

# BSM Overview

*Lake Louise, Feb 10, 2020*

Kohsaku Tobioka  
Florida State University  
& KEK



# Why Beyond the SM?

# Hints for BSM

See other lectures/review

- LHC (day1), Martyniuk
- Flavor (day2), Wormser
- Neutrino (day3), Huber
- Dark Matter (day3) Kahn
- Atomic Interf (day3) Müller
- Top quark (day4) Mitov
- Heavy Ion (day4) McLerran

## Evidence

- Neutrino Mass
- Dark Matter
- Baryon Asymmetry
- Dark Energy
- Inflation

## Theoretical Issue

- Higgs Mass ( $m_h \ll \Lambda$ )
- Strong CP

## Puzzle

- SM vacuum stability?
- Why 3 gen. w/ hierarchy
- Why ...

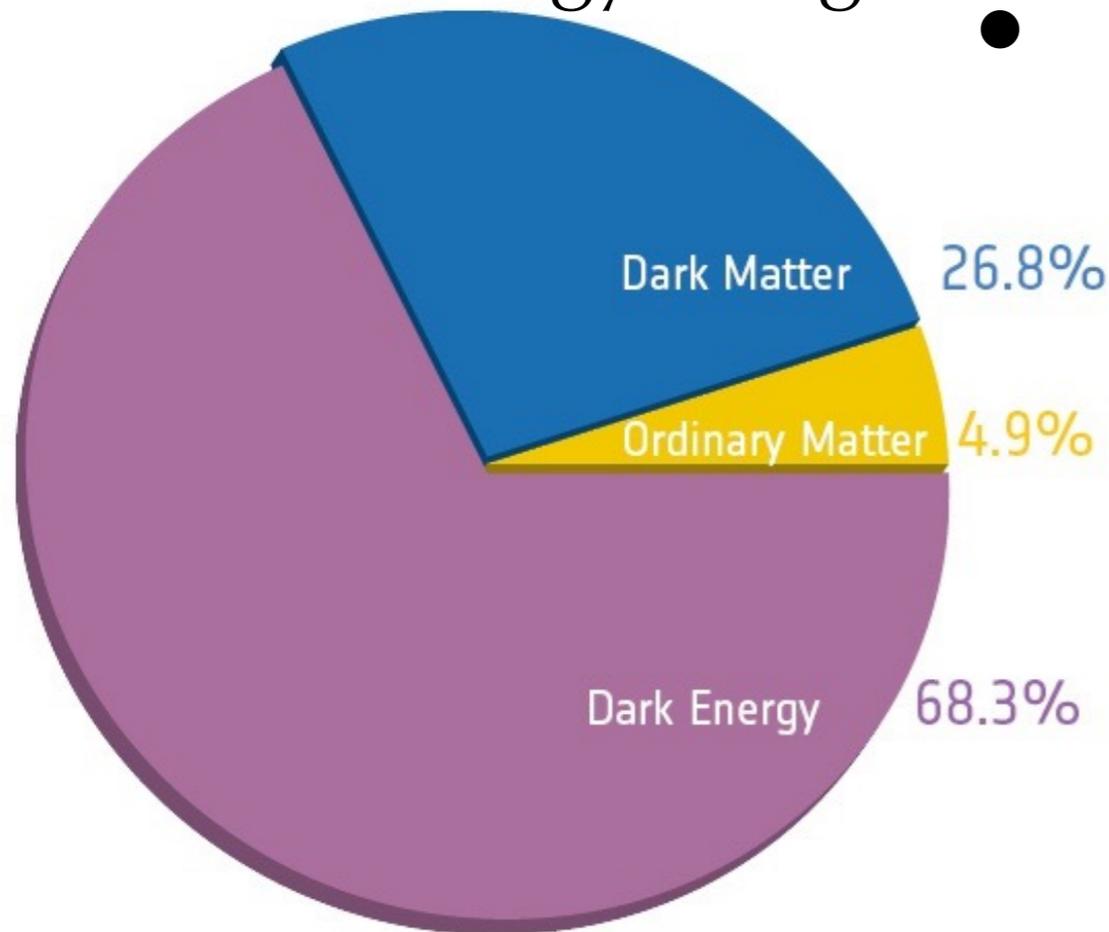
## Anomaly

- Muon  $g-2$  ( $3.5\sigma$ )
- B anomalies,  $RD^{(*)}$ , RK
- $H_0$  tension ( $4+\sigma$ )
- Short baseline neutrino
- Proton radius, 21 cm....

# Evidence

# Evidence from Cosmology&Astrophysics

- Current energy budget
- Dark energy (accelerating expansion)
  - Dark matter >80% matter



New BSM particle?

- Baryon asymmetry is non-zero

$$\frac{n_B}{n_\gamma} \sim 6 \times 10^{-10}$$

but SM CP-violation is not enough  
SM extension needed  
(EW baryogenesis, Leptogenesis..)

Planck satellite

- Acausal correlation across the sky  
→ Exponential expansion (Inflation)

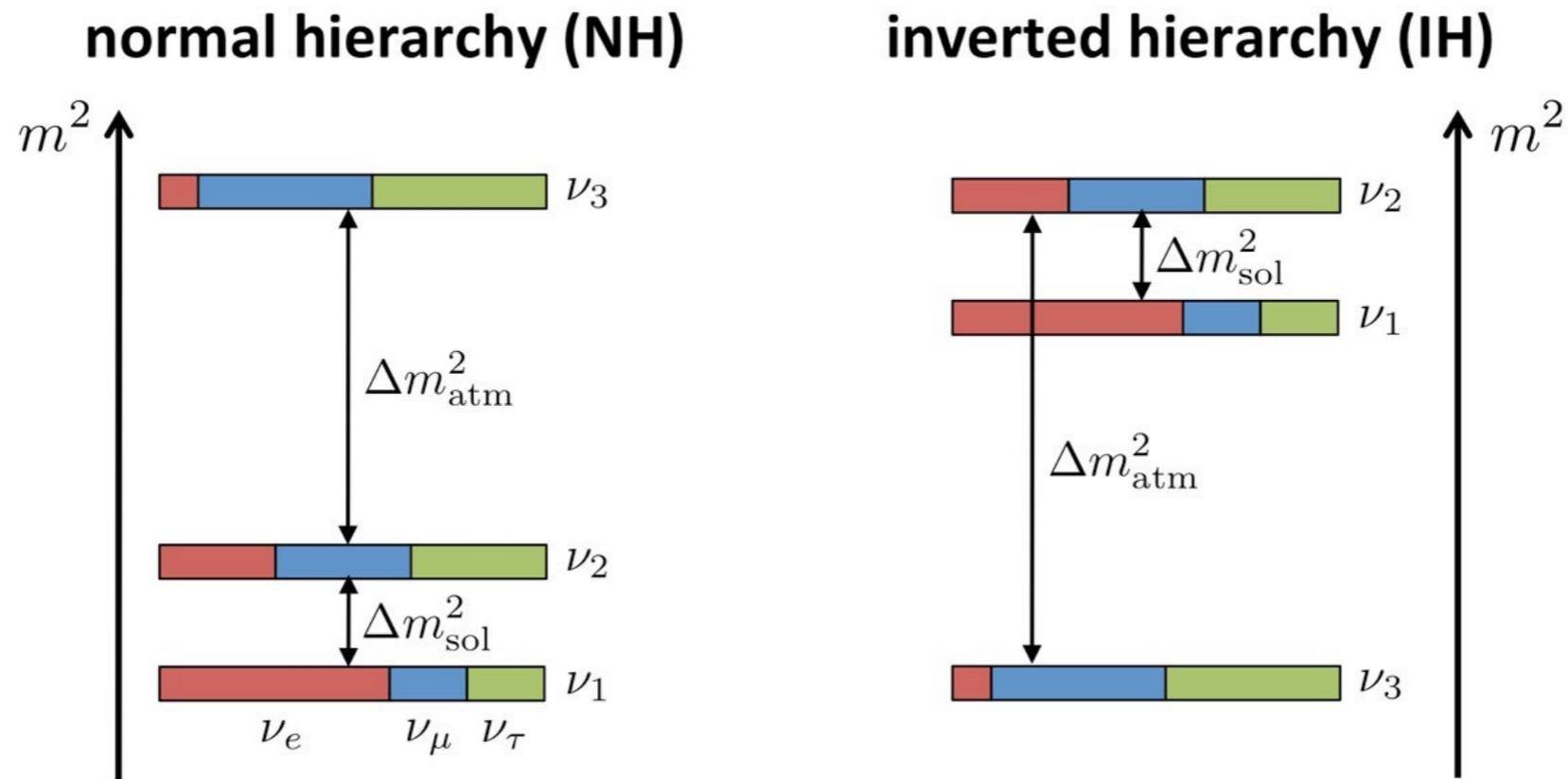
DE and Inflation could be decoupled from SM

# Neutrino Mass

Solar&atmospheric neutrino oscillation

→direct contraction of SM

(no neutrino mass in the renormalizable level→no oscillation)



Known: mass splittings (50meV, 8meV), also angles

Unknown: absolute mass, Dirac or Majorana type?

# Theoretical Issues

# 3 naturalness problems

**Higgs Mass**

$$(125\text{GeV})^2 \ll \Lambda^2$$

**CP phase in strong sector**

$$\theta \ll 1$$

**Cosmological constant (D.E.)**

$$\Lambda_{\text{cc}}^4 \sim 10^{-48} \text{ GeV}^4 \ll \Lambda^4$$

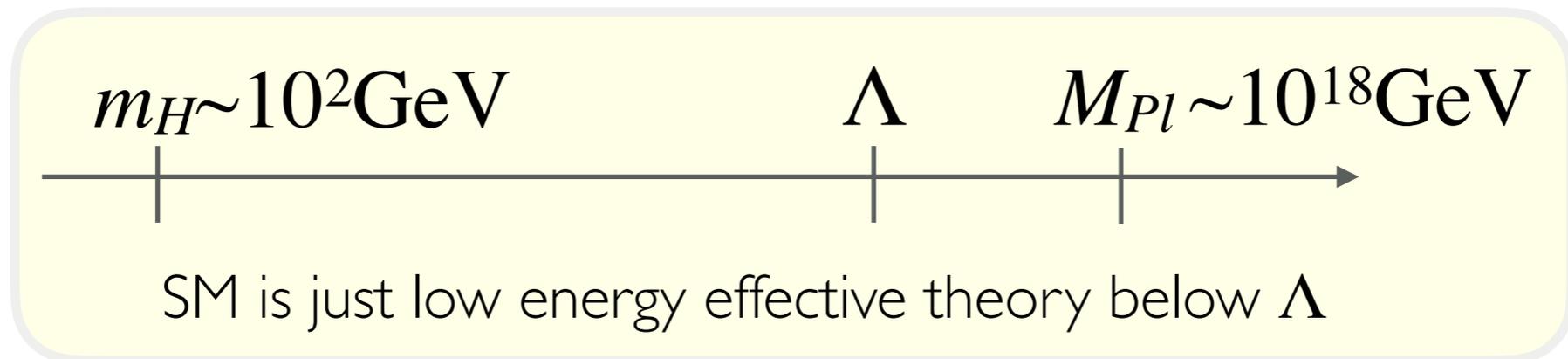
Small parameters NOT associated with symmetry restoration  
some new mechanism?

# Higgs Mass

- Given that BSM is needed, SM is effective up to  $\Lambda$

$$V = \mu_H^2 |H|^2 + \frac{\lambda_H}{4} |H|^4$$

**No symmetry** to protect mass scale in SM



Higgs mass is sensitive to  $\Lambda^2$  [**relevant operator**]

$$\mu_H^2 = \mu_{H0}^2 + \sum \frac{g^2}{16\pi^2} \Lambda^2 \sim (100 \text{ GeV})^2 \quad \text{Naturalness problem}$$

BSM scenarios:

*Supersymmetry, Composite Higgs, Twin Higgs, Extra Dim...*  
→ Predict TeV heavy states (some light) → LHC

# Strong CP problem

Also naturalness problem for CPV parameter of SM

$$\frac{\theta g_s^2}{32\pi^2} G\tilde{G} \quad \text{Neutron EDM} \quad \bar{\theta} \lesssim 10^{-10}$$

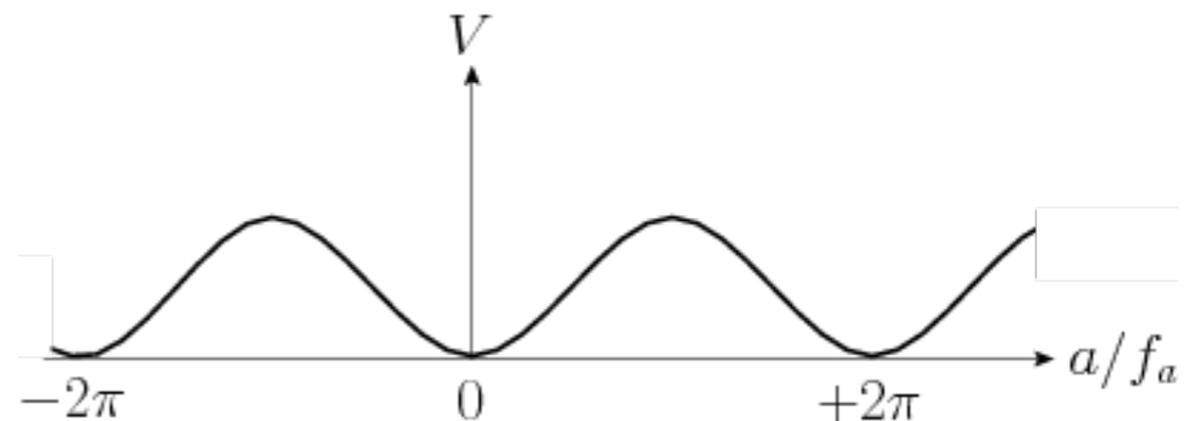
- **No symmetry restoration in the SM in  $\theta \rightarrow 0$**

because CP is violated in the quark sector with O(1) CKM phase!

*Peccei-Quinn symmetry (Axion), Left-Right, Nelson-Barr..*

**Axion** solution is attractive

- (1) IR solution
- (2) detectable signal=axion
- (3) could be cold DM



# Hints for BSM

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## Anomaly

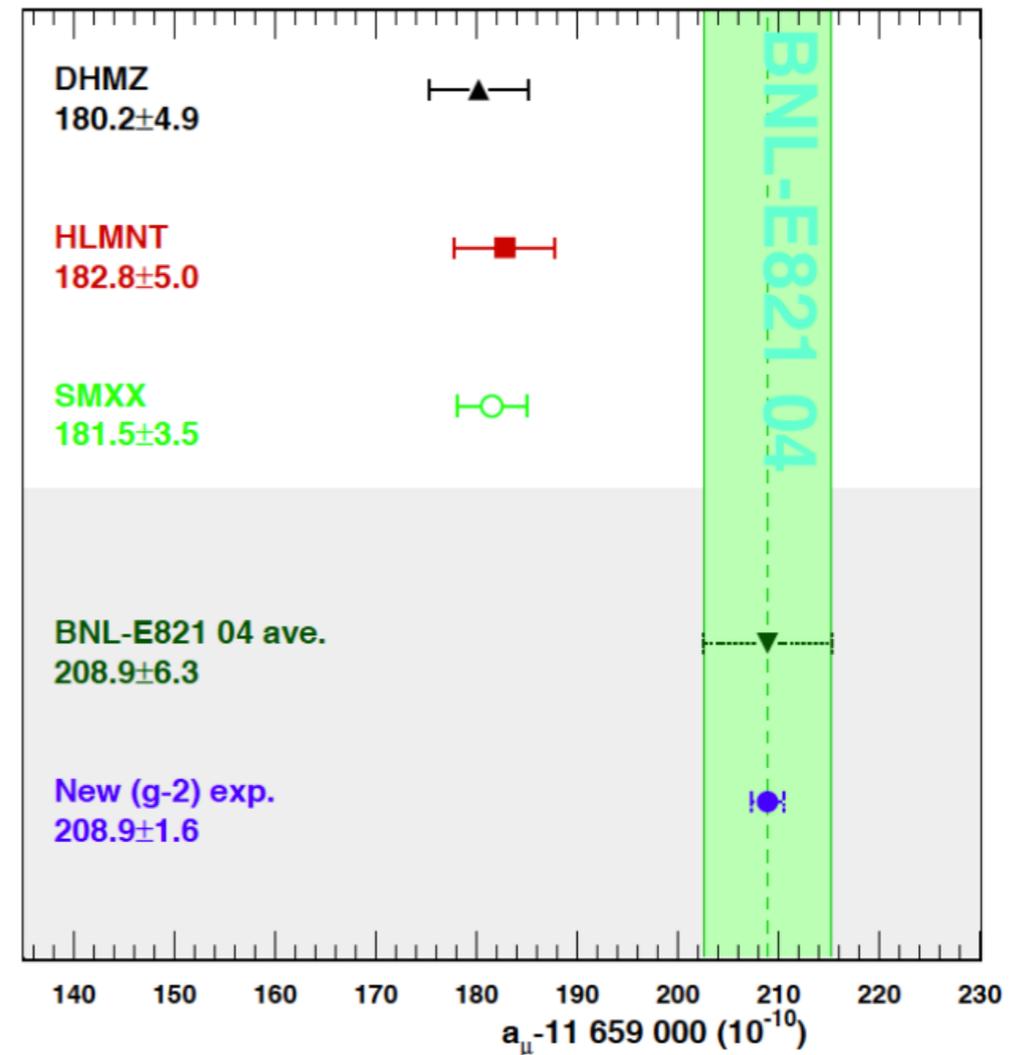
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# Anomalies

# Anomalies

## No anomalies at LHC

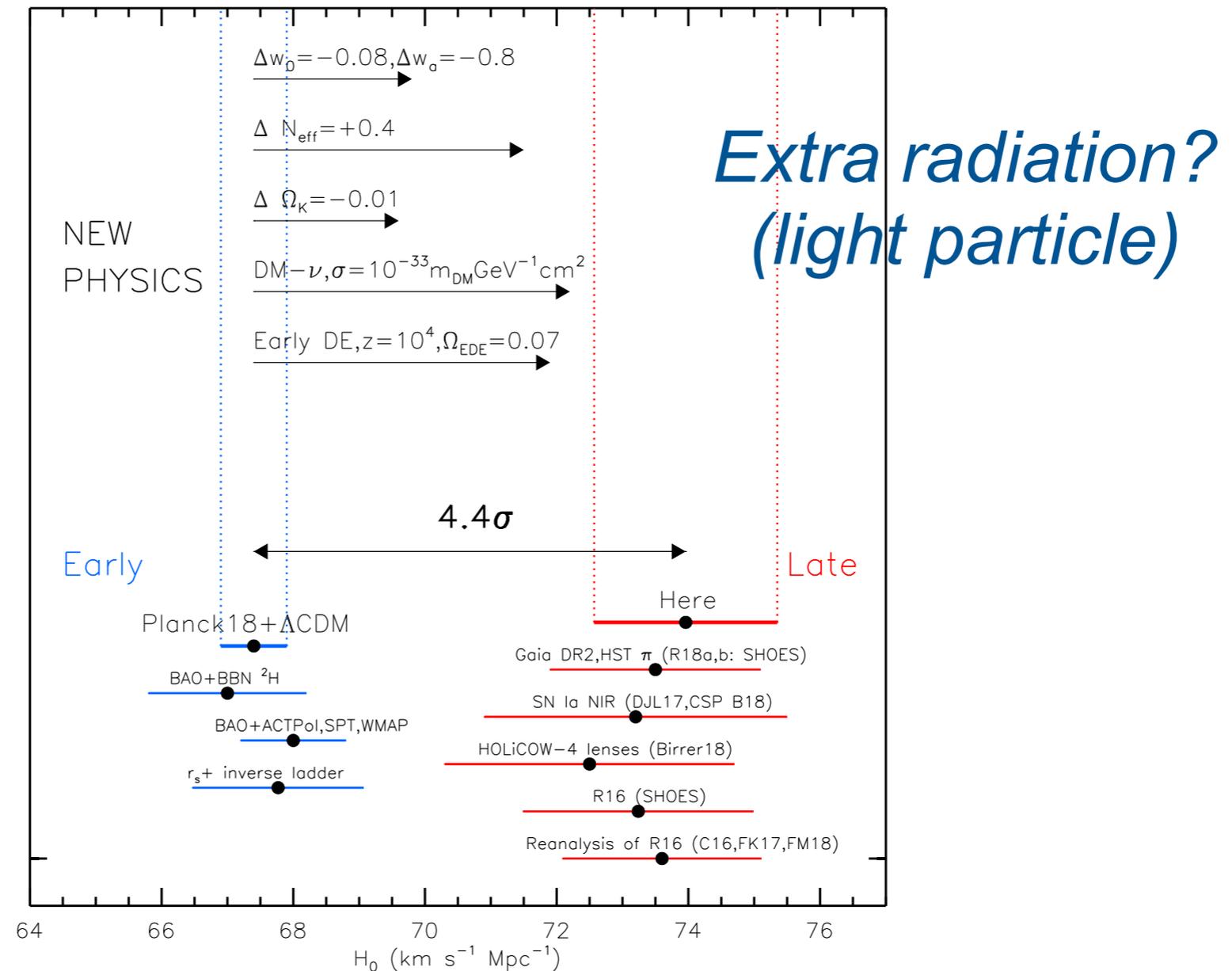
- Muon  $g-2$  ( $\sim 3.5\sigma$ )  
*slepton, new force*



- Flavor physics(B),  $\sim 2-3\sigma$ . Lepton Flavor Universality?
- Neutrino,  $4.5\sigma$  Miniboone ( $\nu_{\mu} \rightarrow \nu_e$  excess)  
*Leptoquark, exotic sterile neutrino(?)*
- Proton radius anomaly (gone? with new lamb shift result)...

# Anomalies

- H0 tension  $\sim 4\sigma$ ,  $\Lambda$ CDM vs Local measurements



- DM (small structure, galactic center)
- Edges 21cm line ...

**BSM is required.  
Where to start?**

# BSM physics through SM particles

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What sector of the SM less known?

## Higgs

Most mysterious part of SM  
Responsible to EWSB&Flavor

**VERY IMPORTANT to TEST**

Direct connection to BSM?  
[Higgs portal]  
Vacuum Stability?

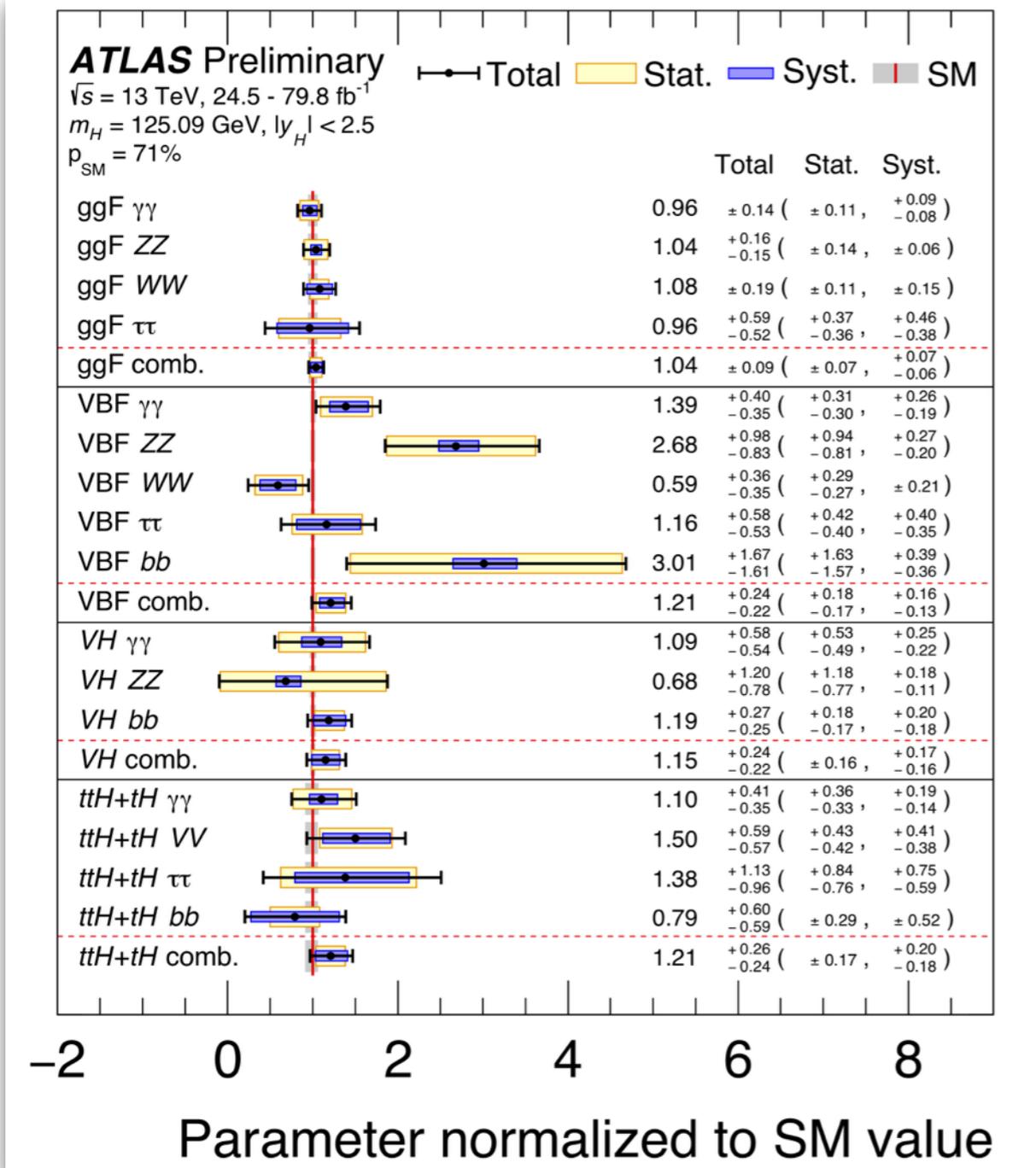
## Neutrino

Mass, mixing  
Majorana& Dirac?

Roles in cosmology.  
Majorana neutrino  
→ Leptogenesis

→ Neutrino review talk(day3)

# Higgs Coupling and Impact in EFT

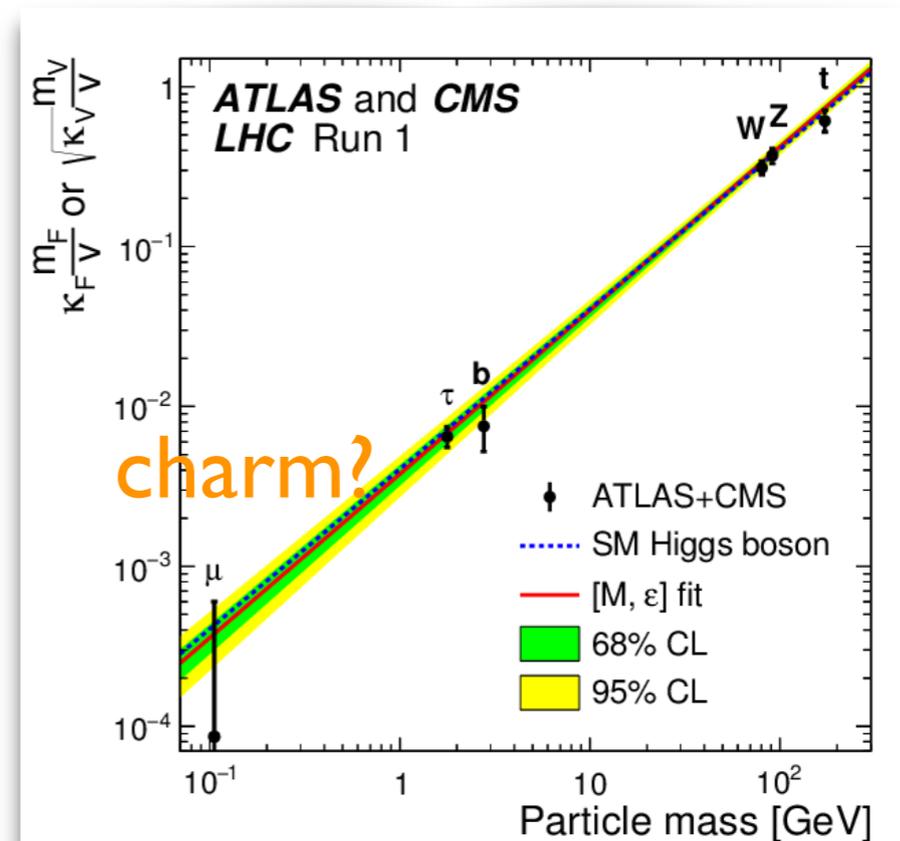


10% precision

$$\frac{|H|^2}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{L}_{SM} \rightarrow \frac{\Delta g_x}{g_x} \sim \frac{v^2}{\Lambda^2}$$

Probe  $\sim 1 \text{ TeV}$  scale.  
 Improvement is essential.

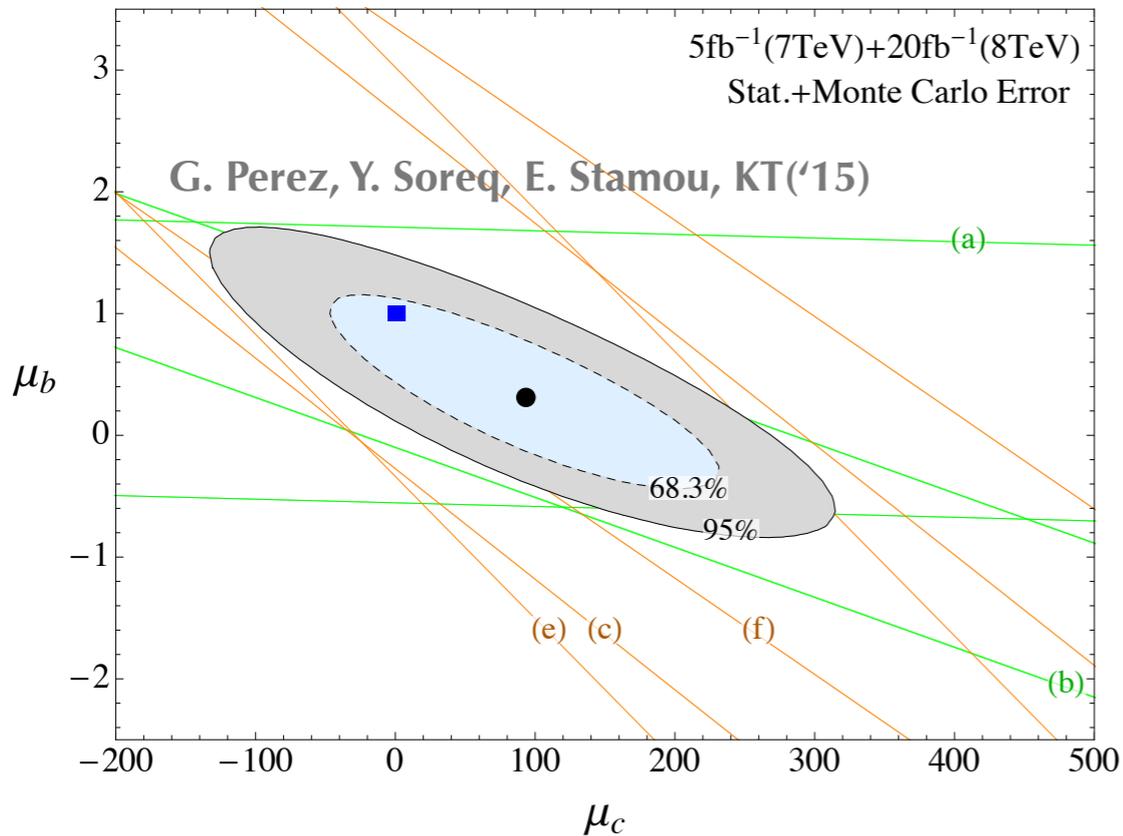
Many channels still challenging!



# Higgs Coupling and Impact in EFT

- Recent development on charm-h, direct and indirect

## Vh, h → cc with charm-tagging



$$\mu_c = 95^{+90(175)}_{-95(180)} \text{ at } 68.3(95)\% \text{ CL.}$$

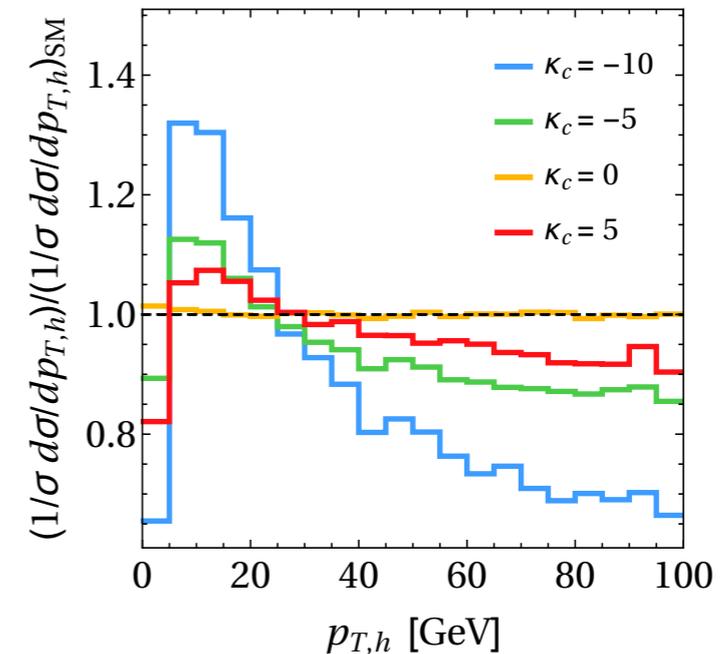
Now measured (with  $\mu_b=1$ )

$\mu_c < 110 @ 95\text{CL}$ , ATLAS('17)

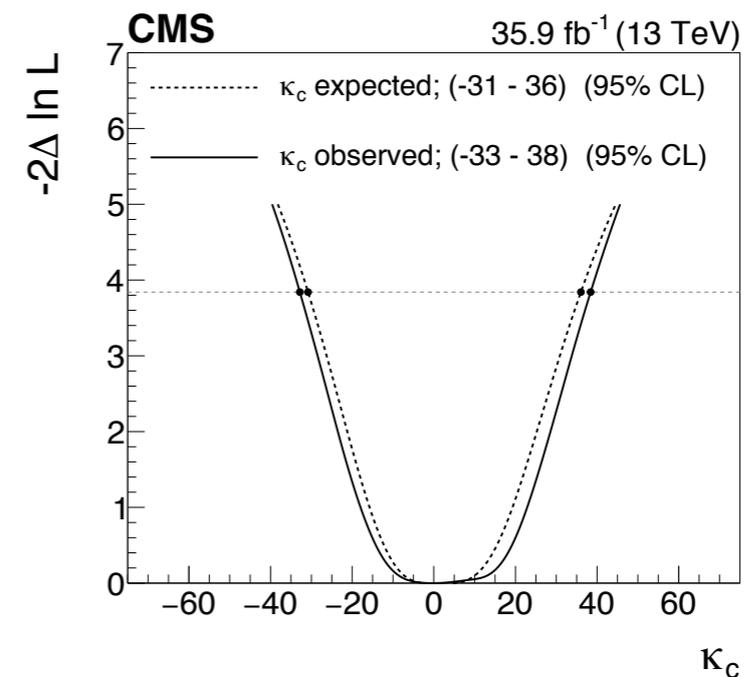
$\mu_c < 70 @ 95\text{CL}$  at CMS('18)

## h → γγ + ISR(g) distribution

F. Bishara, U. Haisch, P. F. Monni, E. Re('16)



CMS[1812.06504]



# Higgs Couplings without Higgs

High energy property is useful.

B. Henning, D. Lombardo, M. Riembau, F. Riva('18)

## Goldstone equivalence theorem

$$|H|^2 = \frac{1}{2} (v^2 + 2hv + h^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^- + (\phi^0)^2)$$

$$W_L^\pm \simeq \phi^\pm \quad (\text{high energy})$$

### • Operators change HC&HwH

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{O}_r &= |H|^2 \partial_\mu H^\dagger \partial^\mu H & \mathcal{O}_{y_\psi} &= Y_\psi |H|^2 \psi_L H \psi_R \\ \mathcal{O}_{BB} &= g'^2 |H|^2 B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} & \mathcal{O}_{WW} &= g^2 |H|^2 W_{\mu\nu}^a W^{a\mu\nu} \\ \mathcal{O}_{GG} &= g_s^2 |H|^2 G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} & \mathcal{O}_6 &= |H|^6 \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

HwH(HL-LHC)

$$\delta y_t \sim 0.1 \quad \delta \kappa_\lambda \sim 5$$

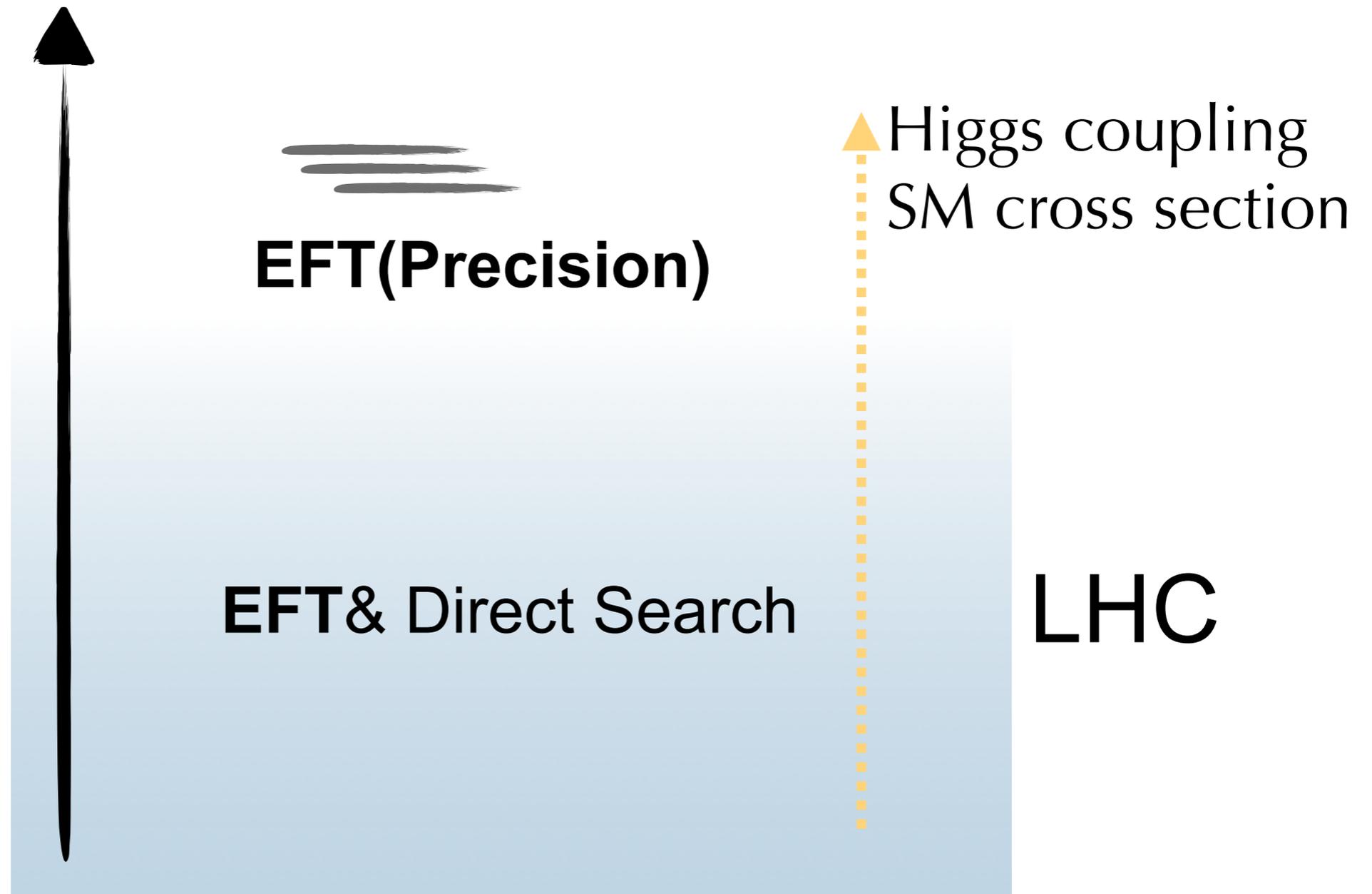
can be combined with Higgs Coupling

		HC	HwH	Growth
$\kappa_t$	$\mathcal{O}_{y_t}$			$\sim \frac{E^2}{\Lambda^2}$
$\kappa_\lambda$	$\mathcal{O}_6$			$\sim \frac{vE}{\Lambda^2}$
$\kappa_{Z\gamma}$ $\kappa_{\gamma\gamma}$ $\kappa_V$	$\mathcal{O}_{WW}$ $\mathcal{O}_{BB}$ $\mathcal{O}_r$			$\sim \frac{E^2}{\Lambda^2}$
$\kappa_g$	$\mathcal{O}_{gg}$			$\sim \frac{E^2}{\Lambda^2}$

$$\frac{A_n^{\mathcal{O}}}{A_n^{\text{SM}}} \sim \frac{E^2}{\Lambda^2}$$

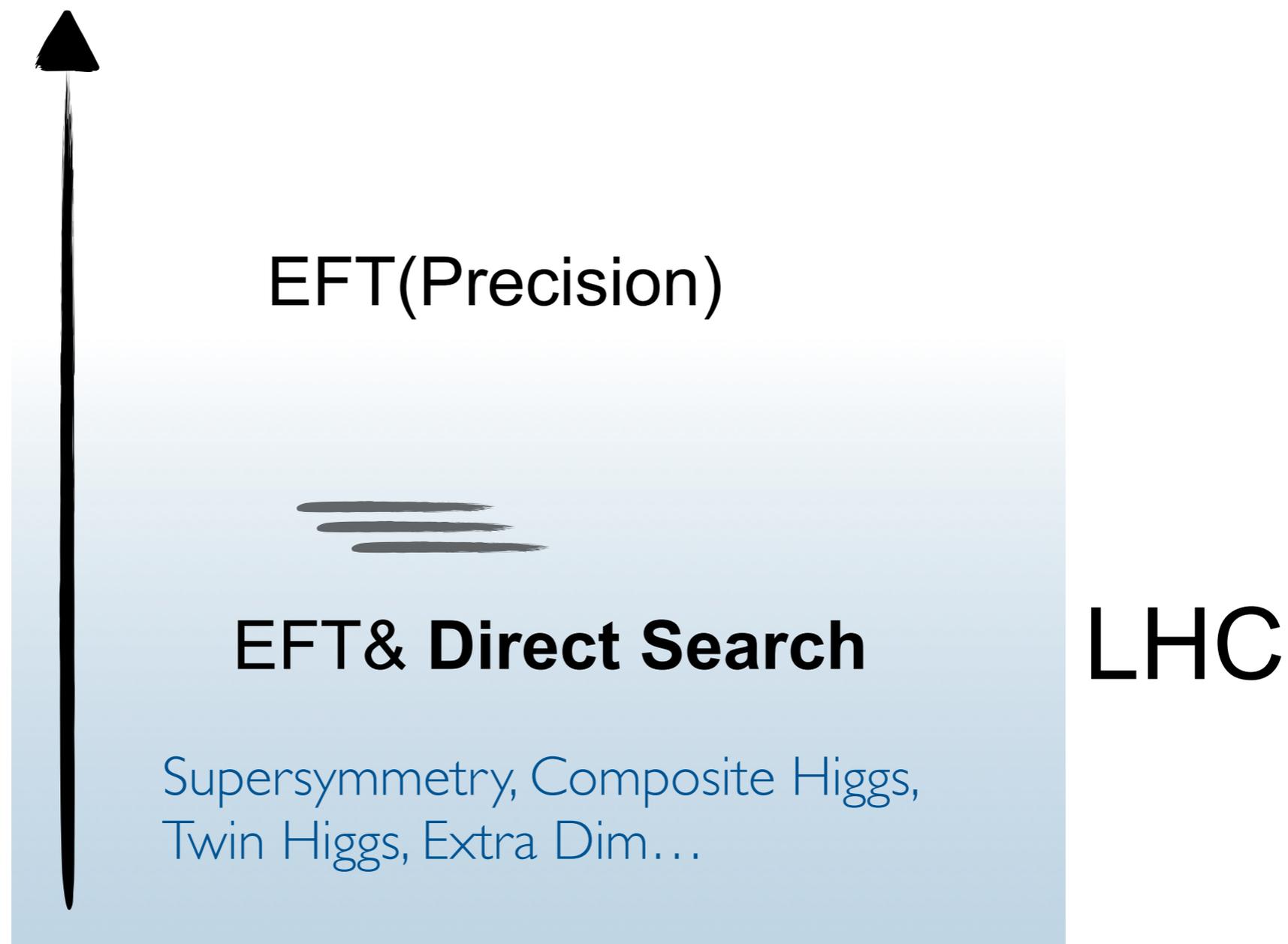
# Precision and Direct Search

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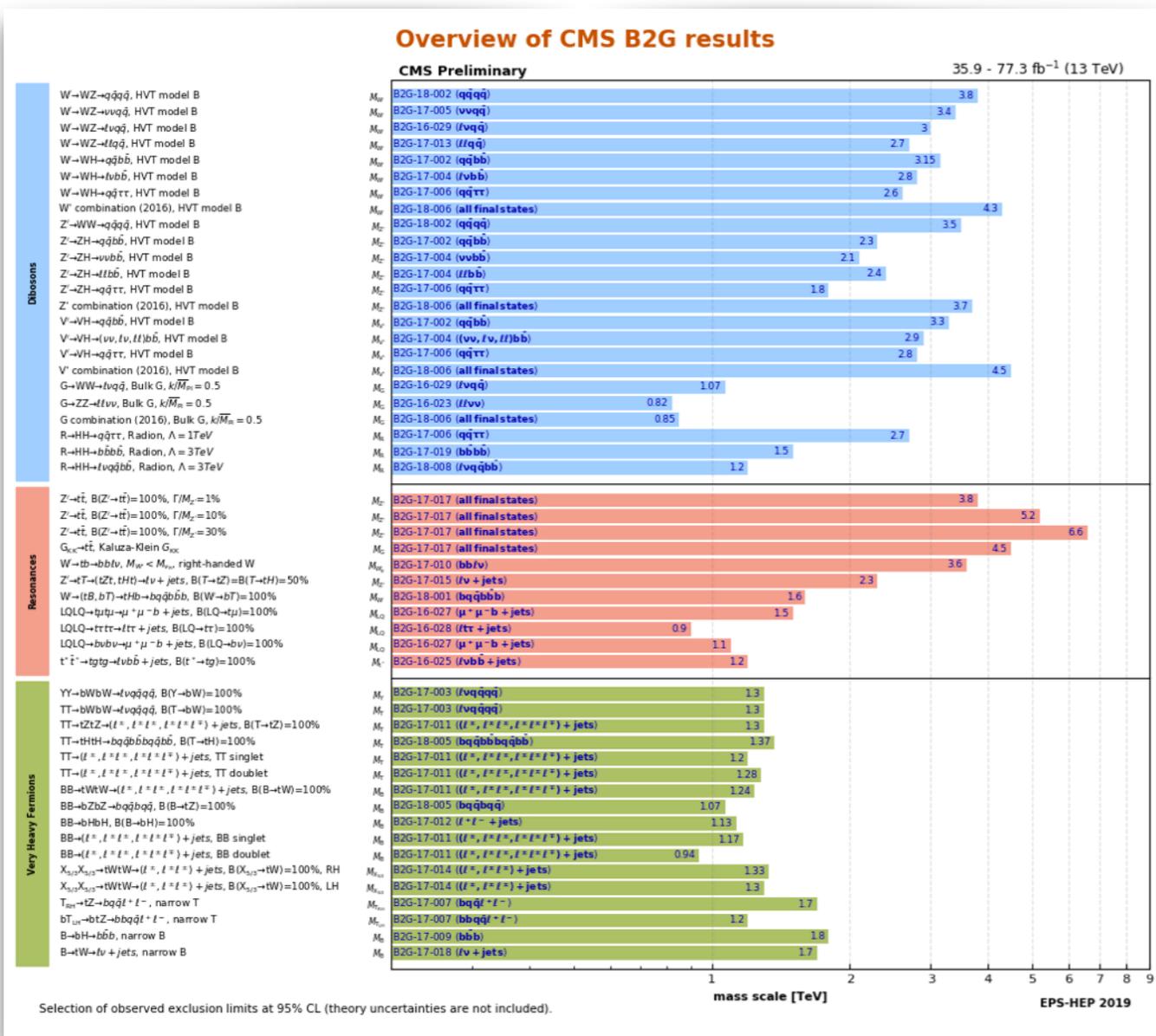
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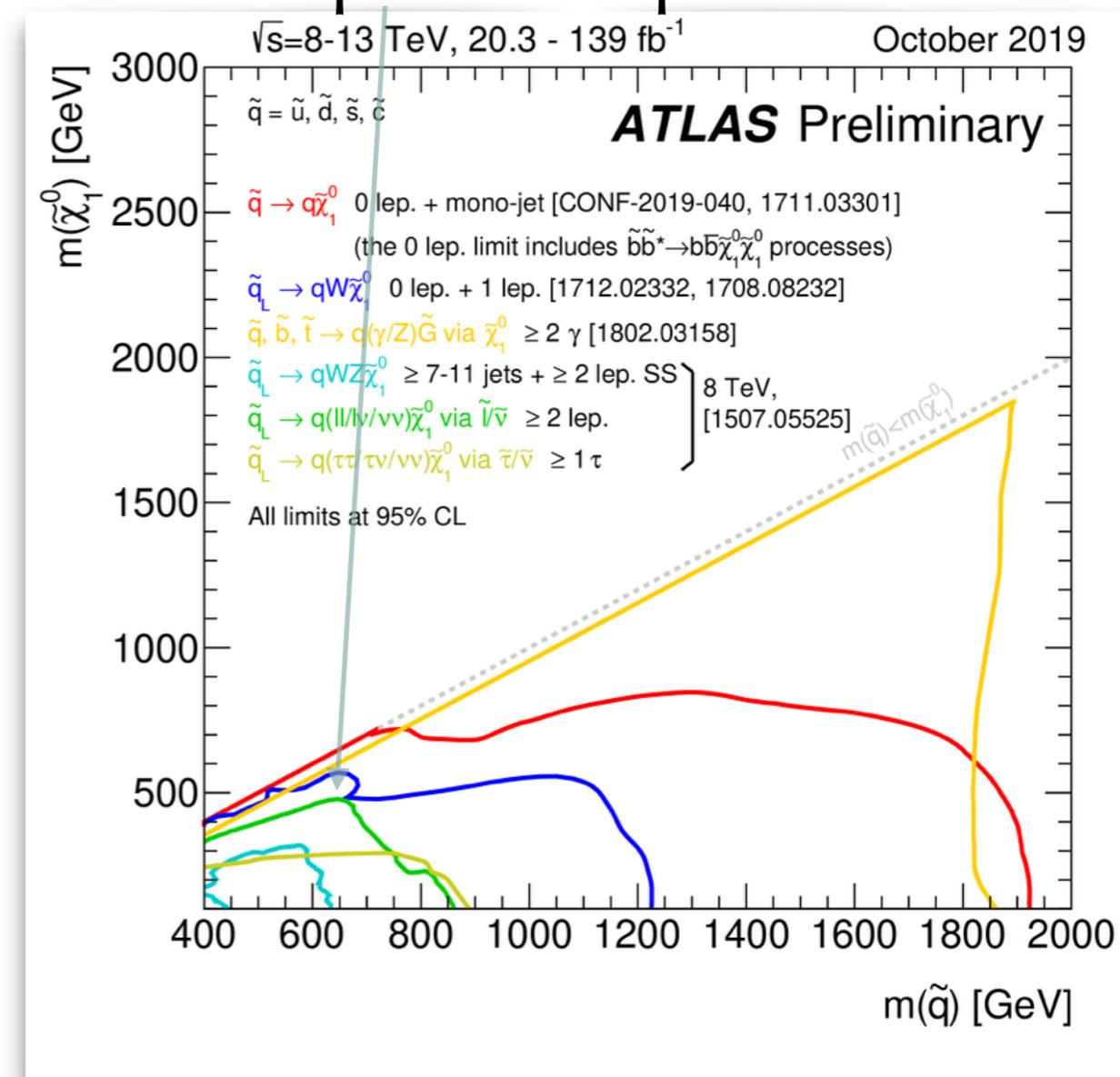
# Direct BSM Search at LHC

Already many programs targeting various models

[see day1 talks]



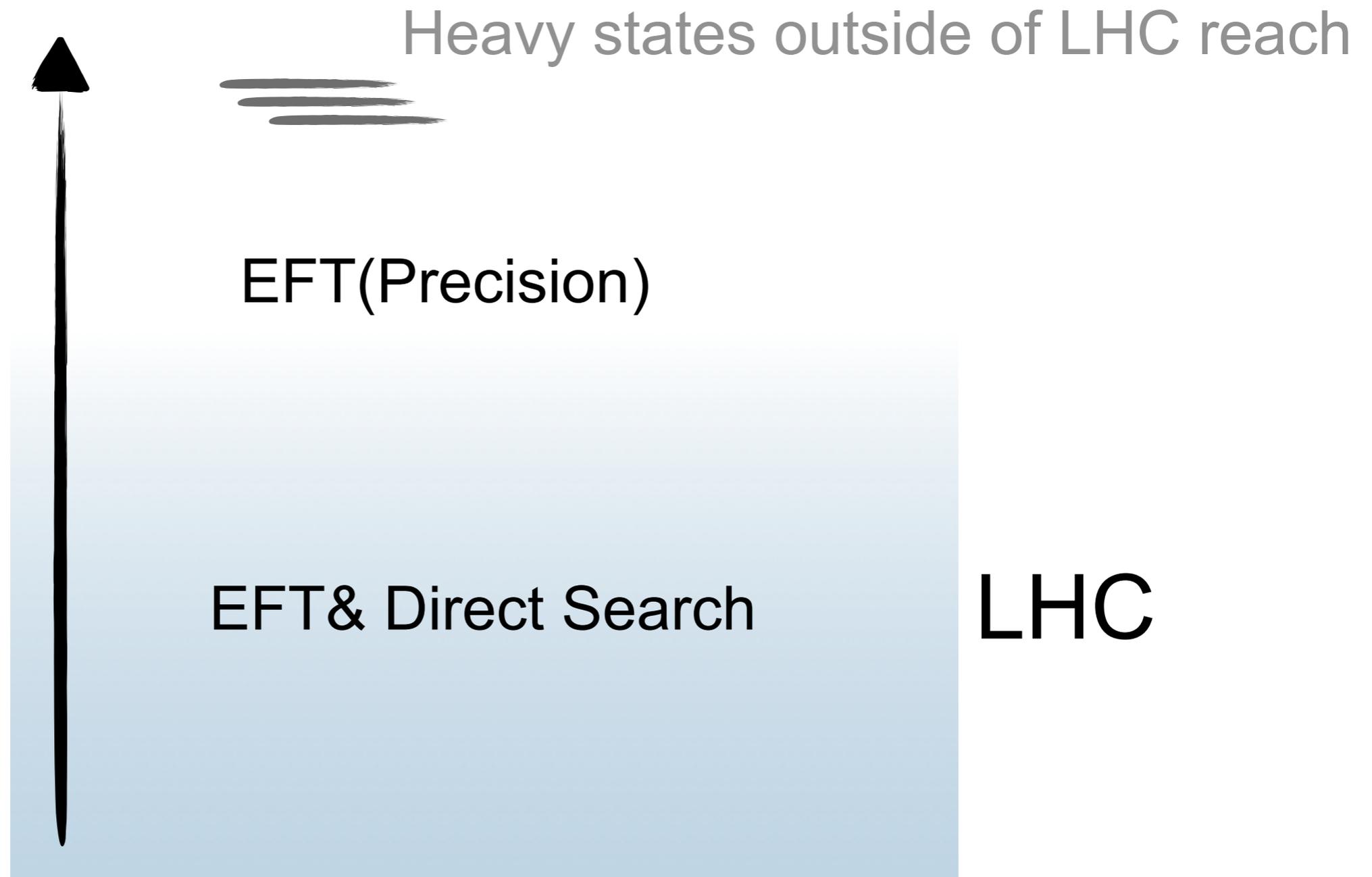
Loop-hole coverage improved!  
compressed spectrum



+Long-lived, DM...

# Precision and Direct Search

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Surely explored light state?  
(can be long-lived)

# BSM light states

# Light state

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- Even with weak-scale interaction  
an unexplored **pseudo-NG boson** (first signal?)  
Axion-like particle
- Also light state with **small coupling**  $< 10^{-3}$  not well-tested  
Muonic force, vector portal, Higgs portal...

Possible relation to  
various anomalies, DM, or portal to Hidden sector

LHC+many different experiments (B, K,  $\nu$  factories)  
have potential to probe the light state  
[complementary or competitive]

# Axion vs Axion-like Particle

## Standard QCD Axion

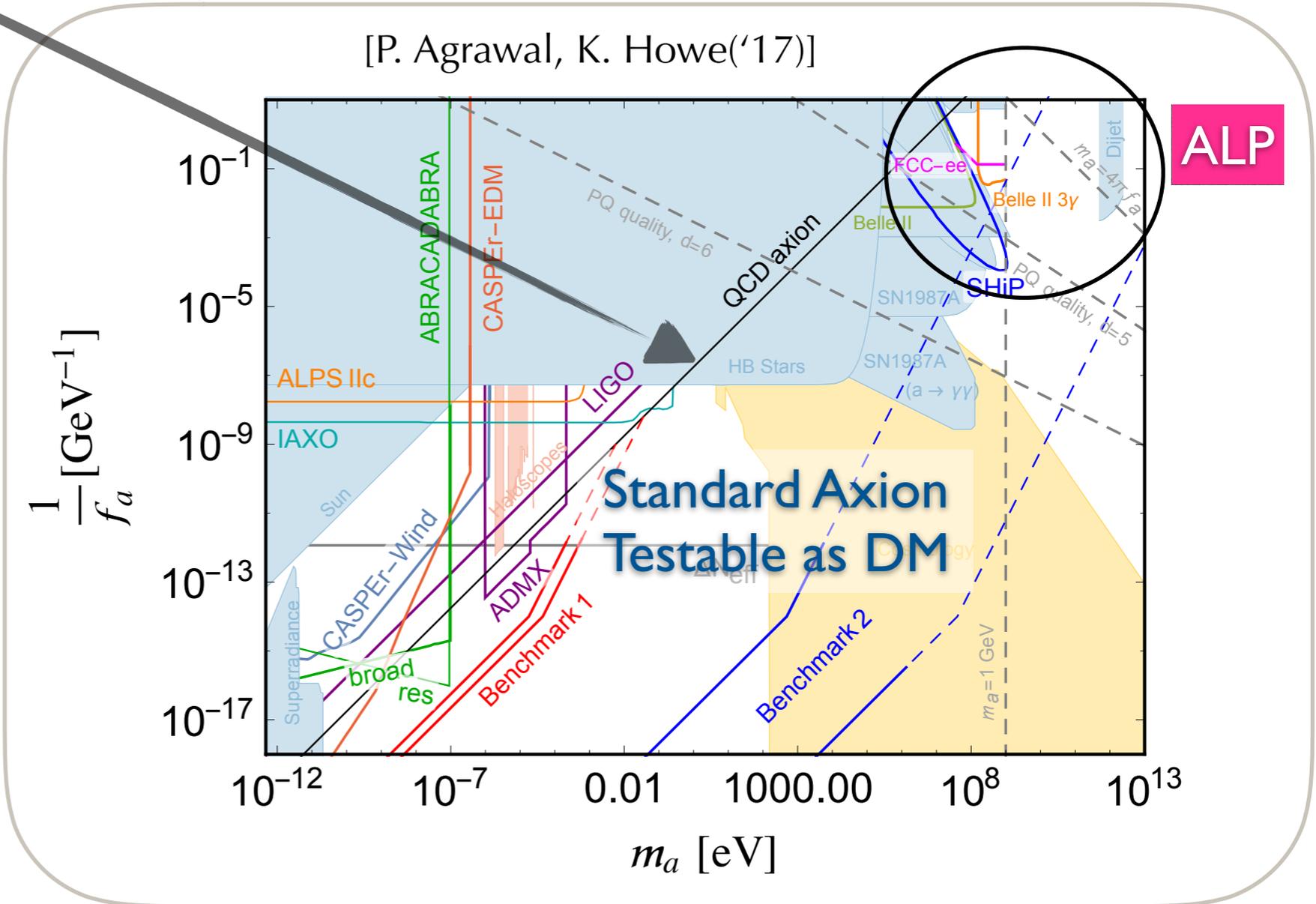
$$m_a \simeq \frac{m_\pi f_\pi}{f_a}$$

$$\frac{a}{4\pi f_a} \left[ \alpha_s c_3 G\tilde{G} + \alpha_2 c_2 W\tilde{W} + \alpha_1 c_1 B\tilde{B} \right]$$

## Axion-like particle

$$m_a \neq \frac{m_\pi f_\pi}{f_a}$$

- Not explored
- But many exp. can be involved



# Motivations and Phenomenology for ALPs

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Hierarchy problem

- R-axion from low-scale SUSY

E.g. Bellazzini, Mariotti, Redigolo, Sala, Serra(1702.02152)

- pNGB from composite Higgs

Barnard, Gherghetta, Ray('13), Ferretti('16)...

Simply new QCD

- New pion from TeV QCD'

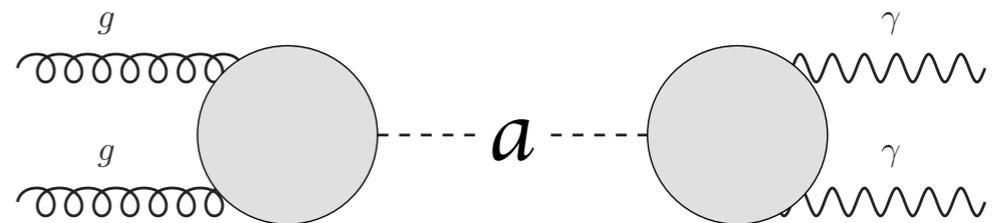
Kilic, Okui, Sundrum('09), Nakai, Sato, KT ('16) ...

Strong CP problem

- **Heavy Axion/Visible Axion**

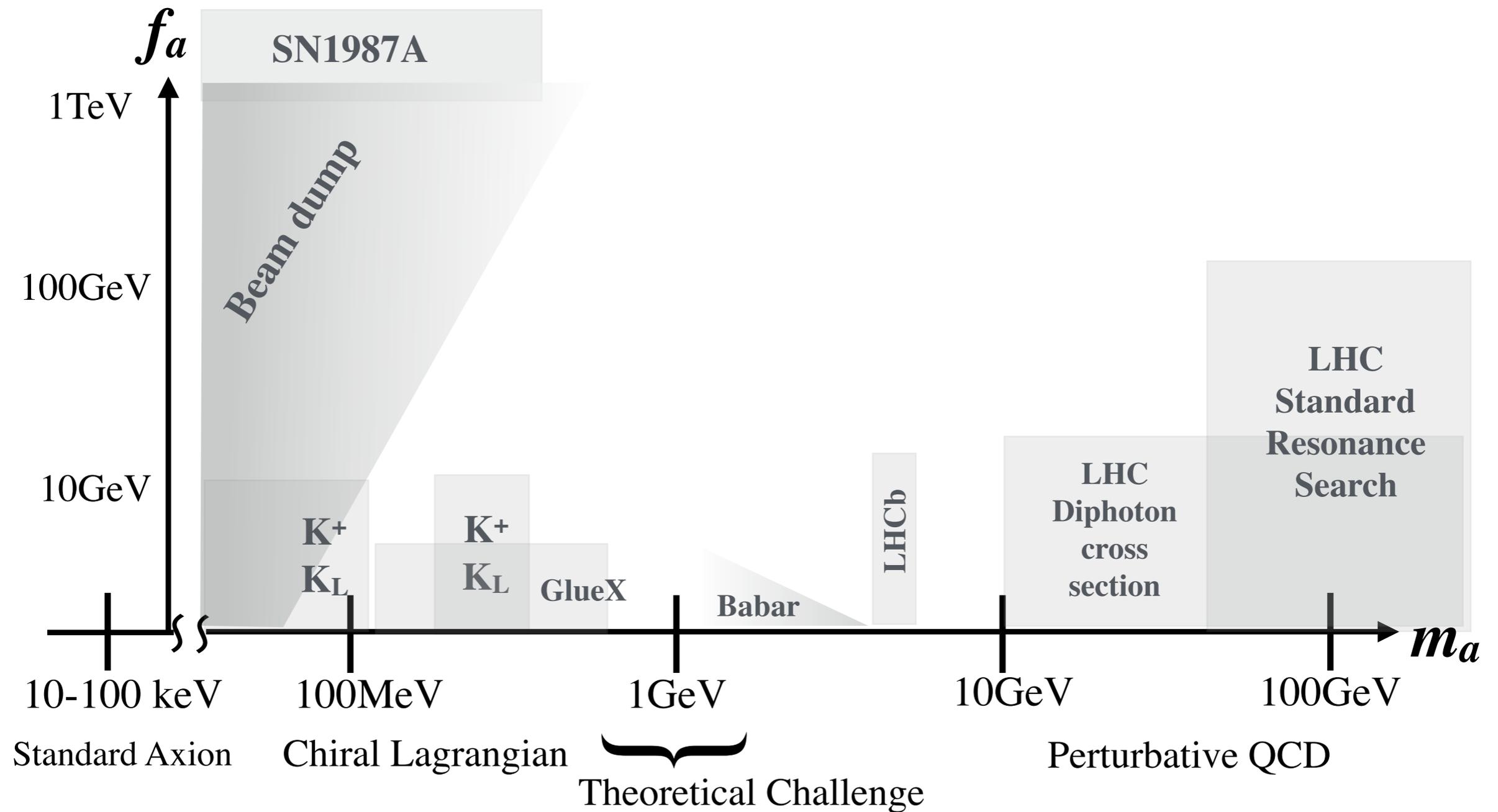
Rubakov{'97}, Fukuda, Harigaya, Ibe, Yanagida ('15), P. Agrawal, K. Howe('17)

$$\frac{a}{4\pi f_a} \left[ \alpha_s c_3 G\tilde{G} + \alpha_2 c_2 W\tilde{W} + \alpha_1 c_1 B\tilde{B} \right]$$



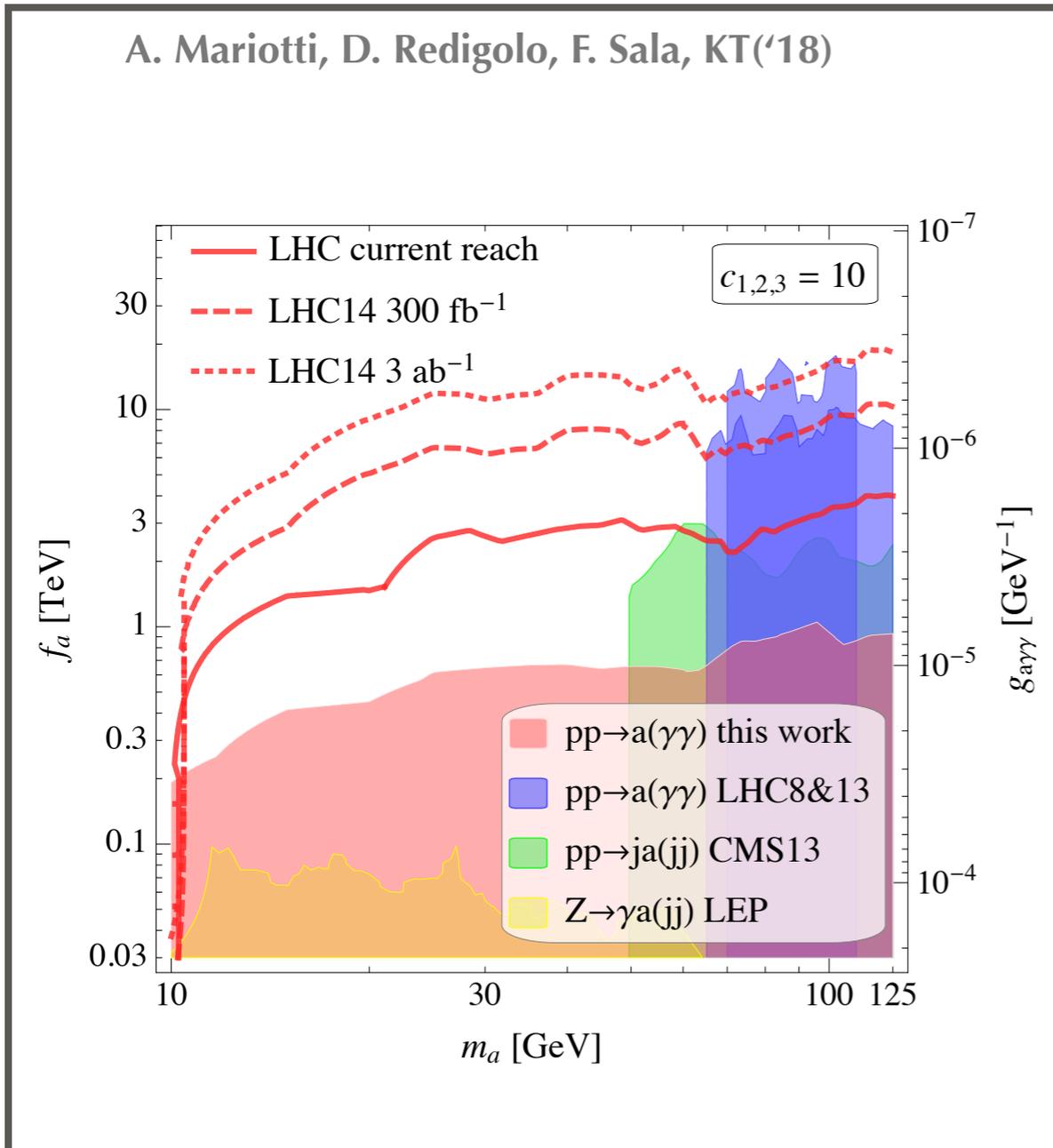
- production@LHC is gluon fusion,
- decay to **dijet** or **diphoton** due to kinematics ( $m_a < m_Z$ )

# 10MeV-100GeV ALP



# 10MeV-100GeV ALP

A. Mariotti, D. Redigolo, F. Sala, KT('18)

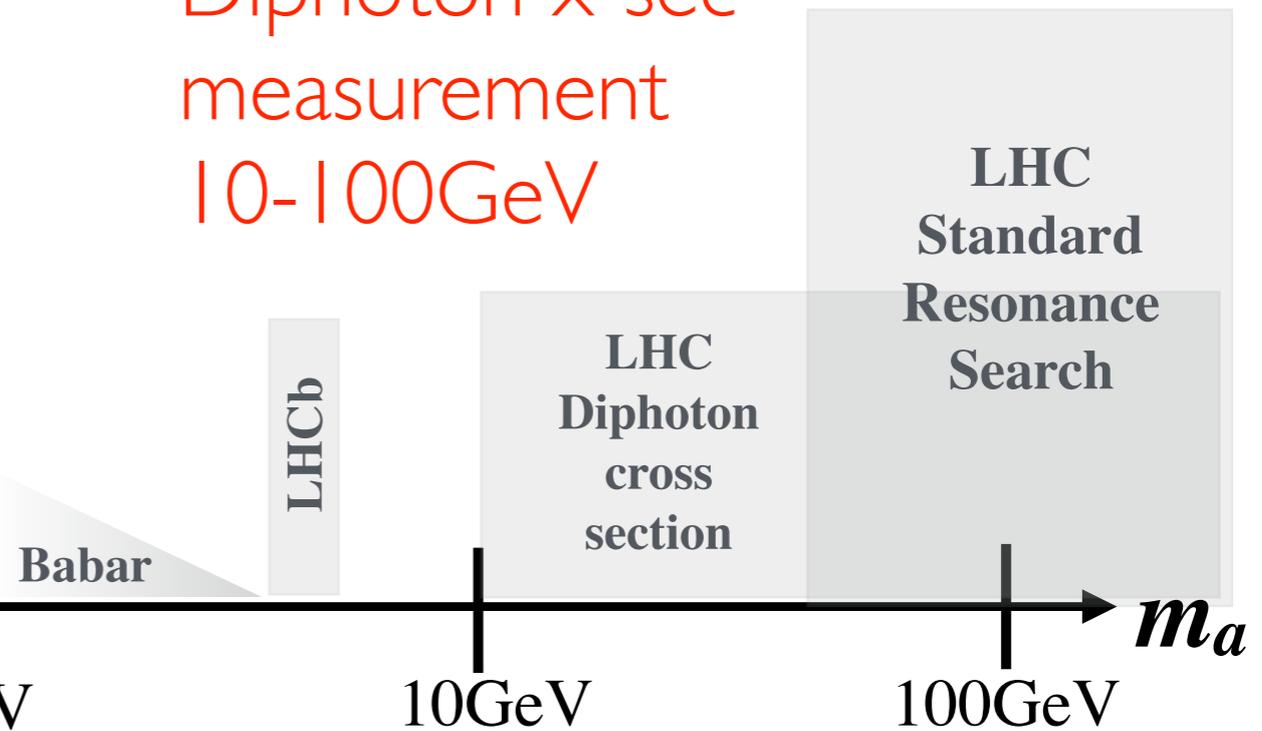


Diphoton resonance  
ends at  $\sim 65\text{GeV}$   
due to side-band

e.g. ATLAS[1606.03833]

CMS Dijet-analysis  
down to  $50\text{GeV}$  CMS [1710.00159]

Diphoton x-sec  
measurement  
 $10\text{-}100\text{GeV}$



10-100 keV  
Standard Axion

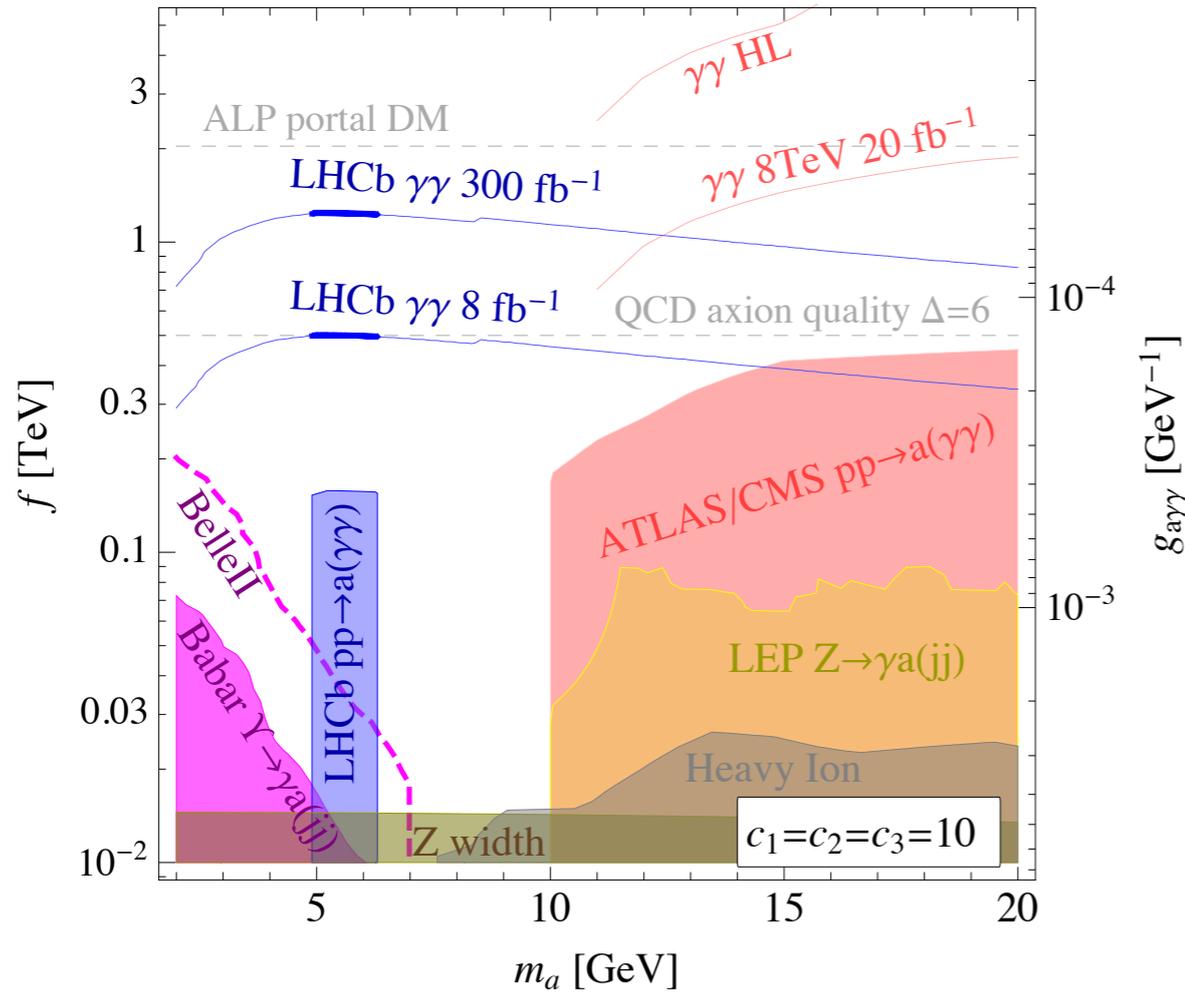
100MeV  
Chiral Lagrangian

Theoretical Challenge

10GeV 100GeV  
Perturbative QCD

# 10MeV-100GeV ALP

X. Cid Vidal, A. Mariotti, D. Redigolo, F. Sala, KT('18)



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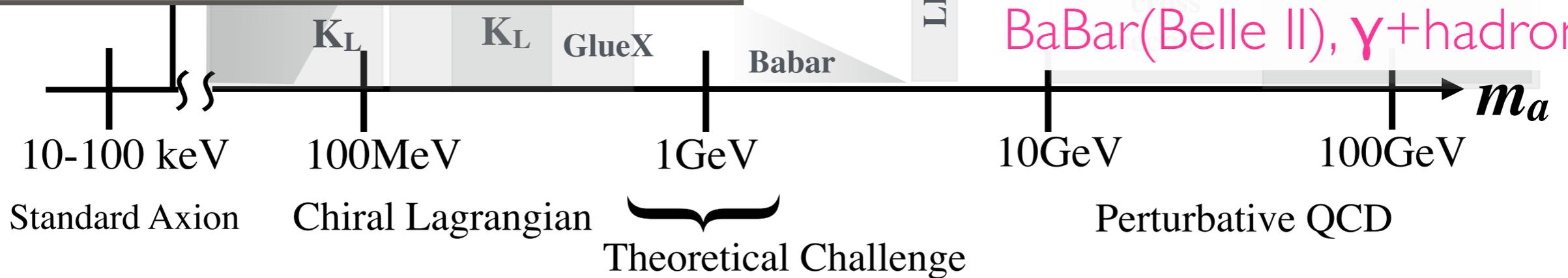
Diphoton x-sec measurement  $10\text{-}100\text{GeV}$



LHCb diphoton  $2\text{-}20\text{GeV}$

Diphoton

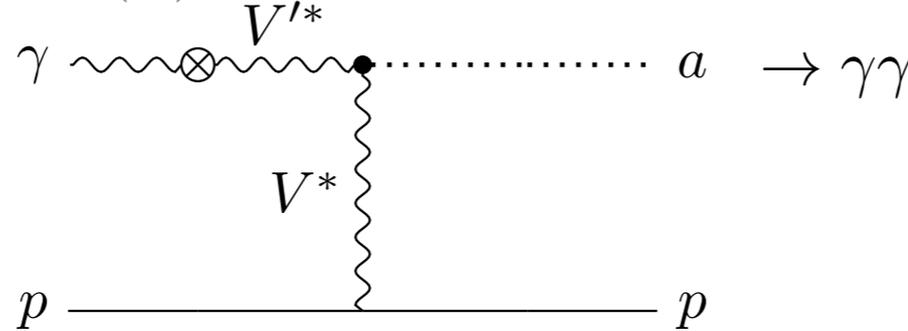
BaBar(Belle II),  $\Upsilon$ +hadron



# 10MeV-100GeV ALP

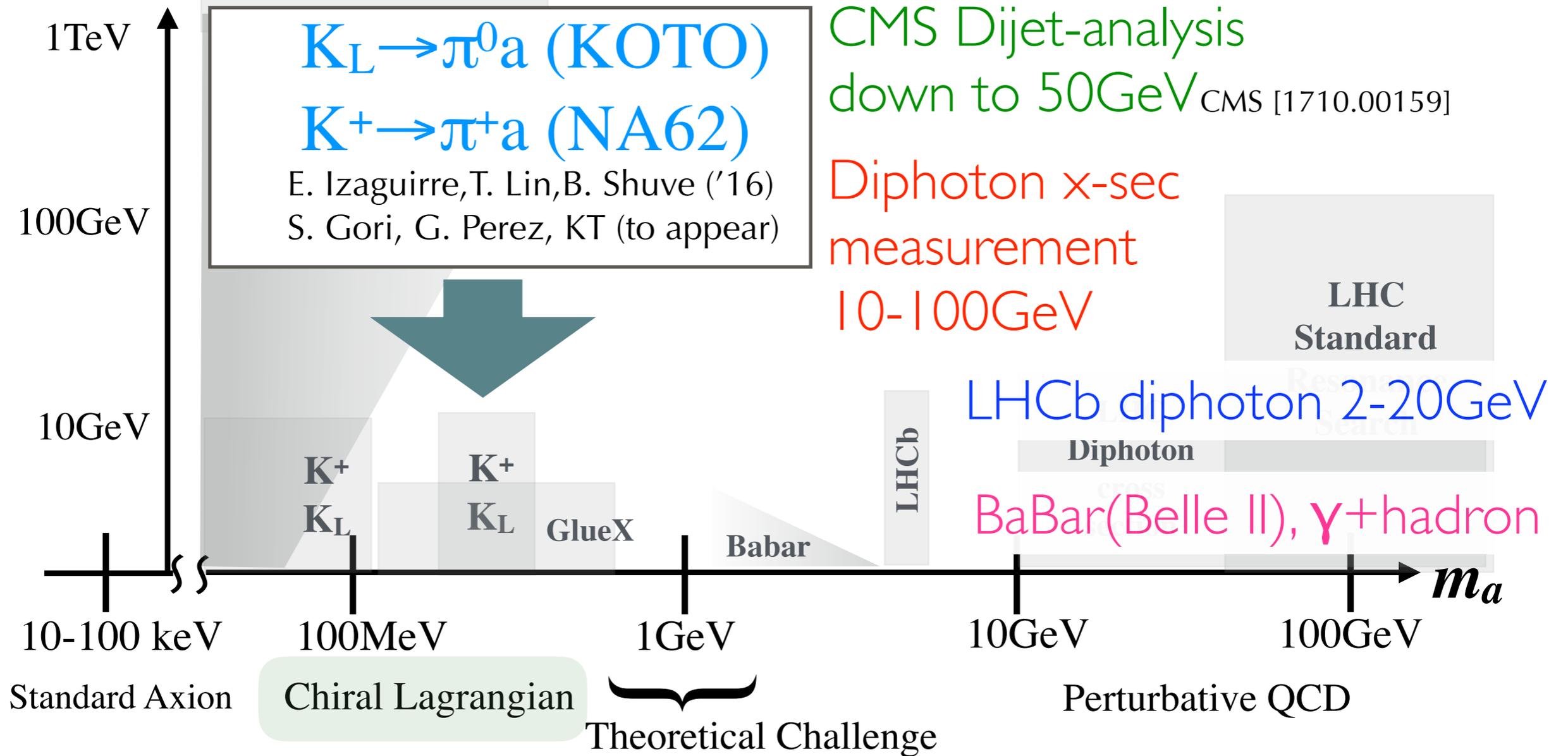
D. Aloni, C. Fanelli, Y. Soreq, M. Williams ('19)

GlueX  
(photon beam)



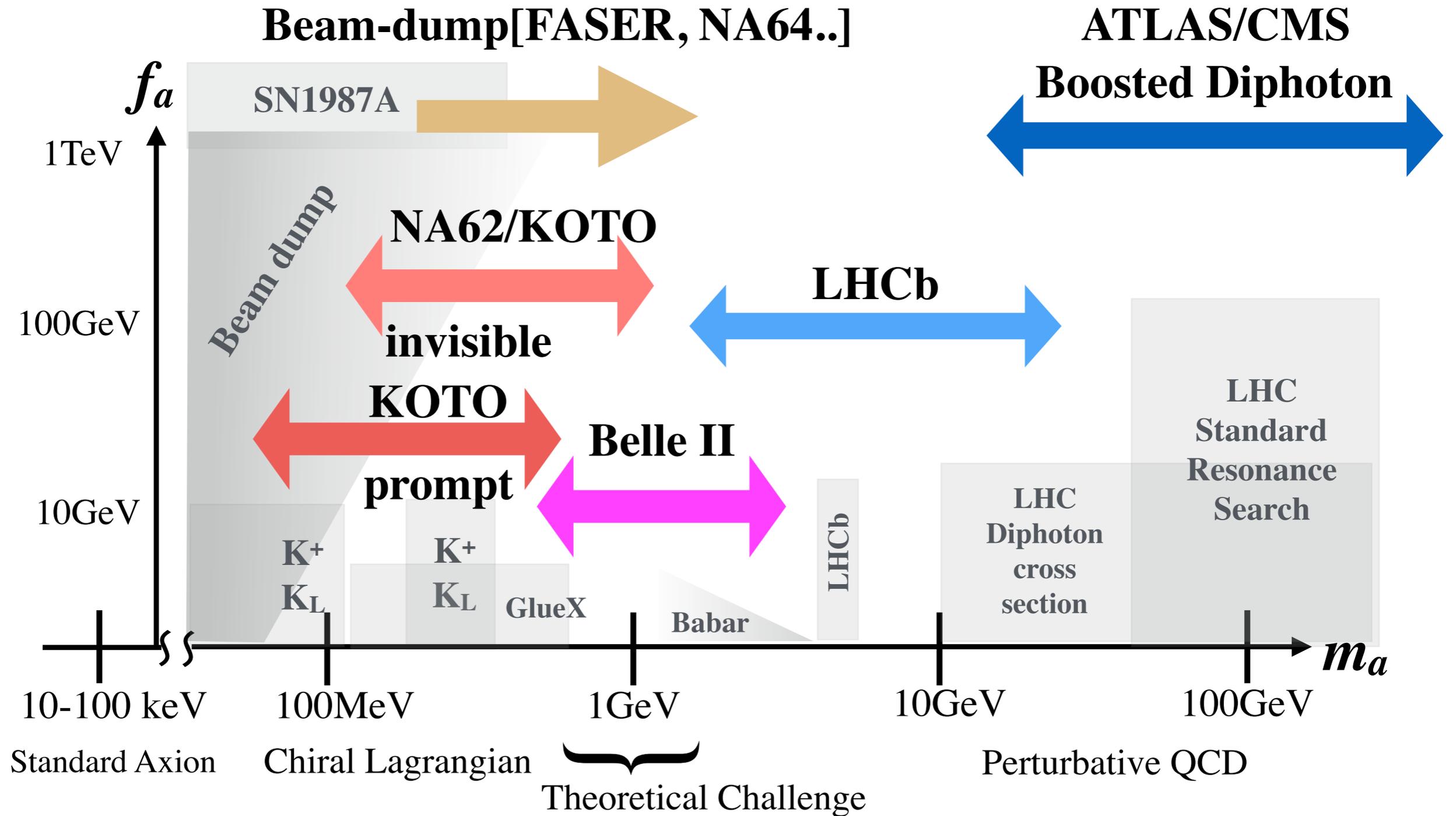
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e.g. ATLAS[1606.03833]



ALP-mesons mixing

# Future Challenges



# Hints for BSM

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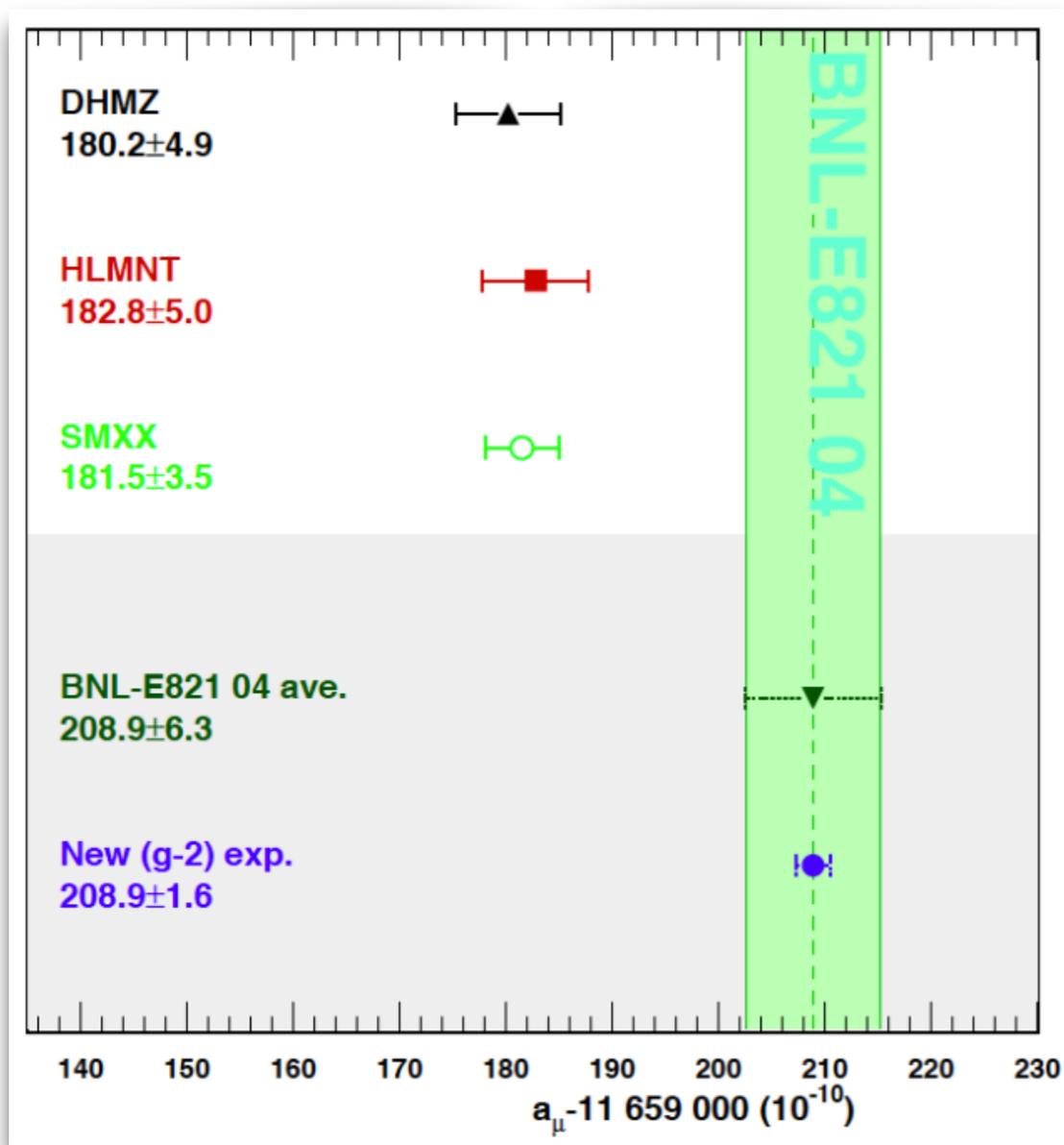
# Muon g-2

Magnetic moment(g-factor)

$$\vec{\mu} = g \left( \frac{e}{2m} \right) \vec{S}$$

Anomalous part

$$a_{\mu} = \frac{g - 2}{2}$$



Precise measurement & Precise calculation

$$\Delta a_{\mu} = (a_{\mu})_{\text{exp}} - (a_{\mu})_{\text{SM}} = 287(63)(49) \times 10^{-11}$$

**~3.5σ**

[Fermilab g-2 experiment](#)

already more data than BNL

>>new result would appear soon

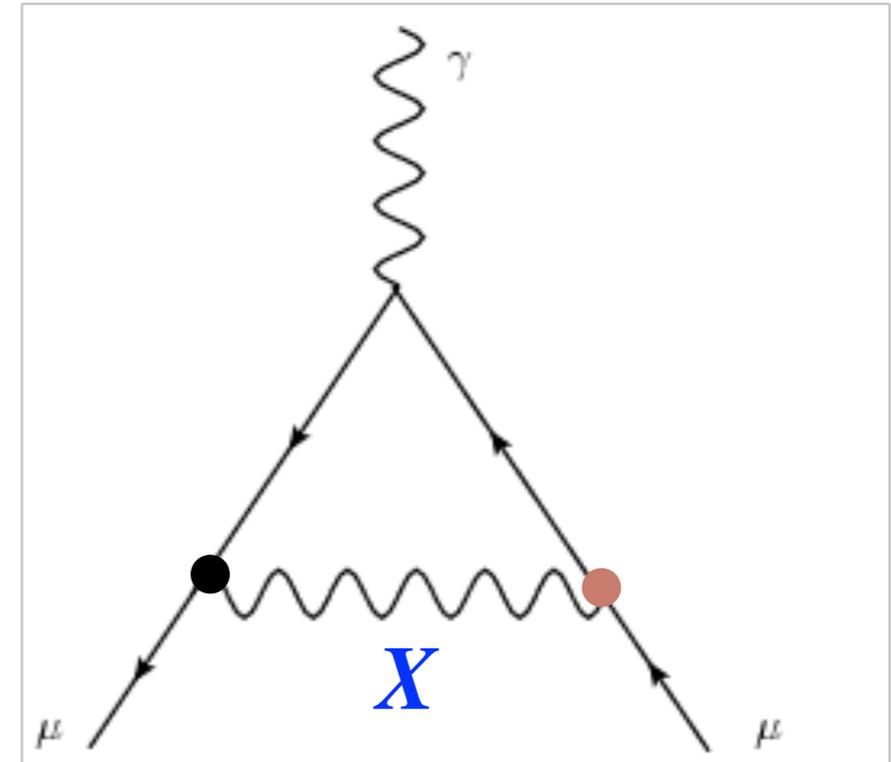
# Muon g-2 and BSM

Effective operator

$$-\delta a_\mu \frac{e}{4m_\mu} \bar{\mu}_L \sigma^{\alpha\beta} F_{\alpha\beta} \mu_R + h.c.$$

Size of anomaly

$$\delta a_\mu = (26.1 \pm 8.0) \times 10^{-10}$$



★dimensional analysis for BSM

$$\sim \frac{\alpha_X f_{\text{loop}}}{4\pi} \frac{e}{4m_\mu} \bar{\mu}_L \sigma^{\alpha\beta} F_{\alpha\beta} \mu_R$$

$$\alpha_X \sim \alpha_{em}$$

$m_X \sim 100\text{GeV}$   
SUSY, etc

$$\frac{\alpha_X f_{\text{loop}}}{4\pi} \simeq \frac{\alpha_X}{4\pi} \min \left[ 1, \frac{m_\mu^2}{m_X^2} \right] \rightarrow 10^{-9}$$

$$m_X \lesssim m_\mu$$

$$\alpha_X \sim 10^{-8}$$

( $g_X \sim 4 \times 10^{-4}$ )

\*Two-loop (Barr-Zee) is relevant for  $\alpha_X \sim \alpha_{em}$

# Light Muonic Force

$$\alpha_X \sim 10^{-8}$$

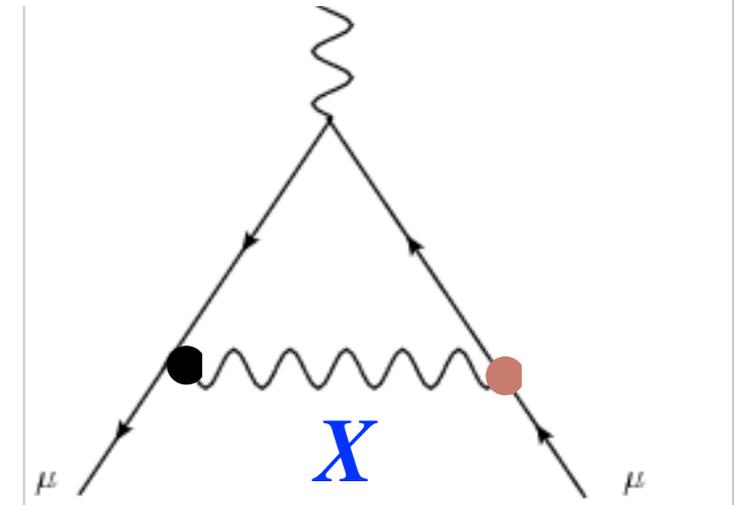
g-2 sign  $\checkmark$ : Vector, Scalar       $\times$ : Axial-vector, pseudo-Scalar\*

$$g_V \bar{\mu} \gamma_\mu V^\mu \mu$$

$$y_\phi \phi \bar{\mu} \mu$$



Simple extension of SM



*Gauging Lepton(L) or Baryon(B) number*

Anomaly free combination

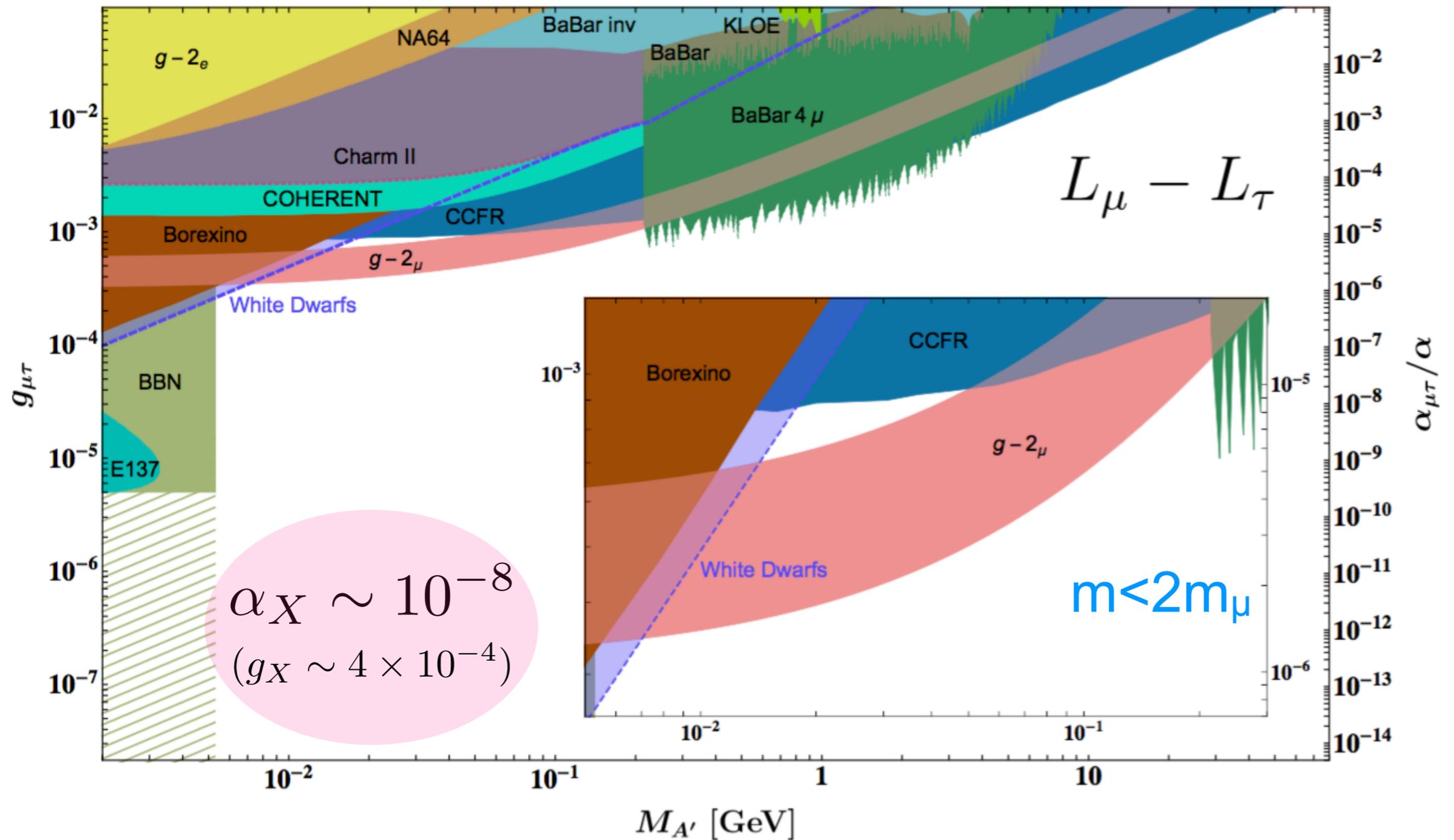
$$B - L, \quad B - 3L_\mu, \quad L_\mu - L_e, \quad L_\tau - L_e, \quad L_\mu - L_\tau \dots$$

$V$  can be mediator of sub-GeV DM

1901.02010, 1812.03829,  
1804.03144, 1801.10448, ...

# Light Muonic Force

[M. Bauer, P. Foldenauer, J. Jaeckel ('19)]



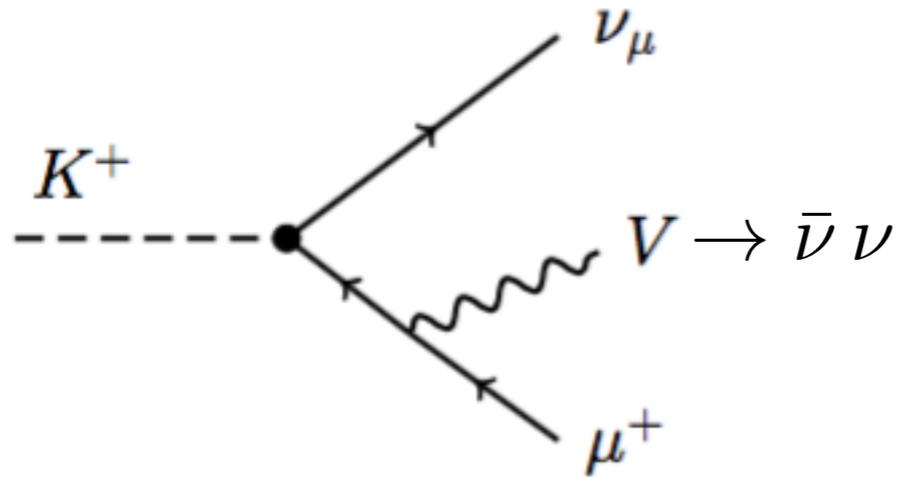
Test by NA62, Belle II, ATLAS, DUNE, etc.

# Muonic Force at NA62

$N_{K^+} = 10^{13}$  at NA62

G. Krnjaic, G. Marques-Tavares, D. Redigolo, KT('19), M. Ibe, W. Nakano, and M. Suzuki('17)

$$\text{Br}(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu) = 60\% \times \left( \frac{\alpha_V}{\pi} \sim 10^{-8} \right)$$

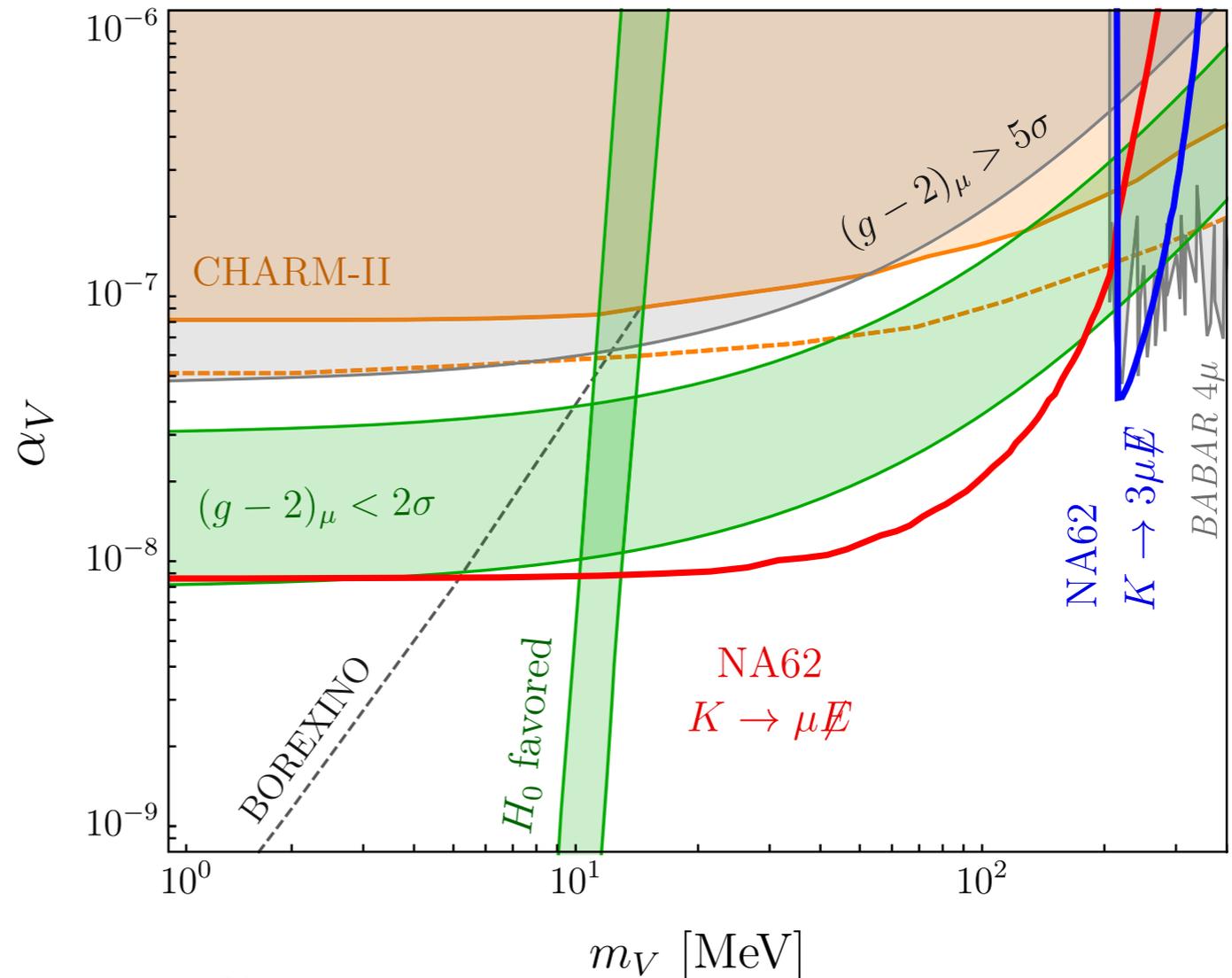


$$\text{Br}(K^+ \rightarrow \mu \nu V) \simeq O(1) \times 10^{-8}$$

**NA62 could cover parameter space!**

- Binned likelihood analysis  
A=0.3, BG reduced by 2

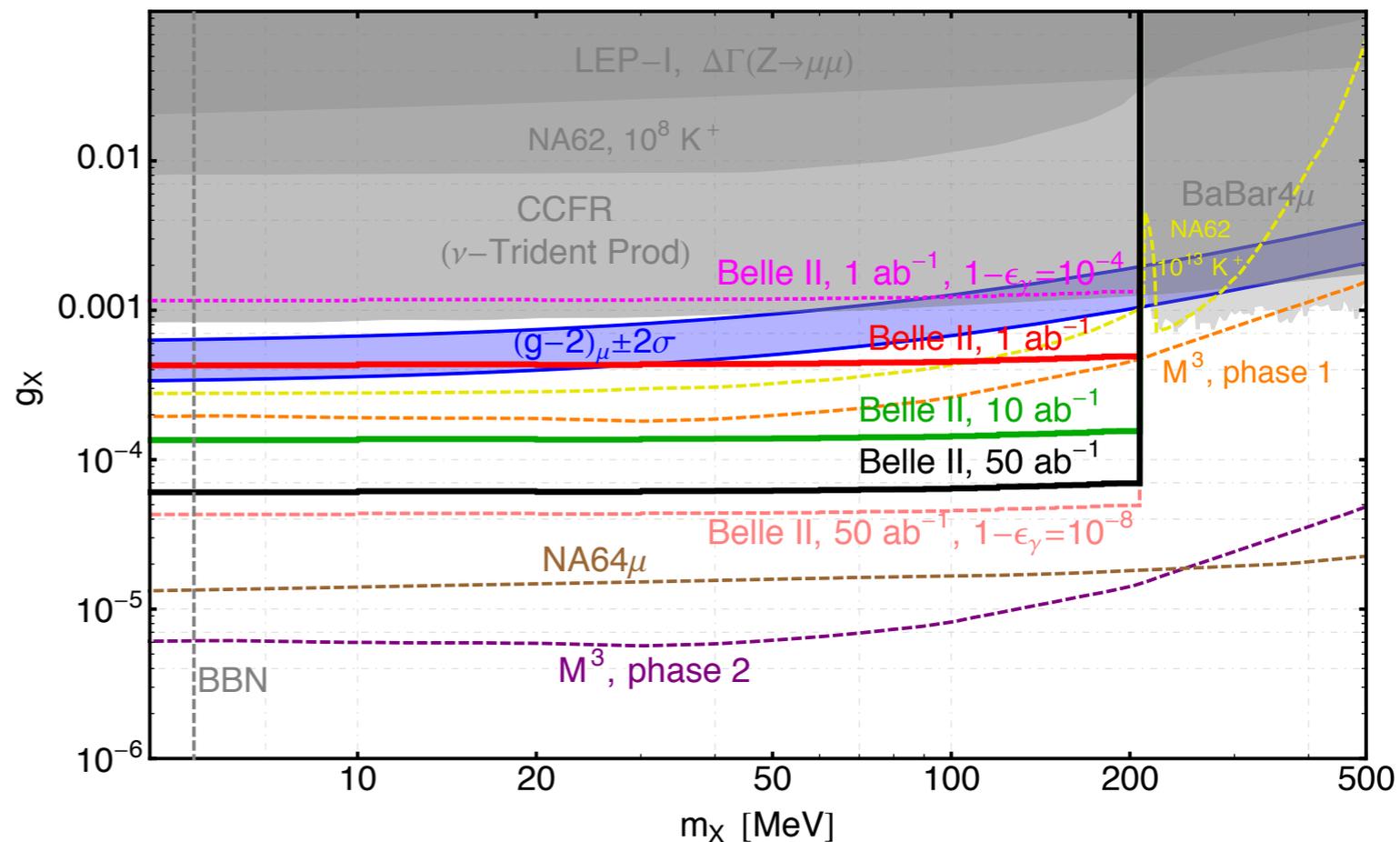
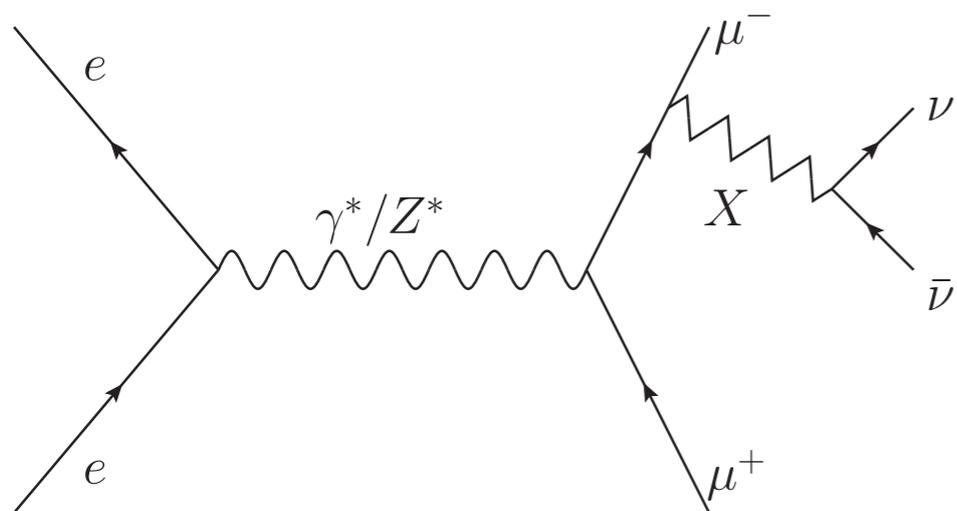
Vector Model :  $L_\mu - L_\tau$  Gauge Boson



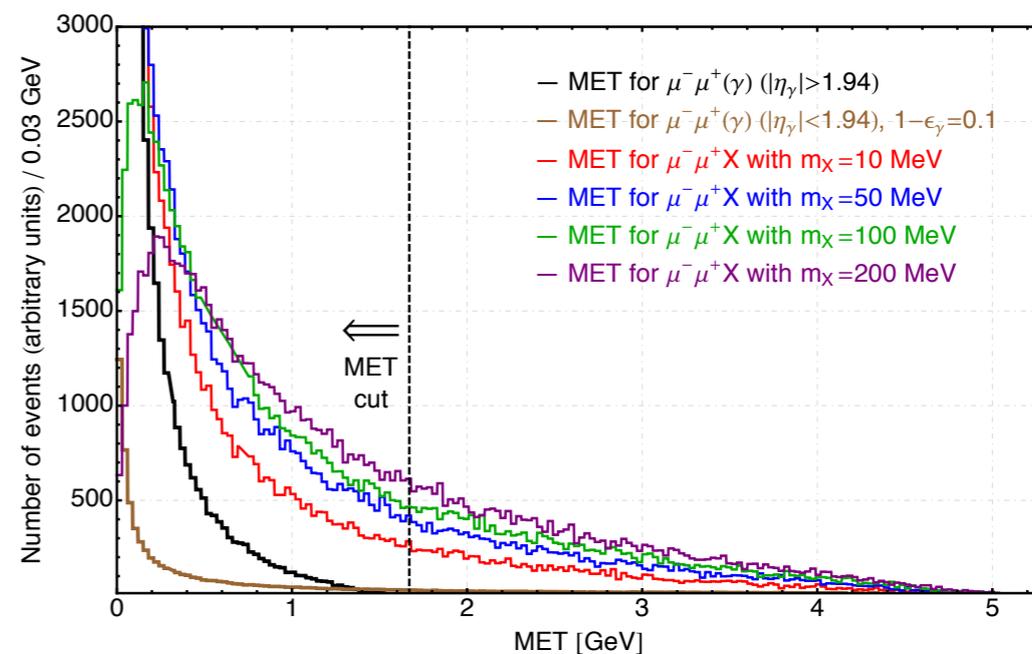
# Muonic Force at Belle II

[Y. Jho, Y. Kwon, S. C. Park, P. Tseng('19)]

## 2mu+missing



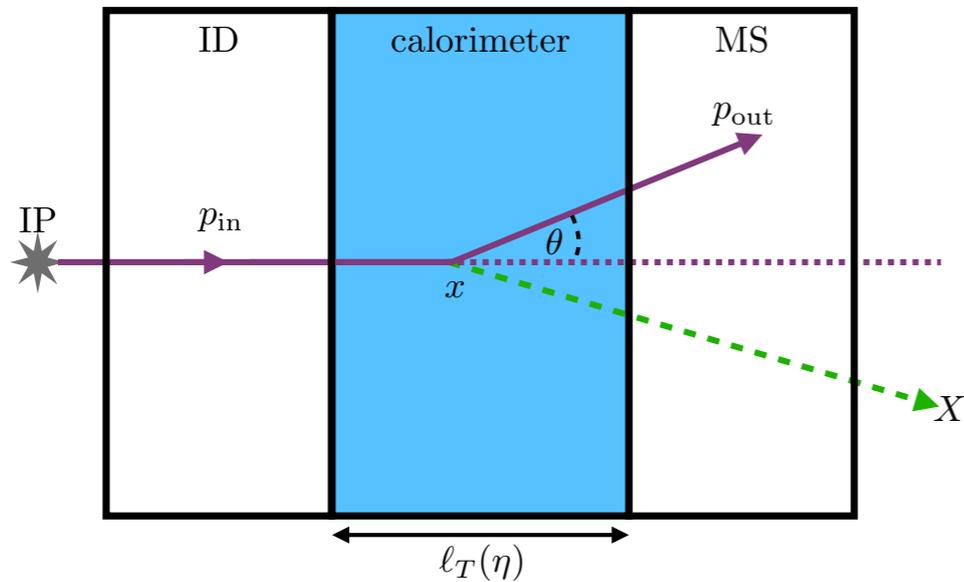
## Main BG: non-detection of photon



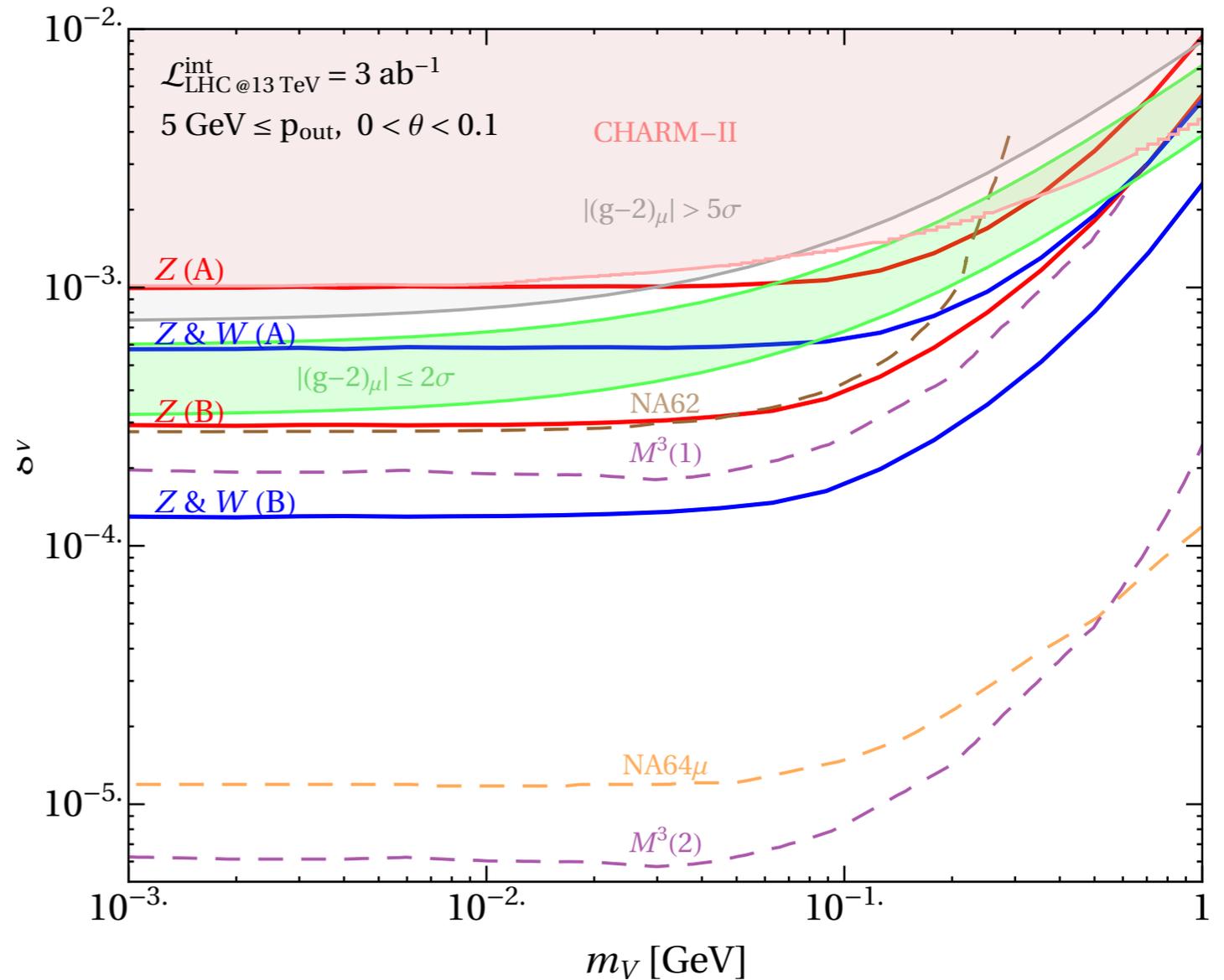
# Muonic Force at ATLAS

I. Galon, E. Kajamovitz, D. Shih, Y. Soreq, S. Tarem ('19)

ATLAS  
as fixed target exp.

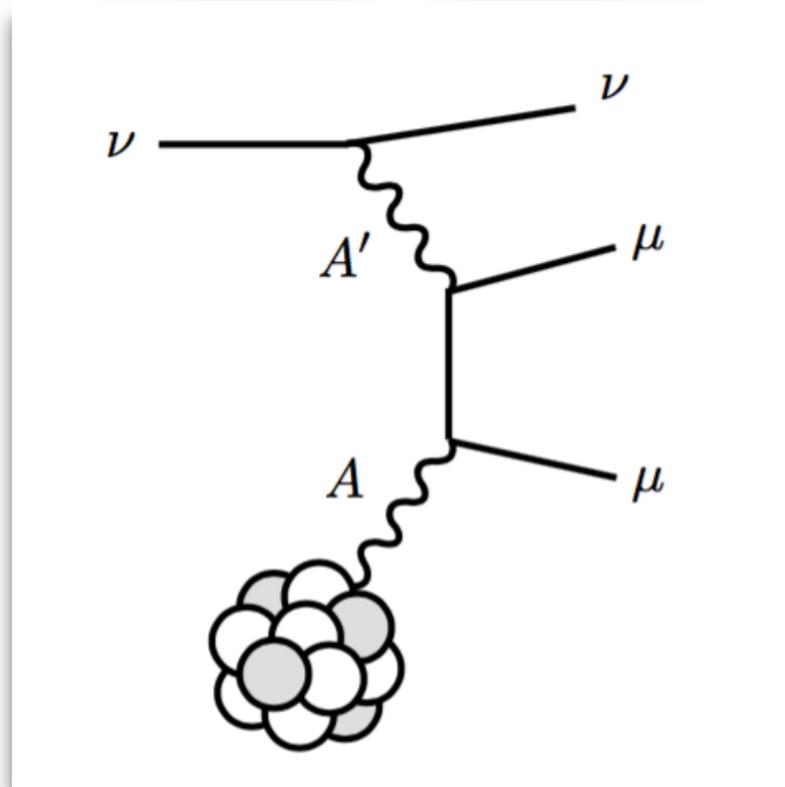


p measurement  
before/after CAL

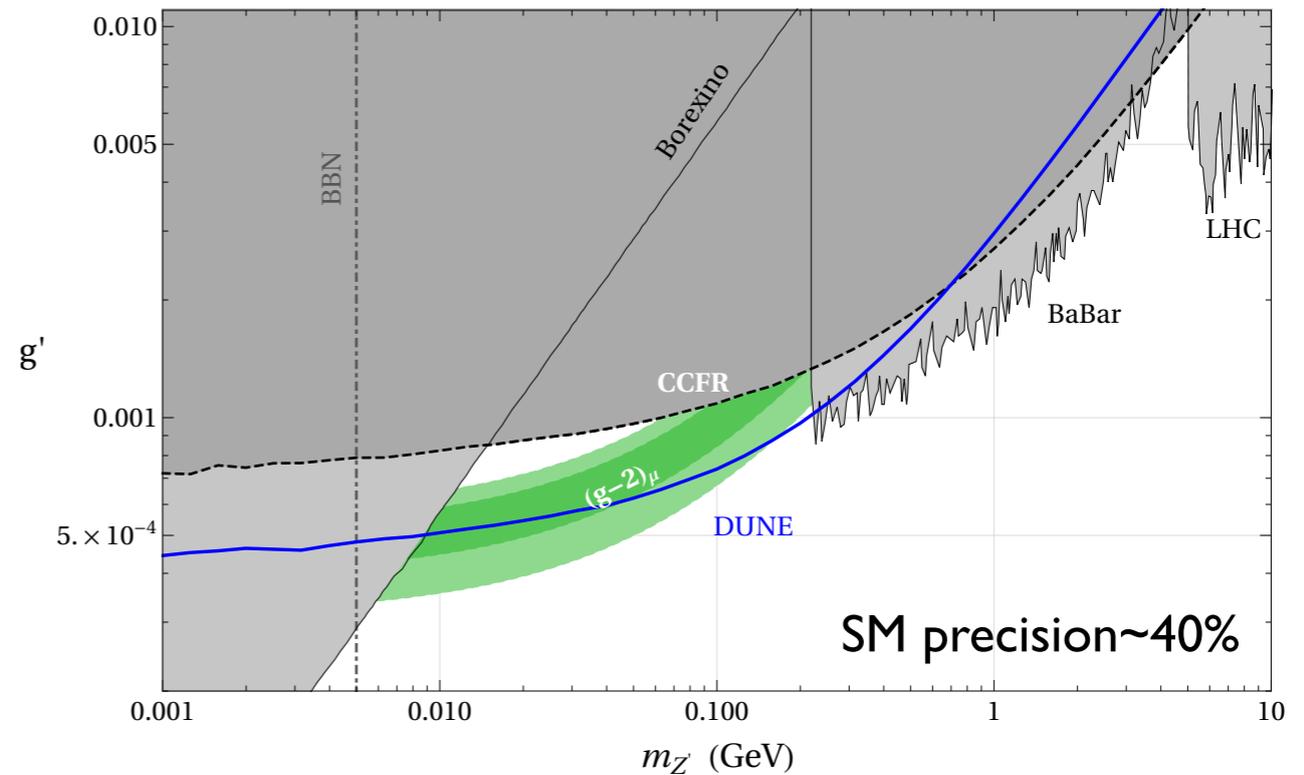


A(broad resolution), B(1 gaussian)  
Source of muons from Z or W

# Muonic Force at DUNE



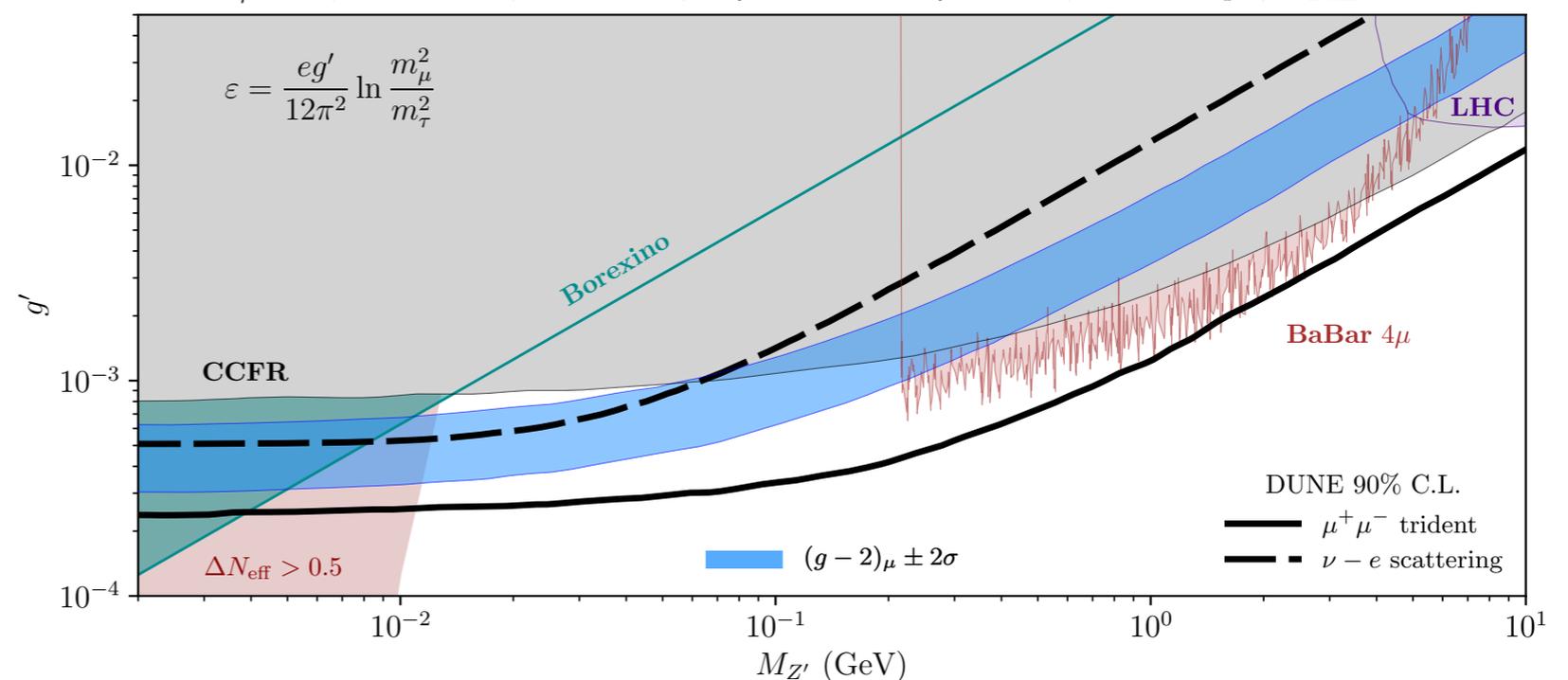
W. Altmannshofer, S. Gori, J. Martin-Albo, A. Sousa, M. Wallbank('19)



## Neutrino Trident ( $2\mu+\nu$ )

P. Ballett, M. Hostert, S. Pascoli, Y. F. Perez-Gonzalez, Z. Tabrizi, R. Zukanovich Funchal('19)

$L_\mu - L_\tau$ , DUNE ND, 75 tonnes, 5 y  $\nu$ -mode + 5 y  $\bar{\nu}$ -mode, 120 GeV  $p^+$ ,  $\sigma_{\text{norm}} = 5\%$

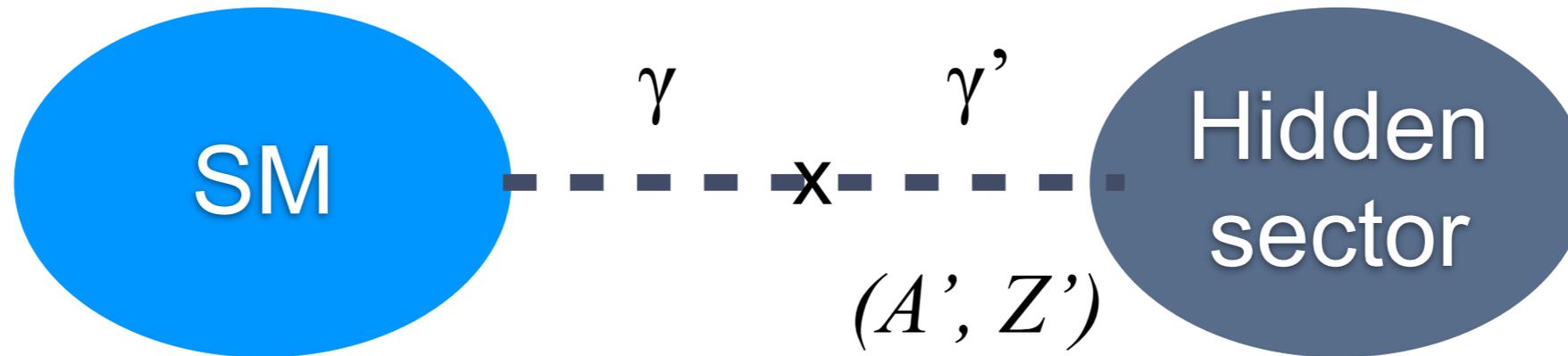


# Portals

## Simplified Model

Easy to parametrize in the search

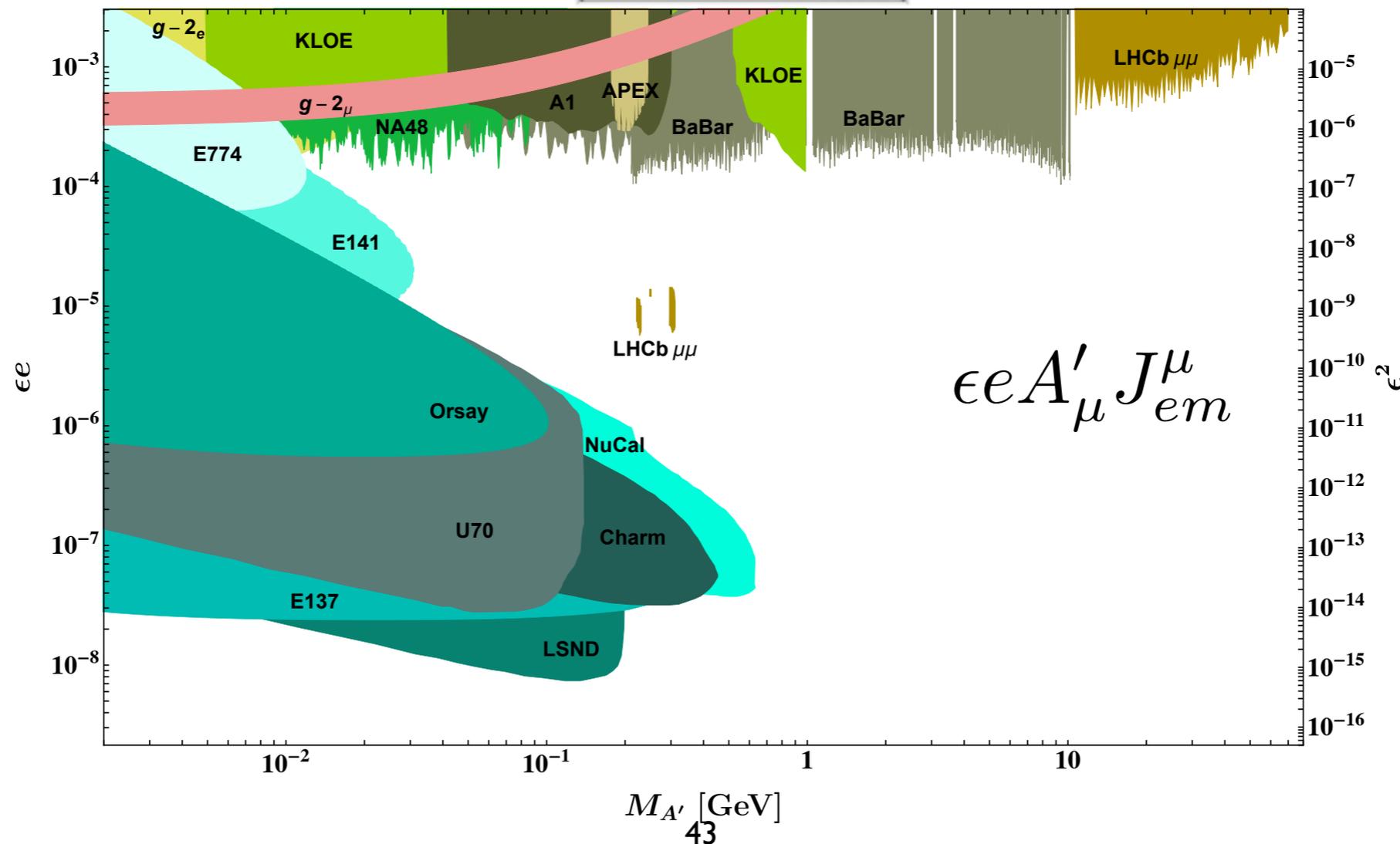
# Dark Photon, Vector Portal



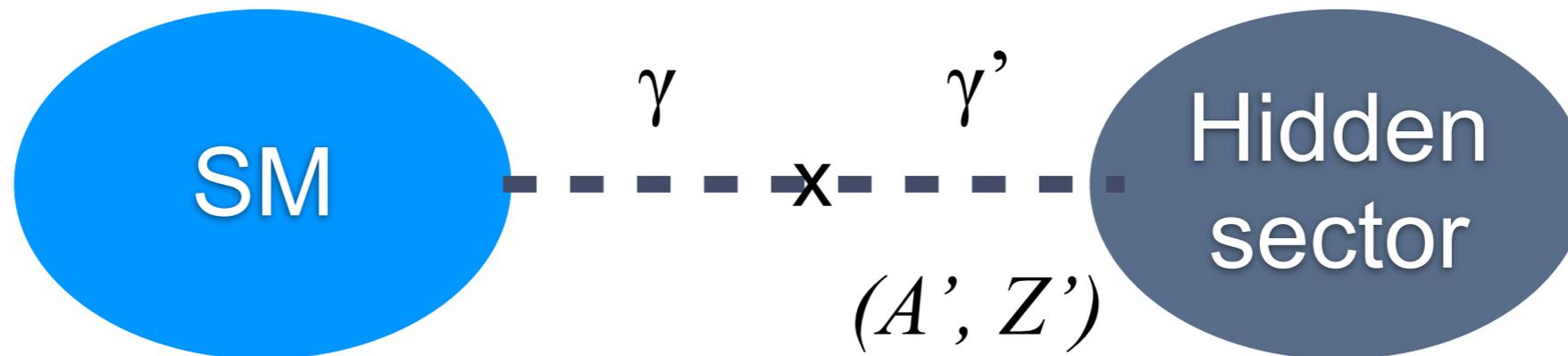
Dimension 4 operator

$$\frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

Light DM,  
Various anomalies



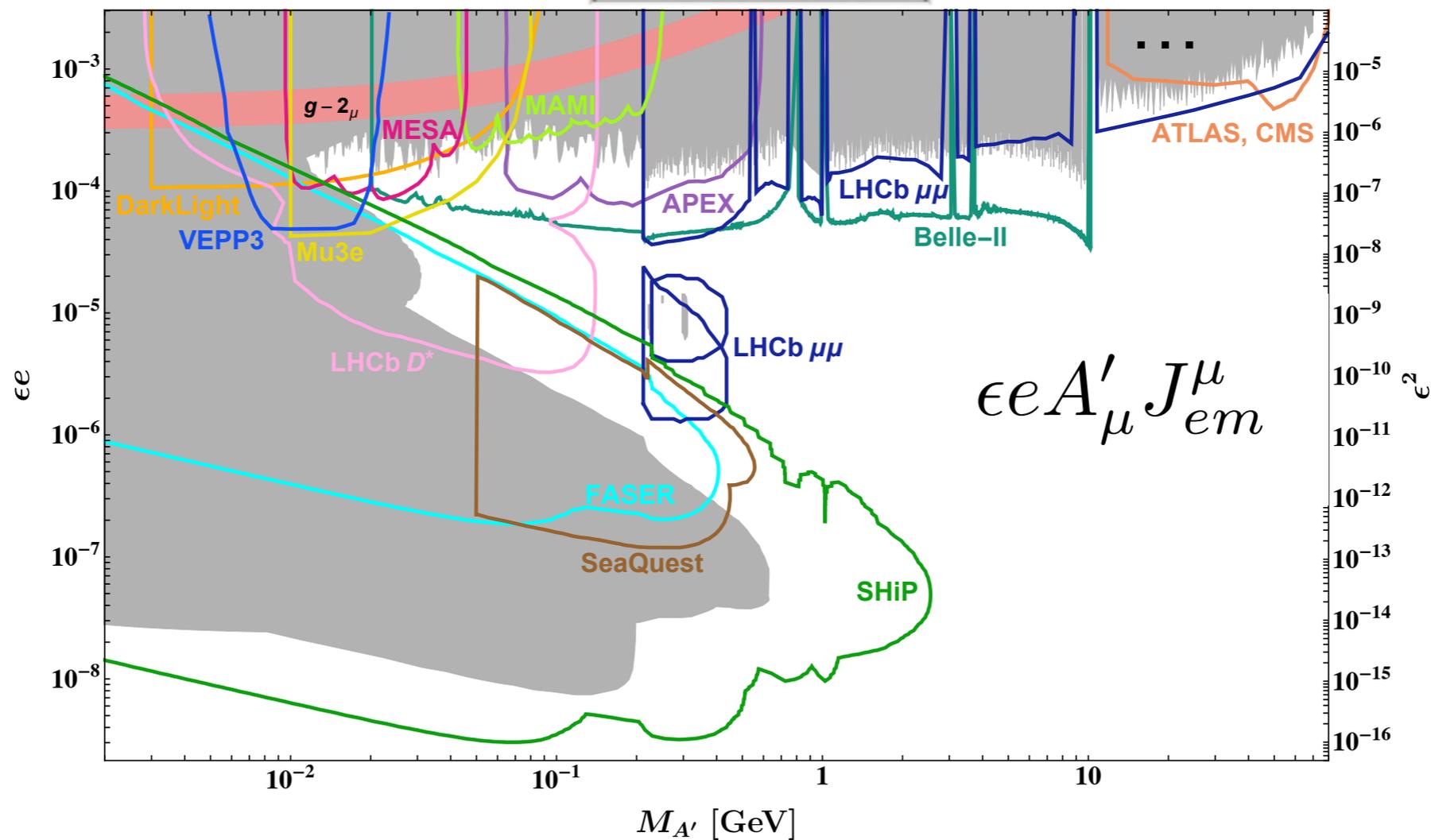
# Dark Photon, Vector Portal



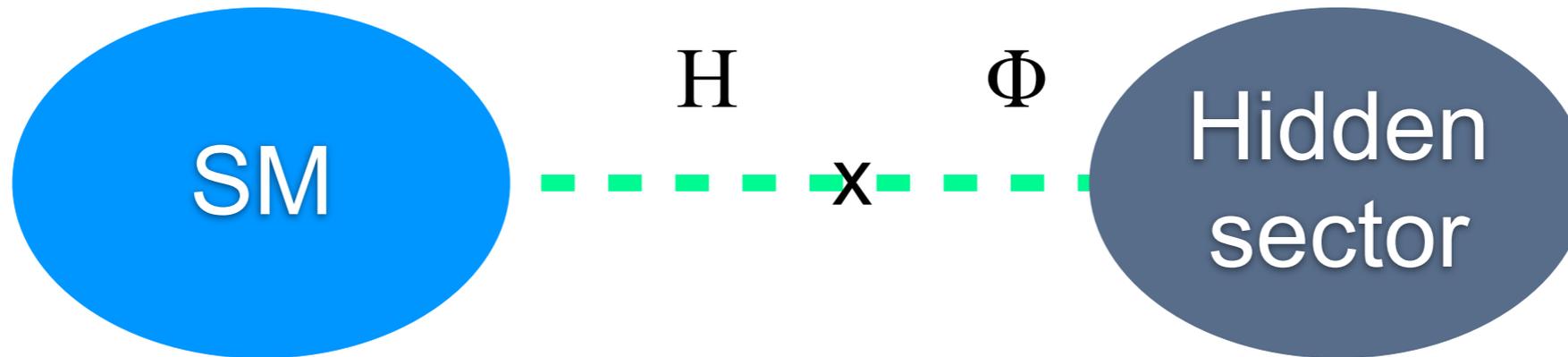
Dimension 4 operator

$$\frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

Light DM,  
Various anomalies

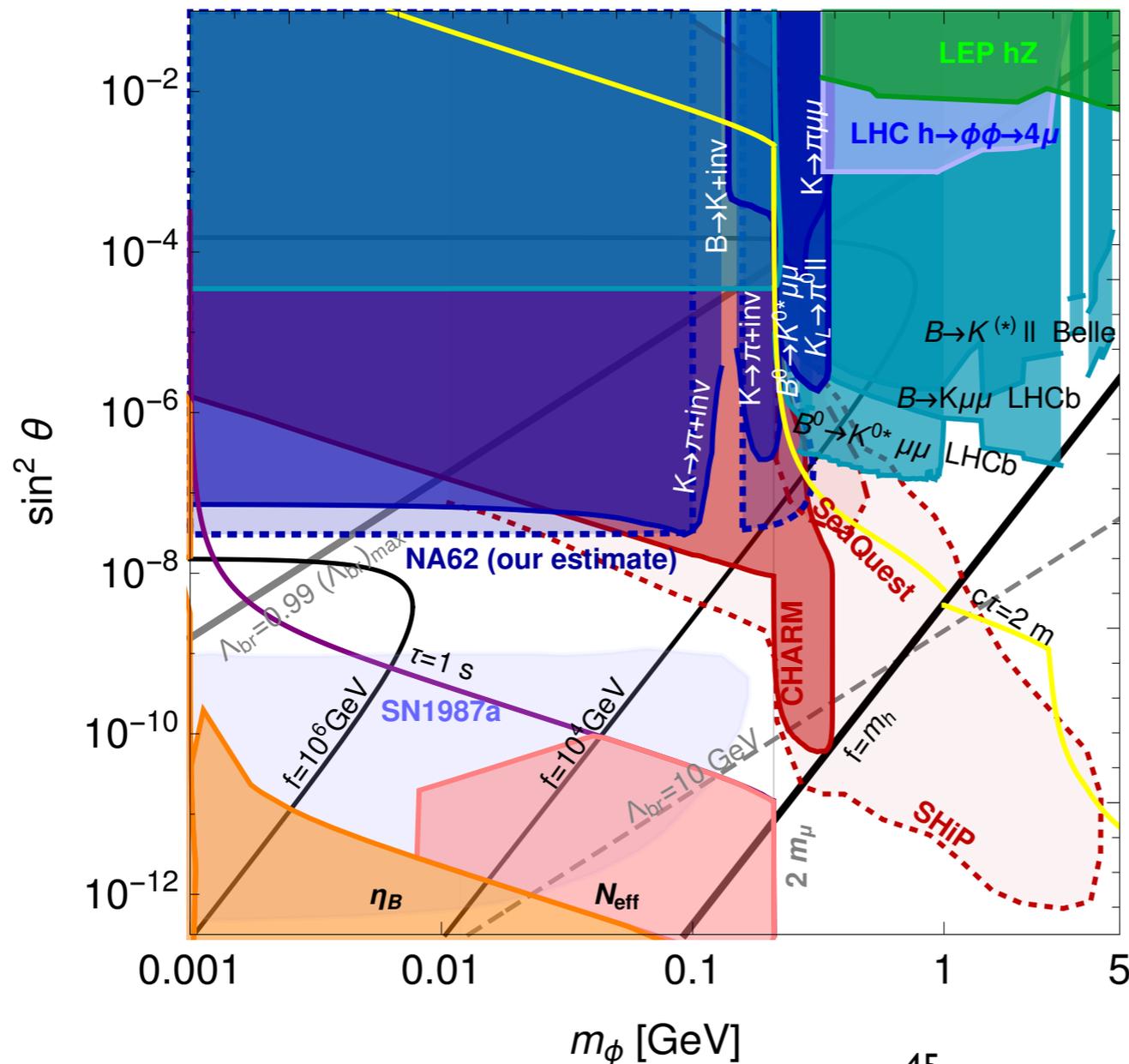


# Higgs Portal, Relaxion



T. Flacke, C. Frugiuiele, E. Fuchs, R. S. Gupta, G. Perez('17)

Higgs-singlet mixing angle



Naturalness [Relaxion]  
Various anomalies

...

$D \leq 4$  operator

$$m\Phi|H|^2 + h.c. + \lambda|\Phi|^2|H|^2$$

# Summary

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- Overwhelming evidence for BSM physics
- Understand Higgs property as much as possible
- Direct search programs at LHC are powerful especially for weak-TeV scale particles
- Maybe overlooked light states; should be covered by LHC, B/K/v factories, beam dump, and other exp!