

Recent Quarkonium Results and Prospects

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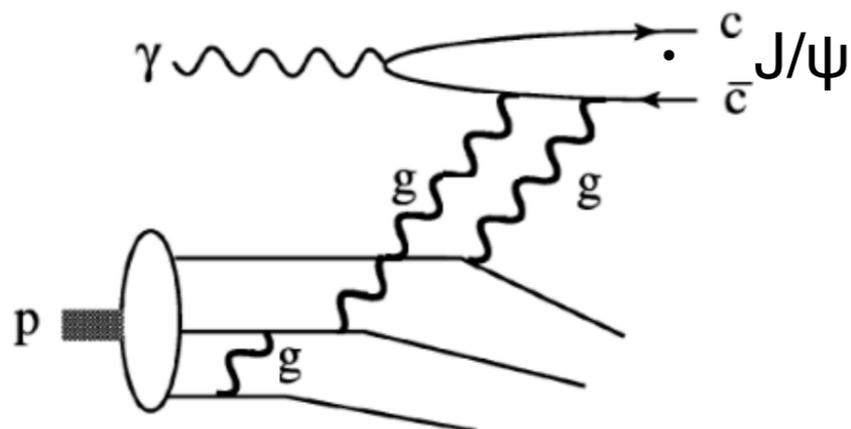
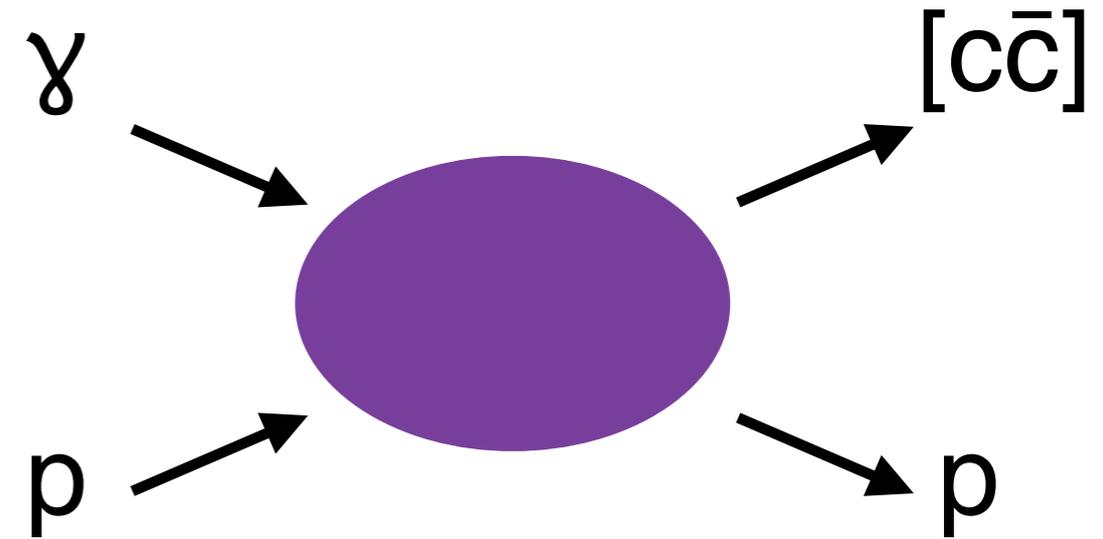
(for the GlueX Collaboration)

QWG2021 — The 14th International Workshop
on Heavy Quarkonium
March 19, 2021

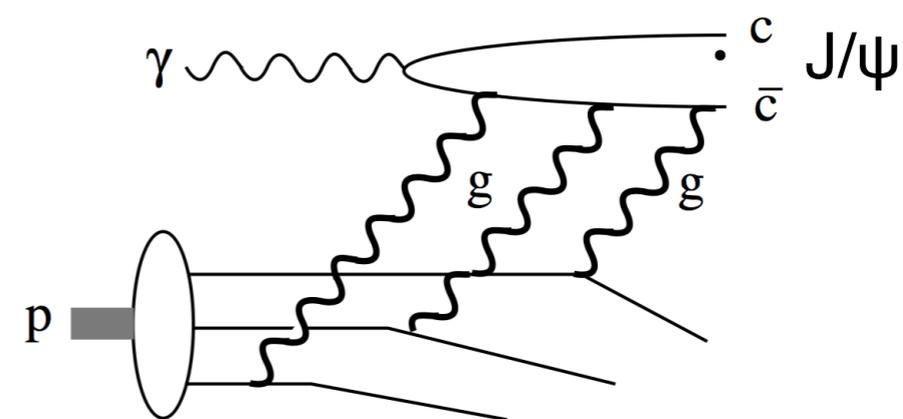


Charmonium Photoproduction Near Threshold

- Near-threshold production is ideal for studying the $c\bar{c}+N$ interaction
 - Probes the distribution of gluons in the proton and the nature of the proton mass
 - Understanding the nature of QCD confinement



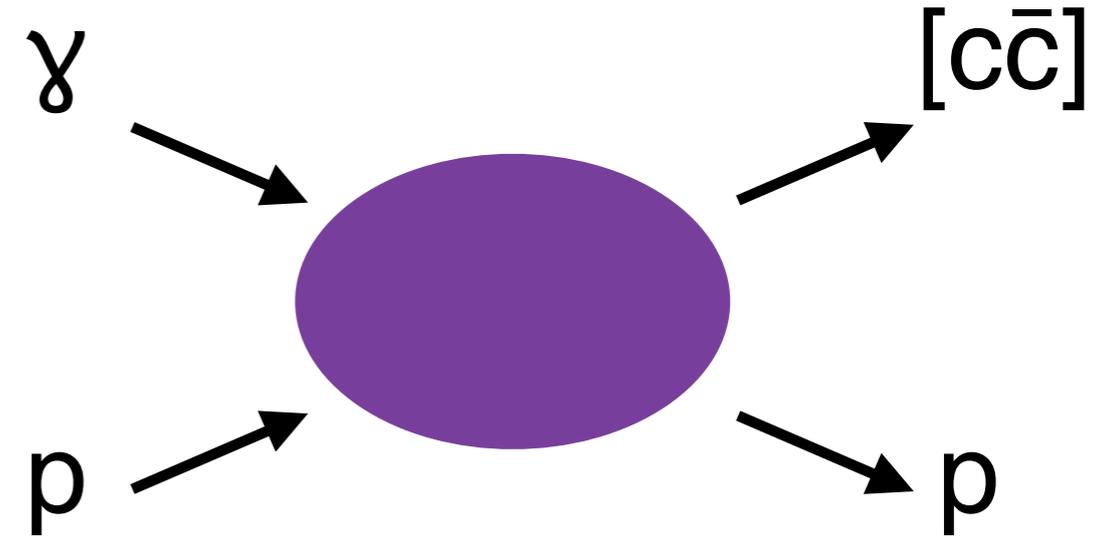
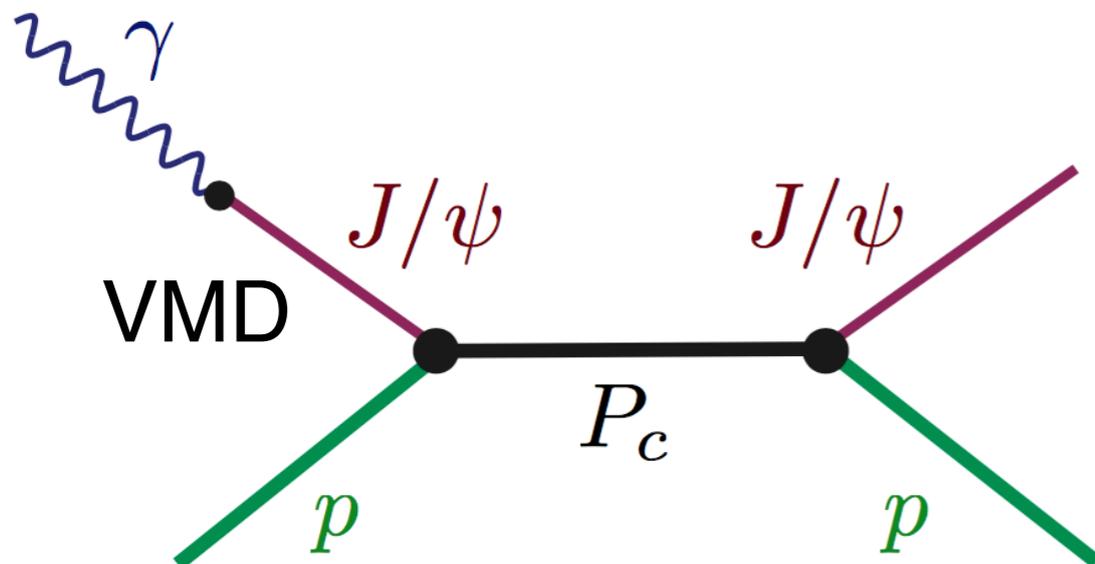
leading-twist



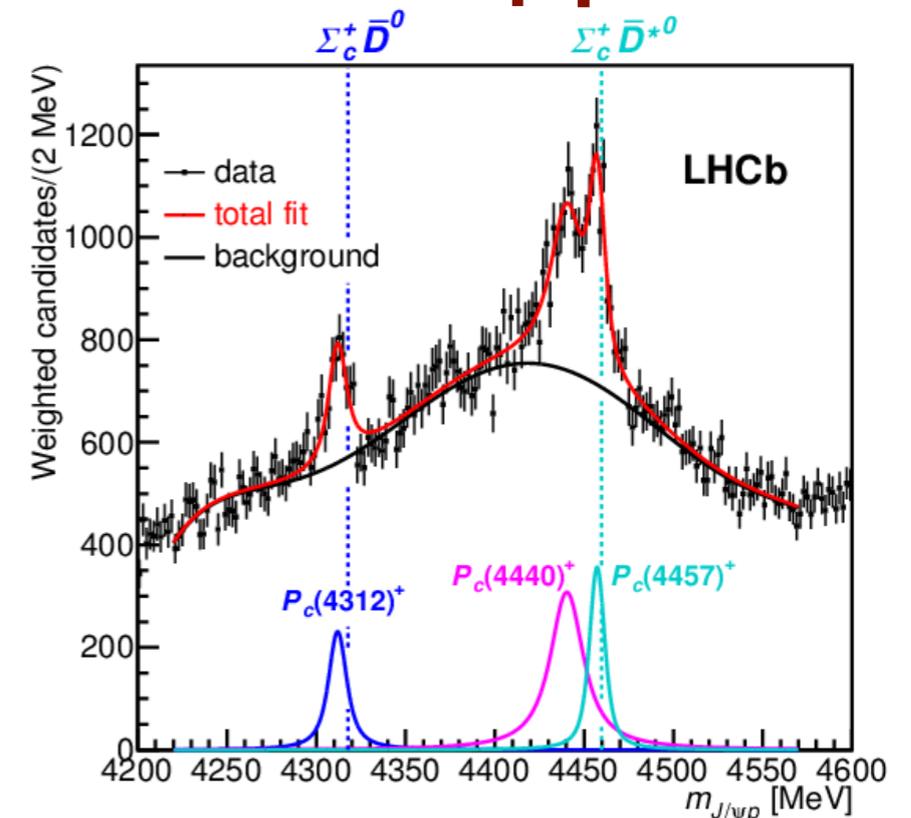
higher-twist

Charmonium Photoproduction Near Threshold

- Near-threshold production is ideal for studying the $c\bar{c}+N$ interaction
- Can look for s-channel production of resonant states, extend understanding of 5-quark interaction

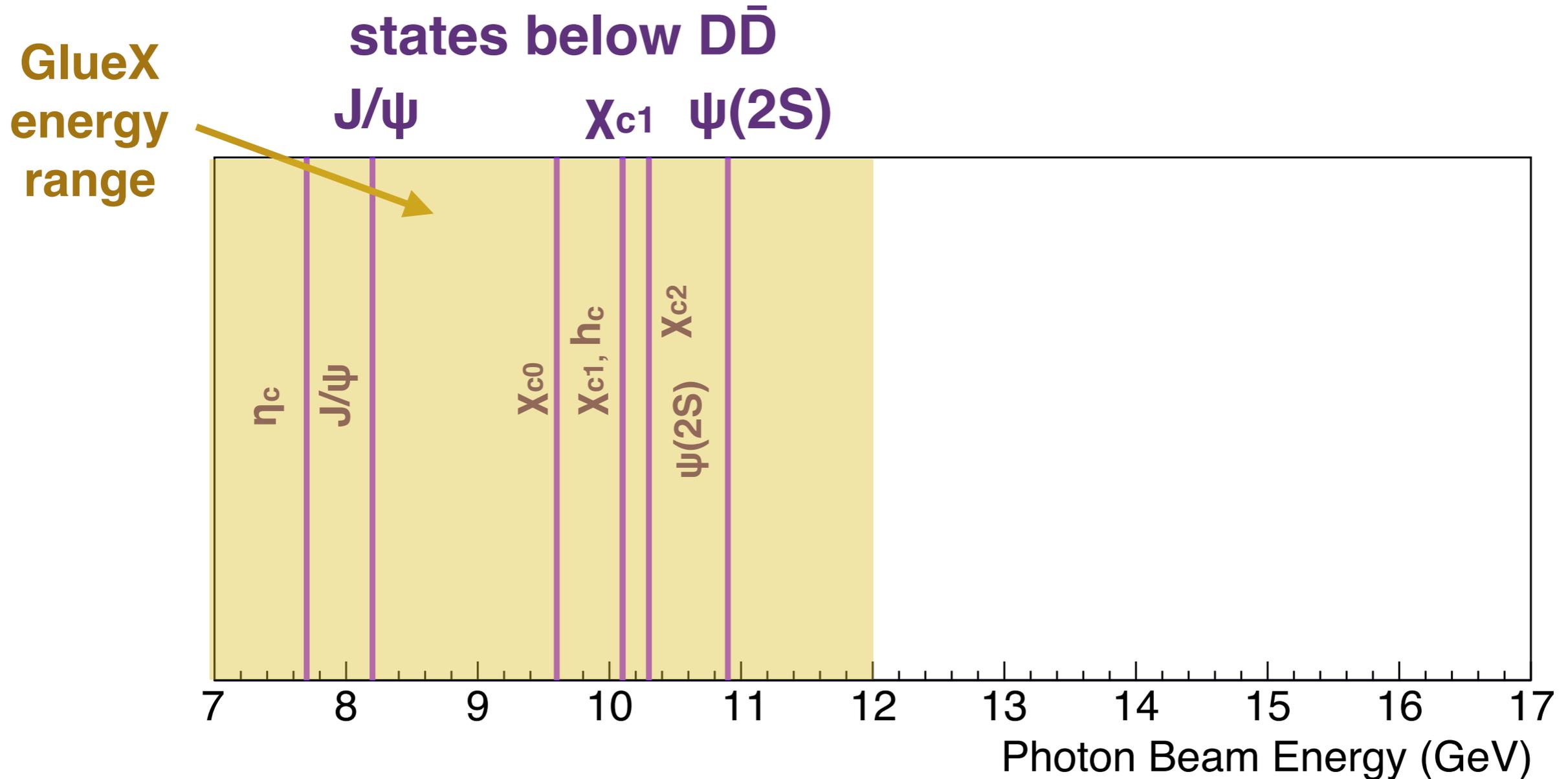


$\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi p K^-$



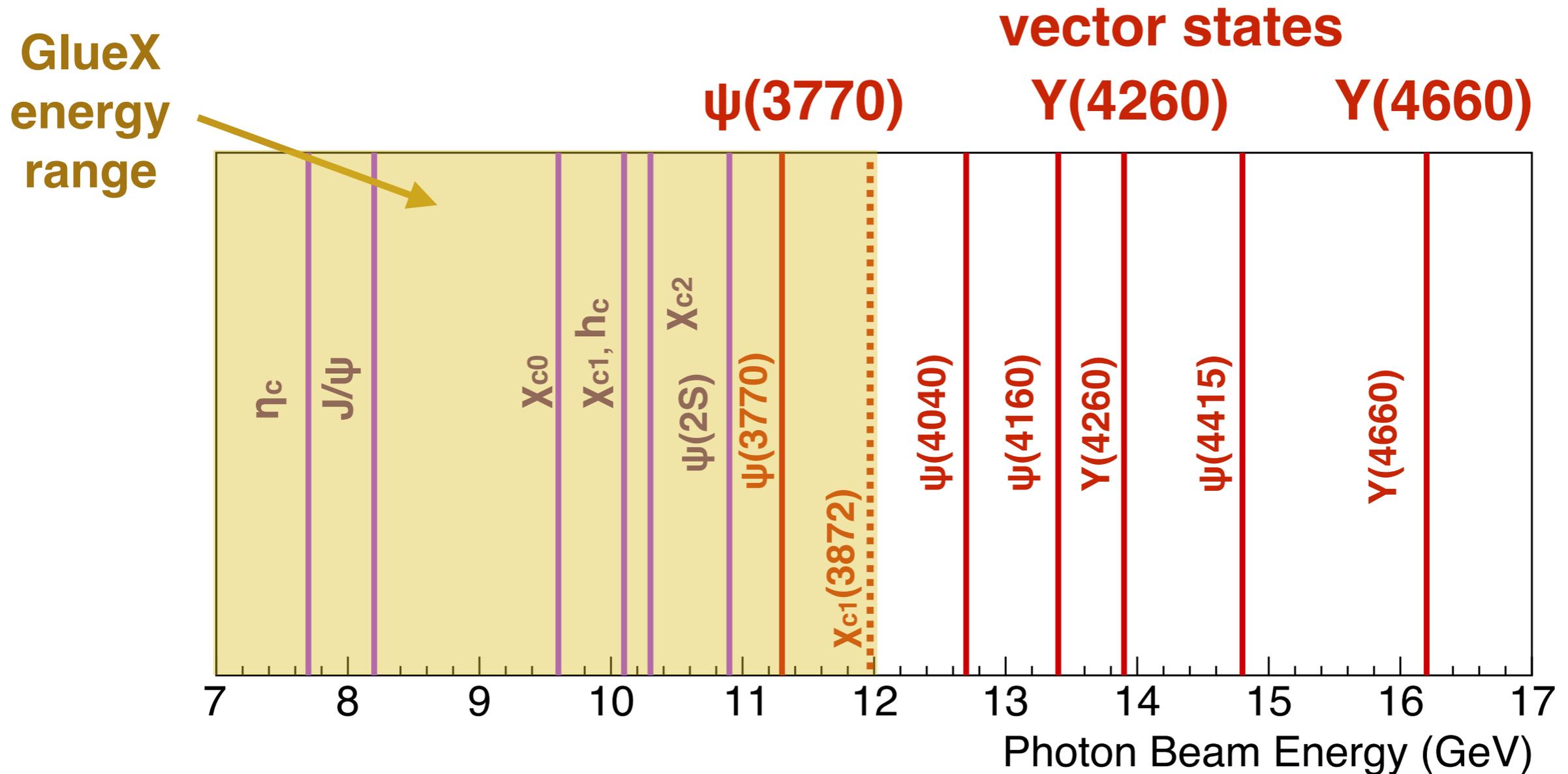
LHCb, PRL 122, 222001 (2019)

Charmonium Photoproduction Near Threshold



- GlueX energy range: $E_\gamma < 12 \text{ GeV}$
- Large hadronic background, focus on decays containing $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$

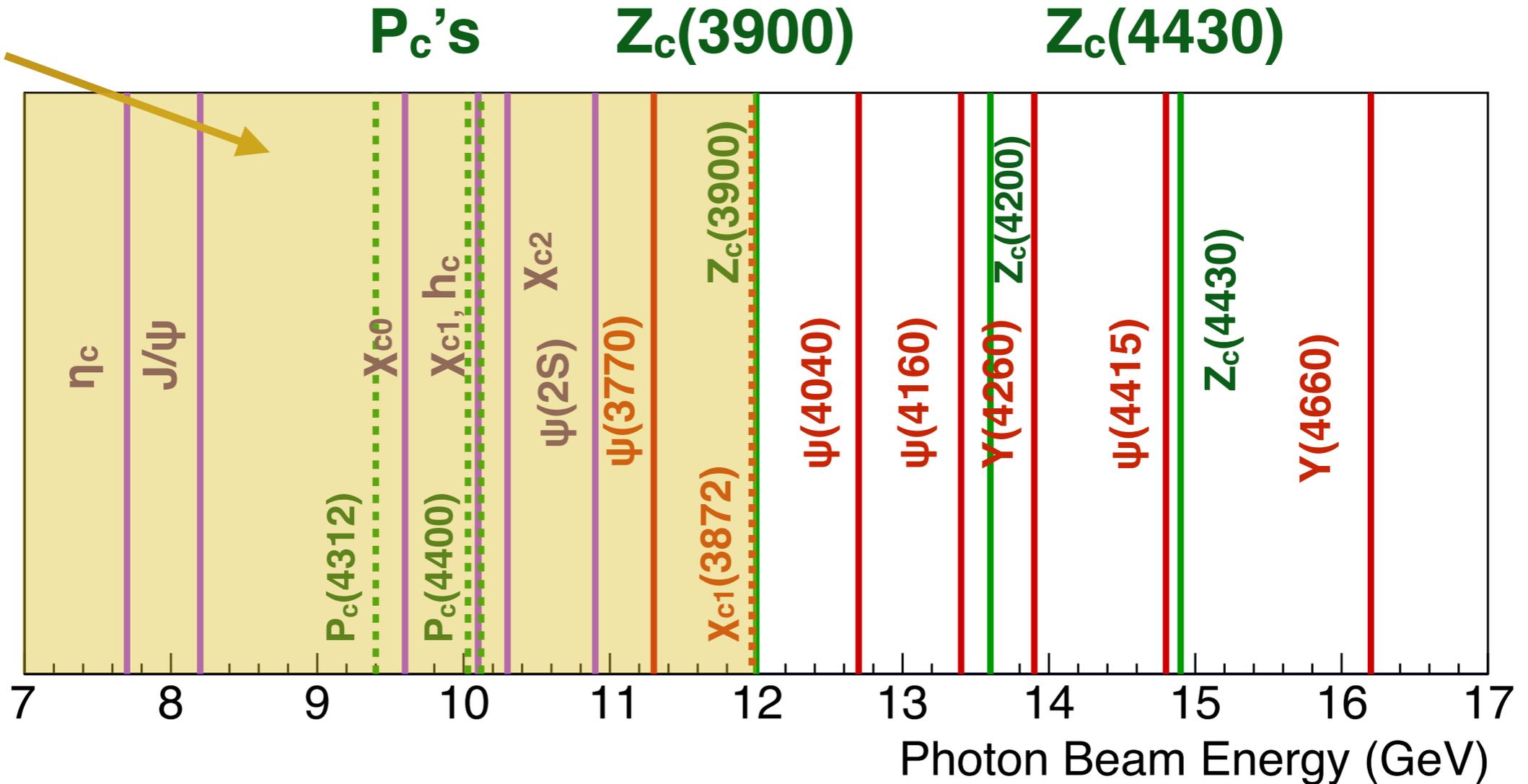
Charmonium Photoproduction Near Threshold



- Thresholds for states above the $D\bar{D}$ threshold extend to higher energies

Charmonium Photoproduction Near Threshold

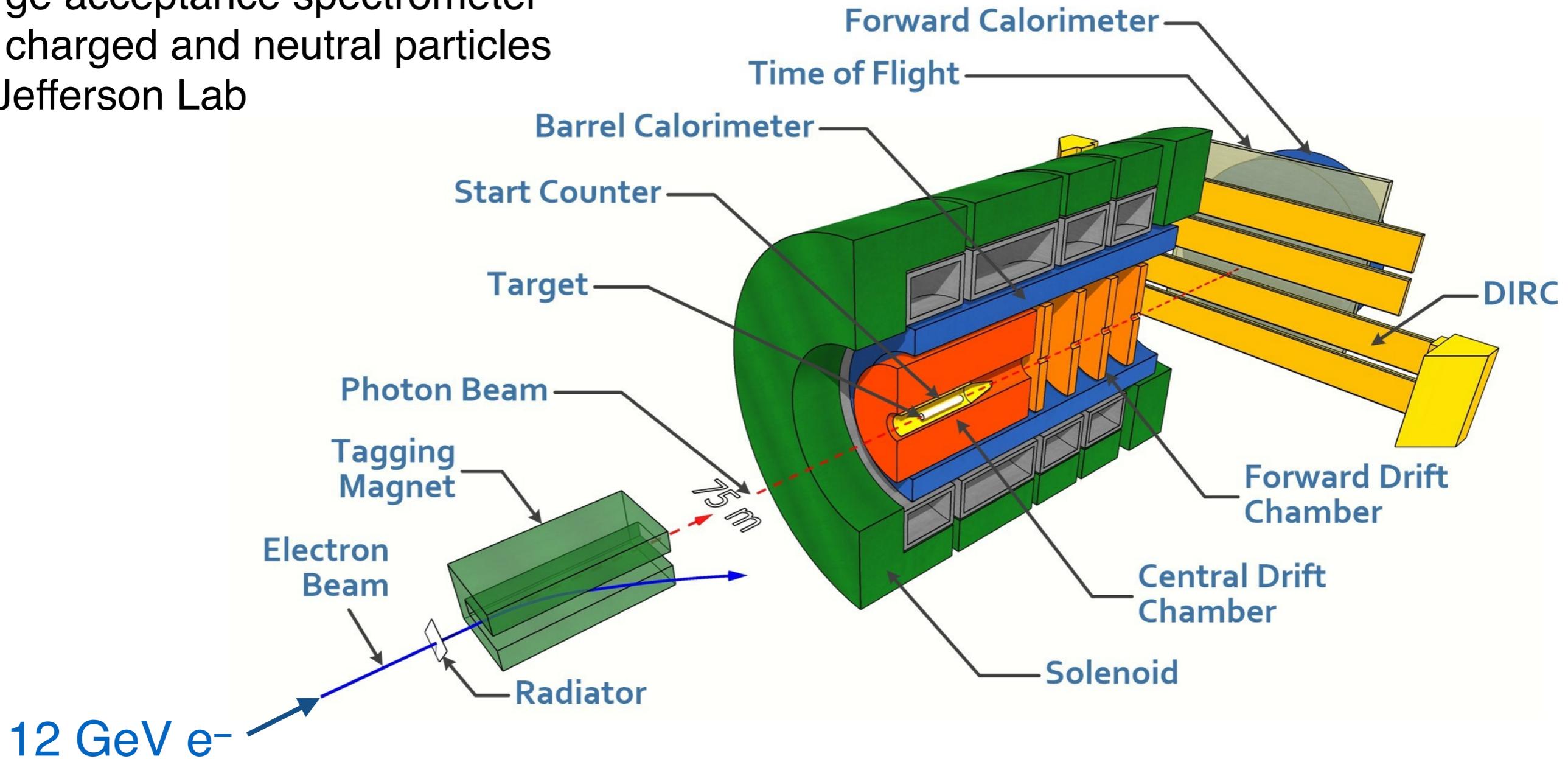
GlueX
energy
range



- Also have access to production of P_c 's

The GlueX Experiment

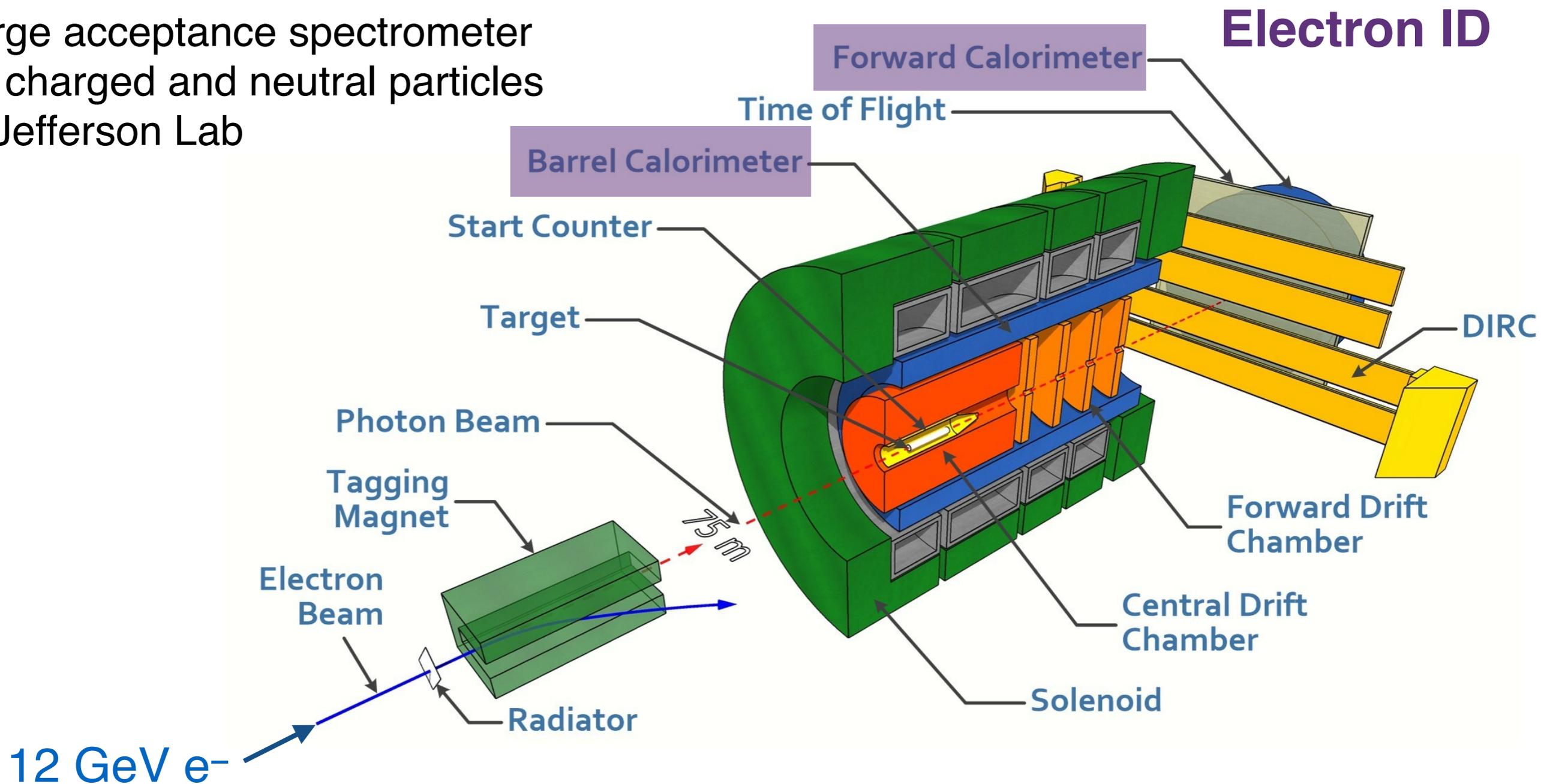
Large acceptance spectrometer
for charged and neutral particles
at Jefferson Lab



- **GlueX-I (2017–2018):** $E_\gamma > 8$ GeV, $L = 330$ pb $^{-1}$
- **GlueX-II (2020–):** expect 3-4x GlueX-I

The GlueX Experiment

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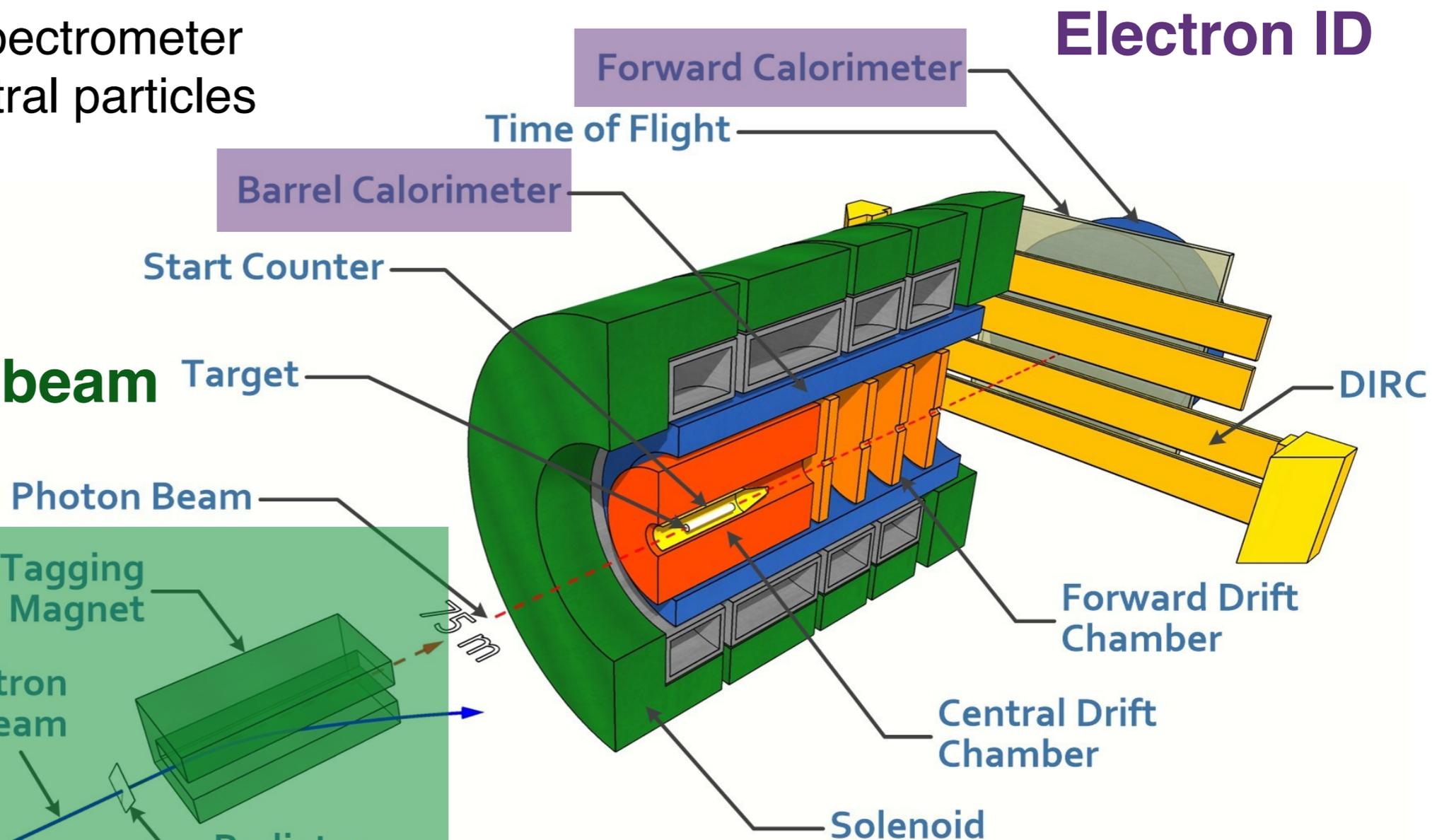
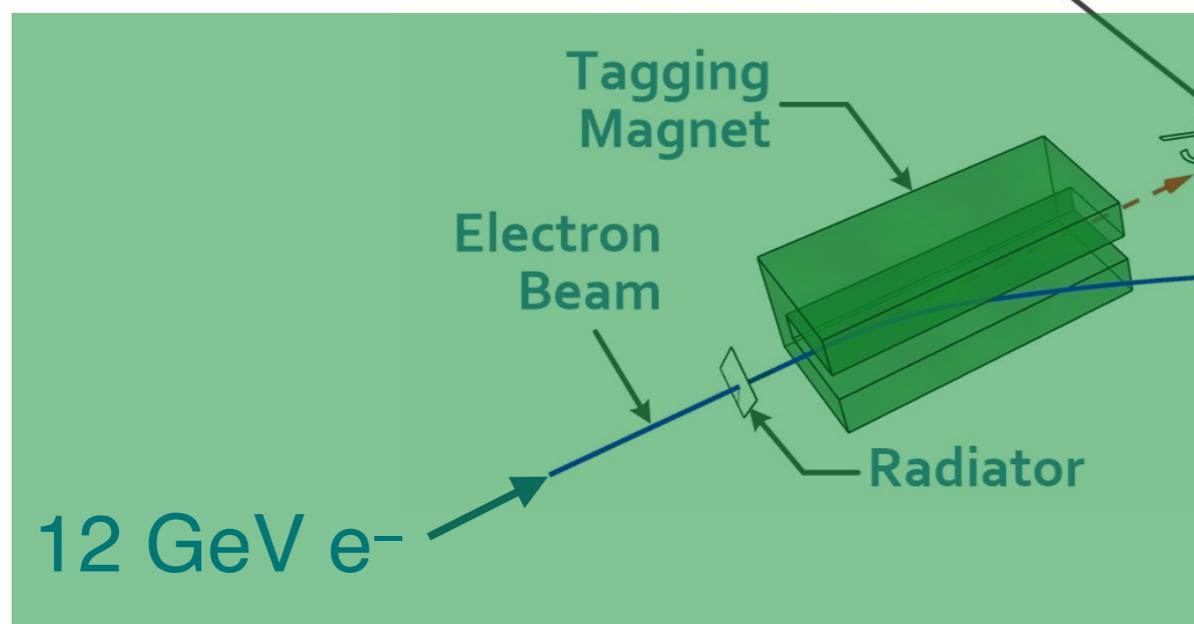
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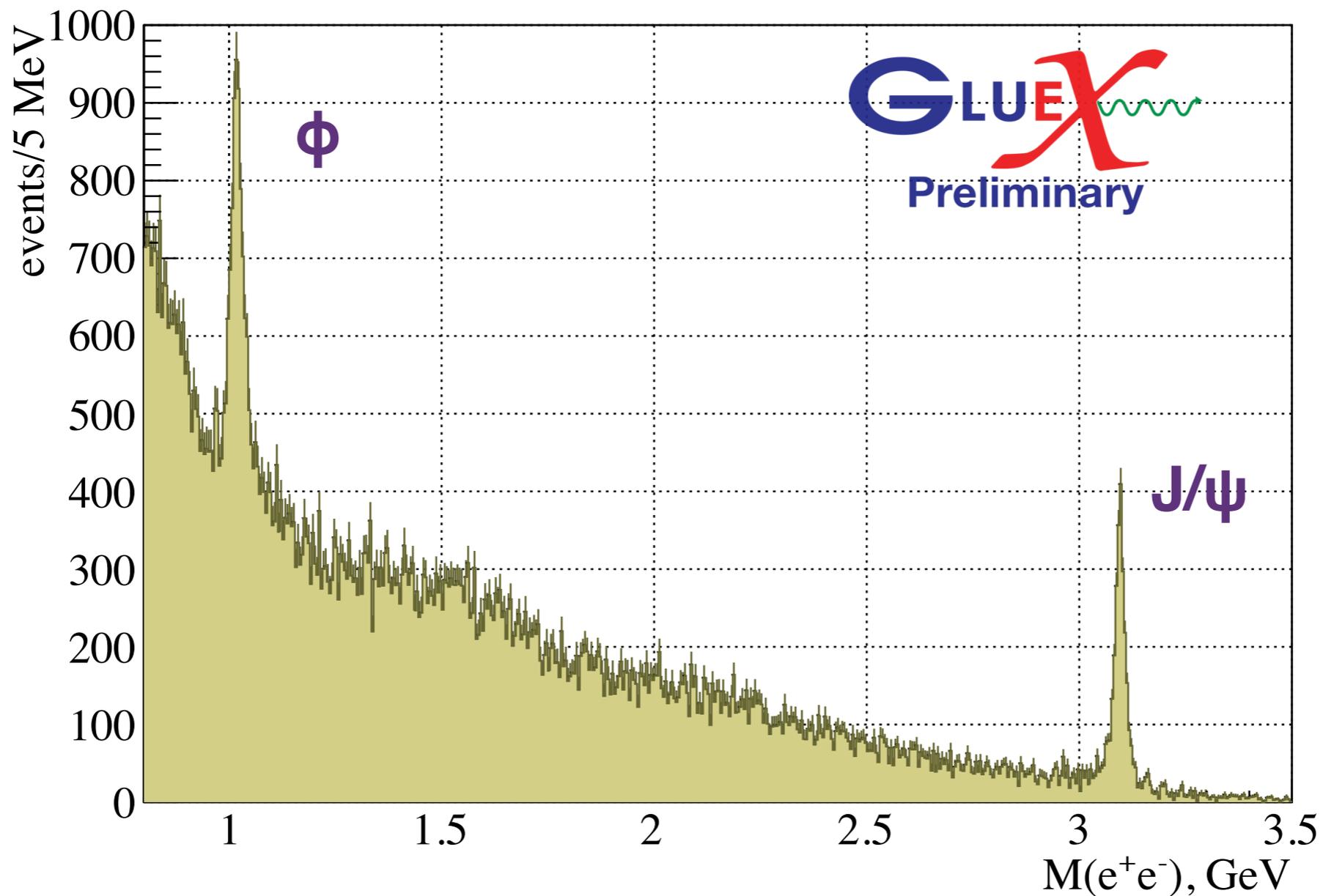
Tagged Photon beam

$\sigma(E)/E \sim 0.1\%$



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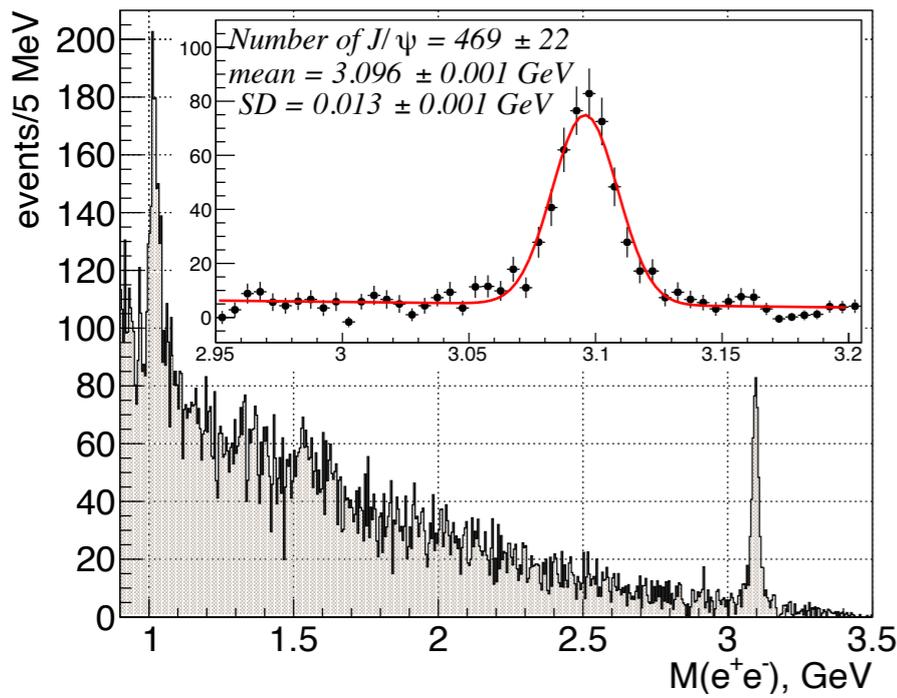
J/ψ Photoproduction at GlueX: Mass Spectrum



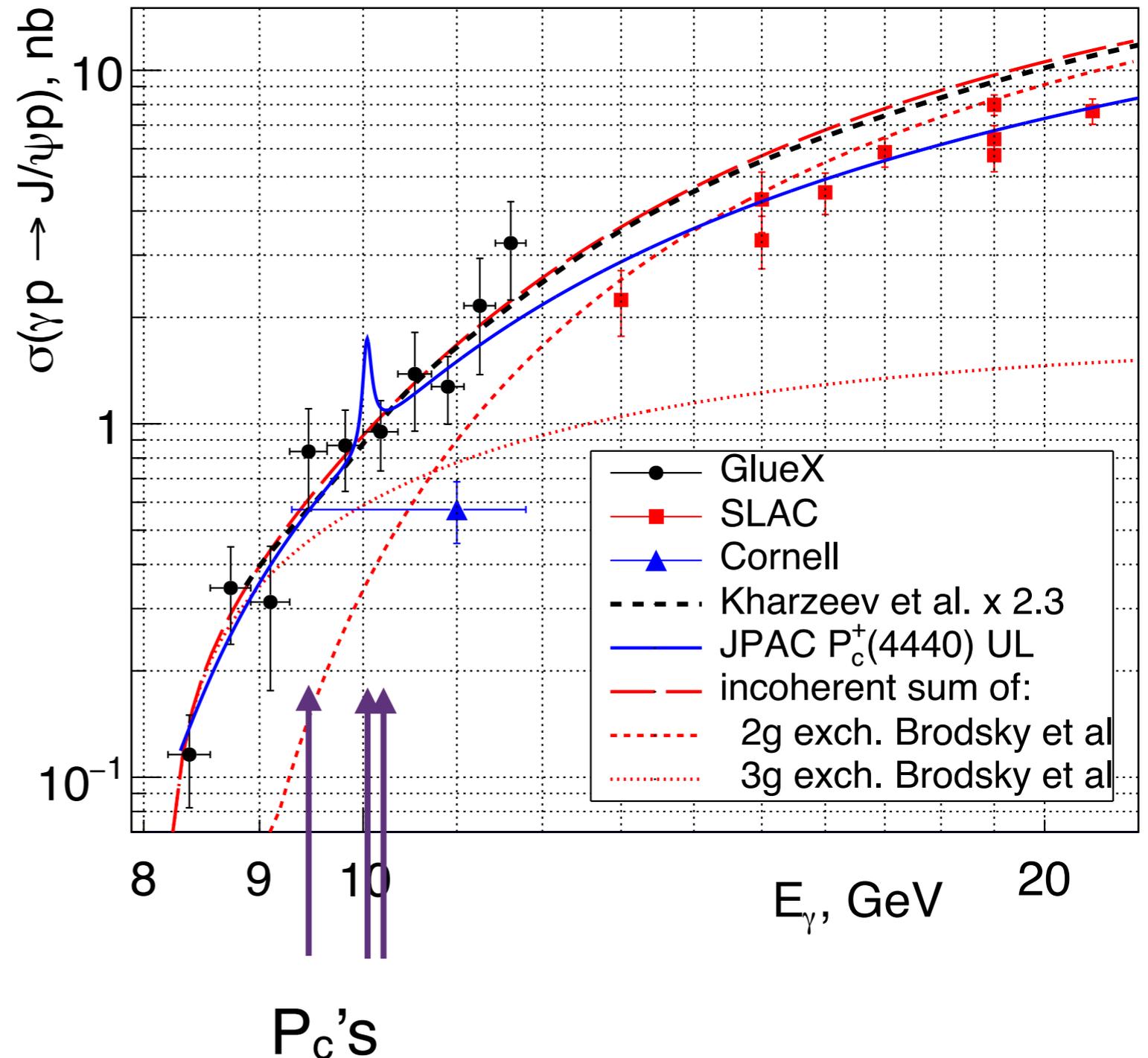
- Reconstruct $p \gamma \rightarrow p + J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$
- Calculate J/ψ cross sections normalized by non-resonant e^+e^-

Published GlueX J/ψ Photoproduction Results

GlueX: PRL 123, 072001 (2019)

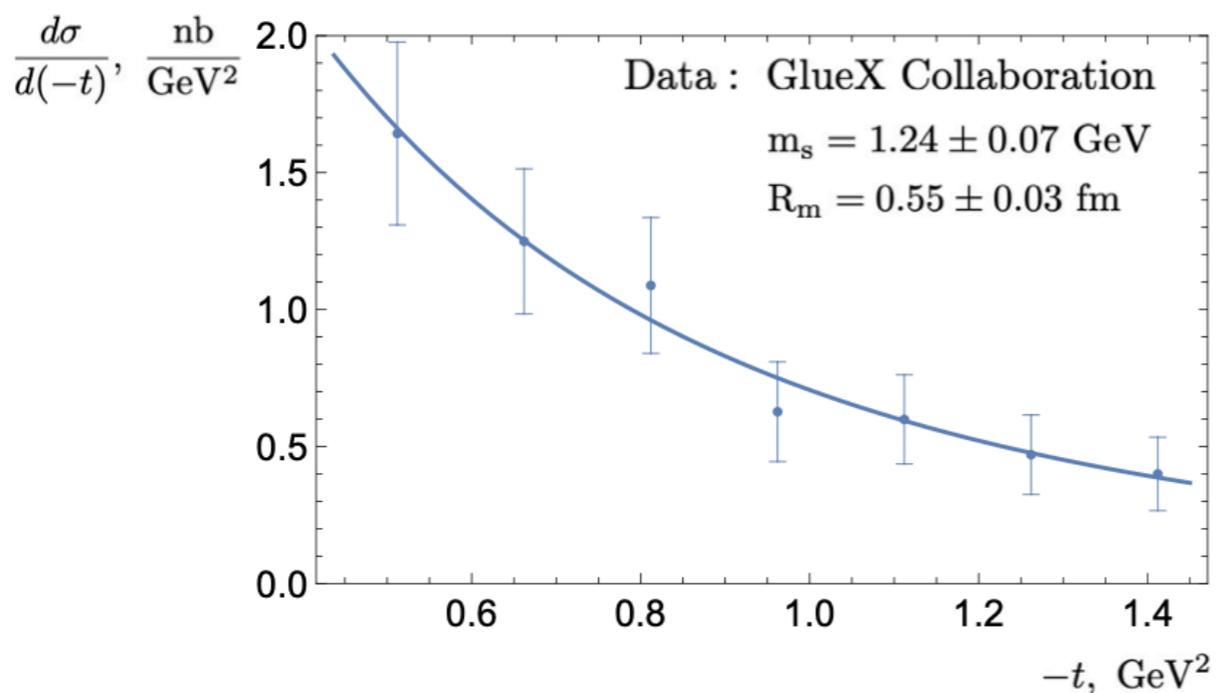


- Used portion of GlueX-I data [469 J/ψ] to measure cross sections
- 27% normalization uncertainty
- Model-dependent limits set on P_c production

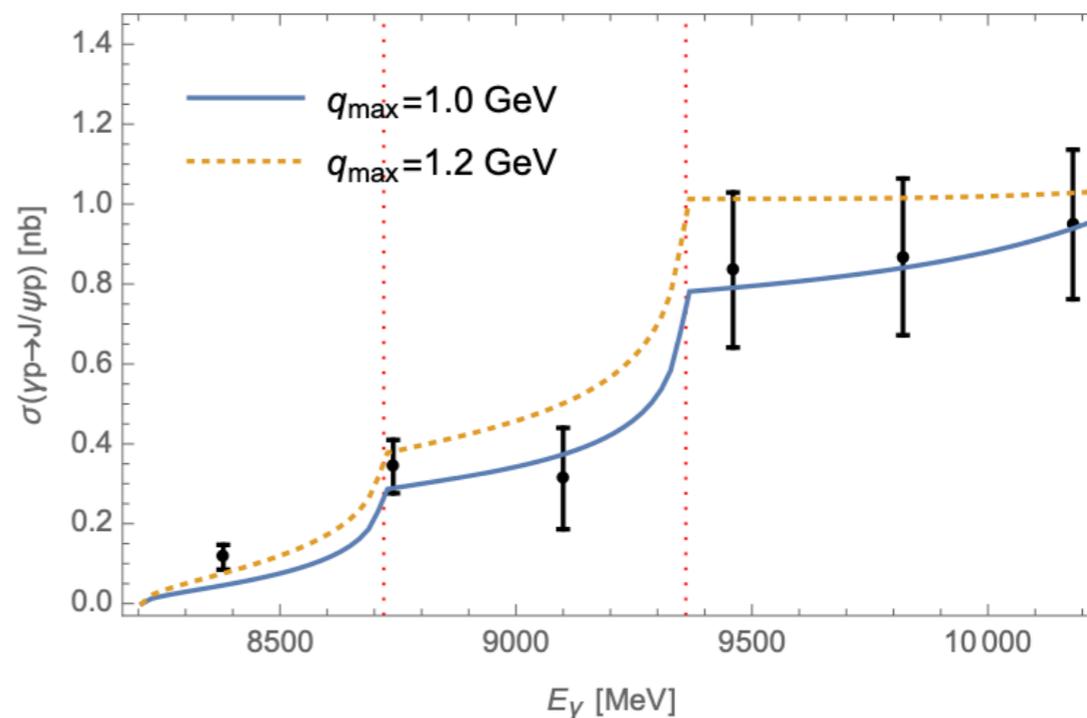


Interpretations of GlueX J/ψ Photoproduction Results

Kharzeev, arXiv:2102.00110 (2021)



Du et al., EPJC 80, 1053 (2020)



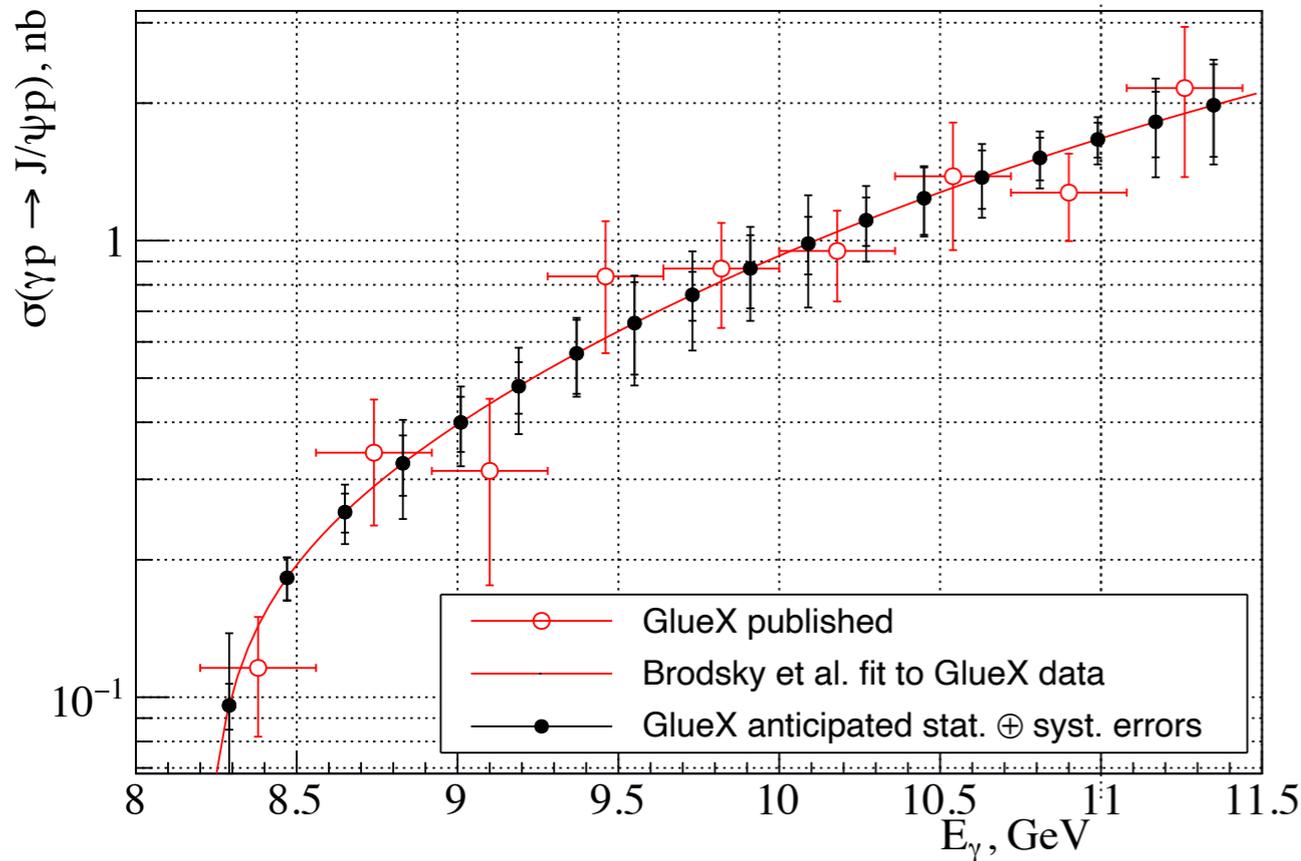
mass radius: $R_m = 0.55 \pm 0.03$ fm
charge radius: $R_c = 0.8409 \pm 0.0004$ fm
More data closer to the threshold is needed

Calculated cross section energy dependence including open charm loops
Higher precision data is needed

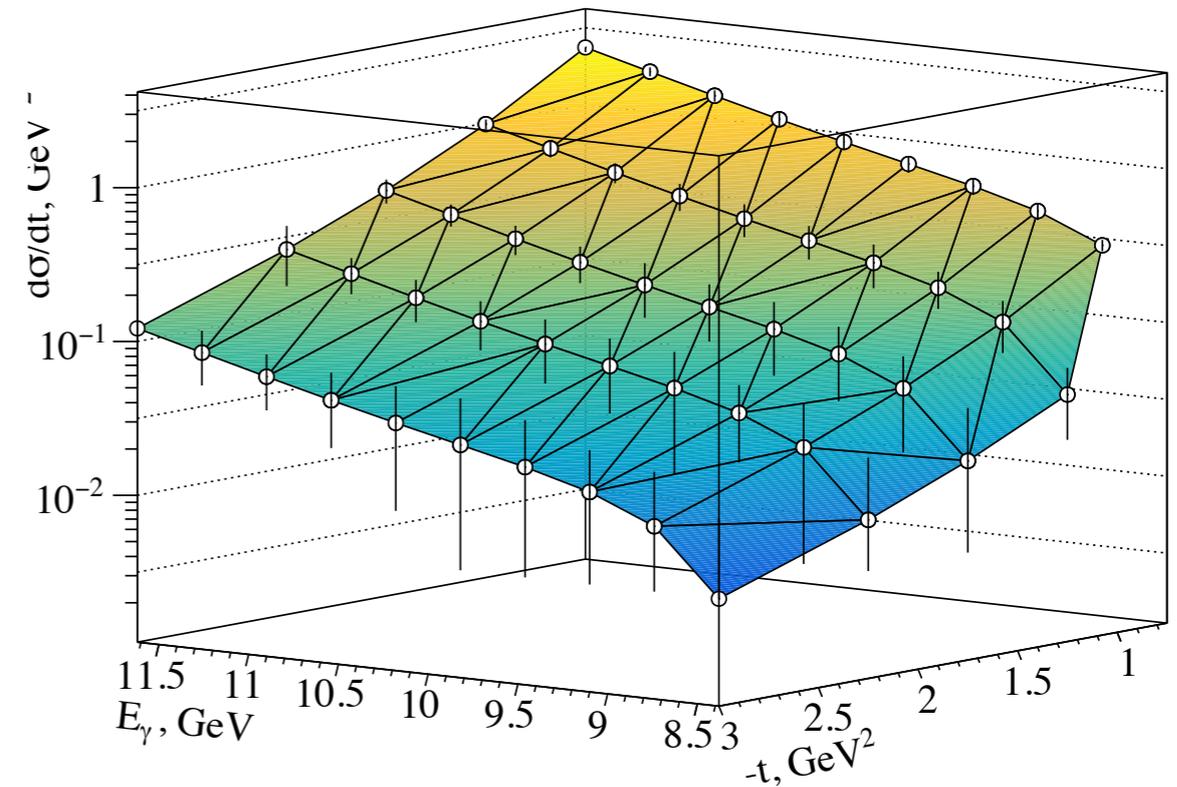
- Lots of interest in these measurements—selected results shown above

Projected GlueX-I J/ψ Photoproduction Results

Estimated errors using full GlueX-I data



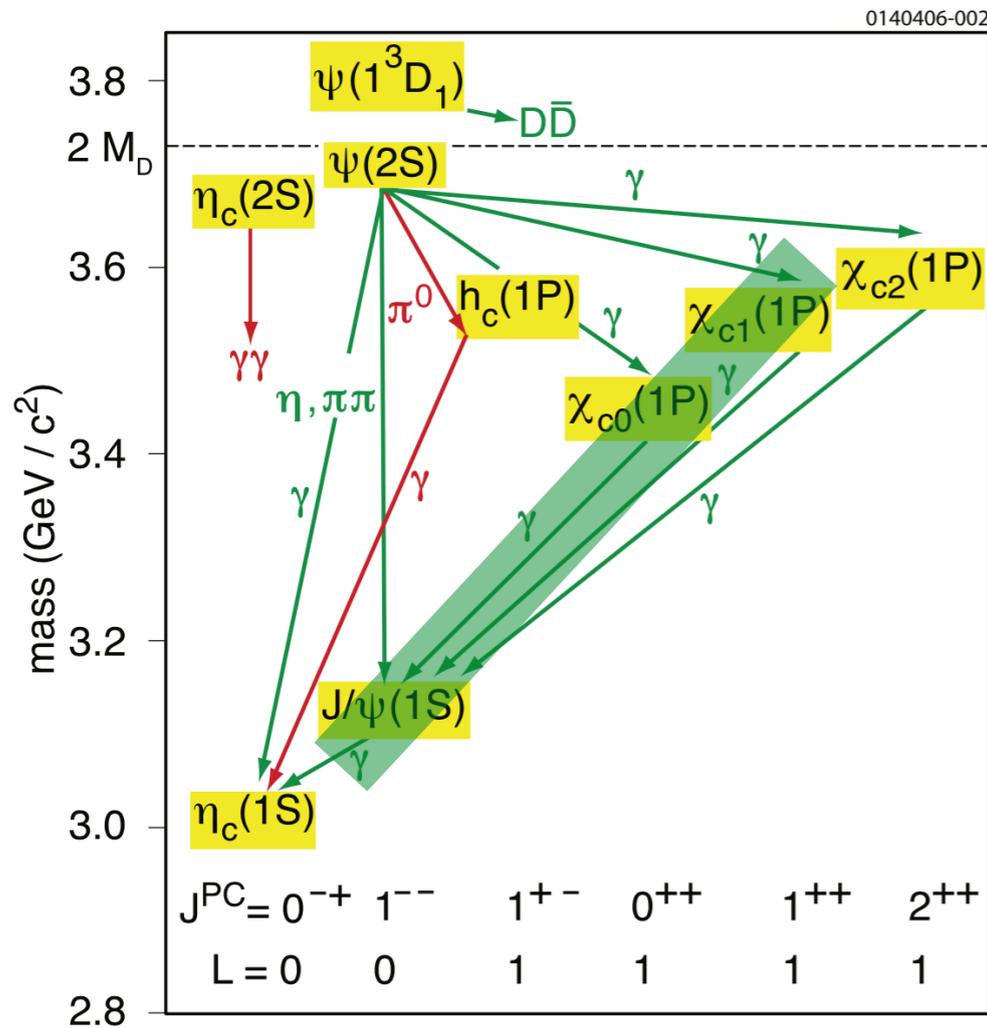
ERRORS ONLY shown for 2D differential cross-sections



Estimated errors using energy dependence from published results and dipole t-dependence

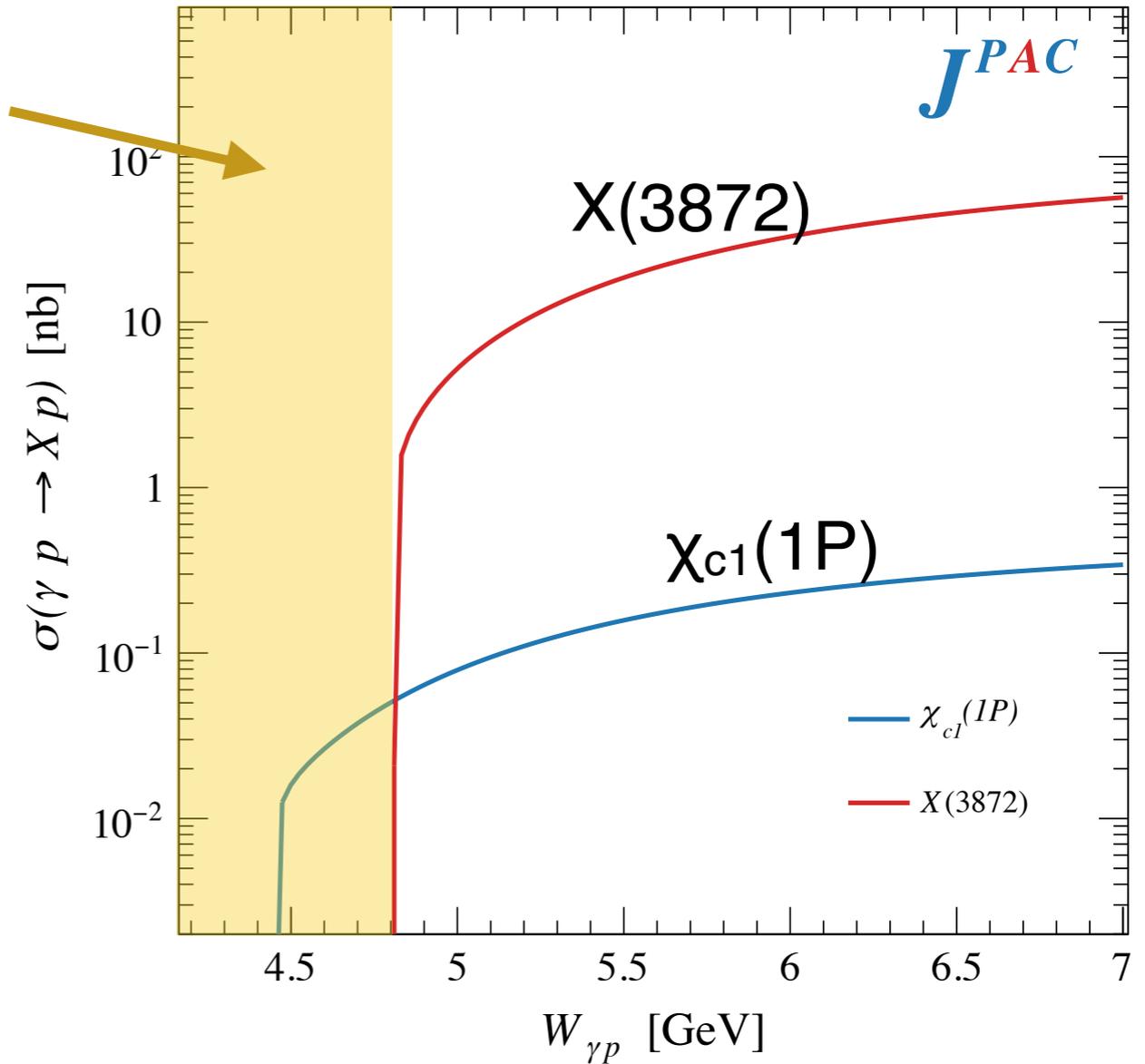
- Full GlueX-I run has **2k J/ψ**, expect updated results soon!
- Measurement of cross section t-dependence benefits from additional data

$\chi_{c1}(1^3P_1)$ Photoproduction at GlueX



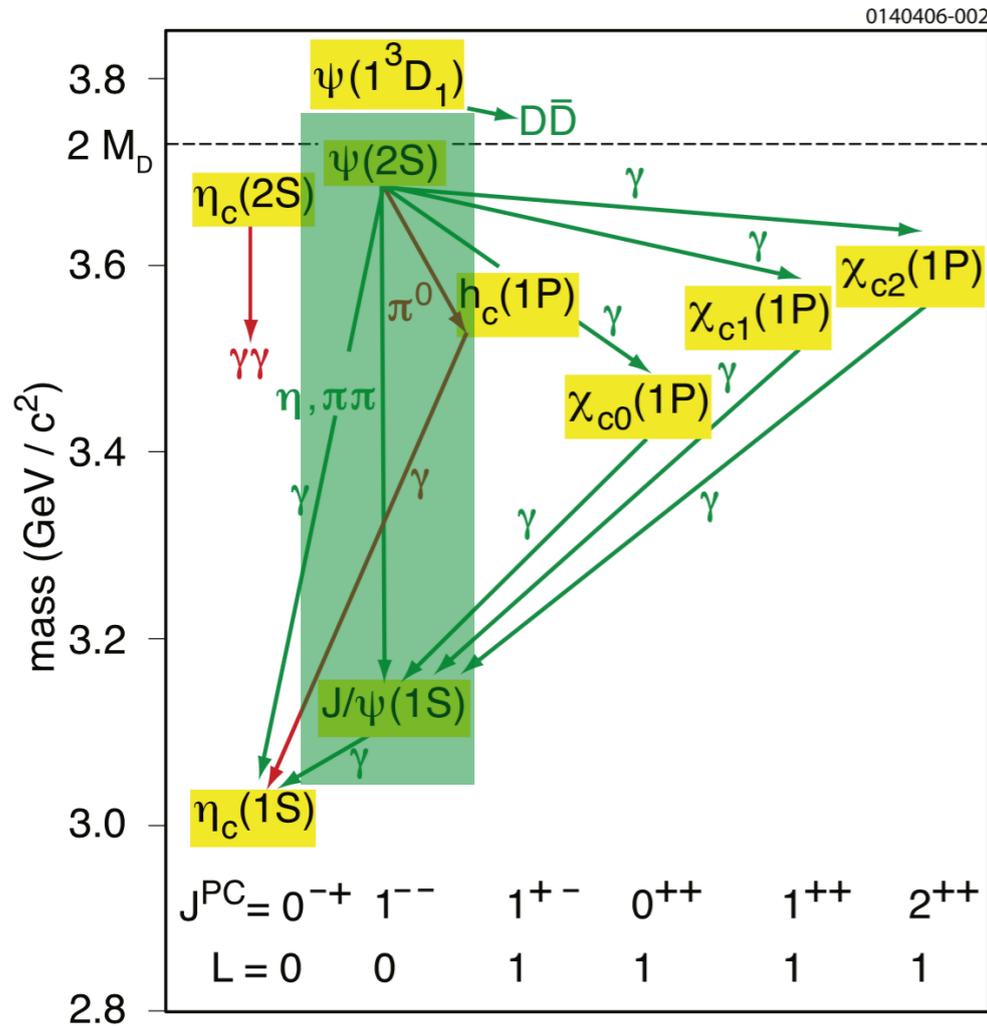
GlueX
energy
range

JPAC: PRD 102, 114010 (2020)



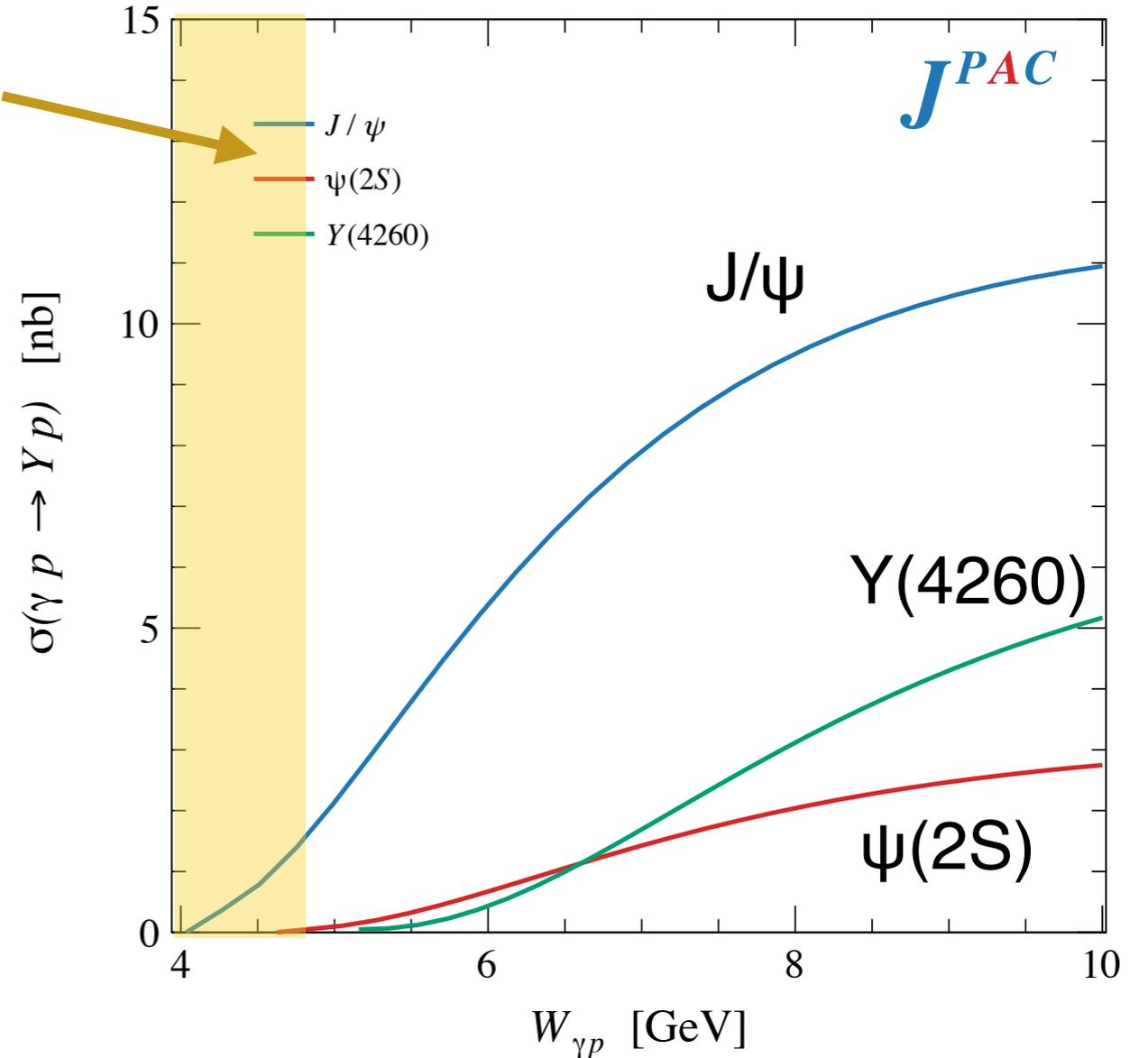
- $\chi_{c1}(1^{++})$ photoproduction: probe of different parity, P_c search
- JPAC model estimate using known $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma(\rho, \omega, \phi, J/\psi)$ couplings
- GlueX-I expectation: $N(\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-) = O(50)$

$\psi(2^3S_1)$ Photoproduction at GlueX



GlueX
energy
range

JPAC: PRD 102, 114010 (2020)



- $\psi(2S)$ photoproduction: probe of wave function dependence
- JPAC model estimates using known $\Gamma_{\gamma gg}(\psi(2S)) / \Gamma_{\gamma gg}(J/\psi)$
- GlueX-I expectation: $N(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-) < 10$

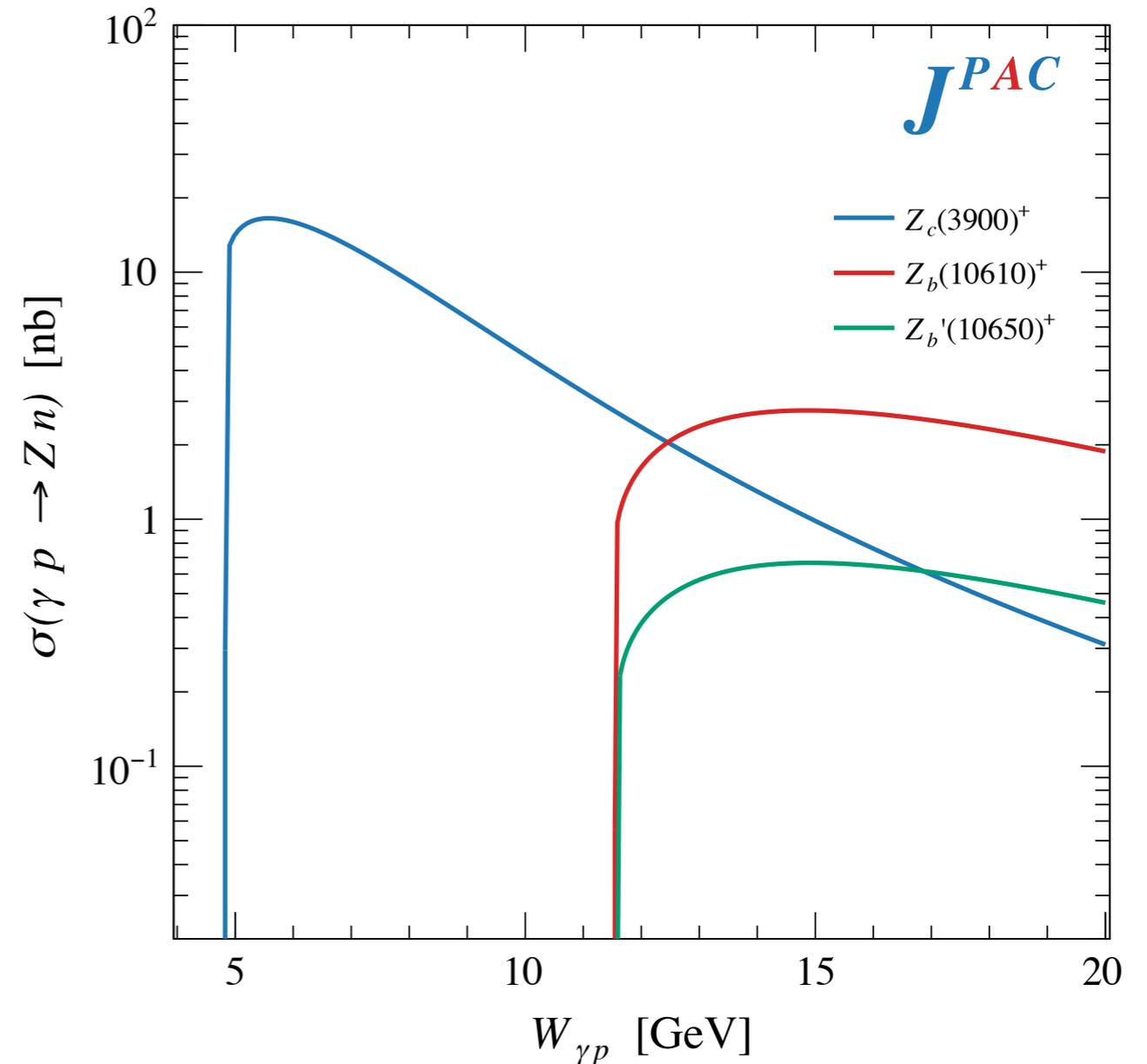
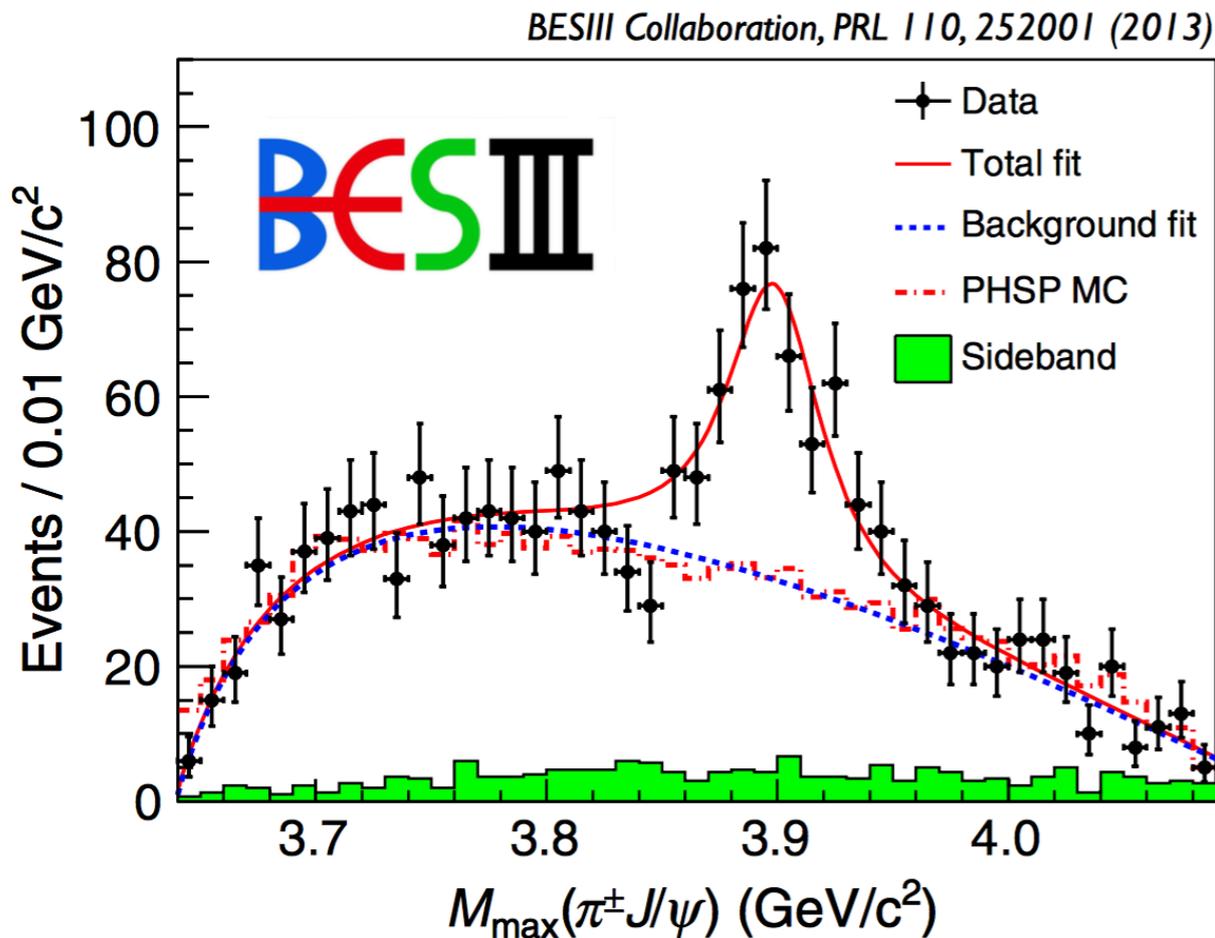
Summary and Prospects

- GlueX has made the first measurement of the energy dependence of the J/ψ cross section near threshold
 - Expect an update soon with the full **2k J/ψ** from GlueX-I
 - The ongoing GlueX-II run allows us to measure **$d\sigma / dt dE$**
- Other measurements of bound charmonia are possible with the growing GlueX data set
 - **χ_{c1}** and **$\psi(2S)$** appear feasible
 - **Other ideas:** production off Δ 's, deuteron/nuclear targets, ...
 - **Open charm:** exciting possibility but very difficult due to small b.f.'s, large background levels, GlueX-II DIRC will help...
- Exploring near-threshold photoproduction of other charmonia requires a higher-energy machine or an EIC

Backup Slides

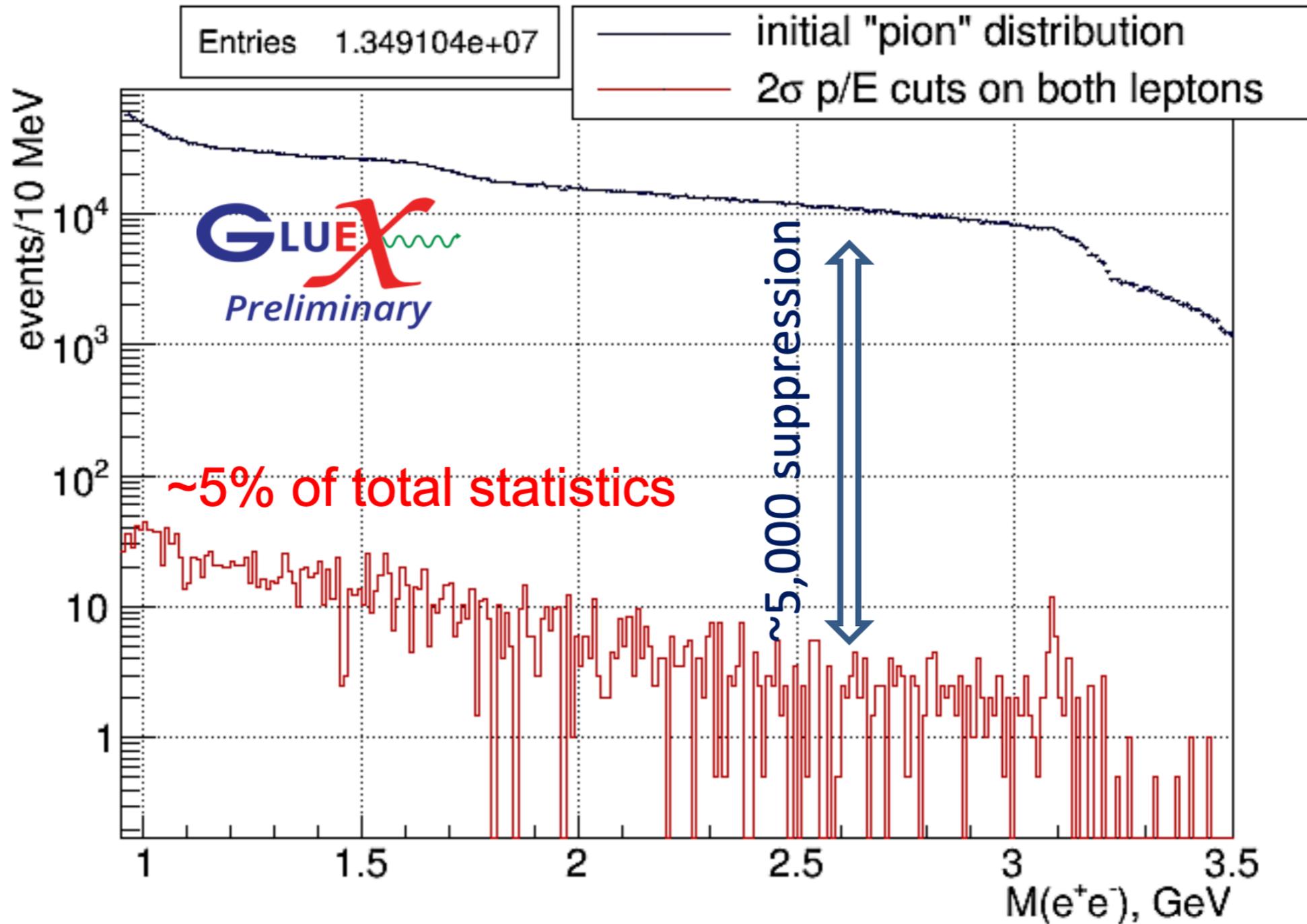
Zc Photoproduction at GlueX

JPAC: PRD 102, 114010 (2020)

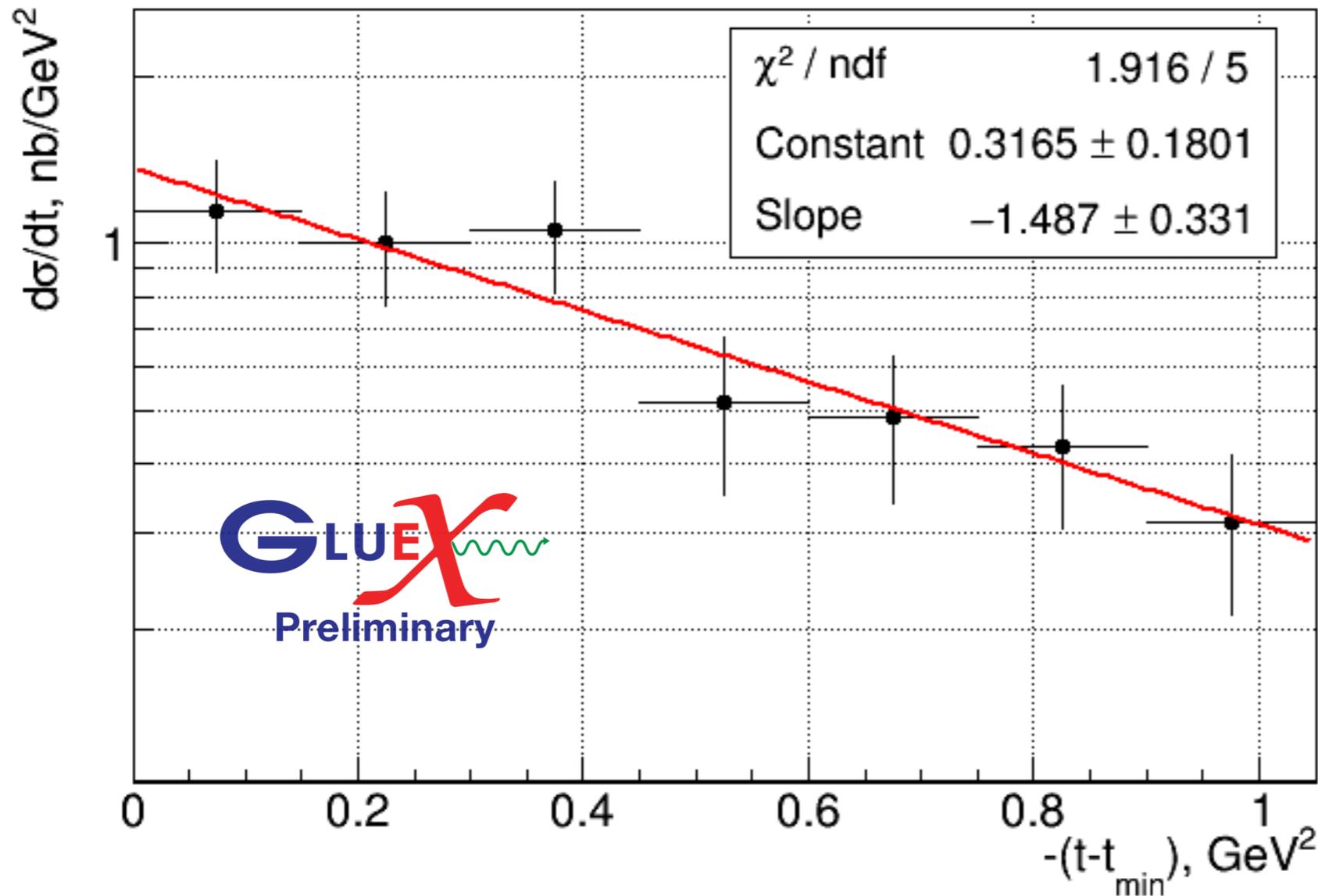


- $Z_c(3900)$ production threshold just above energies accessible at GlueX—need CEBAF energy upgrade or EIC

J/ψ @ GlueX: Background Rejection



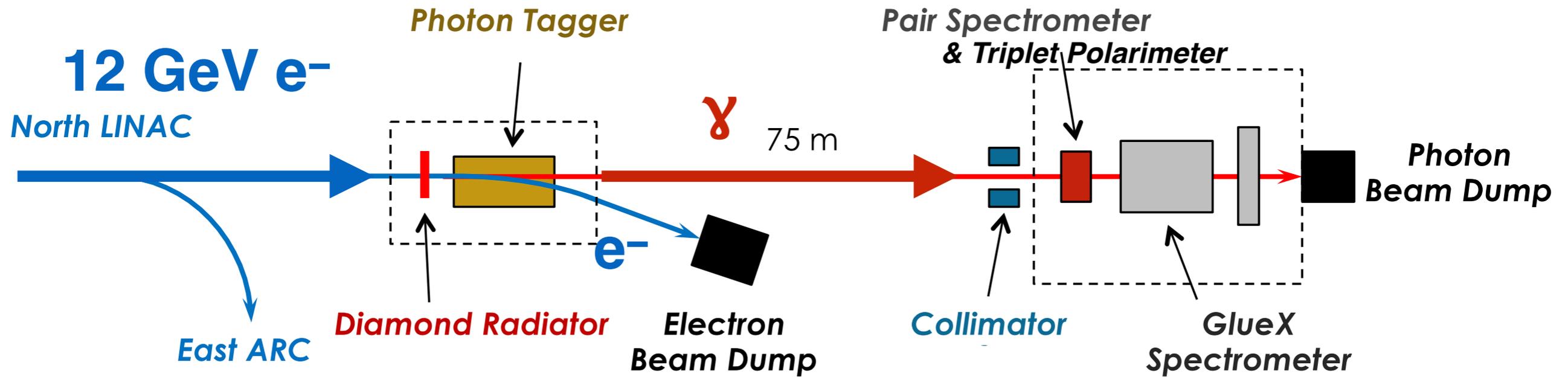
J/ψ @ GlueX: t-slope



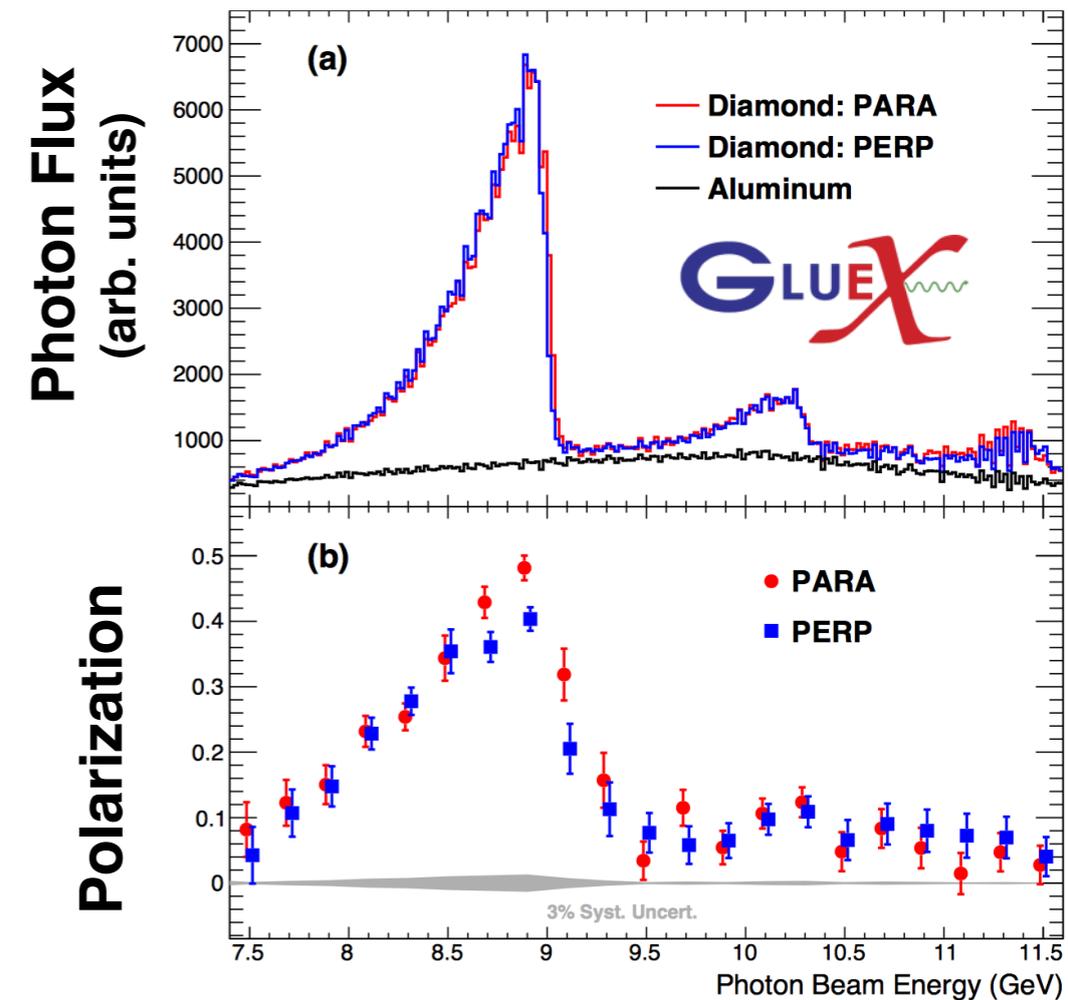
Measurements near threshold

- Cornell at ~ 11 GeV
 $1.25 \pm 0.20 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$
- **GlueX at 10–11.8 GeV**
 $1.49 \pm 0.33 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$
- SLAC at 19 GeV
 $2.9 \pm 0.3 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$

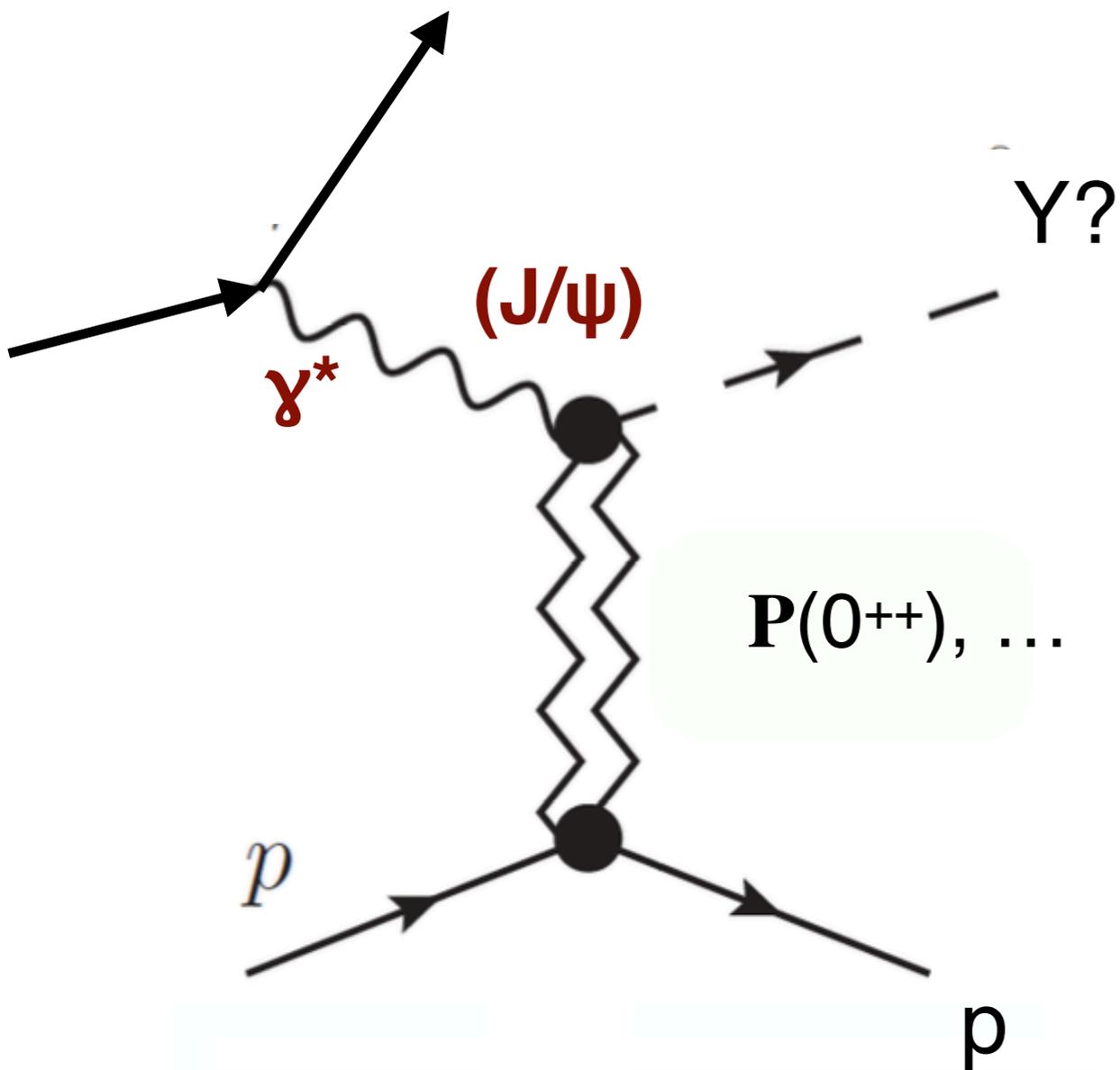
The GlueX Experiment: Photon Beam



- Photon beam generated via coherent bremsstrahlung off thin diamond radiator
- Photon energies tagged by scattered electrons
 - Energy measurement precision < 25 MeV
- Photon linear polarization $P_\gamma \sim 40\%$ in peak
- Intensity of $\sim 1-5 \times 10^7$ γ/s in peak



Searching for “Charming” Hybrids



- Hybrid mesons should have charm-quark counterparts
- Candidates exist
- (Polarized) photons give clean probe
- Vector mesons should be well produced via VMD
- Other QN mesons can be produced as well
- EIC gives required CM energy (and luminosity?) to search for these

The GlueX Experiment in Hall D @ JLab

- The GlueX experiment is located in Hall D, newly constructed as part of the Jefferson Lab 12 GeV upgrade.
- Large acceptance solenoidal spectrometer
- Linearly polarized photon beam peaking at 9 GeV
- Detects all decay products from full hadronic photoproduction rate
- 100+ Collaborators from 26 institutions

