

# CODEX-b: b to $\beta$ and back again

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November 5, 2019



PHYSICS BEYOND COLLIDERS



# Expression of Interest

## Expression of Interest for the CODEX-b Detector

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- letter of interest released last Friday, [arXiv:1911.00481](https://arxiv.org/abs/1911.00481) [hep-ex]
- letter of intent in progress
- collaboration growing: 28 contributors and 16 institutes



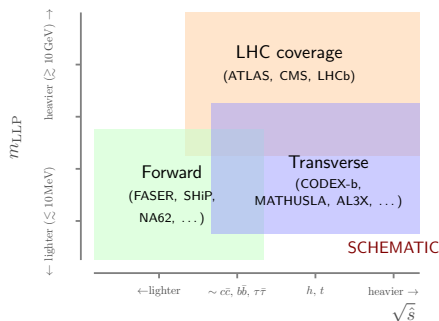
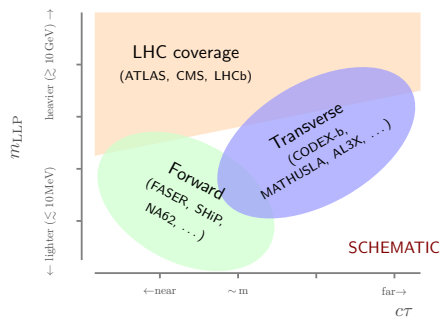


# Why CODEX-b?

- ① probes a wide range of LLP models; complementary or competitive with existing/proposed detectors
- ② accessible zero background location with necessary services, DELPHI/UXA cavern
- ③ integration with LHCb trigger-less readout
- ④ compact size and modest cost with ability to extend



## A Picture is Worth ...



- ① ATLAS/CMS/LHCb: heavy LLPs with wide lifetime range
- ② FASER/SHiP/NA62: light LLPs with medium/long  $c\tau$  and low  $\sqrt{\hat{s}}$
- ③ MATHUSLA/CODEX-b: light LLPs with long  $c\tau$  and high  $\sqrt{\hat{s}}$

# Model Overview

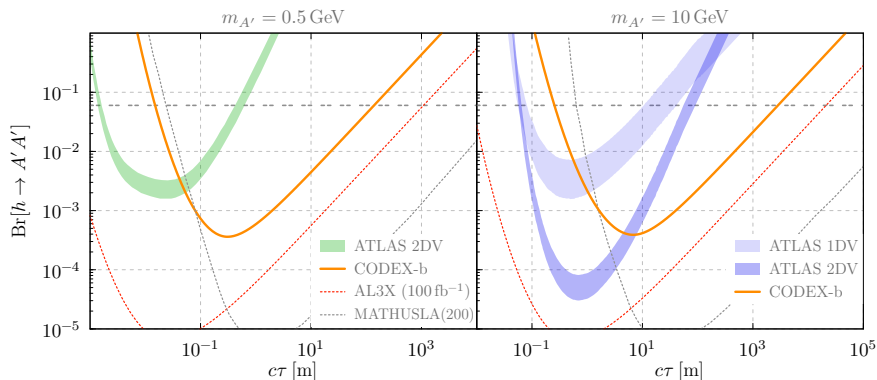
Vector ( $A'$ )	$hA'A'$	$F'F$						
$F'F$	yes	no reach						
	Scalar ( $S$ )	$SH^\dagger H$	$S^2H^\dagger H$					
	$SH^\dagger H$	yes	yes					
		HNL ( $N$ )	$HLN$					
		$HLN$	yes					
		ALP ( $a$ )	$\partial_\mu a \bar{q} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 q$	$a \tilde{G}G$	$a \tilde{F}F$	$a(W\tilde{W} - B\tilde{B})$		
			yes	yes	pending	pending		

Production portal  
 Decay portal  
 UV operator

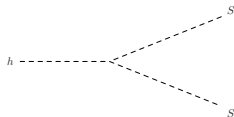
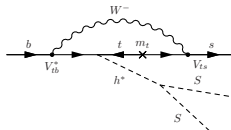
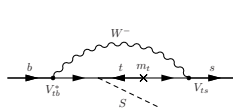
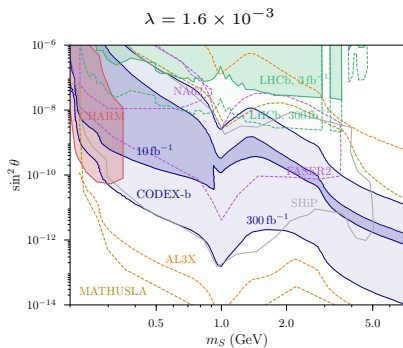
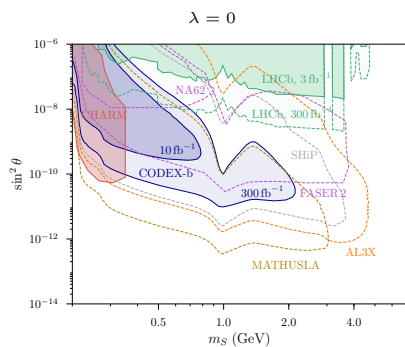


## Dark Photon

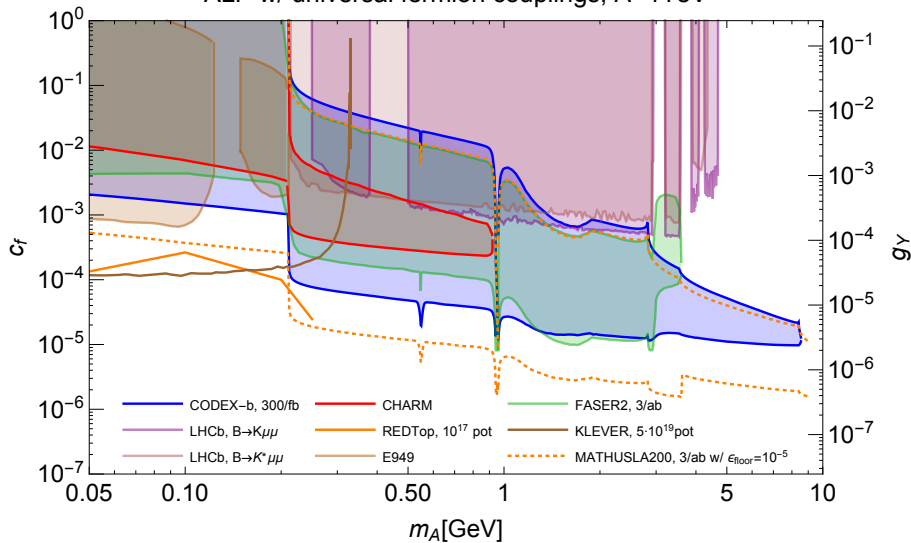
- no sensitivity to inclusive production from EM currents
- sensitive to production from  $H \rightarrow A'A'$  decays



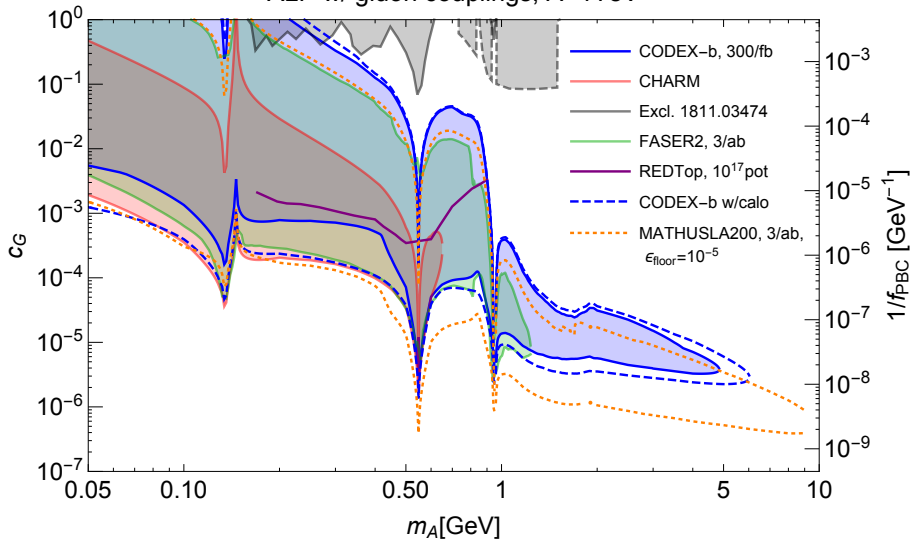
## Higgs Portal



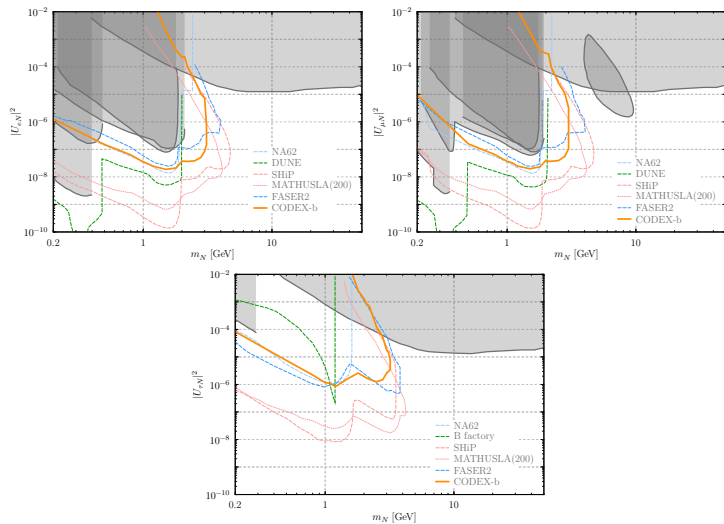
## Fermion Coupled ALPs

ALP w/ universal fermion couplings,  $\Lambda=1\text{TeV}$ 

## Gluon Coupled ALPs

ALP w/ gluon couplings,  $\Lambda=1\text{TeV}$ 

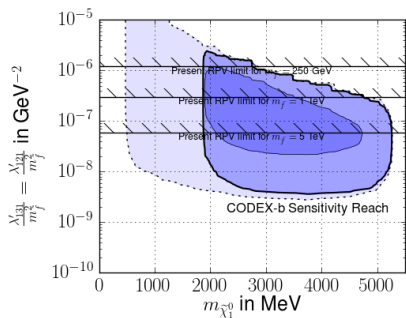
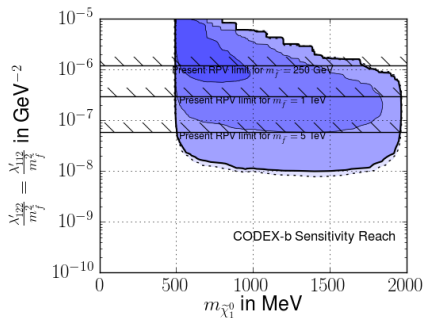
## Heavy Neutral Leptons



# R-parity Violating Supersymmetry

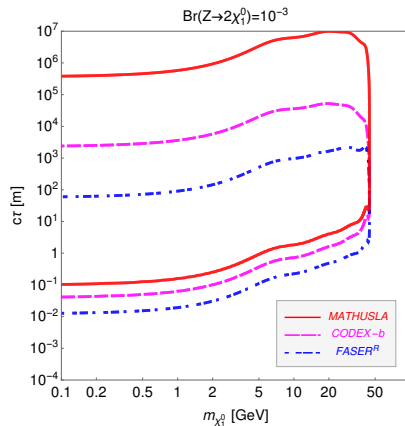
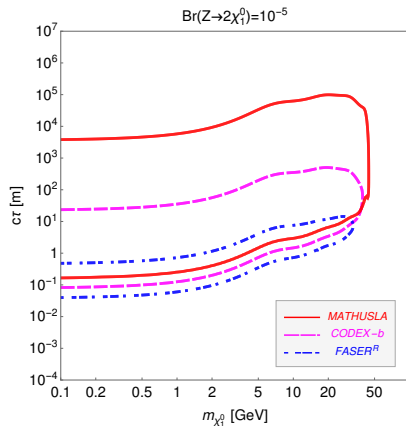
- study from Dercks, Vries, Dreiner, and Wang in [PRD 99 055039 \(2019\)](#)

benchmark	coupling	production	decay products
1	$\lambda'_{122}, \lambda'_{112}$	$D_s^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 + e^\pm$	$\eta, \eta', \phi, K^{0,\pm} + \nu_e, e^\mp$
4	$\lambda'_{131}, \lambda'_{121}$	$B^{0,\pm} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 + X^{0,\pm}$	$D^\pm, D^{*\pm} + e^\mp$



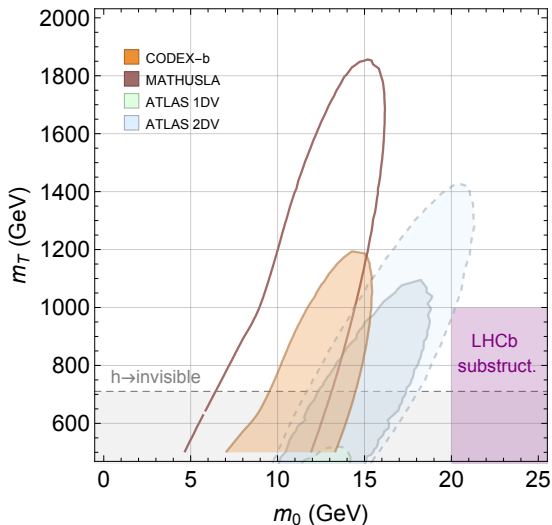
# R-parity Violating Supersymmetry

- study from Helo, Hirsch, and Wang in [JHEP 07 056 \(2018\)](#)



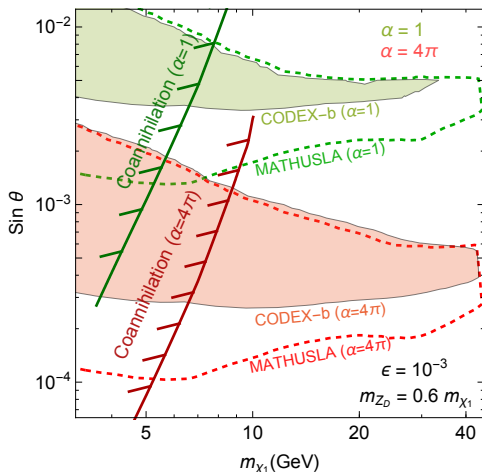
## Neutral Naturalness

- consider fraternal twin Higgs model and search for glueball



## Dark Matter Models

- a number of models considered including inelastic, co-scattering, co-annihilation, *etc.*

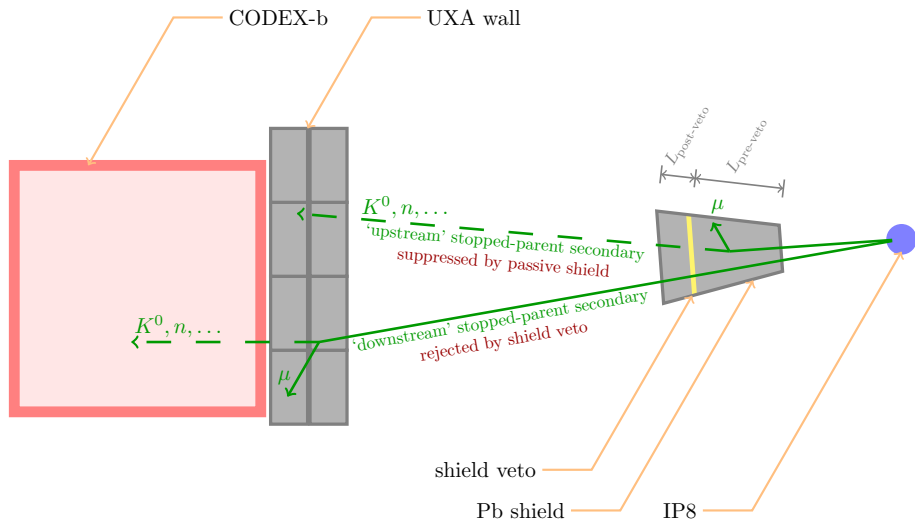


# Backgrounds

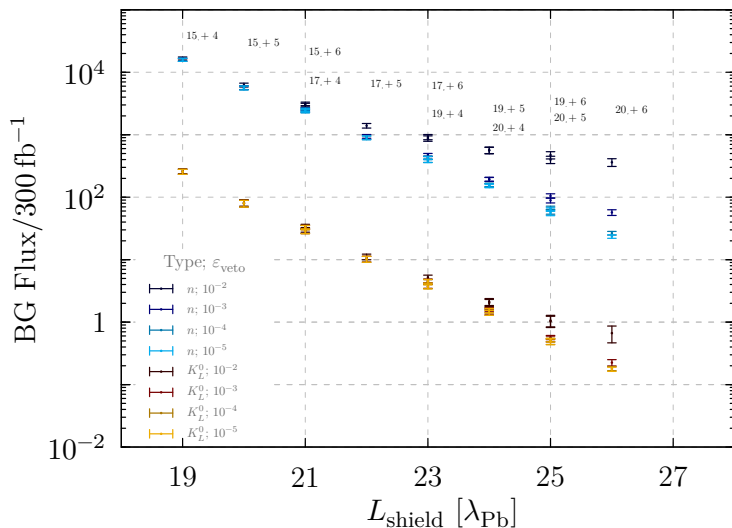
- $10^{14}$  neutrons and  $K_L^0$  per  $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- this requires  $32\lambda$  of shielding
- $7\lambda$  from UXA wall,  $25\lambda$  from lead shield
- expect  $\approx 10^9$  muons per  $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  which can produce secondaries
- $10^3 K_L^0$  per  $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  pass through the shield
- need active layer in shield for vetoing
- update of previous studies with detailed GEANT4 study



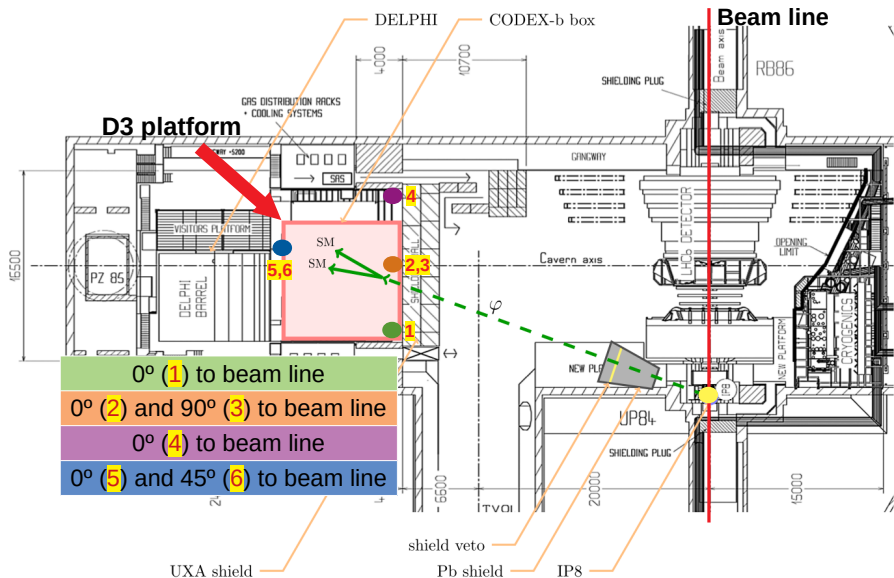
## Shielding



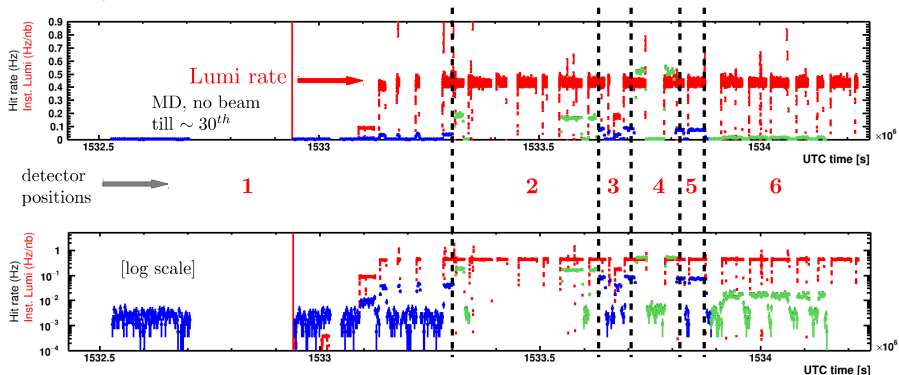
## Background Simulation



## Background Measurement



## Background Measurement

25<sup>th</sup> July10<sup>th</sup> Aug

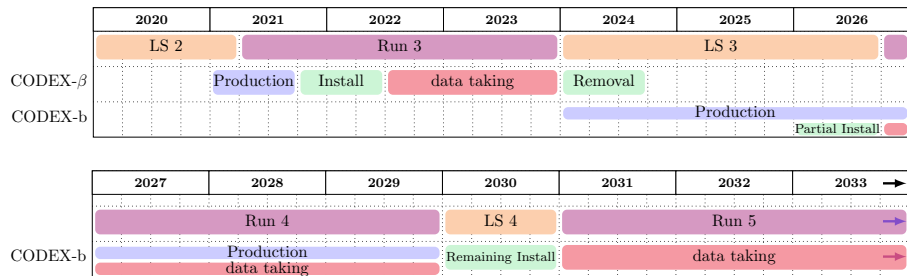
- 0.2 Hz hit rate at point 2 indicates GEANT4 prediction of 10 Hz is conservative

CODEX- $\beta$ 

- $2 \times 2 \times 2 \text{ m}^3$  with central layer, each layer with triplet of RPCs
  - each layer made of  $2 \times 1 \text{ m}^2$  RPC block, 42 such layers
  - expected hardware cost of 150k EUR
- 
- ① *Demonstrate the ability to detect and reconstruct charged particles which penetrate into the DELPHI cavern as well as the decay products of neutral particles decaying within the DELPHI cavern.*
  - ② *Detect and reconstruct a reasonable rate of neutral particles decaying inside the hermetic detector volume.*
  - ③ *Show that CODEX-b can be integrated into the LHCb DAQ and demonstrate an ability to give a trigger to LHCb to retain an event that looks interesting in CODEX-b.*



## Timing is Key



- significant progress has been made
- priority is finalising CODEX- $\beta$  design and plans
- letter of intent forthcoming shortly
- more detailed design informed from CODEX- $\beta$

