



**Canadian  
Light  
Source**

**Centre canadien  
de rayonnement  
synchrotron**

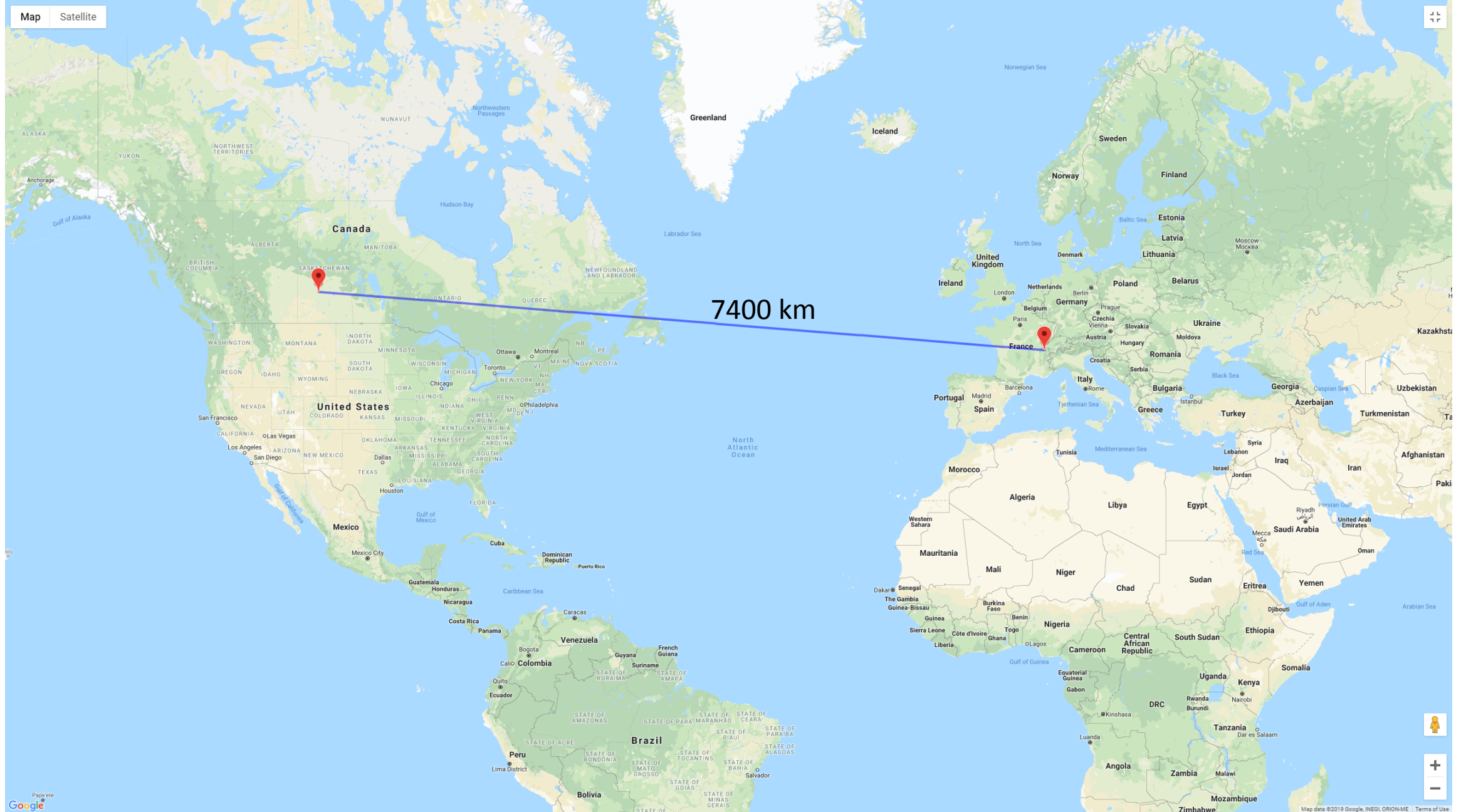


**Canadian Light Source**  
National Synchrotron Research Facility



971 Parkside Road





# Operating Funding Partners



Canadian Light Source  
Centre canadien de rayonnement synchrotron

# Capital Funding Partners



Canadian Light Source  
Centre de rayons  
synchrotron

# Canadian Light Source

- CLS is a 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation Synchrotron
  - Provides high intensity wide spectrum radiation for scientific studies
  - Use of Insertion Devices
- Located in Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada
  - 7400 km West of Geneva
- CLS was the 15<sup>th</sup> of 25 such facilities in the world

# Saskatoon

- Saskatoon
  - 250,000 people
  - Largest city in Saskatchewan
  - “Bridge City”, “Hub City”
  - On South Saskatchewan River
  - Location of the only Synchrotron in Canada



# Early History - SAL

1976 – Pulse Stretcher Ring Proposal

“Research Possibilities with Synchrotron Radiation”

1988 – A Light Workshop

“Applications of Synchrotron Light”

1990 – formation of the “Canadian Institute for Synchrotron Radiation” (CISR)

SAL to do storage ring design study

1994 – workshop at SAL

1.5 GeV → 2.5 GeV

Triple Bend Achromat → Double Bend Achromat (DBA)

8 straights → 12 straights

1998 – workshop at SAL

2.5 GeV → 2.9 GeV

20 keV photons using higher undulator harmonics

1999 (January) – “The Proposal for Construction of a National Synchrotron Light Source for Canada”



# Early History - CLS

- 1999 (January) – “The Proposal for Construction of a National Synchrotron Light Source for Canada”
- March 1999 – SAL closes
- April 1999 - Canadian Light Source (CLS) is funded and construction begins

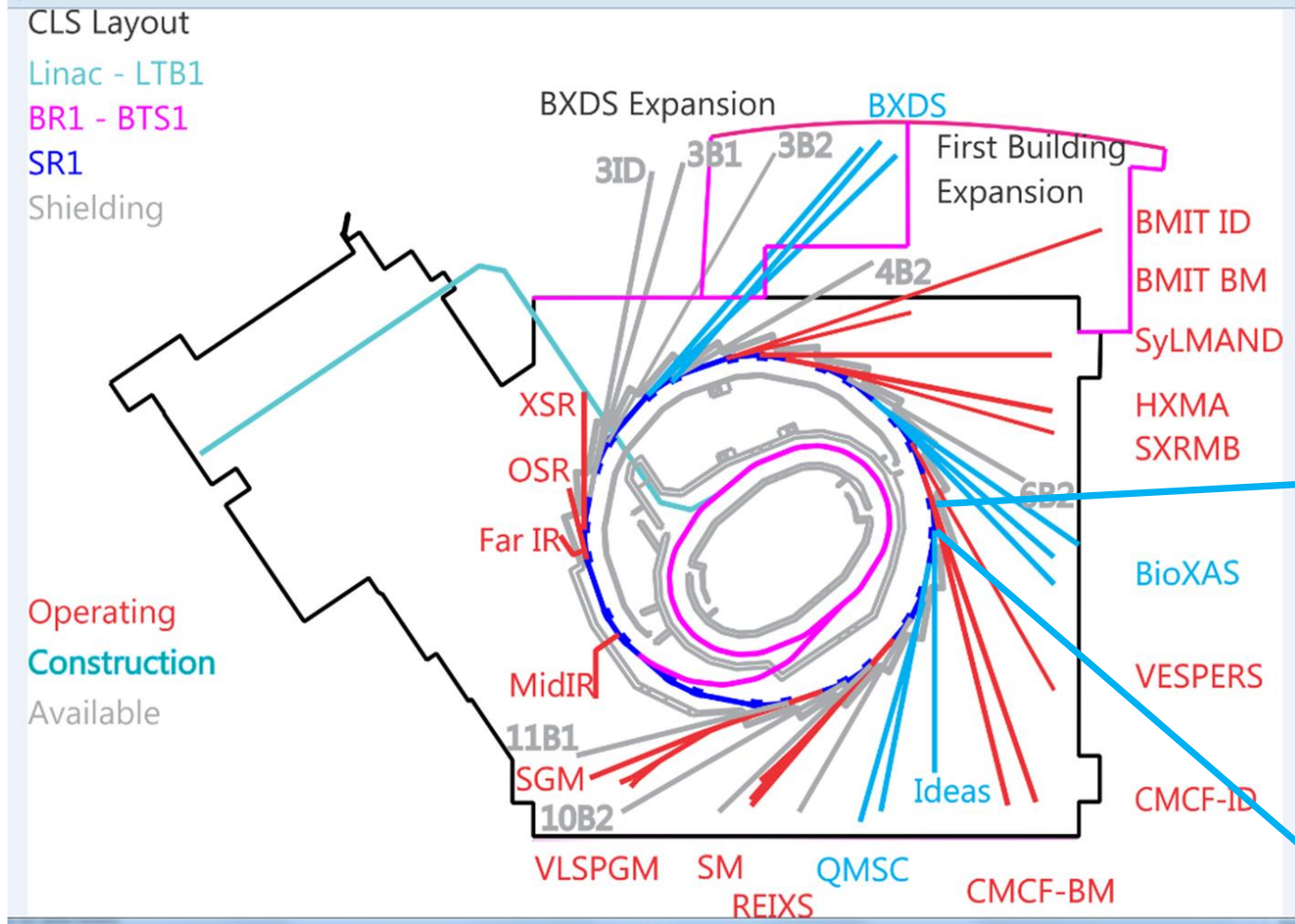




# CLS Storage Ring

- 2.9 GeV DBA lattice with 12-fold period
- 170.88 m circumference
- $E_{\text{loss}}$  per turn:  $\sim 1.1$  MeV with all IDs operating
- Total RF Voltage: 2.2 to 2.4 MV
- CESR-B 500MHz SRF cavity, TCF-50 Linde plant > proceeding with upgrade to 2 cavity operation
- Maximum Current:  $\sim 230$  mA
- $\sim 10$  mm bunch length

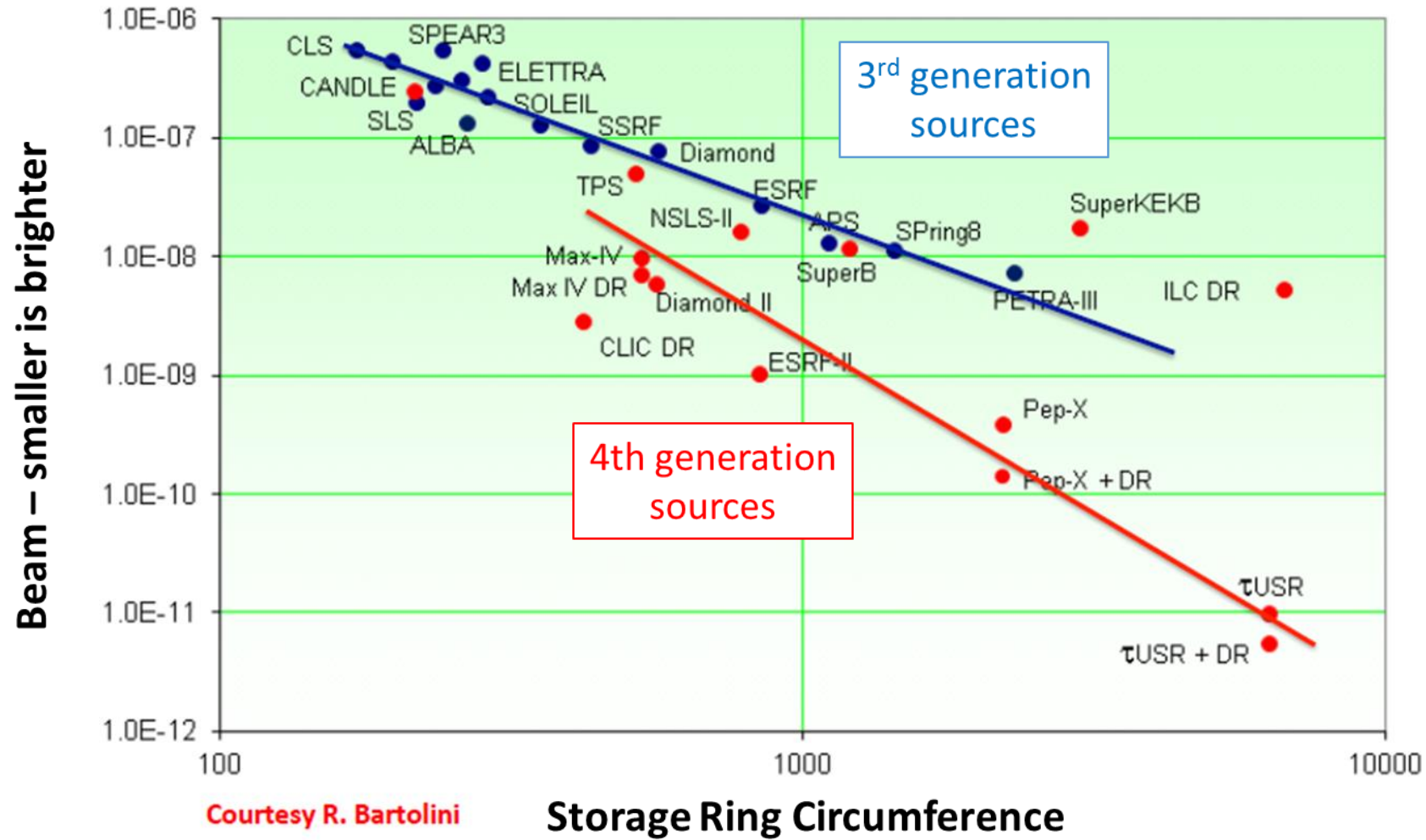
# CLS 2016 – Phase I, II, III beamlines



QMSC Double EPU  
Install Spring 2017



# Ranking



Courtesy R. Bartolini

Storage Ring Circumference

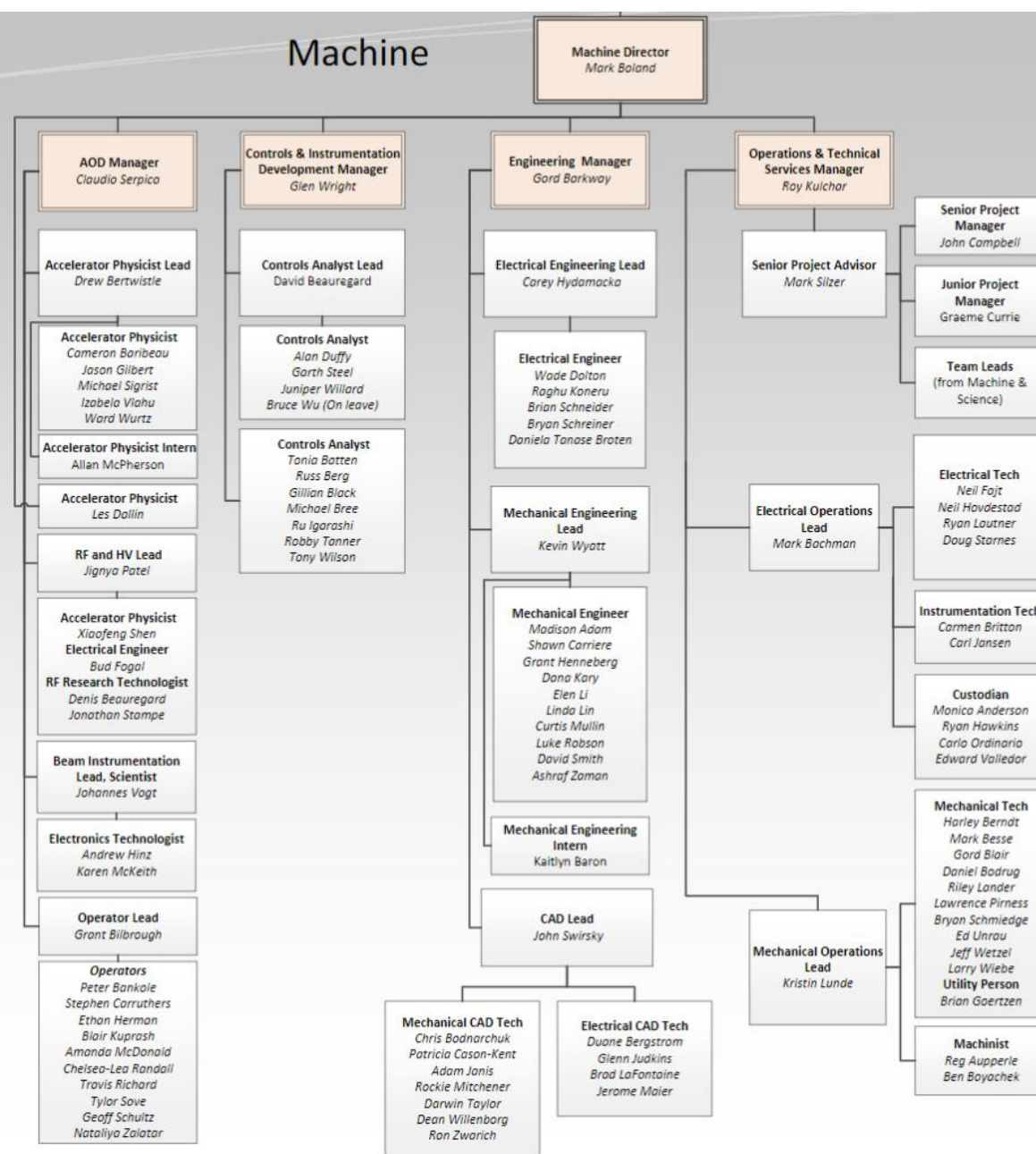


# Engineering at the CLS

- What we look after
  - Maintenance – Aging Facility Concerns – Failures (Photon Shutter)
  - Detailed Machine Design – Accelerators and Beamlines
  - Technical Water and HVAC – Facility services
  - Project Management – Technical Direction – Beamline/ Cryo
  - Purchasing
  - MIP - Innovation
- Two major “shutdowns” per year
  - March/April and October/November
  - Usually 4 to 8 weeks long



# Machine



# Mechanical Engineering Staff

- 10 Mechanical Engineers + Interns
  - Manager – Gord
  - Lead – Kevin
  - 2 Cryogenics
  - 1 Technical water and facilities
  - 6 “Generalists”
    - Working on Key Priority Projects
    - Each assigned 2-3 beamlines/ systems
  - None are currently in any “staff engineering” role
  - Interns – small beamline projects – investigations/ upgrades



# Projects and Priorities

Facility Priority Ranking								
Machine			Science			Other Projects		
Priority #	Strat Plan Obj	Project	Priority #	Strat Plan Obj	Project	Priority #	Strat Plan Obj	Project
M1A	1	Safety issues & Accelerator Emergency Repairs	S1A	1	Beamline Emergency Repairs **Requires Science & Engineering Manager agreement**	P1A	3	Cyber Security and Remediation
M1B	3	Top-Up Beamline Implementation P2018-03	S1B	3	Brockhouse Undulator beamline to SCA P2012-10	P1B	4	Implementation of N286
M1C	1	Linac Section Replacement P2019-14	S1C	3	QMSC Spin to SCA P2019-17	P1C	2	Problem Identification and Resolution
M1D	1	Transverse Feedback System P2018-02	S1D	3	BioXAS Imaging to micro scale P2018-07	P1D	1	EAM Implementation P2016-25
M2A	1	Accelerator Preventative Maint	S1E	3	SGM/PGM Upgrade P2012-14			
M2B	3	Orbit Correction DIO & Software Upgrade P2019-13	S1F	3	CMCF Upgrade P2015-06			
M2C	1	CESR-B Cryomodule P2019-18	S1G	3	SM Upgrade P2012-15			
M2D	1	Electron Source and LINAC Replacement P2018-22	S1H	3	RXR Beamline cost estimate P2019-09			
M2E	3	Electron Source Lab P2018-23	S2A	1	Beamline Preventative Maintenance			
M2F	1	Low Level RF Upgrade P2018-24	S2B	1	Priority Small Projects 1. Ambient STXM Upgrade 2. Lab Construction Room 1114 3. Vespers Fast Scan			
M2G	1	BR1 LCW Filtration and Air Removal P2019-12	S2C	3	Brockhouse Wiggler beamlines to GU operations P2012-10			
M2H	3	CII Emergency Repairs*	S2D	3	QMSC to GU operations P2019-17			
M3A	1	IOC Upgrades P2015-08	S2E	3	BMIT Remainder P2017-06			
M4A	3	CII Development						

Version 8.2  
2019-Aug-06

Execution order is M1 to S1, M2 to S2 to P2, etc.  
Third digit letters only provide ranking within the group (i.e. P2A ranks above P2B, but not above M2C)  
\*Requires approval by the CEO  
\*\*This designation may receive a specialized priority level, per management decision.  
SCA – Scientific Commissioning Access



# 588 m Storage Ring

## What the Future holds...

Table 1. Machine parameters for possible CLS 2 lattice configurations.

CLS	2.0	2.1	2.2	
Energy		3.0		GeV
Size	590.4	589.8	588.0	m
Periodicity		16		
$\nu_x$	62.2	68.2	66.15	
$\nu_y$	22.3	20.3	21.3	
$\epsilon$	37	39	<b>25</b>	pm
$\delta$	0.08	0.08	0.10	%
Straights				
$\beta_x$	8.94	1.24	2.23	m
$\beta_y$	3.43	11.96	5.95	m
$\eta_x$	0.01	0.0	0.0	m
$\alpha_c$	5.0	2.6	5.4	$\times 10^{-5}$
RF freq.		500		MHz
RF voltage		3		MV
Harm. #	984	983	980	
Current		300		mA
Coupling		10		%
Lifetime	9.9	5.1	9.2	hr





# Thanks



Canadian  
Light  
Source

Centre canadien  
de rayonnement  
synchrotron

