# Primordial Black Holes as Silver Bullets for WIMPS

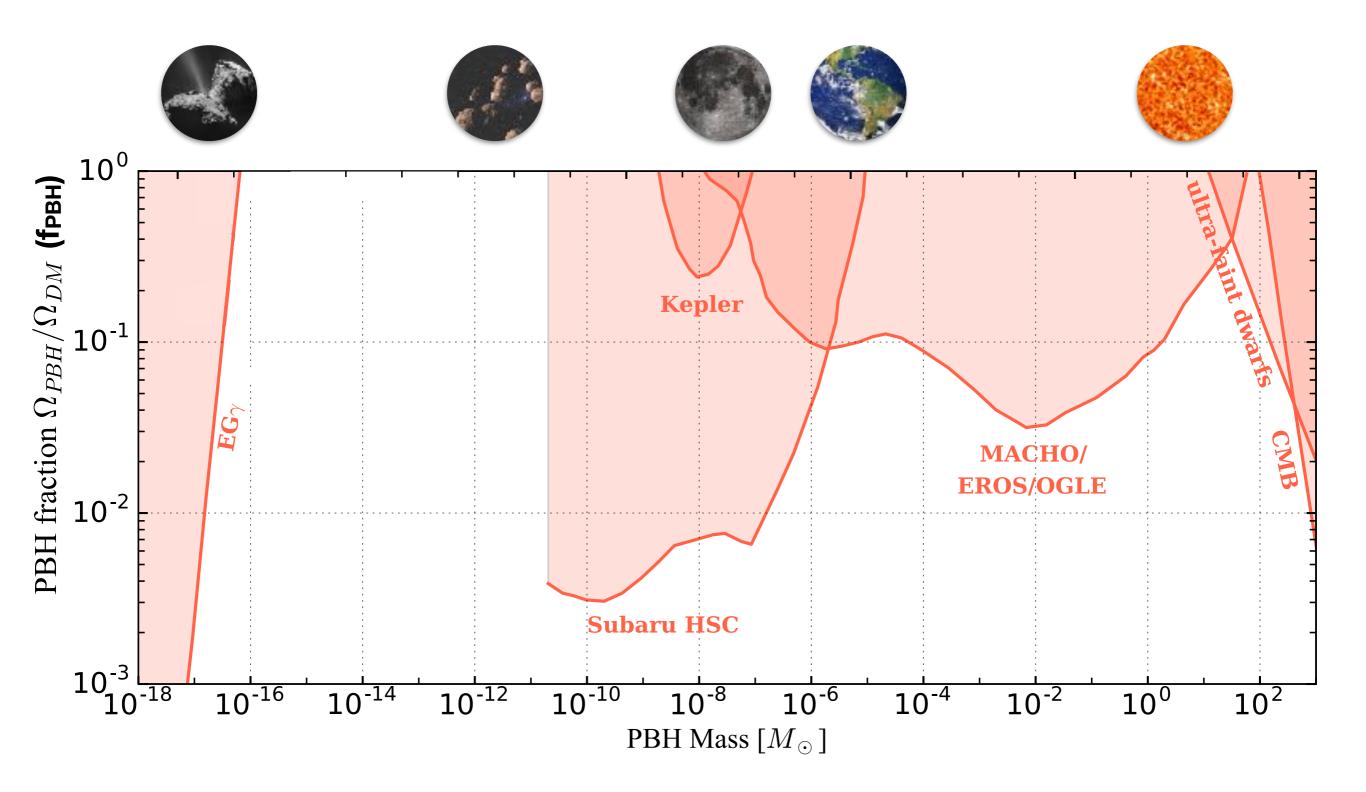
arXiv:1905.01238

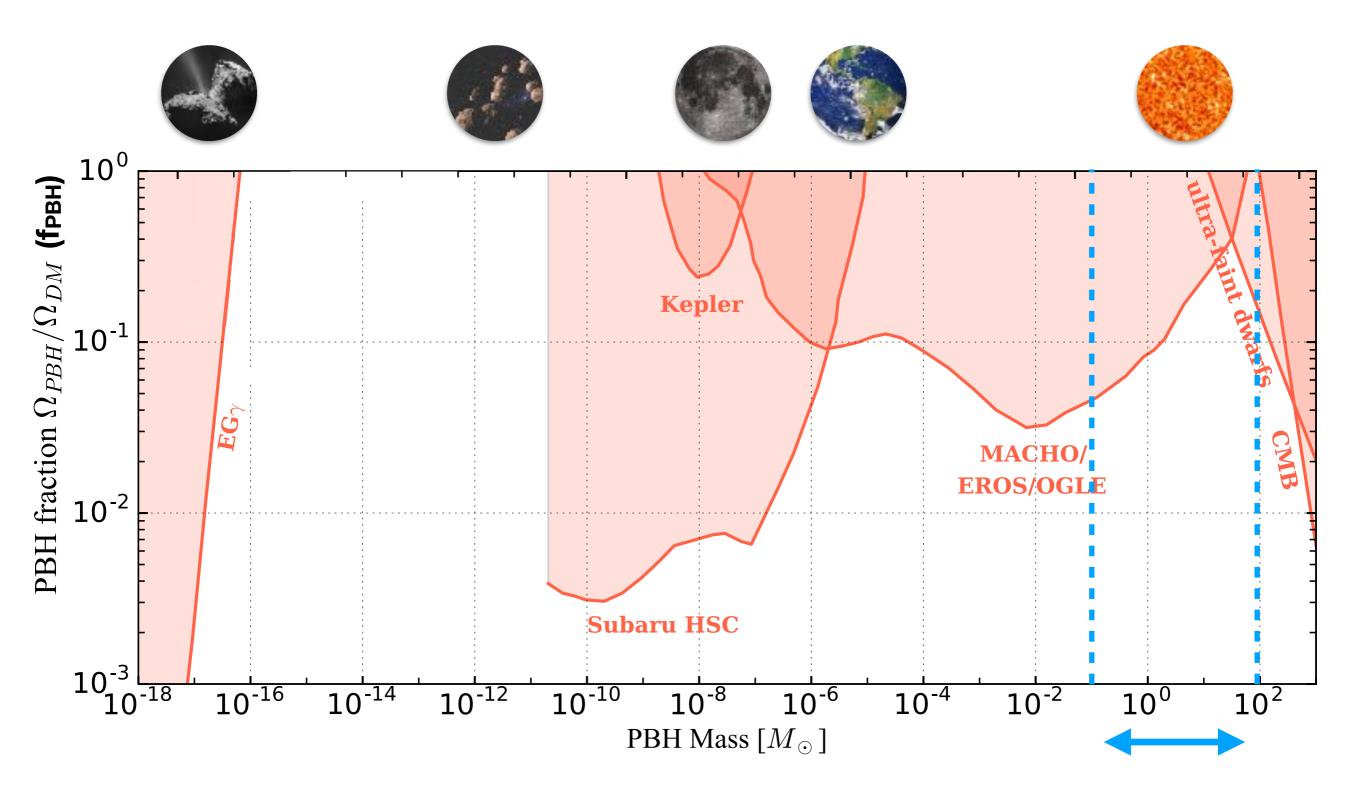
#### Adam Coogan

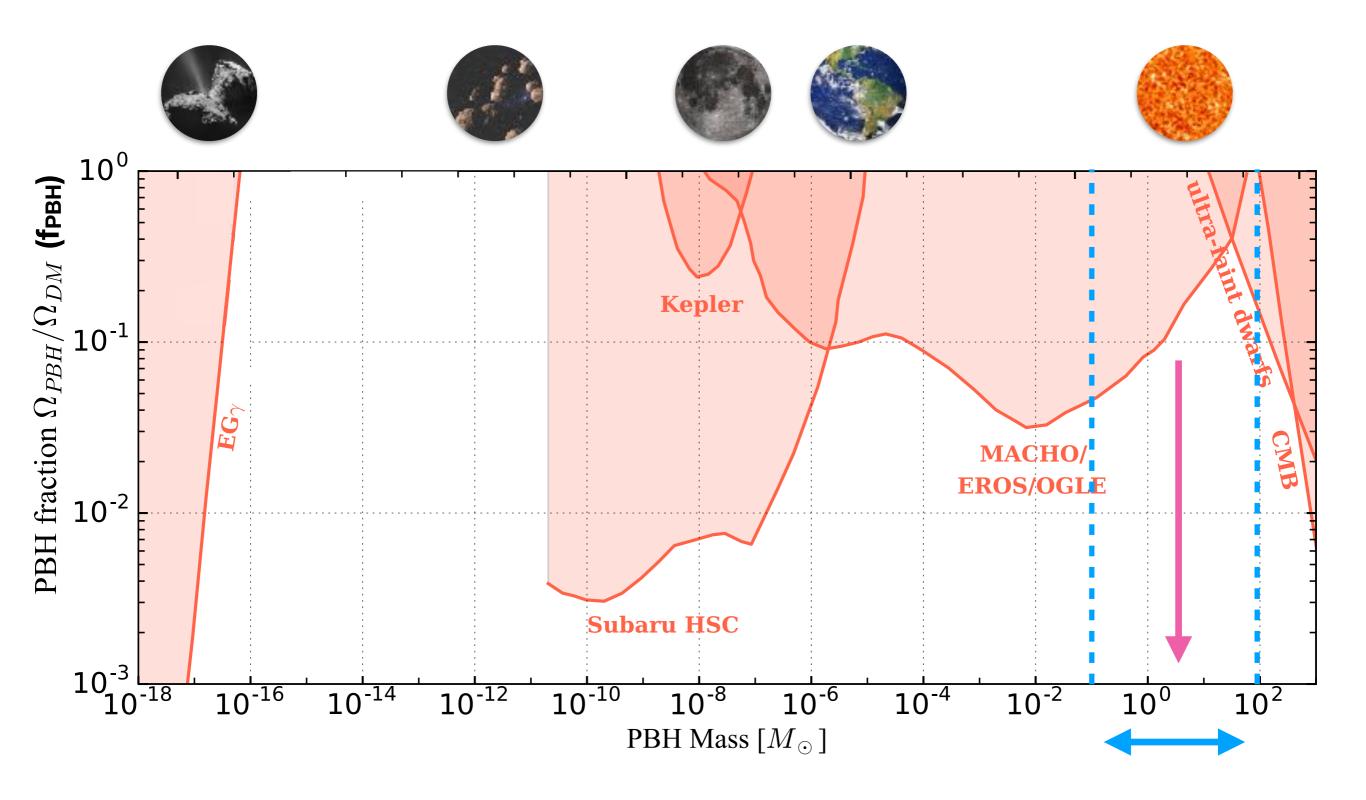
With Gianfranco Bertone, Daniele Gaggero, Bradley Kavanagh, Christoph Weniger





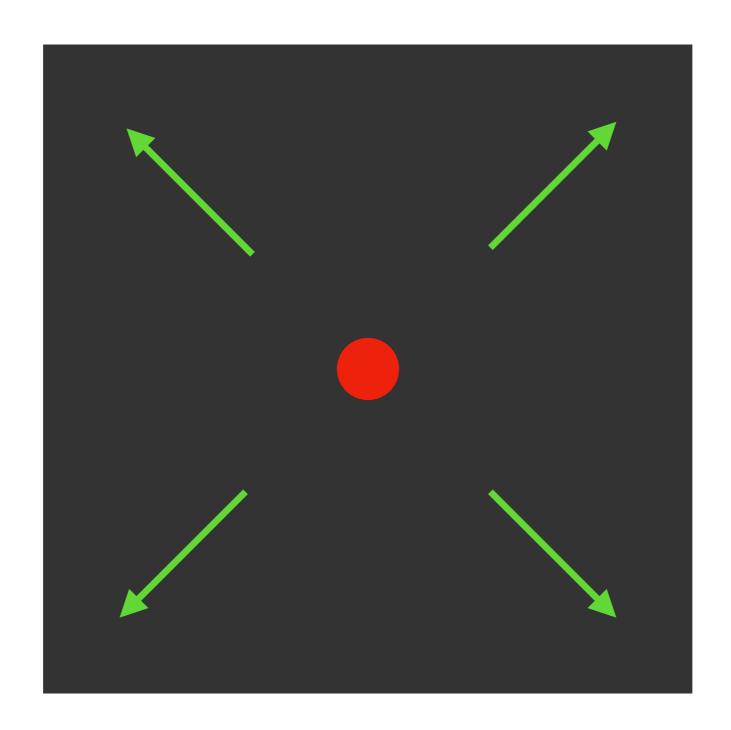








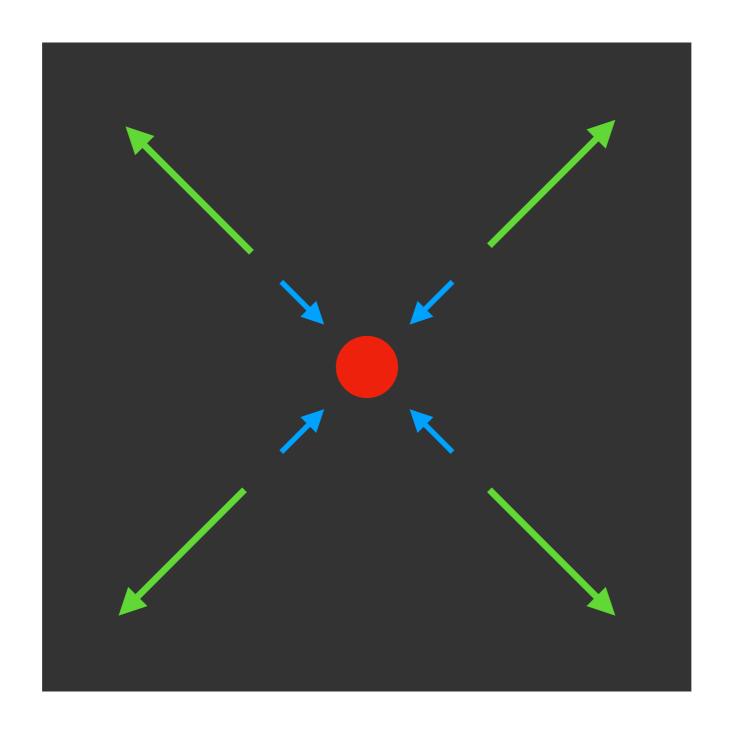
Hubble flow



**High redshift** 

Hubble flow

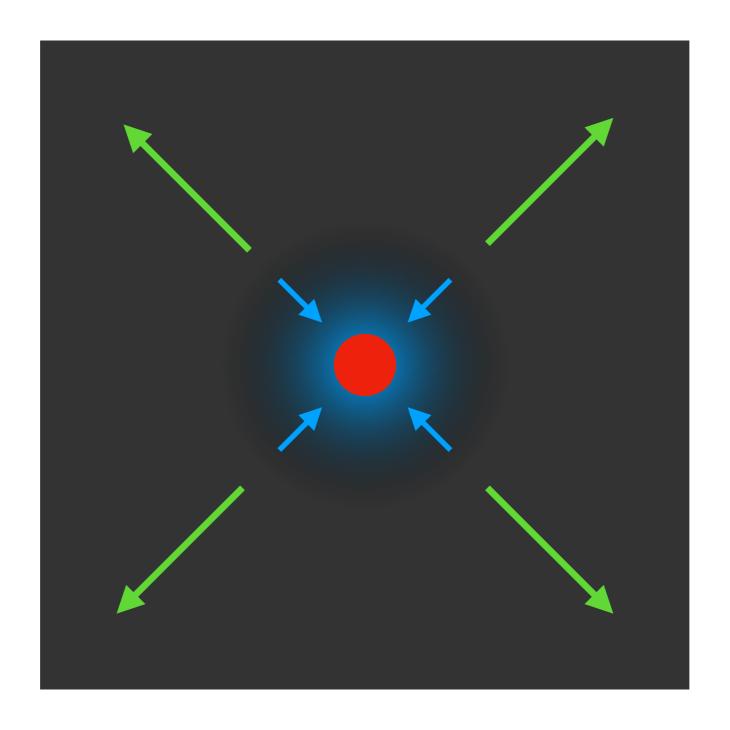
**Gravitational attraction** 



**High redshift** 

Hubble flow

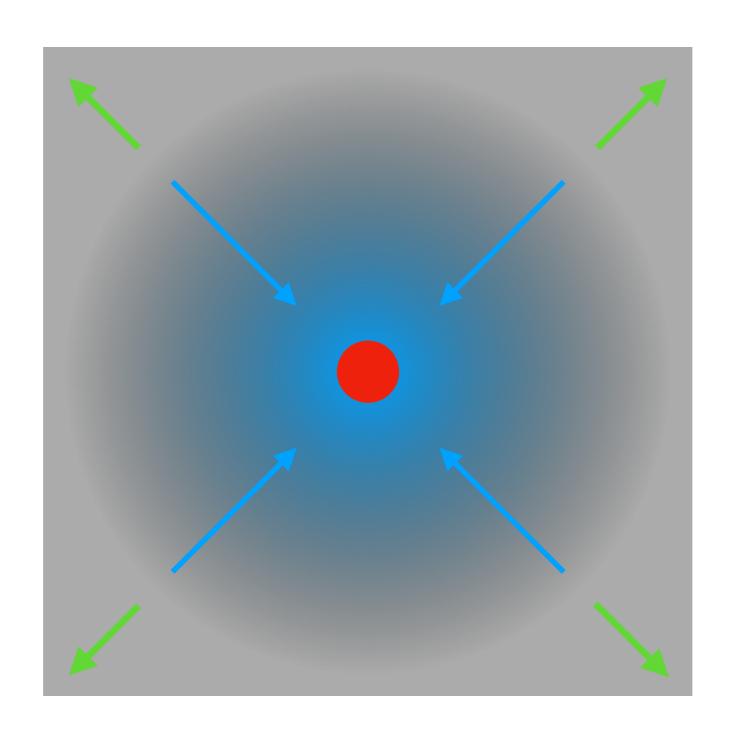
**Gravitational attraction** 



**High redshift** 

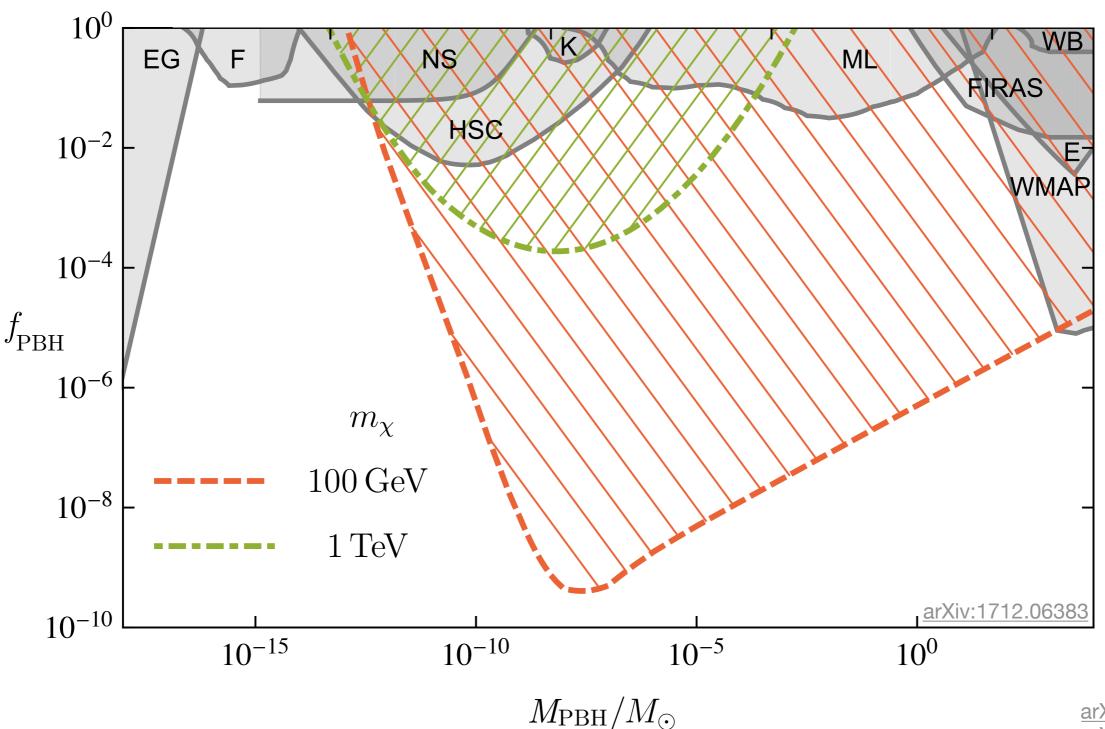
Hubble flow

**Gravitational** attraction



Low redshift

#### Thermal WIMP ⇒ PBH constraint



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3. For WIMP model ( $m_{\chi}$  & final state), constrain  $\langle \sigma v \rangle$  with  $\gamma$ -ray observations

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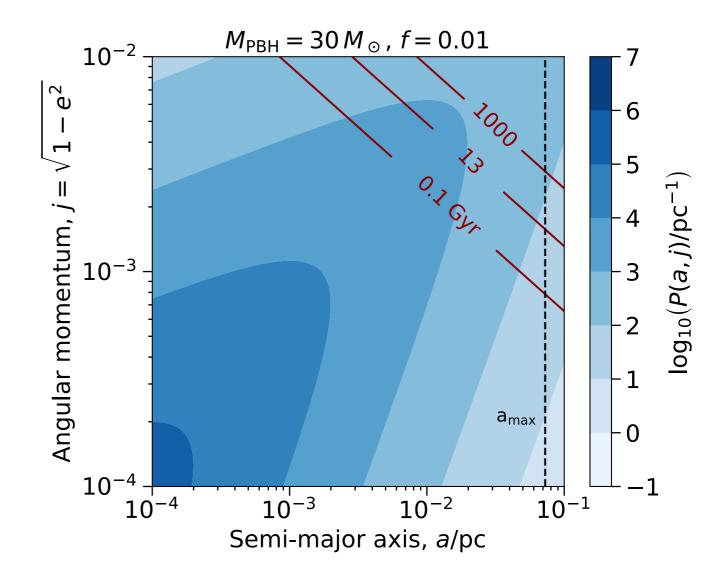
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```
p(fpbh|Npbh): depends on \int dz (merger rate) × (sensitivity)
```

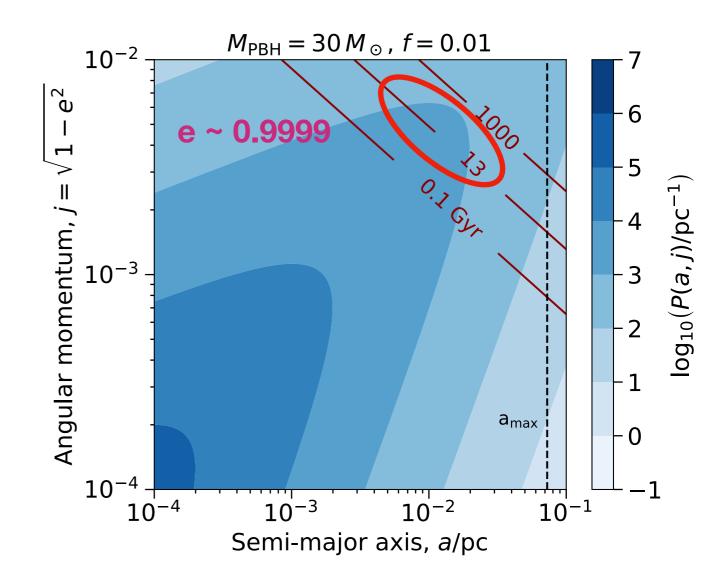
PBH merger rate

Binaries form before z<sub>eq</sub>

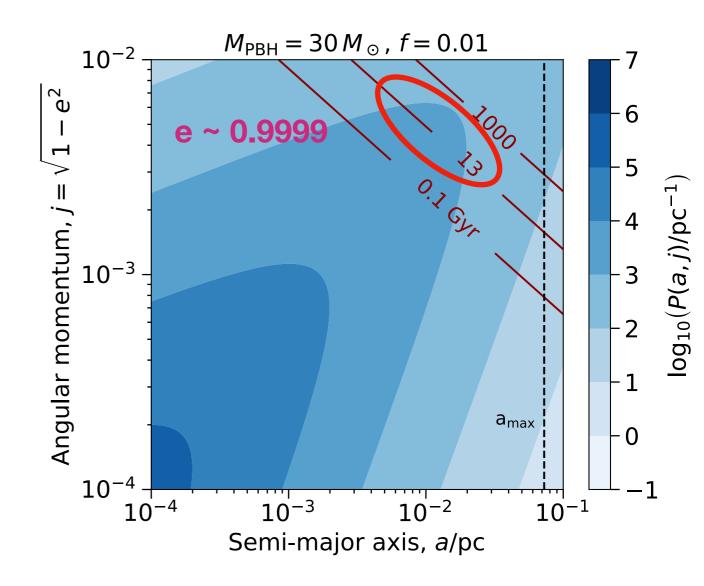
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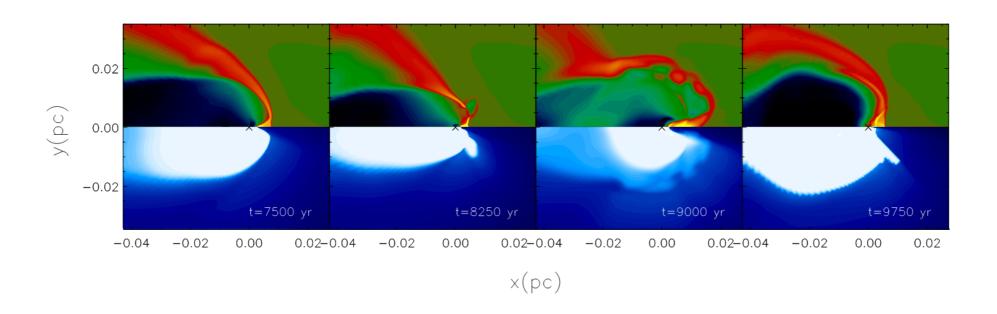


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- Close, eccentric binaries merge today
- Full calculation accounts for the WIMP halo

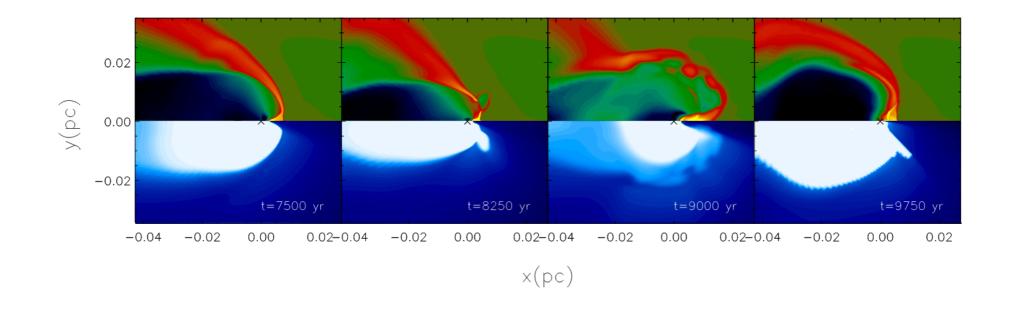


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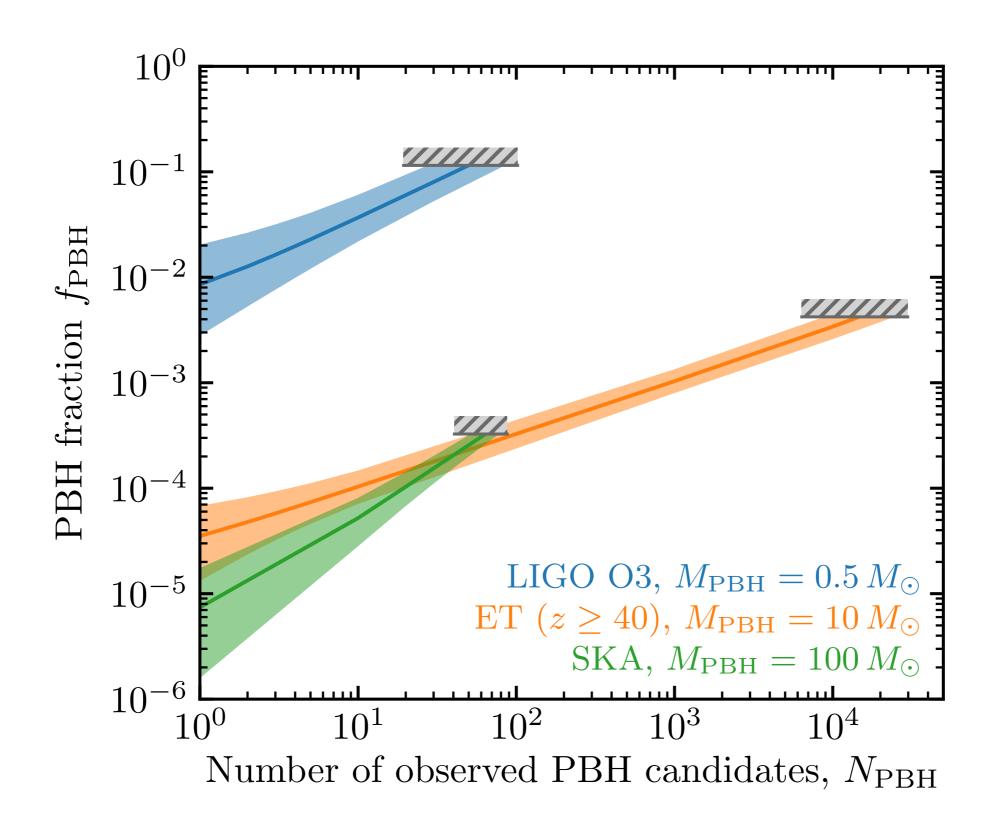


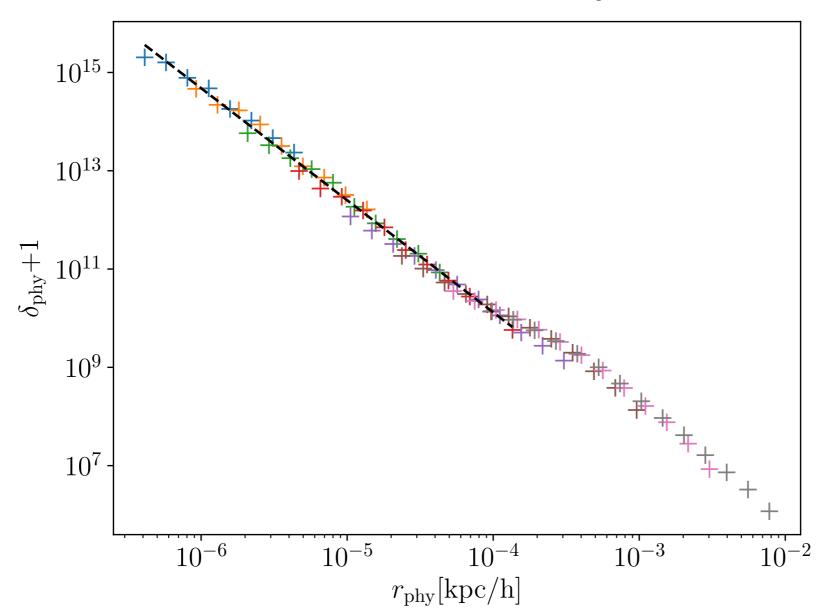
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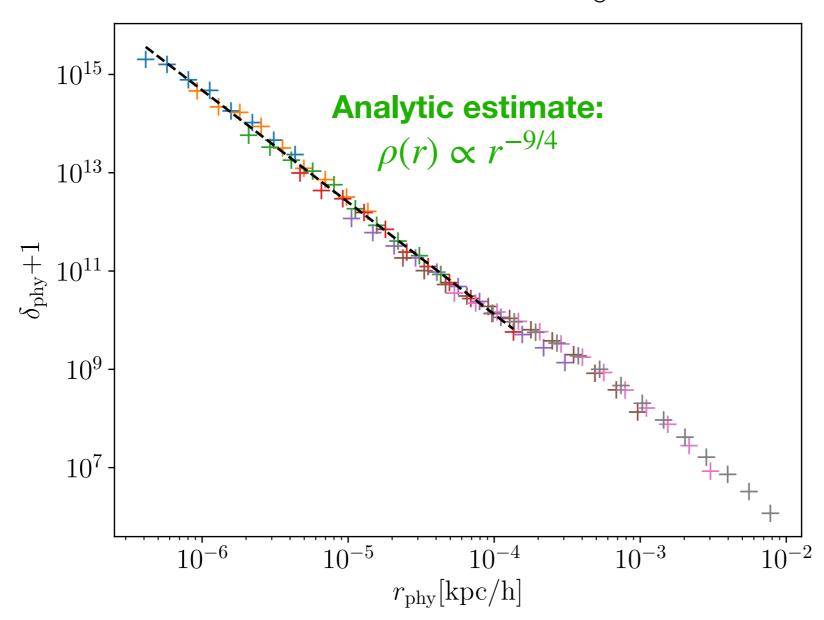


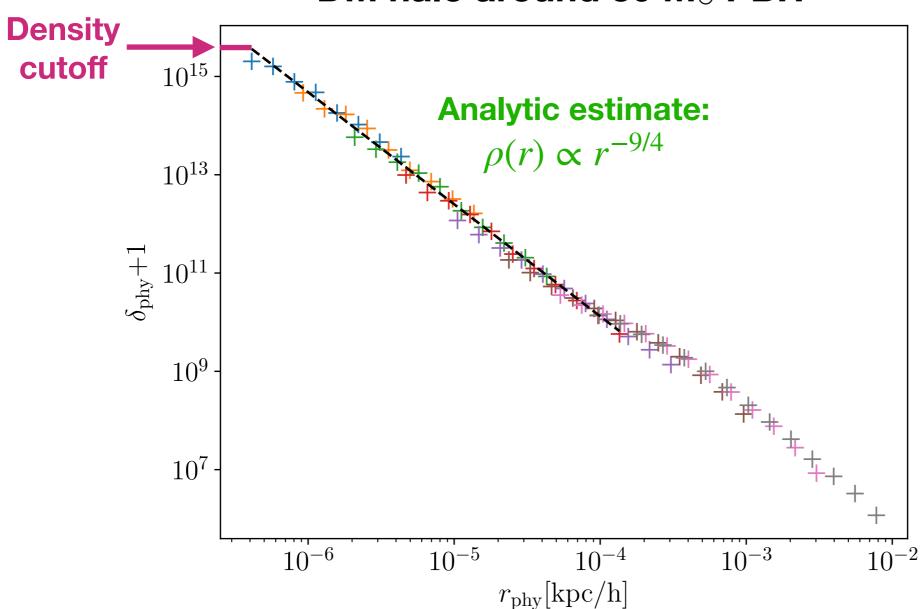
Compute p(fpbh Npbh) with Monte Carlo simulation

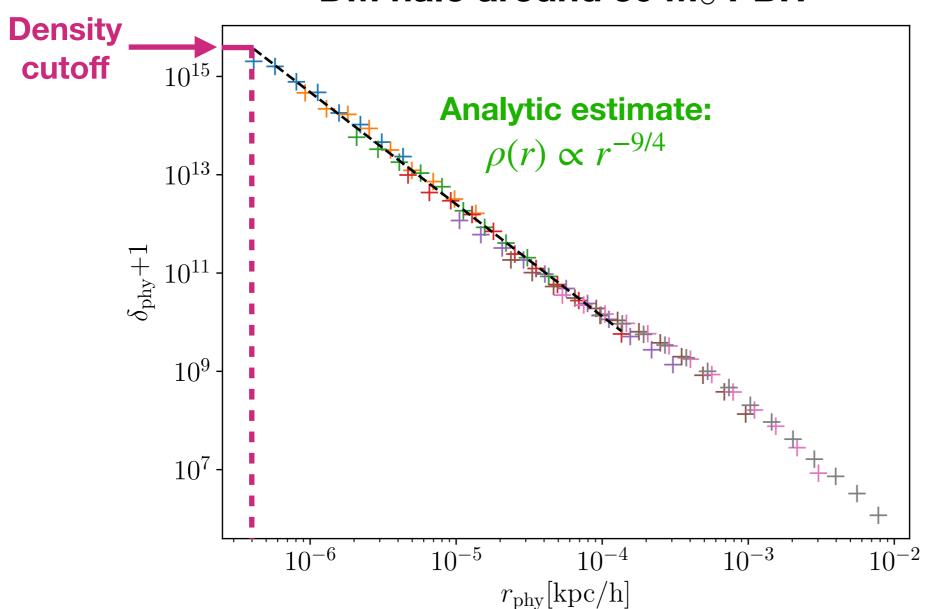
#### 2. Detection → abundance



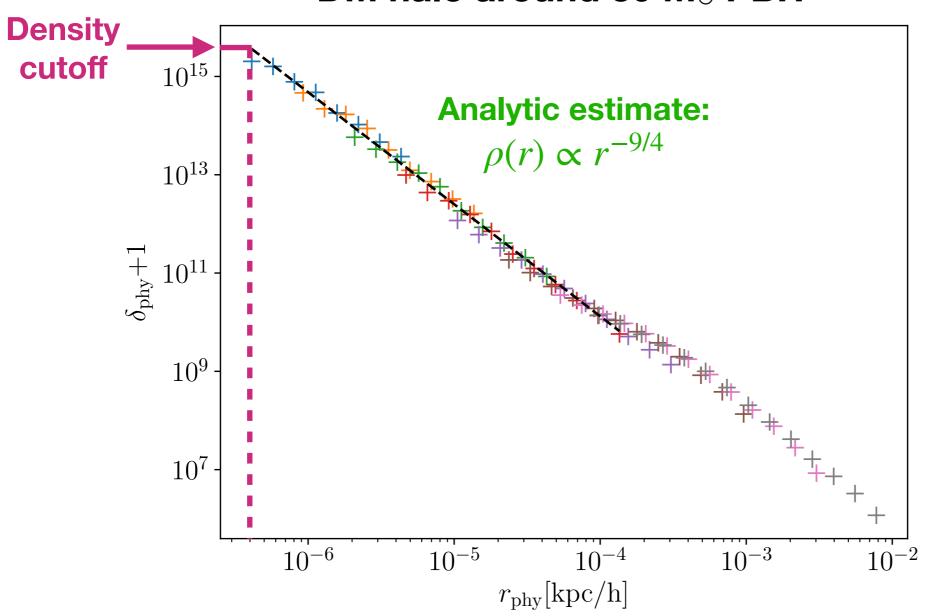








#### DM halo around 30 M<sub>☉</sub> PBH

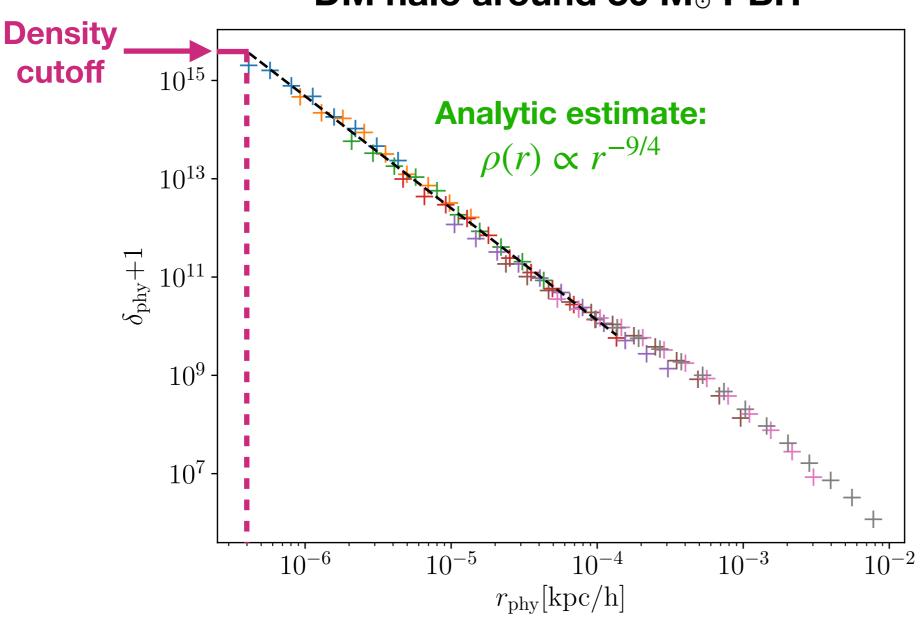


Disruptions from close stellar encounters?

Negligible

### 3. Ann. rate around PBH

#### DM halo around 30 M<sub>☉</sub> PBH



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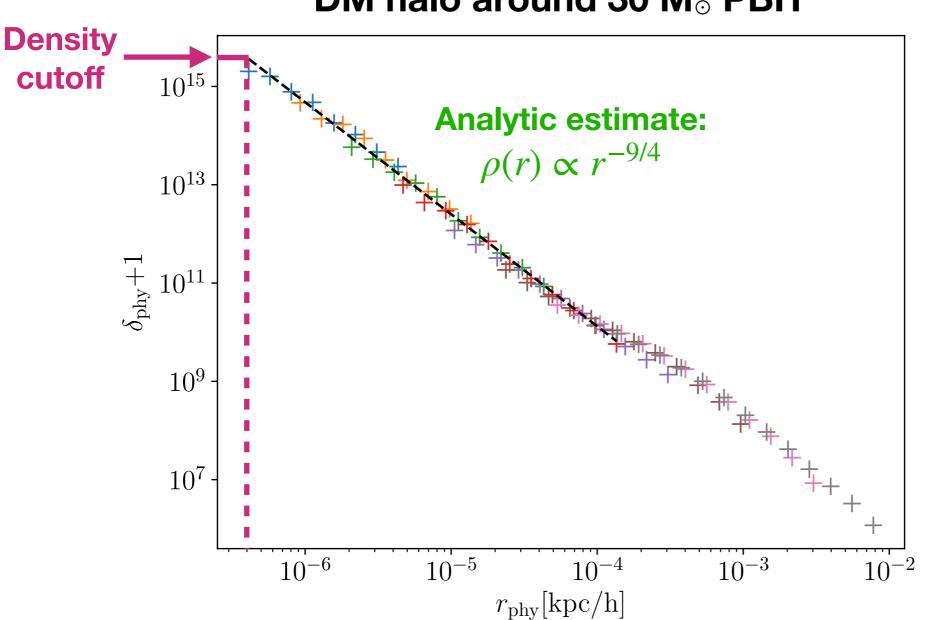
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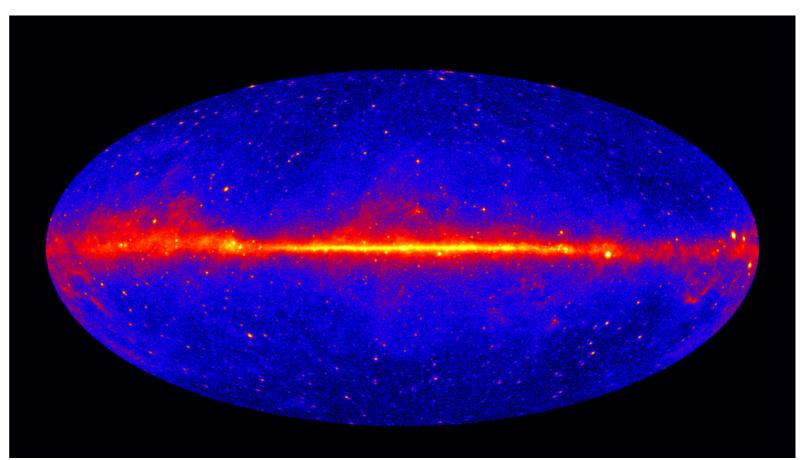
Negligible

Can now compute gamma-ray flux from PBH's halo!

**Constraint:** PBH halos as γ-ray *galactic point sources* 

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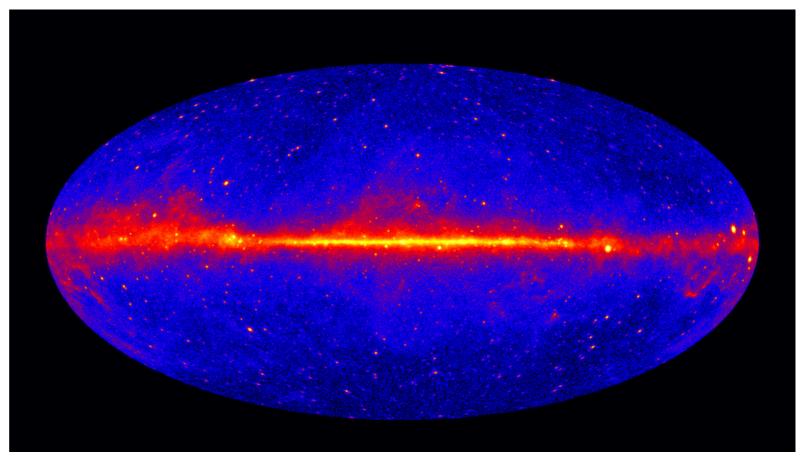
**Monte Carlo procedure** 



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#### **Monte Carlo procedure**

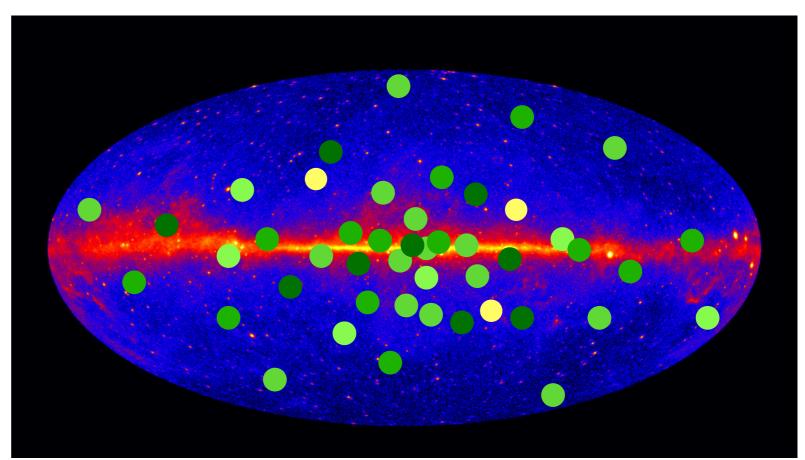
1. Place PBHs



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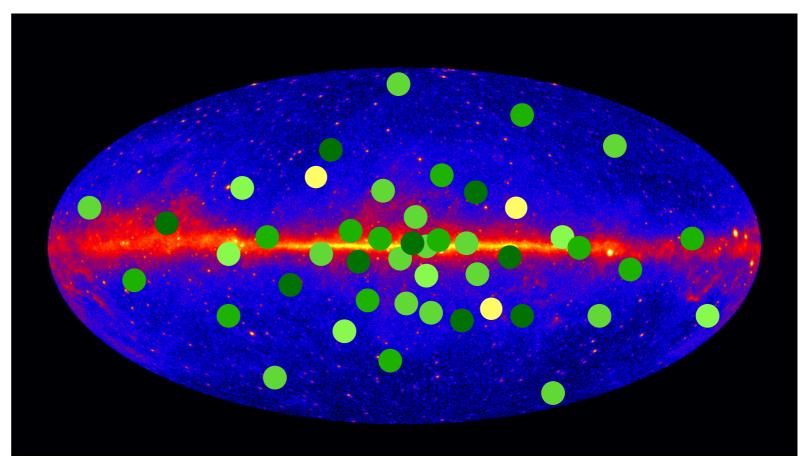
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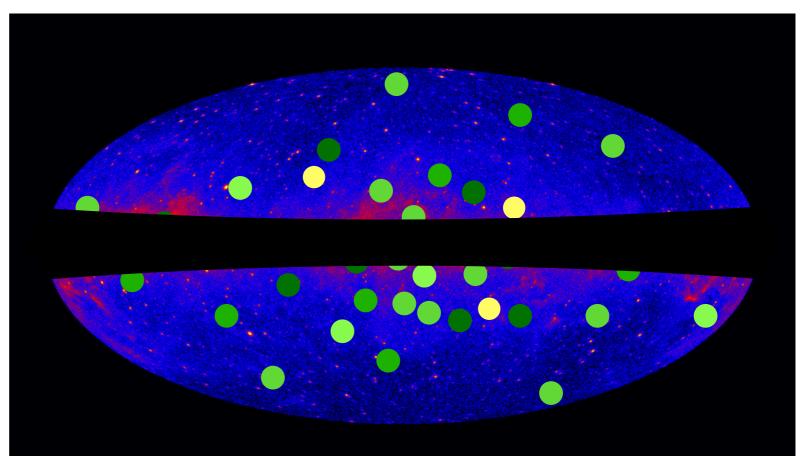
- 1. Place PBHs
- 2. Assess detectability: must be outside galactic plane and bright



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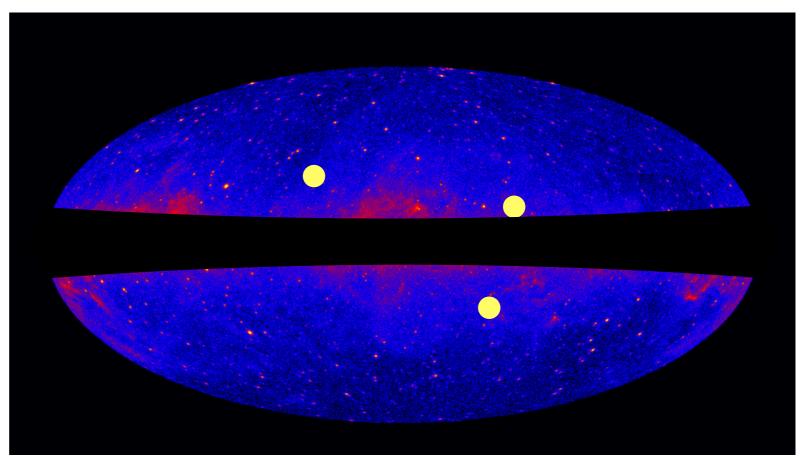
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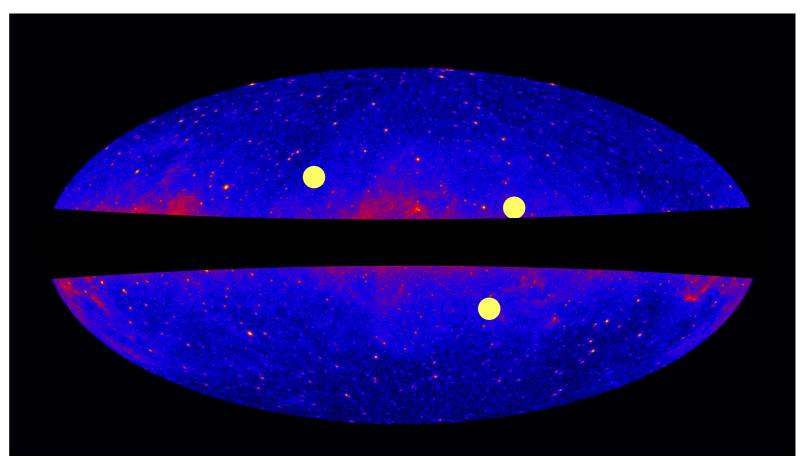
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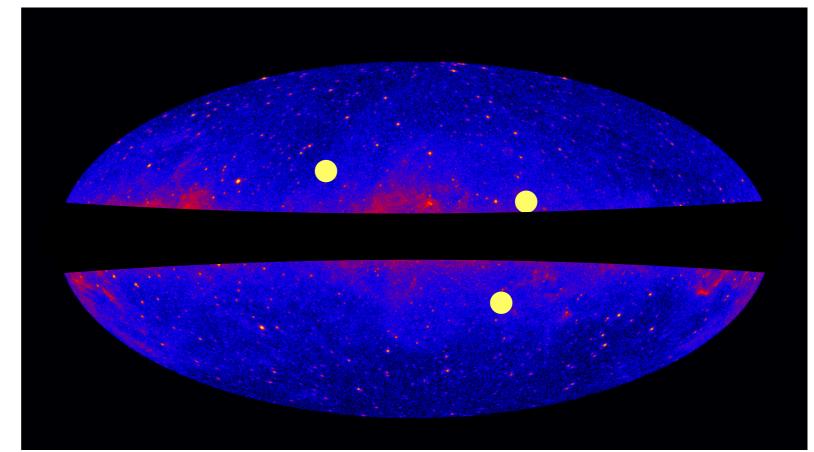
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- 3. Limit: require  $N_{p.s.} < 19$



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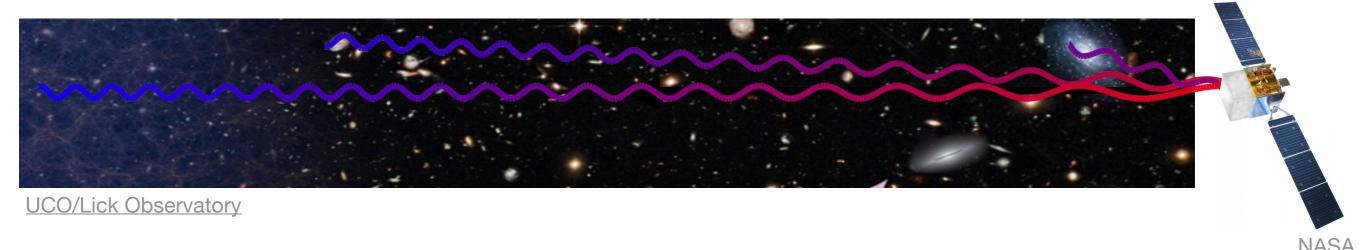


Fermi/NASA

Number of 3FGL unassociated sources compatible with DM annihilation

**Constraint:** diffuse γ rays from *extragalactic* PBH halos

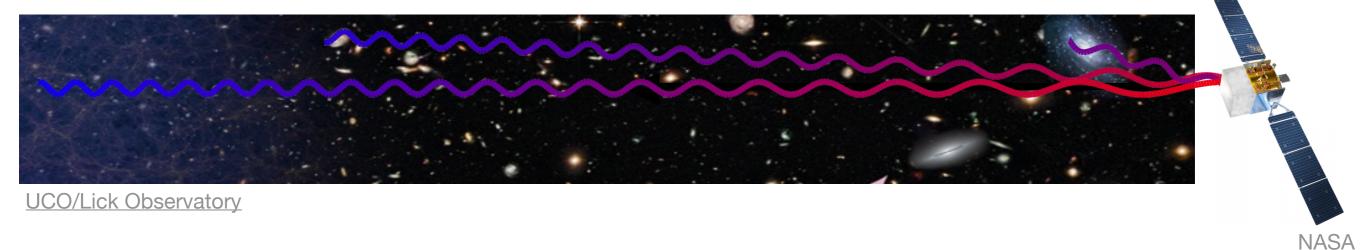
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Ingredients:

Ann. spectrum from PBH halo

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Ingredients:

Ann. spectrum Cosmological from PBH halo PBH density (f<sub>PBH</sub>)

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**Ingredients:** 

from PBH halo

**PBH** density (f<sub>PBH</sub>)

**Attenuation** 

Constraint: diffuse y rays from extragalactic PBH halos

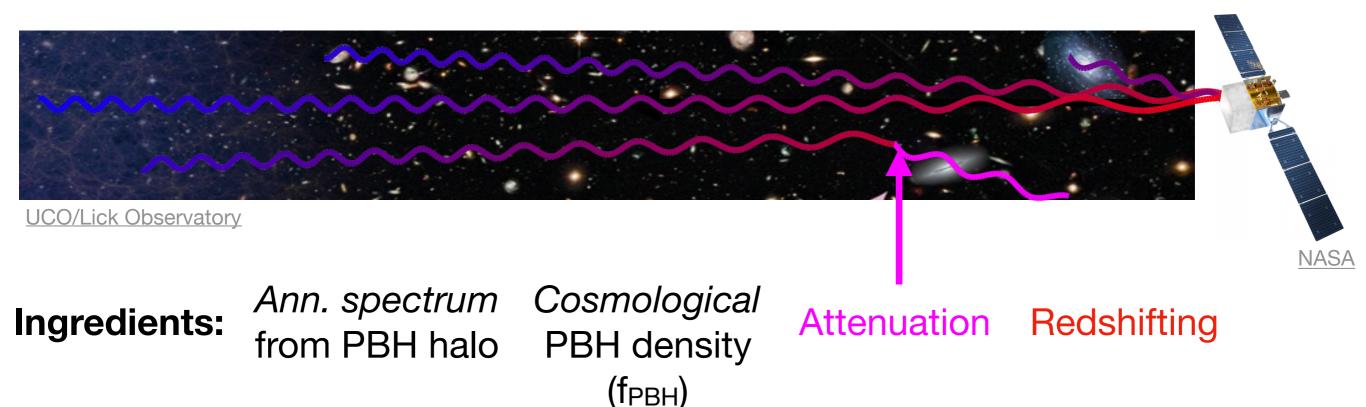


**Ingredients:** 

from PBH halo

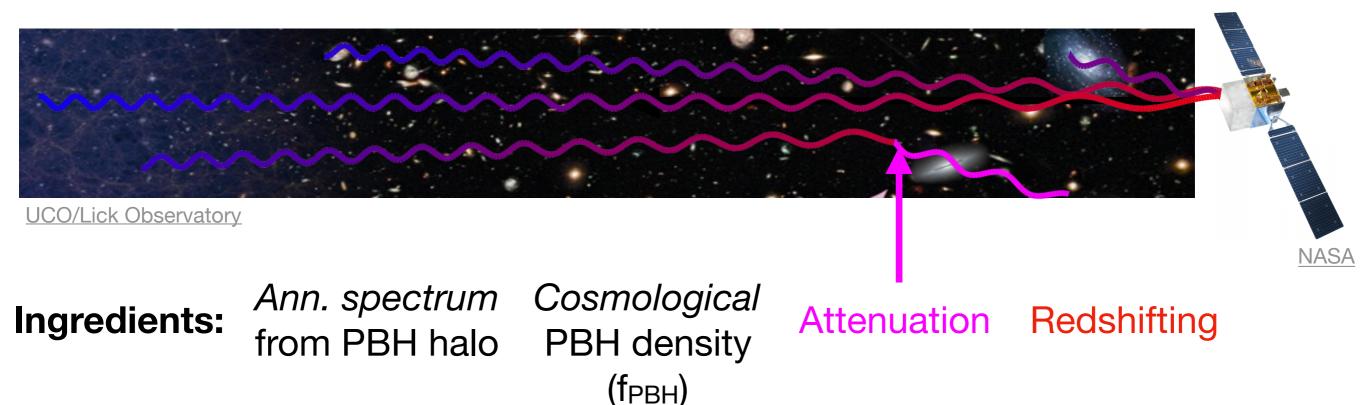
**PBH** density (f<sub>PBH</sub>)

Constraint: diffuse y rays from extragalactic PBH halos



**Limit:** for each bin, require  $\phi^{\rm ex} \lesssim \phi^{\rm ex}_{\rm Fermi} + 3 \, \Delta \phi^{\rm ex}_{\rm Fermi}$ 

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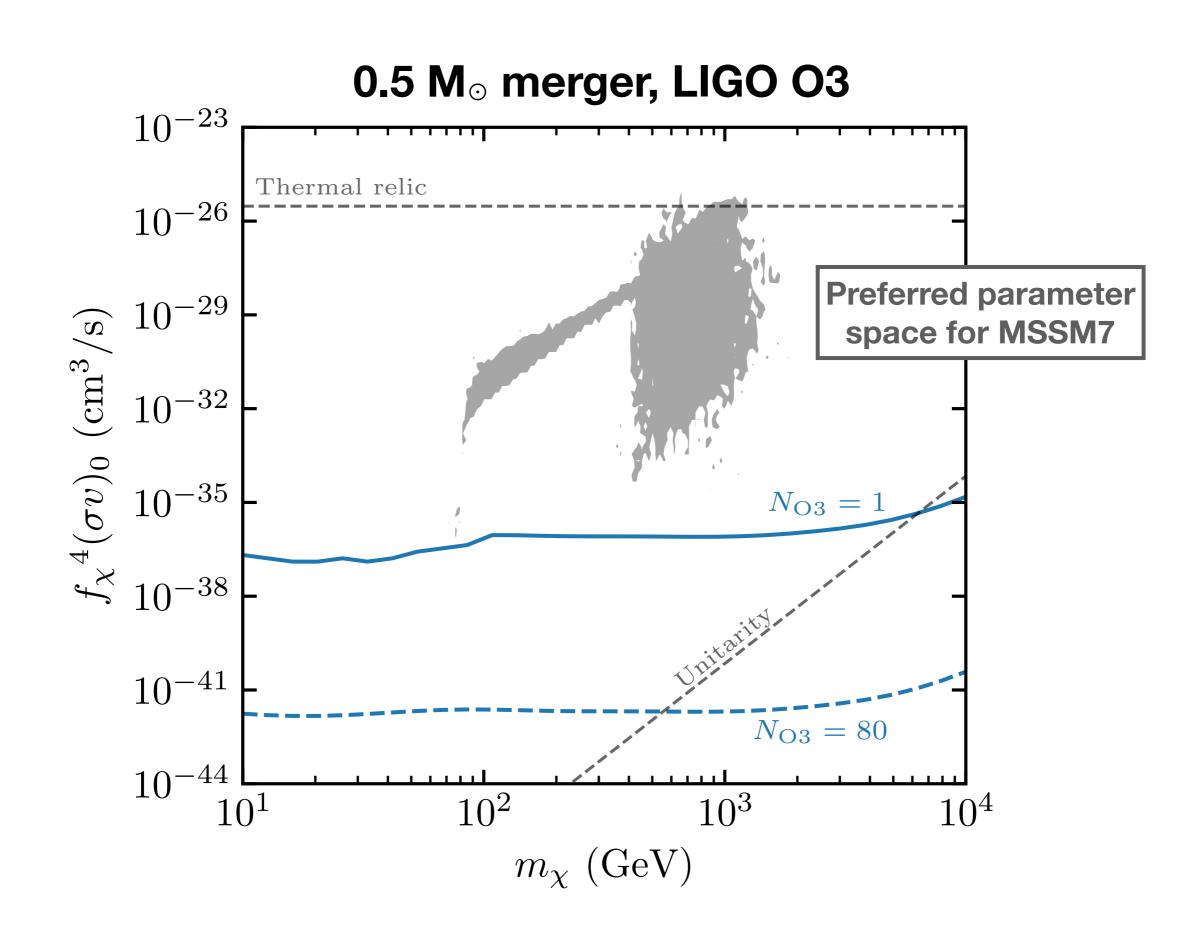
**Limit:** for each bin, require  $\phi^{\rm ex} \lesssim \phi^{\rm ex}_{\rm Fermi} + 3 \, \Delta \phi^{\rm ex}_{\rm Fermi}$ 

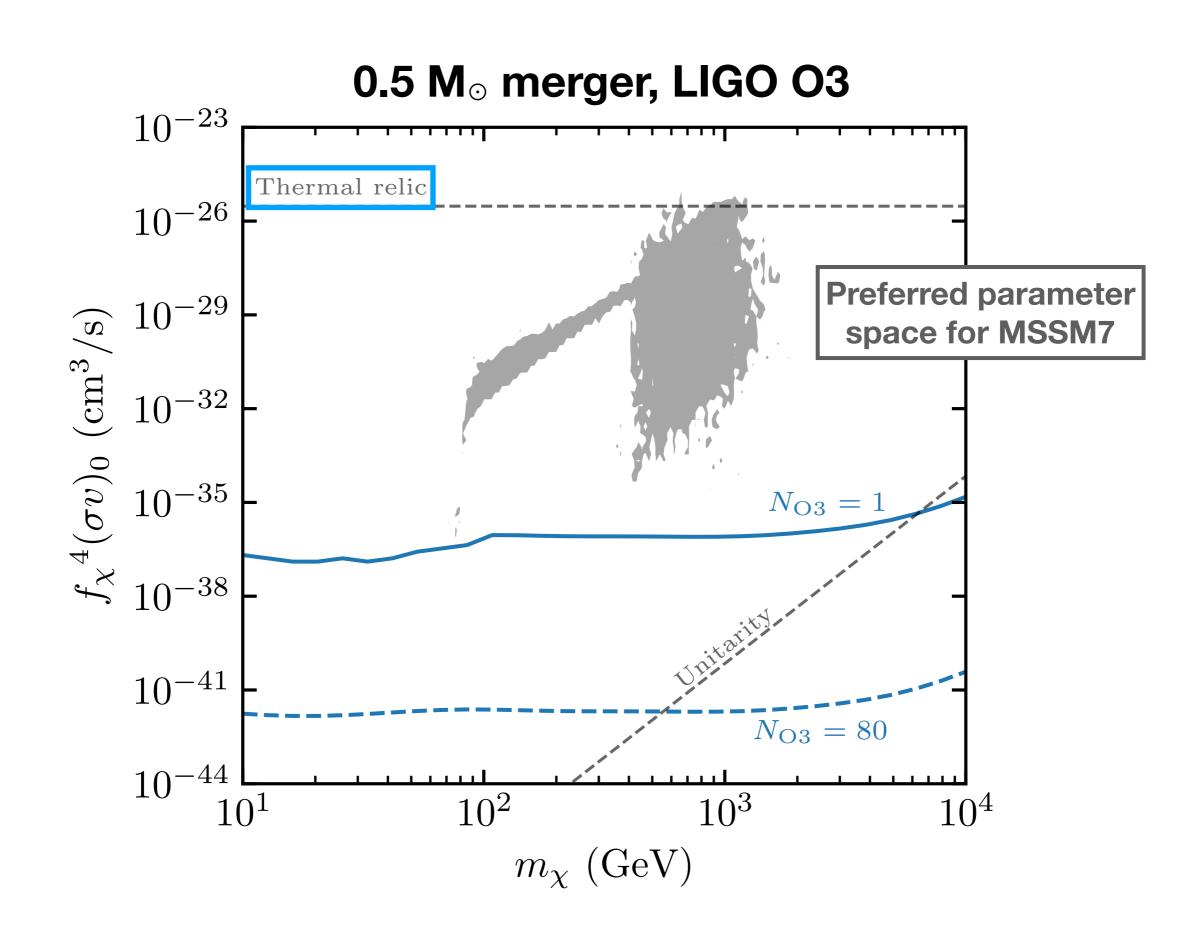
Robust constraint with few assumptions

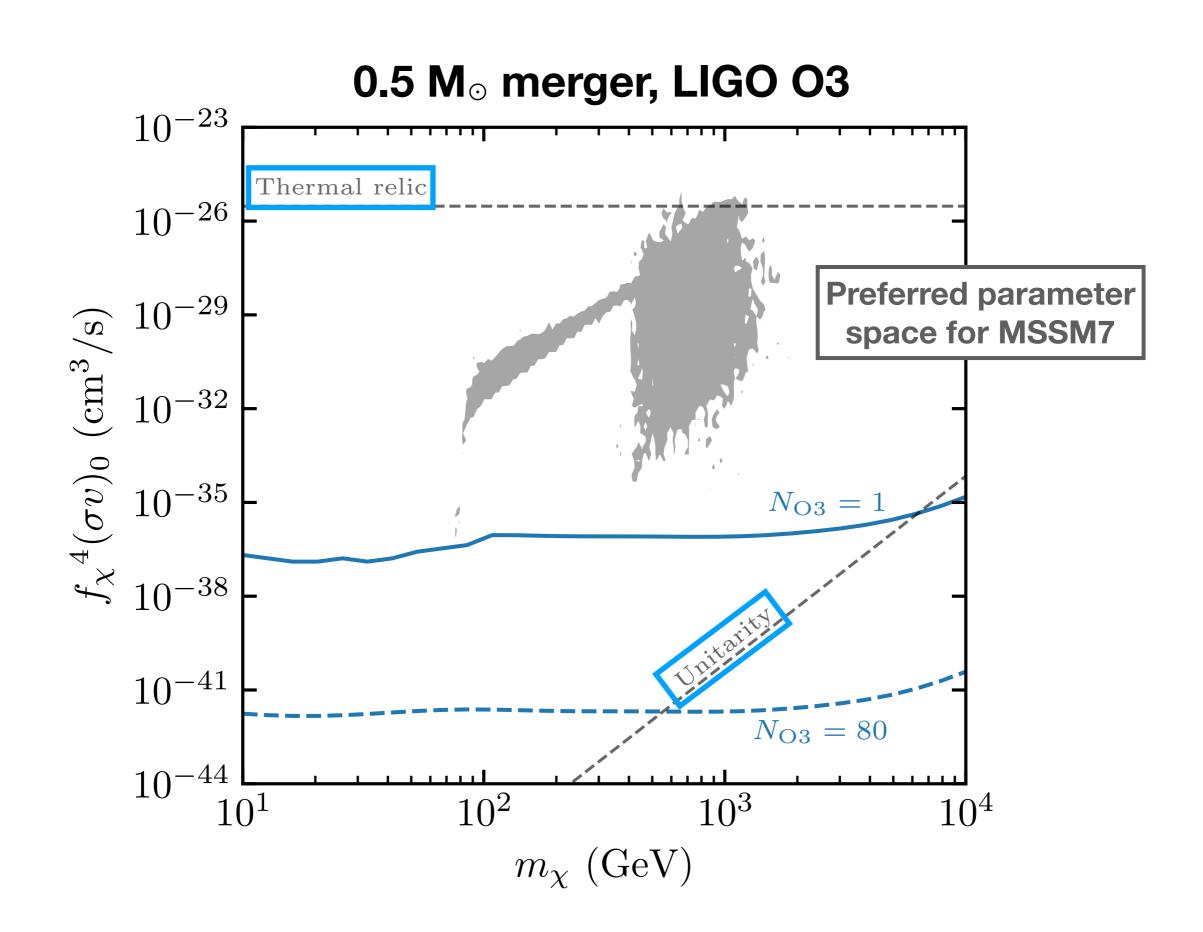
# PBH detection



# WIMP constraint







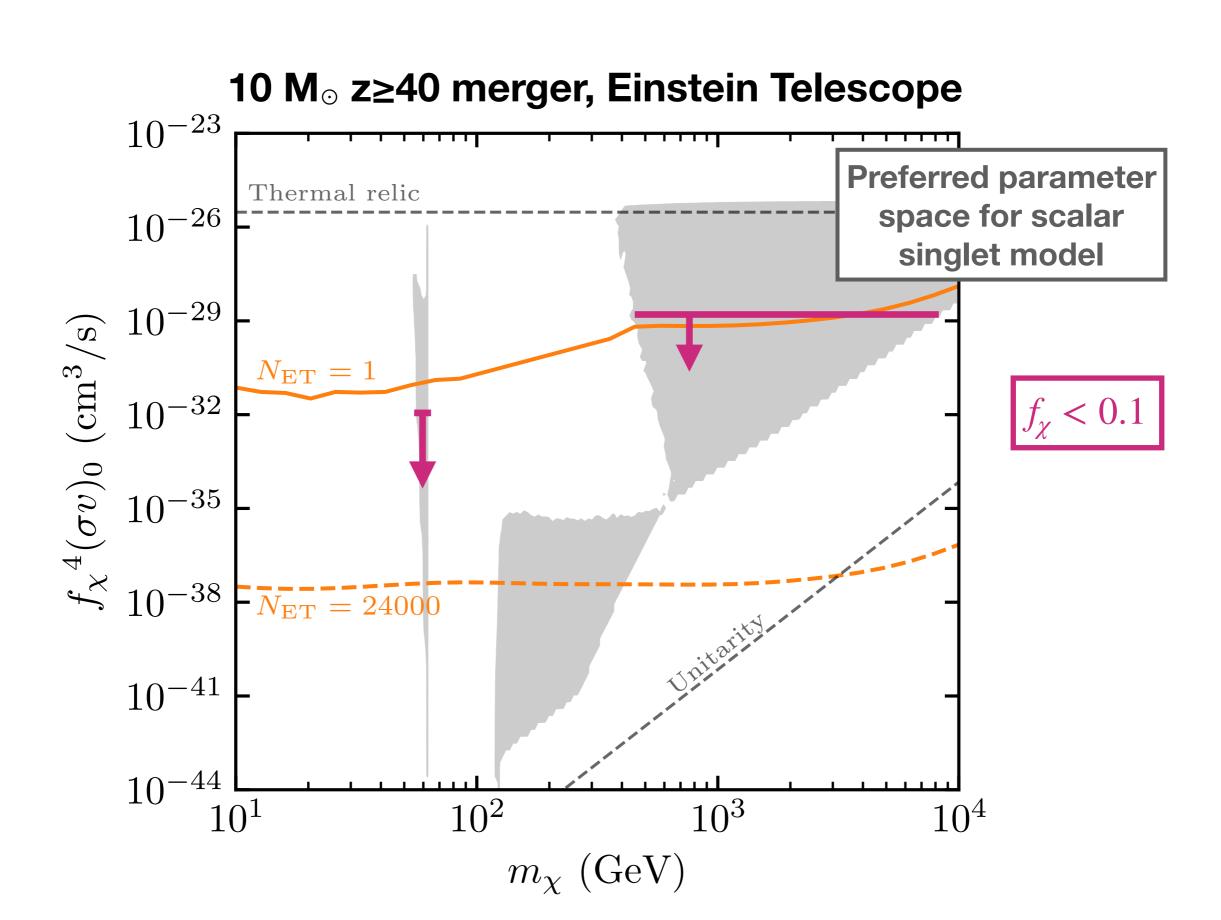
# 10 M<sub>☉</sub> z≥40 merger, Einstein Telescope $10^{-23}$ **Preferred parameter** Thermal relic $10^{-26}$ space for scalar singlet model $\begin{array}{ccc} \widehat{\text{s}} & 10^{-29} \\ \widehat{\text{sm}} & 10^{-32} \\ \widehat{\text{o}} & 10^{-32} \\ \widehat{\text{o}} & 10^{-35} \\ \uparrow^{\times} & 10^{-38} \end{array}$

 $m_{\chi} \; ({\rm GeV})$ 

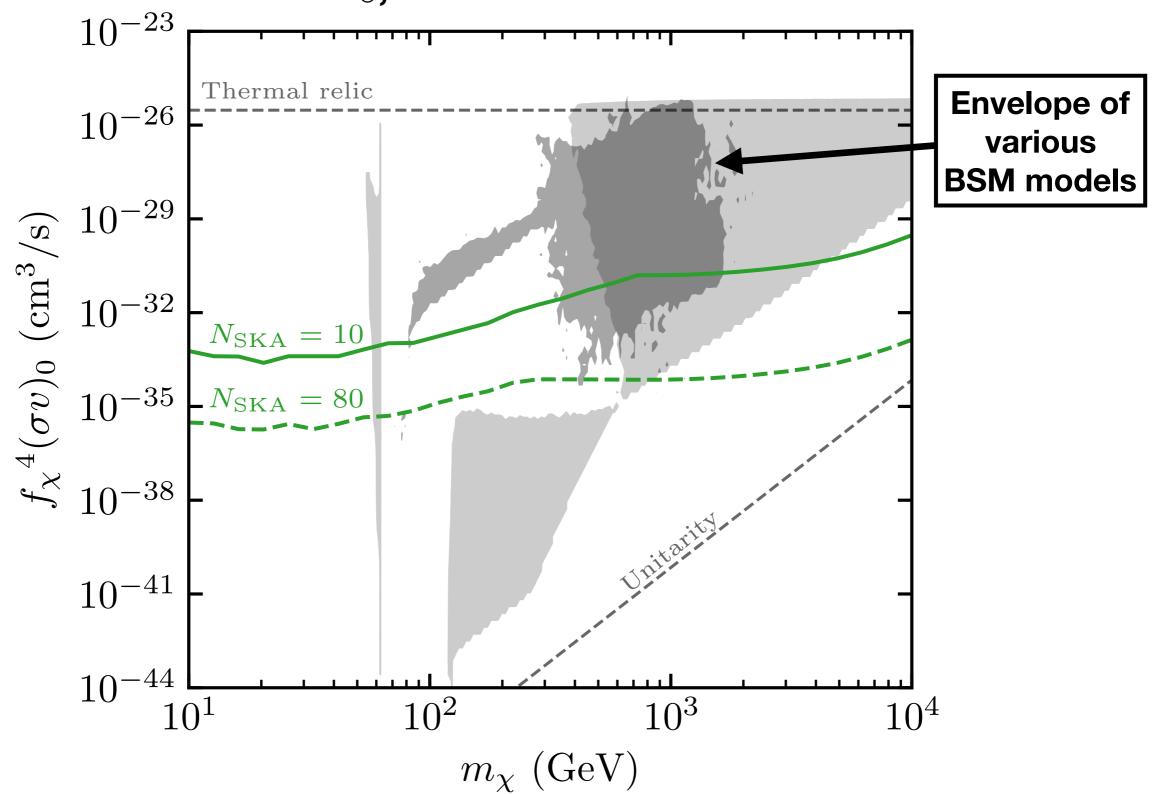
 $10^{3}$ 

 $10^{4}$ 

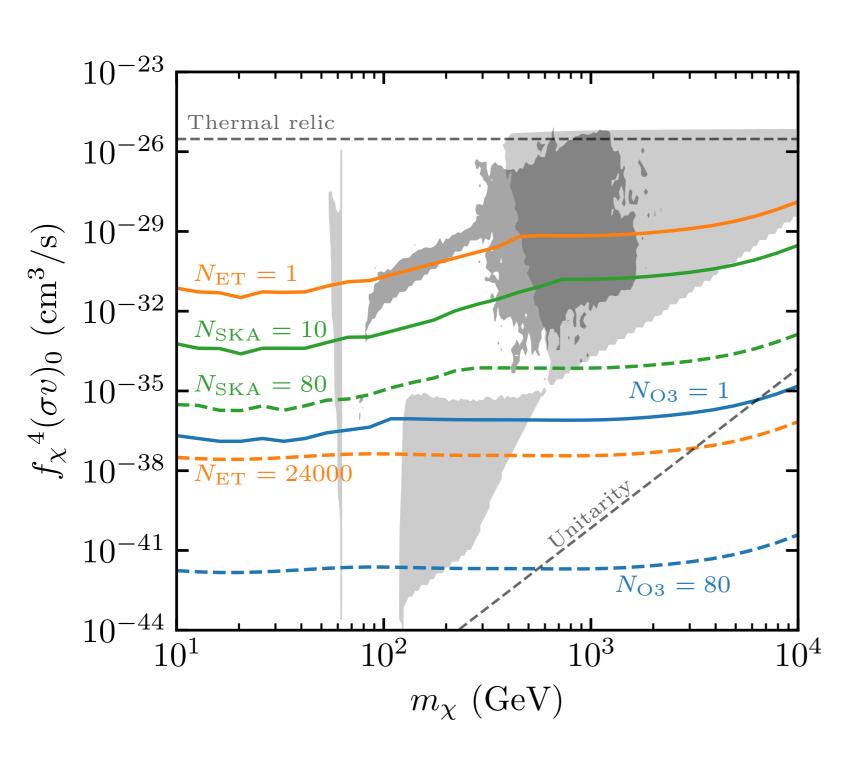
 $10^{2}$ 

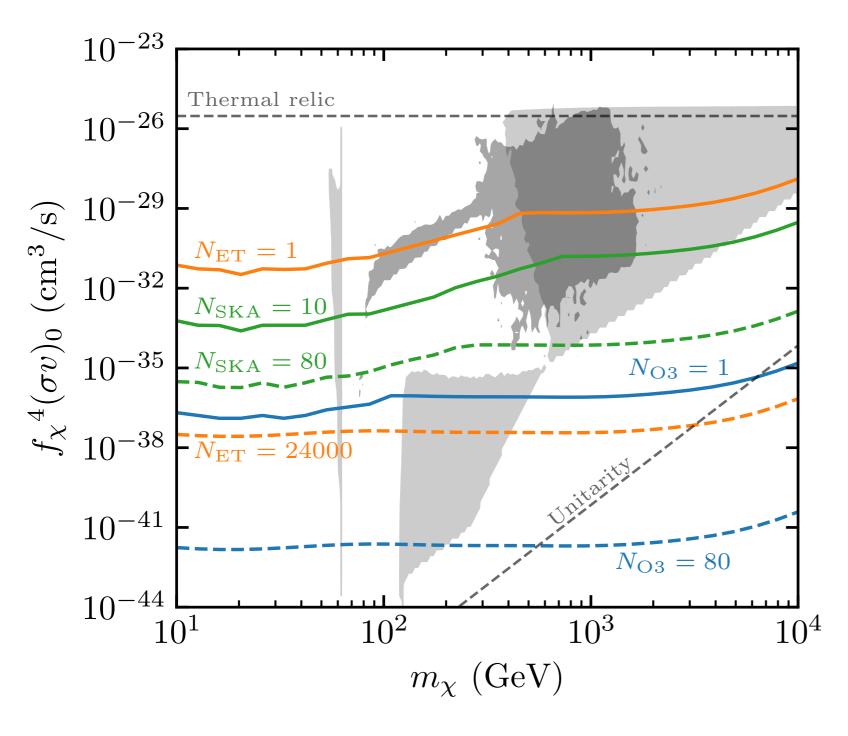


#### 100 M<sub>☉</sub>, radio detections at SKA

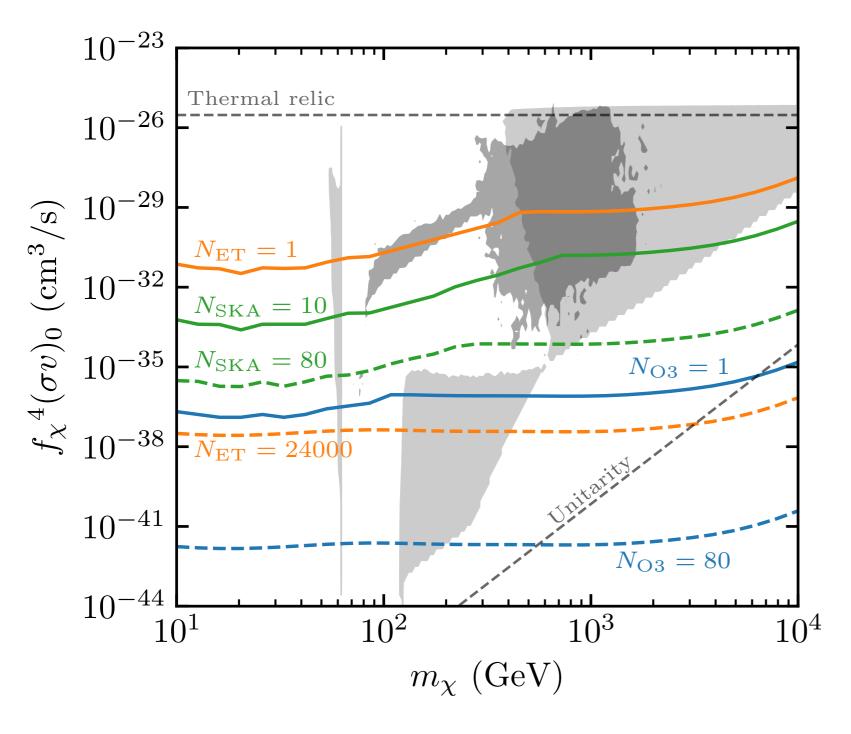


#### 100 M<sub>☉</sub>, radio detections at SKA $10^{-23}$ Thermal relic **Envelope of** $10^{-26}$ various **BSM** models $\frac{\text{(s)}}{\text{Em}} 10^{-29}$ $\frac{\text{(s)}}{\text{(s)}} 10^{-32}$ $\frac{\text{(s)}}{\text{(s)}} 10^{-35}$ $\frac{\text{(s)}}{\text{(s)}} 10^{-38}$ $f_{\gamma} < 0.1$ $N_{\rm SKA} = 10$ $10^{-35}$ $N_{SKA} = 80$ $10^{-41}$ $10^{-44}$ $10^{\overline{3}}$ $10^{2}$ $10^{1}$ $10^{4}$ $m_{\chi} \; ({\rm GeV})$

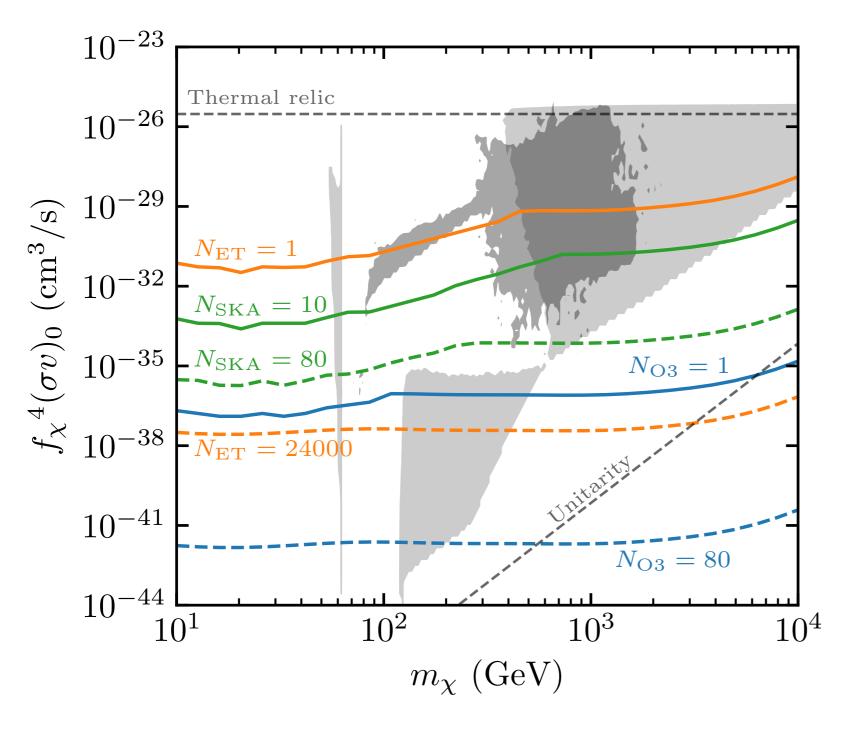




 Even one PBH detection would rule out standard thermal WIMPs



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- Constrains any BSM theory with a WIMP,
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