

LUIGI BENUSSI

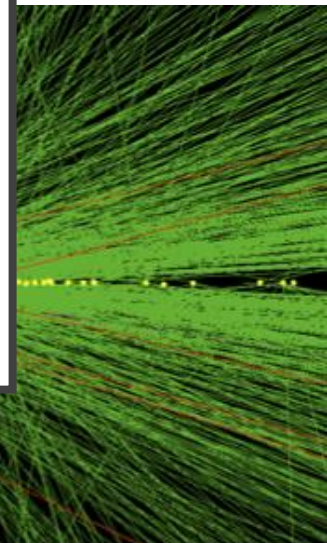
GEMWORKSHOP

September 24, 2019

GE2/I CHAMBERS: DESIGN, PROTOTYPES, PRODUCTION READINESS AND PRODUCTION SCHEDULE



03/10/19



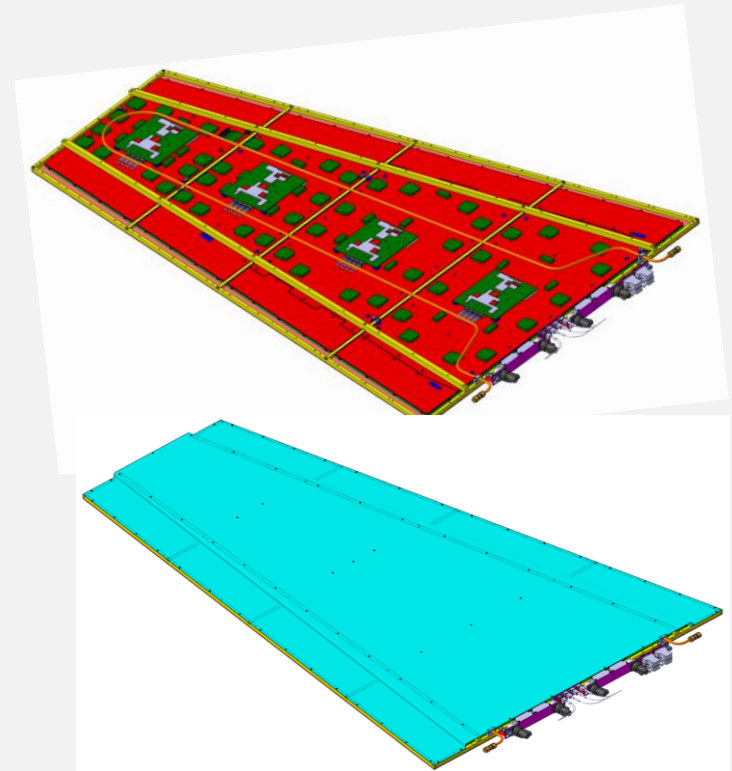
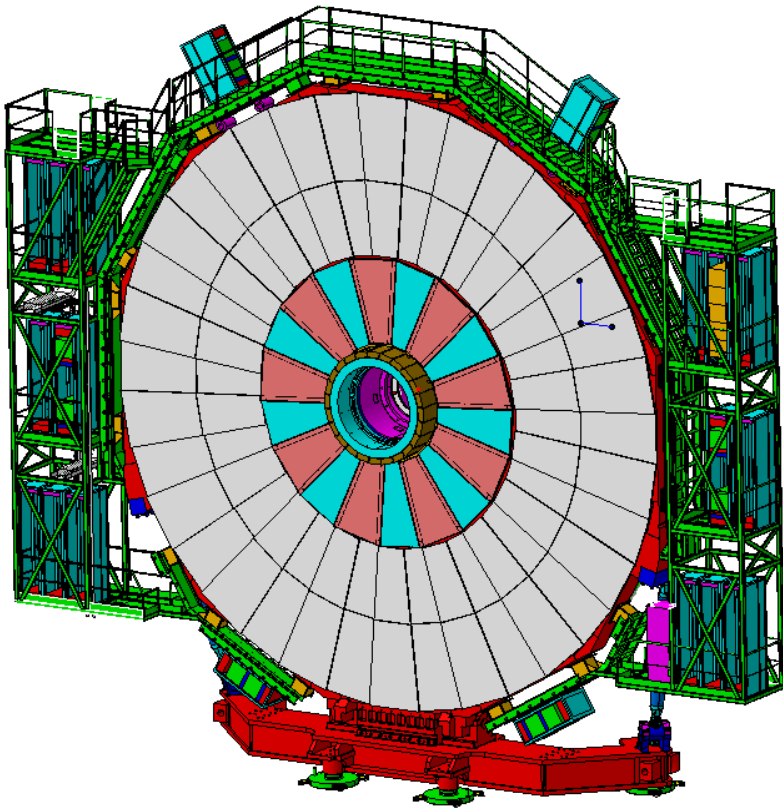


OVERVIEW

- GE2/I Project Status
 - Updates since EDR
 - Integration tests with prototypes
 - Mechanical tests
 - Electronics Integration
 - Production overview
 - Production Readiness and Planning
 - Risk Management
- Summary



GE2/I PROJECT OVERVIEW



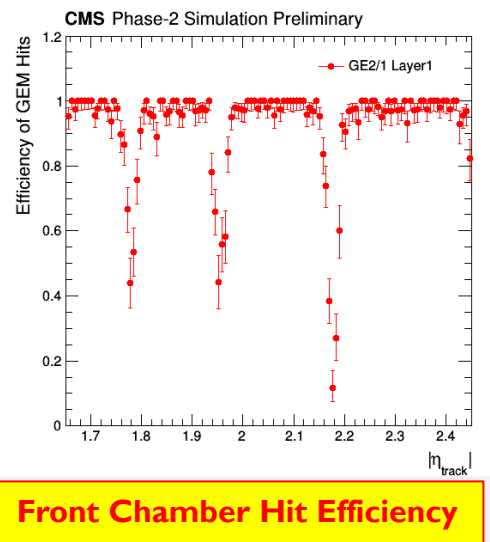
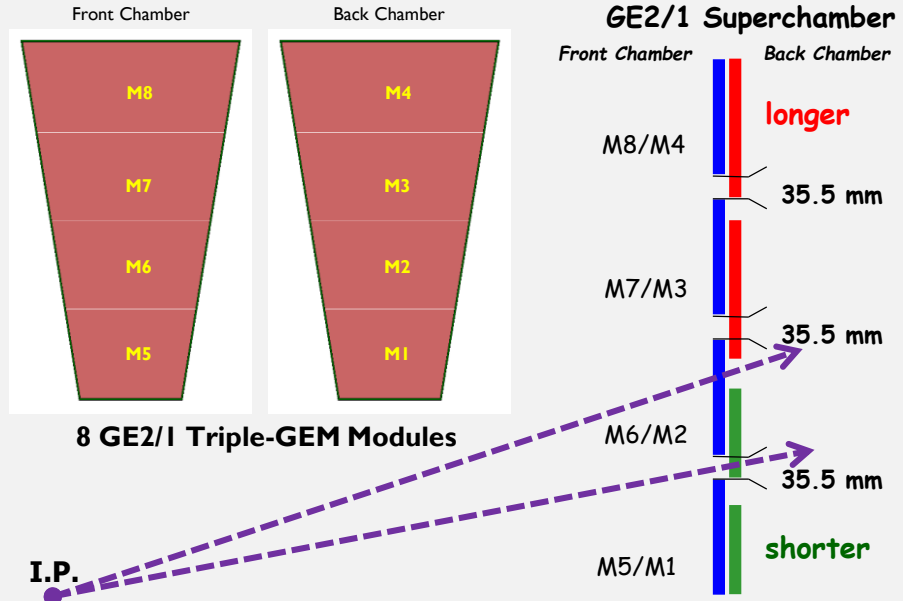
- GE2/I station consists of 36 20° chambers
- Same technical solution as for GE1/I
- Two independent GE2/I chambers will form on the YE1/I disk a Super Chamber



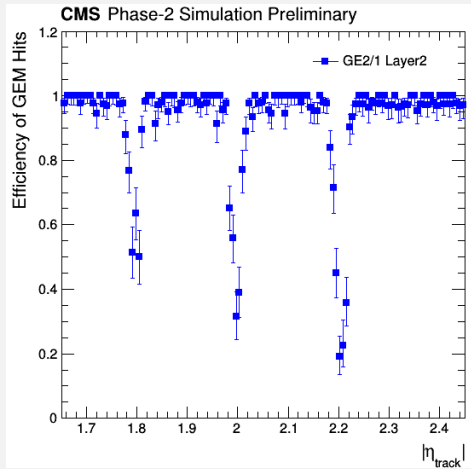
GE2/I CHAMBERS LAYOUT

With a single layer, the average acceptance \times efficiency would be reduced to 92% due to gaps.

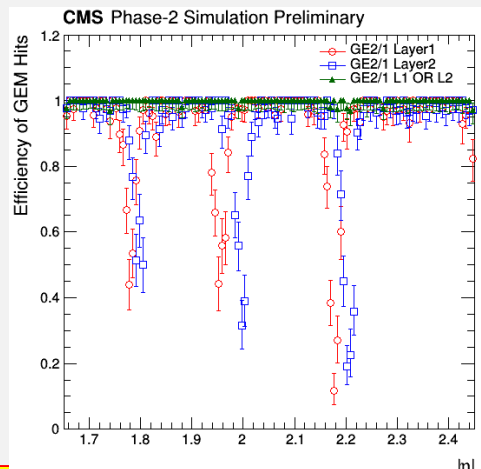
To achieve maximum coverage, modules in front and back chambers will be staggered. As a consequence, eight different types of modules will be designed and produced.



Front Chamber Hit Efficiency



Back Chamber Hit Efficiency



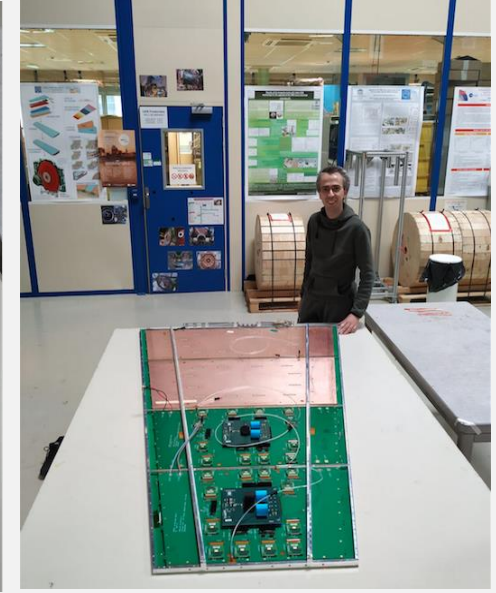
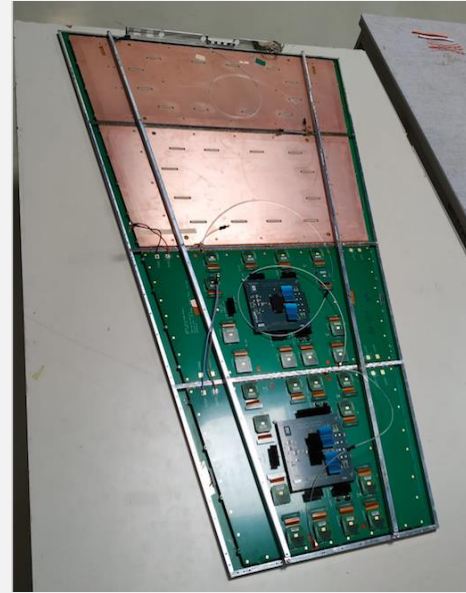
Super Chamber Hit Efficiency (OR)

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GE2/I MECHANICAL TEST

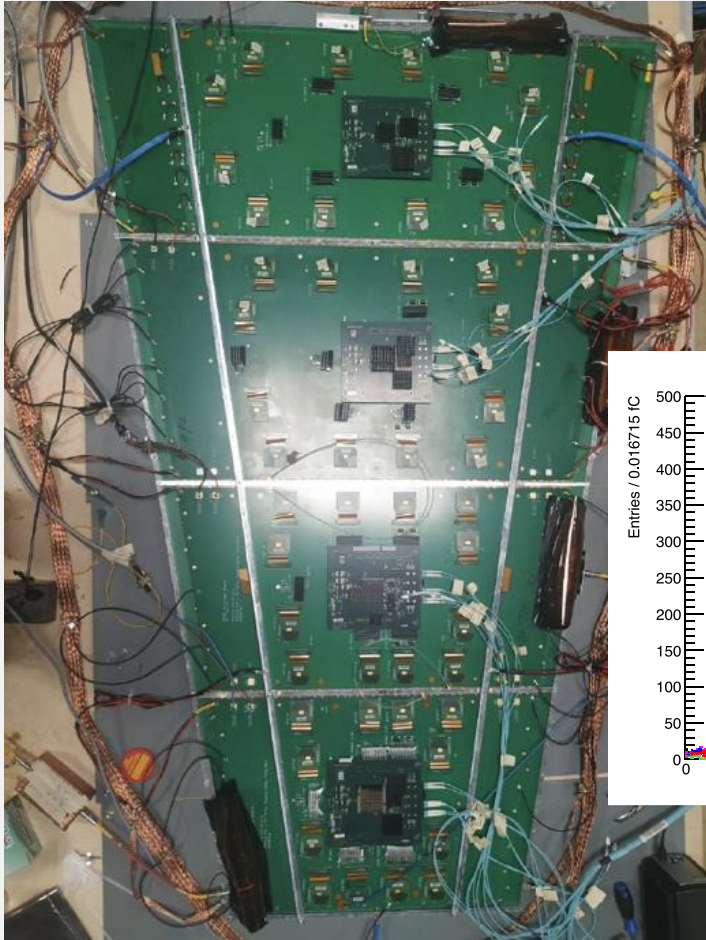
- Two GE2/I chambers forming a Super Chamber fully assembled, tested and mechanically integrated
- Mechanics for chamber installation validated in situ



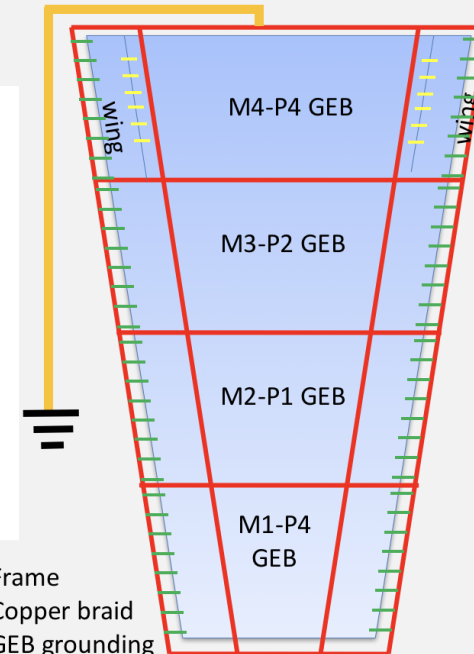
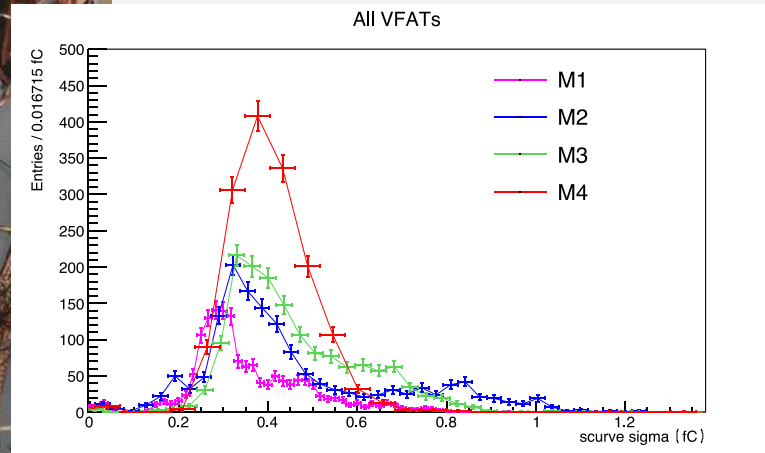


GE2/I ELECTRONICS INTEGRATION

- GE2/I M1-M4 prototype modules with all mezzanine components are produced and integrated



- Ultimate grounding scheme identified with the noise level under 0.6fC



- Frame
- Copper braid
- GEB grounding
- Wing-GEB connection

03/10/19

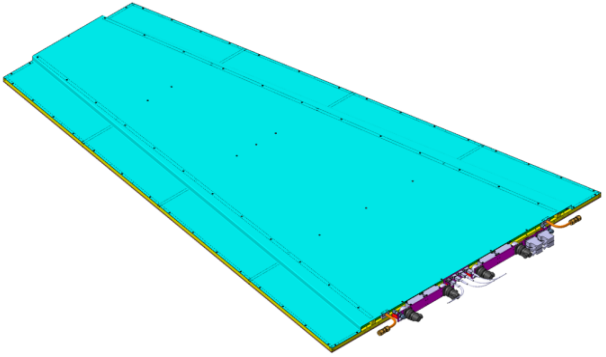
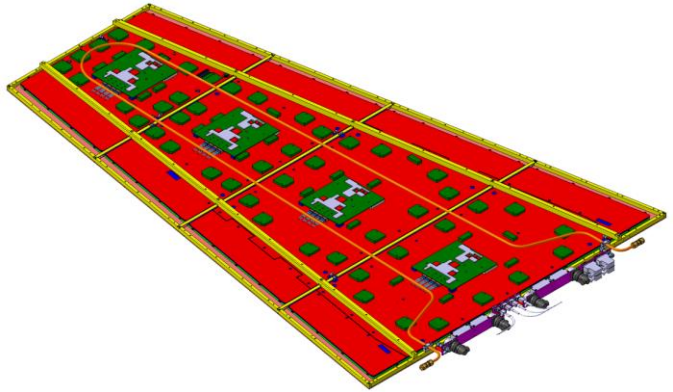
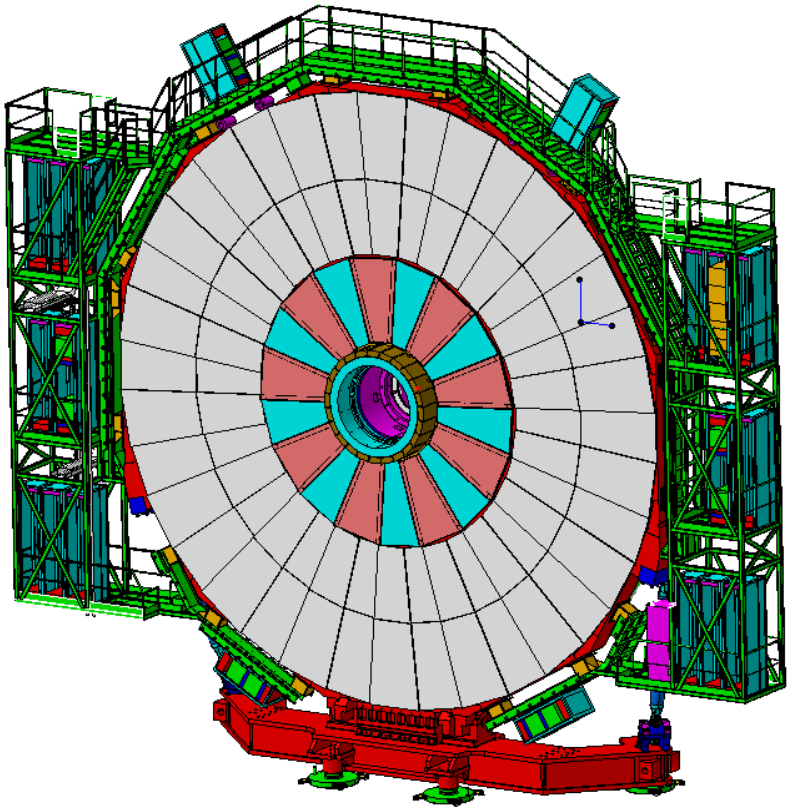


GE2/I R&D STEPS TO COMPLETION

- Complete GEB boards M6-M8
 - Timeline: by the end of 2019
- Minor adjustments and optimization of OptoHybrid and select GEB boards to correct small mechanical issues
- Validate packaged VFAT3 chips
- Optimize VFAT3 chip protection and manufacture PlugIn Cards
 - PlugIn Cards design is almost ready, await for pinout confirmation from manufacturer
- Integrate and test, including proof of principle with ATCA backend
 - ATCA backend ordered, estimated delivery: Nov. 2019

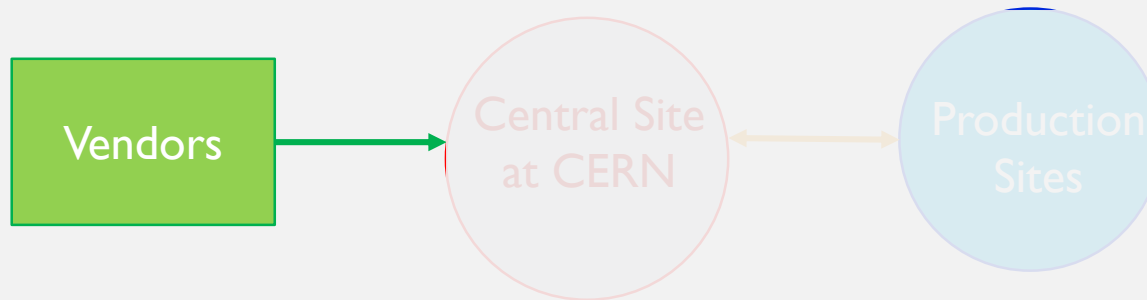


GE2/I PRODUCTION READINESS





GE2/I PRODUCTION READINESS



- Components used in GE2/I are almost identical to GE1/I
 - Vendors are already identified
- Small mechanics and electrical components are produced by international companies (e.g. Bossard)
 - Minimal risk of failure or production delay
- Drift and Readout boards: Micropack
 - Experience from GE1/I Production: ~100% yield, in time delivery
- Frames: Eltos
 - Experience from GE1/I Production: >93% yield, in time delivery



GE2/I PRODUCTION READINESS



Pre-production activities (central site at CERN)

- Reception of materials
- Initial inspection and acceptance test (approval/rejection of materials)
 - Optical inspections
 - Groove measurement on external frames
 - PCB bending measurements
 - RO board connectivity test
- GEM QC2 fast and long tests at CERN

- List of tasks is well defined**
- Manpower requirements and responsibilities are clear**
- Work plan is established with the production community**

Material preparation

- Coating of the internal/external frames (+ spacers)
- Sorting of the O-rings
- GEM foil packing
- GE2/I kit preparation



GE2/I PRODUCTION READINESS

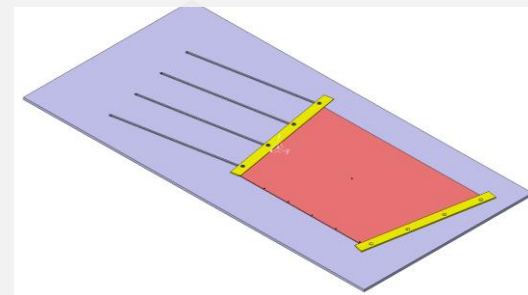


- **Specific Tooling for GE2/I Module Assembly**
(adaptors and tools to make GE1/I production sites compatible with the GE2/I design)

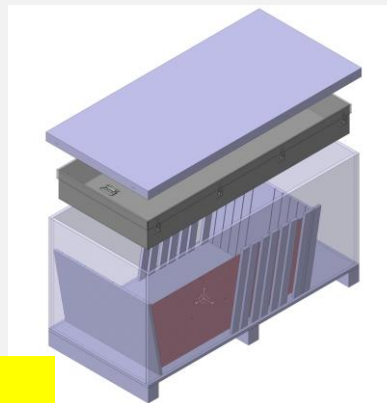
- Assembly Jig with Alignment Pins
- Protective Plate
- Grounding Plate
- Fixation Bars
- HV Clips for QC2
- Adaptor PCB for QC4/QC5

- **Material Transport**

- Shipment Boxes



GE2/I Assembly Jig



GE2/I Shipment box

- List of items is well defined
- Design is 80% completed
- Work plan is established with the production community



GE2/I PRODUCTION READINESS



Site	Nb of Production lines	Certified for GEM Production	Infrastructure ready and tested	Team	Comments
Belgium	1	YES	YES	2 Physicists 3 Technicians	Produced 30 GE1/I detectors
Germany	1*	YES	YES	4 Physicists	*QC only (no clean room) Tested 21 GE1/I det.
Italy	2	YES	YES	8 Physicists 8 Technicians +Students	Produced 26 GE1/I detectors
India	2 (+2 under approval)	YES (+2 on-going)	YES (+2 on-going)	8 Physicists 5 Engineers/Tech + Students	Produced 17 GE1/I detectors
Pakistan	1	YES	YES	4 Physicists 8 Engineers/Tech	Produced 13 GE1/I detectors
Sri-Lanka	1	YES	YES	4 Physicists 1 Engineer + Students	Using CERN infrastructure and tooling
China	1	On-going	On-going	3 Physicists 2 Engineer + Students	New site, QC Jamboree in progress

New sites



GE2/I PRODUCTION READINESS



Two New Production Sites for GE2/I

Sri-Lanka (UOC and UOR)

- Strong team already involved in the GE1/I production (test, operation and analysis)
- Will use the CERN infrastructure to assemble and test GE2/I modules
- Participated in 6 training sessions
- **Approved for GE2/I mass-production**

China (PKU)

- Strong group already experienced with gaseous detectors and small GEM chambers
- Infrastructure 90% ready
- 1st stage of the QC Jamboree about to be completed (out of three stages)
- Participated in CERN training
- **Full Approval is expected during Fall 2019**



Sri-Lanka team at CERN



China PKU



GE2/I PRODUCTION SCHEDULES

PCBs: 304 Readout and Drift Boards

#	WBS Code	Title	Master Schedule reference	Expected Start	Expected End	/ 2018												Q1 / 2019												Q2 / 2019												Q3 / 2019												Q4 / 2019												Q1 / 2020												Q2 / 2020												Q3 / 2020												Q4 / 2020											
						1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12																																																
264	2.5.2.1.1	▼ GE2/I Detector Components & Assembly		23 May 2019	22 Jun 2022	GE2/I Detector Component...																																																																																																											
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267	2.5.2.1.1.1.1.12	▷ Procurement for installing new type Panasonic connectors (excludes cost of the connectors themselves)		23 May 2019	3 July 2020	Procurement for installing ne...																																																																																																											
268	2.5.2.1.1.1.2	▷ Procurement (long chamber)		20 June 2019	14 Aug 2019	Procurement (long chamber)																																																																																																											
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270	2.5.2.1.1.2	▼ Drift PCB		23 May 2019	27 May 2020	Drift PCB																																																																																																											
271	2.5.2.1.1.2.1	Design Completion		23 May 2019	19 June 2019	Design Completion																																																																																																											
272	2.5.2.1.1.2.2	▷ GE2I Drift PCB Procurement		20 June 2019	14 Aug 2019	GE2I Drift PCB Procurement																																																																																																											
273	2.5.2.1.1.2.3	▶ GE2I Drift PCB Manufacturing (in batches)		15 Aug 2019	20 May 2020	GE2I Drift PCB Manufacturi...																																																																																																											
287	2.5.2.1.1.2.4	▶ Shipping to Production Sites (in batches)		11 Nov 2019	27 May 2020	Shipping to Production Sites...																																																																																																											



RISK MANAGEMENT

Case I: unavailability of detector components

- Late delivery of components
 - Risk: medium
- High rejection rate – components outside specifications
 - Risk: medium (GEM foils – new vendor)

CORE CBS Number	Merlin WBS Number	Activity	Risk ID	Risk Description	Impact Description	Likelihood (L/M/H)	CORE cost impact (L/M/H)	Schedule Impact (L/M/H)	Mitigation	Action
2.5.2.1	2.5.2.1	GE2/1 Detectors	4.1	Sub-standard quality of the GEM foils delivered by external vendors or delays in manufacturing	If quality of GEM foils is inadequate, foils will need to be re-made leading to delays in the schedule and potentially lead to cost increases. If the impact on schedule is severe enough, it can impact readiness of the detector for installation	M	L	M	Mitigation includes (i) putting contracts in place with two vendors to allow adequate floats in the schedule to be able to accommodate potential delays in manufacturing, (ii) rigorous quality monitoring process of all arriving foils so any problems are discovered immediately to reduce schedule impact, (iii) schedule monitoring, (iv) adequate floats in the schedule to allow absorbing potential delays, (v) ensuring that contracts with vendors explicitly account for mechanisms to deal with quality problems to minimize impact on the cost incurred by the project.	Work with the vendors to correct the problem and speed up the foil manufacturing schedule, identify additional manpower to increase the number of shifts at module production sites and the chamber assembly facility at CERN to increase the throughput so that delays compared to original schedule are minimized.
			4.2	Delay in detailed designs of 8 different module types	Delay in completion of the detailed engineering drawings/designs can delay the start of production of GEM modules and impact the schedule.	L	L	M	Mitigate via regular monitoring of the progress (biweekly meetings and periodic reviews) to ensure that falling behind schedule is detected early and additional engineering resources can be directed to ensure any delays are remedied or minimized	Identify additional resources (expert engineers) to speed up the completion of the designs. Work with the module production sites so that whatever delay remains can be absorbed by increasing the module production throughput to minimize impact on the overall schedule.
			4.3	Delay in production of other module and chamber components	If components required for module or chamber construction arrive late, that can potentially delay production of GEM modules.	M	L	M	Place orders early to ensure the schedule impact is minimal should manufacturing schedule be delayed. Improve accuracy of estimating production yield while working with vendors on R&D and prototyping, work with vendors on streamlining the process to minimize mistakes in production which can lead to delays in shipping final components, monitor production progress with industrial partners very closely.	Work with the vendor to speed up the process. If the delay is significant, allocate additional resources to use faster shipping options to reduce schedule delay, work on increasing the throughput of module production sites, use faster shipping options for shipment of ready modules to CERN.
			4.4	Insufficient module assembly rate at certain production sites	Lower than expected rate of module production at one or more module production sites has the potential of delaying completion of GEM modules and the overall schedule of production and manufacturing.	L	L	M	Mitigate by (i) ensuring that the number of production sites and their throughput are sufficient so the schedule can accommodate reasonable delays or lower production rate from some of the production sites, (ii) ensuring sufficient floats in the schedule so the impact on chamber assembly and detector installation is minimal should this risk realize, (iii) plan so that should there be a necessity the production rate at other assembly sites can be increased by redirecting manpower and going to a larger number of shifts per day to compensate for reduced throughput at other sites, (iv) rigorous monitoring of production sites preparation and certification and later regular monitoring of the production schedule so that any delays are detected early and risks can be responded to minimizing the impact.	Allocate additional resources to increase the number of shifts at one or more module production sites and the chamber assembly facility at CERN to increase the throughput so that delays compared to original schedule are minimized. Allocate resources to use faster shipping options to reduce schedule delays.
			4.5	GE1/1 production schedule delays impacting GE2/1 schedule	As GE2/1 production relies on the same resources (manpower, module production sites, chamber assembly sites, storage and cosmis stand facilities at CERN) as GE1/1 production, delays in GE1/1 construction project can reduce the available manpower and access to facilities involved in production of GE2/1 detectors. The risk can realize independently of whether GE1/1 is installed on time and the severity is determined by how much of the delay is accumulated. Up to 6 month delay (max schedule impact associated to this risk) can be absorbed by the available float in the schedule.	L	L	M	Mitigate by (i) ensuring that the number of production sites and their throughput are sufficient so the schedule can accommodate reasonable delays or lower production rate from some of the production sites, (ii) ensuring sufficient floats in the schedule so the impact on chamber assembly and detector installation is minimal should this risk realize, (iii) plan so that should there be a necessity the production rate at other assembly sites can be increased by redirecting manpower and going to a larger number of shifts per day to compensate for reduced throughput at other sites, (iv) rigorous monitoring of production sites preparation and certification and later regular monitoring of the production schedule so that any delays are detected early and risks can be responded to minimizing the impact.	Identify and allocate resources to speed up the completion of the GE1/1 module production and, if necessary, GE2/1 module production by increasing the number of shifts and/or production lines at the module production sites.



RISK MANAGEMENT

Case II: failure at production sites

- Assembly/test rate slower than expected
 - Risk: low (based on GE1/1 experience)
- One or several sites not ready for mass-production
 - Risk: low (already 7 sites approved out of 4 needed)

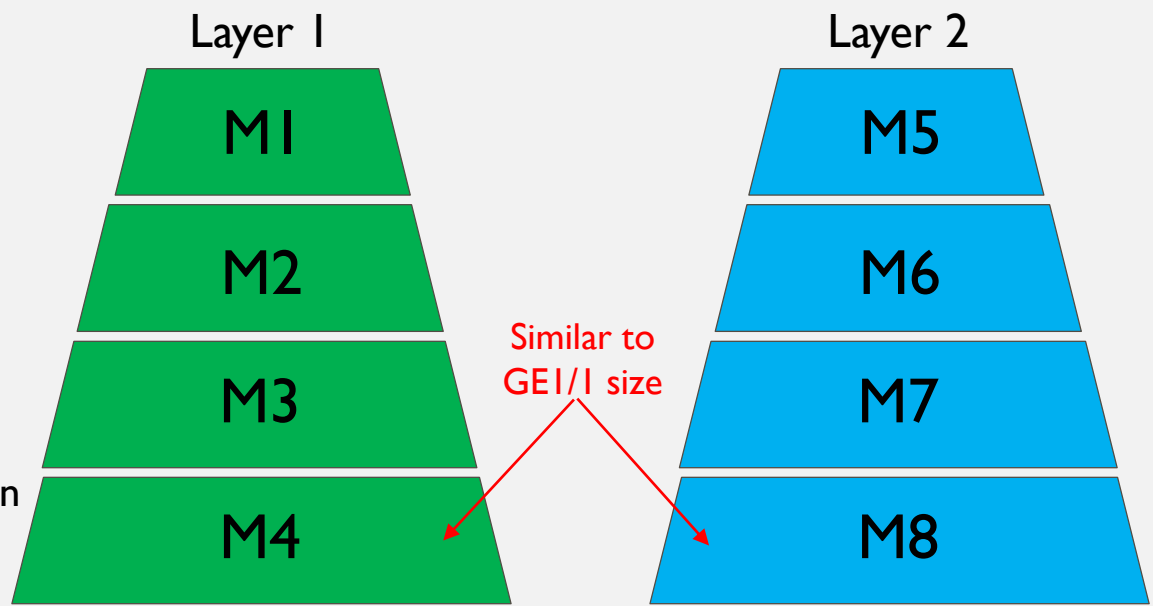
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			4.5	GE1/1 production schedule delays impacting GE2/1 schedule	As GE2/1 production relies on the same resources (manpower, module production sites, chamber assembly sites, storage and cosmic stand facilities at CERN) as GE1/1 production, delays in GE1/1 construction project can reduce the available manpower and access to facilities involved in production of GE2/1 detectors. The risk can realize independently of whether GE1/1 is installed on time and the severity is determined by how much of the delay is accumulated. Up to 6 month delay (max schedule impact associated to this risk) can be absorbed by the available float in the schedule.	L	L	M	Mitigate by (i) ensuring that the number of production sites and their throughput are sufficient so the schedule can accommodate reasonable delays or lower production rate from some of the production sites, (ii) ensuring sufficient floats in the schedule so the impact on chamber assembly and detector installation is minimal should this risk realize, (iii) plan so that should there be a necessity the production rate at other assembly sites can be increased by redirecting manpower and going to a larger number of shifts per day to compensate for reduced throughput at other sites, (iv) rigorous monitoring of production sites preparation and certification and later regular monitoring of the production schedule so that any delays are detected early and risks can be responded to minimizing the impact.	Identify and allocate resources to speed up the completion of the GE1/1 module production and, if necessary, GE2/1 module production by increasing the number of shifts and/or production lines at the module production sites.

Main risks are related to detector components but the GE1/1 experience gives good confidence and knowledge to anticipate possible delays



RISK MANAGEMENT

- **Sharing of the module production over 8 production sites**
- Each production line is assigned one type of GE2/I modules
- 38 modules/line
- Belgium and Sri-Lanka will produce extra 19 modules, each to be tested in Germany



Country	Nb of Prod. lines	Module types	Nb of Modules	Comments
Italy	2	M6 + M8	38 (M6) + 38 (M8)	
Belgium	1	M3 + M1	38 (M3) + 19 (M1)	
Germany	1*	M1	-	*QC only
India	2	M2	38 (M2)	
China	1	M5	38	To be approved
Sri-Lanka	1	M4 + M1	38 (M4) + 19 (M1)	
Pakistan	1	M7	38	

Demonstrated capability to produce large size GE1/I at high rate (~3 days per module)

Proximity of CERN experts and large infrastructure capacity

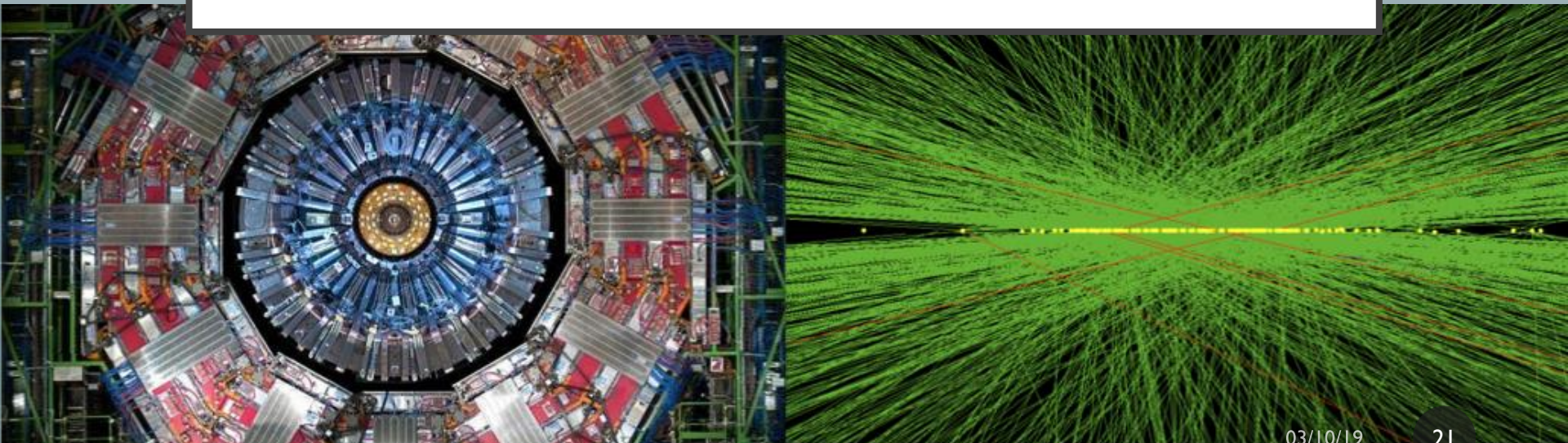


SUMMARY

- GE2/I and RnD and prototyping progressing very fast
- Change control performed for GE2/I optical transceivers
 - We are back on track with schedule with a minimal delay
 - Given a new need-by date we have solid floating time
- GE2/I prototype is fully integrated and efficiency studies are ongoing
- Production schedule is well established and production process is under control



BACKUP



03/10/19

21



GE2/I PRODUCTION SCHEDULES

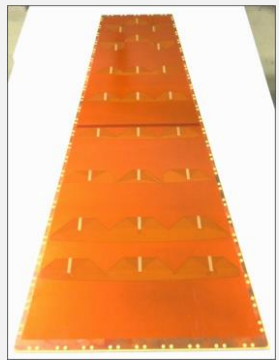


Small Mechanics and Electrical Components

#	WBS Code	Title	Master Schedule reference	Expected Start	Expected End	18	Q4 / 2018				Q1 / 2019			Q2 / 2019		Q3 / 2019			Q4 / 2019			Q1 / 2020			Q2 / 2020			Q3 / 2020					
							09	10	11	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09		
1369	2.5.2.1.1.5.1	▼ Module Assembly Components		23 May 2019	6 Aug 2020																												
1370	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.5	▶ SMD Components		23 May 2019	5 June 2019																												
1373	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.30	Procurement (long chamber)		23 May 2019	19 June 2019																												
1374	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.31	Procurement (short chamber)		23 May 2019	19 June 2019																												
1375	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.6	▶ HV Dividers		23 May 2019	4 Sep 2019																												
1380	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.7	▶ Gas plugs		23 May 2019	4 Sep 2019																												
1385	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.8	▶ HV Pins		23 May 2019	4 Sep 2019																												
1390	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.9	▶ Brass Inserts		23 May 2019	4 Sep 2019																												
1395	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.4	▶ Pullouts		23 May 2019	30 Oct 2019																												
1400	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.3	▶ O-Rings		23 May 2019	20 Nov 2019																												
1406	2.5.2.1.1.5.1.10	▶ Readout Connectors (replace Panasonic connectors)		23 May 2019	20 Nov 2019																												



GE2/I PRODUCTION SCHEDULES



PCBs: 304 Readout and Drift Boards

#	WBS Code	Title	Master Schedule reference	Expected Start	Expected End	Timeline																									
						/ 2018	Q1 / 2019			Q2 / 2019			Q3 / 2019			Q4 / 2019			Q1 / 2020			Q2 / 2020			Q3 / 2020			Q4 / 2020			
						1	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
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269	2.5.2.1.1.1.3	▷ Procurement (short chamber)		20 June 2019	14 Aug 2019	Procurement (short chamber)																									
270	2.5.2.1.1.2	▼ Drift PCB		23 May 2019	27 May 2020	Drift PCB																									
271	2.5.2.1.1.2.1	Design Completion		23 May 2019	19 June 2019	Design Completion																									
272	2.5.2.1.1.2.2	▷ GE21 Drift PCB Procurement		20 June 2019	14 Aug 2019	GE21 Drift PCB Procurement M&S GEM Chamber GE2/1...																									
273	2.5.2.1.1.2.3	▶ GE21 Drift PCB Manufacturing (in batches)		15 Aug 2019	20 May 2020	GE21 Drift PCB Manufacturi...																									
287	2.5.2.1.1.2.4	▶ Shipping to Production Sites (in batches)		11 Nov 2019	27 May 2020	Shipping to Production Sites...																									



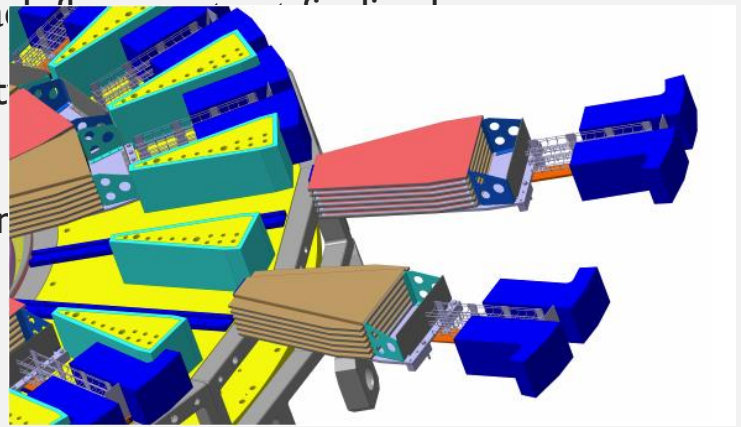
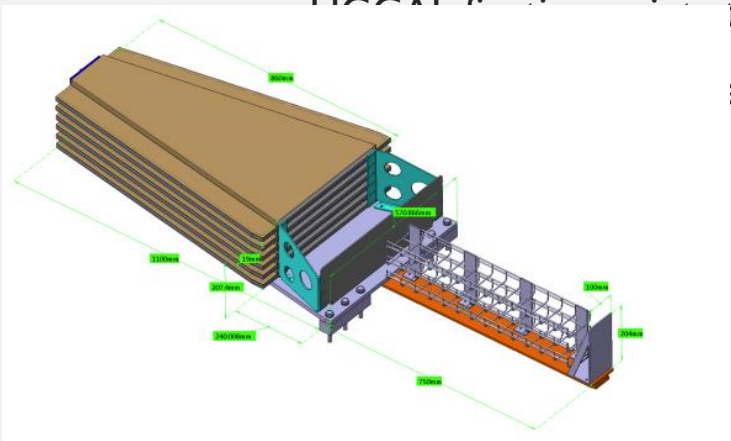
ME0 DESIGN

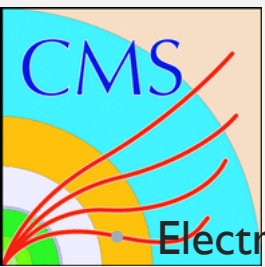
- Mechanical Design
 - HGCal Envelope has been frozen
 - Space for ME0 stack insertion confirmed

HGCal front face moved to HE barrel face

design of t

s on-goin

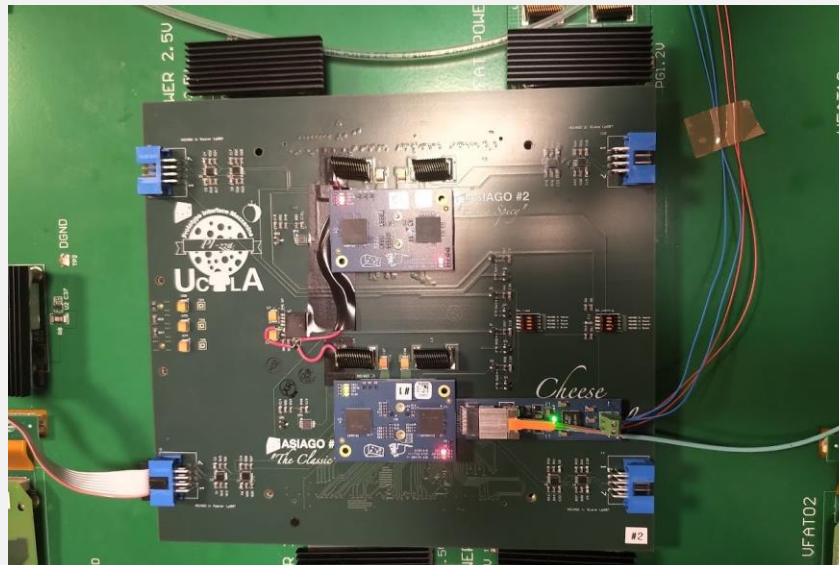


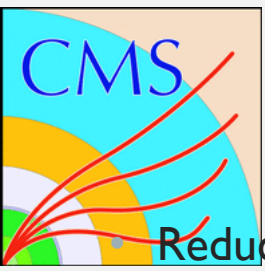


ME0 DESIGN

- Electronics Design

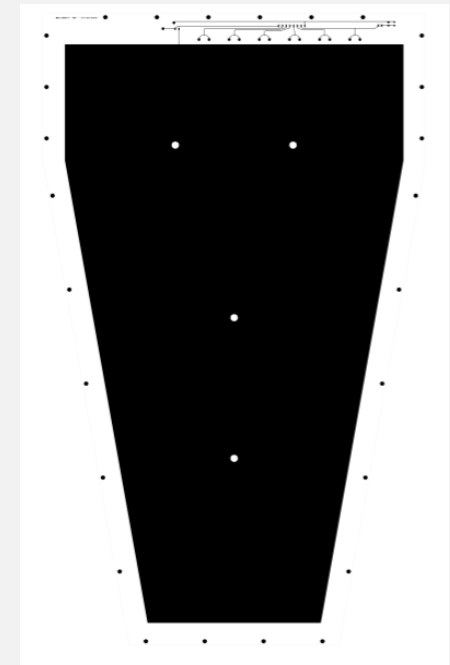
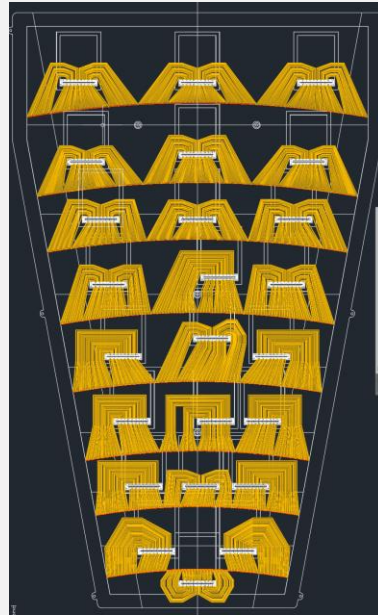
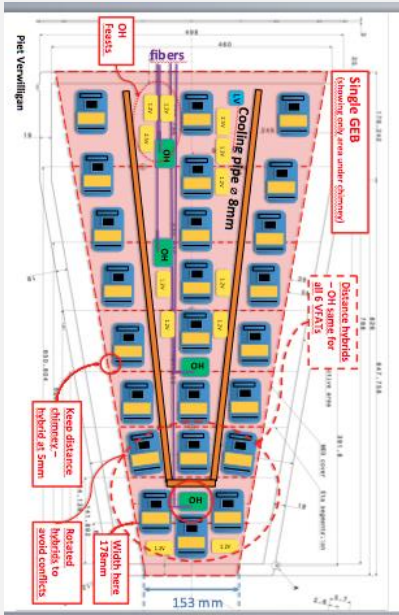
- FPGA-less on-chamber electronics design is ready
 - Prototypes produced
 - ASIAGO (ME0 OptoHybrid board)
 - PIZZA (Special board to place ASIAGO over GE2/I GEB)
 - Adapter for FireFly transceivers until Vplus aren't available
 - Integration started using GE2/I detector
 - **Communication between LpGBT and VFAT chips is established!**





ME0 DETECTOR PROTOTYPES

- Reduced space under the chamber cover
- Foils with double face segmentation layout chosen
- 9 prototype modules production launched at CERN



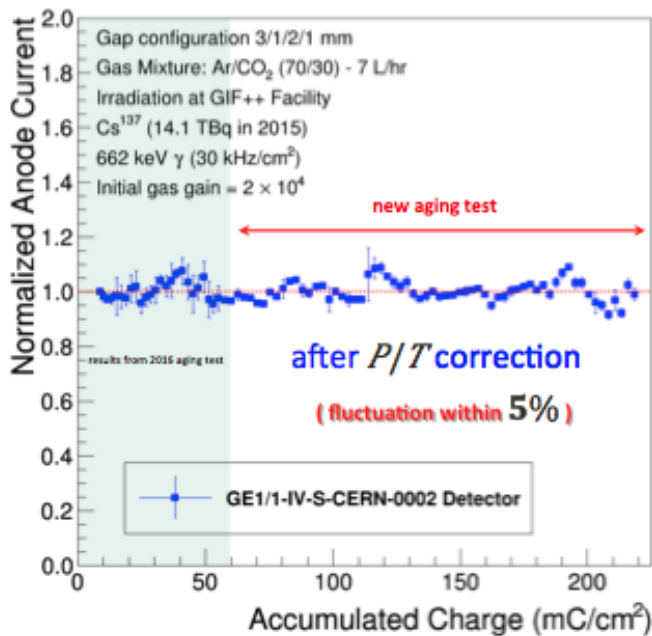


ME0 AGING STUDIES AT GIF++

^{137}Cs Source

Chamber CERN GEM Foils

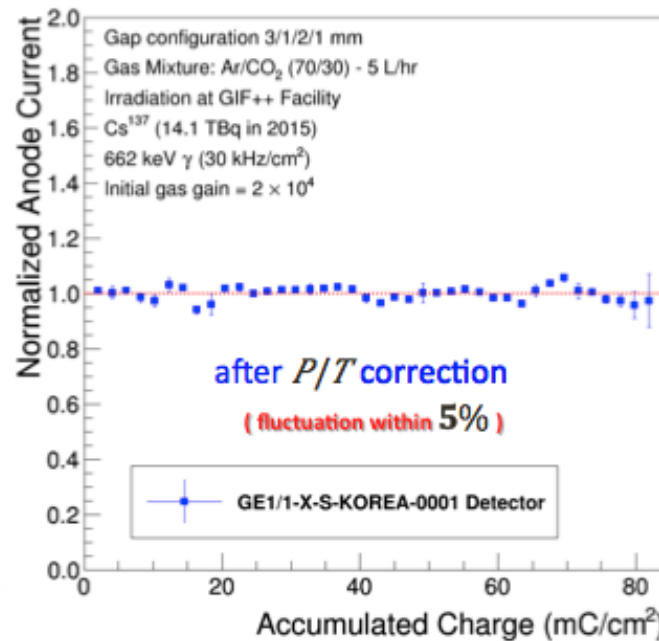
Total integrated Charge at GIF++ up to 22nd March: $\sim 218 \text{ mC/cm}^2$



NO aging observed up to $\sim 218 \text{ mC/cm}^2$
 $\sim 77\%$ of ME0 operation at the HL-LHC

Chamber Korean GEM Foils

Total integrated Charge at GIF++ up to 22nd March: $\sim 82 \text{ mC/cm}^2$

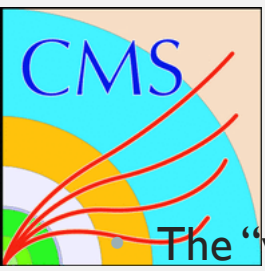


NO aging observed up to $\sim 82 \text{ mC/cm}^2$
 10 years of GE2/1 operation at the HL-LHC (safety factor 27)
 $\sim 29\%$ of ME0 operation at the HL-LHC



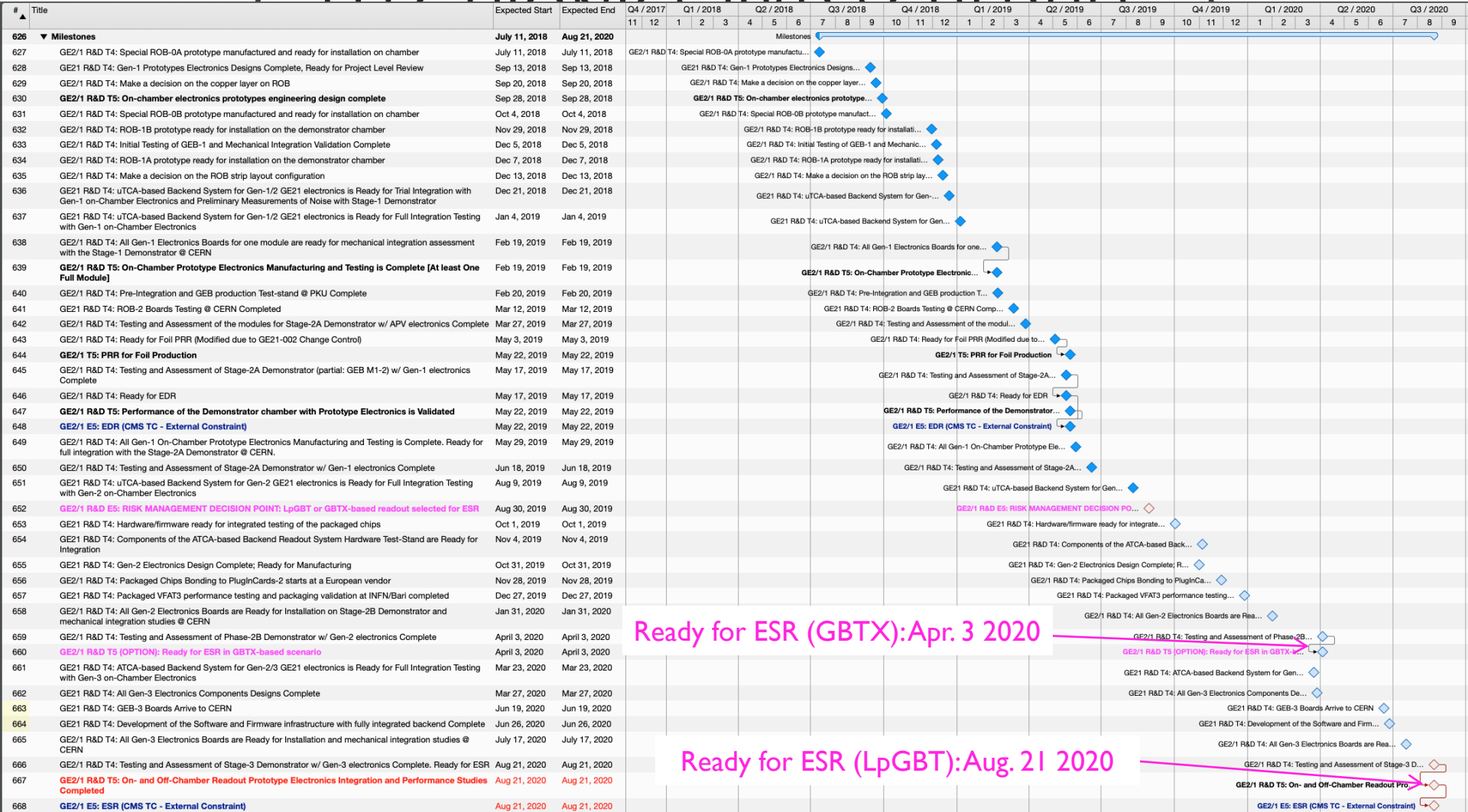
ME0 MILESTONES FROM TDR

	ID	Milestone title	Date	
Design	ME0.RD.DET.1 ME0.RD.FE.1 ME0.RD.BE.1	ME0 R&D: Key detector system design parameters are defined based on performance requirements	21.Mar.17	Achieved
	ME0.RD.DET.2	ME0 R&D: Irradiation studies and assessment of performance and longevity with small prototypes completed	11.Jul.2017	Achieved
	ME0.RD.FE.2 ME0.RD.BE.2	ME0 R&D: On-chamber & off-chamber electronics preliminary principal design complete and interfaces defined	25.Jul.17	Achieved
	ME0.RD.DET.3	ME0 R&D: Chamber (stack) prototype mechanical design completed	18.Dec.2018	Achieved
	ME0.RD.FE.3	ME0 R&D: On-chamber electronics engineering design completed and validated	23.Aug.2019	Delayed till 14.01.2020
Prototyping	ME0.RD.DET.4	ME0 R&D: Chamber (stack) prototype mechanical prototype testing and validation complete	24.Dec.2019	Expect on-time
	ME0.RD.FE.4	ME0 R&D: On-chamber electronics prototype electronics manufacturing and testing is complete	21.Aug.2020	Expect on-time
	ME0.RD.BE.3	ME0 R&D: Integration of the on-chamber and off-chamber electronics and performance assessment complete	8.Jan.2021	Expect on-time
	ME0.RD.DET.5 ME0.RD.FE.5	ME0 R&D: Assessment of the electronics performance and integration with the demonstrator chamber completed	30.Mar.2021	Expect on-time
	ME0.RD.DET.6	ME0 R&D: Beams and Cosmics testing of the demonstrator chamber and performance qualification completed	31.Aug.2021	Expect on-time
			ME0 PRR for the Foil Production ME0 ESR ME0 Detector EDR	14.Jun.2021 27.Apr.2021 28.Oct.2021



The "waterfall" plot for the updated R&D schedule

ELECTRONICS R&D SCHEDULE



Ready for ESR (GBTX): Apr. 3 2020

Ready for ESR (LpGBT): Aug. 21 2020