

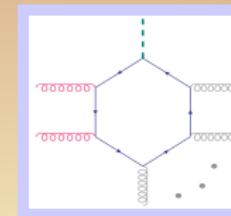
# Higgs+ $n$ -gluon amplitude at one loop

SATYAJIT SETH



*International Workshop  
Precision QCD @LHC*

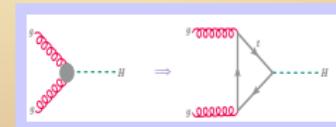
28-31 January 2020, IIT Hyderabad



- Higgs boson: Primary focus of Run 3 and high luminosity LHC
- Large top mass ( $m_t$ ) limit: one reduced loop at every order

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = -\frac{1}{4} \left\{ 1 - \frac{\alpha_s}{3\pi} \frac{H}{v} \left( 1 + \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{11}{4} \right) \right\} G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$$

- Intermediate details become visible at high energies



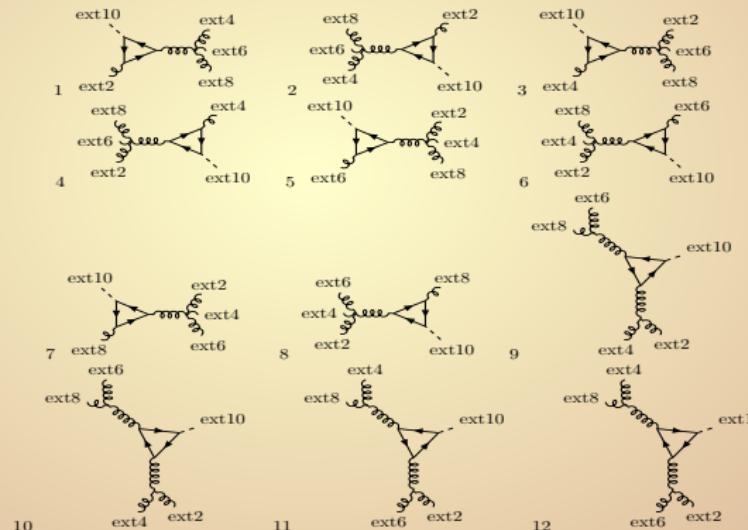
- Analytical results  $\Rightarrow$  CPU friendly



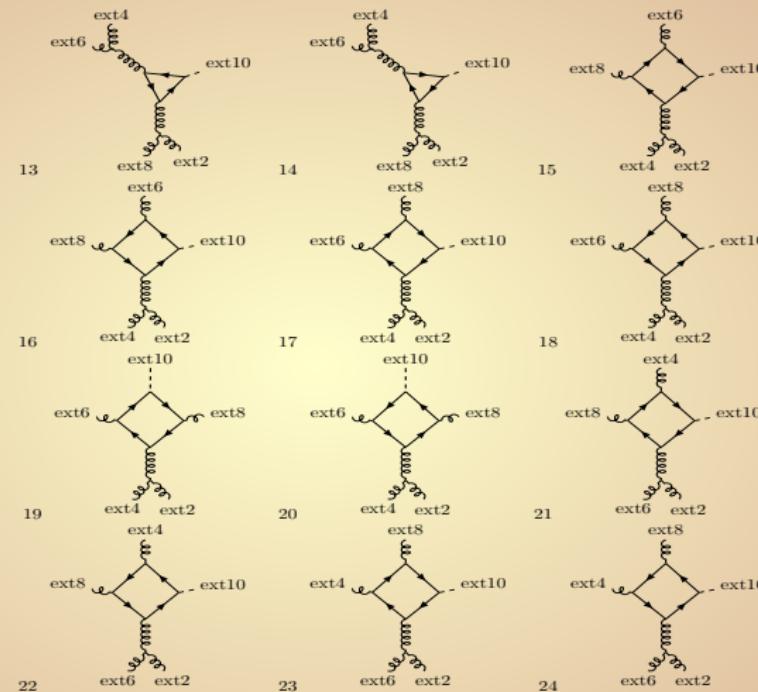
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### Diagram

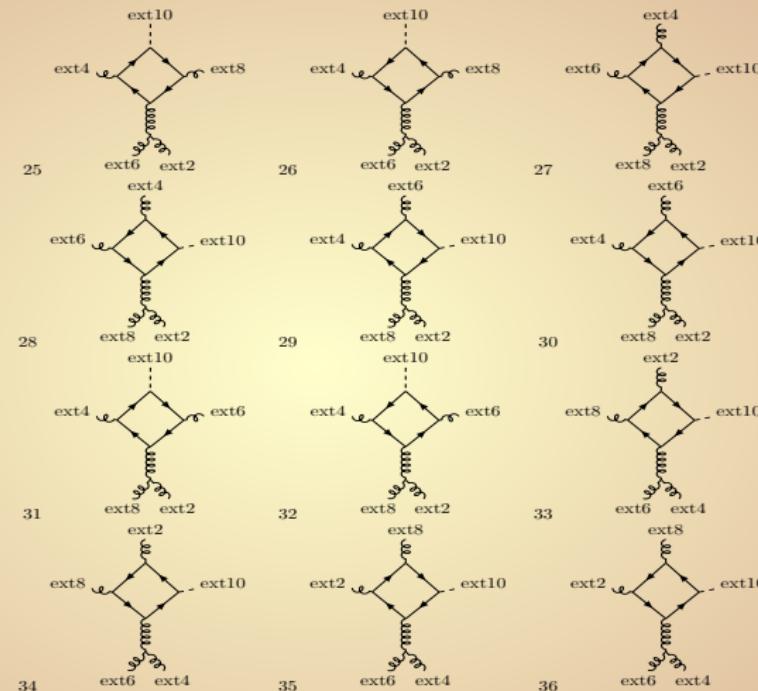
January 21, 202

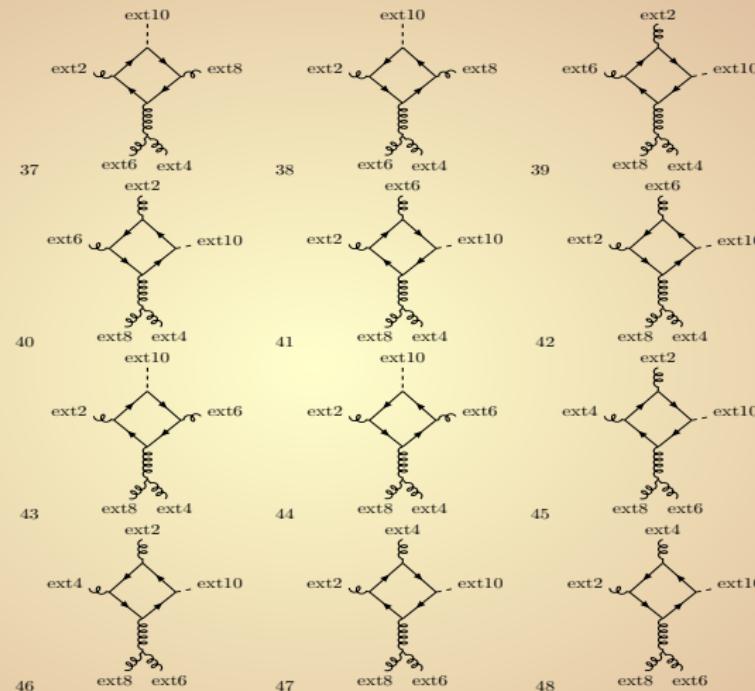


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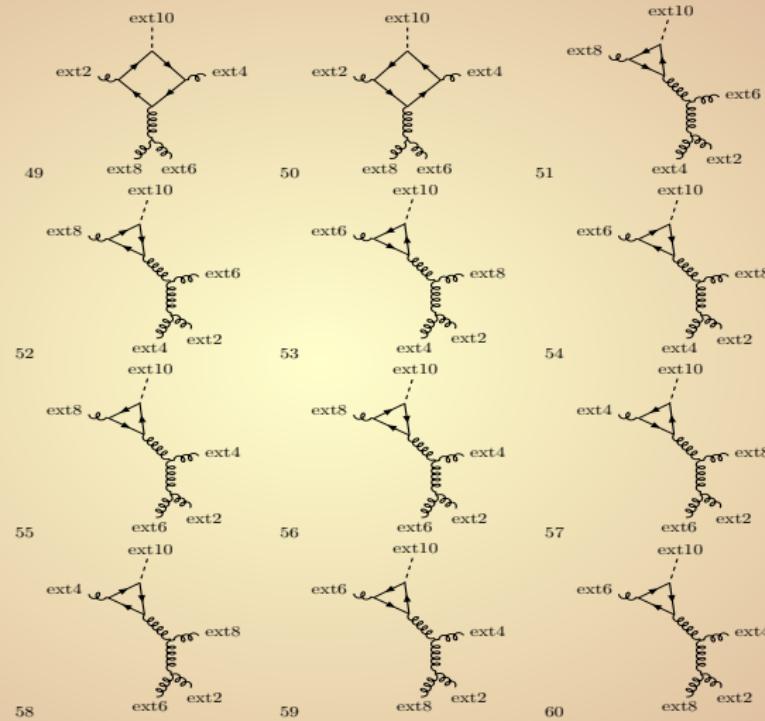


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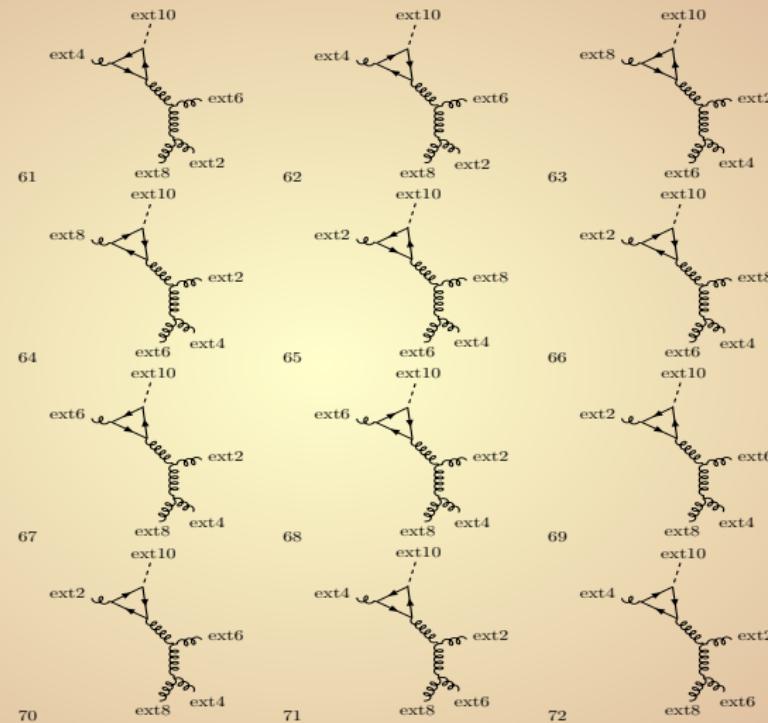




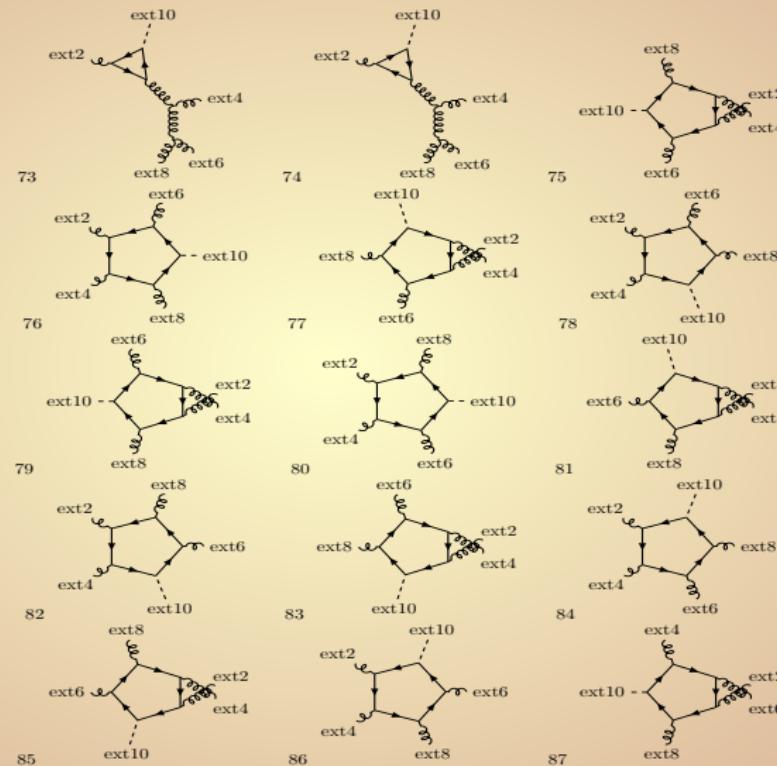
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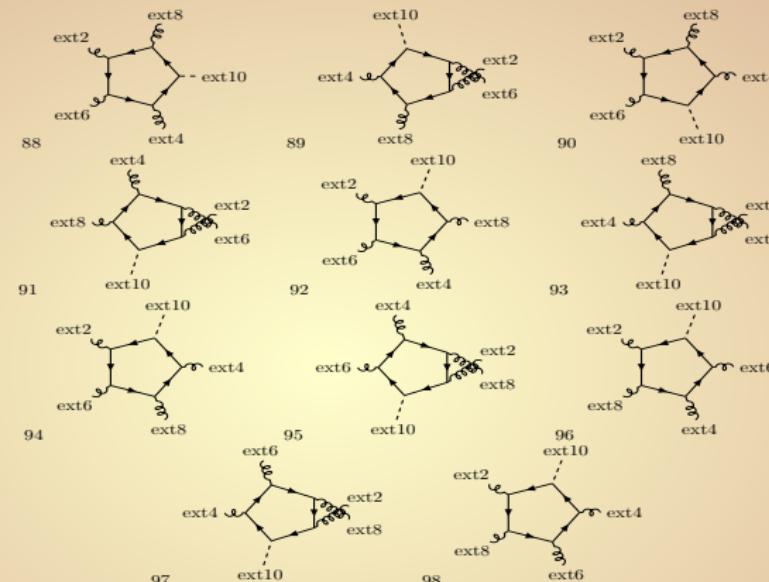


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# Colour Decomposition

$$[T^a, T^b] = i\sqrt{2} f^{abc} T^c$$

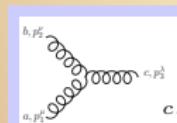
$$Tr(T^a T^b) = \delta^{ab}$$

$$T_{ij}^a T_{kl}^a = \delta^{il} \delta^{jk} - \frac{1}{N} \delta^{ij} \delta^{kl}$$

$$f^{abc} = -\frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} Tr\{T^a [T^b, T^c]\}$$

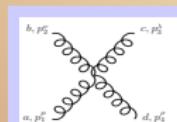
$$Tr(T^a S_1) Tr(T^a S_2) = Tr(S_1 S_2) - \frac{1}{N} Tr(S_1) Tr(S_2)$$

$$Tr(T^a S_1 T^a S_2) = Tr(S_1) Tr(S_2) - \frac{1}{N} Tr(S_1 S_2)$$



$$= g_s f^{abc} \left[ g^{\mu\nu} (p_1 - p_2)^\lambda + g^{\nu\lambda} (p_2 - p_3)^\mu + g^{\lambda\mu} (p_3 - p_1)^\nu \right]$$

*c.s.*  $= FR i \left[ g^{\mu\nu} (p_1 - p_2)^\lambda + g^{\nu\lambda} (p_2 - p_3)^\mu + g^{\lambda\mu} (p_3 - p_1)^\nu \right]$



$$= -i g_s^2 \left[ f^{abe} f^{cde} (g^{\mu\lambda} g^{\nu\rho} - g^{\mu\rho} g^{\nu\lambda}) + f^{ace} f^{bde} (g^{\mu\nu} g^{\rho\lambda} - g^{\mu\rho} g^{\nu\lambda}) \right. \\ \left. + f^{ade} f^{bce} (g^{\mu\nu} g^{\rho\lambda} - g^{\mu\lambda} g^{\nu\rho}) \right]$$

*c.s.*  $= FR i \left( 2g^{\mu\lambda} g^{\nu\rho} - g^{\mu\rho} g^{\nu\lambda} - g^{\mu\nu} g^{\lambda\rho} \right)$



# Colour Decomposition (contd...)

$$\mathcal{A}^{\text{tree}}(\{p_i, h_i, a_i\}) = g_s^{n-2} \sum_{\sigma \in S_n / Z_n} Tr(T^{a\sigma_1}, T^{a\sigma_2}, \dots, T^{a\sigma_n}) A_n(\sigma_1^{\lambda_1}, \sigma_2^{\lambda_2}, \dots, \sigma_n^{\lambda_n})$$

Bern, Kosower 1991

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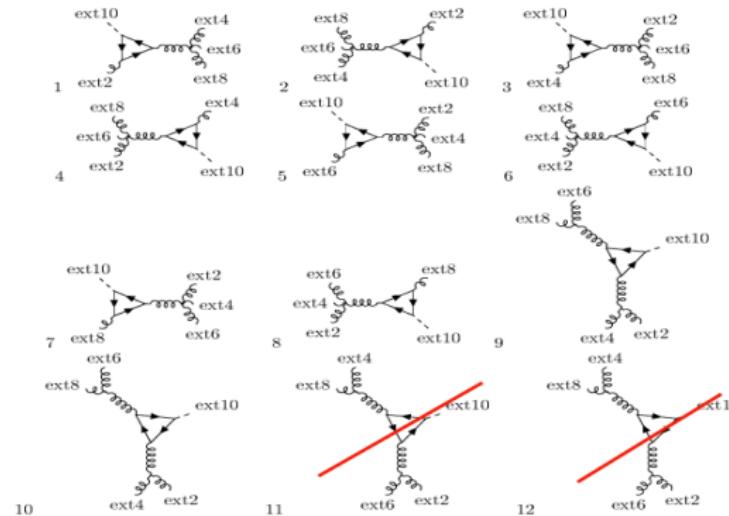
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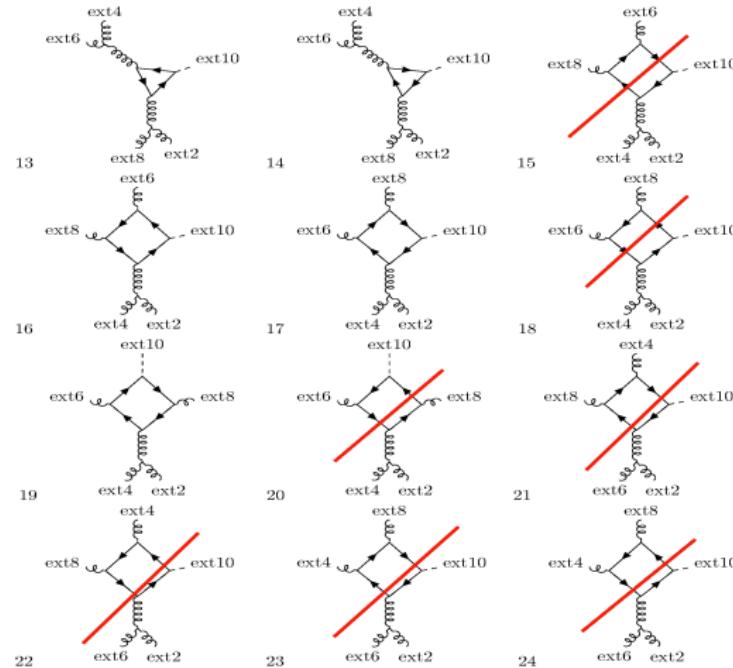
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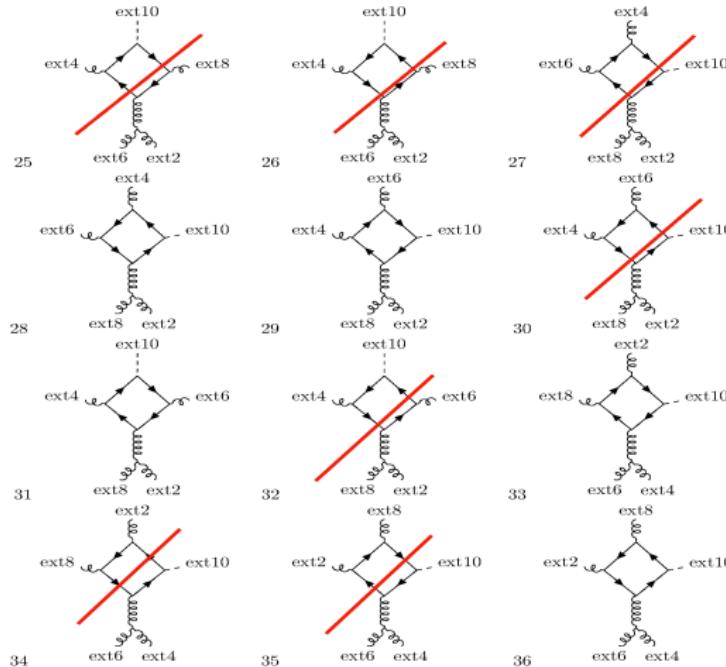
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{A}^{1-\text{loop}}(\{p_i, h_i, a_i\}) &= g_s^n \left[ N_c \sum_{\sigma \in S_n / Z_n} Tr(T^{a\sigma_1}, T^{a\sigma_2}, \dots, T^{a\sigma_n}) A_{n;1}^{[1]}(\sigma_1^{h_1}, \sigma_2^{h_2}, \dots, \sigma_n^{h_n}) \right. \\ &\quad + \sum_{c=2}^{\lfloor n/2 \rfloor + 1} \sum_{\sigma \in S_n / S_n; c} Tr(T^{a\sigma_1}, T^{a\sigma_2}, \dots, T^{a\sigma_{c-1}}) \\ &\quad \quad Tr(T^{a\sigma_1}, T^{a\sigma_c}, \dots, T^{a\sigma_n}) A_{n;c}^{[1]}(\sigma_1^{h_1}, \sigma_2^{h_2}, \dots, \sigma_n^{h_n}) \\ &\quad \left. + n_f \sum_{\sigma \in S_n / Z_n} Tr(T^{a\sigma_1}, T^{a\sigma_2}, \dots, T^{a\sigma_n}) A_{n;1}^{[1/2]}(\sigma_1^{h_1}, \sigma_2^{h_2}, \dots, \sigma_n^{h_n}) \right] \end{aligned}$$

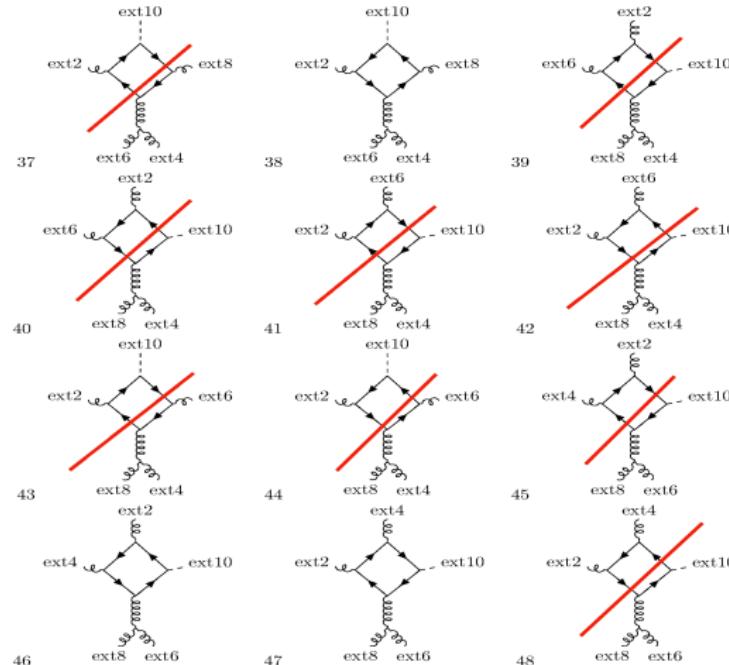
$$\mathcal{A}^{\text{n-gluon+H}}(\{p_i, h_i, a_i\}) = \frac{g_s^n}{v} \sum_{\sigma \in S_n / Z_n} Tr(T^{a\sigma_1}, T^{a\sigma_2}, \dots, T^{a\sigma_n}) A_n(\sigma_1^{h_1}, \sigma_2^{h_2}, \dots, \sigma_n^{h_n}; H)$$

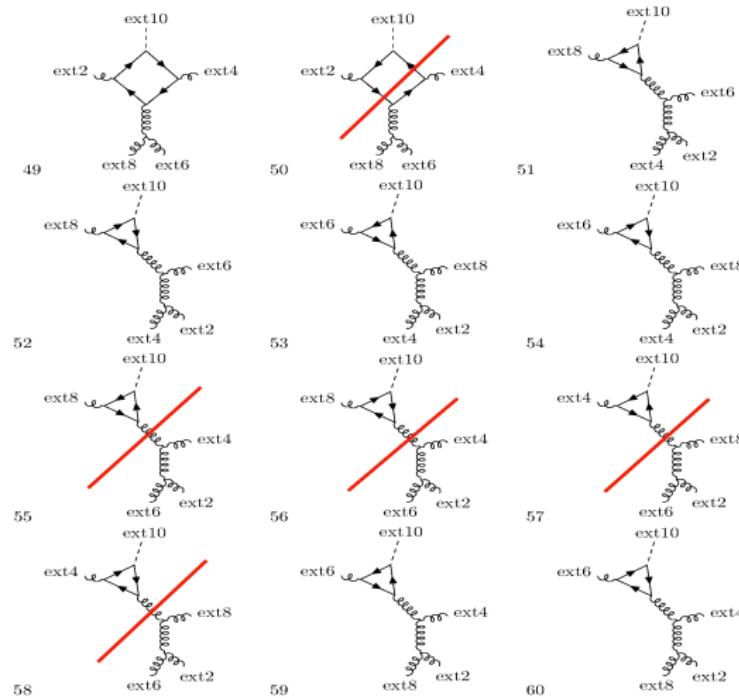
## Diagrams

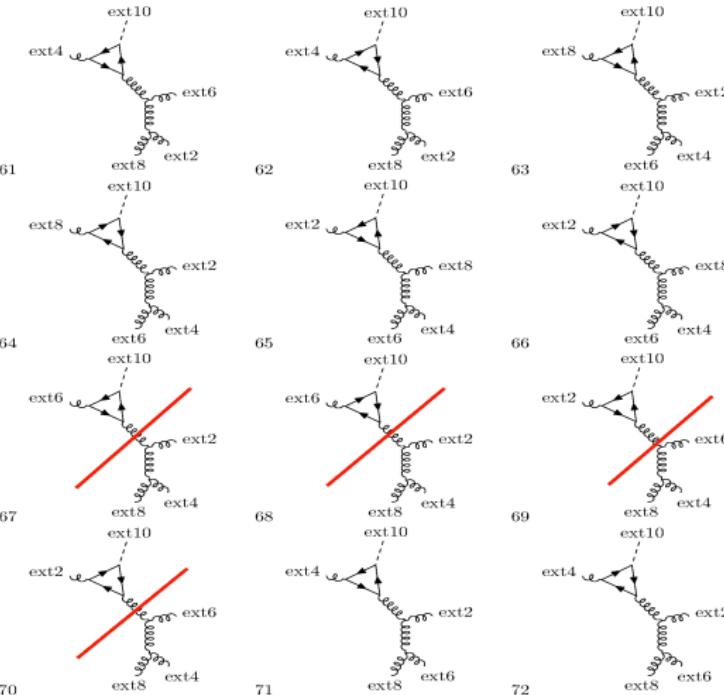


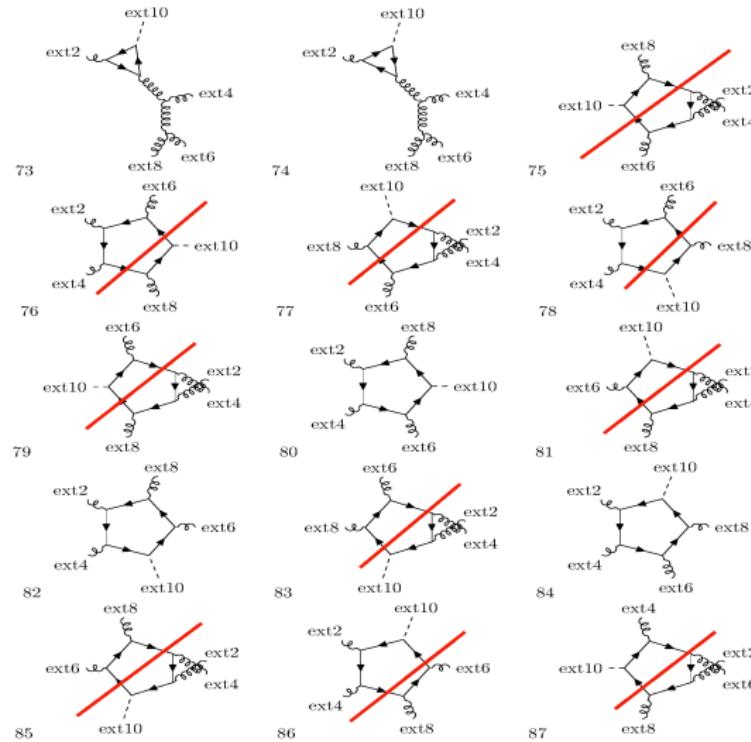


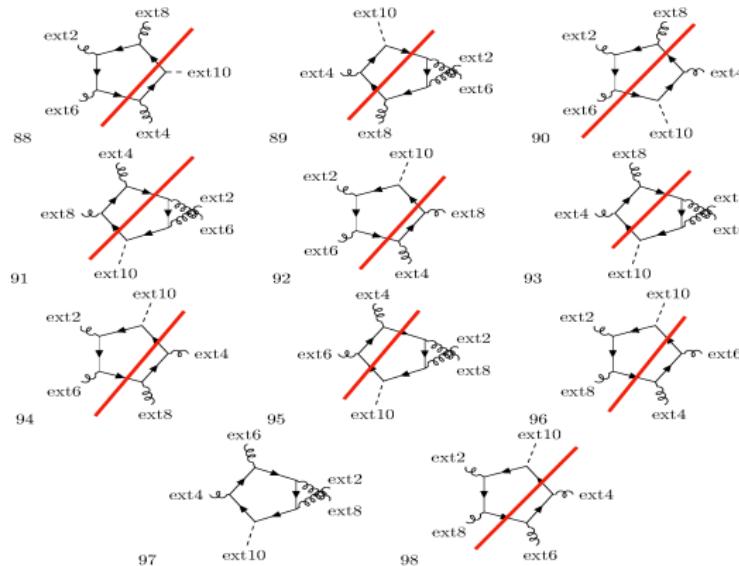














# Spinor Helicity

$$\gamma_{R/L} = \frac{1}{2} (1 \pm \gamma_5)$$

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$$u_+(p) = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{p^+} \\ \sqrt{p^-} e^{i\phi_p} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad u_-(p) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \sqrt{p^-} e^{-i\phi_p} \\ -\sqrt{p^+} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$p^\pm = E \pm p^z, \quad e^{\pm i\phi_p} = \frac{p^x \pm ip^y}{\sqrt{(p^x)^2 + (p^y)^2}} = \frac{p^x \pm ip^y}{\sqrt{p^+ p^-}}$$

$$u_+(p_i) = v_-(p_i) = |i+\rangle = |i\rangle$$

$$u_-(p_i) = v_+(p_i) = |i-\rangle = |i\rangle$$

$$\overline{u_+}(p_i) = \overline{v_-}(p_i) = \langle i+| = [i]$$

$$\overline{u_-}(p_i) = \overline{v_+}(p_i) = \langle i-| = \langle i|$$



# Spinor Helicity (contd...)

## □ Basic Identities

$$[ij] = [ij] = 0$$

$$\langle ij \rangle = -\langle ji \rangle$$

$$[ij] = -[ji]$$

$$\langle ii \rangle = [jj] = 0$$

$$\langle ij \rangle [ij] = -s_{ij}$$

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## □ Special Identities

$$[a|\gamma_\mu|b]\langle c|\gamma^\mu|d] = 2 [ad] \langle cb \rangle$$

$$\langle ab \rangle \langle cd \rangle = \langle ad \rangle \langle cb \rangle + \langle ac \rangle \langle bd \rangle$$

$$[a|\gamma_\mu|b]\gamma^\mu = 2(|a\rangle\langle b| + |b\rangle\langle a|)$$

$$\langle a|\gamma_\mu|b]\gamma^\mu = 2(|a\rangle\langle b| + |b\rangle\langle a|)$$

## □ Polarisation

$$\varepsilon_\mu^+(k, q) = \frac{[k|\gamma_\mu|q]}{\sqrt{2}\langle qk \rangle}, \quad \not{\epsilon}^+(k, q) = \frac{\sqrt{2}(|k\rangle\langle q| + |q\rangle\langle k|)}{\langle qk \rangle}$$

$$\varepsilon_\mu^-(k, q) = \frac{\langle k|\gamma_\mu|q]}{\sqrt{2}[qk]}, \quad \not{\epsilon}^-(k, q) = \frac{\sqrt{2}(|k\rangle\langle q| + |q\rangle\langle k|)}{[qk]}$$



## Notation

$$\begin{aligned}\text{tr}_5\{1 2 \dots n\} &= \text{tr}\{\gamma_5 \not{p}_1 \not{p}_2 \dots \not{p}_n\} \\ &\equiv \text{tr}_+\{1 2 \dots n\} - \text{tr}_-\{1 2 \dots n\} \\ \text{tr}_+\{1 2 \dots n\} &= \text{tr}\{\gamma_R \not{p}_1 \not{p}_2 \dots \not{p}_n\} \\ \text{tr}_-\{1 2 \dots n\} &= \text{tr}\{\gamma_L \not{p}_1 \not{p}_2 \dots \not{p}_n\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\gamma_{R/L} = (1 \pm \gamma_5)/2}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}& \text{tr}(\gamma_5 \not{p}_1 \not{p}_2 \not{p}_3 \not{p}_4 \not{p}_5 \not{p}_6) \\ & \quad \Downarrow \text{massless} \\ & \left( [1 2] \langle 2 3 \rangle [3 4] \langle 4 5 \rangle [5 6] \langle 6 1 \rangle \right. \\ & \quad \left. - \langle 1 2 \rangle [2 3] \langle 3 4 \rangle [4 5] \langle 5 6 \rangle [6 1] \right) \\ & \quad \Downarrow p_6^2 \neq 0 \\ & \left( [1 2] \langle 2 3 \rangle [3 4] \langle 4 5 \rangle [5|6|1] \right. \\ & \quad \left. - \langle 1 2 \rangle [2 3] \langle 3 4 \rangle [4 5] \langle 5|6|1 \rangle \right)\end{aligned}$$

# Independent Helicity Structures

☞  $++++H$

☞  $+++-H$

☞  $++--H$

☞  $+--+H$

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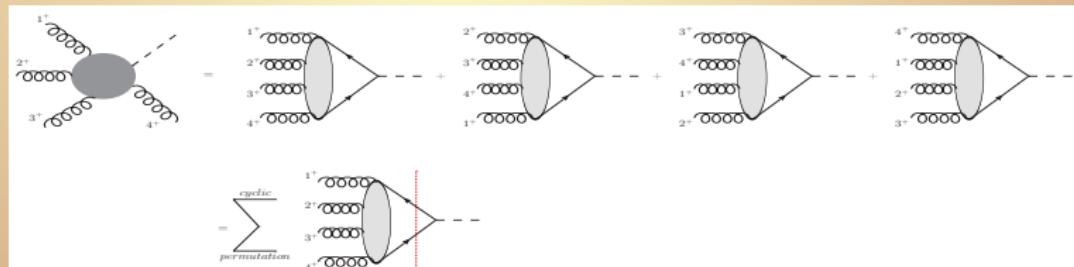
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## Cyclic permutation: $++++H$



# One Loop Amplitude

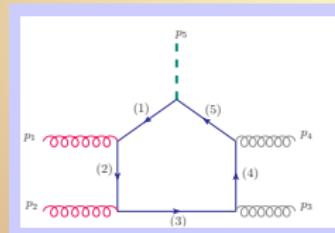
$$\mathcal{A}^{\text{1-loop}} = \sum_i d_i I_{\text{Box}}^i + \sum_i c_i I_{\text{Triangle}}^i + \sum_i b_i I_{\text{Bubble}}^i + \mathcal{R}$$

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## Pentagon to Boxes

van Neerven, Vermaseren 1984  
 Bern, Dixon, Kosower 1993

$$S_{ij} = m^2 - \frac{1}{2} p_{ij}^2$$



$$p_{ii} = 0; \quad p_{ij} = p_{ji} = p_i + p_{i+1} + \cdots + p_{j-1} \quad \text{for } i \leq j$$

$$c_i = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^5 S_{ij}^{-1}$$

$$E_0 = \sum_{i=1}^5 c_i D_0^{(i)}$$

# One Loop Amplitude

$$\mathcal{A}^{\text{1-loop}} = \sum_i d_i I_{\text{Box}}^i + \sum_i c_i I_{\text{Triangle}}^i + \sum_i b_i I_{\text{Bubble}}^i + \mathcal{R}$$

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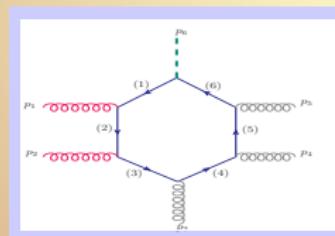
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## Hexagon to Pentagons

van Neerven, Vermaseren 1984  
Bern, Dixon, Kosower 1993

$$S_{ij} = m^2 - \frac{1}{2} p_{ij}^2$$



$$p_{ii} = 0; \quad p_{ij} = p_{ji} = p_i + p_{i+1} + \cdots + p_{j-1} \quad \text{for } i \leq j$$

$$c_i = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^5 S_{ij}^{-1}$$

$$F_0 = \sum_{i=1}^6 c_i E_0^{(i)}$$

# One Loop Amplitude

$$\mathcal{A}^{\text{1-loop}} = \sum_i d_i I_{\text{Box}}^i + \sum_i c_i I_{\text{Triangle}}^i + \sum_i b_i I_{\text{Bubble}}^i + \mathcal{R}$$

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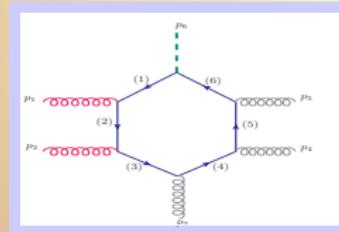
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## Hexagon to Pentagons

van Neerven, Vermaseren 1984  
Bern, Dixon, Kosower 1993



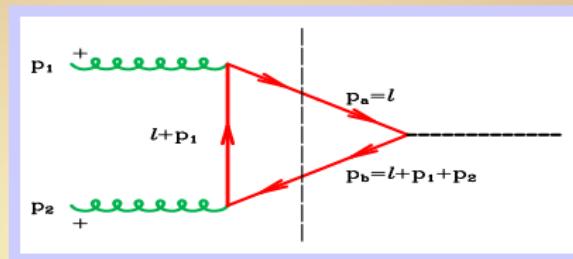
Ellis, Seth 2018

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} c_{12345}^{(1)} = +\text{tr}_5\{2345\}/\text{tr}_5\{123456\} \\ c_{12345}^{(2)} = -\text{tr}_5\{(1+2)345\}/\text{tr}_5\{123456\} \\ c_{12345}^{(3)} = +\text{tr}_5\{1(2+3)45\}/\text{tr}_5\{123456\} \\ c_{12345}^{(4)} = -\text{tr}_5\{12(3+4)5\}/\text{tr}_5\{123456\} \\ c_{12345}^{(5)} = +\text{tr}_5\{123(4+5)\}/\text{tr}_5\{123456\} \\ c_{12345}^{(6)} = -\text{tr}_5\{1234\}/\text{tr}_5\{123456\} \end{array} \right.$$

# H+n-gluons; n=2

Wilczek 1977

Georgi, Glashow, Machacek, Nanopoulos 1978  
Bern, Morgan 1996



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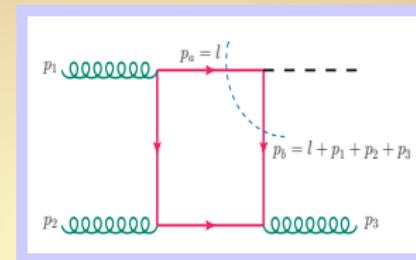
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$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{LHS} &= G_2^{\text{tree}}(a, 1^+, 2^+, b) = \frac{[1\ 2]}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle} \frac{\bar{u}(p_a)\gamma_R(m)u(p_b)}{(s_{a1} - m^2)} \\
 \text{RHS} &= H_0^{\text{tree}} = m\bar{u}(p_b)u(p_a) \\
 \text{LHS} \bullet \text{RHS} &= m^2 \frac{[1\ 2]}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle} \frac{\text{Tr}\{\gamma_R(p_b + m)(p_a + m)\}}{(s_{a1} - m^2)} = m^2 \frac{[1\ 2]}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle} \frac{(4m^2 - M_h^2)}{(s_{a1} - m^2)} \\
 \text{Full Result} &= A_2(1_g^+, 2_g^+; H) = 2m^2 \frac{[1\ 2]}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle} \left[ (4m^2 - M_h^2)C_0(p_1, p_2; m) + 2 \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

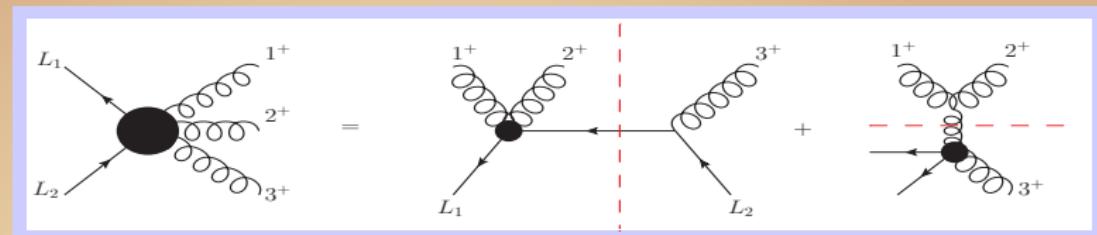
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$$G_3(a, 1^+, 2^+, 3^+, b) = m \frac{\bar{u}(a)\gamma_R u(b) [1| (\not{p}_{a1}\not{p}_2 + (s_{a1} - m^2)) |3]}{(s_{a1} - m^2)(s_{a12} - m^2) \langle 1\,2 \rangle \langle 2\,3 \rangle}$$



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$$|\hat{2}\rangle = |2\rangle - z|3\rangle$$

$$|\hat{3}\rangle = |3\rangle + z|2\rangle$$

$$z_1 = -\frac{[3|L_2|3\rangle}{[3|L_2|2\rangle}, \quad z_2 = \frac{[12]}{[13]}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A(L_1, 1^+, 2^+, 3^+, L_2) &= A(L_1, 1^+, \hat{2}^+, -P) \frac{1}{(L_1 + p_1 + p_2)^2 - m^2} A(P, \hat{3}^+, L_2) \\ &\quad + A(1^+, \hat{2}^+, -P) \frac{1}{(p_1 + p_2)^2 - m^2} A(L_1, \hat{3}^+, L_2) \\ &= m \frac{\bar{u}(a) \gamma_R u(b) [1] (\not{p}_{a1} \not{p}_2 + (s_{a1} - m^2)) |3\rangle}{(s_{a1} - m^2)(s_{a12} - m^2) \langle 12 \rangle \langle 23 \rangle} \end{aligned}$$



## H+n-gluons; n > 2

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$$G_3(a, 1^+, 2^+, 3^+, b) = m \frac{\bar{u}(a)\gamma_R u(b) [1| \left( \not{p}_{a1} \not{p}_2 + (s_{a1} - m^2) \right) |3]}{(s_{a1} - m^2)(s_{a12} - m^2) \langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle}$$

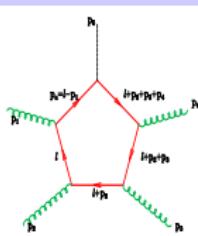
$$G_4(a, 1^+, 2^+, 3^+, 4^+, b) = m \frac{\bar{u}(a)\gamma_R u(b) [1| \left( \not{p}_{a1} \not{p}_2 + (s_{a1} - m^2) \right) \left( \not{p}_{a12} \not{p}_3 + (s_{a12} - m^2) \right) |4]}{(s_{a1} - m^2)(s_{a12} - m^2)(s_{a123} - m^2) \langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle}$$

Ochirov 2018

$$G_n(a, 1^+, 2^+, \dots, n^+, b) = m \frac{\bar{u}(a)\gamma_R u(b) [1| \prod_{j=1}^{n-2} \left\{ \not{p}_{a\dots j} \not{p}_{j+1} + (s_{a1\dots j} - m^2) \right\} |n]}{(s_{a1} - m^2)(s_{a12} - m^2) \dots (s_{a1\dots (n-1)} - m^2) \langle 12 \rangle \langle 23 \rangle \dots \langle n-1 | n \rangle}$$

# Pentagon coefficient of H+4-gluons

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$$l^\nu = \alpha p_1^\nu + \beta p_2^\nu + \frac{\gamma}{2} \langle 1 | \gamma^\nu | 2 \rangle + \frac{\delta}{2} \langle 2 | \gamma^\nu | 1 \rangle + l_\epsilon^\nu$$

$$l^2 - m^2 = 0, \rightarrow -\gamma \delta \langle 1 2 \rangle [2 1] - m^2 - \mu^2 = 0$$

$$(l - p_1)^2 - m^2 = 0, \rightarrow \beta = 0$$

$$(l + p_2)^2 - m^2 = 0, \rightarrow \alpha = 0$$

$$(l + p_2 + p_3)^2 - m^2 = 0, \rightarrow \gamma \langle 1 3 \rangle [3 2] + \delta \langle 2 3 \rangle [3 1] + s_{23} = 0$$

$$(l + p_2 + p_3 + p_4)^2 - m^2 = 0, \rightarrow \gamma \langle 1 4 \rangle [4 2] + \delta \langle 2 4 \rangle [4 1] + s_{234} - s_{23} = 0$$

$$G_4(a, 1^+, 2^+, 3^+, 4^+, b) = m \frac{\bar{u}(a) \gamma_R u(b) [1| (\not{p}_{a1} \not{p}_2 + (s_{a1} - m^2)) (\not{p}_{a12} \not{p}_3 + (s_{a12} - m^2)) |4]}{(s_{a1} - m^2)(s_{a12} - m^2)(s_{a123} - m^2) \langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle}$$

$$m^2(4m^2 - M_h^2) \frac{[1|\not{V}\not{p}_2 (\not{V} + \not{p}_2)\not{p}_3|4]}{\langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle} = -m^4(4m^2 - M_h^2) \frac{\text{tr} + \{1 2 3 4\}}{\langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle \langle 4 1 \rangle}$$



## H+n-gluons; n=2

Wilczek 1977  
Georgi, Glashow, Machacek, Nanopoulos 1978

$$A_2(1_g^+, 2_g^+; H) = 2m^2 \frac{[1\ 2]}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle} \left[ (4m^2 - M_h^2) C_0(p_1, p_2; m) + 2 \right]$$

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## H+n-gluons; n=3

Ellis, Hinchliffe, Soldate, van der Bij 1988

$$\begin{aligned} A_3(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+; H) &= m^2 \left[ \left\{ \frac{4m^2 - M_h^2}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle \langle 2\ 3 \rangle \langle 3\ 1 \rangle} \left[ -\frac{1}{2} s_{12} s_{23} D_0(p_1, p_2, p_3; m) \right. \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. \left. - (s_{12} + s_{13}) C_0(p_1, p_{23}; m) \right] - 2 \frac{s_{12} + s_{13}}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle \langle 2\ 3 \rangle \langle 3\ 1 \rangle} \right\} \\ &\quad \left. + \left\{ 2 \text{ cyclic permutations} \right\} \right] \end{aligned}$$



## H+n-gluons; n=4

Neumann, Williams 2017  
Ellis, Seth

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$$\begin{aligned} A_4(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+, 4_g^+; H) &= m^2 \left[ \left\{ \frac{4m^2 - M_h^2}{\langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle \langle 4 1 \rangle} \left[ - \text{tr}_{+} \{1 2 3 4\} m^2 E_0(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4; m) \right. \right. \right. \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} ((s_{12} + s_{13})(s_{24} + s_{34}) - s_{14}s_{23}) D_0(p_1, p_{23}, p_4; m) \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} s_{12}s_{23} D_0(p_1, p_2, p_3; m) \\ &+ \left. \left. \left. (s_{12} + s_{13} + s_{14}) C_0(p_1, p_{234}; m) \right] + 2 \frac{s_{12} + s_{13} + s_{14}}{\langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle \langle 4 1 \rangle} \right\} \right. \\ &+ \left. \left\{ 3 \text{ cyclic permutations } \right\} \right] \end{aligned}$$



```
double complex function hjetmass_triangle_pppp_0_s234_mhsq_dp
  (i1,i2,i3,i4,za,zb,mt)
implicit double complex (t)
  integer i1,i2,i3,i4
  include 'types.f'
  include 'mmpart.f'
  include 'constants.f'
  include 'zprods_decl.f'
  double complex ret
  double precision mt
  double precision cg

t1 = za(i2, i4)
t2 = zb(i2, i1)
t3 = zb(i4, i1)
t4 = zb(i4, i2)
t5 = za(i2, i3)
t6 = za(i3, i4)
t7 = zb(i3, i2)
t8 = zb(i4, i3)
t9 = t5 * t4
t10 = t1 * t4
t11 = t1 * t8
t12 = t9 + t10 + t11
t13 = zb(i3, i1)
t14 = za(i1, i2)
t15 = za(i1, i3)
t16 = t1 * t3
t17 = t13 * t5 + t16
t18 = za(i1, i4)
t19 = t14 * t2
t20 = t15 * t13
t21 = t18 * t3
t22 = t21 + t19 + t20
if ( dreal(t22) > 0d0) then; cg = 1d0; else; cg = -1d0; end if
t22 = cg * cdsqr(t22 ** 2) + t19 + t20 + t21
t23 = t10 + t9
t24 = 0.1d1 / t22
t25 = -2 * t19 * t12 * t24 + t23
t26 = -2 * t14 * t24
t27 = t1 * t8
t28 = t26 * t13 * t12 * t24 + t27
t26 = t26 * t3 * t12 * t24 - t5 * t8
t29 = t15 * t28
t30 = t18 * t26
t31 = t2 * (t29 + t30)
t32 = t14 * t25
t33 = t2 * (t29 + t32)
t34 = t2 * t15
t35 = t34 * t3 * t12 * t24 + t4 * t5
t36 = t34 * t18
t37 = t36 * t13 * t12 * t24 + t1 * t7
t38 = t6 * t4
t39 = t34 * t2 * t12 * t24 + t38
t40 = t36 * t2 * t12 * t24 - t6 * t7
t41 = t36 * t5
t42 = t13 * t39
t43 = t14 * (t41 + t42)
t44 = t3 * t40
t45 = t14 * (t44 + t42)
t46 = t36 * t10 * t12 * t24 + t11 + t9
t46 = t10 * t11
t36 = t36 * t3 * t12 * t24 + t46
t47 = 0.1d1 / t40
t48 = 0.1d1 / t14
t31 = 0.1d1 / t31
t49 = 0.1d1 / t12
t50 = 0.1d1 / t18
t22 = 0.1d1 / t22
t51 = 0.1d1 / t5
t52 = 0.1d1 / t25
t33 = 0.1d1 / t33
t53 = 0.1d1 / t26
```



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```
t43 = 0.1D1 / t43
t45 = 0.1D1 / t45
t54 = 0.1D1 / t6
t55 = 0.1D1 / t1
t56 = t15 * t36
t57 = t57 + t56
t58 = t58 + t56
t59 = t59 + t51
t60 = t7 * t55
t61 = t60 + t59
t62 = t4 + t54
t63 = t8 * t55
t64 = t53 + t62
t65 = t14 * t50
t66 = t65 * t51
t67 = t66 + t54
t68 = t10 * t54
t69 = t58 + t56
t70 = t40 ** 2
t71 = t48 ** 2
t72 = t48 * t71
t73 = mt ** 2
t74 = t48 ** 2
t75 = t33 + t52
t76 = t33 * t75
t77 = t5 ** 2
t78 = t4 ** 2
t79 = t54 ** 2
t80 = t52 ** 2
t81 = t52 ** 2
t82 = t7 ** 2
t83 = t2 ** 2
t84 = t2 * t83
t85 = t31 ** 2
t86 = t31 * t86
t87 = t31 * t86
t88 = t6 ** 2
t89 = t50 ** 2
t90 = t58 + t89
t91 = t18 * t48
t92 = t39 * t47
t93 = t92 * t32
t94 = t53 * t3
t95 = t3 * t51
t96 = t95 * t19
t97 = t40 * t52
t98 = t97 * t54
t99 = t42 * t3
t100 = t5 * t54
t101 = t100 * t82
t102 = t1 * t78
t103 = t29 * t84
t104 = t103 * t25
t105 = t53 * t85
t106 = t28 * t54
t107 = t26 * t51
t108 = t20 * t53
t109 = t108 * t7
t110 = t62 * t29
t111 = t63 * t6
t112 = t11 * t4
t113 = t60 * t5
t114 = t113 + t4
t115 = t14 ** 2
t116 = t53 ** 2
t117 = t7 * t4
t118 = t8 * t25
t119 = t73 * t83
t120 = t13 * t49
t121 = t120 * t73
t122 = t122 * t8
t123 = t15 * t80
t124 = t17 * t18
t56 = -t118 * t117 * t108 * t65 * t86 * t53 - t119 * t17 * t33 *
#-t57 + t56) * t79 * t24 - t121 * t4 * t50 - t122 * t73 * t49 * t50
#+ t63 * t73 * t17 * t49 * t24 * (t21 + t20) * t48 + t124 * t123 *
#t84 * t25 * t26 * t76
t57 = t2 * t26
```



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```
t125 = t20 * t57
t126 = t105 * t89
t127 = t57 * t17
t128 = t127 * t79
t129 = t113 * t3 * t17 * t79
t130 = t129 * t52
t131 = t20 * t117 * t18
t132 = t94 * t73
t133 = t73 * t3
t134 = t62 * t74
t135 = t115 * t54
t136 = t155 * t48
t137 = t27 * ((t60 * t19 * t17 * t54 * t31 + t126 * t112 * t17 * t1
#15 + t25 * t51 * t33 * t54) + (t128 * t114 * t81 - t130) * t71 *
#74 + t131 * t71 * t79 * t52) * t22 * t12
t138 = t82 * t26
t139 = t14 * t17
t140 = t139 * (t14 * (t132 * t40 * t24 * t55 * t89 + t38 * t118 *
#116 * t90) - t123 * t84 * t6 * t25 * t26 * t87) * t85
t56 = t48 * (t103 * t74 * t17 * t80 * t26 * t55 * t76 - t120 * t62
# * t73) + t51 * t56 + t17 * (t14 * (-t107 * t12 * t22 * t61 * t86
# * t83 + t104 * (-t55 * (t65 * t88 * t80 * t85 + t101) - t102 * t51
# * t67) * t87 + t105 * t22 * t89 + t12 * (t94 * t29 * t4 + t63 * (
#-t32 * t94 - t20) * t6) + t26 * (t48 * (t103 * t77 * t82 + t74 *
#t79 * t55 * t76 - t109 * t18 * t52 * t64 * t75) + t110 * t83 * t74
# * t52 * t69 * t75 * t71) + (t55 * (-t94 * t14 * t15 * t37 * t89 *
# * t85 + t33 * (-t51 * t58 * t54 - t91 * t58 * t79) + t93 * t85 * t
#45) * t13 * t2) + t98 * (-t96 * t39 * t43 * t54 + t60 * (-t20 - t1
#9) * t50 * t49) - t99 * t14 * t70 * t81 * t43 * t79 * t55) * t24 *
#t73) - t136 * ((t34 * t5 * t17 * t26 * t71 * t81 + t133 * t49) +
#t137 - t138 * t32 * t15 * t84 * t17 * t54 * t87 + t140
t58 = t15 ** 2
t139 = t74 * t51
t140 = t74 * t26
t141 = t140 * t72 * t81 * t33 * t79
t142 = t115 * t25
t143 = t142 * t31
t144 = t4 * t28
t145 = t109 * t55
t146 = t95 * t31
t147 = t14 * t39
t148 = t15 * t25
t149 = t94 * t25
t150 = t65 * t85
t151 = t150 * t55
t152 = t2 * t54
t153 = t2 * t79
t154 = t152 * t51
t155 = t2 * t15
t156 = t156 * t25
t157 = t156 * t31
t158 = t63 * t17
t159 = t158 * t74
t180 = t15 * t28
t161 = t57 * t18
t162 = t161 * t75
t163 = t26 * t13
t164 = t163 * t83
t165 = t63 * t18
t166 = t166 * t25
t167 = t166 * t31
t168 = t95 * t17
t169 = t83 * t115
t170 = t137 * t169
t171 = t29 * t30
t172 = t11 * t20
t173 = t11 * 2
t174 = t145 * t50
t175 = t152 * t18
t176 = t138 * t5 * t33 * t55
t177 = t138 * t162 * t22
t178 = t138 * t108 * t77 * t17 * t74 * t52 * t75 * t79 * t55 + t15
#2 * t124 * t29 * (-t177 + t176) * t81
t179 = t26 * t51
t177 = t179 * t148 * t173 * t84 * t78 * t17 * t79 * t76 + t179 * t
#139 = t63 * t14 * t12 * t22 * t75 - t177 * t168 * t2 * t33
t180 = t28 * t55
t181 = t8 * t51
t182 = t181 * t144
t183 = t179 * t106
t184 = t60 * t2
```



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t185 = t184 \* t31  
t186 = t189 \* t51 \* (t6 \* (-t180 \* t84 \* t25 \* t87 \* t80 - t182 \* #90 \* t116) - t183 \* t173 \* t84 \* t78 \* t87) + t15  
t187 = t73 \* t54  
t188 = t187 \* t17 \* (t55 \* (t175 \* t171 \* t52 \* t71 + t41 \* t20 \* #51 \* t45 + t98 \* t172 \* t48) + t97 \* t3 \* (t15 \* (-t174 \* t52 \* t #54 \* t70 - t154 \* t50 \* t40) - t42 \* t51 \* t55) \* t43 \* t14) \* t24  
t189 = t9 \* t124 \* t29 \* t79 \* (t161 \* t113 \* t33 + t4) \* t81 + t7 #2  
t190 = t142 \* t109 \* t86 \* t50 \* (t59 \* t50 \* t53 + t185) \* t17  
t191 = t159 \* t12 \* t22 \* t84 \* t26 \* t54 \* t75  
t56 = t18 \* t177 \* t71 \* t178 - t17 \* ((t154 \* (t147 \* (t145 \* (t4 #5 + t31) \* t146) + t148 \* t146)) + t153 \* t91 \* t36 - t52 \* t55 + t #151 \* (t42 \* t19 \* t31 - t149)) \* t24 \* t73 + t155 \* (t144 \* (-t13 #7 \* t32 \* t8 \* t89 \* t116 + t30 \* t135 \* t71 \* t81 \* t33) + t138 \* #18 \* t15 \* t83 \* t25 \* t79 \* t76 + t102 \* (-t143 \* t90 \* t85 \* t1 #16 + t141) \* t28)) + t56 + (-t168 \* (t59 \* t115 \* t25 \* t88 \* t116 # + t165 \* t2 \* t33) + t170 \* t60 \* t17 \* (-t167 + t50) + t152 \* (t #3 \* (t160 \* t156 \* t58 \* t51 \* t75 + (t157 + (t30 \* t86 + t32 \* t7 #5) \* t28 \* t83) \* t51 \* t15 - t159 \* t48 \* t33) + t117 \* t19 \* t51 # \* (t162 + t31) + t164 \* t58 \* t28 \* t86 \* t51)) \* t22 \* t12 + t18 #6 + t95 \* t88 \* t2 \* t49 \* t188 \* t108 \* t101 \* t91 \* t17 \* t26 \* #t55 \* t52 \* t75 + t189 - t190 + t191  
t146 = t66 \* t6  
t177 = 1 + t146  
t178 = t97 \* t54  
t180 = t178 + t51  
t188 = t25 \*\* 2  
t189 = t6 \* t51  
t190 = t60 \* t8  
t191 = t189 \* t80  
t192 = t190 \* t54  
t193 = t2 \* t50  
t194 = t25 \* t47  
t195 = t3 \* t85  
t196 = t55 \* t24  
t197 = t196 \* t17  
t198 = t29 \* t11  
t199 = t198 \* t55  
t200 = t181 \* t135  
t201 = t140 \* t100  
t202 = t189 \* t142 \* t86  
t203 = t24 \* t49  
t204 = t4 \* t14  
t205 = t74 \* t3  
t206 = t51 \* t17  
t207 = t206 \* ((-t20 \* t65 \* t70 \* t52 \* t43 \* t55 + (t147 + t148) # \* t45 \* t51 \* t2) \* t54 \* t3 + t137 \* t20 \* t19 \* t25 \* t50 \* t55 #) \* t24 \* t73  
t208 = t17 \* (t20 \* t113 \* t18 \* t71 \* t79 \* t52 - t205 \* t4 \* t71 # \* t79 \* t52 - t204 \* t126 \* t20) \* t22 \* t12  
t56 = t2 \* (t203 \* t200 + t198 \* t122 \* t60 \* (t201 \* t71 \* t52 \* #75 - t202 \* t89 \* t53)) + t26 \* (t124 \* t103 \* (t55 \* (t101 + t19 #1) + t192 \* t186) \* t76 - t181 \* t117 \* t18 \* t83 \* t75) + t28 \* (#148 \* t65 \* t86 \* t17 \* t83 \* (-t189 \* t177 \* t55 \* t80 - t150 \* #t102 - t190) \* t53 - t137 \* t123 \* t19 \* t6 - t17 \* t25 \* t89 \* t5 #5 \* t77 \* t116) + t56 \* t197 \* t73 \* (-t2 \* (t65 + t194) \* t20 \* #t2 \* t188 \* t47 \* t45 \* t50) \* t85 + t199 \* (t195 \* t11 \* t14 \* #t89 \* t116 - t9 \* t153 \* t18 \* t71 \* t81) \* t22 \* t12 + t73 \* (t14 #5 \* (t155 \* t106 \* t17 \* t31 \* t24 - t11 \* t49 \* t50) - t68 \* t49 # \* (t3 \* t48 + t193)) \* t51 + t135 \* (t117 \* t32 \* t83 \* t86 - t121 # \* t5 \* t48 \* t55) + t197 \* t133 \* t70 \* t79 \* t81 + t207 + t208  
t133 = t3 \*\* 2  
t177 = t17 \*\* 2  
t207 = t65 \* t28  
t208 = t66 \* t6  
t209 = t18 \* t54  
t210 = t51 \* t14  
t211 = t106 \* t1  
t212 = t211 \* t133  
t213 = t66 \* t31  
t214 = t1 \* t26  
t215 = t60 \* t28  
t216 = t124 \* t63  
t217 = t57 \* t28  
t218 = t180 \* t19



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```
t219 = t91 * t75
t220 = t13 * t83
t221 = t179 + t180
t222 = t13 ** 2
t223 = t106 * t51
t224 = t112 * t83
t225 = t222 * t55
t226 = t8 * t48
t227 = t1 * t26
t228 = t83 * t26
t229 = t228 * t31
t230 = t165 * t54
t186 = t165 * t33 * (t206 * t62 * t13 + t13 * (-t180 * t186 - t22
#3) * t3 + t179 * (-t24 * t79 + t225)) + t3 * t2 * (-t145 * t32 * t
#28 * t51 + t209 * (-t156 * t221 + t206 * (t144 + t210 * (-t57 + t1
#66)))) + t86 - t213 * t60 * t13 * t17) * t22 * t12
t231 = t156 * t51 * t86 * t83
t232 = t156 * t54 * (-t145 * t65 * t28 + t95 * (t54 *
#(t139 - t227) - t65 * t28)) * t22 * t12 * t58
t107 = t55 * (-t54 * (t138 * t77 * t17 * t74 * t72 * t81 * t54 + t
#119 * t28 * t31) - t121 * (t226 + t208)) + t190 * t83 * t17 * (-t2
#01 * t48 * t75 + t202 * t50) + (t83 * (t160 * t145 * (-t209 - t210
#) * t75 - t212 * t18 * t86 * t85) * t26 + t206 * (t84 * (-t180 * t
#95 * t86 * t115 + t75 * (t54 * (-t144 + t107) - t207) * t14) + t17
#4 * t170 + t207 * t3 * t50 * t116 - t208 * t96 * t31) + t210 * t63
# * t83 + (-t175 * t75 + t213 * t53) * t177) * t22 * t12 * t15 + t2
#20 * (-t191 * (t165 * t177 + t217) * t79 + t150 * t17 * t86 * (t21
#4 - t218) + t17 * (t86 * (t51 * (t28 * (-t19 * t55 + t4) + t214) +
# t215) - t51 * (t144 + t216) * t75) * t54) * t22 * t12 * t58 - t73
# * ((t226 * t203 + t230) * t51 + t186 + t231 - t193 * t135 * t73 *
#t49
t119 = t8 * t17
t120 = t3 * t29
t165 = -t121 + t119
t170 = t28 ** 2
t175 = t60 * t54
t186 = t175 * t77
t200 = t194 * t50
t136 = t156 * t52
t202 = t17 * t55
t203 = t18 * t177
t231 = t117 * t14
t232 = t117 * t80
t233 = t59 * t25
t234 = t134 * t26
t235 = t214 * t52
t236 = t91 * t55
t237 = t122 * t17
t238 = t124 * t54
t239 = t145 * t28
t240 = t145 * t54
t241 = t106 * t33
t242 = t106 * t26
t243 = t95 * t54
t244 = t163 * t51
t245 = t145 * t51
t246 = t202 * t74 * t52
t247 = t95 * t1
t248 = t228 * t26
t249 = t65 * t54
t250 = t57 * t10
t251 = t140 * t113
t252 = t17 * t54
t150 = t15 * (t2 * (t31 * (-t240 * t28 + t150 * (-t163 - t119)) +
#t242 * (-t17 * (t135 * t17 + t239) + t13 * (t55 * (-t238 - t28) -
# t106) * t51) * t75 - t243 * (t137 * t26 + t241) * t1) + t157 * (t
#65 * (t195 + t245) + t240) - t248 * t75 * t54 * (t246 * t54 + t210
#) * t84 - t137 * t62 * t17 * (t247 + t13) + t249 * (-t124 * t106 *
# t8 - t244 * (t29 + t32) - t186 * t140 * t52) * t83) * t22 * t12 +
# t252 * (-t250 * t15 * t7 * t51 * t86 - t196 * t187 * t91 * t34 *
#t52 * t251 * t8 * t71 * t52 * t33)
t253 = t20 + t19
t254 = t3 * t7
t255 = t254 * t122
t256 = t29 * t3
t257 = t29 * t18
t258 = t29 * t4
t259 = t258 * t33
t260 = t153 * t75
```



t261 = t227 \* t21  
t262 = t139 \* t55  
t263 = t215 \* t17  
t264 = t21 \* t54  
t212 = t155 \* (t51 \* (t158 \* t13 \* t33 \* (-t259 + 1) + t106 \* t2 \* # - t119 \* t20 \* t75 - t256 \* t13 \* t86 - t257 \* t133 \* t86) + t260 \* # \* (-t127 \* t18 \* t253 + t16 \* t253 \* t188)) + t238 \* t180 \* t83 \* # \* t75 \* (t261 - t8) + t54 \* ((t225 \* t26 + t252 \* t255) \* t33 \* t18 # - t263 \* t81) \* t48 + t31 \* (t17 \* (t254 \* t14 \* (-t262 + t26) + # t62 \* (-t139 \* t20 + t261)) \* t31 \* t2 + t229 \* (t29 \* t65 \* t13 + # t261 \* t54) + t212) \* t85) \* t22 + t12  
t229 = t178 + t51  
t238 = t206 \* t54  
t253 = t202 \* t142  
t261 = t75 \* t55  
t262 = t17 \* t58  
t266 = t181 \* t32  
t267 = t1 \* t25  
t268 = t174 \* t73  
t269 = t79 \* t17  
t270 = t70 \* t61  
t271 = t270 \* t17  
t272 = t26 \* t75  
t72 = (t20 \* (t3 \* (t28 \* (t253 \* t105 \* t86 \* t50 + (t25 \* t48 \* #t79 + t238 \* t55) \* t75 \* t18) + t261 \* t229 \* t170) + t206 \* (t11 #8 \* t66 \* t86 - t265 \* t75 \* t79)) + t238 \* (t214 \* t21 \* t86 + t6 #8 \* t33) \* t22 \* t12 \* t83 + t271 \* (-t268 \* t70 \* t24 + t257 \* (#t77 \* t82 \* t55 + t102) \* t72) + t33 \* (-t267 \* t179 \* t20 \* t33 \* # t79 + t121 \* t33 \* (t18 \* t25 \* t79 + t180 \* (t210 + t209)) - t25 #2 \* (t180 \* t140 \* t48 - t81 \* t54 + t266 \* t33) - t203 \* t59 \* t1 #4 \* t33 \* t79) \* t22 \* t12 \* t84 + t152 \* (-t241 \* t91 \* t3 \* t13 #\* t269 \* (-t145 - t95) \* t31) \* t22 \* t12 - t272 \* t79 \* (t32 \* t1 #\* t51 \* t257) \* t22 \* t12 \* t83 \*\* 2  
t72 = t15 \* t72 + t2 \* t150 + t83 \* (t233 \* (t208 \* t115 \* t17 \* t #86 + (t165 \* t75 \* t15 + t231 \* t86) \* t54 \* t1) - t179 \* t124 \* t #75 \* (t232 \* t55 + t192) - t234 \* t226 \* t17 \* t75) + t107 + t197 #\* t132 \* t50 \* t85 \* (t14 \* t34 + t29) + t237 \* (-t234 \* t71 \* t52 #\* t33 - t236 \* (t235 + t187) \* t33 + t142 \* t137 \* t60 \* t6 \* t89 #\* t53) + t15 \* (t13 \* (t202 \* (-t201 \* t53 + t136) + (-t139 \* t26 #\* t85 \* t54 + (t66 + t54) \* t55 \* t70)) \* t86 \* t15 \* t84 + t51 \* (#(t14 \* (t145 \* t106 \* t17 - t186) - t60 \* t115 \* t177 \* t50 \* t51 #\* t163 \* t106) \* t86 \* t15 \* t83) + t3 \* (-t203 \* t62 \* t83 \* t14 #\* t86 \* t88 - t153 \* t145 \* t17 \* t48 \* t33 \* t74)) \* t22 \* t12 + #\* t262 \* (-t29 \* t88 \* t80 \* t90 \* t85 \* t116 + t101 \* t83 \* t25 \* #\* t86) + t212  
t77 = t60 + t59  
t107 = t2 \* t4  
t158 = t60 \* t59  
t180 = t142 \* t50  
t186 = t54 \* t14  
t192 = t261 \* t83  
t197 = t50 \* t31  
t212 = t197 \* t19  
t234 = t145 \* t95  
t238 = t121 - t119  
t241 = t62 \* t7  
t262 = t197 \* t180  
t273 = t223 \* t75 \* t18  
t274 = t52 \* t12 \* t12  
t275 = t10 \* t25  
t276 = t275 \* t79  
t277 = t3 \* t170  
t174 = t2 \* (t15 \* (t115 \* (t202 \* t149 \* t12 \* t22 \* t238 \* t85 \* #\* t86 - t262 \* t94 \* t17 \* t12 \* t22 \* t85) + t14 \* (t86 \* (-t133 \* #\* t25 \* t28 \* t12 \* t22 \* t85 + t241 \* t177 \* t51) - t174 \* t137 \* #\* t28 \* t12 \* t22) + t163 \* t91 \* t12 \* t22 \* t33 \* t79) + t274 \* t1 #\* t239 \* t25 \* t86 + t249 \* t180 \* t48 \* t74 + t273) \* t17 \* #\* t3 \* (-t180 - t106) \* t33 - t106 \* t234 \* t45) + ((t264 \* t170 \* #\* t86 \* t55 + t210 \* (t277 \* t86 \* t55 + (-t240 \* t30 - t276) \* t75 #\* t17)) \* t22 \* t12 - t248 \* t86 \* (t181 + t135)) \* t15 \* t83



t<sub>280</sub> = t<sub>91</sub> \* t<sub>8</sub>  
t<sub>281</sub> = t<sub>10</sub> \* t<sub>51</sub>  
t<sub>282</sub> = t<sub>73</sub> \* t<sub>55</sub>  
t<sub>283</sub> = -t<sub>282</sub> \* (t<sub>252</sub> \* t<sub>42</sub> \* t<sub>40</sub> \* t<sub>24</sub> \* t<sub>81</sub> + t<sub>160</sub> \* t<sub>91</sub> \* t<sub>3</sub> \* t  
#33) + t<sub>59</sub> \* t<sub>83</sub> \* (-t<sub>217</sub> \* t<sub>1</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub> + t<sub>203</sub> \* t<sub>8</sub> \* t<sub>75</sub>) \* t<sub>15</sub>  
t<sub>284</sub> = t<sub>155</sub> \* (t<sub>154</sub> \* (t<sub>119</sub> \* t<sub>33</sub> \* t<sub>121</sub> \* (-t<sub>31</sub> - t<sub>33</sub>) - t<sub>163</sub> \* t  
#31) + t<sub>202</sub> \* (t<sub>209</sub> \* (t<sub>96</sub> \* (t<sub>160</sub> \* t<sub>239</sub> - t<sub>269</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub>) + t<sub>226</sub> \* (-  
#t<sub>278</sub> + t<sub>33</sub>) \* t<sub>13</sub> + t<sub>254</sub> \* t<sub>160</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub>) + t<sub>19</sub> \* t<sub>7</sub> \* t<sub>28</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub> \* t  
#1 \* (t<sub>279</sub> + t<sub>3</sub>) + t<sub>205</sub> \* t<sub>160</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>52</sub> \* t<sub>33</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub>) - t<sub>260</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub>  
#0 \* t<sub>11</sub> \* (t<sub>280</sub> + t<sub>281</sub>) \* t<sub>25</sub>) \* t<sub>22</sub> \* t<sub>12</sub>  
t<sub>285</sub> = t<sub>88</sub> \* t<sub>255</sub> \* t<sub>88</sub> \* t<sub>80</sub> \* t<sub>90</sub> \* t<sub>85</sub> \* t<sub>116</sub>  
t<sub>286</sub> = t<sub>257</sub> \* t<sub>13</sub>  
t<sub>287</sub> = t<sub>83</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub>  
t<sub>288</sub> = t<sub>228</sub> \* t<sub>85</sub>  
t<sub>289</sub> = t<sub>155</sub> \* t<sub>22</sub> \* t<sub>12</sub>  
t<sub>290</sub> = t<sub>143</sub> \* t<sub>267</sub> \* (t<sub>202</sub> \* (t<sub>3</sub> \* (t<sub>223</sub> \* t<sub>19</sub> \* t<sub>13</sub> \* t<sub>18</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub> - t<sub>157</sub> \*  
# \* t<sub>105</sub> \* t<sub>50</sub> \* t<sub>115</sub>) + t<sub>263</sub> \* t<sub>74</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>52</sub> \* t<sub>33</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub> \* (-t<sub>259</sub>  
# \* 1) + t<sub>143</sub> \* t<sub>133</sub> \* t<sub>28</sub>) \* t<sub>50</sub> \* t<sub>88</sub> \* t<sub>116</sub>) + (-t<sub>197</sub> \* t<sub>118</sub> \* t<sub>10</sub>  
#5 \* t<sub>115</sub> \* (t<sub>20</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub> \* t<sub>31</sub> \* t<sub>94</sub>) + (t<sub>52</sub> \* (-t<sub>125</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub> \* t<sub>75</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub>  
#85 \* t<sub>33</sub>) - t<sub>270</sub> \* t<sub>57</sub> \* t<sub>33</sub>) \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>74</sub> \* t<sub>7</sub>) \* t<sub>55</sub> \* t<sub>177</sub> + t<sub>28</sub>  
#6 \* t<sub>86</sub> \* (t<sub>242</sub> \* t<sub>1</sub> \* t<sub>54</sub> \* t<sub>121</sub> \* t<sub>144</sub>)  
t<sub>291</sub> = t<sub>44</sub> \* t<sub>143</sub> + t<sub>14</sub> \* (t<sub>73</sub> \* t<sub>51</sub> \* (t<sub>185</sub> \* t<sub>17</sub> + t<sub>44</sub> \* (-t<sub>145</sub> - t<sub>152</sub>)  
# \* t<sub>43</sub>) \* t<sub>50</sub> - t<sub>198</sub> \* t<sub>102</sub> \* t<sub>85</sub> \* t<sub>116</sub> \* t<sub>90</sub>) + t<sub>54</sub> \* t<sub>283</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub>  
# \* t<sub>174</sub> + t<sub>17</sub> \* (t<sub>150</sub> \* (t<sub>102</sub> \* t<sub>89</sub> \* t<sub>85</sub> \* t<sub>116</sub> + t<sub>107</sub> \* t<sub>208</sub> \* t<sub>1</sub>  
#37 \* t<sub>53</sub> + t<sub>83</sub> \* t<sub>82</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub> \* t<sub>55</sub>) + t<sub>108</sub> \* t<sub>4</sub> \* (-t<sub>135</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub> + t<sub>18</sub>  
#1 \* t<sub>75</sub>) + t<sub>118</sub> \* t<sub>19</sub> \* t<sub>31</sub> \* (t<sub>77</sub> \* t<sub>31</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub> + t<sub>132</sub> \* t<sub>53</sub>) + t<sub>196</sub>  
# \* (-t<sub>155</sub> \* t<sub>37</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>52</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub> + (t<sub>148</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>39</sub>) \* t<sub>85</sub> \* t<sub>47</sub>  
# \* t<sub>13</sub> \* t<sub>73</sub>) + t<sub>3</sub> \* (-t<sub>108</sub> \* t<sub>200</sub> \* t<sub>75</sub> \* t<sub>25</sub> + t<sub>180</sub> \* t<sub>13</sub> \* (-t<sub>73</sub> \* t<sub>70</sub> \* t<sub>50</sub> \* t<sub>52</sub> \* t<sub>43</sub> \* t<sub>55</sub> + (-t<sub>43</sub> - t<sub>45</sub>) \* t<sub>51</sub> \* t<sub>39</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub>))  
# \* t<sub>72</sub> + t<sub>252</sub> \* t<sub>83</sub> \* t<sub>15</sub> \* (t<sub>242</sub> \* t<sub>10</sub> \* t<sub>88</sub> \* t<sub>85</sub> - t<sub>152</sub> \* t<sub>159</sub>  
# \* t<sub>75</sub>) \* t<sub>22</sub> \* t<sub>12</sub> - t<sub>228</sub> \* t<sub>124</sub> \* t<sub>7</sub> \* t<sub>75</sub> \* (t<sub>63</sub> + t<sub>62</sub>) - t<sub>73</sub> \*  
#2 \* t<sub>51</sub> \* t<sub>55</sub> \* (t<sub>13</sub> \* t<sub>188</sub> \* t<sub>47</sub> \* t<sub>45</sub> + t<sub>212</sub> \* t<sub>28</sub>) - t<sub>140</sub> \* t<sub>1</sub>  
#7 \* t<sub>48</sub> \* (t<sub>270</sub> \* t<sub>102</sub> \* t<sub>71</sub> + t<sub>192</sub> \* t<sub>80</sub>) + t<sub>284</sub> + t<sub>88</sub>  
t<sub>70</sub> = t<sub>156</sub> \* t<sub>160</sub>  
t<sub>72</sub> = -t<sub>178</sub> - t<sub>51</sub>  
t<sub>88</sub> = t<sub>85</sub> \* t<sub>15</sub>  
t<sub>90</sub> = t<sub>144</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub>  
t<sub>143</sub> = t<sub>160</sub> \* t<sub>60</sub>  
t<sub>157</sub> = t<sub>63</sub> \* t<sub>51</sub>  
t<sub>159</sub> = t<sub>126</sub> \* t<sub>28</sub>  
t<sub>174</sub> = t<sub>31</sub> \* t<sub>2</sub>  
t<sub>184</sub> = t<sub>81</sub> \* t<sub>6</sub>  
t<sub>200</sub> = t<sub>28</sub> \* t<sub>50</sub>  
t<sub>242</sub> = t<sub>26</sub> \* (t<sub>160</sub> \* t<sub>52</sub> - t<sub>13</sub>) - t<sub>121</sub>  
t<sub>283</sub> = t<sub>179</sub> \* t<sub>180</sub>  
t<sub>284</sub> = -t<sub>60</sub> - t<sub>59</sub>  
t<sub>288</sub> = t<sub>20</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub>  
t<sub>289</sub> = t<sub>288</sub> + t<sub>2</sub>  
t<sub>290</sub> = t<sub>279</sub> + t<sub>3</sub>  
t<sub>291</sub> = t<sub>179</sub> \* t<sub>10</sub> \* t<sub>83</sub>  
t<sub>292</sub> = t<sub>19</sub> \* t<sub>85</sub>  
t<sub>293</sub> = t<sub>197</sub> \* t<sub>83</sub>  
t<sub>294</sub> = t<sub>19</sub> \* t<sub>49</sub>  
t<sub>295</sub> = t<sub>106</sub> \* t<sub>7</sub>  
t<sub>296</sub> = t<sub>26</sub> \* t<sub>15</sub>  
t<sub>241</sub> = t<sub>296</sub> \* t<sub>84</sub> \* (t<sub>266</sub> \* t<sub>7</sub> \* t<sub>87</sub> + (t<sub>28</sub> \* (t<sub>284</sub> \* t<sub>8</sub> - t<sub>241</sub>) -  
# \* t<sub>295</sub> \* t<sub>8</sub>) \* t<sub>76</sub> \* t<sub>18</sub> - t<sub>9</sub> \* t<sub>144</sub> \* t<sub>74</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub> \* t<sub>76</sub>) + t<sub>28</sub>  
#7 \* (t<sub>74</sub> \* (t<sub>217</sub> \* t<sub>113</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>152</sub> \* t<sub>289</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub> \* t<sub>75</sub> + t<sub>113</sub> \* t<sub>5</sub>  
#2 \* t<sub>71</sub> \* t<sub>242</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub> \* t<sub>33</sub>) + t<sub>292</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub> \* t<sub>8</sub> \* (-t<sub>180</sub> \* t<sub>65</sub> \* t<sub>6</sub>  
# \* t<sub>25</sub> \* t<sub>53</sub> \* t<sub>290</sub> + t<sub>57</sub>) + (t<sub>253</sub> \* t<sub>175</sub> \* t<sub>29</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>52</sub> - t<sub>291</sub>  
# \* t<sub>79</sub>) \* t<sub>75</sub> \* t<sub>18</sub>) + (t<sub>54</sub> \* (-t<sub>293</sub> \* t<sub>15</sub> \* t<sub>283</sub> + (-t<sub>59</sub> \* t<sub>20</sub> + t  
#21 \* t<sub>284</sub>) \* t<sub>49</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub>) + t<sub>294</sub> \* (-t<sub>95</sub> \* t<sub>62</sub> + t<sub>63</sub> \* (t<sub>152</sub> - t<sub>95</sub>))  
# \* t<sub>24</sub> \* t<sub>73</sub>  
t<sub>266</sub> = t<sub>16</sub> \* t<sub>28</sub>  
t<sub>297</sub> = t<sub>64</sub> \* t<sub>28</sub>  
t<sub>298</sub> = t<sub>261</sub> \* t<sub>108</sub> \* t<sub>35</sub>  
t<sub>146</sub> = t<sub>148</sub> \* t<sub>84</sub> \* (-t<sub>30</sub> \* t<sub>10</sub> \* t<sub>7</sub> - t<sub>79</sub> \* t<sub>76</sub> + (t<sub>10</sub> \* t<sub>8</sub> \* t<sub>26</sub>  
# \* t<sub>85</sub> + t<sub>297</sub> \* t<sub>7</sub> + t<sub>182</sub>) \* t<sub>87</sub> \* t<sub>14</sub>) + t<sub>287</sub> \* (t<sub>260</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>4</sub>  
# \* t<sub>242</sub> \* t<sub>74</sub> + t<sub>2</sub> \* (-t<sub>297</sub> \* t<sub>95</sub> + t<sub>135</sub> \* (-t<sub>106</sub> \* t<sub>3</sub> + t<sub>180</sub> \* t<sub>5</sub>  
#7 \* t<sub>52</sub> - t<sub>33</sub>))) \* t<sub>75</sub> \* t<sub>18</sub> + t<sub>213</sub> \* t<sub>63</sub> \* (t<sub>25</sub> \* (-t<sub>121</sub> \* t<sub>116</sub> +  
#13 \* (-t<sub>258</sub> \* t<sub>31</sub> + t<sub>146</sub>) \* t<sub>53</sub>) + t<sub>266</sub> \* t<sub>293</sub> \* t<sub>14</sub>)) + (t<sub>13</sub> \* (-  
# -t<sub>298</sub> \* t<sub>48</sub> \* t<sub>79</sub> \* t<sub>74</sub> - t<sub>298</sub> \* t<sub>209</sub> \* t<sub>51</sub>) + t<sub>49</sub> \* (t<sub>153</sub> \* t<sub>113</sub>  
# \* t<sub>97</sub> \* t<sub>84</sub> \* (-t<sub>111</sub> - t<sub>4</sub>)) + (t<sub>95</sub> \* t<sub>106</sub> \* t<sub>83</sub> \* t<sub>37</sub> \* t<sub>55</sub> \* t<sub>86</sub>)



# - t262 \* t83 \* t85) \* t15 \* t14) \* t24 \* t73  
t182 = t180 \* t91  
t213 = t25 \* t51  
t242 = t213 + t182  
t260 = t3 \* t37  
t34 = t30 \* t13  
t196 = t196 \* t73  
t262 = t22 \* t12  
t293 = t15 \* t50  
t298 = t33 \* t18  
t299 = t298 \* t15  
t300 = t30 \* t5  
t301 = t300 \* t249  
t302 = t4 \* t13  
t303 = t95 \* t73  
t304 = t33 \* t15  
t305 = (t113 \* t4) + t28  
t36 = t115 \* (t201 \* t60 + t104 \* t6 + t87 + t293 \* t51 \* t83 + (t143 \* t12 \* t22 \* t13 \* (t200 \* t38 \* t8 \* t53 + t196 \* (t34 + t2 \* #60)) + t86 + t107 \* t148 \* t126 \* (t200 \* t11 \* t53 + t262 \* t13)  
# \* t31) + t2 \* ((t187 \* t49 \* t24 \* t61 + t304 \* (-t302 \* t140 \* t1 \* #2 \* t71 \* t22 \* t52 + t303 \* t40 \* t24) \* t79) + t83 \* (-t301 \* t2 \* #62 \* t21 \* t242 + t299 \* (t28 \* (t71 \* (-t9 \* t30 \* t4 \* t33 \* t52 # \* t262 \* t30 \* t4 \* t81) + t196 \* t36 \* t52 \* t48) - t262 \* t275 \* t95 \* t33) \* t79) + t186 \* t85 \* t15 \* t83 \* (t250 \* t12 \* t22 + # \* t73 \* t25 \* t24 \* (t13 \* t35 + t36 \* t3) \* t86 - t303 \* t60 \* t2 \* #4 \* t49 + t304 \* t30 \* (-t305 \* t91 \* t33 - t262 \* t51) \* t84  
t38 = t111 \* t163  
t40 = t111 \* t13  
t104 = t111 \* t2  
t187 = t166 \* t68  
t201 = t209 \* t33  
t228 = t49 \* t15  
t301 = t91 \* t33  
t303 = t262 \* t15  
t306 = t17 \* t2  
t34 = t306 \* (-t9 \* t141 \* t29 \* t4 + (t294 \* t4 \* t79 + (t250 \* t #37 \* t31 \* t89 \* t85 + t32 \* (-t197 \* t94 \* t28 \* t85 + t34 \* t154 # \* t86) + t301 \* t79 \* (-t217 \* t91 \* t52 + t260)) \* t55 \* t15) \* #t24 \* t73 + t303 \* (t115 \* (t159 \* (-t149 \* t4 + t104) \* t31 + t41 # \* t50 \* (t40 + t144 \* (-t279 - t3) \* t53) \* t85 \* t86) + t14 \* (t #86 \* (-t157 \* t160 \* t149 + t187 \* t2 \* t85) + t137 \* t63 \* t50 \* #t53 \* t70) + t201 \* (t60 \* (t48 \* (t52 \* (-t121 - t163) + t217 \* t #81) - t100 \* t91 \* t2 \* t33 \* t38 - t253 \* t33) + t257 \* t62 \* t71 # \* t52 \* ((t25 \* t33 - t3)))  
t125 = t269 \* t160  
t141 = -t121 + t119  
t154 = t144 \* t50  
t257 = t117 \* t7  
t268 = t228 \* t62  
t279 = t202 \* t82  
t294 = -t302 - t254  
t307 = t180 \* t6  
t308 = t60 \* t13  
t309 = t2 \* t170  
t310 = t52 \* t29  
t311 = t118 \* t3  
t93 = t18 \* (t304 \* t100 \* t7 \* (-t277 \* t52 \* t55 + t252 \* t8) \* #71 + t310 \* t75 \* (t163 \* t4 + t57 \* (t10 + t9) \* t54 + t119 \* t1 #13) \* t48) + t54 \* (-t195 \* t10 \* t15 \* t17 + t25 \* t294) \* t31 + #t51 \* (t4 \* (t121 - t163) + t311) \* t33 - t278 \* t129 \* t74 \* t48 # \* t225 \* t93 \* t51 \* t45 + t55 \* (-t252 \* t173 \* t78 \* t26 + t85 # \* t139 \* (-t232 \* t25 \* t50 \* t85 + t181 \* (-t145 \* t25 + t208 \* # \* t307 - t25)) + t106 \* ((t294 \* t51 - t308)) + t179 \* t156 \* t68 - #t309 \* t64) \* t86  
t129 = t160 \* t119  
t68 = -t90 \* t39 \* t6 \* t89 \* t53 - t212 \* t158 \* t20 \* t25 \* t5 #3 + t72 \* t103 \* t68 + t17 \* t7 \* (t150 \* t158 \* t86 \* t53 - t14 #4 \* t65 \* t86) + t202 \* t82 \* t115 \* t86 \* t50 + t249 \* (t102 \* t2 #8 - t118 \* t21) \* t15 = t83  
t103 = t2 \* (t18 \* (t88 \* t33 \* (t228 \* t8 \* t28 \* t33 + t145 \* t1 #65) + t304 \* t128 \* t7 \* t52) \* t74 \* (t158 \* t3 \* t33 \* t54 - t26 #2 \* t285 \* t202 \* t52) \* t60 \* t29 \* t52 \* t33 \* t129) \* t48  
t99 = t292 \* (t15 \* (t197 \* t3 \* t3 \* (t200 \* t25 \* t53 \* t46 - t269) + # \* t306 \* ((t257 \* t65 - t311 \* t86) - t194 \* t99 \* t45))



## Introduction

## Colour Decomposition

## Spinor Helicity

## Unitarity

## BCFW

## Generalized Unitarity

## Results

## Limits

```
t194 = t269 * t52
t212 = t262 * t202
t228 = t212 * t91
t183 = t155 * (t193 * t111 * t17 * t85 * t125 * t86 + t126
# * t17 * (t6 * (t202 * t25 * t53 * t80 + t190 * t17) - t149 * t144
# * t31) + t14 * (-t306 * t85 * (t208 * t11 * t26 + t187) * t86 +
#t160 * t137 * t50 * (-t281 * t50 - t145 - t11 * t50 * (t180 * t53
#+ t51)) + t2 * (t30 * t28 * t71 * t52 * t79 * (t265 * t52 + t9) *
# t33 + t28 * (-t202 * t117 * t48 * t79 + t91 * (t3 * (t54 * (-t305
# - t118) - t207) + t202 * t80) + t111 * t51 * t141) * t75) + t228
#+ t79 * t59 * (-t194 + t13) + t224 * t183 * t69 * t75)
t205 = t117 * t166
t224 = t89
t151 = t262 * (t202 * t195 * t115 * t50 * t205 * t116 - t151 * t20
# * t94 * t17)
t40 = t155 * (t51 * (t2 * (t26 * (t40 * t28 * t75 + t211 * (t254 *
# t86 + t302 * t75)) + t124 * t75 * (-t62 * t3 * (t211 + t28) + t63
# * (t163 - t211)) + t65 * t31 * (-t308 * t17 + t160 * (t112 * t13
# + t254) * t31 * t25)) + t219 * t122 * (t17 * (t54 * (-t180 * t21
# * t214) + t9 * t25 * t79) + t248 * t145) + t138 * t31 * (-t224 * t
#11 + t10 * (t230 - t224)) * t85 + t143 * (-t252 * t21 * t75 + t156
# * (t100 + t65) * t86) + t235 * t124 * t10 * t71 * t79 * t33)
t40 = t183 + t51 * t68 + t2 * t93 + t15 * (t18 * (t48 * (t152 * t6
#0 * t17 * t52 * t141 * t33 + t215 * t164 * t100 * t75) + (t128 * t
#5 * t82 * t52 + t237 * t62 * t28 * t52) * t33 * t71) + t74 * ((t26
#0 * t158 * t125 * t54 + t260 * t17 * (t202 * t5 * t82 + t257 + t90
# * t79) * t75 * t48 + t153 * t52 * t17 * (t269 * (t4 * t26 * t52
#+ t63 * t5) - t279) * t33 * t71) + t66 * (t83 * (t158 * t28 * t53
#* t31 + t233 * (t8 * (t14 * t53 * t177 - t1 * t17) * t16 * t28) *
#+ t86) + t262 * t168 * t55 * t116 * t238 + t174 * t53 * (t25 * (t8
# * (t66 * t14 * t53 * t177 - t168) - t191 * t17 * t50 + t154 * t13) +
# t269 * (-t154 + t188))) + t310 * t21 * t33 * (-t144 * t52 - t23
#* t54) * t71 * t103 + t99 + t40 + t151
t68 = t214 + t144
t93 = t62 * t26
t99 = t89 + t15
t103 = t269 * t156
t125 = t269 + t160
t128 = t60 * t14 * t177
t151 = t83 * (t51 * (-t111 * t19 * t170 * t50 + t263 * (-t149 + t2
# * t80 * t115 + t8 * t26 * t103) + t135 * (t156 * t26 + t128) + t
#139 * (t8 * (t117 + t57) + t65 * (t232 * t202 - t279) * t53 * t25)
# * t85) * t86 + t193 * t53 * (t8 * t28 * (t103 * t55 + t95 * t25)
#* t117 * t85 * t125 * t50 * t115) * t31
t154 = t7 * t133 * t51 * t49
t164 = t145 * (-t179 * t122 * t6 * t33 - t98 * t73 * t50)
t40 = t15 * t151 + t83 * (-t247 * t147 + t43 * t79 - t8 * t49 * t5
#4) + t83 * (t1 * (-t198 * t86 * t51 * t54 * t78 + t93 * (t201 * t2
#9 * t17 * t52 + t137)) + t99 * (-t180 * t101 * t17 + t65 * (t266 *
# t195 * t118 - t221 * t17 * t82)) + t93 * t195 * t148 * t173 * t86
#) + t40 - t228 * t270 * t83 * t171 + t15 * (t200 * t117 * t115 * t
#86 * t85 + (t17 * t54 * (t51 * t68 + t215) + t207 * t51) - t248 *
# t85 * t46 * t50) * t86 * t14 + t179 * t8 * t28 * t75) * t84 + t12
#0 * t111 * t95 + t282 * (t51 * (t119 * t50 * t53 - t156 * t47 * t4
#8) - t136 * t17) + t117 * (t209 * t8 * t71 * t52 - t224 * t210 * t
#53) + t161 * t110 * t13 * t71 * t52 * t33 + t301 * t122 * (t306 *
#t110 * t33 - t145 * t26) + t246 * t153 * (t272 * t109 * t5 + t262
#* t117 * t52) * t48 - t154 + t164
t78 = t26 ** 2
t93 = t205 * t51
t109 = t200 * t51
t110 = t203 * t57
t147 = t118 + t144
t151 = t302 + t254
t154 = t83 * t15
t164 = t154 * t75
t168 = t16 * t77
t171 = t16 * t188
t173 = t154 * (t119 * (t51 * (-t144 * t86 + t216 * t75) + t215 * t
#239) + t163 * t75 * (t118 * t51 + t215))
```



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t183 = t193 * t31 * (-t51 * (t119 * t7 + t96 * t28) * t15 - t32 *
#t7 * (t145 + t95))
t40 = t54 * (t108 * t25 * t151 * t86 + t174 * (-t25 * (t95 * t10 +
#t113 * t13) + (-t151 * t51 - t308) * t17 * t15) + t257 * t29 * t7
#* t181 + t168 * (t147 * t17 + t163 * (t124 * t55 + t25))) - t51 *
#(t19 * t1 * t133 * t39 * t51 * t54 * t45 + t117 * t29 * t8 * t89
#+ t116) + t40 - t88 * t1 * t84 * t78 * t51 * (t281 + t7) * t86 + t
#83 * ((-t206 * t7 * t115 - t300 * t170 * t53) * t55 * t50 - t88 *
#t227 * t195) * t31 + t83 * t4 * t15 * (t110 * t79 + t244 * t28) *
#t75 * t2 * (t54 * (t15 * (t7 * t48 * t165 + t93 * t13) + t21 * t1
#17 * t51 + t118 * t48) + t275 * t95) + t65 * (t109 * t165 + t8 * t
#3 * (t51 * (t266 + t124) + t91 * t28)) + t158 * (t93 * t1 * t91 *
#t165) * t79 * t33 + t173 + t168 * (-t171 + t57 * (t267 + t124)) *
#t165 + t183
t93 = t20 * t17
t108 = t124 * t52
t151 = t1 * t2
t130 = t155 * (t2 * (t51 * (t31 * (t54 * (-t121 - t163) - t200 * t
#8) + t75 * (t119 * (t161 * t54 + t118) - t277 * t4) + t28 * (-t208
#* t19 * t26 + t187) * t86) - t227 * t8 * t86 * t205 * t85 - t180
#* (t13 * t31 * t54 + t254 * t28 * t75) + t217 * t135 * t75) + t71
#* (-t130 * t74 * t28 * t33 + t270 * t176 * t177 * t74) + t178 * t1
#63 * t60 * t17 * t52 * t33)
t165 = t60 * t71
t80 = t20 * t4 + t174 * t68) + t80 * (t192 * t15 * t177 * t
#48 * t74 + t219 * t148 * t83 * t17) + t165 * t199 * t82 * t81 + t1
#90 * t124 * (t164 * t17 + t165 * t52) - t145 * t73 * t48
t124 = t133 * t51
t23 = t83 * (-t23 * t49 + (t226 * t4 * t177 * t74 + t281 * (t4 *
#t267 * t17 + t203) - t171) + t269 * t25 * (-t21 + t10)) * t75 * t1
#5 * t79
t164 = t122 * (-t57 * t51 * t33 + t120 * t55)
t158 = t185 * (t158 * t29 * t89 * t116 + t124 * t49)
t23 = t3 * (-t155 * t60 + t170 * t48 * t52 * t33 + t120 * t77) + t
#54 * t80 + t2 * (t54 * (t2 * (t33 * (t26 * (-t281 - t280) + t51 *
#t141 + t15) + t179 * t131 * t75 + t99 * t17 * (t139 * t102 * t85 -
#t138)) + t113 * (-t99 * t83 * t170 + t120)) + t299 * (t291 * t17
##* t33 + t117 * t8 * t1 * (t08 + t1) + t48 * (t9 * (t17 * (t214 +
#t216) - t166 * t28) + t10 * (t141 * t28 + t93)) * t33 * t2) * t79
##* t99 * t122 * (t51 * (-t151 * t78 * t51 + t128) + t234 * t28 * t
#25) + t293 * t19 * t86 * (-t93 * t10 * t85 + t309 * t284)) + t40 +
#* t42 * t14 * (-t152 * t145 * t45 + (t97 * (-t153 - t240) - t245) *
#* t43 * t3) + t130 + t83 * t31 * (t54 * (-t210 * t117 + t60 * (t28
##* t5 - t139)) + t65 * t7 * t221) - t10 * t133 * t85 * t49 + t23 +
#t164 - t158
t40 = t137 * t19
t23 = t118 * ((t202 * t193 * t105 * (t262 * t3 + t122 * t29 * (-t16
#* t86 + t197) * t6) - t104 * t198 * t167 * t89 * t85 * t116) + t
#23 - t268 * t51 + t298 * t184 * t100 * t29 * t71 * t52 * t128 + t1
#54 * (t33 * (t271 * t251 * t28 * t71 + t248 * t136) - t27 * t245 *
#* t188 * t75) + t40 * t89 * t15 * (-t4 * (t206 * t181 * t1 + t309)
##* t111 * t28 + t103) * t53
t45 = t210 * t290
t48 = t222 * t58
t65 = t19 * t51
t77 = t30 * t79
t78 = t166 * t87
t80 = t303 * t83 * t17
t38 = t80 * (t2 * (-t140 * t144 * t76 * t79 * t289 + t30 * (t14 *
#(-t160 * t62 * t76 * t51 + t78 * t69 * t85) - t175 * t29 * t13 * t
#76) + t175 * t32 * t29 * t13 * t87) + t262 * (-t186 * t195 * t31 +
#t261 * t79 * (-t160 * t3 - t253 + t296 * t48 * (t259 - 1) * t222)
##* t74 - t45 * t213 * t218 * t87 * t67 + t209 * t51 * (t261 * (t24
#* t84 * t115 * t33 + t45 * t217 * t33 - t163 * t19 - t20 * t38)
##* t33 * (-t57 * t33 * ((t20 + t19) + t3) * t54 + t96 * t26 * t86))
t69 = t30 * t76
t93 = t180 * t57 * t76
t90 = t180 * t85
t99 = t210 * t54
t96 = t80 * (t2 * (t30 * t14 * (t295 * t95 * t87 + (-t181 * t106 +
```



```
# t180 * (-t181 - t135)) * t76 * t2) - t93 * t54 * (t100 * t7 + t8)
# * t74 + t215 * t142 * t95 * t87 + t109 * (t150 * t144 * t87 * t51
# + t32 * (t54 * (t281 + t7) * t26 + t297) * t87 + t69 * (t54 * (-t
#118 - t144) * t207)) + t262 * t21 * (-t96 * t195 * t142 * t87 - t
#20 * t75 * t79 * t242 + t99 * (t25 * (t86 * (-t137 * t57 * t21 + t
#145) - t152 * t75) + t96 * ((t86 * (-t137 * t57)))) + t26 = t303 * t17 * t84 * (t32 * (-t281 * t161 * t79 * t76 + t121 *
# * (t209 * t61 + t157 * (t189 * t14 + t18)) * t87 - t124 * t274 * t1
#80 * t74 * t87) + t20 * (-t207 * t140 * t48 * t76 * t54 + t150 * t
#215 * t87 * t51 - t69 * t276 * t51)) + t96 + t38 + t287 * t17 * (t
#83 * (t32 * (t195 * t144 * t14 + t87 - t161 * t7 * t79 * t76) + t2
#0 * (t8 * (t307 * t150 * t78 * t85 + t32 * t26 * t87 * t85)) - t77
# * t7 * t78 * ((t182 * t5 + t25))) + t262 * (-t45 * t288 * t32 * t87
# * t54 + t65 * (t2 * (t179 * t20 * t54 + t180 * (t20 * t54 + t43)))
# * t25 * (t54 * (t124 * t18 + t225 * t15 + t20 * t95) + t43 * t145
#) * t86 - t40 * t145 * t67 + t240 * t21 * t229 * t33 + t77 * t83
# * (t180 * t83 * t14 * t18 + t213 * (t45 + t169)) * t76)
t38 = t17 * (t196 * t49 * (t122 * t51 - t254 * t98) + t262 * t20 *
# t83 * (t32 * t54 * t61 * t86 + t30 * t75 * (-t62 * t51 + t63 * t7
#2) + t132 * t142 * t86 + t51))
t40 = t118 + t144
t43 = t216 + t144
t45 = t212 * (t91 * (-t152 * t43 * t81 + (t302 + t254) * t54 * t52
# * t66 * t53 * (t94 * t40 - t122 - t302))
t61 = t19 - t20
t1 = t20 - t1
t62 = t130 * t204 * t17
t66 = t54 * t52
t67 = t66 * t48 * (t121 * t91 * t114 + t252 * (t5 * t82 * t15 * t4
#8 * t18 * (t48 * (t258 * t52 * t21) - t2) * t4 - t91 * t102 + t2 *
# (t5 * (-t140 * t48 * t52 * t55 + t236 * t29 * t52) + t15) * t7) +
# t236 * t101 * t15 * t77 * t52)
t66 = t48 * t54 * (t48 * (-t134 * t127 * t81 + t66 * (t10 * (t125
# * t15 - t161) + t9 * t18 * (-t17 * (t20 * t55 + t4) - t57))) + t25
#4 + t302)
t46 = t126 * (t14 * (t117 * (t15 * (t119 * t53 + t13) + t11) - t16
#6 * t46) + t256 * t46 - t119 * t10 * t15 + t250 * t17 * t12)
t5 = t2 * (t3 * (t97 + t91) - t42 * t52 + t48 * (t9 * t28 * t48 *
#52 - t13) * t15) + t110 * t4 * t71 * t81 * (-t5 * t18 * t55 + t15
#) + t108 * t71 * (t113 * t21 - t20 * t4)
t21 = t91 * t52 * (-t163 * t114 * t48 + t202 * t255) + t288 * t55
# * (t194 - t13) - t225 * t39 * t52
t28 = t195 * (t47 * (t41 - t42) + t50 * t61 - t231 * t29 * t89 * t
#116)
t1 = t51 * ((t144 * t19 * t89 * t53 + t225 * (-t92 - t293)) + t21 *
# t54 + t79 * t5 + t89 * (t85 * (t17 * (t6 * (-t63 * t14 * t61 - t1
#23) + t204 * (t10 - t19)) * t53 + t139 * t111 * (-t256 + t62) * t1
#16) + t210 * (-t156 * t4 + t111 * ((t160 - t156) * t53) + t48 * (t
#55 * ((-t163 + t119 + t121) * t52 * t7 + t264 * t13) - t152 * t52
# * t68) + t50 * (t55 * ((t160 - t269 - t156) * t53 * t8 + t65 * t13
#) - t94 * t4 * t147) + t145 * (t41 * t51 * t47 + t98 * t3) + t79
# * (t4 * (t18 * (-t203 * t4 * t81 + t16) - t1) + t9 * t172) * t71 +
# t85 * (t4 * (t14 * (-t204 * t177 * t116 + t151) - t1) + t11 * t61
#) * t89 - t62 * t94 * t85 * t50 + t67 + (t302 * t122 + t202 * (-t
#4 * t255 - t20 * t8) * t53) * t51 * t50 + t66 + t46 + t28
t3 = t17 * ((t209 * (t113 * t43 + t4 * t43) * t81 * t71 + t210 * t1
#16 * t89 * (-t111 * t40 - t4 * t40))
t5 = t22 ** 2 * t12 ** 2 * t17 * t58 * t13 * t84 * (t18 * (-t179 *
# t19 * t25 * t76 * t79 + t99 * (t78 * t283 - t93)) + t195 * t180 *
# t42 * t87 - t93 * t74 * t79)
t6 = 32
ret = -8 * t44 - 16 * t56 + t6 * (t34 + t17 * t36 + t17 * t146 + t
#17 * t241 + t17 * ((t97 * t51 * t49 * (t19 * t64 + t20 * t64) * t5
#0 + t88 * (t95 * t52 * t37 * t33 * t55 + t30 * (t180 * t72 - t223)
# * t75 * t84 - t273 * t220 * t35 - t120 * t60 * t48) * t24 * t73 +
# t59 * t148 * t84 * (t227 * t135 * t14 * t87 - t27 * t30 * t54 * t
```

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```
#76 + t200 * (t185 + t7) * t87 * t115) + t19 * t31 * t15 * (t14 * (  
#t193 * t4 * t31 * t85 * t70 + t159 * (-t149 * t111 + t107)) + t174  
# * (t54 * (t51 * (t7 * (t57 + t166) + t90) + t143) + t157 * t70)  
#+ t22 * t12)) - 4 * t23 - 64 * t26 + 48 * t38 + 12 * t45 + 6 * t3  
#+ 128 * t5 + 24 * t80 * (t195 * t32 * t8 * t86 - t162 * t7 * t79)  
#= 2 * t1  
hjetmass_triangle_pppp_0_s234_mhsq_dp = ret/32d0/(0,1d0)  
return  
end function
```



# H+n-gluons; n=5

Ellis, Seth

$$\begin{aligned} A_5(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+, 4_g^+, 5_g^+; H) &= m^2 \left[ \left\{ \frac{(4m^2 - M_h^2)}{\langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle \langle 4 5 \rangle \langle 5 1 \rangle} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^6 e_{(i)} E_{(i)} \right. \right. \right. \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{2} s_{12} s_{23} D_0(p_1, p_2, p_3; m) \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{2} [(s_{12} + s_{13})(s_{24} + s_{34}) - s_{14} s_{23}] D_0(p_1, p_{23}, p_4; m) \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{2} [(s_{12} + s_{13} + s_{14})(s_{25} + s_{35} + s_{45}) \\ &\quad \quad - s_{15}(s_{23} + s_{24} + s_{34})] D_0(p_1, p_{234}, p_5; m) \\ &\quad - (s_{12} + s_{13} + s_{14} + s_{15}) C_0(p_1, p_{2345}; m) \Big] \\ &\quad - \frac{2(s_{12} + s_{13} + s_{14} + s_{15})}{\langle 1 2 \rangle \langle 2 3 \rangle \langle 3 4 \rangle \langle 4 5 \rangle \langle 5 1 \rangle} \Big\} \\ &\quad \left. \left. \left. + \left\{ 4 \text{ cyclic permutations} \right\} \right] \right] \end{aligned}$$

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## Coefficients of Pentagons in n=5

Ellis, Seth

$$\mathbf{E_{2 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5}} : e_{(1)} = m^2 \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{tr}_{-}\{2345\} + \frac{s_{23}s_{34}s_{45}(\text{tr}_{-}\{2651\} + s_{51}s_{12})}{\text{tr}_5\{123456\}} \right]$$

$$\mathbf{E_{12 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5}} : e_{(2)} = -m^2 s_{45}s_{34} \frac{\text{tr}_{-}\{5123(1+2)6\}}{\text{tr}_5\{123456\}}$$

$$\mathbf{E_{1 \times 23 \times 4 \times 5}} : e_{(3)} = -m^2 \frac{\text{tr}_{+}\{54(2+3)1\} \text{tr}_{-}\{123456\}}{\text{tr}_5\{123456\}}$$

$$\mathbf{E_{1 \times 2 \times 34 \times 5}} : e_{(4)} = -m^2 \frac{\text{tr}_{+}\{12(3+4)5\} \text{tr}_{-}\{543216\}}{\text{tr}_5\{543216\}}$$

$$\mathbf{E_{1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 45}} : e_{(5)} = -m^2 s_{12}s_{23} \frac{\text{tr}_{-}\{1543(4+5)6\}}{\text{tr}_5\{543216\}}$$

$$\mathbf{E_{1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4}} : e_{(6)} = m^2 \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{tr}_{-}\{4321\} + \frac{s_{12}s_{23}s_{34}(\text{tr}_{-}\{4615\} + s_{45}s_{51})}{\text{tr}_5\{543216\}} \right]$$

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## Soft Higgs limit

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$$\frac{m}{v} \frac{d}{dm} \left( \frac{1}{\not{p} - m} \right) = \frac{1}{\not{p} - m} \frac{m}{v} \frac{1}{\not{p} - m}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Insertion Operator} &= \frac{m}{v} \frac{d}{dm} \\ &= \frac{1}{v} 2m^2 \frac{d}{dm^2}\end{aligned}$$

$$[A_n(1_g^+, 2_g^+, \dots, n_g^+; H)]_{p_H \rightarrow 0} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{v} 2m^2 \frac{d}{dm^2} [A_n(1_g^+, 2_g^+, \dots, n_g^+)]$$



# Soft Higgs limit: H+n-gluons; n=4

Bern, Morgan 1996

$$A_4(1^+, 2^+, 3^+, 4^+) = -2 \frac{[1\ 2]\ [3\ 4]}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle \langle 3\ 4 \rangle} \left[ m^4 D_0(p_1, p_2, p_3; m) - \frac{1}{6} \right]$$

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$$A_4(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+, 4_g^+; H) = m^2 \left[ \left\{ \frac{4m^2 - M_h^2}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle \langle 2\ 3 \rangle \langle 3\ 4 \rangle \langle 4\ 1 \rangle} \left[ -\text{tr}_{+\{1\ 2\ 3\ 4\}} m^2 E_0(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4; m) \right. \right. \right.$$

Spinor Helicity

$$+ \frac{1}{2} ((s_{12} + s_{13})(s_{24} + s_{34}) - s_{14}s_{23}) D_0(p_1, p_{23}, p_4; m)$$

Unitarity

$$+ \frac{1}{2} s_{12}s_{23} D_0(p_1, p_2, p_3; m)$$

Generalized  
Unitarity

$$+ (s_{12} + s_{13} + s_{14}) C_0(p_1, p_{234}; m) \Big] + 2 \frac{s_{12} + s_{13} + s_{14}}{\langle 1\ 2 \rangle \langle 2\ 3 \rangle \langle 3\ 4 \rangle \langle 4\ 1 \rangle} \Big\}$$

Results

$$+ \left\{ 3 \text{ cyclic permutations } \right\} \Big]$$

Limits

$$\left[ A_4(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+, 4_g^+; H) \right]_{p_H \rightarrow 0} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{v} 2m^2 \frac{d}{dm^2} \left[ A_4(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+, 4_g^+) \right]$$



# Large $m_t$ limit

Dixon, Glover, Khoze 2004

$$A_4(1^+, 2^+, \dots, n^+, H) \propto \frac{M_h^4}{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 23 \rangle \dots \langle n-1|n \rangle}$$

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$$C_0(p_1, p_2; m) = -\frac{1}{2m^2} - \frac{(p_1^2 + p_2^2 + p_{12}^2)}{24m^4} + O\left(\frac{1}{m^6}\right)$$

$$D_0(p_1, p_2, p_3; m) = \frac{1}{6m^4} + \frac{(s_{23} + s_{12} + p_1^2 + p_2^2 + p_3^2 + p_{123}^2)}{60m^6} + O\left(\frac{1}{m^8}\right)$$

$$E_0(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4; m) = -\frac{1}{12m^6} + O\left(\frac{1}{m^8}\right)$$

$$A_2(1_g^+, 2_g^+; H) = +\frac{2}{3} \frac{M_h^4}{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 21 \rangle}$$

$$A_3(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+; H) = -\frac{2}{3} \frac{M_h^4}{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 23 \rangle \langle 31 \rangle}$$

$$A_4(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+, 4_g^+; H) = +\frac{2}{3} \frac{M_h^4}{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 23 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle \langle 41 \rangle}$$

$$A_5(1_g^+, 2_g^+, 3_g^+, 4_g^+, 5_g^+; H) = -\frac{2}{3} \frac{M_h^4}{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 23 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle \langle 45 \rangle \langle 51 \rangle}$$



## Other Helicity Configurations

Budge, Campbell, de Laurentis, Ellis, *Seth*

### ① Momentum twistor

- All spinor quantities are not independent
- Apply independent twistor variables after removing phase factor

### ② Analytic reconstruction via numerical analysis

- Study limiting behaviour of all possible spinor quantities and kinematic variables
- Get an idea of the possible denominator structure

### ③ Equivalent scalar theory

$$\mathcal{L} = (D_\mu \phi^\dagger)_i (D^\mu \phi)_i - \lambda \phi_i^\dagger \phi_i H$$

### 6.2.3 $c_{12 \times 34}^{(0)}, c_{12 \times 34}^{(2)}$

This coefficient is defined in terms of the corresponding coefficient with a scalar loop,  $\tilde{c}_{12 \times 34}^{(0)}$

$$\begin{aligned} c_{12 \times 34}^{(0)}(1^+, 2^-, 3^+, 4^-) &= \tilde{c}_{12 \times 34}^{(0)}(1^+, 2^-, 3^+, 4^-) \\ &\quad + \left\{ \frac{\langle 21 \rangle^2 [13]^2 \langle 34 \rangle^2 - \langle 24 \rangle^2 \langle 1|(3+4)|1] \langle 4|(1+2)|4]}{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle \langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4]} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 3, 2 \leftrightarrow 4 \right\} + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 2, 3 \leftrightarrow 4, () \leftrightarrow [] \right\} + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 4, 2 \leftrightarrow 3, () \leftrightarrow [] \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (6.10)$$

$$\begin{aligned} c_{12 \times 34}^{(2)}(1^+, 2^-, 3^+, 4^-) &= \left\{ 4 \frac{\langle 2|(3+4)|1]}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4]} \left[ \frac{[23]^2 (s_{23} - s_{14})}{[12][34] \langle 1|(3+4)|2]} + \frac{3[13][23]}{2[12][34]} \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. + \langle 24 \rangle \frac{(\langle 3|(1+2)|3] - \langle 4|(1+2)|4])}{\Delta(1, 2, 3, 4)} \left( [23] - \frac{\langle 14 \rangle p_{12} \cdot p_{34}}{\langle 12 \rangle \langle 34 \rangle} \right) \right] \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 3, 2 \leftrightarrow 4 \right\} + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 2, 3 \leftrightarrow 4, () \leftrightarrow [] \right\} + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 4, 2 \leftrightarrow 3, () \leftrightarrow [] \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (6.11)$$

where  $\Delta$  is given by Eq. (B.2).

### 6.2.4 $\tilde{c}_{12 \times 34}^{(0)}$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{c}_{12 \times 34}^{(0)}(1^+, 2^-, 3^+, 4^-) = & \left\{ 2 \frac{\langle 2|3\rangle^3 [3|4] \langle 3|(1+2)|3] (\langle 3|(1+2)|3] [2|3] - [1|2] \langle 1|4\rangle [3|4])}{\langle 1|2\rangle \langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4]^3} \right. \\
& + 2 \frac{\langle 2|3\rangle^2 [3|4] \langle 4|(1+2)|3] (-2 s_{23} - s_{24})}{\langle 1|2\rangle \langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4]^2} \\
& + 2 \frac{[1|2] \langle 2|3\rangle^2 [3|4] (2 s_{12} (s_{23} - s_{14} - s_{34}) + 2 s_{13} s_{23} + 2 s_{23}^2 + s_{14} s_{34} - s_{23} s_{34} + 2 [1|2] \langle 1|3\rangle \langle 2|4\rangle [3|4])}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4]^3} \\
& + 2 \frac{[1|4]^2 (\langle 1|4\rangle \langle 2|4\rangle (2(s_{13} - s_{24}) - 3(s_{34} + s_{14}) - 4(s_{12} + s_{23})) - 2 \langle 1|3\rangle [2|3] \langle 2|4\rangle^2 + 3 \langle 1|3\rangle \langle 1|4\rangle^2 \langle 2|3\rangle)}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4]^2} \\
& + \frac{s_{14}^2 s_{12} (6 s_{13} - 2 s_{14} + 2 s_{23} + 2 s_{24}) - s_{14}^2 + s_{14}^2 s_{23}^2}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2]^2 \langle 3|(1+2)|4]^2} - 8 \frac{s_{12} s_{13} s_{14} s_{23}}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2]^2 \langle 3|(1+2)|4]^2} \\
& + 4 \frac{s_{14} s_{1234} \langle 2|(3+4)|1] \langle 4|(1+2)|3]}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4] \Delta(1, 2, 3, 4)} + 4 \frac{\langle 1|2\rangle \langle 1|3\rangle \langle 2|(3+4)|1] \langle 4|(1+2)|3] \langle 3|(1+4)|2]}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4] \Delta(1, 2, 3, 4)} \\
& + \frac{\langle 1|(2+3)|4] \langle 2|(3+4)|1] \langle 3|(1+4)|2] \langle 4|(1+2)|3] (\Pi(4, 3, 2, 1) \Pi(1, 2, 3, 4) + \Delta(1, 2, 3, 4))}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2]^2 \langle 3|(1+2)|4]^2 \Delta(1, 2, 3, 4)} \\
& - 3 \frac{s_{1234} \langle 2|(3+4)|1] \langle 4|(1+2)|3] \Pi(4, 3, 2, 1) \Pi(1, 2, 3, 4) (s_{13} + s_{14} + s_{23} + s_{24})}{2 \langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4] \Delta(1, 2, 3, 4)^2} \\
& + 5 \frac{s_{1234} \langle 2|(3+4)|1] \langle 4|(1+2)|3] (s_{13} + s_{14} + s_{23} + s_{24})}{2 \langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4] \Delta(1, 2, 3, 4)} \\
& - 4 \frac{\langle 2|(3+4)|1] \langle 4|(1+2)|3]}{\langle 1|(3+4)|2] \langle 3|(1+2)|4]} \Big\} \\
& + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 3, 2 \leftrightarrow 4 \right\} + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 2, 3 \leftrightarrow 4, \langle \rangle \leftrightarrow [] \right\} + \left\{ 1 \leftrightarrow 4, 2 \leftrightarrow 3, \langle \rangle \leftrightarrow [] \right\} \tag{6.12}
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$\Pi(i, j, k, l) = s_{ik} + s_{jk} - s_{il} - s_{jl} \tag{6.13}$$

## Summary

Introduction  
Colour  
Decomposition  
Spinor Helicity  
Unitarity  
BCFW  
Generalized  
Unitarity  
Results  
Limits

- ① We have compact analytic results for Higgs+4-gluon
- ② Stable in the corners of phase space
- ③ Advantageous to take various limits
- ④ Modern methods of simplifying amplitudes play crucial role

**Thank you!**