## **Nuclear Physics in Astrophysics - X**



Contribution ID: 150 Type: Invited

## New detection systems for an enhanced sensitivity in key stellar (n,y) measurements

Thursday 8 September 2022 11:00 (30 minutes)

Neutron capture cross-section measurements are fundamental in the study of astrophysical phenomena, such as the slow neutron capture (s-) process of nucleosynthesis operating in red-giant and massive stars. One of the best suited methods to measure neutron capture  $(n,\gamma)$  cross sections over the full stellar range of interest is the time-of-flight (TOF) technique.

TOF neutron capture measurements on key s-process branching isotopes are very challenging due to the limited mass ( $^{\circ}$ mg) available and the high experimental background arising from the sample activity and the dominant neutron scattering cross section. As a consequence of these challenges, only five out of the 21 key s-process isotopes ( $^{63}$ Ni,  $^{151}$ Sm,  $^{171}$ Tm,  $^{147}$ Pm y  $^{204}$ Tl) have been measured by means of the time-of-flight technique to date. Overcoming the current experimental limitations requires the combination of facilities with high instantaneous flux, such as n\_TOF, with detection systems with an enhanced detection sensitivity and high counting rate capabilities.

This contribution will review some of the latest developments in detection systems for  $(n,\gamma)$  measurements at  $n\TOF$ . The focus will be set on i-TED, an innovative detection system which exploits the Compton imaging technique to reduce the dominant neutron scattering background. The discussion will be illustrated with preliminary results of the first measurement of the s-process branching-point reaction  $^{79}$ Se $(n,\gamma)$ .

## Field of work

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