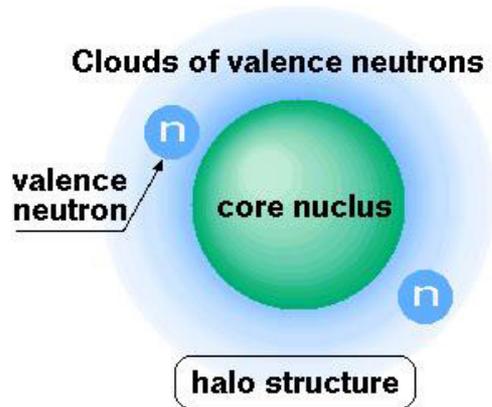


Reaction mechanisms in collisions induced by a ^8B beam close to the barrier

Roberta Spartà
Catania - Italy



Motivation: effects of halo structure on reaction dynamics



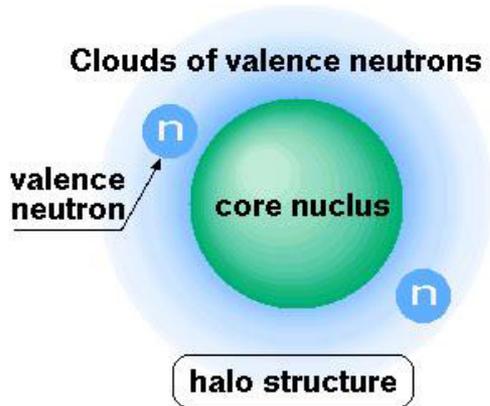
Halo nuclei:

small binding energy, low break-up thresholds

coupling to break-up states (continuum) important → CDCC

The n-halo case: e.g. ^{11}Li , ^{11}Be , ^6He

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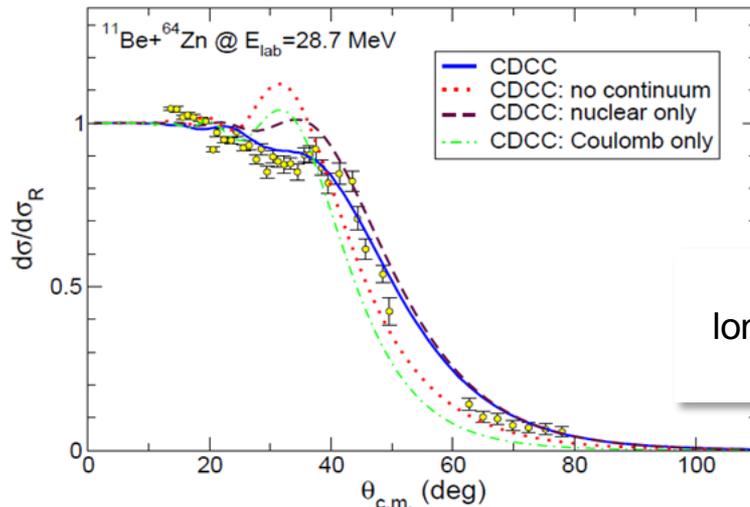
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Elastic scattering

$^{11}\text{Be}+^{64}\text{Zn}$ ISOLDE experiment



At low bombarding energy coupling between relative motion and intrinsic excitations important.

Coulomb and nuclear long range absorption effects because of the halo.

The p-halo case: ${}^8\text{B}$

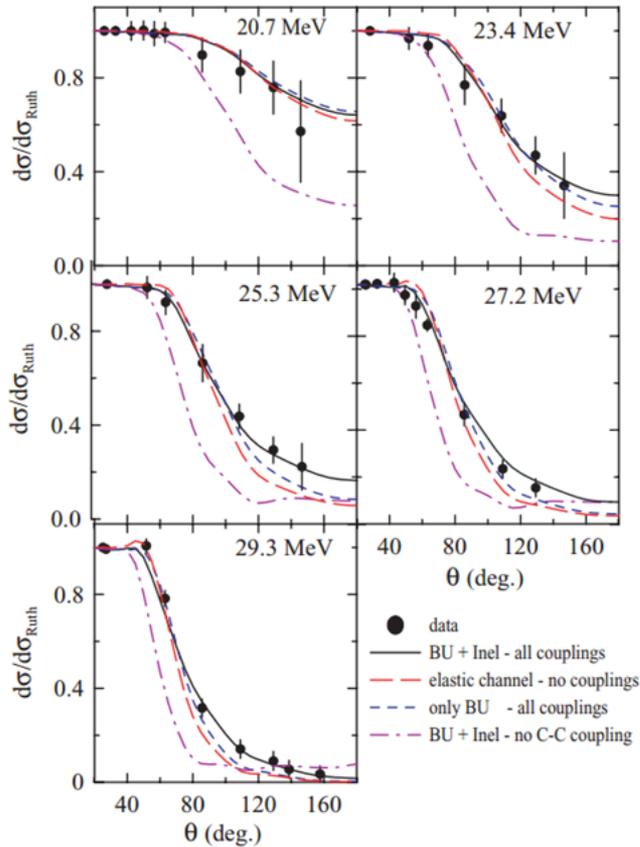
Weakly bound $S_p=0.137$ MeV (easy to break-up)

Scarce data in the literature.
Only in-flight beams used so far

(ISOLDE has the only ISOL ${}^8\text{B}$ beam)

The p -halo case: ${}^8\text{B}$

${}^8\text{B}+{}^{58}\text{Ni}$ elastic scattering



J. Lubian et al PRCC 79, 064605 (2009)

data from E.F. Aguilera et al. PR C 79, 021601(R) 2009

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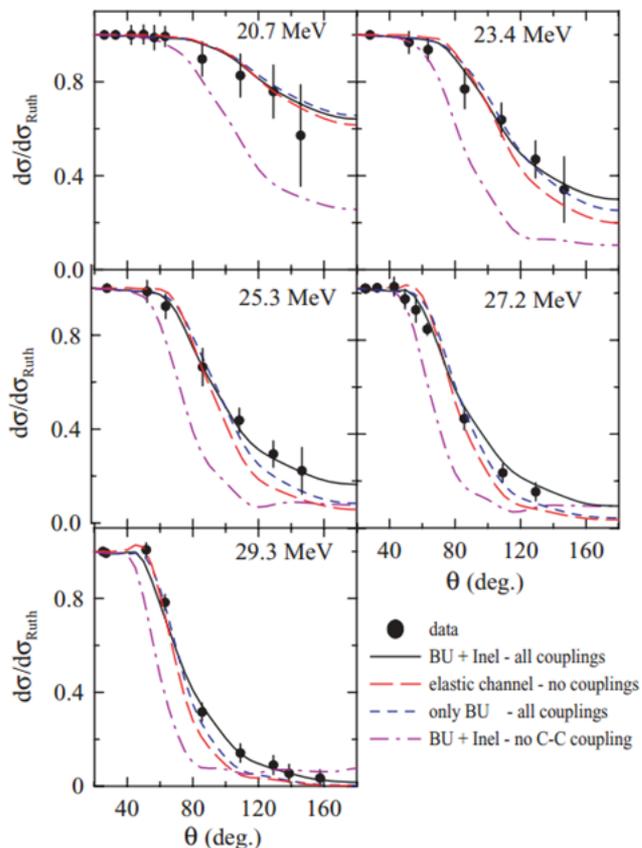
(ISOLDE has the only ISOL ${}^8\text{B}$ beam)

Some details of this experiment:

- In-flight produced ${}^8\text{B}$ beam
- Beam divergence = 6°
- Large angular detector opening $\Delta\theta=12^\circ$
- No particle discrimination

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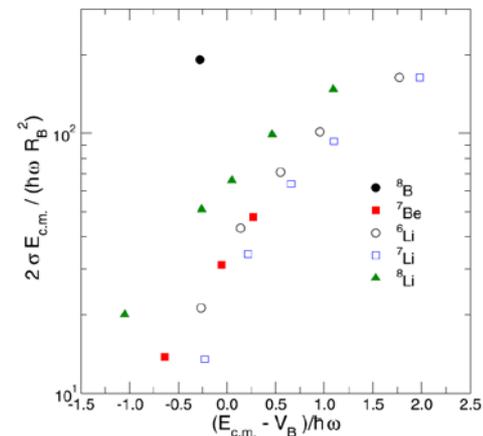
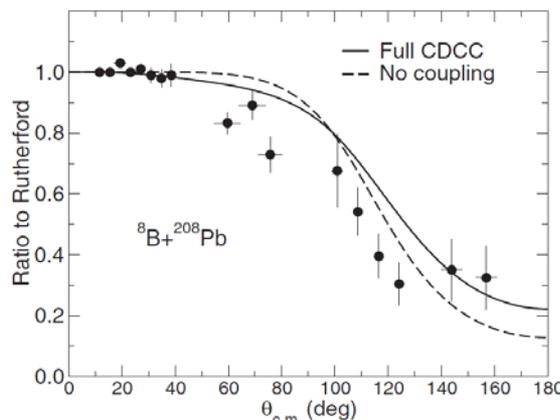
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M. Mazzocco et al. PRC 100 024602 (2019)

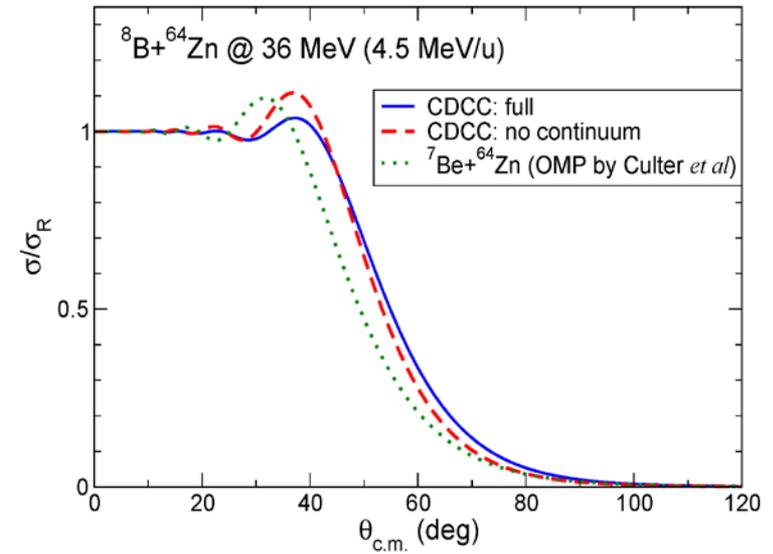
Large σ_R with respect to other weakly bound nuclei



Proposed experiment

Is the total-reaction cross-section enhanced as for n-halo?

CDCC calculations foresee small effects on the elastic cross-section.



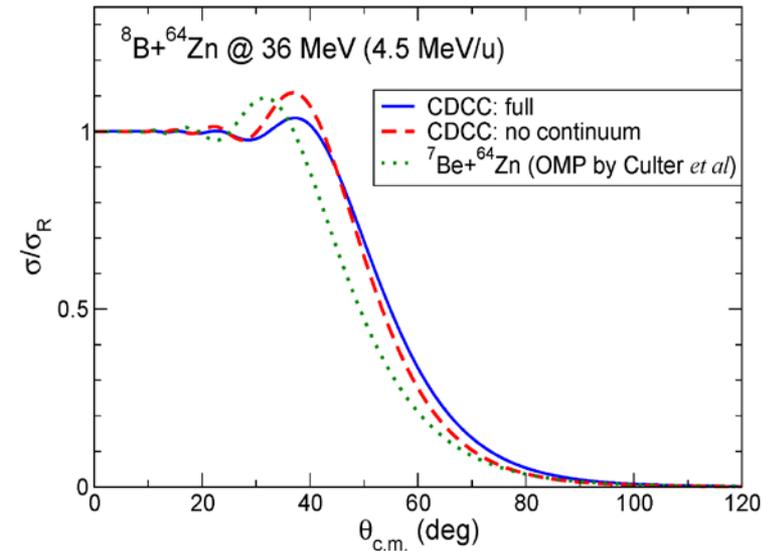
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elastic scattering, elastic and non-elastic break-up cross-sections @INTC 2016, but ${}^7\text{Be}$ was not approved

- Angular distribution steps:
- for $\theta \leq 40^\circ$ at steps of $\theta \leq 2^\circ$
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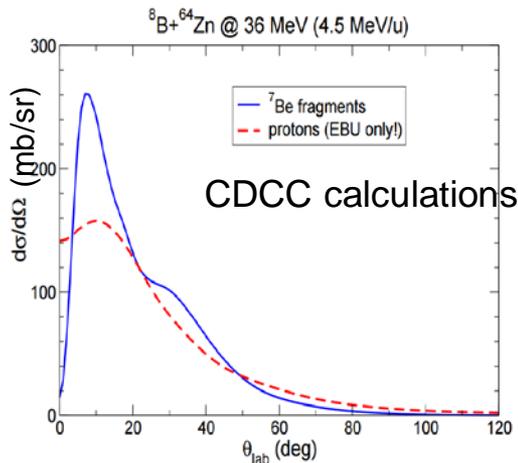
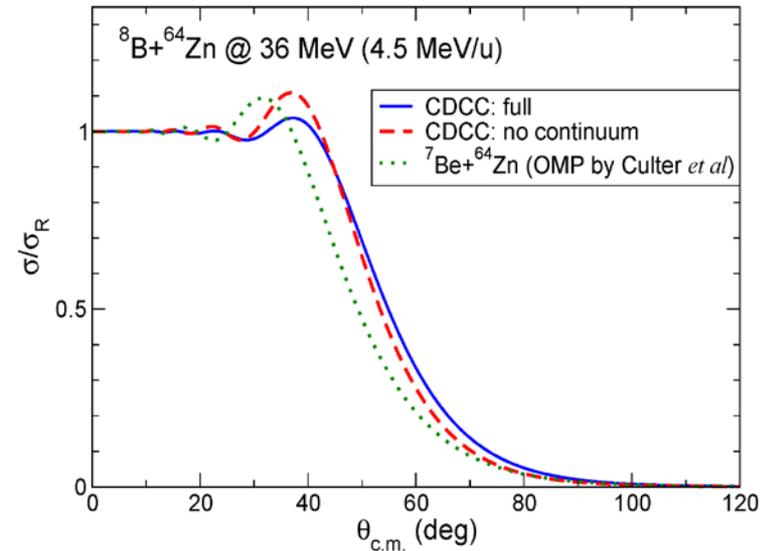
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 \rightarrow disentangle elastic - non elastic break-up (transfer, incomplete fusion....)

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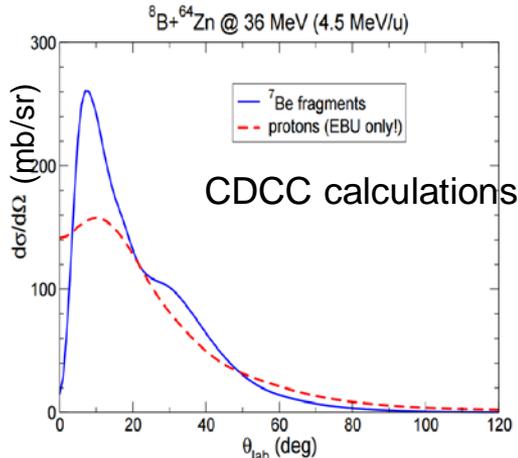
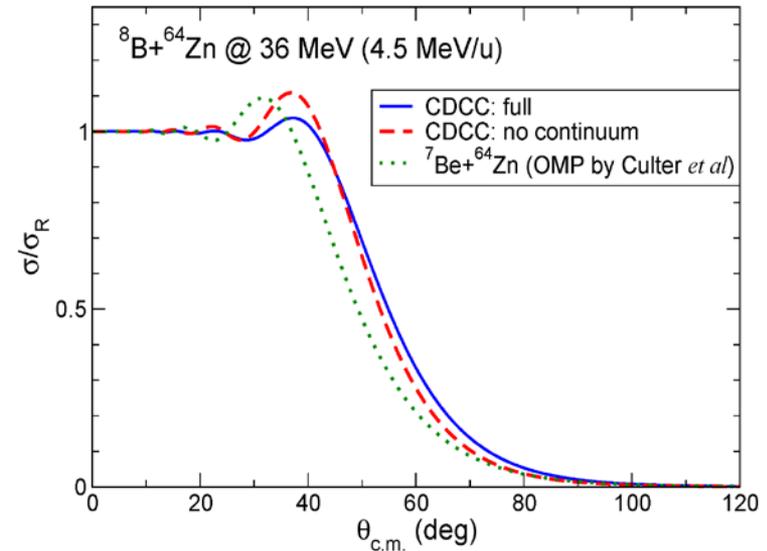
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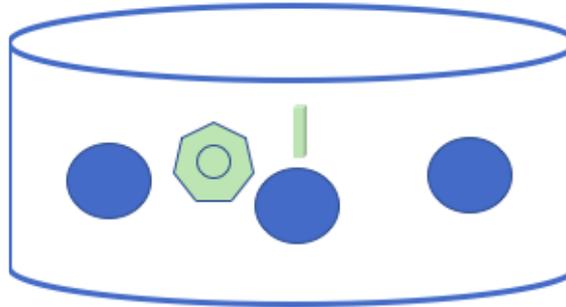
Improvements:

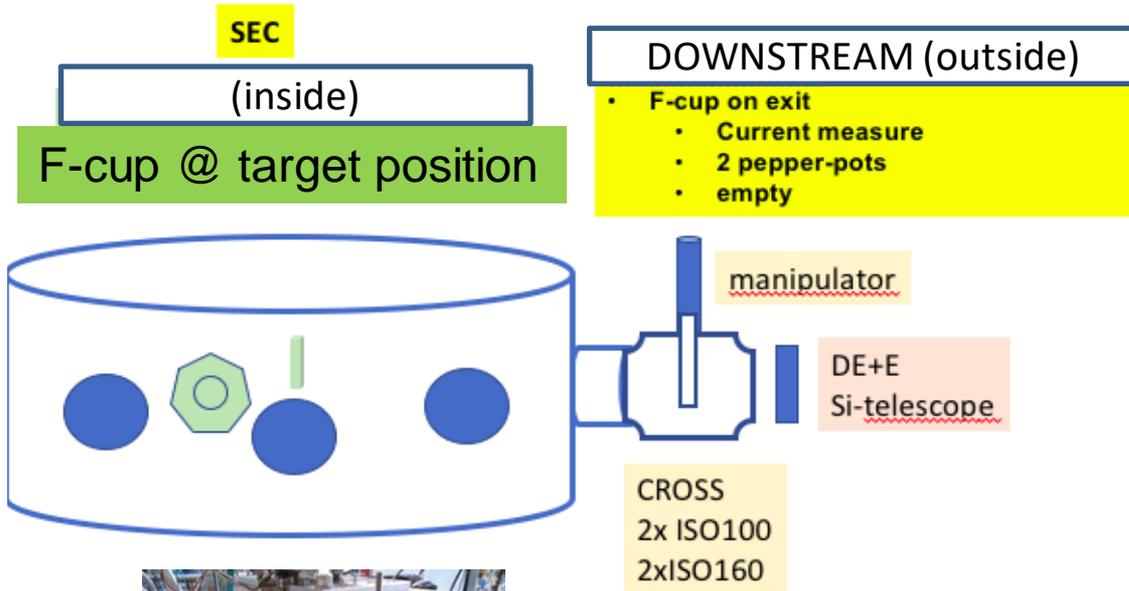
- \triangleright ${}^8\text{B}$ post-accelerated ISOL beam
- \triangleright Large solid angle + high granularity \rightarrow good angular resolution
- \triangleright Coincidence measurement

SEC

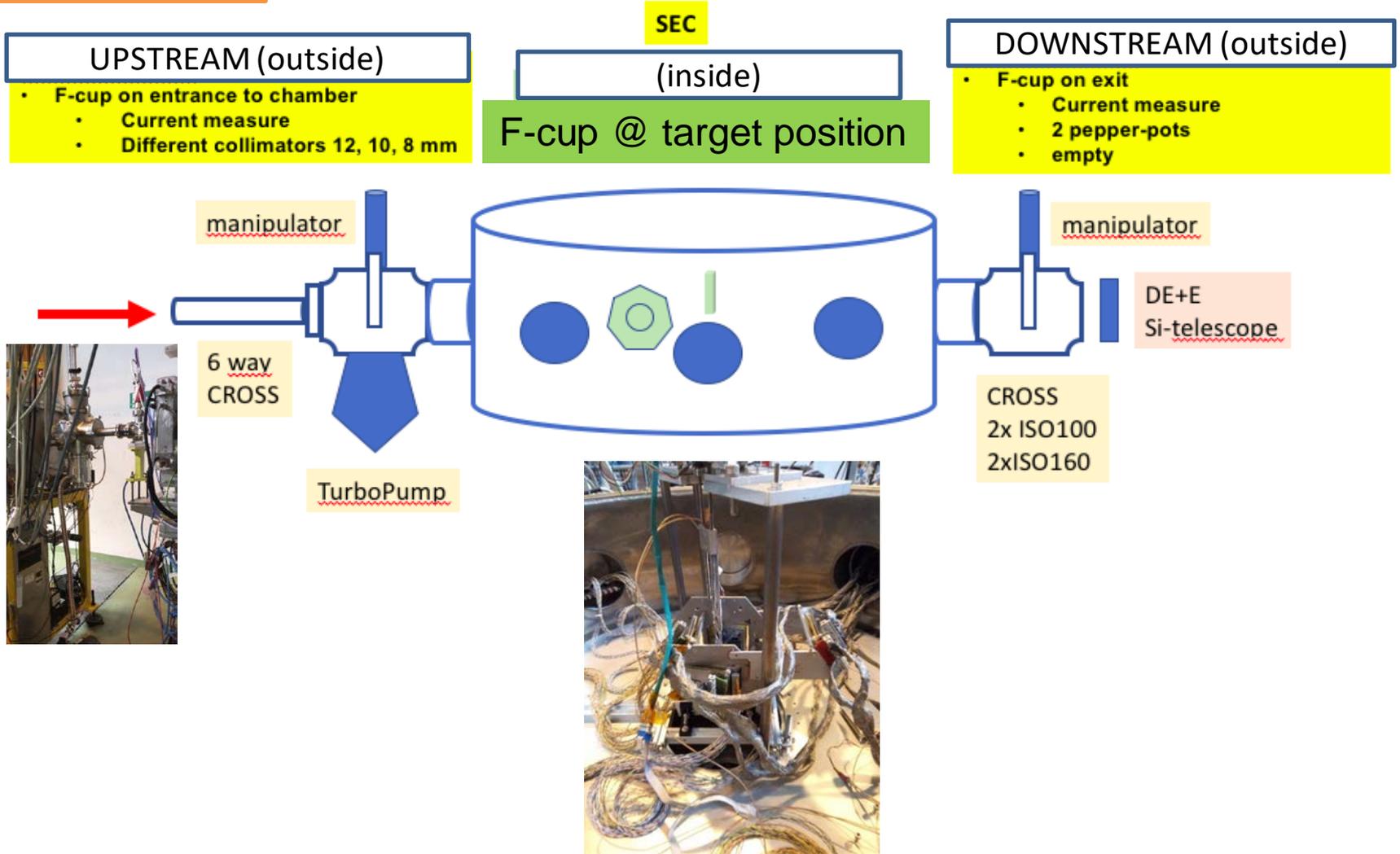
(inside)

F-cup @ target position





Beam diagnostics

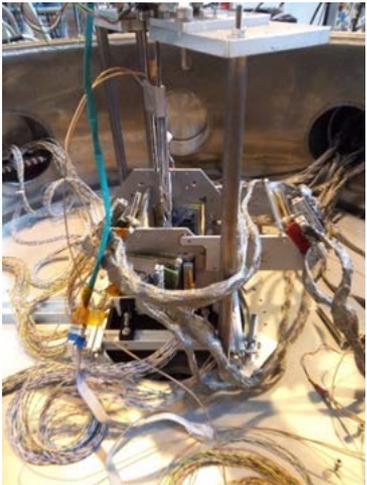
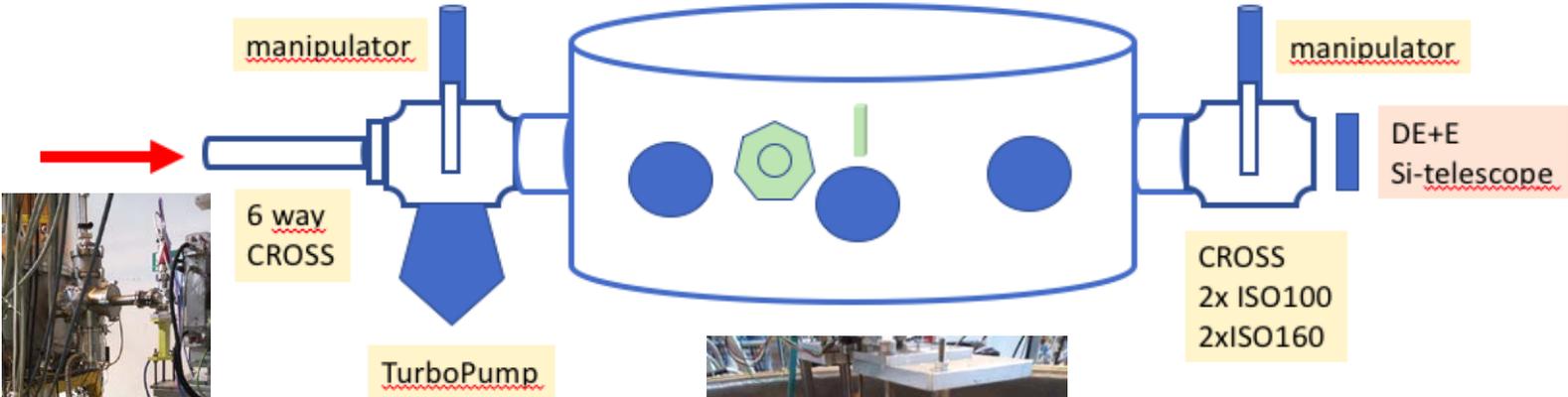


Beam diagnostics

- UPSTREAM (outside)**
- F-cup on entrance to chamber
 - Current measure
 - Different collimators 12, 10, 8 mm

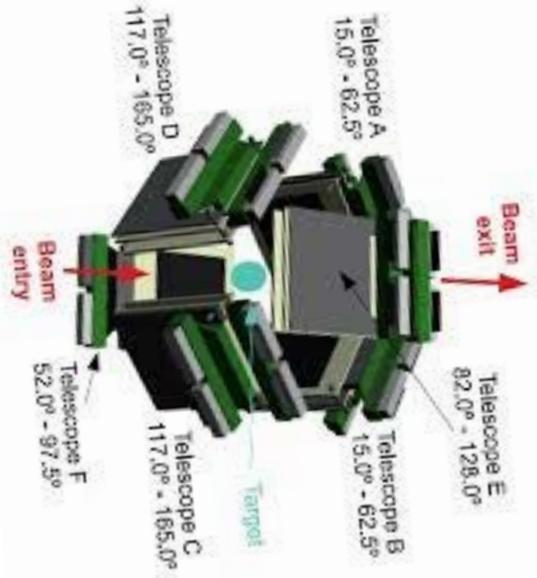
SEC
(inside)
F-cup @ target position

- DOWNSTREAM (outside)**
- F-cup on exit
 - Current measure
 - 2 pepper-pots
 - empty

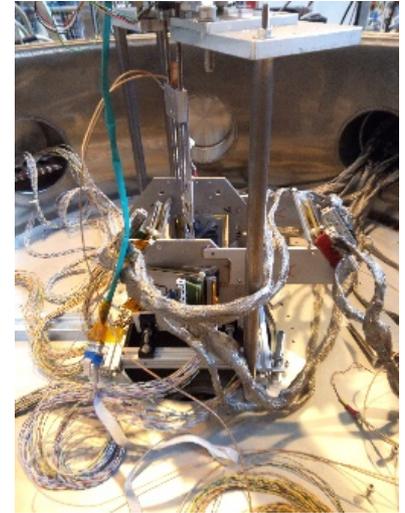


¹²C beam

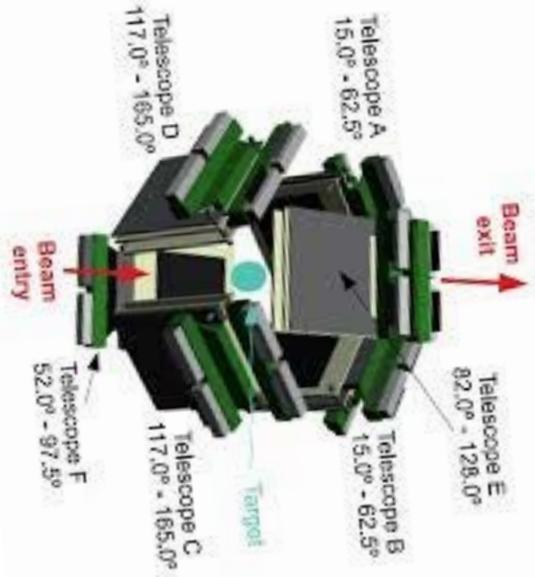
Gloria



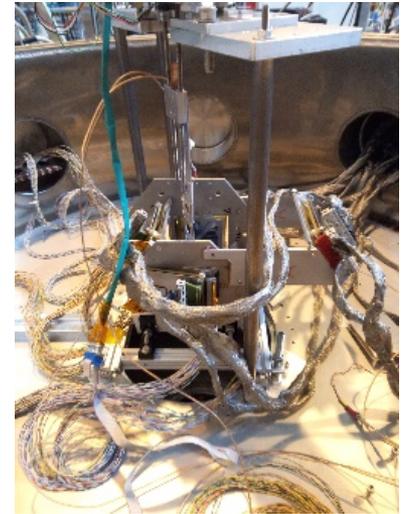
Telescope A moved at smaller angles ($5.5^\circ < \theta < 23^\circ$) using an extension



Gloria



Telescope A moved at smaller angles ($5.5^\circ < \theta < 23^\circ$) using an extension



Detection system:

- 2 ΔE_1 - ΔE_2 -Epad telescope $\theta < 60^\circ$
- 4 ΔE_1 -E Si telescopes at $\theta > 60^\circ$

with:

ΔE_1 : 40 μm DSSSD detector (16+16 strips)

ΔE_2 : 1000 μm DSSSD (16+16 strips)

E_{pad} : Si PAD detector 1000 μm

E: 1000 μm DSSSD (16+16 strips)



Geometry determination

detectors geometry definition = main part of the data analysis (precise angle and solid angle evaluation)

long time dedicated to ^{12}C @ 4.9 MeV A on Au ($300 \mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ thick)

geometry optimization has been done with a Montecarlo code considering:

- beam spot
- beam offset
- beam angle

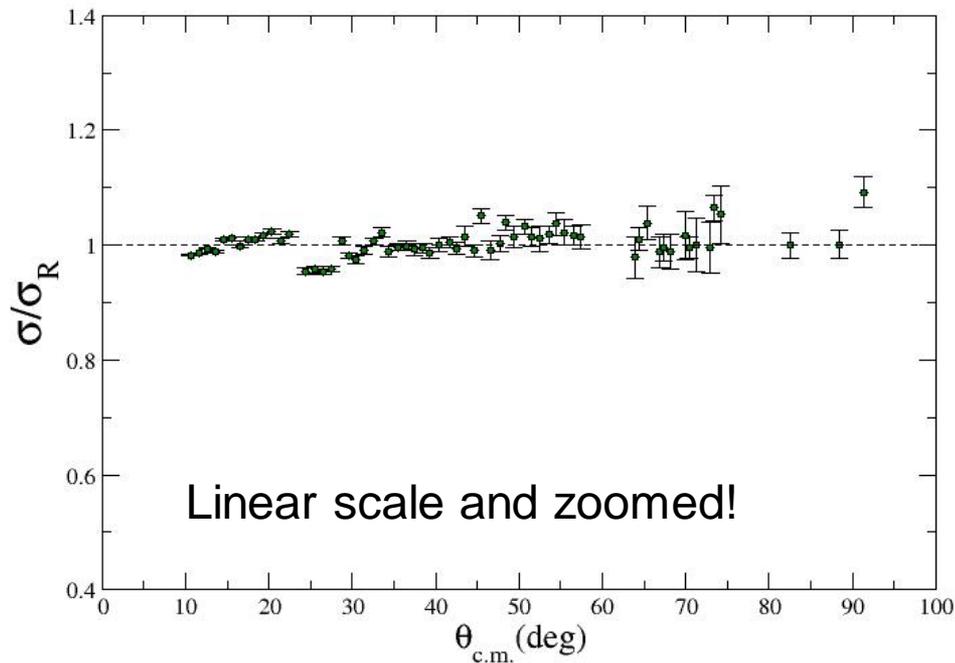
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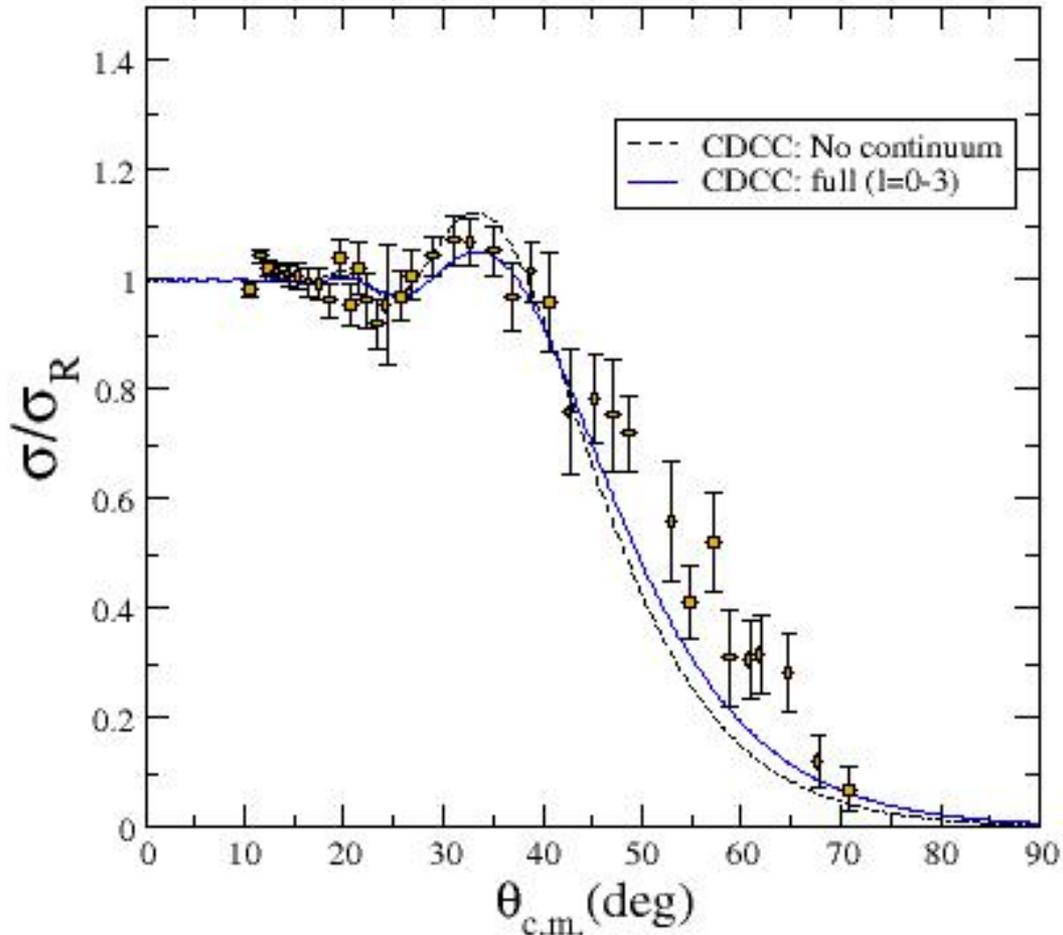
Low statistics for $\theta > 90^\circ$
because we had half of the
BTU approved

^8B very preliminary results

Angular distribution steps:
for $\theta \leq 25^\circ$ at steps of $\theta \leq 1^\circ$
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Anyway better than foreseen

Test calculations (^7Be no spin),
now under definition

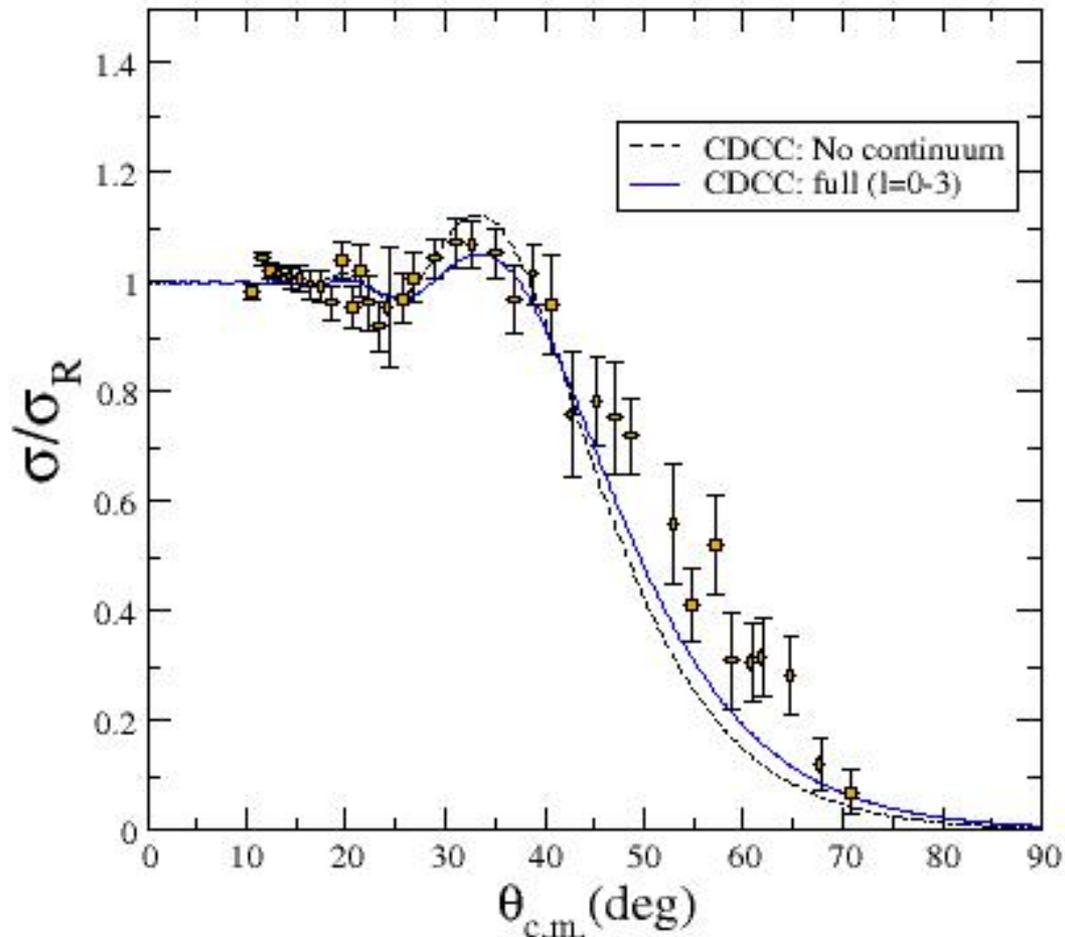
For ^8B 1/10 of the expected
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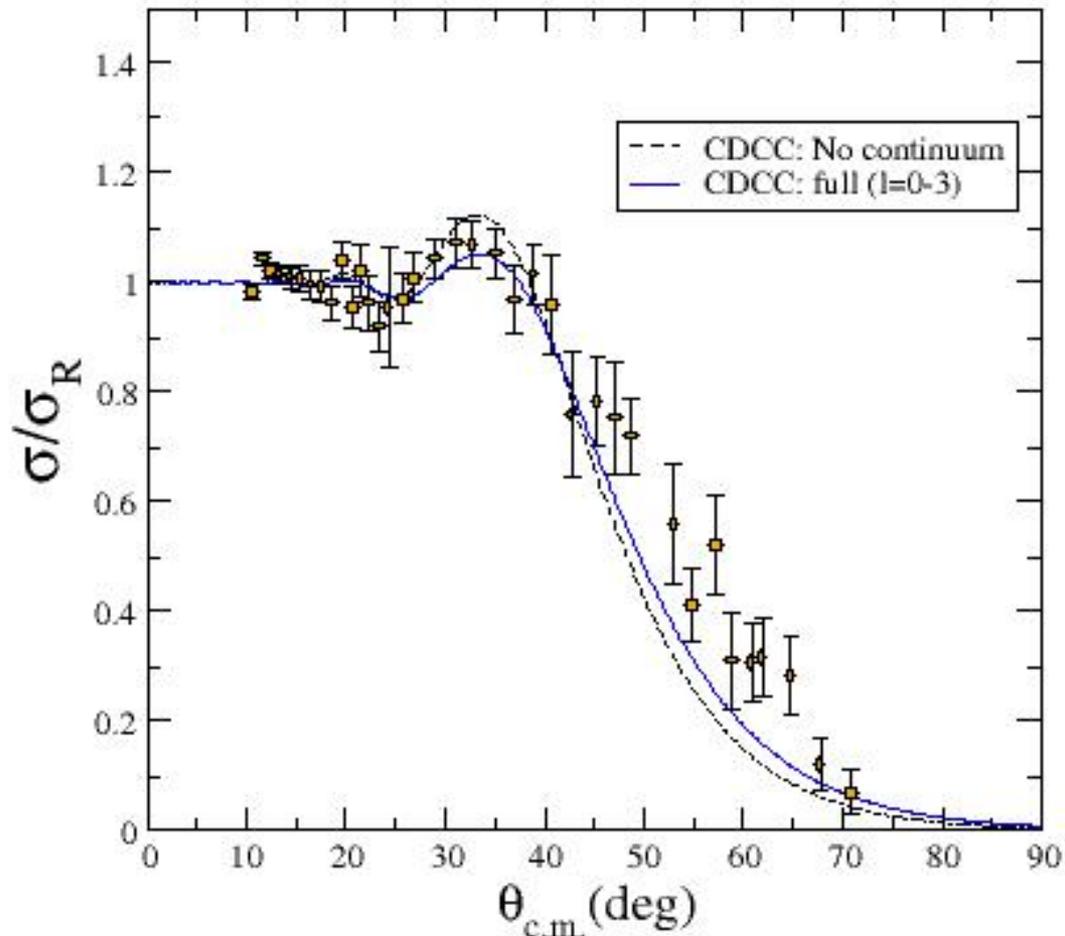
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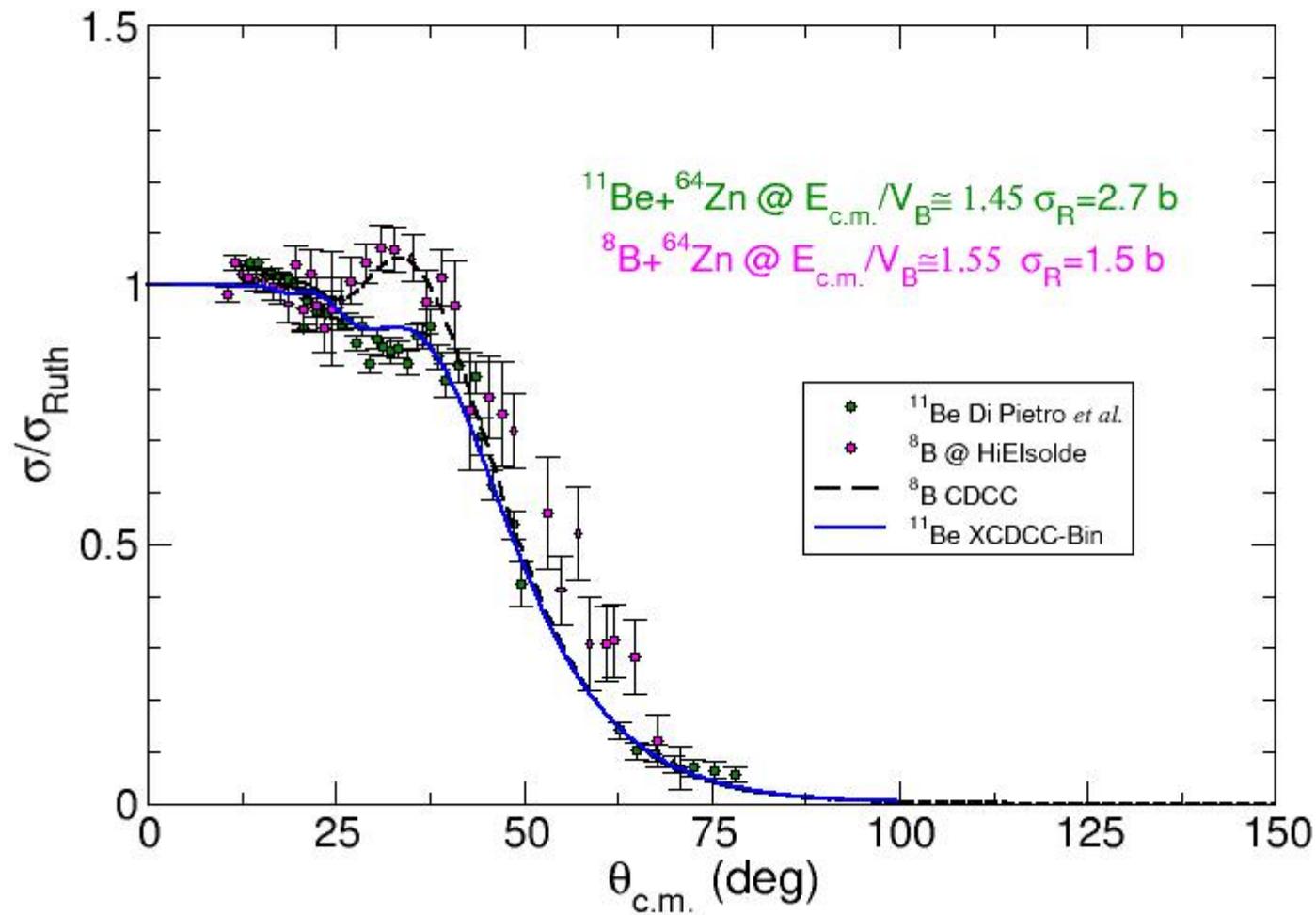


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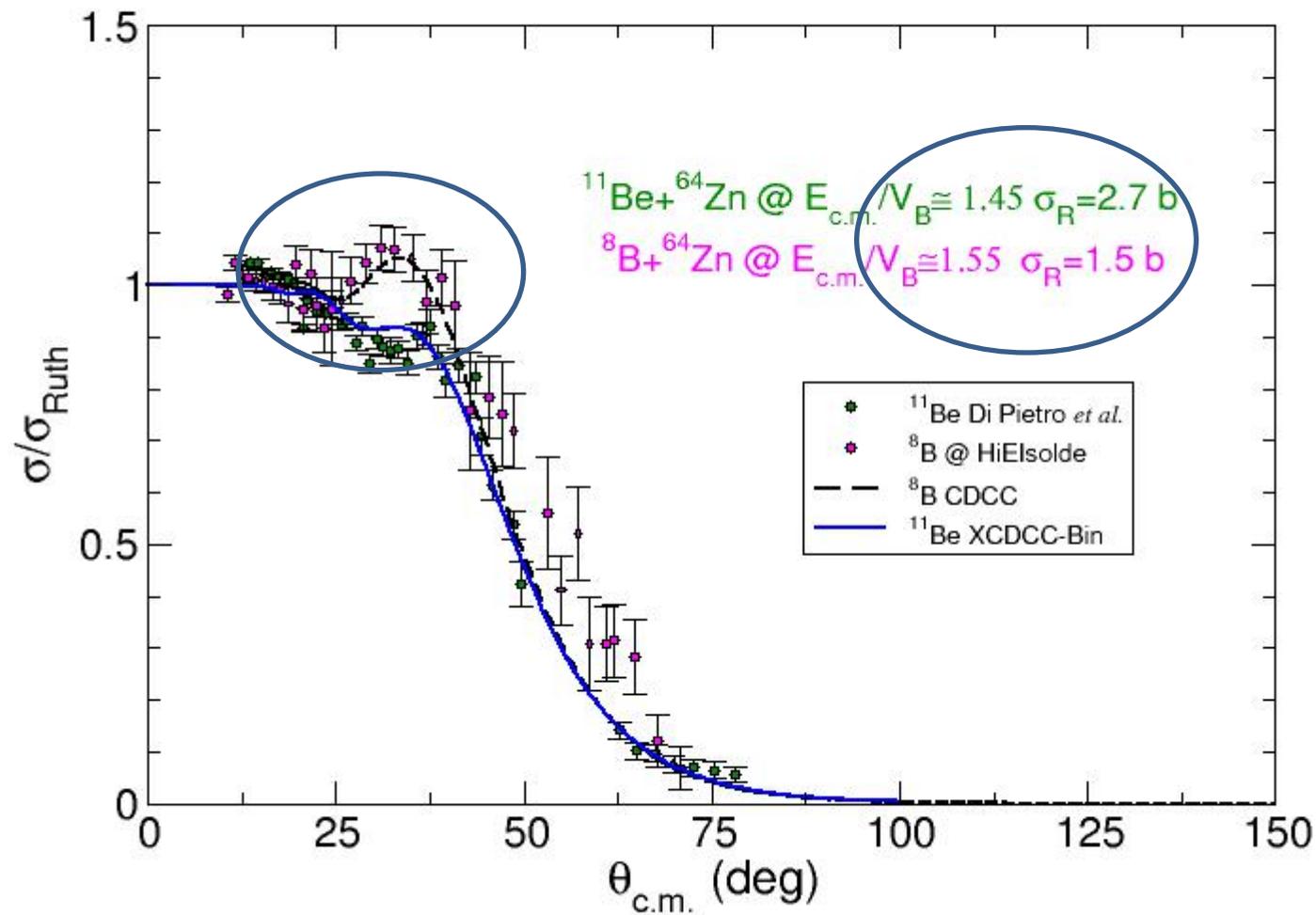
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No suppression of the elastic
cross section opposite to ^{11}Be
→ as foreseen, the halo effect
on the rainbow peak is SMALL

Is it a candidate p-halo?

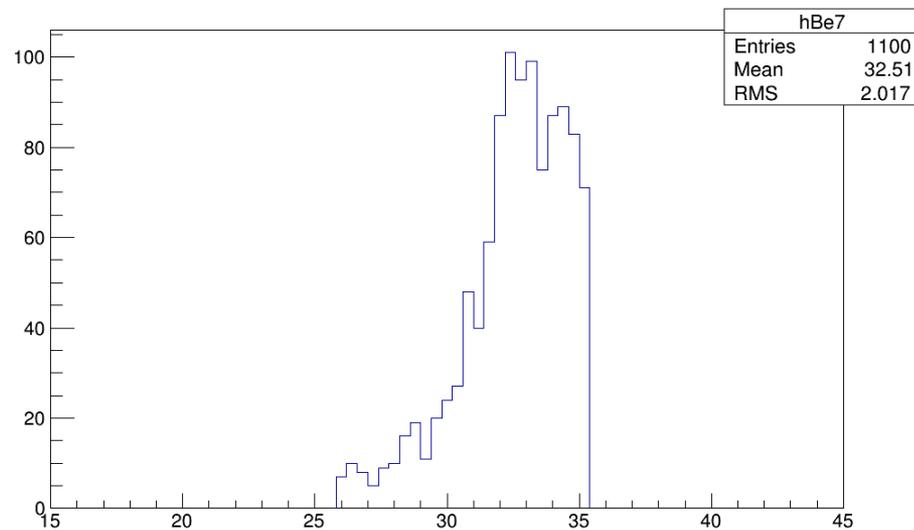
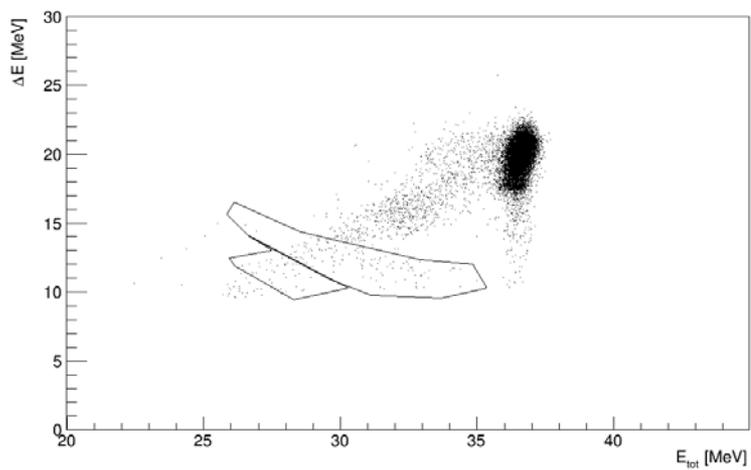


Is it a candidate p-halo?



${}^7\text{Be}$ events

Break up evaluation now under analysis



Conclusions



Positive

- Despite of the very low statistics we got a better resolution than expected
- Contrary to what observed in in-flight beam measurements there is NO EVIDENCE of a great diffusivity for ${}^8\text{B}$ (Coul. Barrier) ($\sigma_{\text{R8B}} \sim 0,5 \sigma_{\text{R11Be}}$)

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- Contrary to what observed in in-flight beam measurements there is NO EVIDENCE of a great diffusivity for ^8B (Coul. Barrier) ($\sigma_{\text{R8B}} \sim 0,5 \sigma_{\text{R11Be}}$)

Negative



- We could not measure coincidences ($^7\text{Be} - \text{p}$) because of the very low beam intensity → we will not distinguish break up different components

...anyway we expect to end up with very interesting results ...



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L. Fraile

I. Martel-Bravo, A.M. Sanchez-Garcia, A. Perea

B. Jonson, G. Bruni

J.H. Jensen

L. Acosta

D. Galaviz

N. Soic

