

### Evaluation of educational activities in S'Cool LAB

#### The S'Cool LAB Dream Team!



## Introduction



### S'Cool LAB

S'Cool LAB is a Physics Education Research facility at CERN.We offer high school students and their teachers the chance to take part in hands-on & minds-on particle physics experiment sessions on-site. By getting hands-on with physics in S'Cool LAB, students can make discoveries independently, learn to work scientifically and apply their knowledge in a new setting.



## Our Project

- Preparation for the experiments
- Accomplishment of the experiments
- Evaluation of the activities and feedback
- Test new equipment



# The experiments



### The cloud chamber

Cloud chambers are used to detect ionising particles. These can include any electrically charged particle that passes through the chamber.





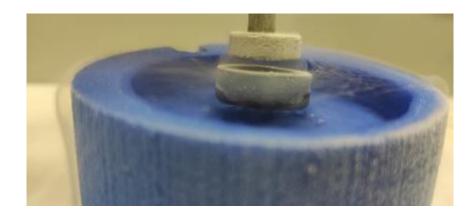
#### **Electron Tube**

Electron tube, also called vacuum tube, device usually consisting of a sealed glass or metal-ceramic enclosure that is used in electronic circuitry to control a flow of electrons.



## Superconductivity

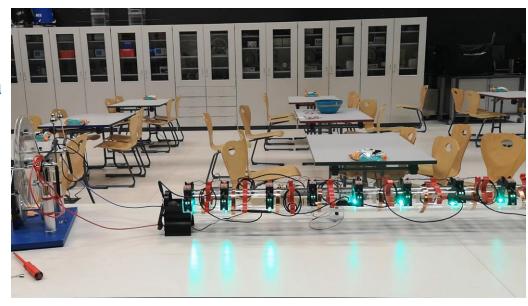
Below a certain temperature, superconductors lose their electrical resistance.





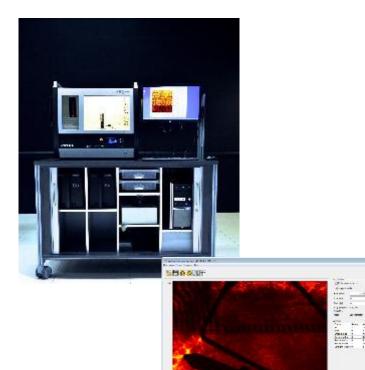
### Accelerator

We created a simulation of an accelerator in order to speed a small ball covered with graphite. Using Arduino, we managed to move the ball to the correct direction by alternating the poles.



## X-Rays

High-energy photons produced by X-ray machines interact with matter, as a result some of them are absorbed and we see a "shadow" behind strongly absorbing objects. Depending on their energy, photons interact differently with matter. With the pixel detector one can measure particles all the time even without turning on the X-ray source – the so called background radiation.



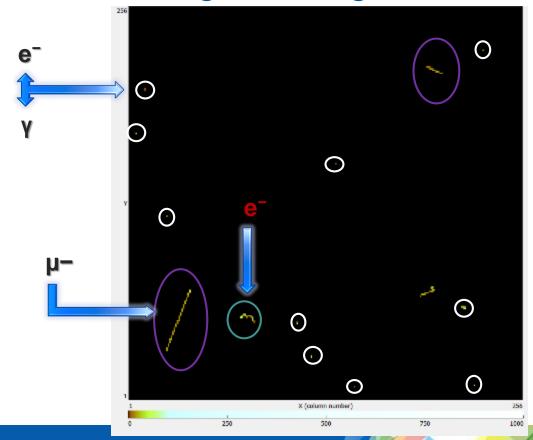


#### Pixel detector

This is a device, which detects radioactivity. We used a PC program in order to observe some measurements and collect data about the number, the kind and the energy of the particles.

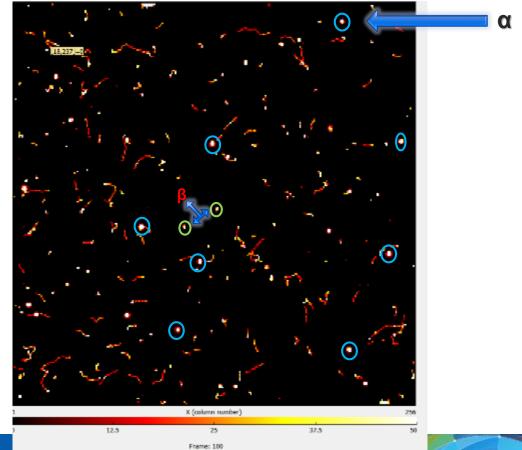


## Measuring of background radiation



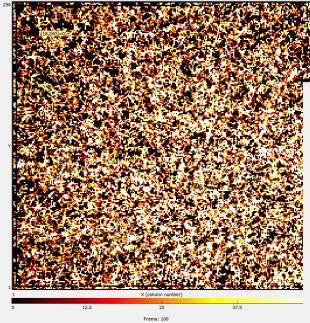


## Demonstration of thoriated electrode activity

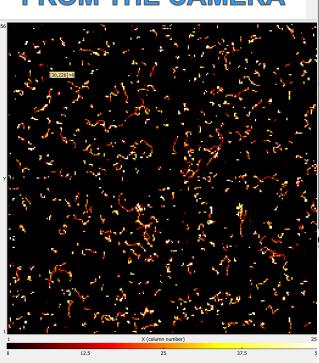




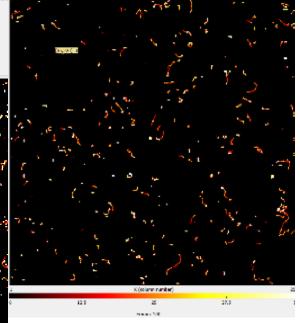
#### Demonstration of Co.60 electrode activity



POSITION: 1/4 AWAY
FROM THE CAMERA



S'Cool LAB Dream Team

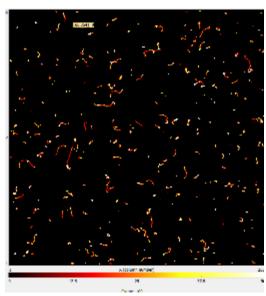


POSITION:
INFRONT OF THE
CAMERA

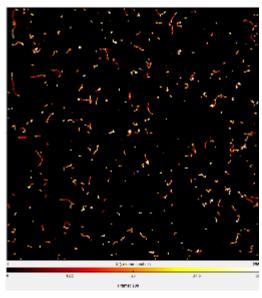
POSITION: HALF WAY FROM THE CAMERA



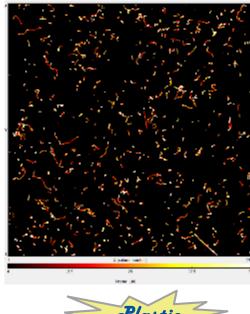
### Difference between shields













## Conclusion



# Final thoughts and feedback

#### **Positive**

- Equipment
- Hands-on activities
- Unique experience

#### **Negative**

- Minor technical issues
- Worksheets

## The team

- Gernot Werner Scheerer
- Stavie Kotsi
- Ioanna Anastasopoulou
- Alexandra Gkentzi
- Despina Fouka



# Thank you!

Questions?

