

# Les Houches studies on MC modeling

Carlo Pandini (*summarizing* Les Houches discussions from many people)

**16th Workshop of the LHC Higgs Cross Section Working Group**

Cern, 16-18 October 2019



# Introduction and outline



Les Houches Workshop Series  
== Physics at TeV Colliders ==  
2019 Session : 10 to 28 June



*From 1999 to 2019..  
20 years of LH!*

<https://phystev.cnrs.fr/index.php>

<https://phystev.cnrs.fr/wiki/2019:programme>

Very specific "hands-on" workshop structure

- ▶ almost no scheduled talks / presentations
- ▶ theorists + experimentalists together in the same room
- ▶ list of topics built together before and during the workshop
- ▶ goal: well-defined "Les Houches projects" to study specific topics (summarized in the LH proceedings)
- ▶ two 10-day sessions: SM and BSM

Very informal structure: by nature impossible to cover every discussion in a short summary

*People not attending the workshop are encouraged to participate to the LH projects before/during/**after** the workshop: if interested please get in contact to contribute!*

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## Summarizing Les Houches discussion not simple

*(some material from July HXSWG parton-shower meeting: first summary from E. Re)*

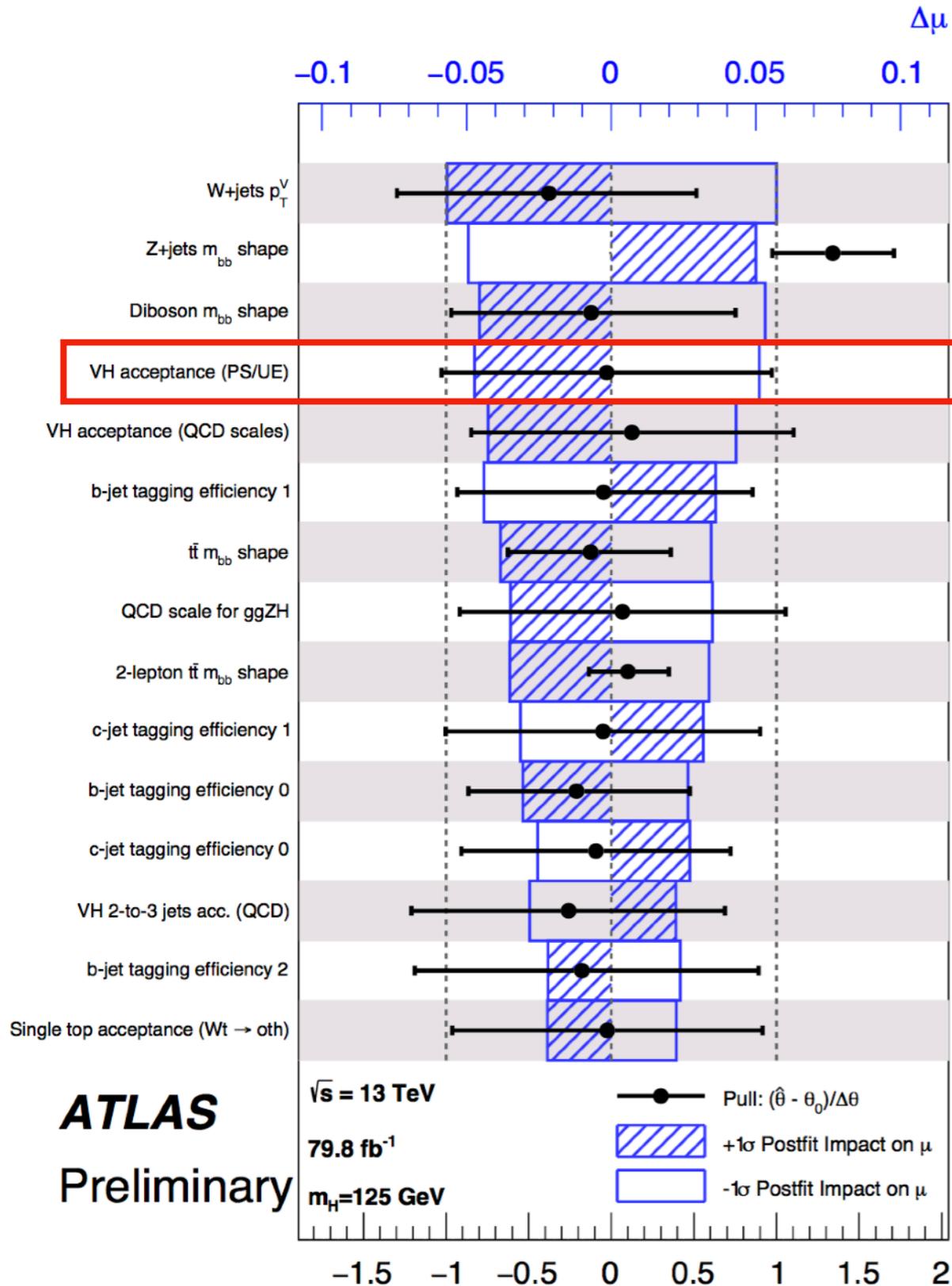
*(some personal bias from an ATLAS-experimental view)*

Very informal structure: by nature impossible to cover every discussion in a short summary

<https://phystev.cnrs.fr/wiki/2019:start>

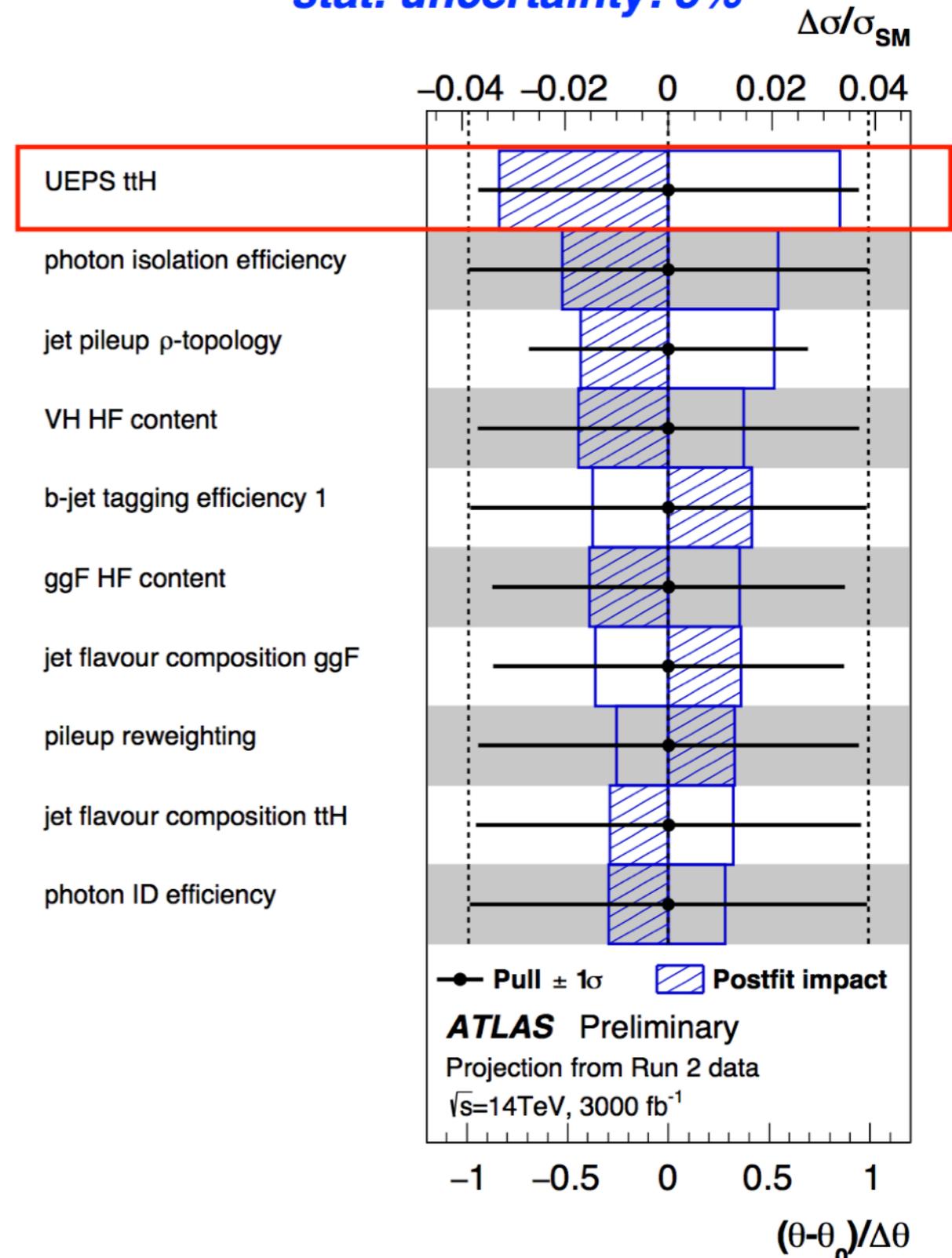
# Parton-shower modeling in experimental analyses

VHbb: ATLAS 80/fb



ttHyy: ATLAS 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>

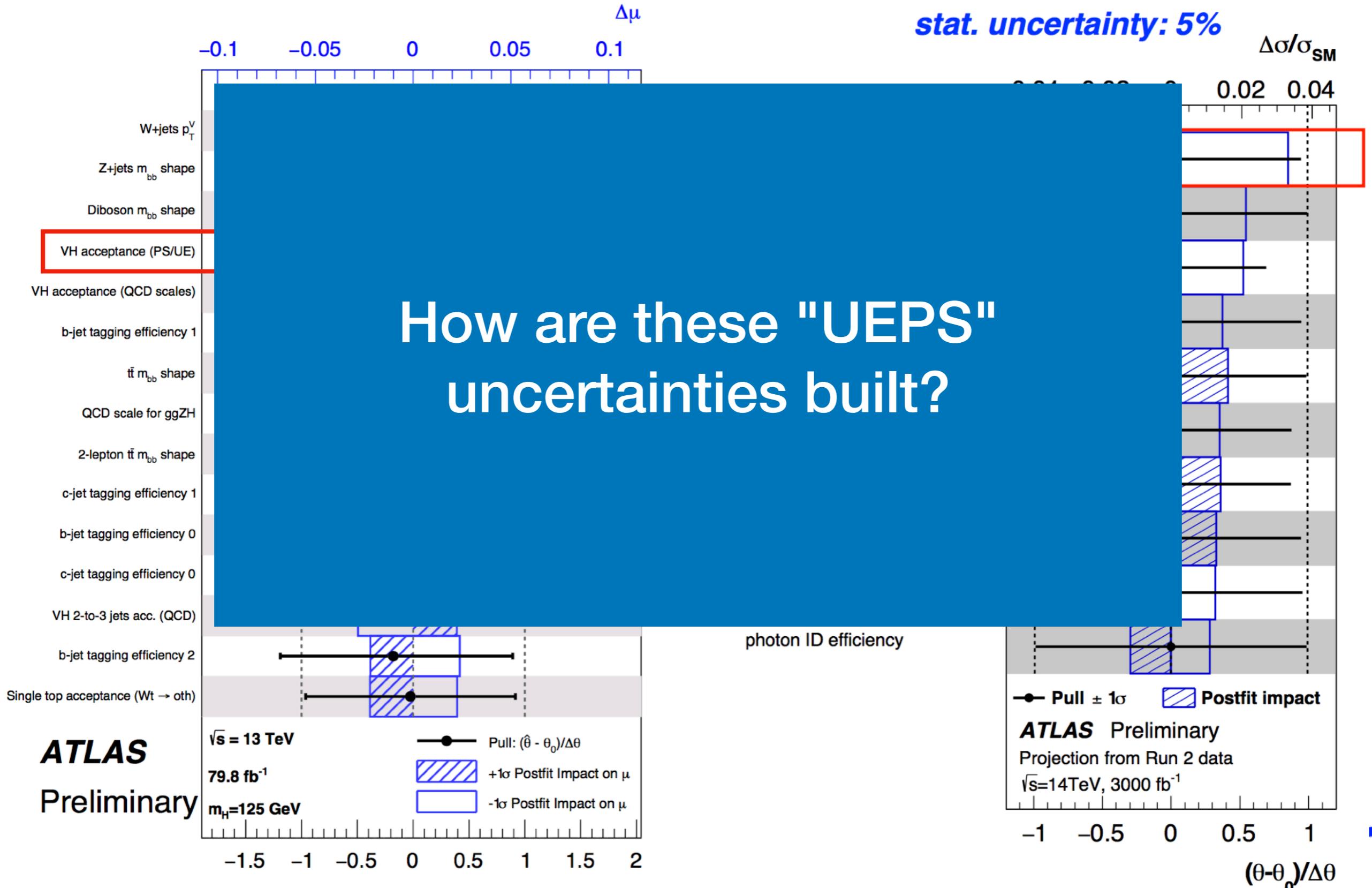
stat. uncertainty: 5%



# Parton-shower modeling in experimental analyses

VHbb: ATLAS 80/fb

ttHyy: ATLAS 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>



# Ingredient 1: tune variations AZNLO

**AZNLO**: designed for the Powheg+Pythia8 NLO+PS generator, and provide a very good description of ISR in the low and medium  $p_T$  region

Measurements of the  $Z/\gamma^*$  boson transverse momentum distribution  
(and  $\phi_\eta^*$  angular correlation) in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV

JHEP, 09:145, 2014

1211.6899

Strategy for the Powheg+Pythia8 tune → tunes performed for  $p_T(Z) < 26$  GeV and  $\phi_\eta^* < 0.29$   
(best description of the tuning parameters)

The tuning only varies the ISR shower cut-off  
and the primordial  $k_T$  in Pythia8

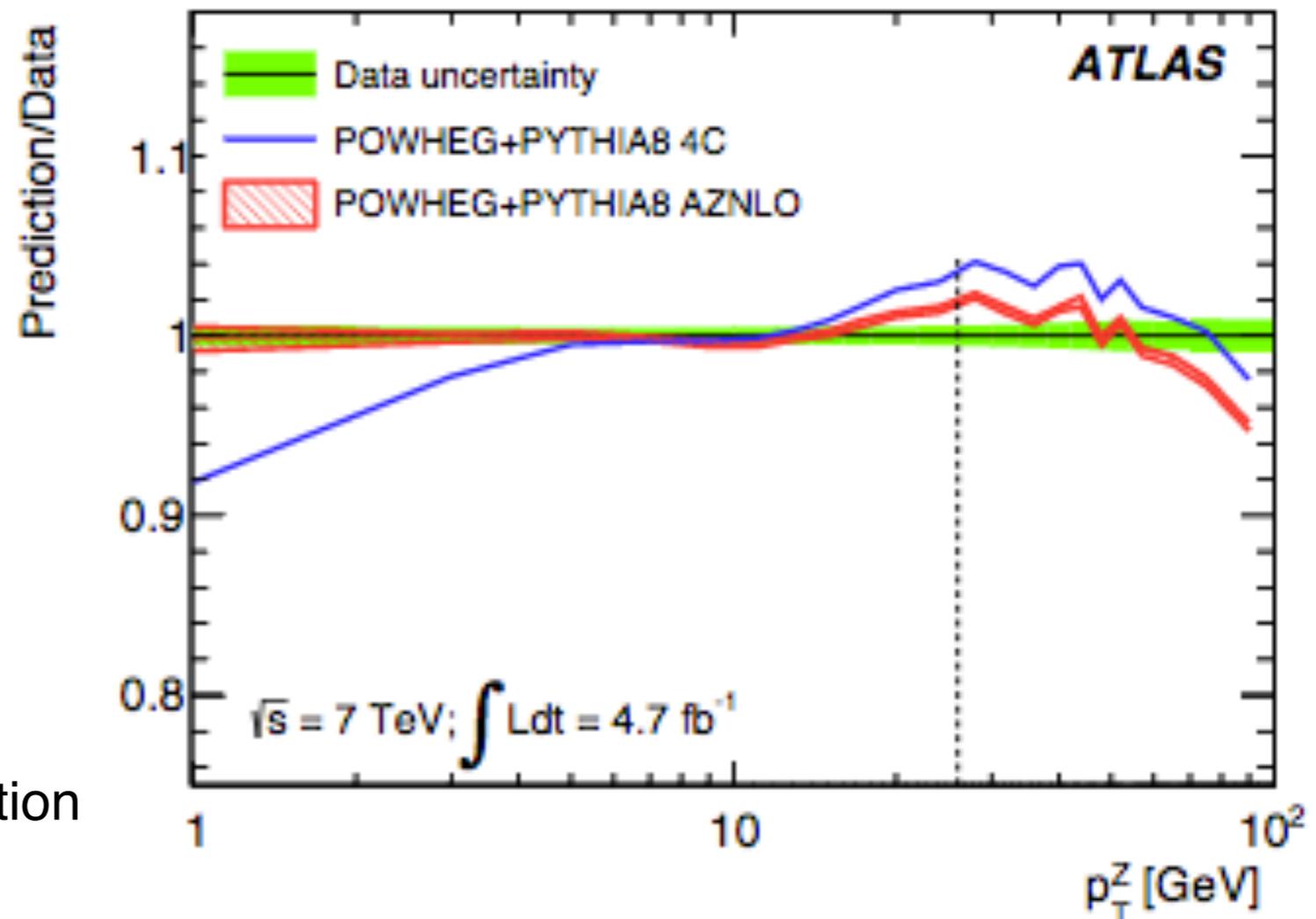
	POWHEG+PYTHIA8
Tune Name	AZNLO
Primordial $k_T$ [GeV]	$1.75 \pm 0.03$
ISR $\alpha_S^{ISR}(m_Z)$	0.118 (fixed)
ISR cut-off [GeV]	$1.92 \pm 0.12$
$\chi_{\min}^2/\text{dof}$	46.0/33

Tuned predictions agree with the measured  
XS within 2% for  $p_T(Z) < 50$  GeV

## “Eigentune variations”:

covering ISR/primordial- $k_T$  variations +  
ren. scale variations for FSR, and MPI cut-off

- ▶ VAR1, VAR2: eigentune diagonalization
- ▶ MPIUp, MPIDown
- ▶ FSRUp, FSRDown



# Ingredient 1: tune variations AZNLO

**AZNLO:**  
provide a v

ator, and  
n  $p_T$  region

Strategy for the

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Tuned predict  
XS with

**“Eigentune va**

only covering ISR/p  
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paramaters are rec  
UE/PS/MPI uncerta

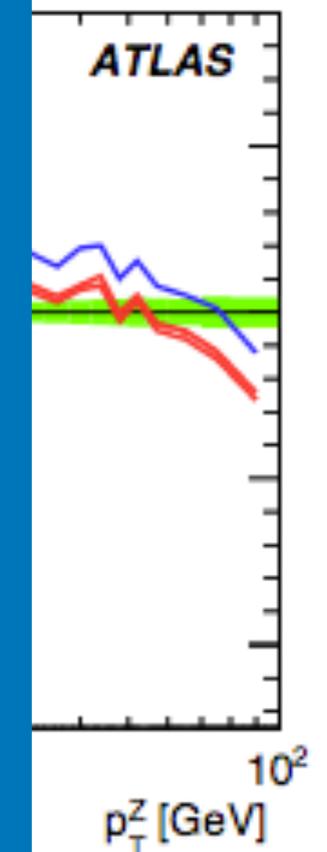
AZNLO tune	primordial $k_T$	ISR cut-off
central	1.749	1.924
eigentune 1+	1.719	1.919
eigentune 1-	1.780	1.928
eigentune 2+	1.762	1.844
eigentune 2-	1.737	2.004

- *UE uncertainty:* Variation of the MPI Cut-off : between 1.91 to 2.05
- *FSR uncertainty:* Variation of the renormalization scale: 0.5 to 2

EP, 09:145, 2014

1211.6899

$\phi^*_{\eta} < 0.29$   
(ters)



# Ingredient 2: parton-shower model

**Pythia8**: *transverse momentum ordered (ISR, FSR, MPI)  
Lund String model (hadronization)*

**Herwig7**: *angular ordered  
Cluster Model (hadronization)  
(different evolution variable)*



*Pythia8 vs Herwig7 encodes many differences / **not** a complete summary*

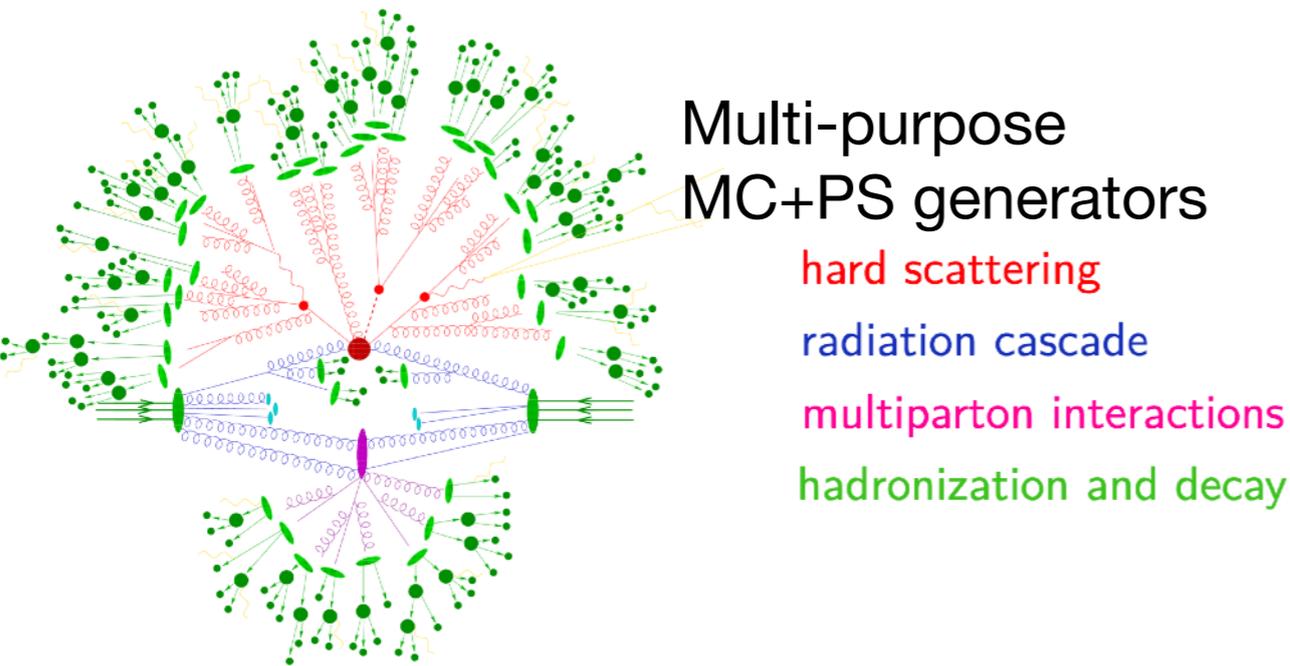
## UEPS uncertainty model for **Higgs signals**:

process	Nominal generator	alternative PS generator	additional unc.
ggH	Powheg (NNLOPS) + Pythia 8 (AZNLO)	Powheg (NNLOPS) + Herwig7 (UE-MMHT)	AZNLO tune uncs. + Pythia8 variations
VBF	Powheg + Pythia 8 (AZNLO)	Powheg + Herwig7 (UE-MMHT)	AZNLO tune uncs. + Pythia8 variations
VH	Powheg (MINLO) + Pythia 8 (AZNLO)	Powheg (MINLO) + Herwig7 (UE-MMHT)	AZNLO tune uncs. + Pythia8 variations
ttH	Powheg + Pythia 8 (A14)	aMC@NLO + Herwig++(UEEE5) VS aMC@NLO + Pythia 8 (A14)	

# Parton shower modeling and MC variations

Longstanding discussion of "UEPS" uncertainties: ongoing since many LHs, topic of debates within HXSWG ... **hard to find contact point between TH and EXP views**

## TH view: intricate combination of fine detail effects

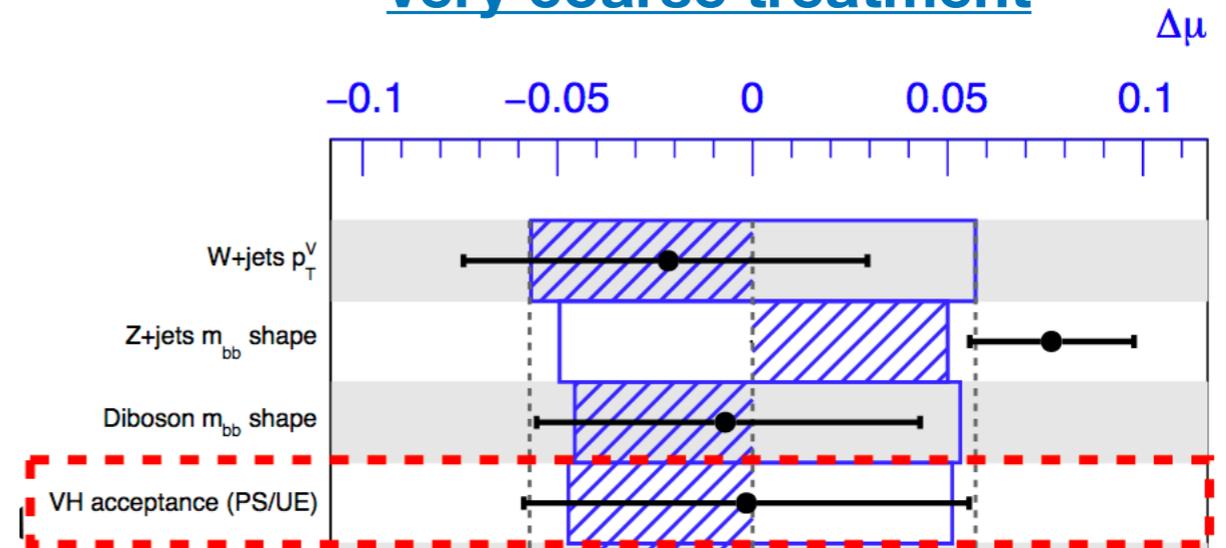


- ▶ each model contains parameters
- ▶ matching of different models (for different QCD regimes) introduces additional parameters: interdependencies and correlations!
- ▶ some parameter **variations** are studied in TH, though far from complete

Far from an agreement on how to define a **MC uncertainty**  
Hard to define what is a **PS uncertainty**



## Experimental analysis: very coarse treatment



"UEPS uncertainty" mostly from Pythia8 / Herwig7  
*[clearly 2-point/model comparison is very far from detailed studies of MC parameter variations]*

Tools available to be more sophisticated (PS weights) but not much experience using them

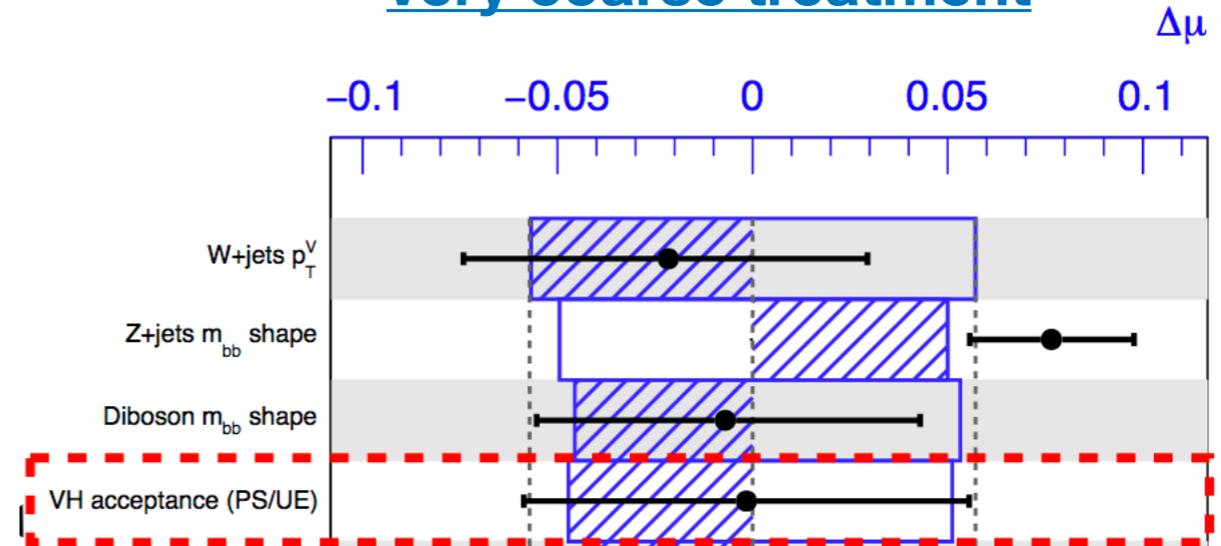
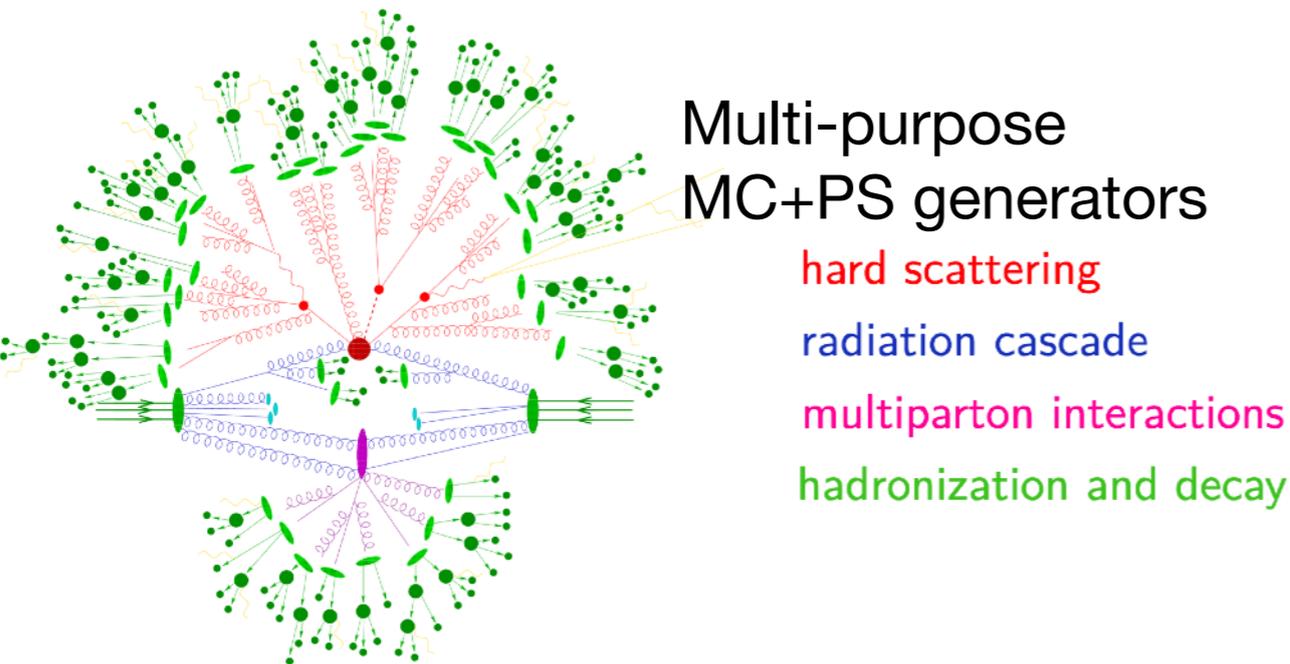
**Experimental wishes: motivated by large unc. (we are doing this wrong and seeing large effects): which param. variations should we consider? which physics effects are covered?**

# Parton shower modeling and MC variations

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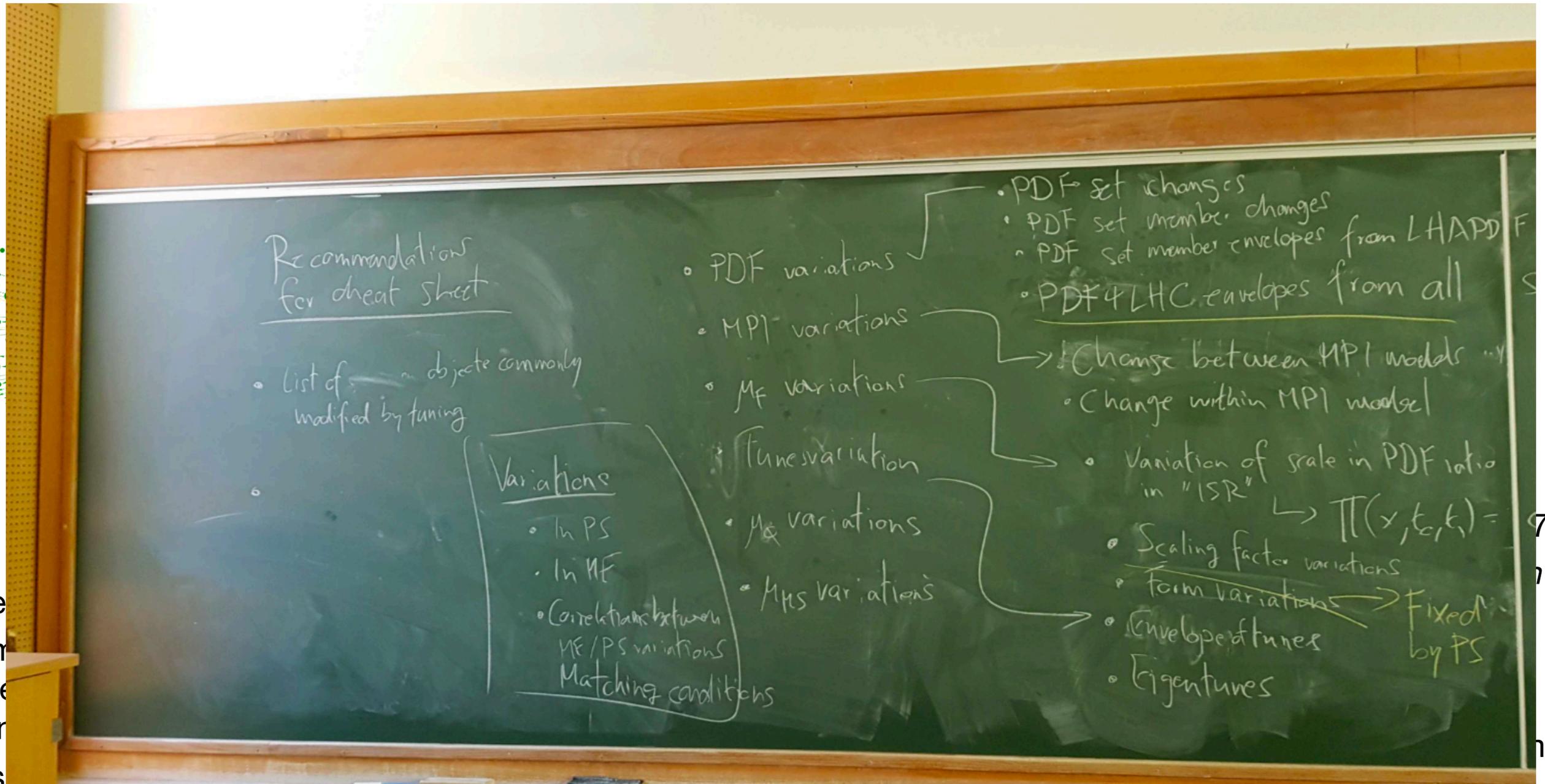
Tools available to be more sophisticated (PS weights) but not much experience using them

**Theory perspective: treatment of these uncertainties in experimental analyses often not very transparent / documented**  
***Hard to fully understand the meaning of "UEPS" parameters***

Far from an agreement on how to define a **MC uncertainty**  
 Hard to define what is a **PS uncertainty**

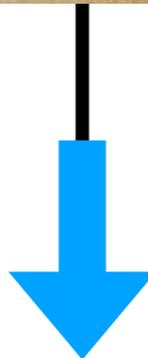
# Parton shower modeling and MC variations

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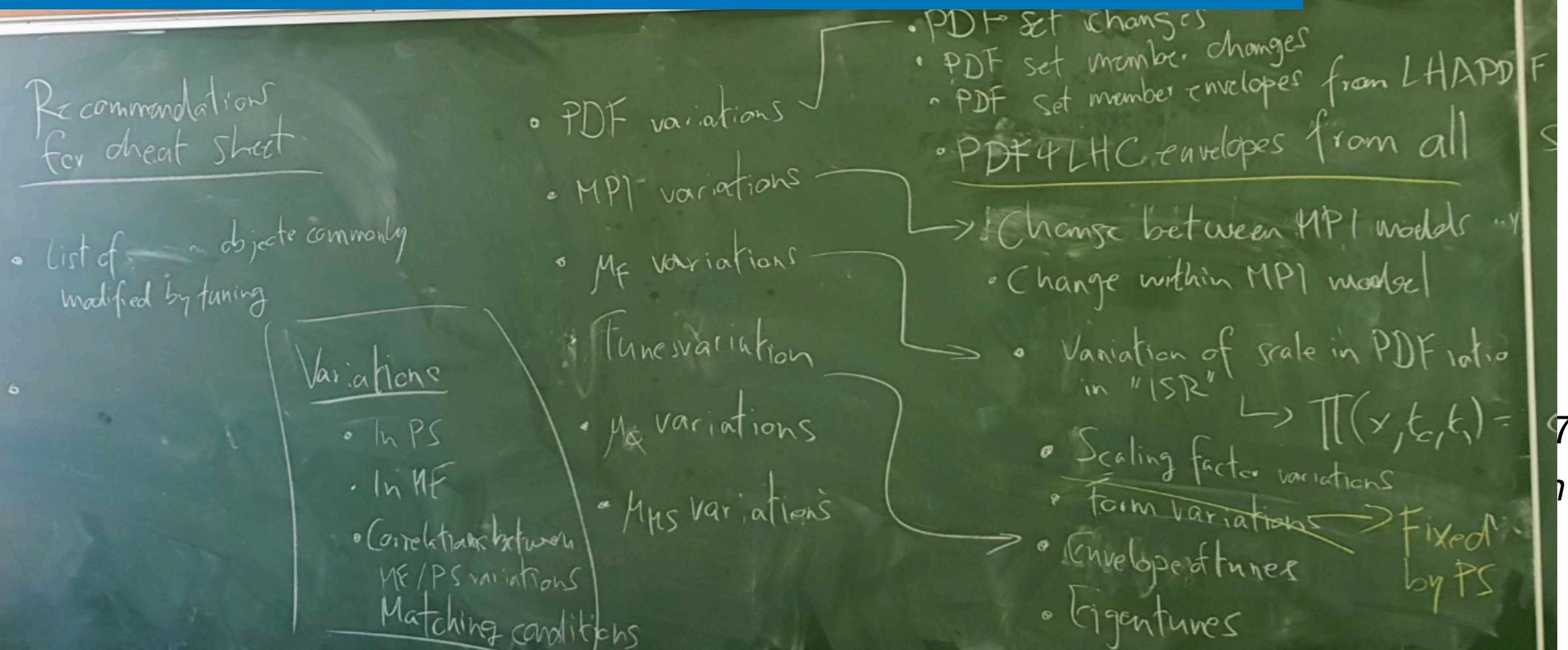


**Discussions starting from clear exp. need (we are doing this wrong and seeing large effects) but often lost in treatment of fine TH details**

# Parton shower modeling and MC variations

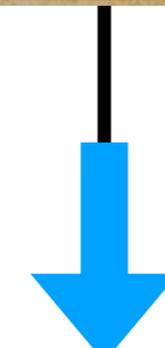
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## 2 Les Houches projects on the topic of MC (& PS specifically) uncertainties



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though far from complete

Far from an agreement on how to define a **MC uncertainty**  
Hard to define what is a **PS uncertainty**



**Discussions starting from clear exp. need (we are doing this wrong and seeing large effects) but often lost in treatment of fine TH details**

# Theory compendium for MC variations

Discuss what **parameter variations are possible in General-Purpose MCs**:  
this should help build an intuition on which of these variations can affect which measurements

## ***Project #1: Theory Nomenclature for MC variations***

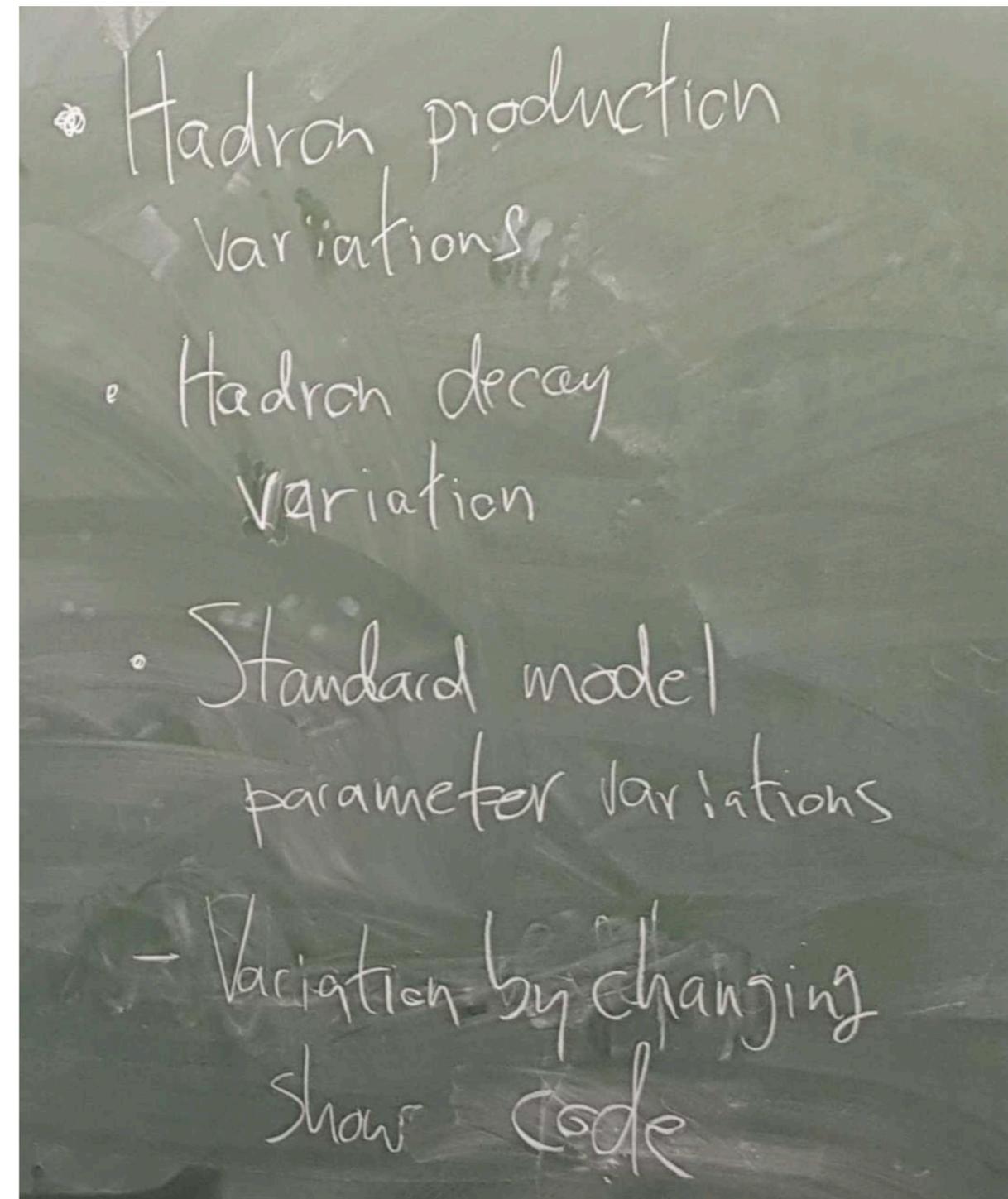
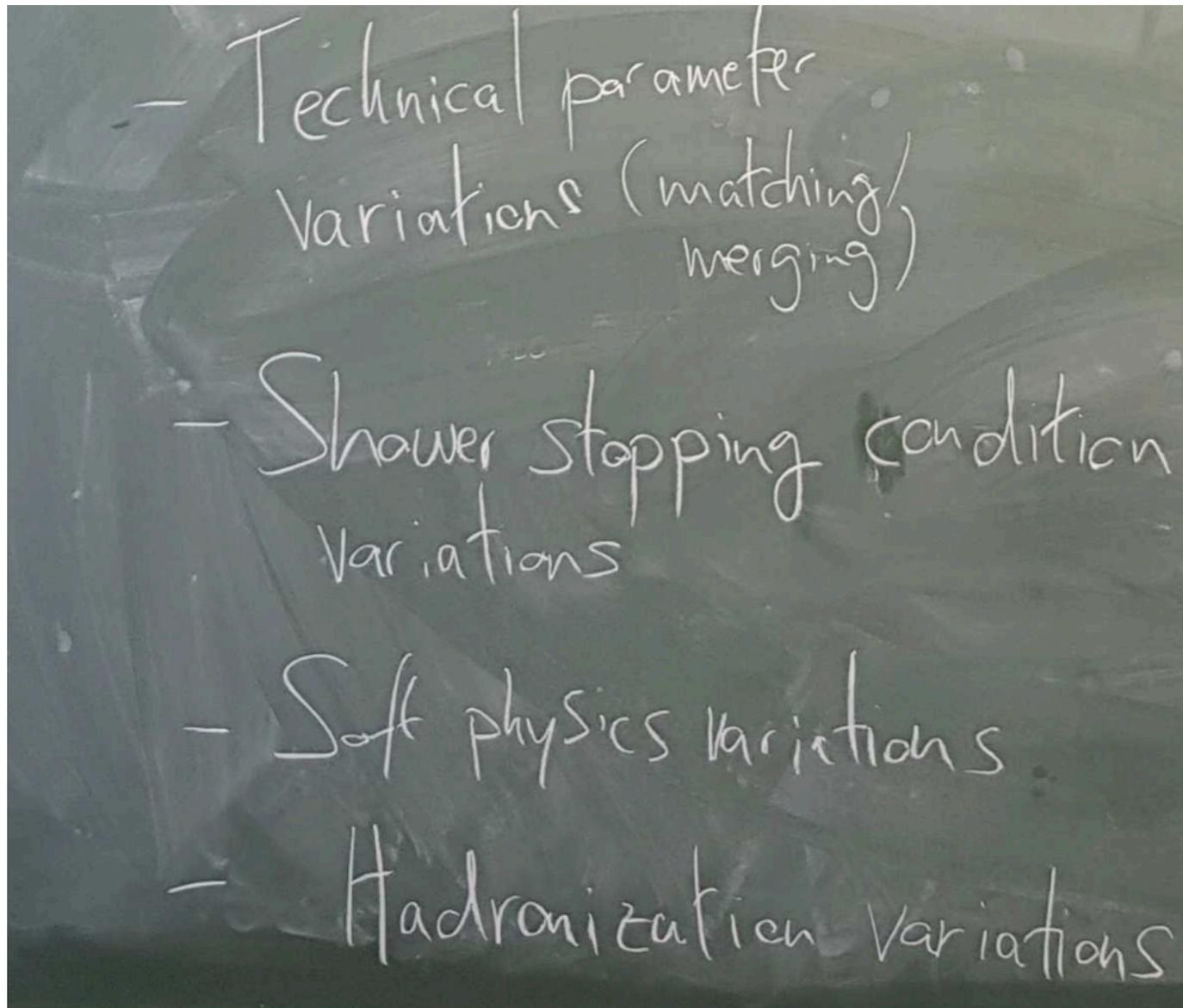
- ▶ comprehensive **list of parameter variations** in General Purpose MC+PS
- ▶ **common naming convention** for variations across different tools / codes
- ▶ exact interpretation of "variation X", and which phenomena it influences
- ▶ **correlation** scheme among variations
- ▶ constraints / suggested ranges / "good practices" for each variation
- ▶ examples of set of MC variations relevant for different cases (possibly with plots)  
(e.g. QED shower for bare leptons, hadronization for small-R jets, MPI for large-R jets, etc.)

*Key to include all MC developers: suggested to coordinate this project via MCNet*

*Feedback from the experimental side is also critical: especially considering what is **technically feasible** with MC tools available in experimental collaboration / CPU constraints*

# Theory compendium for MC variations

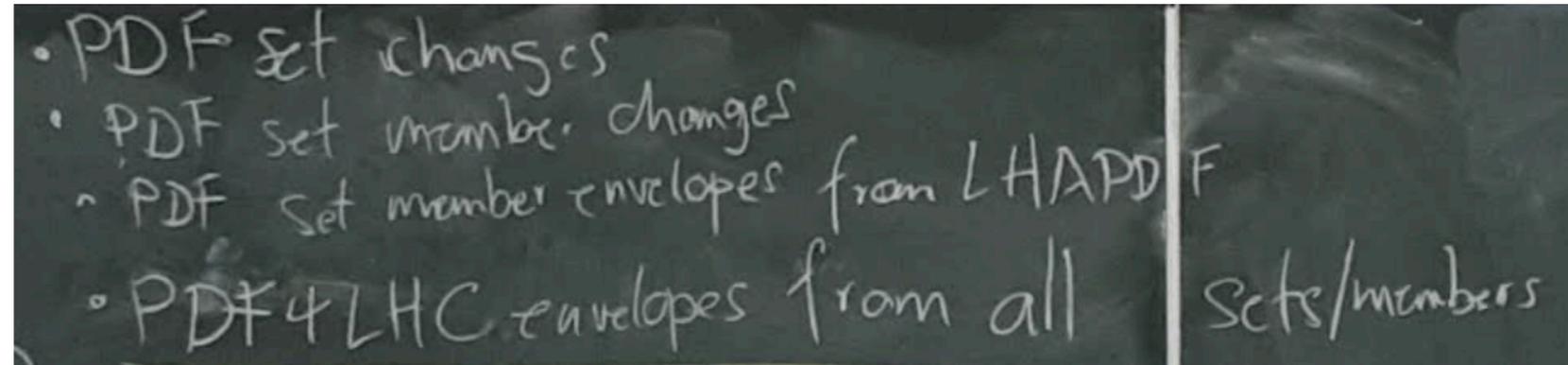
Some examples from the **Les Houches blackboards**: enumerating variations from f.o. and PS



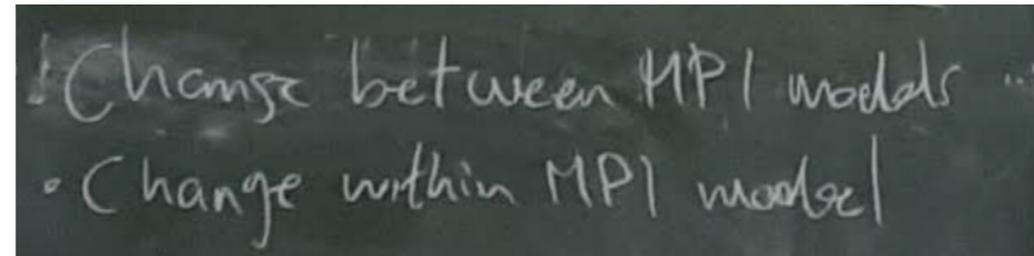
# Theory compendium for MC variations

Some examples from the **Les Houches blackboards**: enumerating variations from f.o. and PS

## PDF variations



## MPI variations



## Tune variations

- Variation of typical tuning parameters in-between different tunes, given a list of parameters commonly modified by tuning.
- Envelope of different tunes
- Envelope/variation supplied together with one tune, e.g. eigentunes

## Shower starting conditions

- muQ variations (short-hand for variation of shower starting conditions)
- Variation of functional form of starting conditions
- Variation of parameters of one form of starting conditions, e.g. of numerical value of shower starting scale or shower veto scale.

Ambitious project: #variations and handles from TH predictions easily "divergent"  
(not mentioning here correlations between parameters!)

# Case study of MC variations

Several possible case study to apply the above compendium have been discussed:  $ttH$  very interesting and motivated by large unc. but more complex, VBF H, DY, ...

**Settled on  $t\bar{t}$ :** standard candle with many measurements, good proxy for  $ttH$ , ...

## **Project #2: Case Study of MC variations (trying to apply Project #1 to a useful case: $t\bar{t}$ )**

- ▶  $t\bar{t}$  case study, 2-3 observables to be selected
- ▶ consider different central setups ("N-points") of {FO/matching/merging accuracy}, PS model, NP model}
- ▶ for each setup define envelope of MC variations (~based on Project #1)
  1. **does it behave as expected?**  
(e.g. dependence on NP model in region dominated by hard physics, too large dependence on shower model, other signs of inconsistencies, ...)
  2. **does it overlap across central setups? if not, can we understand if it's expected?**

*Going towards properly defining what we call "UEPS" uncertainty (at least for one test case)*

### **Continuation of what was done in LH15 (1605.04692):**

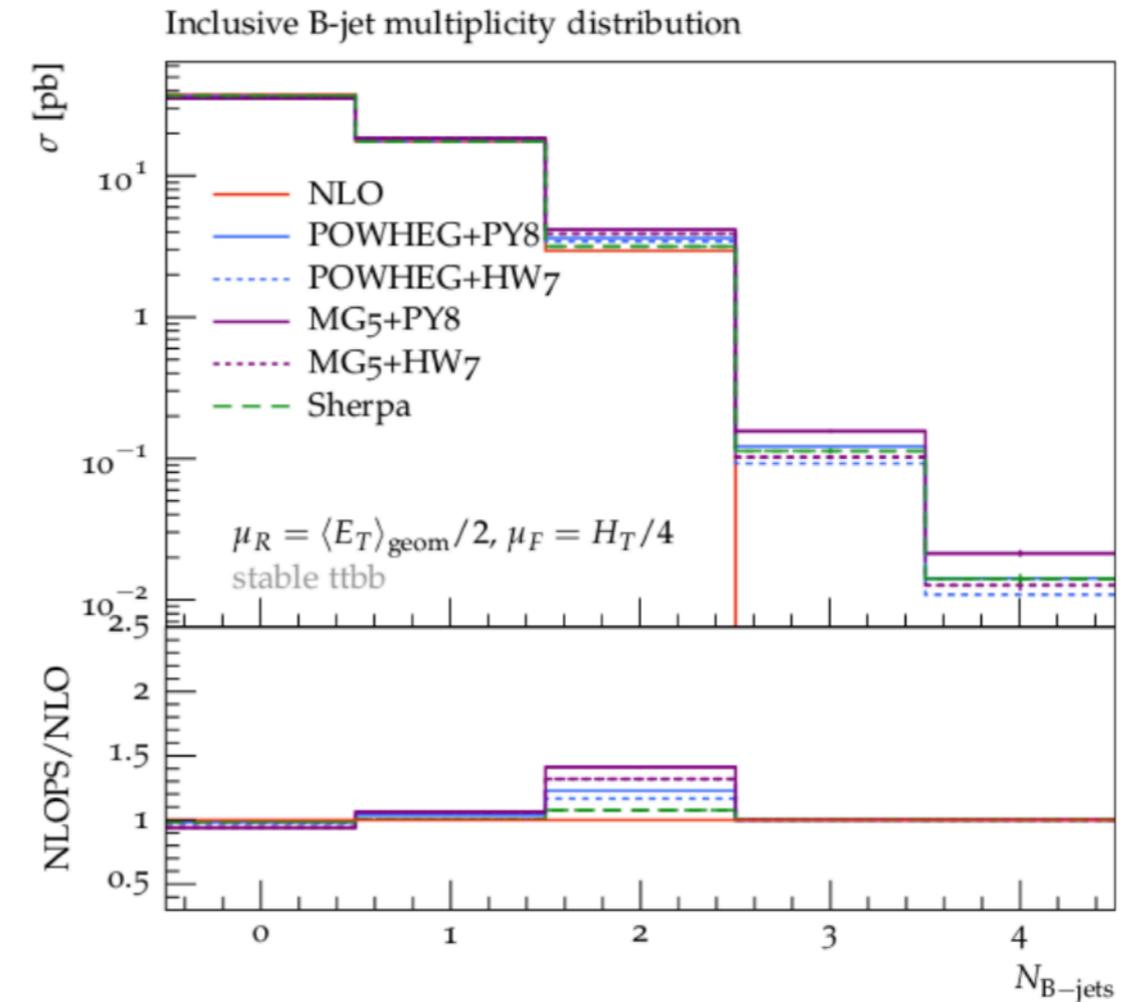
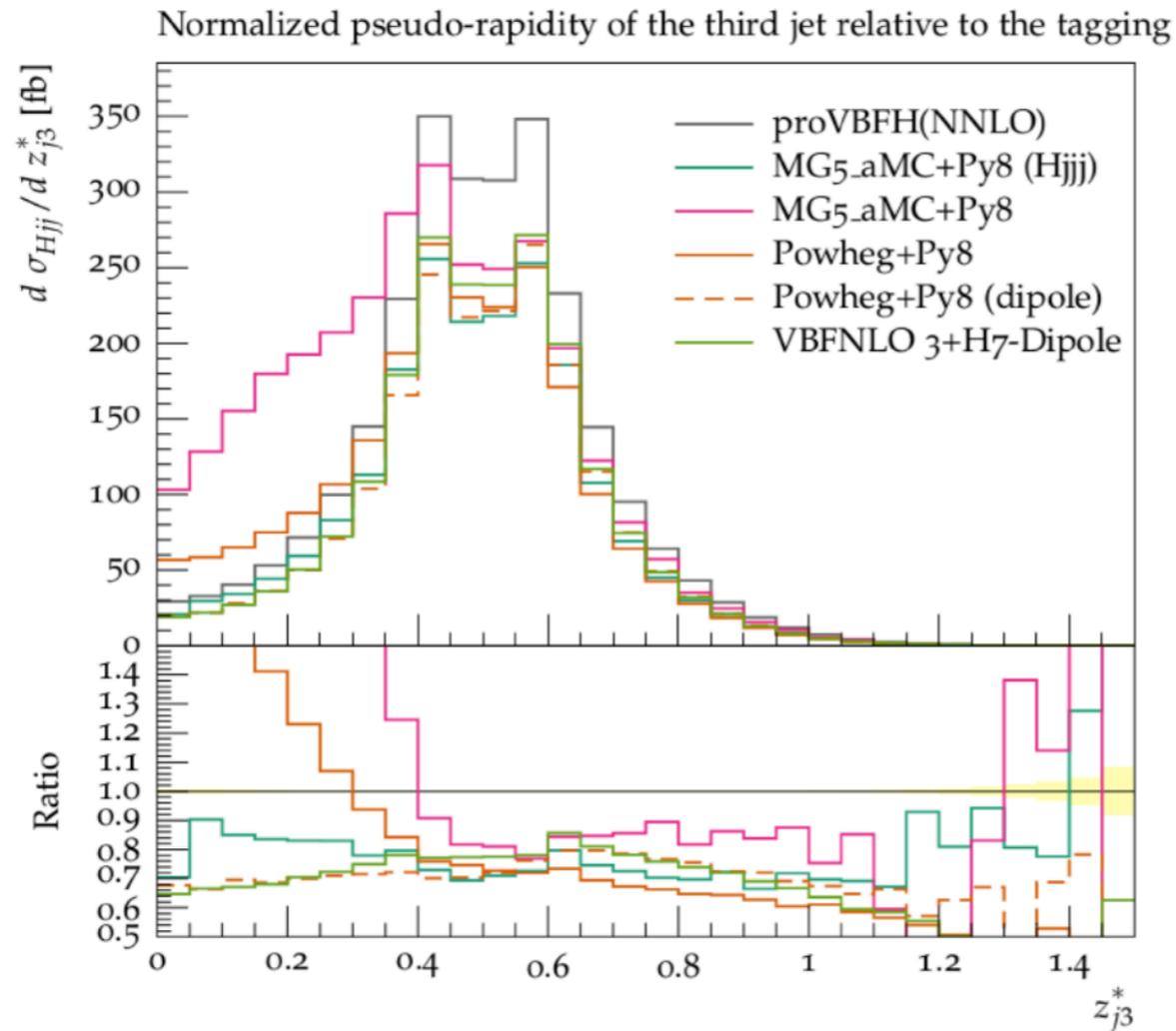
- ▶ higher accuracy in the ME part, better frameworks for "PS-reweighting"
- ▶ chosen  $t\bar{t}$ : NLO+PS not too computationally intensive, rich phenomenology, plenty of ATLAS/CMS studies with very similar setups, data and Rivet routines available, some TH studies already performed (e.g. HW7, 1810.06493)

**Interesting study for Higgs modeling as well: dedicated HXSWG WG1 meeting**

*Will to consider a "case study" project for an Higgs process (VBF?)*

# Case study of MC variations

- ▶ (to me) this approach seems suitable to highlight issues, if there (as done in the context of the HXSWG for VBF and  $t\bar{t}H(\rightarrow b\bar{b})$ ).



- ▶ it should also clearly show that, unless unavoidable, it's not a good idea to estimate an uncertainty comparing a LO+PS vs. NLO+PS generator.
- ▶ it also seems to go towards what the EXP community is asking for.

# "Summary" of Les Houches discussions

*As always lots of very interesting discussions on the topic of  
parton-shower modeling  
(and more generally MC uncertainties)*

- ▶ discussion between TH and EXP: wish lists / what's feasible / how to improve ...
- ▶ 2 MC uncertainty projects from LH discussions: lots of interest in LH from MC developers and experimentalists
- ▶ not a lot of quantitative progress from LH until now: time to pick up the effort towards LH proceedings
- ▶ HXSWG and parton-shower modeling / uncertainties: several common points, we could for sure benefit from the LH results, and support them with Higgs studies



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LAF TR  
LAPP



<https://phystev.cnrs.fr/wiki/2019:start>

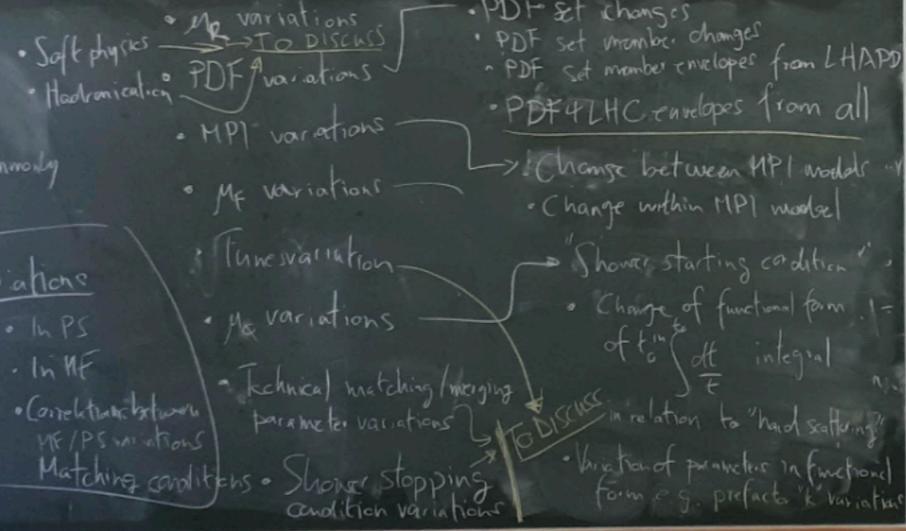
# BACK-UP

## Recommendations for cheat sheet

- List of objects commonly modified by tuning

### Variations

- In PS
- In MF
- Correlations between MF/PS variations
- Matching conditions



Correlations?

- PDF vs MPI @ low x
- PDF set/member vs  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$
- $\alpha_s$  vs MPI
- PDF within MPI?
- Tunes
- PDF vs.  $M_F^2$

sets/members

$t_0 = g(\alpha_s(\mu_F), \mu_{had})$

e.g. "hard cut"

at fixed numerical input

$t = G(\mu_F - t)$

- Variation of starting scale or veto scale

Matching (MC) + PS single process inclusive hard

Merging: Anything  $-x + n = 2, \dots, n$  jet processes

including MINLO jet kernels - photon

excluding MINLO - MINLOPS

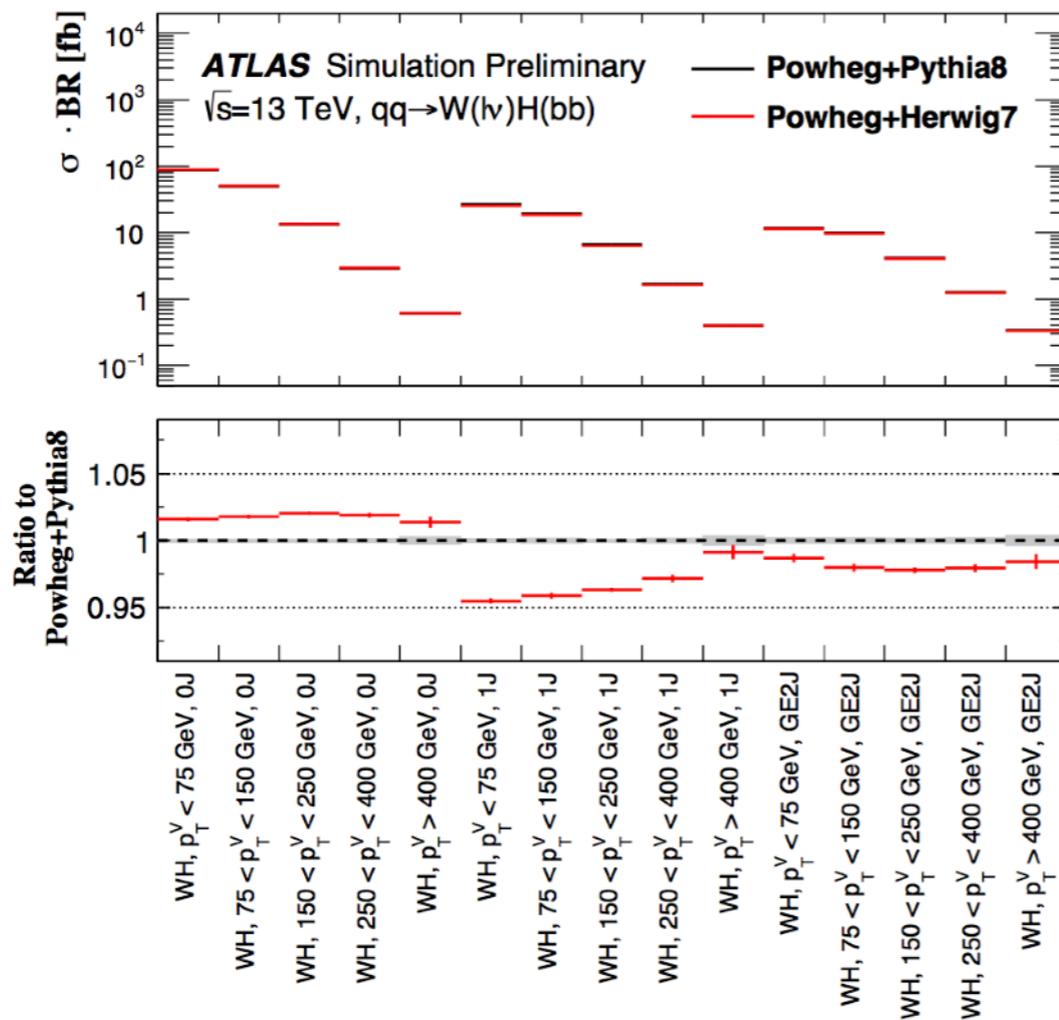
Parameter	<b>A14</b>	Definition	Sampling range
<code>SigmaProcess:alphaSvalue</code>		The $\alpha_S$ value at scale $Q^2 = M_Z^2$	0.12 – 0.15
<code>SpaceShower:pT0Ref</code>		ISR $p_T$ cutoff	0.75 – 2.5
<code>SpaceShower:pTmaxFudge</code>		Mult. factor on max ISR evolution scale	0.5 – 1.5
<code>SpaceShower:pTdampFudge</code>		Factorisation/renorm scale damping	1.0 – 1.5
<code>SpaceShower:alphaSvalue</code>		ISR $\alpha_S$	0.10 – 0.15
<code>TimeShower:alphaSvalue</code>		FSR $\alpha_S$	0.10 – 0.15
<code>BeamRemnants:primordialKThard</code>		Hard interaction primordial $k_\perp$	1.5 – 2.0
<code>MultipartonInteractions:pT0Ref</code>		MPI $p_T$ cutoff	1.5 – 3.0
<code>MultipartonInteractions:alphaSvalue</code>		MPI $\alpha_S$	0.10 – 0.15
<code>BeamRemnants:reconnectRange</code>		CR strength	1.0 – 10.0

Generator	<b>AZNLO</b>	POWHEG+PYTHIA8
Tune name	<b>AZNLO</b>	AZNLO
Base tune		4C
PYTHIA8 PARAMETER		
primordial $k_T$	<code>BeamRemnants:primordialKThar</code>	1.75
ISR $\alpha_s^{ISR}(M_Z)$	<code>SpaceShower:alphaSvalue</code>	0.118
ISR cut-off	<code>SpaceShower:pT0Ref</code>	1.92
ISR $\alpha_s$ order	<code>SpaceShower:alphaSorder</code>	2
ISR limit	<code>SpaceShower:pTmaxMatch</code>	1
MPI cut-off	<code>MultipartonInteractions:pT0Ref</code>	2.00

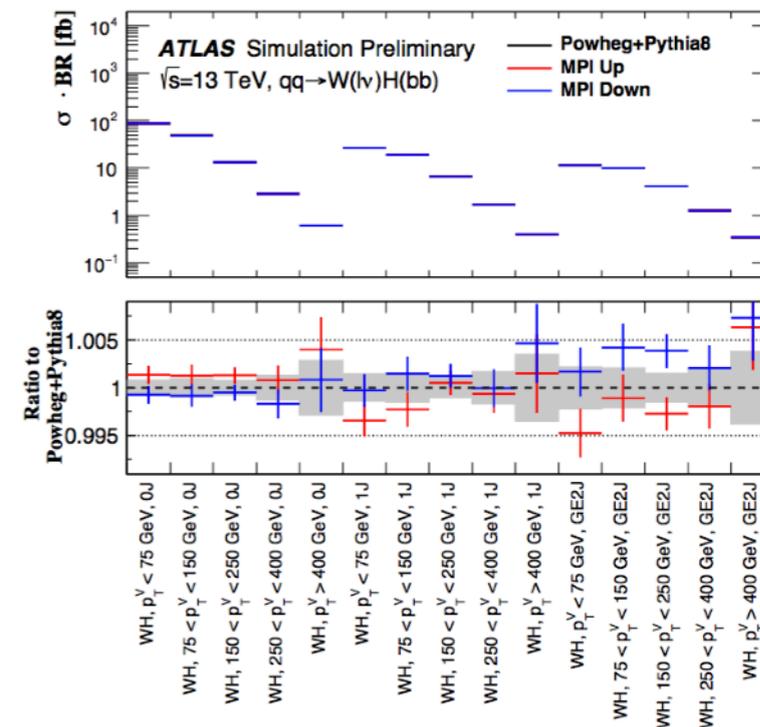
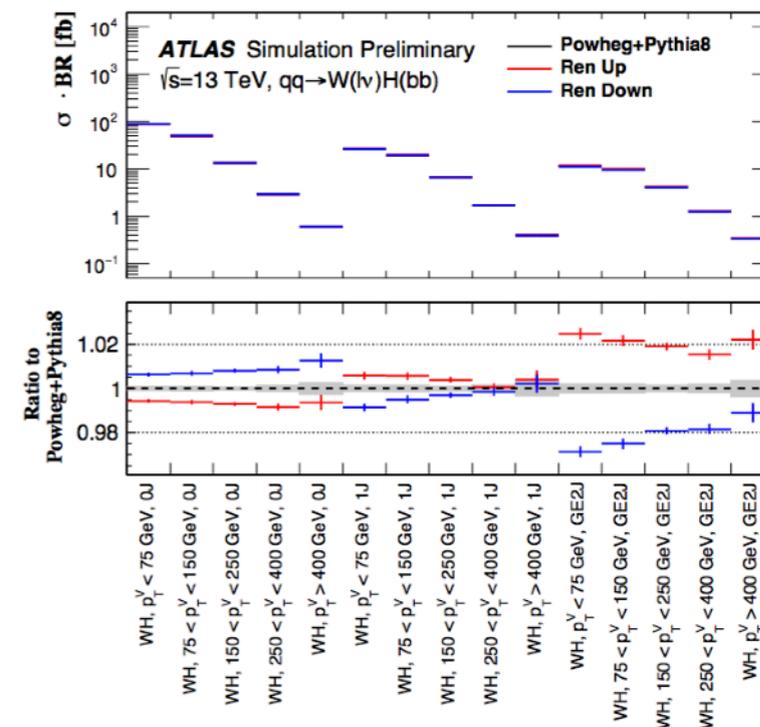
## Herwig7 native tune H7-UE-MMHT PS cutoff & hadronization

Parameter	H7-UE-MMHT
$p_{\perp,0}^{\min}$ <b>[MPI cutoff]</b>	4.39
$b$	0.366
$\mu^2/\text{GeV}^2$	2.30
$p_{\text{disrupt}}$	0.798
$p_{\text{reco}}$	0.4276

- ♦ **documented impact of PS variations on STXS bins:**
  - ♦ not used in the prediction since extra radiation already covered by higher order corrections (scale unc. have O(10%) )



Var1 and Var2 have practically 0 effect on these observables: expected?



- ♦ **mild trend in  $V p_T$ , larger effects in  $nJet$ :**
  - ♦ effects much larger for ggZH since pure LO (backUp)

# UE / PS / MPI / HAD systematics

(main P/H differences)

Pythia

Herwig

PS algorithm

dipole-type  
pT ordered

angular-ordered

evolution variable

(closely related to)  
 $\sim p_T$

QTilde

hadronization

Lund string fragmentation

cluster model

Parameter	<b>A14</b>	Definition	Sampling range
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# Higgs - uncertainties and variations

Two points to consider today: **(2) parton-shower/hadronization**

Current PMG "recommendation" is to look at both eigentune variations (AZNLO Powheg+Pythia tune) and Pythia/Herwig comparison

## parton-shower

Uncertainties currently in use:

- Parametric:  $\alpha_s$  variations  $\Rightarrow$  eigentunes
  - Non-parametric:
    - Angular vs Dipole
    - Evolution variable
    - Splitting kernels
- } Probed by 2-point comparisons  
e.g. Herwig vs Pythia

## hadronization

Uncertainties currently in use:

- Non-parametric:
  - Hadronisation: string (Pythia, (Sherpa)) vs cluster (Herwig, (Sherpa))
- Parametric:
  - MPI parameters  $\Rightarrow$  eigentunes (well defined - no improvements expected in methodology)

clear goal: avoid 2-point Pythia/Herwig comparison

## - Derive better defined "PS uncertainty"

- ⚙️ new PS (Herwig 7, Sherpa, Pythia 8) allow to switch between PS algorithms  $\Rightarrow$  disentangle perturbative and non-perturbative effects [6]
  - ⚙️ shower weights (Herwig 7, Sherpa, Pythia 8) covering perturbative PS uncertainties (scale, splitting kernels) being validated [7]
- $\Rightarrow$  better definition of PS uncertainties: e.g. shower weights  $\oplus$  MPI+CR eigentune

▶ **not yet fully clear how the weights are going to be used**

- ▶ no experience with new PS allowing switches between PS algorithms (e.g. [Herwig7 paper](#))

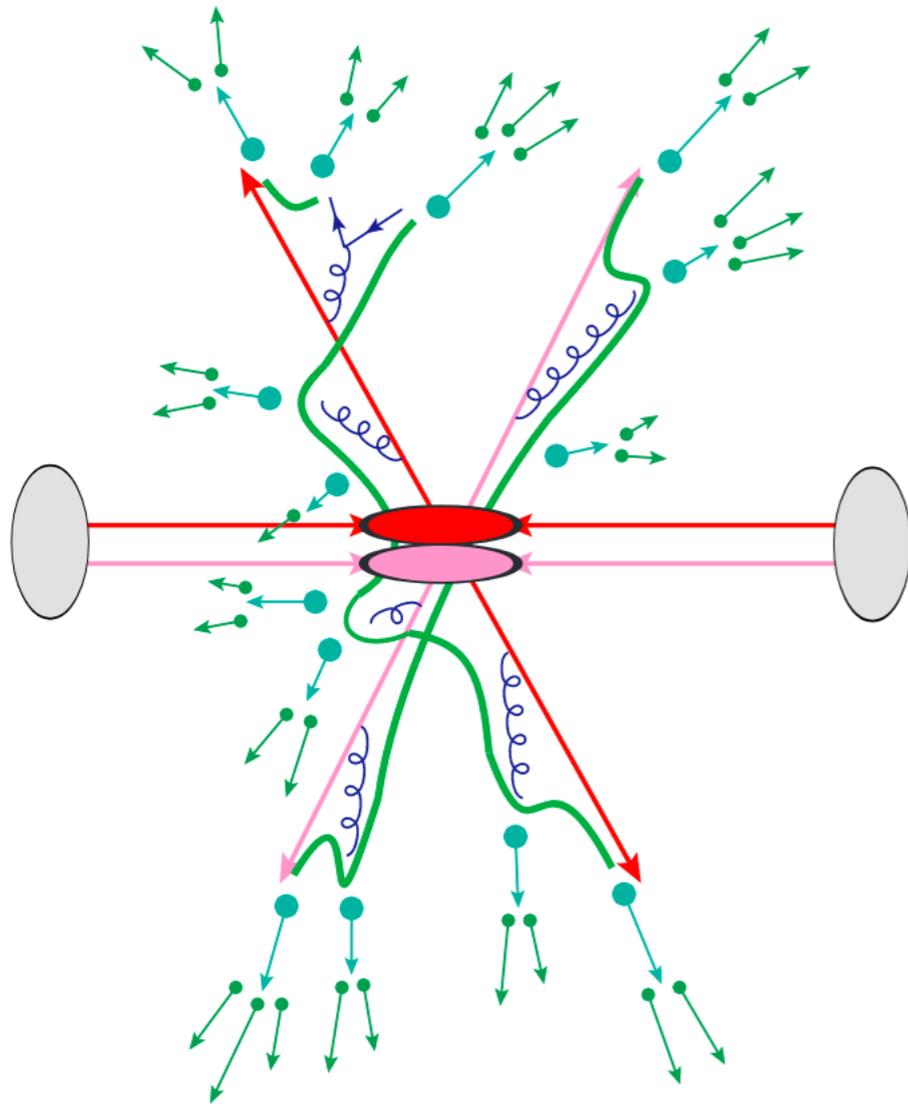
## How to improve

- Derive parametrised hadronisation uncertainty
  - ⚙️ Tune measurements sensitive to hadronisation parameters  $\Rightarrow$  hadronisation eigentune
- Decouple hadronisation from other effects
  - ⚙️ Use in-house variation of hadronisation model (e.g. Sherpa) to disentangle hadronisation effects

**No new "final recommendation"**: if/when this becomes an important effect for us - we need to consider the available tools

Interaction with TH/PMG very welcome: December 10-1  
**HXSWG General Assembly - parallel session on PS uncertainties for Higgs modelling**

# Sources of uncertainty & correlations



## Uncertainties:

### Short-distance cross section:

$$\mu_r^H, \mu_f^H, \text{PDF}^H, \alpha_s^H$$

### Parton shower:

$$\mu_q^{PS}, \mu_r^{PS}, \mu_f^{PS}, \mu_{cut}^{PS}, \text{PDF}^{PS}, \alpha_s^{PS}$$

### Multiple interactions:

$$\mu_q^{MPI}, \text{PDF}^{MPI}, \alpha_s^{MPI} \dots$$

## ...correlated with:

$$\mu_f^H \text{ with shower starting scale}$$

$$\mu_f^H, \text{PDF}^H \text{ with MPI}$$

$$\mu_q^{PS} / \mu_f^H \text{ and } \text{PDF}^{PS} / \text{PDF}^H$$

$$\mu_r^{PS} / \mu_r^H \text{ and } \alpha_s^{PS} / \alpha_s^H \text{ for NLO+PS}$$

$$\mu_{cut}^{PS} \text{ with "string } p_{\perp} \text{ " \& "primordial } k_{\perp} \text{ "}$$

$$\alpha_s^{MPI} \text{ and } \alpha_s^{PS}$$

$$\alpha_s^{MPI} \text{ and "string tension"}$$

Tough to describe all, let alone satisfactory uncertainty. Usual approach:

One set of scales  $\oplus$  one PDF  $\oplus$  one tune & **uncorrelated uncertainties**