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## Test Beam Characterization of Planar Pixel Sensors for the CMS Phase 2 Upgrade

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The CMS Inner Tracker for the High Luminosity upgrade of the Large Hadron Collider (HL-LHC) has to allow for tracking in a high track multiplicity environment caused by an instantaneous luminosity of up to  $7.5 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ . In addition, the tracker has to tolerate 1 MeV neutron equivalent fluences  $\phi_{eq}$  of up to  $2 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-2}$  accumulating in the data taking period at 2.8 cm distance from the beam.

New n<sup>+</sup>p-planar pixel sensors with pixel sizes of  $50 \times 50 \mu\text{m}^2$  and  $100 \times 25 \mu\text{m}^2$ , 150  $\mu\text{m}$  active thickness, with different implantation and metallization layout as well as different pixel isolation technologies have been produced by Hamamatsu Photonics (HPK). The sensors were bump bonded to a ROC4SENS or RD53A readout chip, where the former is dedicated to sensor studies and the latter is a common ATLAS and CMS prototype for the HL-LHC. Afterwards the sensor assemblies have been irradiated with protons at the PS-IRRAD Proton Facility at CERN and at the Irradiation Center Karlsruhe or neutrons in the TRIGA Mark II reactor in Ljubljana to fluences  $\phi_{eq}$  above  $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ . Finally, the sensors were characterized in an electron beam at the DESY II test beam facility.

The presented results show that these planar sensors reach efficiencies above 99 % at bias voltages well below 800 V even after proton or neutron irradiation to the given fluences. Thereby, planar sensors fulfill a key requirement for the second layer of the CMS Inner Tracker for the HL-LHC. Furthermore the comparison of different sensor designs provides input for the final sensor.

Future measurements on sensors proton irradiated to  $\phi_{eq}$  of  $1 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-2}$  and beyond will show if planar sensors are an option for the innermost layer of the CMS Inner Tracker in case of a replacement after half the operation period.

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