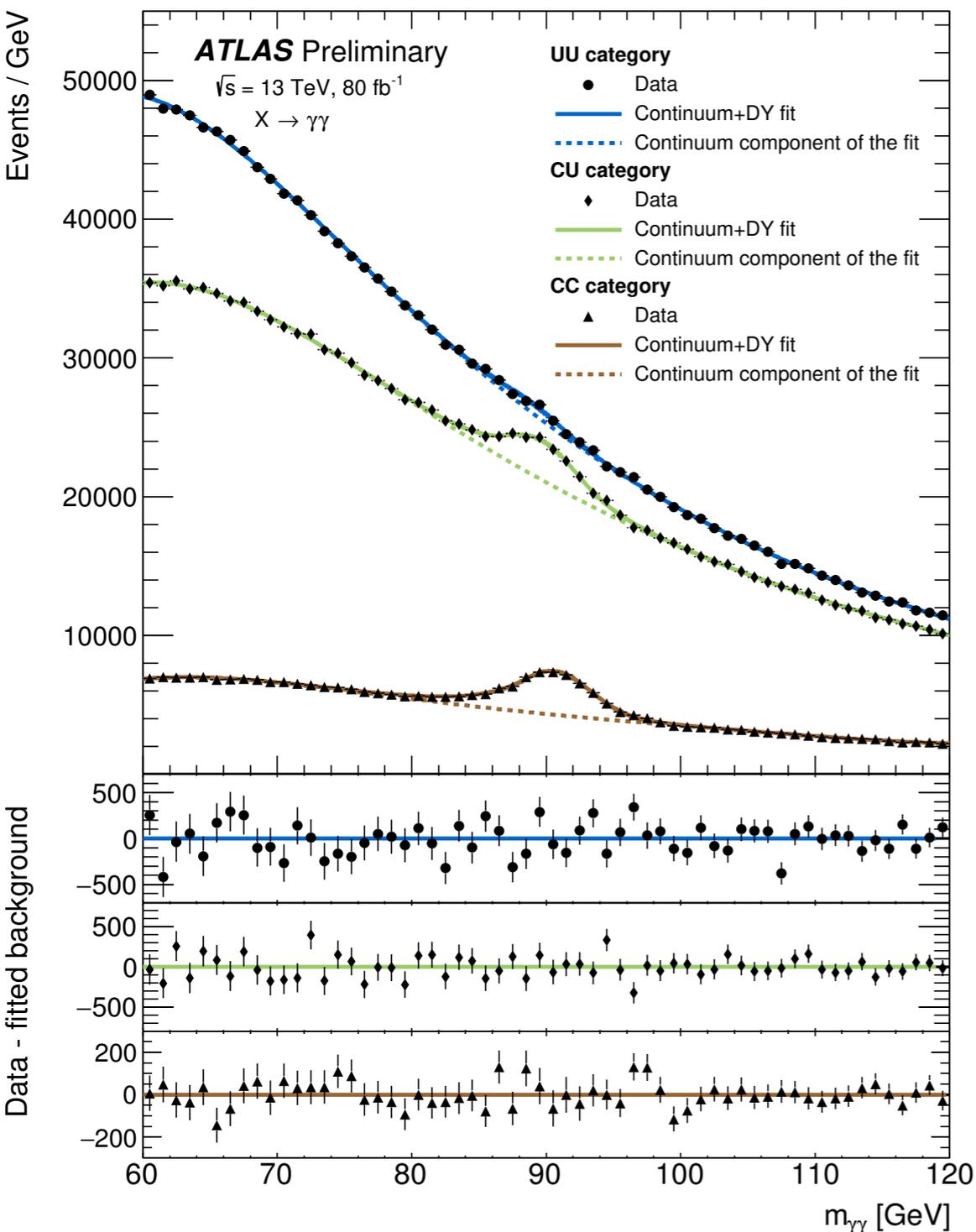
Signal



Strategy

- Search for $a \rightarrow 2\gamma$ resonance in diphoton reconstructed mass $m_{\gamma\gamma}$
 - Categorize events based on conversions
- Main backgrounds: $\gamma\gamma$, γj , jj $j \rightarrow$ hadronic jet

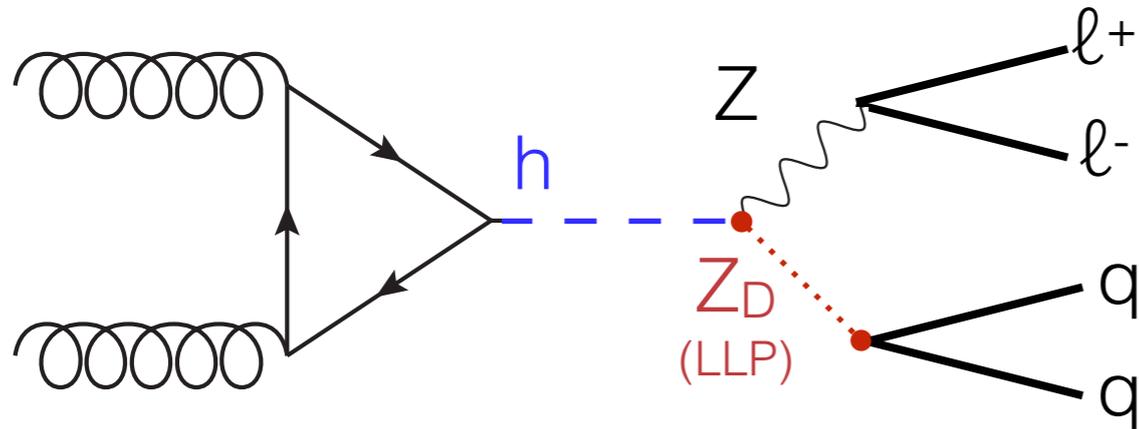
No significant excess observed



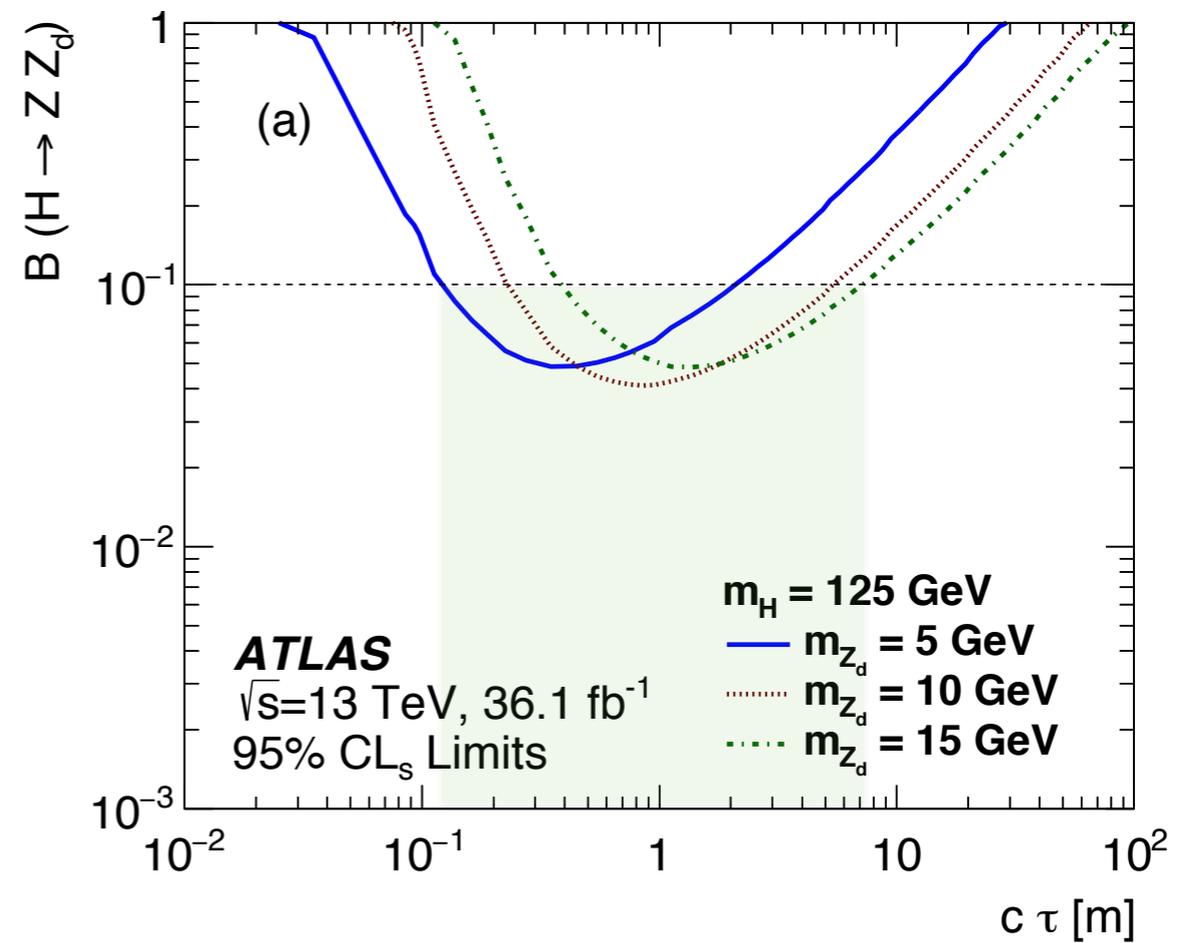
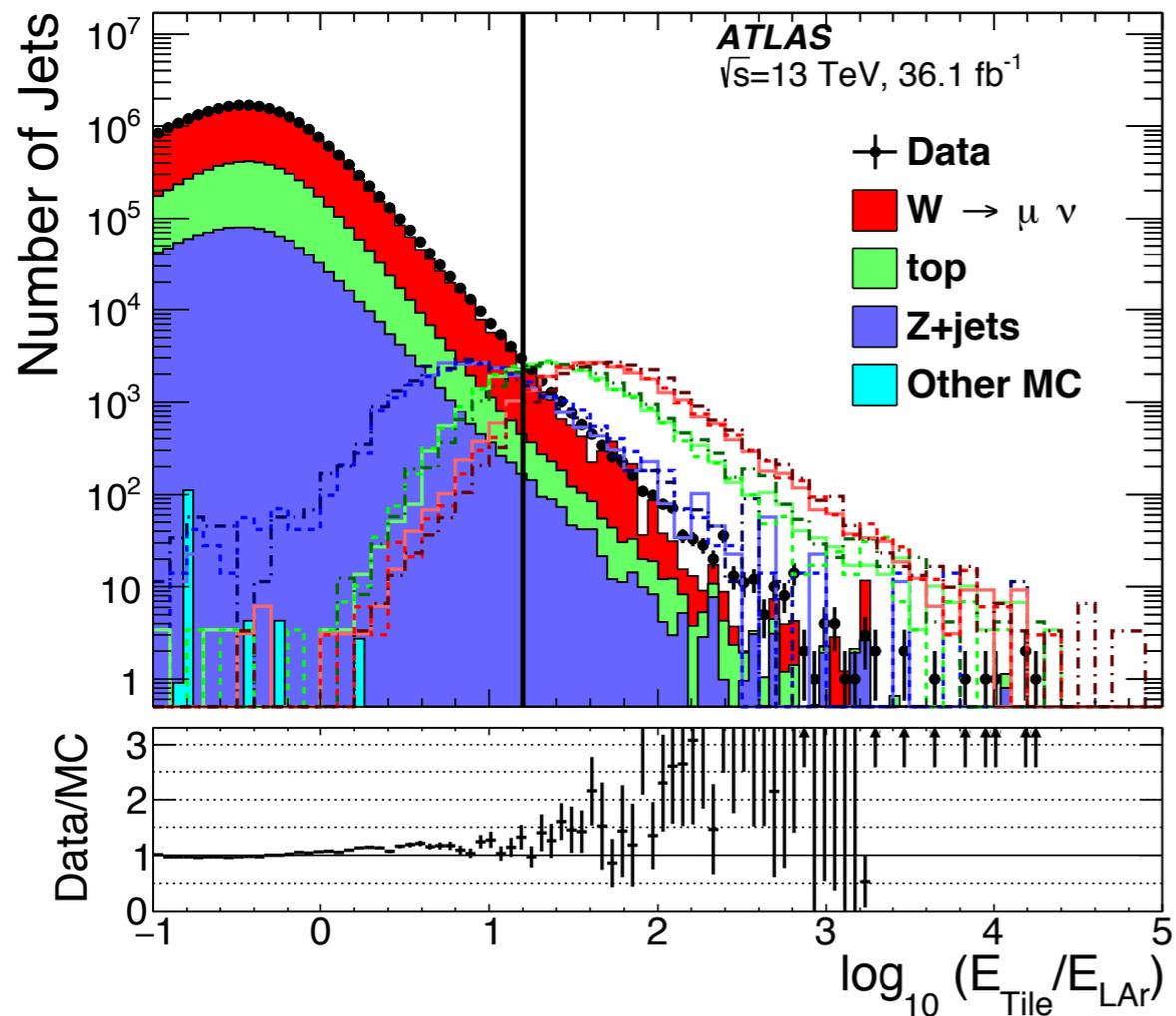
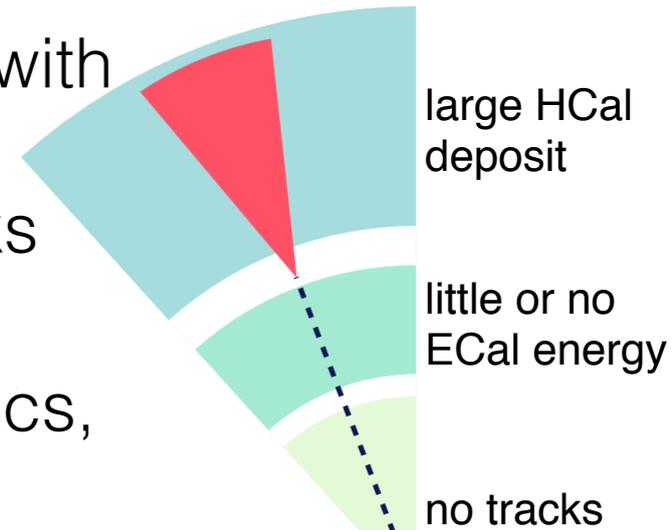
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LL Decays: $h \rightarrow Z + \text{displaced jet in calorimeter}$

Signal



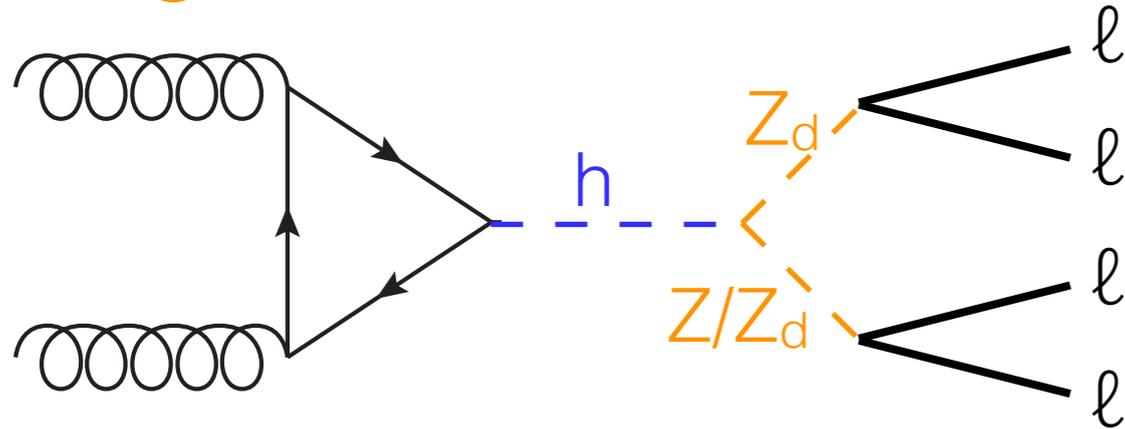
- Strategy
 - Search narrow jets with low ECal energy & no associated tracks
- Low backgrounds
 - non-collision: cosmics, beam halo, ...



Z-Dark Signatures: $h \rightarrow Z_d Z_d \rightarrow 4\ell$



Signal



- Similar strategy as 4μ , but including $4e$ and $2e2\mu$ categories
- Main backgrounds electroweak processes (ZZ , $h \rightarrow ZZ^*$, etc)

