

## Deconfinement and Clustering of color sources in pp and A-A collisions at LHC energies.

We present the extraction of the temperature by analyzing the charged particle transverse momentum spectra in lead-lead (Pb-Pb) and proton-proton (pp) collisions at LHC energies from the ALICE Collaboration using the Color String Percolation Model (CSPM) [1]. From the measured energy density  $\varepsilon$  and the temperature  $T$  the dimensionless quantity  $\varepsilon/T^4$  is obtained to get the degrees of freedom (DOF),  $\varepsilon/T^4 = \text{DOF} \pi^2/30$ .

We observe for the first time a two-step behavior in the increase of DOF, characteristic of deconfinement, above the hadronization temperature at temperature  $\sim 210$  MeV for both Pb-Pb and pp collisions and a sudden increase to the ideal gas value of  $\sim 47$  corresponding to three quark flavors in the case of Pb-Pb collisions. [1]. M. A. Braun, J. Dias de Deus, A. S. Hirsch, C. Pajares, R. P. Scharenberg, and B. K. Srivastava, Deconfinement and clustering of color sources in nuclear collisions, Phys. Rep. 599, 1 (2015).

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