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## Measurement of alpha-induced reaction cross sections for studying the weak r-process nucleosynthesis

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Neutron-rich isotopes between Sr and Ag are thought to be synthesized in the neutrino-driven ejecta of core-collapse supernova explosions via the weak r-process [1]. Recent nucleosynthesis simulations demonstrated that  $(\alpha, n)$  reactions play a crucial role in the formation of these isotopes [1-4]. The rates of the  $(\alpha, n)$  reactions are provided by the Hauser-Feshbach model. The main uncertainty of the predictions comes from the  $\alpha$ -nucleus optical potential [2-4]. Namely, there are several parameter sets and the differences between the calculated cross sections exceed even one order of magnitude at the relevant energy region.

To constrain the parameters of the  $\alpha$ -nucleus optical potential, recently the cross sections of the  $^{96}\text{Zr}(\alpha, n)^{99}\text{Mo}$  and  $^{100}\text{Mo}(\alpha, n)^{103}\text{Ru}$  reactions were measured [5,6] and the study of the  $^{86}\text{Kr}(\alpha, n)^{89}\text{Sr}$  reaction is in progress. The high precision experimental data was analyzed in the statistical model and it was found that the calculations with the Atomki-V2 potential [7] provide the best reproduction of the experimental data. The strongly reduced reaction rate uncertainties led to very well-constrained nucleosynthesis yields. Details on the experimental approach, the theoretical analysis and the astrophysical impact of the measurements will be presented.

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- [6] T. N. Szegedi et al., *Phys. Rev. C* 104 035804 (2021).
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### Field of work

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