

## Diffraction Results from CDF

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Introduction

- □ Single Diffraction
  - Diffractive W/Z Production

Exclusive Central Production

- Exclusive Dijets
- Exclusive diphotons
- $\Box \qquad \text{Exclusive } \chi_c$

#### Introduction



Single Diffraction	Double Diffraction	Single + Double Diffraction	Double Pomeron Exchange
$\varphi$ $\eta$	$\varphi$ $\eta$	$\varphi$ $\eta$	$\varphi$ $\eta$

Diffractive interactions at hadron colliders are defined as those in which no quantum numbers are exchanged between the colliding particles Christina Mesropian DIS2010

#### **CDF II Detectors**









- four-momentum transfer squared
- $\xi$  fractional momentum loss of antiproton
- $M_x$  mass of system X

$$\xi = M_{\chi}^2/s$$

Selection of Diffractive Events

- CDF Roman Pots acceptance ~80% for 0.03<ξ<sub>pbar</sub><0.10, |t<sub>pbar</sub>|<1(GeV/c)<sup>2</sup>
  - by presence of rapidity gap

#### • Determine $\xi$ using Roman Pot Spectrometer tracking

**Υ** Also can determine  $\xi$  from  $E_T$  in calorimeters



Main challenge: multiple interactions spoiling diffractive signatures use  $\xi^{cal} < 0.1$  to reject overlap events  $\rightarrow$  non-diffractive contributions

### Methods



## **Diffractive W/Z Production**



#### Diffractive W/Z production probes the quark content of the Pomeron

 to Leading Order the W/Z are produced by a quark in the Pomeron





## Diffractive W – previous results

- Run I studies used rapidity gap method
- instead of Roman-pots
- CDF Phys Rev Lett 78, 2698 (1997)
  - Fraction of W events due to SD
     [1.15 0.51(stat) 0.20(syst)]%
  - Observed fraction of events with a jet consistent with production via quarks
- DØ Phys Lett B **574**, 169 (2003)
  - Fraction of events with rap gap (uncorrected for gap survival)
  - W:  $[0.89^{+0.19}_{-0.17}]\%$
  - Z: [1.44<sup>+0.61</sup><sub>-0.52</sub>]%







#### Identify diffractive events using Roman Pots:

accurate event-by-event  $\xi$  measurement no gap acceptance correction needed can still calculate  $\xi^{cal}$ 

$$\xi^{cal} = \sum_{towers} \frac{E_T}{\sqrt{s}} e^{-\eta}$$

In W production, the difference between  $\xi^{cal}$  and  $\xi^{RP}$  is related to missing  $E_T$  and  $\eta_v$ 

$$\xi^{RP} - \xi^{cal} = \frac{E_T}{\sqrt{s}} e^{-\eta_v}$$

allows to determine:

neutrino and W kinematics



#### reconstructed diffractive W mass

#### Diffractive W Production Measurement

- ξ<sup>cal</sup> < ξ<sup>RP</sup> requirement
   removes most events with
   multiple pbar-p interactions
- 50 < M<sub>W</sub> < 120 GeV/c<sup>2</sup> requirement on the reconstructed W mass cleans up possible mis-reconstructed events



#### **Fraction of diffractive W**

 $R_w$  (0.03<ξ<0.10, |t|<1)= [0.97 ±0.05(stat) ±0.10(syst)]% consistent with Run I result, extrapolated to all ξ









Fraction of diffractive Z R<sub>z</sub> (0.03< ξ <0.10, |t|<1)= [0.85±0.20(stat) ±0.08(syst)]%



- At the Tevatron we use similar processes with larger cross sections to test and calibrate theor. predictions



Dijets,

γγ, χ<sub>c</sub>



## **Exclusive Dijet Production**

PRD 77, 052004 (2008)



 $M_{ii}$  - dijet mass,  $M_X$  - mass of system X



## **Exclusive Dijet Production**

PRD 77, 052004 (2008)



- Exclusive dijet cross section compared with MC based on two models : ExHuME, and excl. DPE DPEMC.
- Cross section disfavors exclusive DPE model.
- → Calculation by Khoze, Martin, and Ryskin shows good agreement Eur. Phys J C14, 525 (2000).



## Exclusive yy Production



3 candidates observed:
2 events are good γγ candidates
1 event is good π<sup>0</sup>π<sup>0</sup> candidate

#### **Theoretical Prediction:**



 $\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{E}_{\mathsf{T}}(\gamma) > 5 \ \mathsf{GeV} \\ |\eta(\gamma)| < 1.0 \end{array}$ 

V.A.Khoze et al. Eur. Phys. J C38, 475 (2005)  $\sigma$  (with our cuts) = (36 +72 - 24) fb = 0.8 +1.6 -0.5 events. Cannot yet claim "discovery" as b/g study *a posteriori*, 2 events correspond to  $\sigma \sim 90$  fb, agreeing with Khoze et al.



## **Exclusive Dimuon Production**

 $\mathbf{p} + \mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p} + \mu^+ \mu^- + \mathbf{p}$  3 GeV/c<sup>2</sup> <M<sub>µµ</sub><4 GeV/c<sup>2</sup>





## Exclusive J/ $\psi$ and $\psi$ (2s)

 $J/\psi$  production

243 ±21 events

 $d\sigma/dy|_{y=0} = 3.92 \pm 0.62 \ nb$ 

#### **Theoretical Predictions**

- 2.8 nb [Szczurek07,],
- 2.7 nb [Klein&Nystrand04],
- 3.0 nb [Conclaves&Machado05], and
- 3.4 nb [Motkya&Watt08].

#### $\Psi(2s)$ production

34±7 events

 $d\sigma/dy|_{y=0} = 0.54 \pm 0.15 \text{ nb}$ 

 $R = \psi(2s)/J/\psi = 0.14 \pm 0.05$ In agreement with HERA:  $R = 0.166 \pm 0.012$  in a similar kinematic region



# Exclusive $\chi_c \rightarrow J/\psi(\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) + \gamma^{\bigcirc}$





The long-standing diffractive program at CDF continues to improve our understanding of the diffractive processes.

Diffractive W/Z measurement with RP:

□ W diffractive fraction confirms Run I rapidity gap result

 $R_{W} (0.03 < \xi < 0.10, |t| < 1) = [0.97 \pm 0.05(\text{stat}) \pm 0.10(\text{syst})]\%$  $R_{Z} (0.03 < \xi < 0.10, |t| < 1) = [0.85 \pm 0.20(\text{stat}) \pm 0.08(\text{syst})]\%$ 

Exclusive Production

observation of exclusive dijet production

 $\Box$  search for exclusive  $\gamma\gamma$  production ( 3 candidates)

 $\Box$  observation of exclusive  $\chi_c$ , J/ $\psi$ ,  $\psi$ (2s)

## Back up



#### **CDF II Detectors**





RPS acceptance ~80% for 0.03 <  $\xi$  < 0.1 and |t| < 0.1





 $E_T^e(p_T^{\mu}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$  $f_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$  $40 < M_T^W < 120 \text{ GeV}$  $|Z_{vtx}| < 60 \text{ cm}$ 

 $E_T^{e_1}(p_T^{\mu_1}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$  $E_T^{e_2}(p_T^{\mu_2}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$  $66 < M^Z < 116 \text{ GeV}$  $|Z_{vtx}| < 60 \text{ cm}$ 

□ RPS trigger counters - require MIP
□ RPS track - 0.03< ξ <0.10, |t|<1GeV<sup>2</sup>
□ W→ ξ<sup>cal</sup> < ξ<sup>RP</sup>, 50 < M<sub>W</sub>(ξ<sup>RPS</sup>,ξ<sup>cal</sup>) < 120 GeV<sup>2</sup>
□ Z→ ξ<sup>cal</sup> < 0.1</li>



## **Exclusive Dimuon Production**





# $p + \overline{p} \rightarrow p + \mu^+ \mu^- + \overline{p}$ Trigger: $3 \text{ GeV/c}^2 < M_{\mu\mu} < 4 \text{ GeV/c}^2$ muon + track + forward rapidity gaps in BSCs2 oppositely charged muon tracks with $p_T > 1.4 \text{ GeV/c}$ , $|\eta| < 0.6$ $\varepsilon_{excl} \sim 0.093 => L = 1.48 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ but $L_{eff} \sim 140 \text{ pb}^{-1}$