

Low Voltage Power Supply Using Step-Down Piezoelectric Transformer

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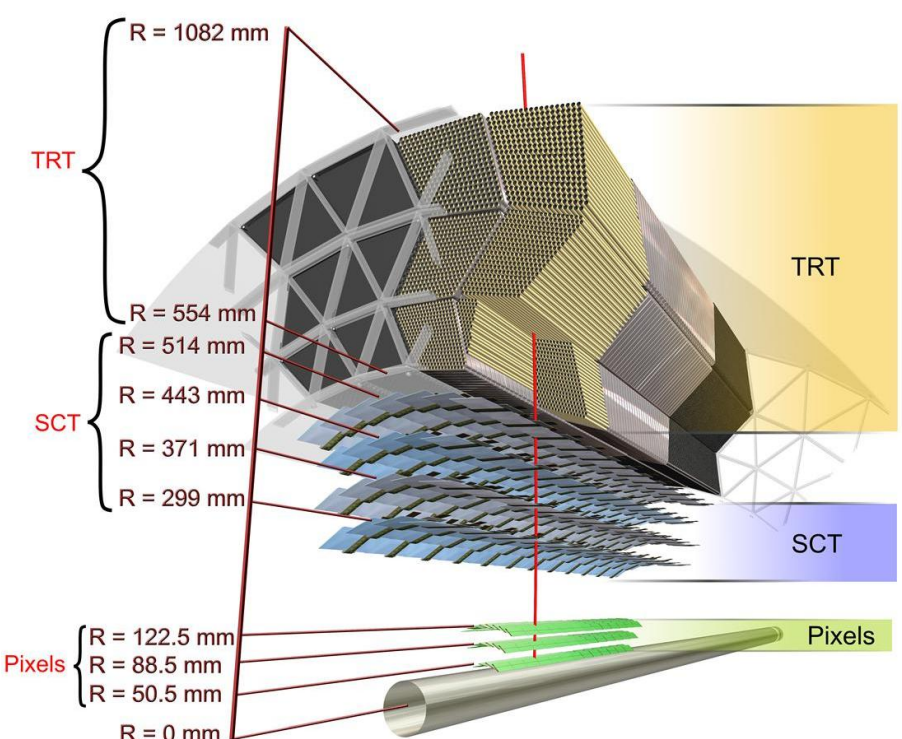
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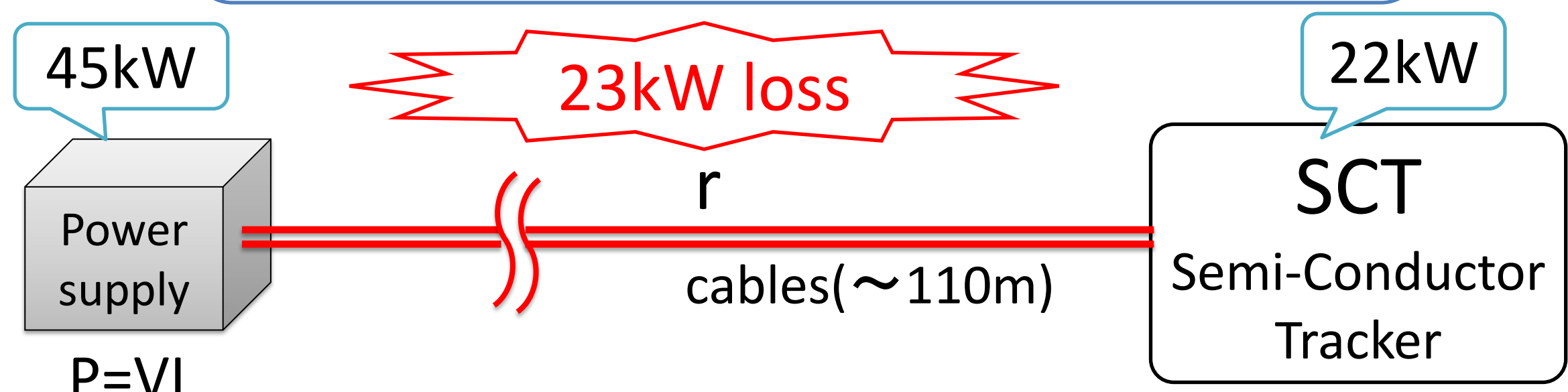
ATLAS inner detector upgrade for SLHC

Replacement of whole inner detector in 2020 with the increased # of readout channels (X10)

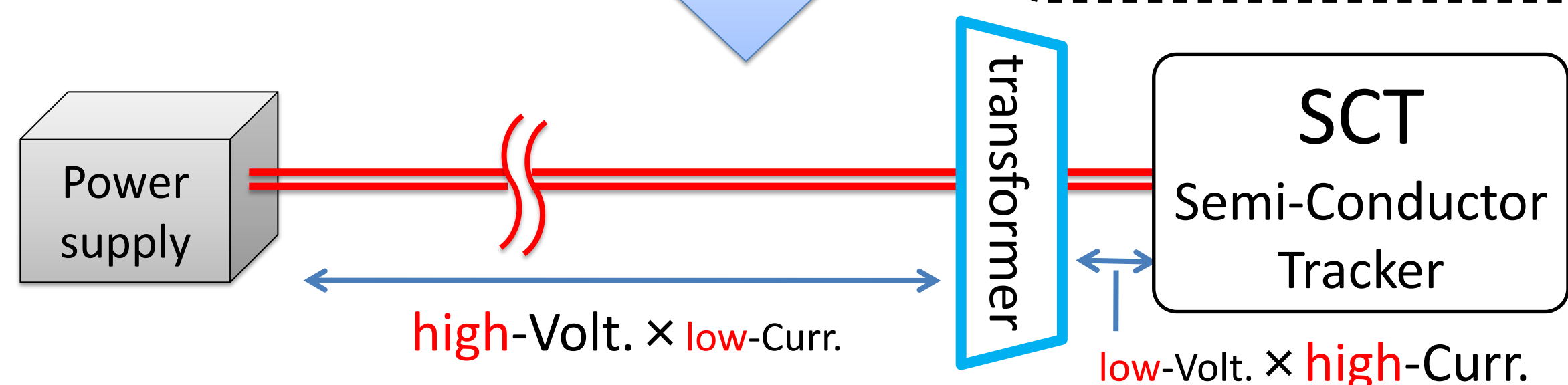
Need for the stable power supply



Power efficiency on ATLAS detector



$$\text{Power loss ratio} = \frac{rI^2}{VI} = \frac{rI}{V}$$



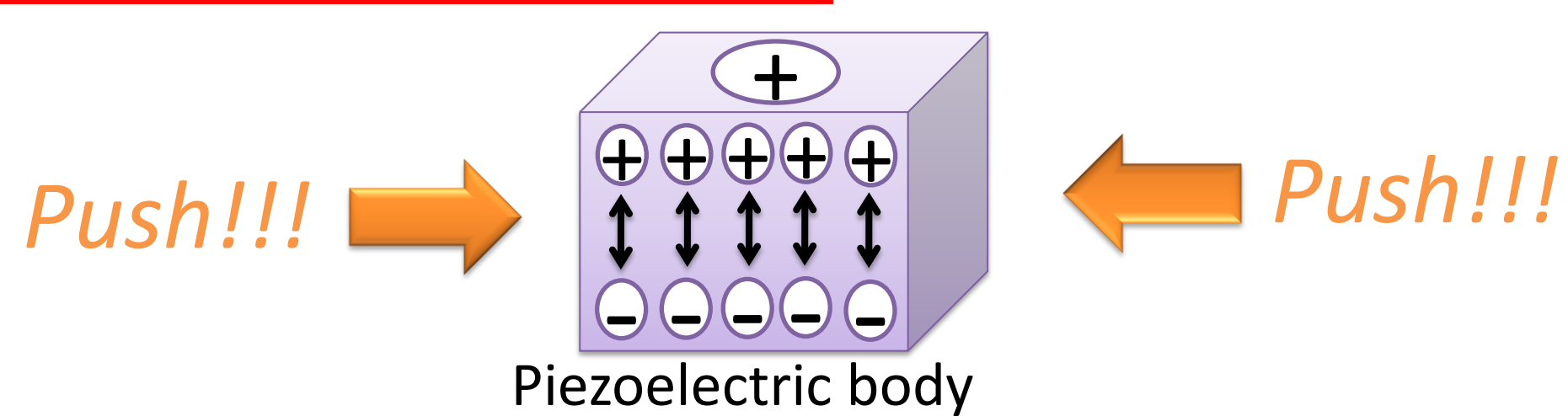
Conditions required for the transformer

- compact size
- radiation tolerance
- magnetic field insensitivity

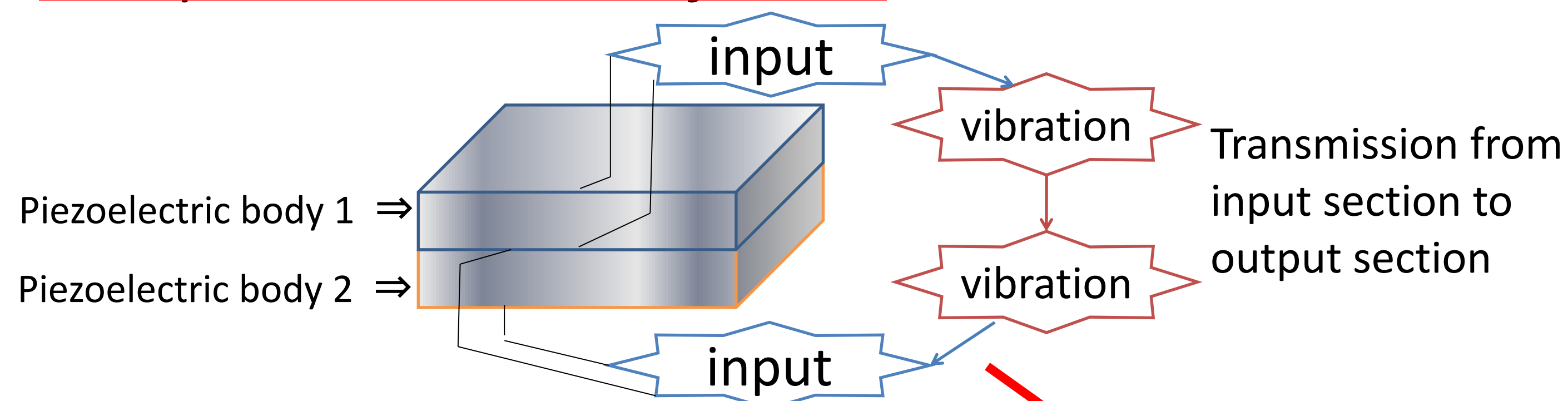
Piezoelectric element

Piezoelectric element

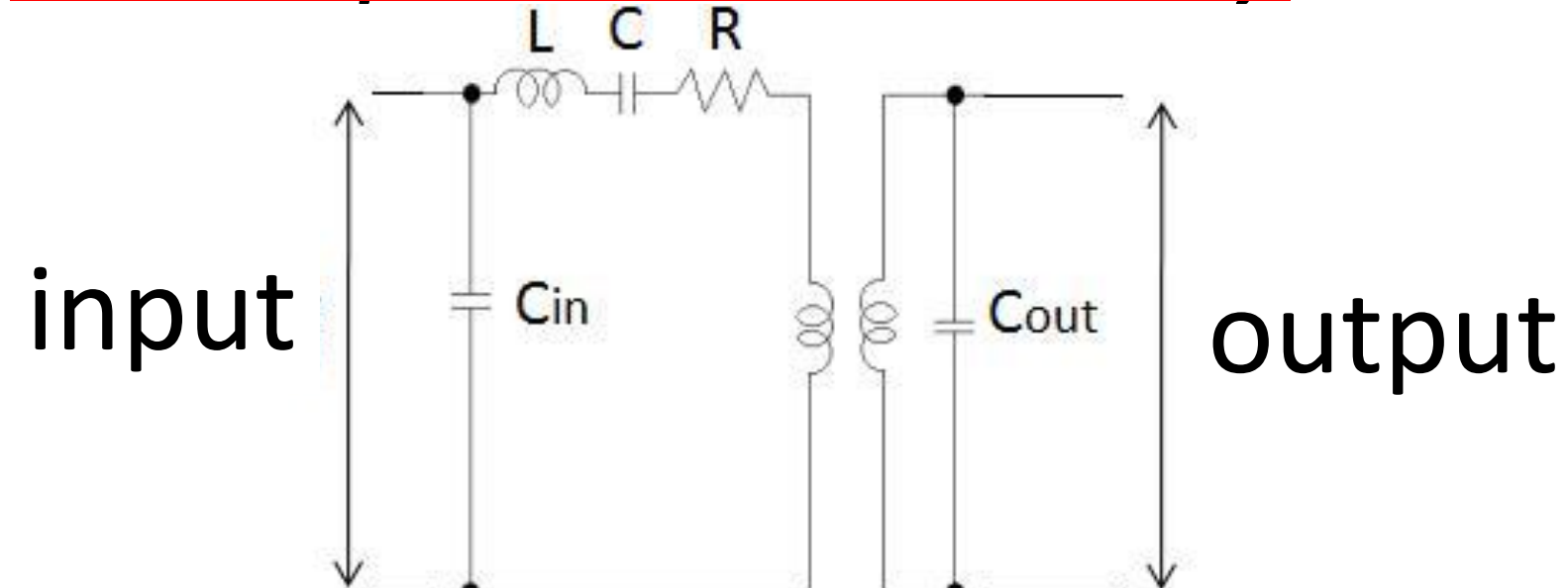
"Piezoelectric element" is



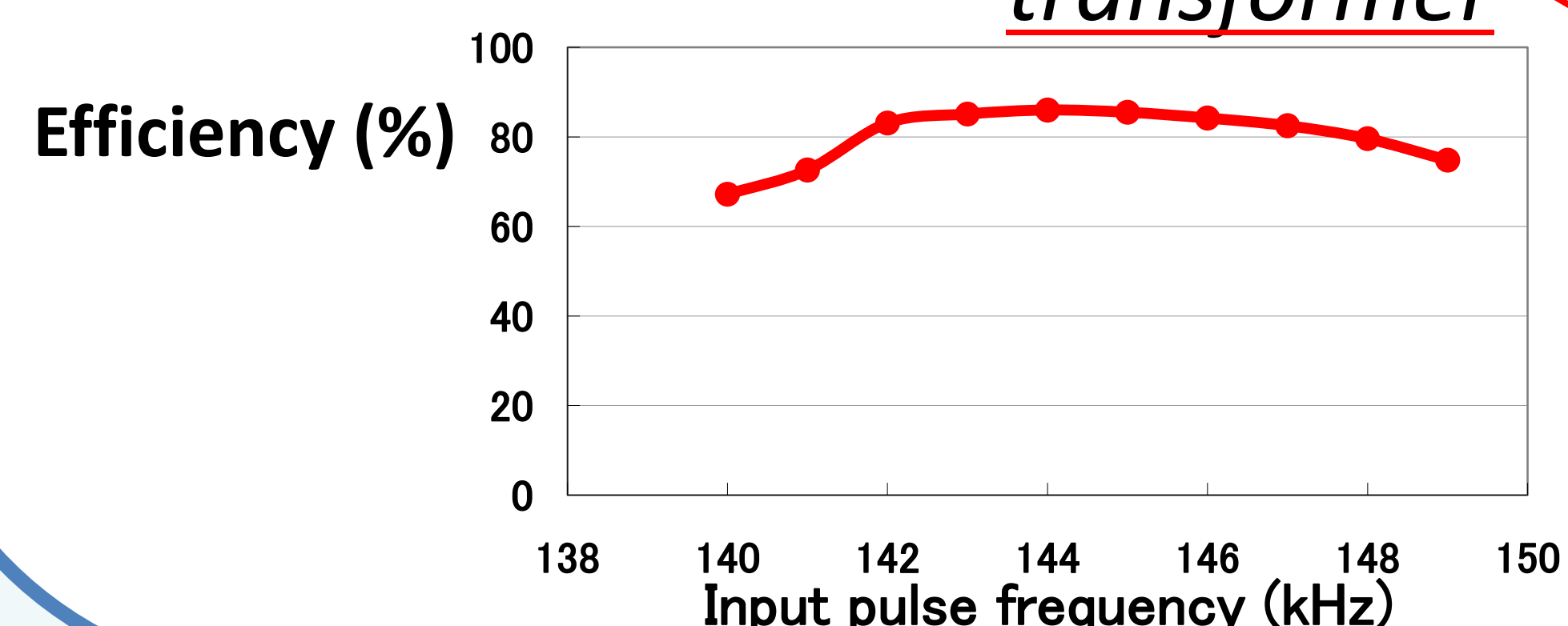
the piezoelectric transformer



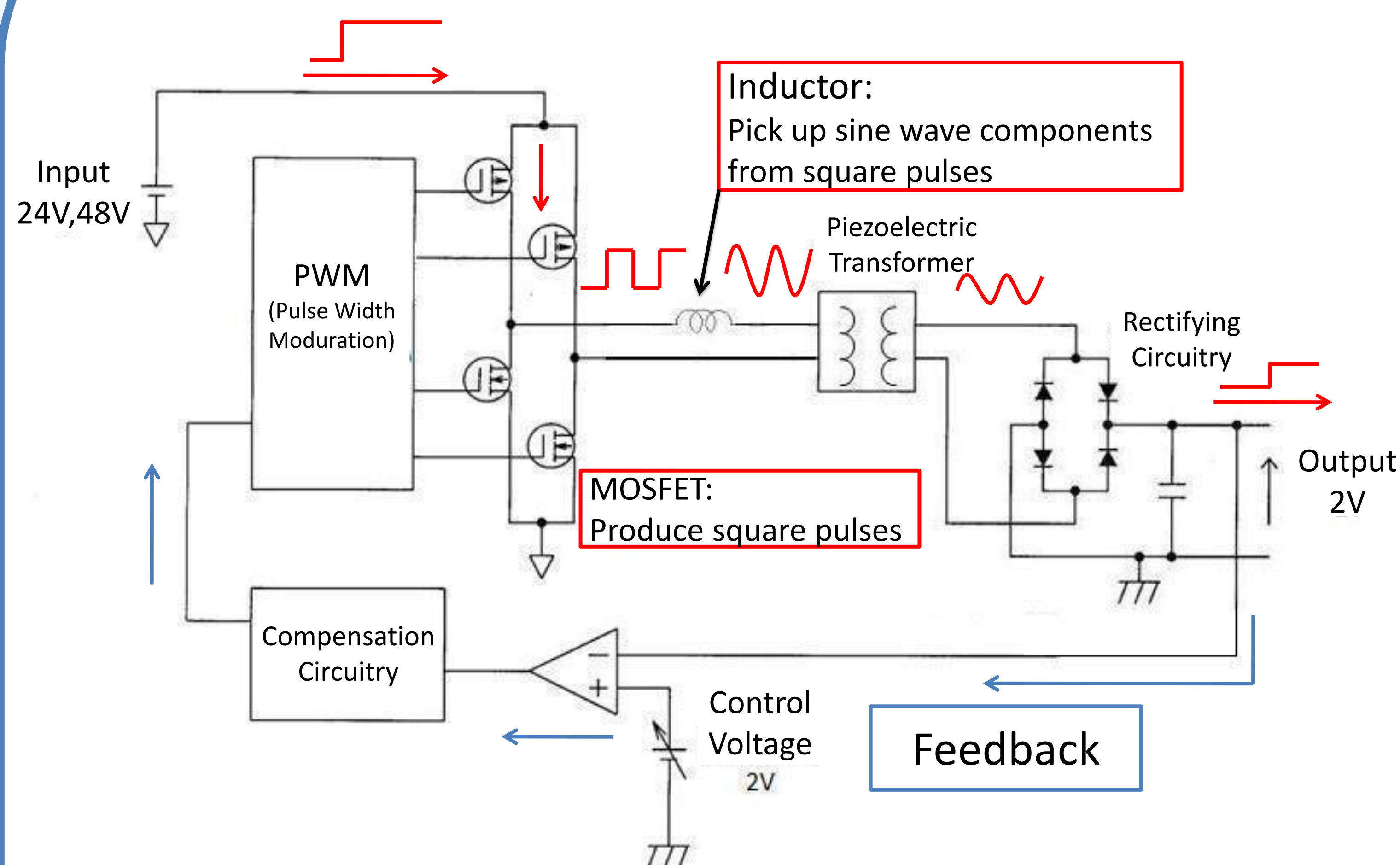
the equivalent circuitry



the efficiency of Piezoelectric transformer



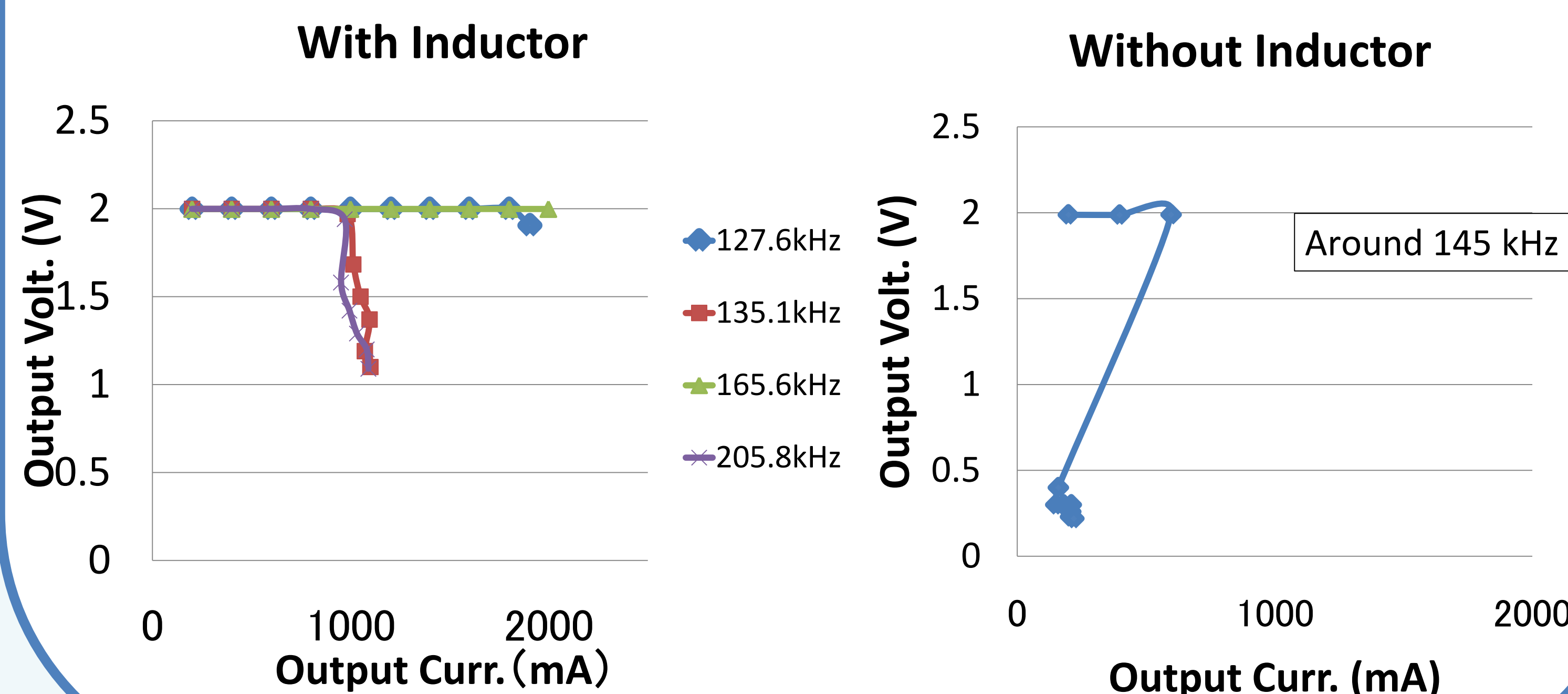
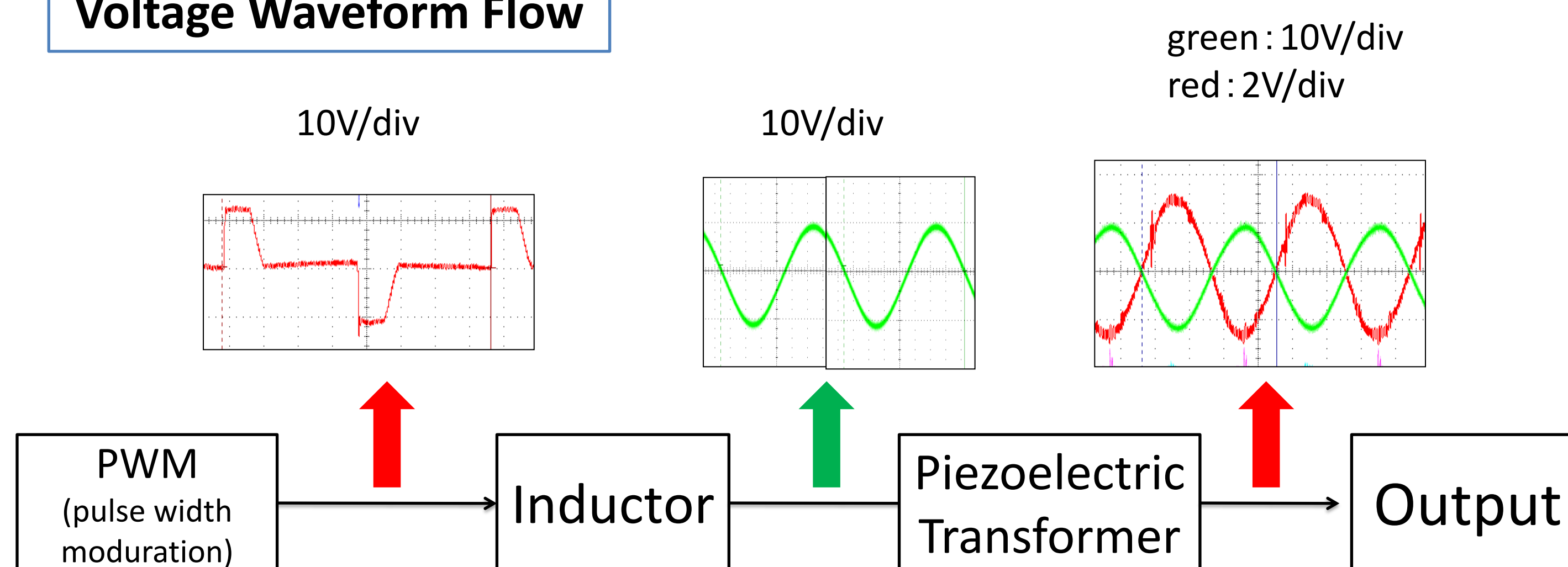
Outline of the circuitry of the compact power supply



GOAL: to operate without the inductor
At present: The feedback without the inductor does not work as designed

Operation

Voltage Waveform Flow



Summary

Current Conditions

- With the inductor, output current of 2A at 2 V is attained.
- Without the inductor, output current is 600 mA at most at 2 V

Required Improvements

- Improvement of such feedback that works without inductor
- Improvement of piezoelectric transformer itself