

MG5aMC tutorial; requirements

- Laptop PC (with internet connection)
- Terminal (for shell operation)
- Basic knowledge of shell commands;
e.g. `pwd`, `mkdir`, `cd`, `cp`, `mv`, `rm`, `tar`, `less`, `more`, ...
- python 2.6 or 2.7
- gfortran/gcc 4.5 or higher
- matplotlib (or ROOT) [for MadAnalysis5]

MG5aMC; start-up

- Download **MG5_aMC_vX.Y.Z.tar.gz** at the MadGraph5_aMC@NLO launchpad:
<https://launchpad.net/mg5amcnlo>
- At your working directory in the terminal, untar:
`$ tar zxvf MG5_aMC_vX.Y.Z.tar.gz`
- Go into the MG5aMC directory:
`$ cd MG5_aMC_vX_Y_Z/`
- Start MG5aMC:
`$./bin/mg5_aMC`

MG5aMC; install other tools

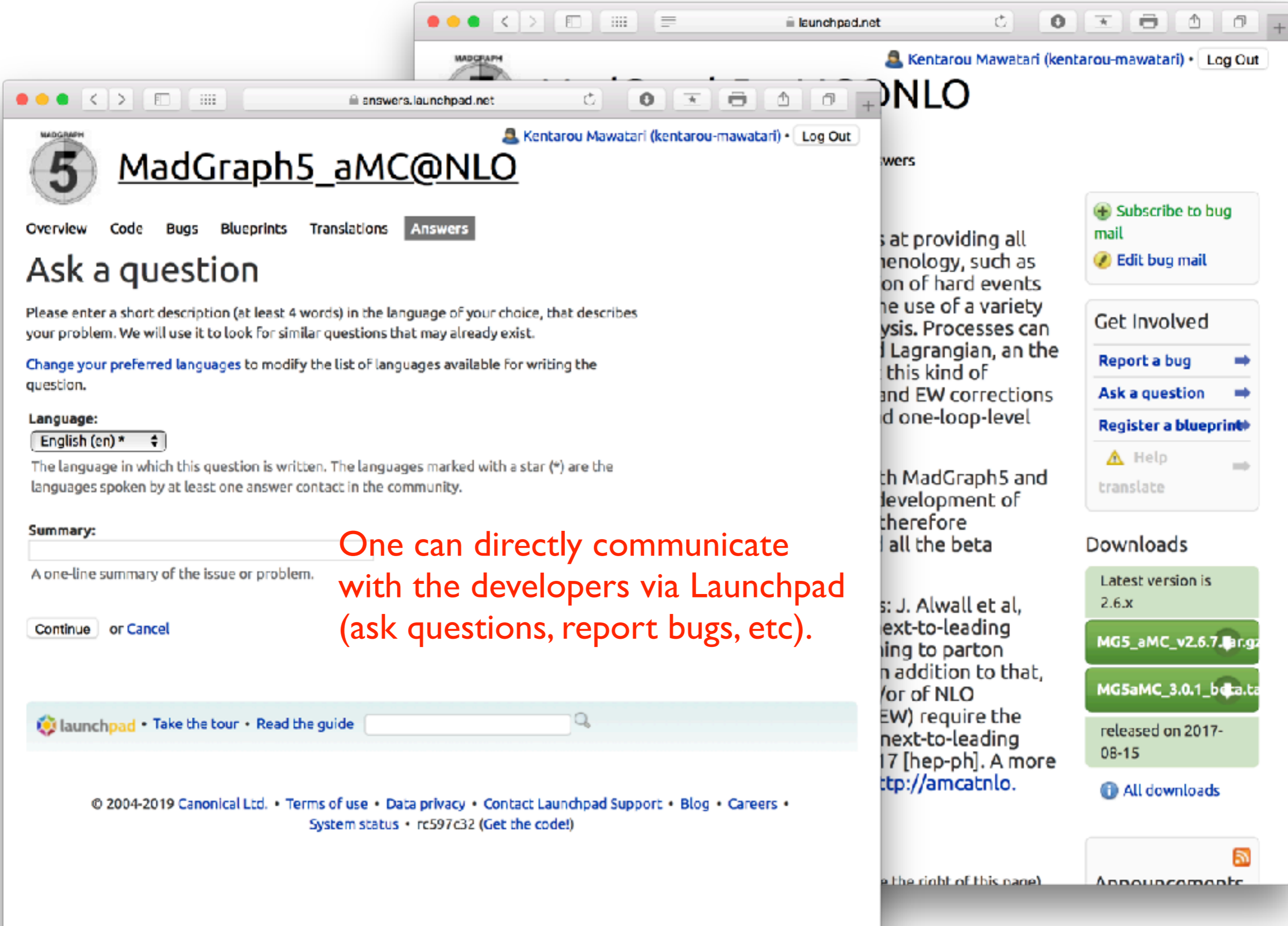
- For plots:
MG5_aMC> install [MadAnalysis5](#)
- For parton-shower and hadronization:
MG5_aMC> install [pythia8](#)
- For NLO calculations:
MG5_aMC> install [looptools](#)

MG5aMC; main 4 steps

- MG5_aMC> import model **MODEL** (e.g. 2HDM)
- MG5_aMC> generate **PROCESS** (e.g. $p p \rightarrow t t^{\sim}$)
- MG5_aMC> output (**myprocess**)
- MG5_aMC> launch

MG5aMC; tips

- Use auto-completion by “tab (tab)”.
- MG5_aMC> help
- MG5_aMC> help **COMMAND** (e.g. generate)
- MG5_aMC> tutorial



One can directly communicate with the developers via Launchpad (ask questions, report bugs, etc).

EX-1; change parameters

- Semi-leptonic decays in top-pair production:
MG5_aMC> generate p p > t t~, t > b l- vl~, t~ > b~ j j
- How can we change?
 - top mass
 - top width `param_card.dat`
 - W mass
 - beam energy `run_card.dat`
 - pT cut on leptons

EX-2; process generation (coupling order)

- What is the difference?

1. > generate p p > t t~

Check the Feynman diagrams:
> display diagrams

2. > generate p p > t t~ QCD=0

3. > generate p p > t t~ QED=0

4. > generate p p > t t~ QED=99

- Compare the cross sections.

EX-3; process generation (syntax)

- What is the difference?

1. > generate p p > e+ e-
2. > generate p p > z > e+ e-
3. > generate p p > z, z > e+ e-
4. > generate p p > e+ e- \$ z
5. > generate p p > e+ e- \$\$ z
6. > generate p p > e+ e- / z

Edit myprocess/Cards/
madanalysis5_parton_card.dat
to refine bins of plots.

Run MA5 later;
\$ cd myprocess/
\$./bin/madevent
myprocess> madanalysis5_parton

- Compare the distributions of the lepton-pair invariant mass.

Run MA5 standalone;
\$ MG5_aMC_vX_Y_Z/HEPTools/madanalysis5/madanalysis5/bin/ma5

EX-4; cross sections (param scan; root-S)

- Reproduce the red curve.

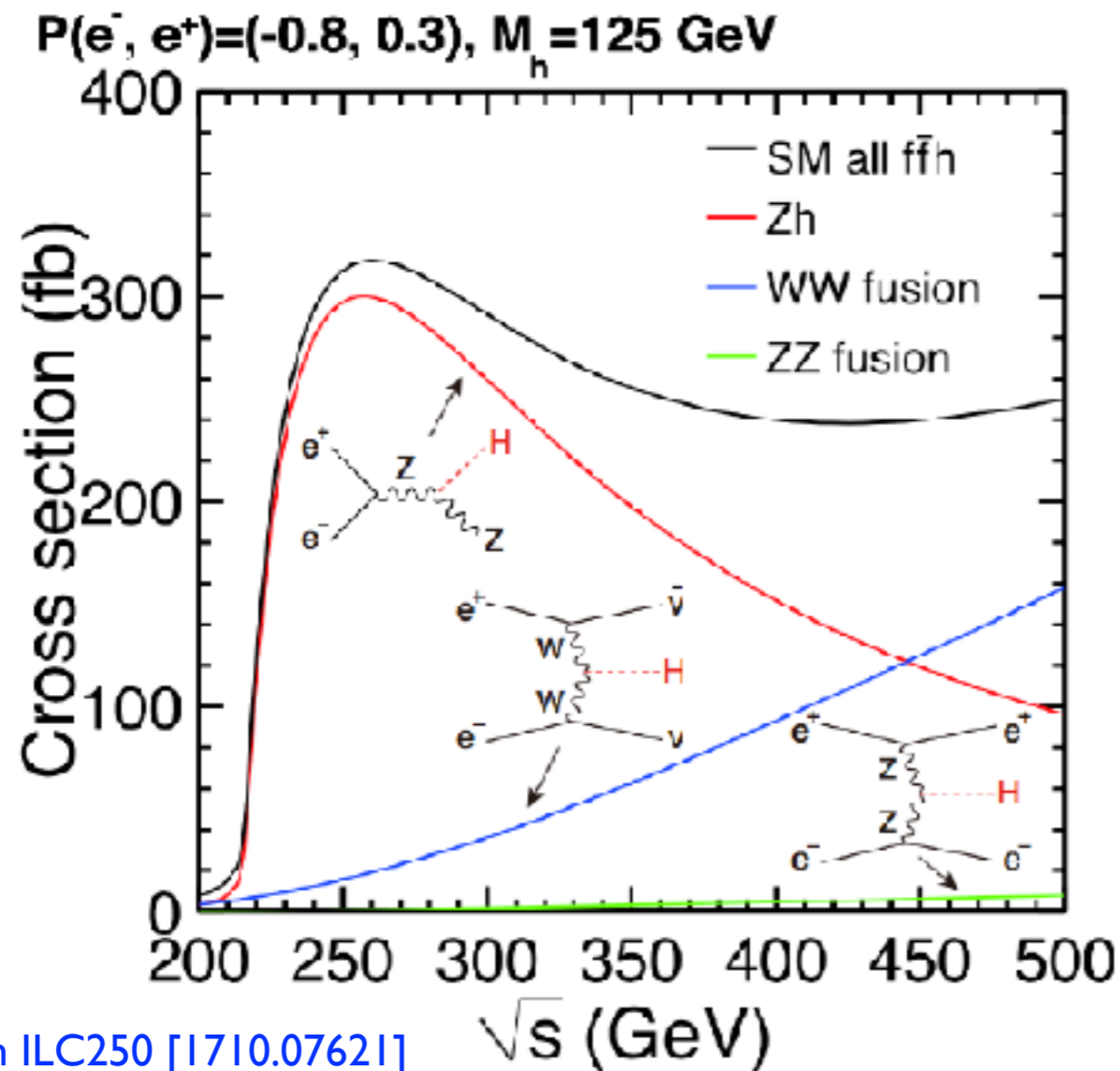


Fig.3 in ILC250 [1710.07621]

```
Edit myprocess/Cards/run_card.dat,  
> launch -n rs200  
Edit myprocess/Cards/run_card.dat,  
> launch -n rs250  
...
```



Write a MG5 script file.

EX-5; cross sections (param scan; masses)

- Reproduce the black curves.

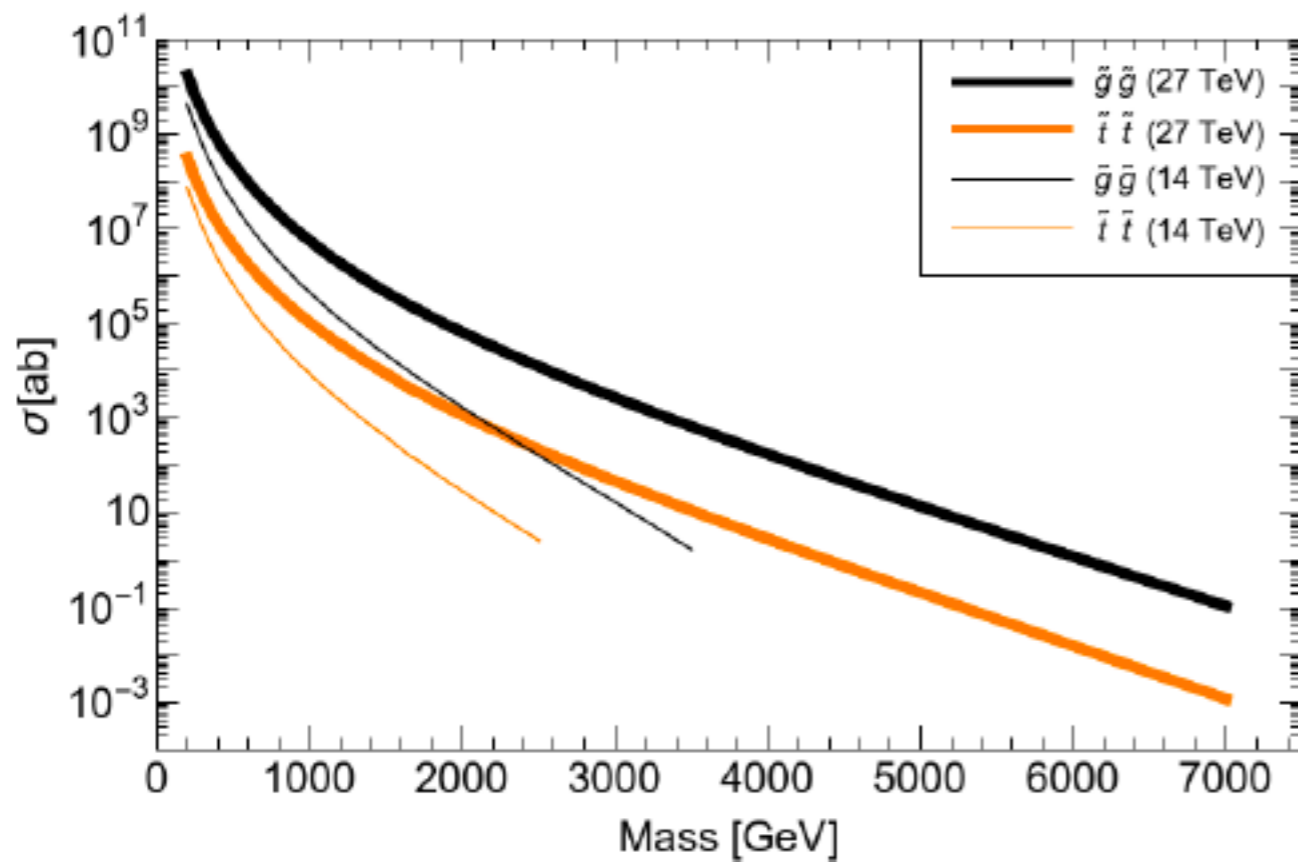
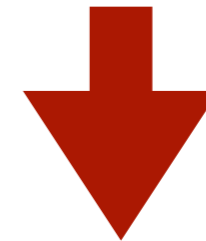


Fig.2.1 (left) in HL-LHC/HE-LHC [1812.07831]

```
Edit myprocess/Cards/param_card.dat,  
> launch -n m1000  
Edit myprocess/Cards/param_card.dat,  
> launch -n m2000  
...
```



Use a scan command in param_card.dat.