

The CLIC Physics Potential

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CLICdp and University of Siegen

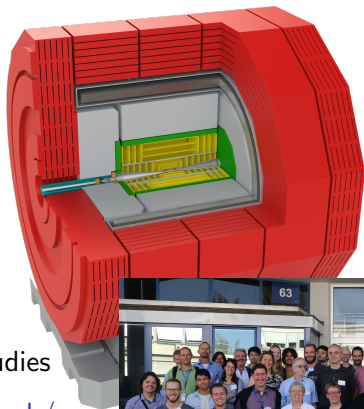
LCWS 2019
Sendai, October/November 2019



CLIC detector and physics (CLICdp)

- ▶ 30 institutions
- ▶ 18 countries
- ▶ Detector R&D and optimization
- ▶ Physics prospects and simulation studies

<https://cllcdp.web.cern.ch/>



Physics at CLIC

CLIC 380 $\Rightarrow 1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

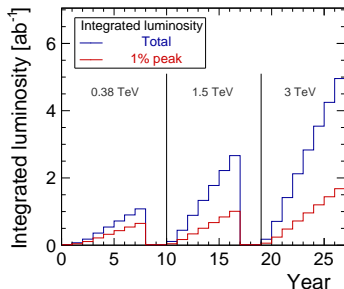
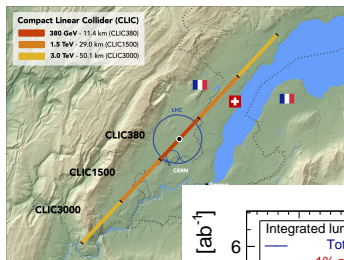
- ▶ Higgs decays and couplings
- ▶ Top pair-production

CLIC 1500 $\Rightarrow 2.5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

- ▶ Exclusive top/electroweak interactions
- ▶ Higgs self-interaction

CLIC 3000 $\Rightarrow 5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

- ▶ Vector-boson scattering
- ▶ Exploiting the BSM discovery potential



Polarization: $e^- (\pm 80 \%)$ / Lumi spectrum: via Bhabha scattering
(arXiv:1608.07537)



▶ Momentum resolution

⇒ Higgs coupling to muons, leptons from BSM, ...

$$\sigma_{p_T}/p_T \sim 2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-1} \text{ above } 100 \text{ GeV}$$

▶ Jet energy resolution

⇒ separation of W/Z/H di-jets

$$\sigma_E/E \sim 5 \% \dots 3.5\% \text{ for jets at } 50 \text{ GeV} \dots 1000 \text{ GeV}$$

▶ Impact parameter resolution

⇒ b/c-tagging, Higgs couplings, ...

$$\sigma_{r\varphi} \sim a \oplus b / (p[\text{GeV}] \sin^{3/2}\theta) \mu\text{m}$$

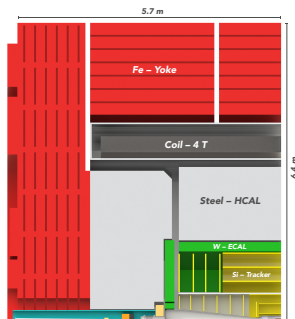
with $a = 5 \mu\text{m}$, $b = 15 \mu\text{m}$

▶ Lepton identification efficiency > 95%

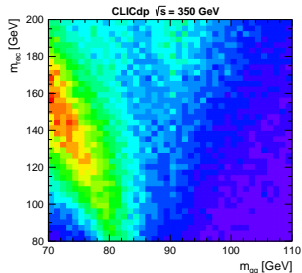
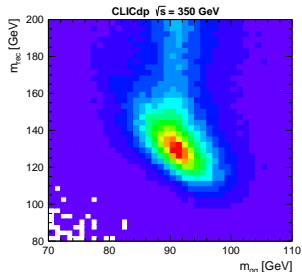
▶ Angular coverage

⇒ Vector-boson fusion, photon tagging

Down to $\theta = 10 \text{ mrad}$ ($\eta = 5.3$)



Higgs Physics at 350 GeV: Recoil against hadronic Z



Higgs studies (EPJC 76 (2016) 72)

$$e^-e^+ \rightarrow Z(\rightarrow jj)+X \quad [1 \text{ ab}^{-1}]$$

\sqrt{s} [GeV]	σ [fb]	$\Delta\sigma$ [fb]
250	136	2.6 %
350	93	1.3 %
420	68	1.9 %

(combine with $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$)

\Rightarrow fit \Rightarrow absolute normalization
of all Higgs couplings



Higgs Physics at 350 GeV: Higgs-strahlung and WW fusion

ZH	Recoil mass distribution	m_H	110 MeV
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{invisible})$	Γ_{inv}	0.6 %
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(Z \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-)$	g_{HZZ}^2	3.8 %
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(Z \rightarrow q\bar{q})$	g_{HZZ}^2	1.8 %
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow b\bar{b})$	$g_{HZZ}^2 g_{Hbb}^2 / \Gamma_H$	0.86 %
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow c\bar{c})$	$g_{HZZ}^2 g_{Hcc}^2 / \Gamma_H$	14 %
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow gg)$		6.1 %
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-)$	$g_{HZZ}^2 g_{H\tau\tau}^2 / \Gamma_H$	6.2 %
ZH	$\sigma(ZH) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow WW^*)$	$g_{HZZ}^2 g_{HWW}^2 / \Gamma_H$	5.1 %
$H\nu\bar{\nu}$	$\sigma(H\nu\bar{\nu}) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow b\bar{b})$	$g_{HWW}^2 g_{Hbb}^2 / \Gamma_H$	1.9 %
$H\nu\bar{\nu}$	$\sigma(H\nu\bar{\nu}) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow c\bar{c})$	$g_{HWW}^2 g_{Hcc}^2 / \Gamma_H$	26 %
$H\nu\bar{\nu}$	$\sigma(H\nu\bar{\nu}) \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow gg)$		10 %

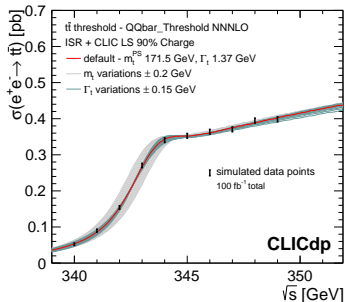
Model-independent fit: 500 fb^{-1} , no polarization (EPJC 76 (2016) 72)



Top Physics at 350/380 GeV

Threshold scan (340...350 GeV): 10 steps, 100 fb^{-1} total

Continuum (380 GeV): top-coupling measurements



$$\Delta m_t(\text{stat}) \approx 20 \dots 30 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Delta m_t(\text{syst}) \approx 50 \text{ MeV}$$

CLIC Top physics: [arXiv:1807.02441](https://arxiv.org/abs/1807.02441)

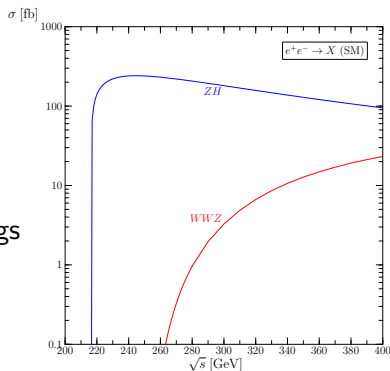
⇒ talk by Kacper Nowak



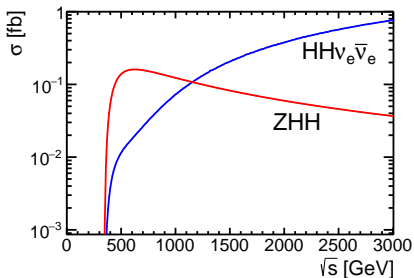
Electroweak Physics at 380 GeV: Triboson production

$$e^-e^+ \rightarrow W^+W^-Z \rightarrow 6f$$

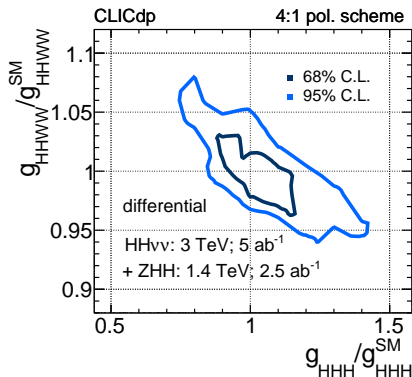
- ▶ 20k events (380 GeV, 1 ab^{-1})
- ▶ Triple + quartic gauge couplings
- ▶ Virtual Higgs exchange



Higgs Physics at 1500 and 3000 GeV: Self-coupling



Fit g_{HHH} and g_{HHWW} :

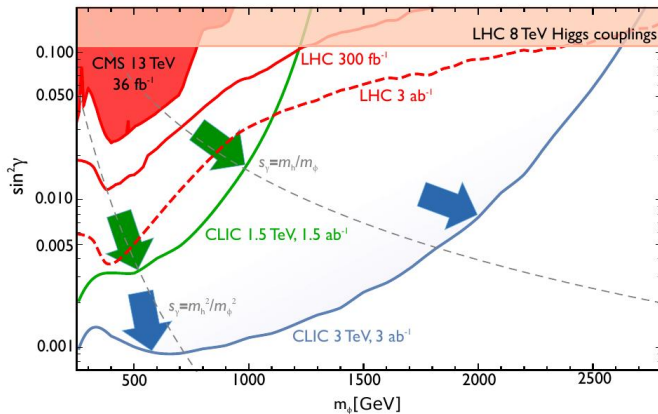


- ▶ $b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ and $b\bar{b} + 4j$
- ▶ ZHH at 1.5 TeV
- ▶ $HH\nu\bar{\nu}$ at 3 TeV
- ▶ Full simulation, BDT analysis

arXiv:1901.05897



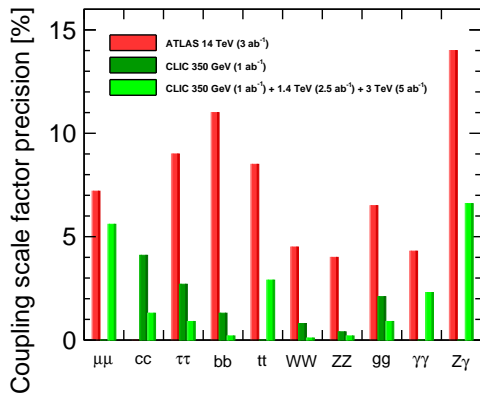
Higgs Physics up to 3000 GeV: Resonances



Scalar singlet = resonance in $HH\bar{\nu}\nu$



Higgs Physics combined: Higgs Couplings

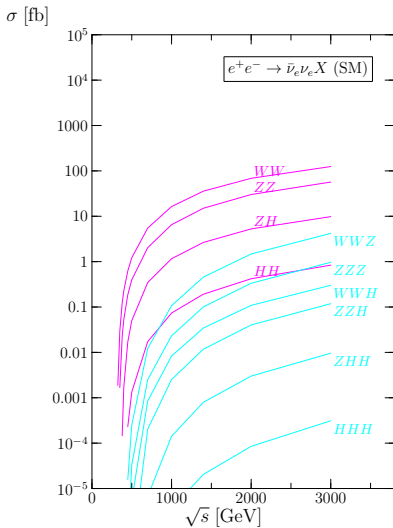
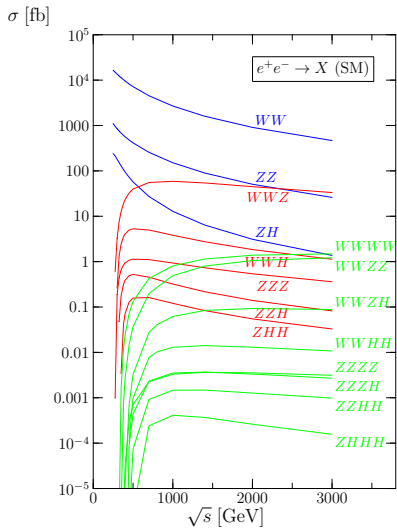


- ▶ Model-independent
- ▶ 11 parameters
- ▶ $\Delta\Gamma_H = 4.7\% \rightarrow 2.5\%$
- ▶ Percent-level or better for all couplings

arXiv:1812.01644



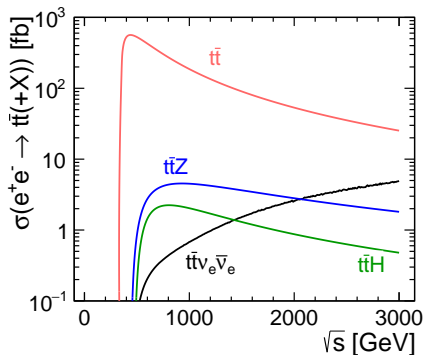
Electroweak Physics at 3000 GeV: The Rise of VBS



arXiv:1812.02093



Top Physics at 3000 GeV

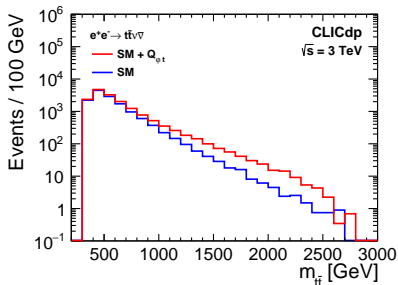


- ⇒ $t\bar{t}H, t\bar{t}Z, \dots$
- ⇒ quartic couplings
- ⇒ resonances

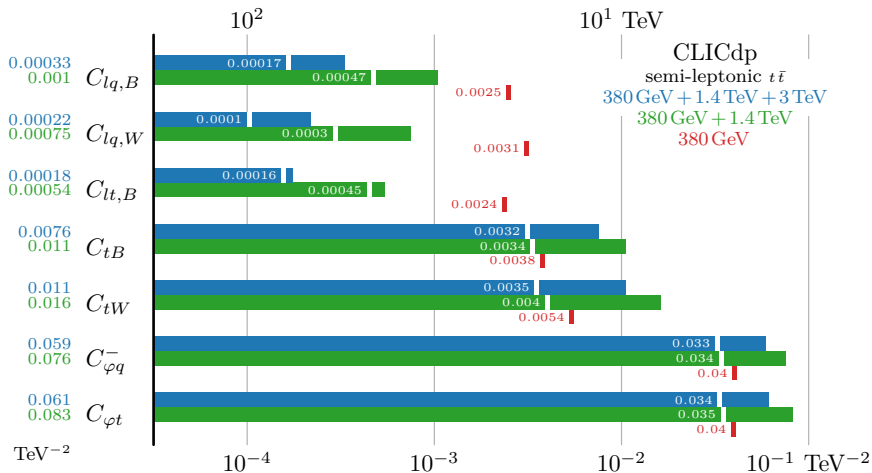
Vector-boson annihilation:

$$W^+W^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$$

arXiv:1812.01644



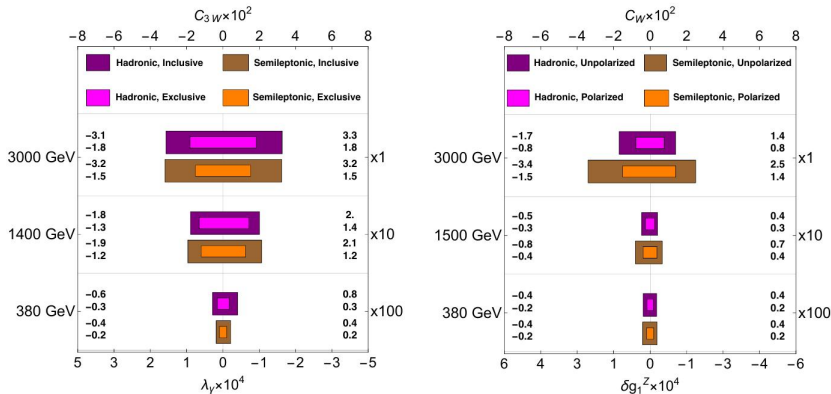
Top Physics combined



BSM Physics up to 3000 GeV: SMEFT (D=6) Coefficients

Process: diboson W^+W^- , angular analysis

(arXiv:1812.02093)



BSM Physics up to 3000 GeV: Discovery or Limits

- ▶ Low background, full final-state coverage
 ⇒ pair-production limits determined by kinematics ($\sqrt{s}/2$) and available luminosity (5 ab^{-1})

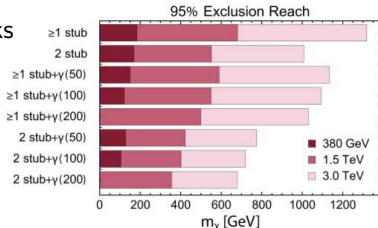
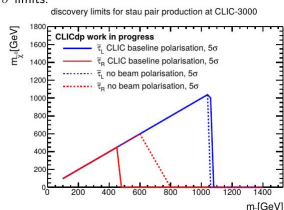
▶ Example: stau pairs

▶ Example: Higgsino DM, χ^\pm slightly heavier than χ^0

- ▶ soft pions + disappearing tracks

⇒ long-lived particles:
talk by Ulrike Schnoor

5 σ limits:



Read More:

- ▶ **Higgs physics at the CLIC electron-positron linear collider**
(EPJC 76 (2016) 72, arXiv:1608.07538)
- ▶ **Top-quark physics at the CLIC electron-positron linear collider**
(JHEP, arXiv:1807.02441)
- ▶ **The CLIC Potential for New Physics**
(CERN Yellow Report, arXiv:1812.02093)
- ▶ **The Compact Linear Collider (CLIC) - 2018 Summary Report**
(CERN Yellow Report, arXiv:1812.06018)
- ▶ **Detector technologies for CLIC**
(CERN Yellow Report, arXiv:1905.02520)
- ▶ **The Compact Linear e⁺e⁻ Collider (CLIC): Accelerator and Detector**
(ESG Submission, arXiv:1812.07987)
- ▶ **The Compact Linear e⁺e⁻ Collider (CLIC): Physics Potential**
(ESG Submission, arXiv:1812.07986)

