



Project co-financed by the European Regional Development Fund through the Competitiveness Operational Programme  
"Investing in Sustainable Development"



**Extreme Light Infrastructure-Nuclear Physics  
(ELI-NP) - Phase II**



# Extreme Light Infrastructure-Nuclear Physics

**Ionel ANDREI**  
**On behalf of ELI-NP Implementation Team**

- 2006  ESFRI Roadmap  2008 ELI-PP



**Romania's Embassy in Paris**  
**Brain Circulation & Spreading the excellence within ERA**



Exploratory workshops of nuclear and lasers communities: >200 renowned scientists from more than 50 universities and labs worldwide recognized

**Impact Indicators** e.g: Collaboration Excellence, Number of publications in high impact factor journals



The White Book of ELI Nuclear Physics  
Bucharest-Magurele, Romania

The ELI-Nuclear Physics working groups



# SMART Facility, SMART Building

Special building and all infrastructures fully operational

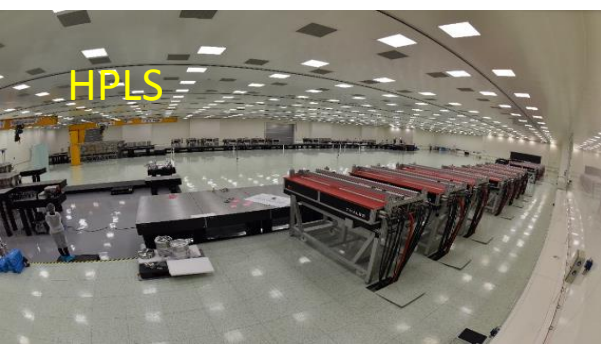
+310 MEur

10 ha, total built area: 33000 m<sup>2</sup>

- Office Building
- Guest House
- Canteen



Geothermal System, 6 MW, 270,000 cubic meters of air conditioning



HPLS



Laboratories  
Experiments



VEGA

Antivibration Platform, 120,000 tons, on thousands of springs and dampers





# ELI-NP High Power Laser System

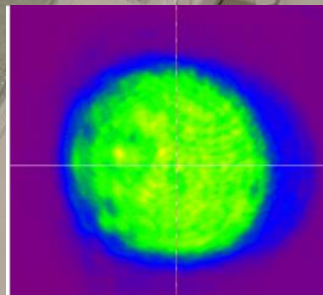
*Confirmed: May 2018 – 3 PW, 2019: February – 7 PW, March 10 PW*

- ✓ 2x 10 PW/min, 2x 1 PW/1 Hz, and 2x 0.1 PW/10 Hz outputs
- ✓ All bottle necks (front-end, pump lasers, large crystals and gratings) solved
- ✓ Both front-ends + all 48 pump lasers operational
- ✓ 1 PW and 0.1 PW amp operational: 4J/10Hz, 39J/1Hz
- ✓ All vacuum vessels in final position
- ✓ HPLS acceptance: October, 2019
- Preparatory:  
Maintenance and operation

THALES FR  
THALES RO

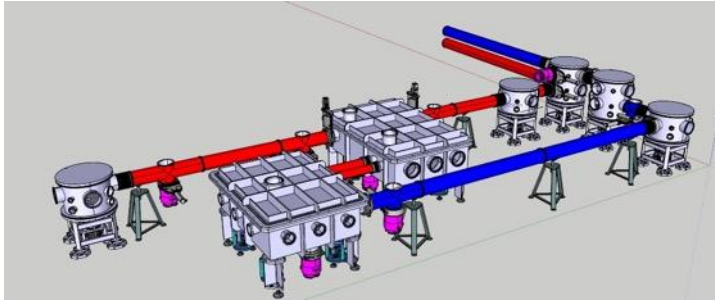
$$2 \times 10 \text{ PW} = 20\,000\,000\,000 \text{ MW} =$$

*10% Sun Power on earth*









## E4 experimental area:

- 100 TW @ 10 Hz

## Physics Case:

- high rep rate, four-wave mixing (dark matter), X-ray generation, gamma-gamma collider

## Implementation status:

- Construction, installation and commissioning of the vacuum enclosures and the vacuum system – NTG GmbH - ongoing acceptance
- Commissioning of the experimental arrangement – November 2019
- **Start experiments in early 2020**







## Target Laboratory – Operational

### Deposition techniques

- UHV RF/DC sputtering
- UHV e-beam evaporation
- spin coating



### Characterization

- SEM (EDS / EBSD / EBL)
- optical profilometer
- AFM
- XRD
- optical microscope



### Structuring /patterning techniques

- reactive ion etching
- optical lithography
- Ar ion milling

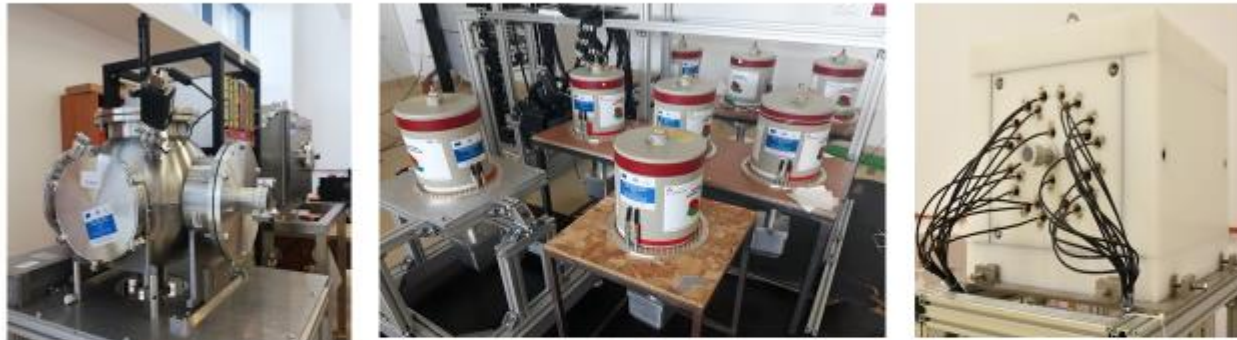


### Cleaning methods

- Plasma ( $O_2$ , Ar,  $SF_6$ )
- Ion beam (Ar)
- thermal treatments




## Spectroscopy Laboratory – Operational




## Optics and Laser Laboratory – Operational




## Dosimetry Laboratory – Operational





# ELI- NP VEGA System



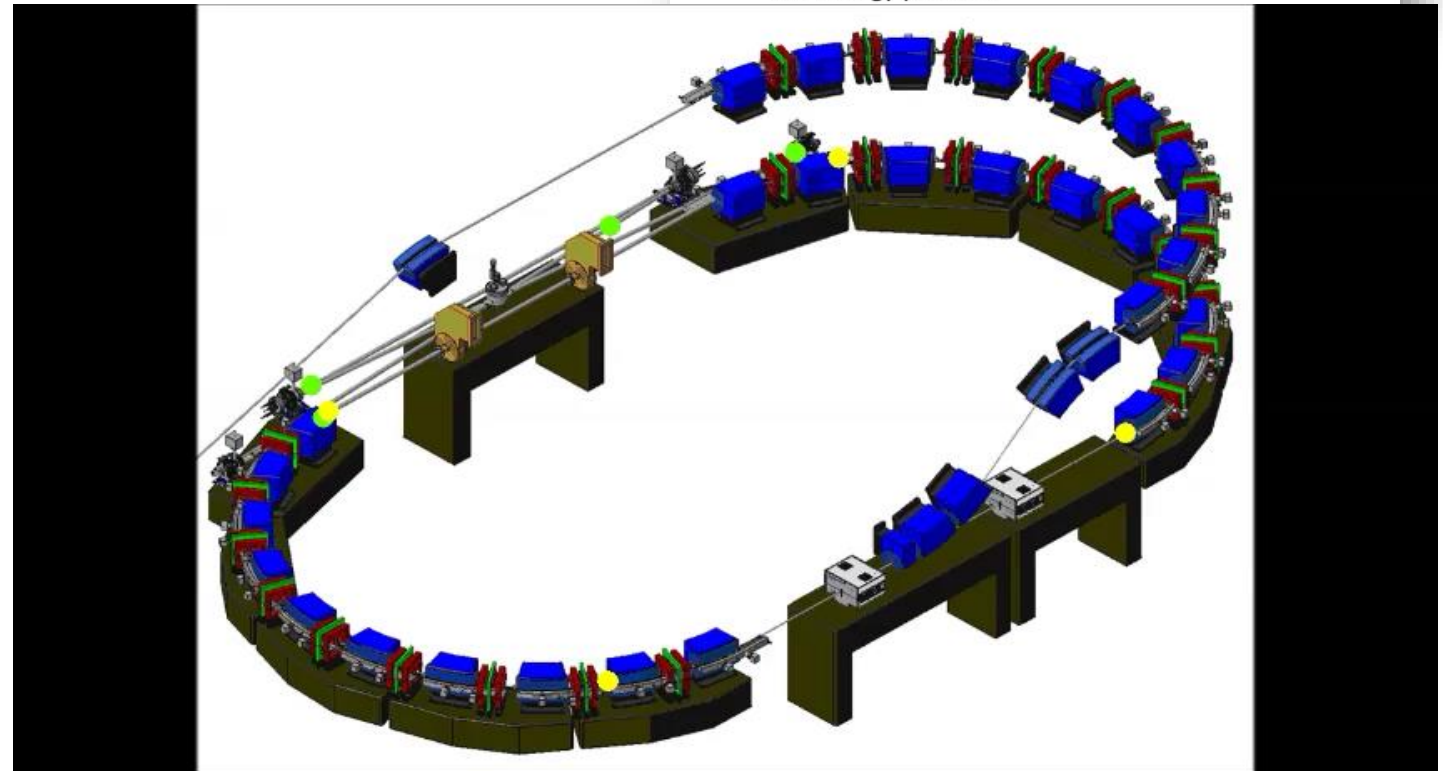
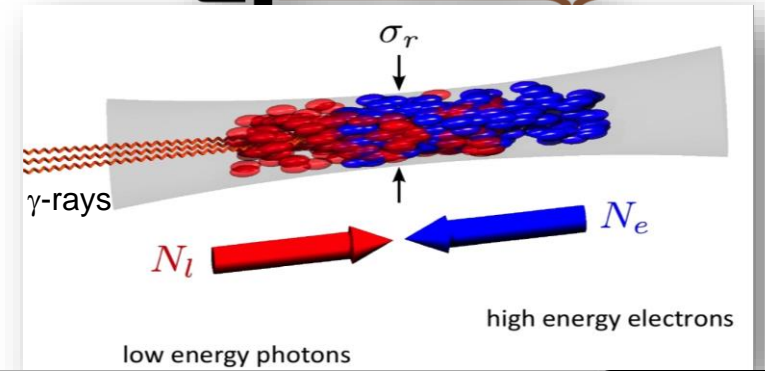
Signature of the VEGA System Contract

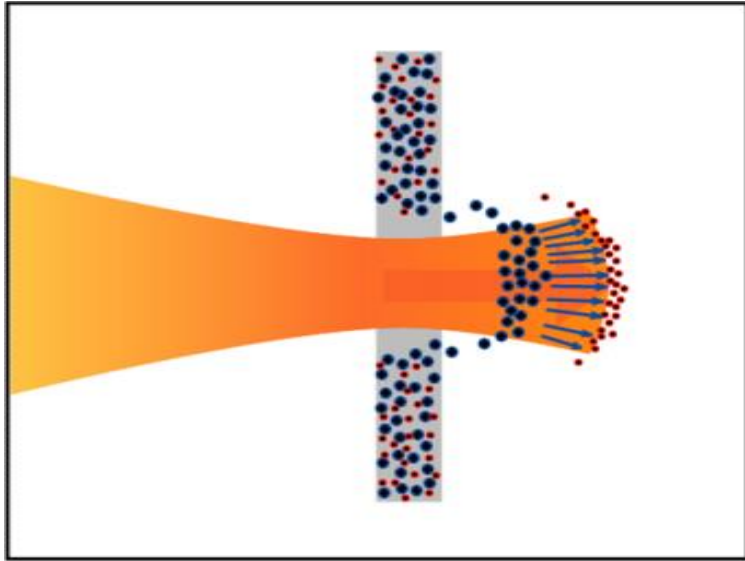
Commissioning – 2022  
Early experiments - 2023

Variable Energy GAMMA-ray (VEGA) System  
Provider – Lyncean Technologies Inc.



## Gamma-rays from Inverse Compton Scattering





- *Studies of material behavior in extreme radiation intensities for Nuclear and Space Industries*
- *Management of Nuclear Materials, ex.: nuclear power plants*
- *Management of Nuclear Waste: Accelerator Driven System?*
- *Establish methods for production of radioisotopes: already commercial (ex.  $^{99}\text{Mo}$ ) or new radioisotopes for imaging and treatment (ex:  $^{195\text{m}}\text{Pt}$ : In chemotherapy of tumors it can be used to exclude "non responding" patients from unnecessary chemotherapy and optimizing the dose of all chemotherapy)*

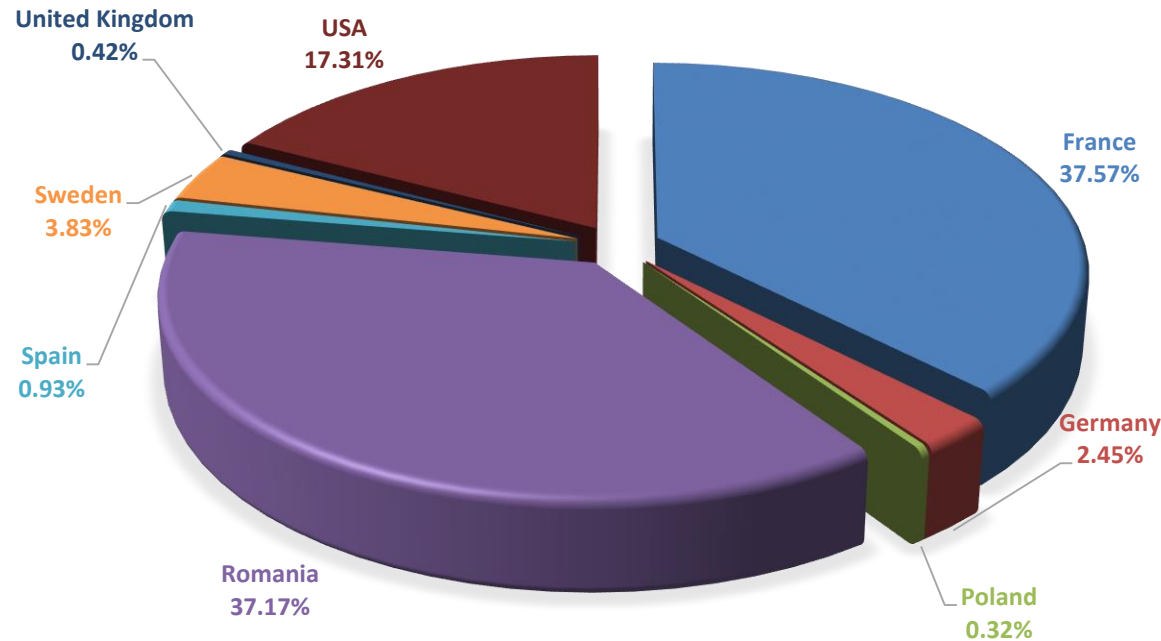
- ✓ *Pushing the limits of technology in construction phase*
- ✓ *Particle acceleration by laser a new paradigm...with a huge potential of developing civilian new/disruptive technologies and applications*

✓ *Innovators(Companies): Suppliers/Beneficiary/User*

**Impact Indicators** e.g: Patents with a commercial use, Collaborative projects with industrial partners



ELI-NP TECH PROCUREMENTS



- + 300 commercial contracts – public procurements
- +25 Mil Eur research & technology development

### Challenges:

- HPL market evolution – high demand, limited manufacturing capacity
- not enough mature TTI ecosystem

## **User facility**

### **Open acces**

- **Facility: available gradually to the users 2019-2023**
- **Detailed description of the Machines and Experimental set-ups:**
  - **Commissioning is part of the Implementation (TDRs, internal) : 100 TW starts next Dec**
  - **Review of the equipment made available to users**
  - **Peer review access**
  - **Additional equipment for experiments(if recommended by PAC, only): if possible provided by the Facility; or provided by users themselves**
  - **Users (PAC only)**

### **Contractual acces**

- **No peer review**
- **Proprietary results**



## **Magurele High Tech Cluster (MHTC)**

- An association of more than 90 organizations: companies, research institutes, foundations, associations, local public institutions, hospitals.
- It represents a significant potential in terms of financial, material, human, technological and scientific capabilities that are necessary to carry out ample projects (e.g. National Nuclear Medicine Centre)

### 1. Advanced Research:

- Nuclear Physics
- Lasers and plasma
- Materials Physics
- Earth Physic

### 2. Optoelectronics

### 3. Methods and nuclear technologies for health and environment

### 4. Preserving cultural heritage through nuclear technologies and lasers

### 5. Information and Communication Technologies, Energy, Security

### 6. Technologies for agriculture

### 7. Training & educational products & science promotion

## *Laser Valley – Land of Lights*

### *PWC 2016 Impact Study\*:*

#### *Areas of development:*

*Science*

*Technology*

*Social*

*Impact:* ~6,000 employees

~ EUR mil. 600 Turnover





## Magurele Science Park

### Founders:

**Ilfov County Council**

**ELI-NP**

**City of Magurele**

**University of Bucharest**

**Politehnica Univ. Bucharest**

**Impact indicator:** e.g Number of local/regional suppliers



## **Collaboration:**

- ✓ **With more than 60 internationally renowned universities and research institutions**
- ✓ **With Doctoral Schools of Politehnica University of Bucharest, University of Bucharest, West University from Timisoara, TU Darmstadt**
  
- ✓ **Member of ELI' family – Knowledge transfer - good practices and lessons learned**
  - ✓ **ELITRANS**
  - ✓ **IMPULSE,**  
projects funded by EC under H2020 RDI Programme
- ✓ **With local and international suppliers**





EUROPEAN UNION



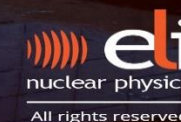
Structural Instruments  
2014-2020

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*Thank you!*

[www.eli-np.ro](http://www.eli-np.ro)



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