Nuclear Physics in Astrophysics - X



Contribution ID: 101 Type: Poster

Measuring \$^{12}C(\alpha,\gamma)^{16} with ERNA: improvements and perspectives

Tuesday 6 September 2022 20:20 (2 minutes)

 $^{12}C(\alpha,\gamma)^{16}O$ has been, and still is, one of the central topic in nuclear astrophysics.\\

Reason for this is that stellar models are very sensitive to the ratio $^{12}C/^{16}O$ produced by the helium buring stage. Knowing the value of the $^{12}C(\alpha,\gamma)^{16}O$ S-factor at the energy of astrophysical interest ($E_0\sim 300$ keV) to a precision better than $10\$ % would constrain our prediction on the isotopic aboundances and the fate of a star at the end of its evolution.\\

The expected cross section at E_0 ($\sim 10^{-17}$ b) makes the direct measurement unfeasible and the complex ^{16}O energy levels structure require high precision measurement at higher energies to improve extrapolations of the S-factor.\\

Recent developments have improved the ERNA separator installed at the Tandem laboratory of the University of Campania, Caserta that is now capable of measuring the $^{12}C(\alpha,\gamma)^{16}O$ cross section and its gamma emission angular distribution down to 1.0 MeV. \\

In this contribution the commissioning of ERNA for the $^{12}C(\alpha,\gamma)^{16}O$ and perspective on the measurement campaign will be shown.

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Presenter: SANTONASTASO, Claudio **Session Classification:** Poster session