

1934 - Gause's Law:



Georgy Gause biologist

1934 - Gause's Law:

Limited resources → Extinction of species



Georgy Gause biologist

1934 - Gause's Law:

Limited resources → Extinction of species

1960 - Competitive Exclusion Principle (CEP):



Garrett Hardin ecologist

1934 - Gause's Law:

Limited resources → Extinction of species

1960 - Competitive Exclusion Principle (CEP):

Number of species cannot exceed number of resources



Garrett Hardin ecologist

1934 - Gause's Law:

Limited resources → Extinction of species

1960 - Competitive Exclusion Principle (CEP):

Number of species cannot exceed number of resources

1961 - Paradox of the Plankton:



George Hutchinson ecologist

1934 - Gause's Law:

Limited resources → Extinction of species

1960 - Competitive Exclusion Principle (CEP):

Number of species cannot exceed number of resources

1961 - Paradox of the Plankton:

Plankton can grow with limited resources



George Hutchinson ecologist

1934 - Gause's Law:

Limited resources → Extinction of species

1960 - Competitive Exclusion Principle (CEP):

Number of species cannot exceed number of resources

1961 - Paradox of the Plankton:

Plankton can grow with limited resources

→ violation of the CEP



George Hutchinson ecologist

In what circumstances do competitive exclusion and sustainable coexistence take place?



Leonardo Pacciani-Mori physicist



Samir Suweis physicist



Amos Maritan physicist

Species adaptation:

Species adaptation:

• behavioural

#### Species adaptation:

- behavioural
- physiological like hibernation

#### Species adaptation:

- behavioural
- physiological like hibernation
- structural by natural selection

#### Species adaptation:

- behavioural
- physiological like hibernation
- structural by natural selection

Species try to maximize their growth rate

#### Species adaptation:

- behavioural
- physiological like hibernation
- structural by natural selection

Species try to maximize their growth rate



• Mathematical model:

- Mathematical model:
  - with dynamic metabolic strategies

- Mathematical model:
  - with dynamic metabolic strategies
  - without maximization principle

- Mathematical model:
  - with dynamic metabolic strategies
  - without maximization principle
  - explaining the Plankton Paradox

- Mathematical model:
  - with dynamic metabolic strategies
  - without maximization principle
  - explaining the Plankton Paradox
- Calibration of models with E. coli experiments

- Mathematical model:
  - with dynamic metabolic strategies
  - without maximization principle
  - explaining the Plankton Paradox
- Calibration of models with E. coli experiments
  - in stirred reactor

Questions?

