



Welcome to JUAS 2020 Course 1 The science of particle accelerators

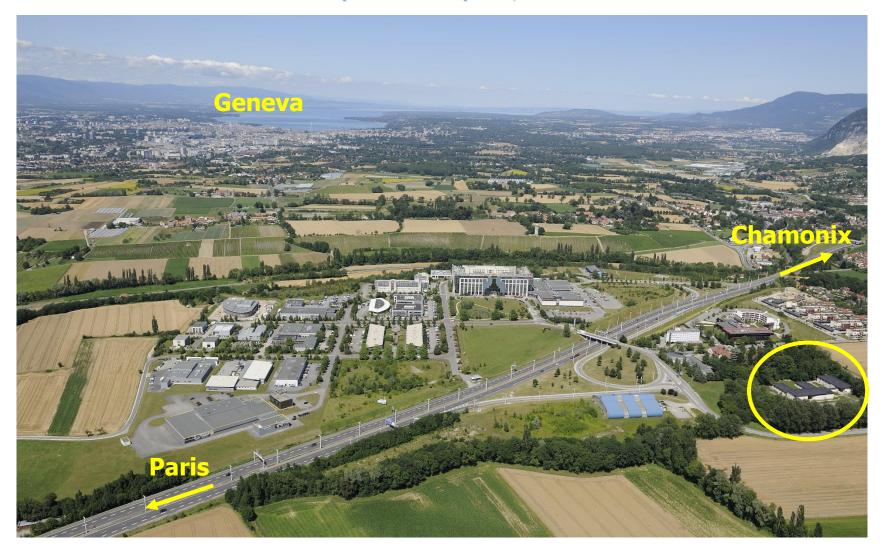
Philippe Lebrun Director, JUAS

ESI Archamps Technopole 13 January 2020





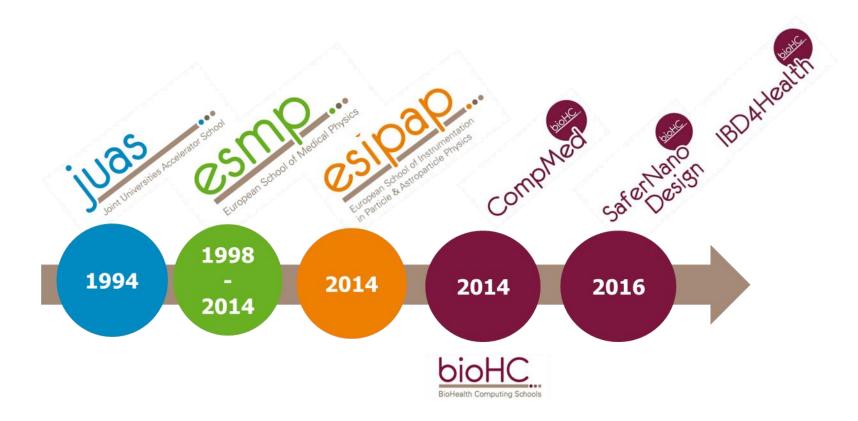
ESI Archamps Technopole, host of JUAS







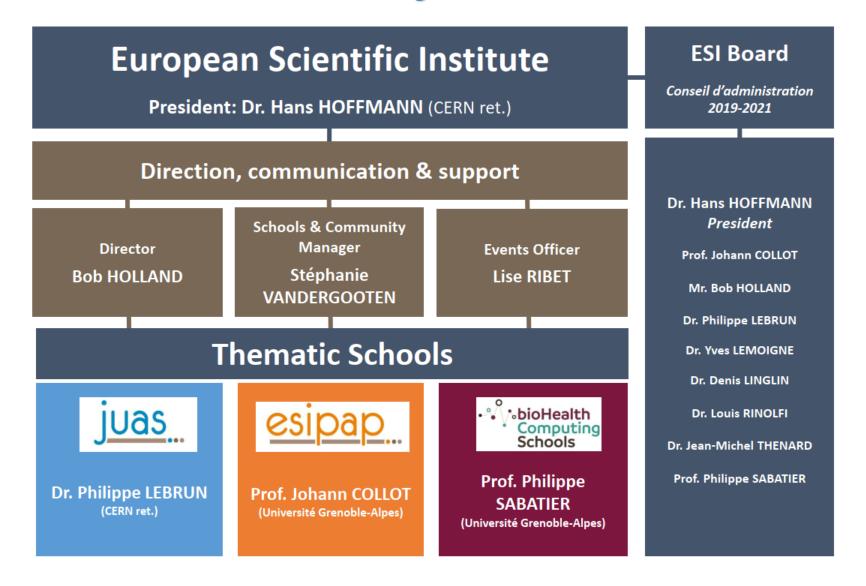
ESI Scientific Schools







ESI Organization







JUAS mission

- Invented a century ago as instruments of basic science, particle accelerators have also become essential tools of applied science, engineering and medicine. There are today more than 40'000 particle accelerators in operation worldwide. Their design, construction and operation have developed into a specific domain of science and technology, resulting in a growing demand for training
- The mission of the Joint Universities Accelerator School (JUAS) is primarily to train graduate students from its Partner Universities in the science, technology and applications of particle accelerators
- For this purpose, JUAS holds two five-week courses yearly at the European Scientific Institute (ESI) in Archamps, taught by renowned experts from universities and laboratories and accredited by the Partner Universities:
 - A course on the Science of Particle Accelerators
 - A course on the Technology and Applications of Particle Accelerators
- Depending on the availability of places, JUAS also welcomes graduate students from other universities as well as professionals
- Additionally, JUAS contributes to knowledge dissemination and outreach in the field of particle accelerators





16 Partner Universities offer JUAS as an accredited component of a Master and/or Doctoral programme







































JUAS is supported by 23 European research programmes, particle accelerator facilities, hospitals and private companies



















































A brief history of JUAS

- Origins (1994)
 - Accelerator courses given by CERN staff at Université Joseph Fourier in Grenoble
 - Creation of ESI by Département de la Haute-Savoie (France)
- Previous directors
 - M. Rey-Campagnolle (founder)
 - J. Le Duff
 - F. Méot
 - L. Rinolfi
- More than 1000 students trained
- JUAS alumni active in many accelerator laboratories worldwide
- We have celebrated the 25th session of JUAS in 2018, and the 25th anniversary of ESI in 2019





Welcome new Director designate

- JUAS 2020 will be my last session as Director of the school
- Dr. John Jowett has been appointed new Director designate, he is already with us and will be in charge from JUAS 2021 onwards







JUAS pedagogy

- Two courses, each 4 weeks + 1 week exams
 - The science of particle accelerators
 - The technology and applications of particle accelerators
- Expert lecturers from universities, national labs and CERN
- Lectures + tutorials + seminars + workshops + practical work + lab visits
- Syllabus and appointment of lecturers submitted to Advisory Board
- Lecture slides are available in INDICO prior to the lectures/tutorials
- No distribution of paper documents, except lecture write-ups when available
- Students are required to have a computer/tablet, get USB stick with memory space to download material
- «Refresher» lecture and tutorial documents available to students well before the course for personal work
- Written exams
- Oral presentations by students on design workshops and practical work





Prerequisites to JUAS Courses

- The JUAS courses are of graduate level (Master or Doctoral) and the students are expected to have knowledge of general physics at the Bachelor's level
- Prerequisites include elementary knowledge of
 - Special relativity
 - Electromagnetism
 - Nuclear physics
 - Mathematical methods of physics (vector analysis, vector spaces and matrices, differential & partial differential equations, Laplace & Fourier transforms)
 - Some knowledge of signal theory could also be useful
- Refresher courses and tutorials are provided in some of these matters, and must be studied before the JUAS courses start





<u>juas</u>...

Schedule 2020	Monday Jan 13	Tuesday Jan 14	Wednesday Jan 15	Thursday Jan 16	Friday Jan 17
09:00		Relativity	Electro-magnetism	Intro. to Accelerator Design	Intro. to the Mini-Workshop
		H. Henke	H. Henke	Ph. Bryant	Ph. Bryant
10:00		Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break
10:15		Relativity	Electro-magnetism	Intro. to Accelerator Design	Intro. to the Mini-Workshop
44.45		H. Henke	H. Henke	Ph. Bryant	Ph. Bryant
11:15		Relativity	Electro-magnetism	Intro. to Accelerator Design	Bus leaves at 11:15 from JUAS
12:15	12:00 OFFICIAL OPENING (welcome & building visit)	H. Henke	H. Henke	Ph. Bryant	(Lunch at CERN, R3, offered by ESI)
12.15	13:00 WELCOME LUNCH	BREAK	BREAK	BREAK	onered by Ediy
14:00	10.00 1122002 20.1011				13:30 Visit of LHC Magnets Test Hall
	14:00 Presentation of JUAS & Introduction of students	Relativity	Electro-magnetism	Intro. to Accelerator Design	M. Bajko
15:00	P. Lebrun	H. Henke	H. Henke	Ph. Bryant	15:00 Introduction to CERN &
15:00	History of particle accelerators Seminar	Particle optics	Particle optics	Intro. to Accelerator Design	its Accelerator Network Seminar - R. Alemany
16:00	V. Vaccaro	N. Biancacci	N. Biancacci	Ph. Bryant	16:30
16:15		Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Visit of CERN Control Center
	CHECK-IN AT THE RESIDENCE	Particle optics	Particle optics	Intro. to Accelerator Design	R. Alemany
17:15	SHOPPING FOR GROCERIES	N. Biancacci	N. Biancacci	Ph. Bryant	Bus leaves at 17:30 from CERN
17.15		Particle optics			
18:15		N. Biancacci			
	-	AFTER WORK AT ESI			





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Schedule 2020	Monday Jan 20	Tuesday Jan 21	Wednesday Jan 22	Thursday Jan 23	Friday Jan 24
09:00	Transverse Dynamics	Transverse Dynamics	Transverse Dynamics	Cyclotrons	Linacs
	A. Latina	A. Latina	A. Latina	B. Jacquot	D. Alesini
10:00 10:15	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break
10:15	Transverse Dynamics	Transverse Dynamics	Transverse Dynamics	Cyclotrons	Linacs
	A. Latina	A. Latina	A. Latina	B. Jacquot	D. Alesini
11:15	Transverse Dynamics	Transverse Dynamics	Transverse Dynamics	Cyclotrons	Linacs
12:15	A. Latina	A. Latina	A. Latina	B. Jacquot	D. Alesini
	WORKING LUNCH	BREAK	BREAK	BREAK	BREAK
14:00	Intro. to MAD-X	Transverse Dynamics	Cyclotrons	Linacs	Transverse Dynamics
	G. Sterbini	A. Latina	B. Jacquot	D. Alesini	A. Latina
15:00	MADX	MADX	Cyclotrons	Linacs	Transverse Dynamics
	N. Fuster Martinez / H. Garcia Morales / A. Latina / G. Sterbini	N. Fuster Martinez / H. Garcia Morales / A. Latina / G. Sterbini	B. Jacquot	D. Alesini	A. Latina
16:00 16:15	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break
	MADX N. Fuster Martinez / H. Garcia Morales / A. Latina / G. Sterbini	MADX N. Fuster Martinez / H. Garcia Morales / A. Latina / G. Sterbini	Cyclotrons B. Jacquot	Linacs D. Alesini	MADX N. Fuster Martinez / H. Garcia Morales / A. Latina / G. Sterbini
17:15 18:15	Hybrid collisions in the LHC J. Jowett		European Projects for Collaborative Accelerator R&D Seminar M. Vretenar		MADX N. Fuster Martinez / H. Garcia Morales / A. Latina / G. Sterbini
			AFTER WORK AT ESI		







Schedule 2020	Monday Jan 27	Tuesday Jan 28	Wednesday Jan 29	Thursday Jan 30	Friday Jan 31
09:00	Linear imperfections	Synchrotron Radiation	Synchrotron Radiation	Synchrotron Radiation	Bus leaves at 07:00 from JUAS
10:00	H. Bartosik	R. Ischebeck	R. Ischebeck	R. Ischebeck	(2 hours of travel by bus)
10:15	Coffee Break Linear imperfections	Coffee Break Synchrotron Radiation	Coffee Break Synchrotron Radiation	Coffee Break Synchrotron Radiation	VISIT AT
11:15	H. Bartosik	R. Ischebeck	R. Ischebeck	R. Ischebeck	ESRF
	Linear imperfections	Synchrotron Radiation R. Ischebeck	Synchrotron Radiation	Synchrotron Radiation	J-L. Revol
12:15	H. Bartosik WORKING LUNCH	R. Ischebeck BREAK	R. Ischebeck BREAK	R. Ischebeck BREAK	(Lunch offered by ESRF)
14:00					
15:00	Synchrotron Radiation R. Ischebeck	Linear imperfections H. Bartosik	Non-linear effects H. Bartosik	Non-linear effects H. Bartosik	14:00 - 16:00 Injection / Extraction
15.00	Synchrotron Radiation	Linear imperfections	Non-linear effects	Non-linear effects	T. Perron
16:00	R. Ischebeck Coffee Break	H. Bartosik Coffee Break	H. Bartosik Coffee Break	H. Bartosik Coffee Break	
16:15	Synchrotron Radiation	Linear imperfections	Non-linear effects	Non-linear effects	Bus leaves at 17:00 from ESRF
17:15	R. Ischebeck	H. Bartosik	H. Bartosik	H. Bartosik	
18:15		Free-Electron Lasers Seminar (incl. ESIPAP students) E. Prat		LHC & Future High-Energy Circular Collider Seminar (Incl. ESIPAP students) O. Bruning	
				AFTER WORK AT ESI	







Schedule 2020	Monday Feb 3	Tuesday Feb 4	Wednesday Feb 5	Thursday Feb 6	Friday Feb 7
09:00				Mini-workshop	
	Longitudinal Dynamics	Longitudinal Dynamics	Space charge	Accelerator Design	Longitudinal Dynamics
40.00	E. Métral/B. Salvant	E. Métral/B. Salvant	M. Migliorati	Ph. Bryant	E. Métral/B. Salvant
10:00 10:15	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break
13112	Longitudinal Dynamics	Longitudinal Dynamics	Space charge	Mini-workshop Accelerator Design	Longitudinal Dynamics
11:15	E. Métral/B. Salvant	E. Métral/B. Salvant	M. Migliorati	Ph. Bryant	E. Métral/B. Salvant
11.15	Longitudinal Dynamics	Longitudinal Dynamics	Space charge	Mini-workshop Accelerator Design	Longitudinal Dynamics
12:15	E. Métral/B. Salvant	E. Métral/B. Salvant	M. Migliorati	Ph. Bryant	E. Métral/B. Salvant
	WORKING LUNCH	BREAK	BREAK	BREAK	BREAK
14:00	Space charge	Space charge	Longitudinal Dynamics	Mini-workshop Accelerator Design	Presentation of Accelerator Design
15:00	M. Migliorati	M. Migliorati	E. Métral/B. Salvant	Ph. Bryant	Students
15:00	Space charge	Space charge	Longitudinal Dynamics	Mini-workshop Accelerator Design	Presentation of Accelerator Design
	M. Migliorati	M. Migliorati	E. Métral/B. Salvant	Ph. Bryant	Students
16:00 16:15	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break
13.13	Space charge	Space charge	Longitudinal Dynamics	Mini-workshop Accelerator Design	Presentation of Accelerator Design
47.45	M. Migliorati	M. Migliorati	E. Métral/B. Salvant	Ph. Bryant	Students
17:15 18:15			Novel High Gradient Particle Accelerators Seminar R. Assmann	Colliders Seminar (incl. ESIPAP students)	
			AFTER WORK AT ESI		•







Schedule 2020	Monday Feb 10	Tuesday Feb 11	Wednesday Feb 12	Thursday Feb 13	Friday Feb 14
09:00		EXAMINATION	EXAMINATION	EXAMINATION	
		Synchrotron Radiation	Transverse beam dynamics	Longitudinal beam dynamics	
10:30	Front de la companyation of	Written session	Written session	Written session	
11:00	Free for preparation of examinations	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	
11.00		EXAMINATION	EXAMINATION	DISCUSSION	
		Subject TBD	Subject TBD	SUMMARY OF	
12:30		Written session	Written session	JUAS LECTURES	
		BREAK	BREAK	JUAS CLOSING COURSE 1 LUNCH OFFERED BY ESI	
14:00					
15:00					
16:00 16:15	Free for preparation of examinations				
17:15					





JUAS 2019 Course 1 Examination

- Written examination
- 5 topics, each allocated one and a half hours
 - Transverse beam dynamics (coefficient 12)
 - Longitudinal beam dynamics (coefficient 12)
 - Synchrotron radiation (coefficient 12)
 - Remaining two topics (each coefficient 6) announced in week 4 (i.e. one week before examination)
- Students have access to paper documents and computer/tablet with USB stick
- WIFI and wire connections disabled in exam room
- No cell phone or connected electronic device allowed





Attendance Certificates & Grade Sheets Master and Doctoral students

- If not taking the exams, they get
 - Certificate of Attendance with mention «has opted not to take the examinations»
- If taking the exams, they get
 - Certificate of Attendance with
 - Overall grade of student
 - Overall class average grade & standard deviation
 - Grade Sheet with, for each subject
 - Student grade
 - Class average grade
- Class average grades are based only on results of Master and Doctoral students
- All grades out of 20





Attendance Certificates & Grade Sheets Professional students

- All students get
 - Certificate of Attendance, bearing no mention relative to examinations
- If taking the exams, they get additionally
 - Grade Sheet with, for each subject, the student grade
- Grades of Professional students are not included in class averages
- All grades out of 20





Evaluation of lectures and seminars by students

- The students are asked (anonymously) to evaluate the lectures and seminars, on the basis of several criteria:
 - Fulfilment of personal learning expectations
 - Quality of slides and written documents
 - Level of treatment of the subject
 - Quality of oral presentation
 - Guidance during lectures and tutorials
- The students are also asked for possible improvements to the course
- Evaluation is done on-line using Google Forms
- Evaluation results are communicated
 - Individually to the lecturers
 - Statistically to the JUAS Advisory Board





Possibility of practical work on the SOLEIL synchrotron

- The SOLEIL Synchrotron in Saclay, offers the possibility to two JUAS students to take part in a Machine Development (MD) session at their premises
- This requires some preparation work and the writing of a short report
- The date of the MD is Monday 10 February morning
 - In view of the early start, the students will travel to Paris on Sunday 9 February,
 spend the night in Saclay and return on Monday evening
 - Transport will be arranged and paid by ESI
 - Accommodation will be arranged and paid by SOLEIL
- Candidates should declare their interest to participate by Monday 20 January to the JUAS director
- The selection of students will be made by the JUAS director





IPAC Prize for JUAS Student

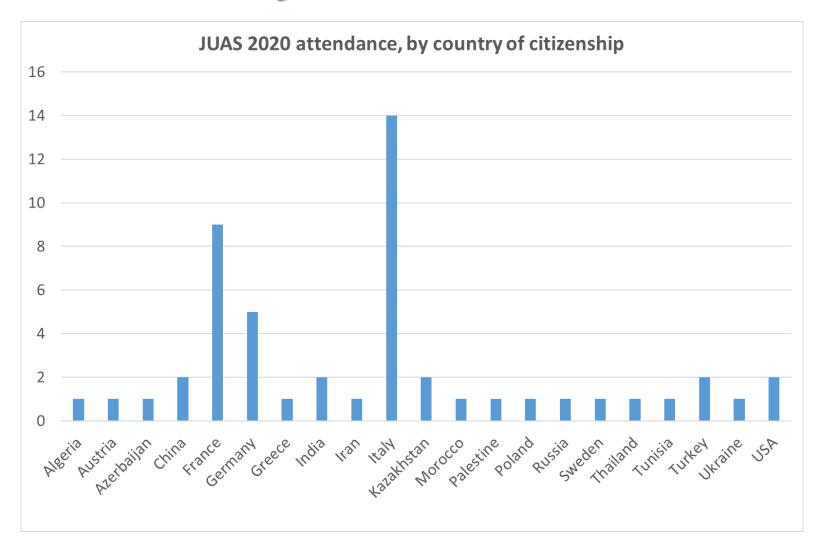
- A JUAS student is allotted a prize by the IPAC Committee for attending the IPAC conference
- The proposal is made by the JUAS director to the IPAC Conference Coordinator, based on the following criteria
 - To obtain the best mark at the examination of Course 1
 - To continue his/her career in the field of particle accelerators
 - To present his/her work at the Conference
 - To serve as required at the Conference (e.g. scientific secretary of session, man the JUAS booth,...)







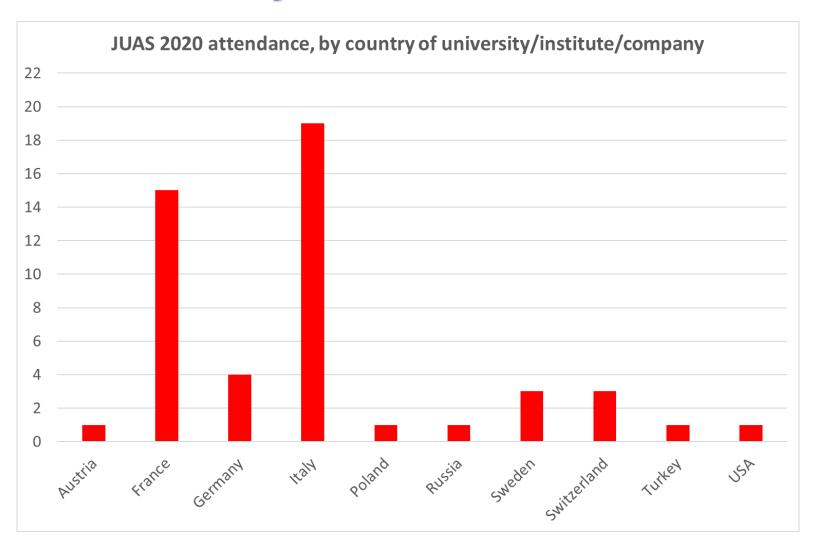
Origin of JUAS 2020 students







Origin of JUAS 2020 students







JUAS code of conduct [1/2]

Mutual respect

- Freedom of opinion and of belief
- Cultural diversity
- Gender equality
- \Rightarrow Constitution of France, Article 1
 - La France... assure l'égalité devant la loi sans distinction d'origine, de race ou de religion. Elle respecte toutes les croyances
 - France... shall ensure the equality before the law, without distinction of origin, race or religion. It shall respect all beliefs

• No dress code, but

- ⇒ Loi du 11 octobre 2010 interdisant la dissimulation du visage dans l'espace public
 - Nul ne peut, dans l'espace public, porter une tenue destinée à dissimuler son visage
 - Nobody may, in public space, wear a dress hiding his/her face





JUAS code of conduct [2/2]

Behaviour

- Arrive on time at the lectures
- Individual and collective behaviour, in particular during visits, must not impair the good reputation of JUAS... but rather improve it further!

Examinations

- Respect the ban on cell phones and connected electronic devices
- Cheating will result in immediate exclusion





Job opportunities

- Studying at JUAS is a good opportunity to find a position
 - Internship in national or international laboratory
 - Summer job
 - PhD grant
 - Post doctoral
 - **–** ...
- Do not hesitate to
 - Talk to the lecturers during coffee and lunch breaks
 - Talk to the people you will meet during laboratory visits
- Consult our updated job opportunity web site

http://www.esi-archamps.eu/Thematic-Schools/JUAS/Job-opportunities





Internship in Accelerator Physics at CERN January 2020

- Proposal for an internship (up to 6 months) on either of two subjects
 - Modelling longitudinal space charge in the PS
 - Beam measurements of PS resistive impedance
- https://jobs.smartrecruiters.com/CERN/743999697435739-short-terminternship-2020
- Contact Alexandre Lasheen <u>alexandre.lasheen@cern.ch</u>





Developing the JUAS network

- CV Yearbook
 - We publish a CV (curriculum vitae) Yearbook
 - Introducing JUAS,
 - Containing the curriculum vitae of each JUAS 2020 student (with his/her agreement)
 - Distributed to our partner universities and industrial sponsors
- Alumni network
 - Build up the JUAS Alumni network using social media
- More information will be communicated to you on these matters during the Course





