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Heavy Quarks in Herwig 7

Simon Plätzer
Particle Physics — University of Vienna

at the
Heavy Flavour Hadronization Workshop
CERN | 3 March 2020



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Herwig 7 Overview

[Herwig collaboration – Eur.Phys.J. C76 (2016) 665]



Two shower modules: angular ordered and dipole-type, both including parton shower uncertainty estimates.

[Gieseke, Stephens, Webber – JHEP 0312 (2003) 045]

[Plätzer, Gieseke – JHEP 1101 (2011) 024]

[Bellm, Nail, Plätzer, Schichtel, Siodmok – EPJ C76 (2016) 665]

[Plätzer – with Bellm, Wilcock, Rauch, Reuschle, 2011 – 2015]

[Plätzer, Gieseke – EPJ C72 (2012) 2187]

[Plätzer – JHEP 1308 (2013) 114]

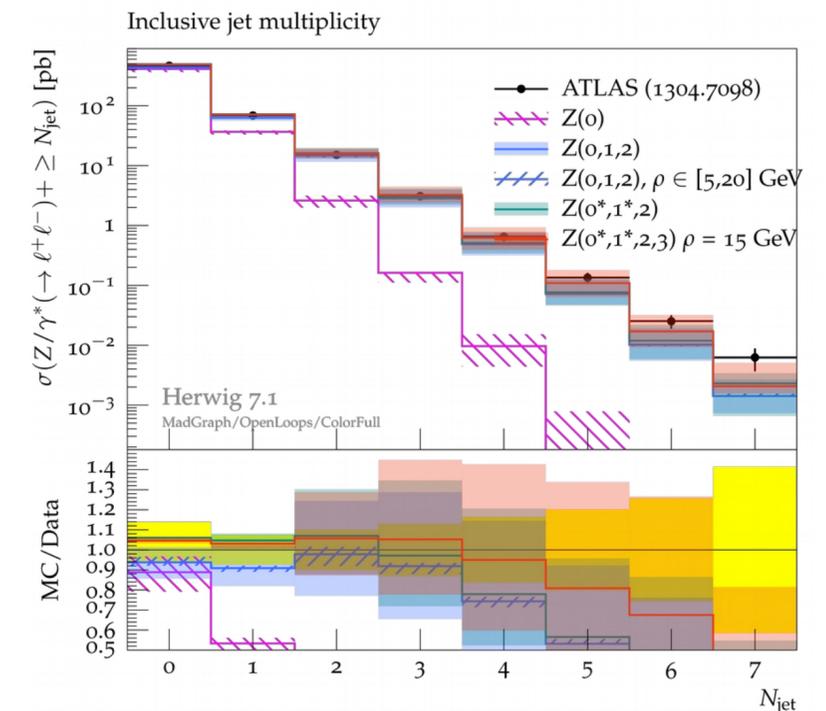
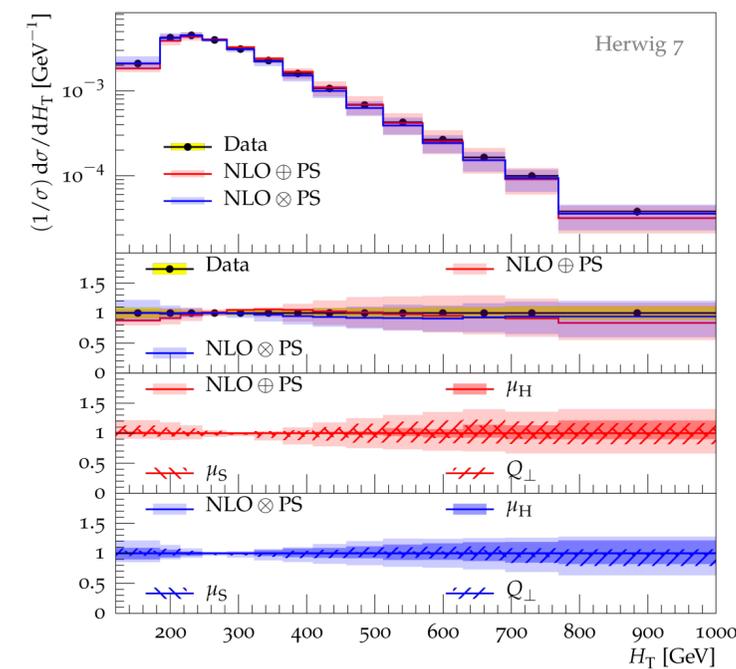
[Bellm, Gieseke, Plätzer – EPJ C78 (2018) 244]

Automated NLO matching and multi jet merging.

Cluster hadronization model

Eikonal MPI model

Colour Reconnection



Quasi-collinear limit, ordering in **angular variable**

[Gieseke, Stephens, Webber – JHEP 0312 (2003) 045]
[Herwig++ Physics and Manual – EPJ C58 (2008) 639]

$$z(1-z)\tilde{q}^2 = -m_{ij}^2 + \frac{m_i^2}{z} + \frac{m_j^2}{1-z} - \frac{p_\perp^2}{z(1-z)}$$

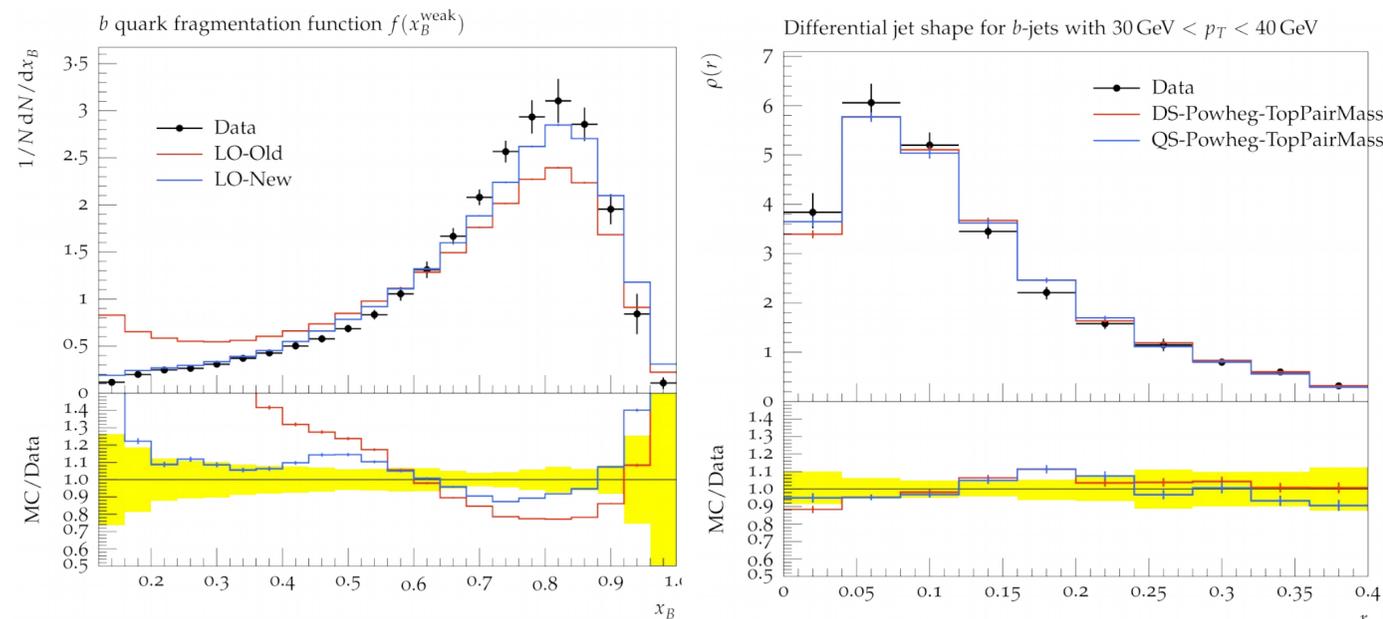
$$P_{q \rightarrow qg} = \frac{C_F}{1-z} \left[1 + z^2 - \frac{2m_q^2}{z\tilde{q}^2} \right]$$

$$q_i = z q_{ij} + \frac{w_\perp s_{ijk} + m_i^2 - z^2 m_{ij}^2}{2q_{ij} \cdot n_k} n_k + \sqrt{w_\perp} n_\perp,$$

$$q_j = (1-z) q_{ij} + \frac{w_\perp s_{ijk} + m_j^2 - (1-z)^2 m_{ij}^2}{2q_{ij} \cdot n_k (1-z)} n_k - \sqrt{w_\perp} n_\perp$$

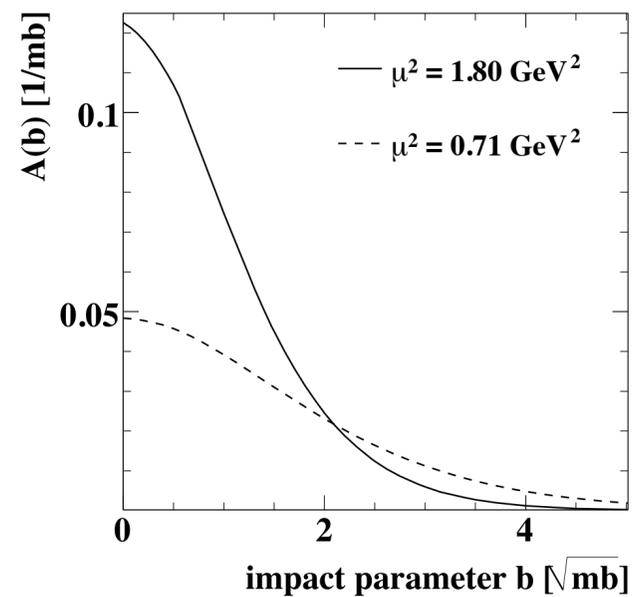
Dipole shower from quasi-collinear limit, ordered in **transverse momentum**

[Plätzer, Gieseke – EPJ C72 (2012) 2187]
[Cormier, Plätzer, Reuschle, Richardson, Webster — EPJ C79 (2019) 915]

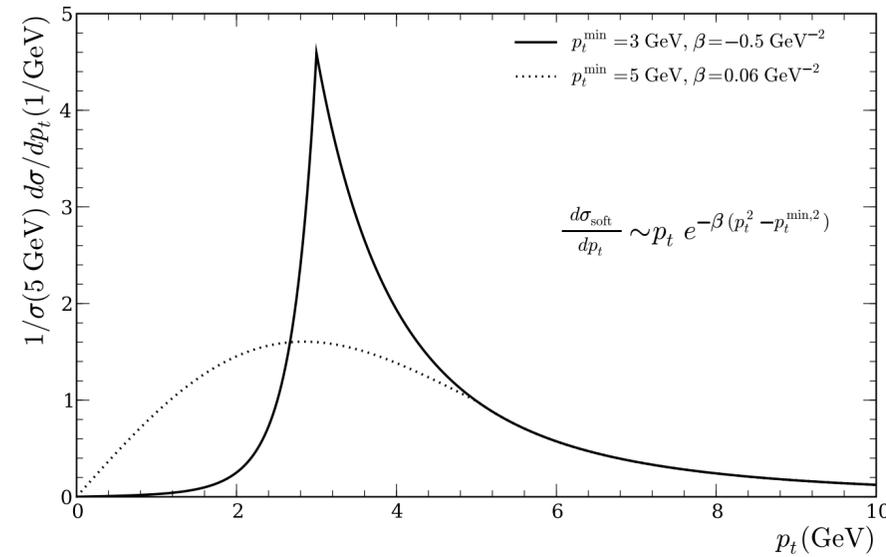


- Significantly improved *b* fragmentation from dipole shower
- Comparable description of heavy quark observables across both showers

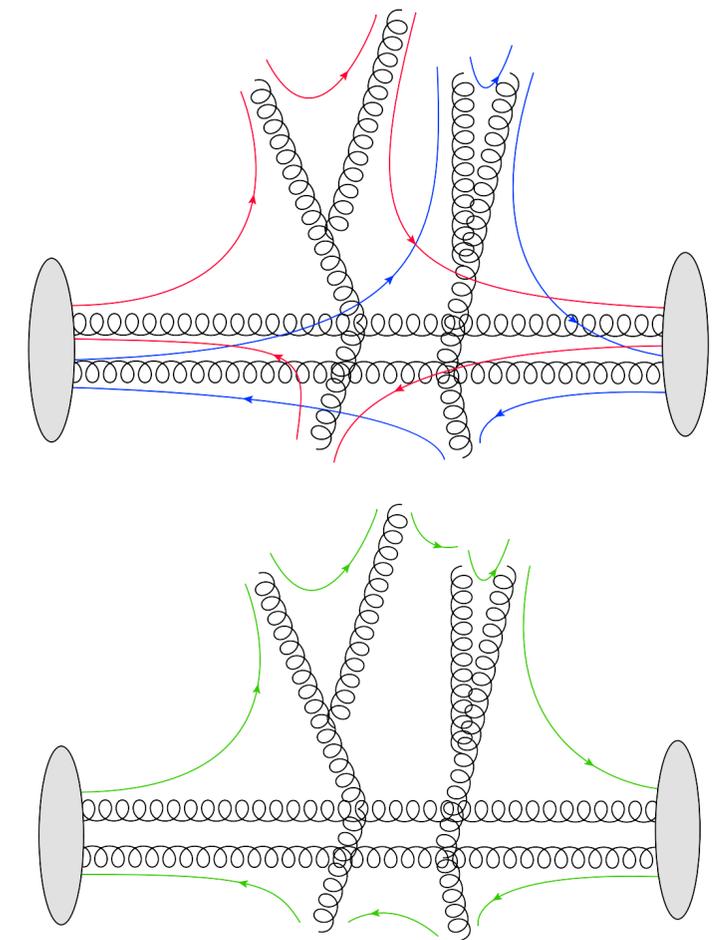
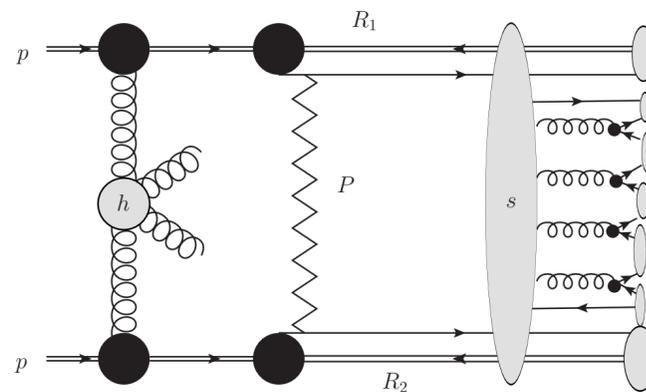
Key ingredients for MPI modelling in Herwig 7



matter distribution



soft & hard scatters
+ diffraction



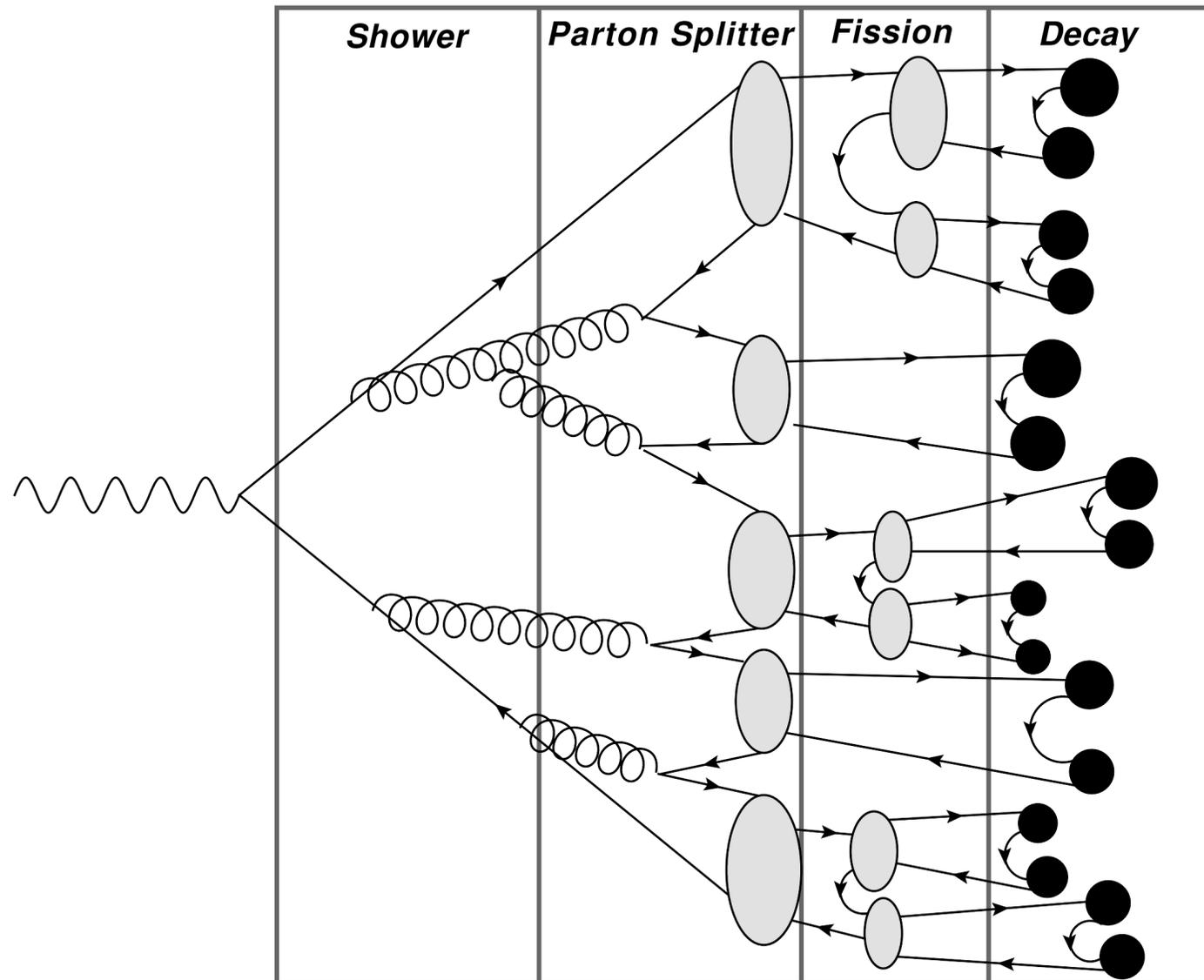
[Figure by Stefan Gieseke]

colour reconnection

[Gieseke, Loshaj, Kirchgasser — EPJ C77 (2017) 156]

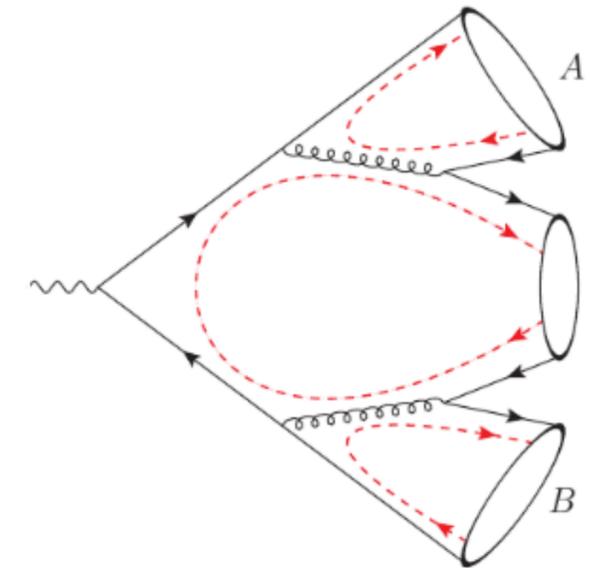
[Bellm, Gieseke, Kirchgasser — arXiv:1911.13149]

in total six parameters, hard MPI in principle allow for HQ



Clusters formed by splitting gluons after shower evolution

Different weights for light flavours



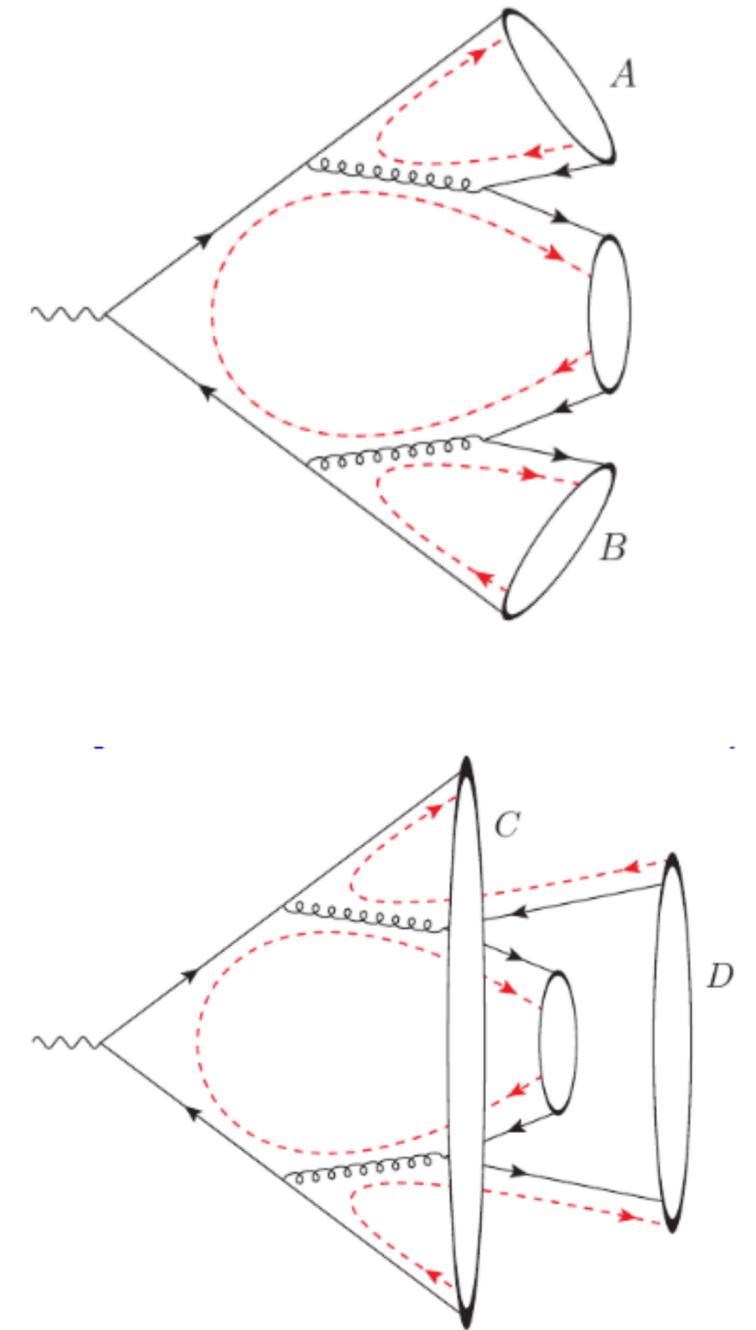
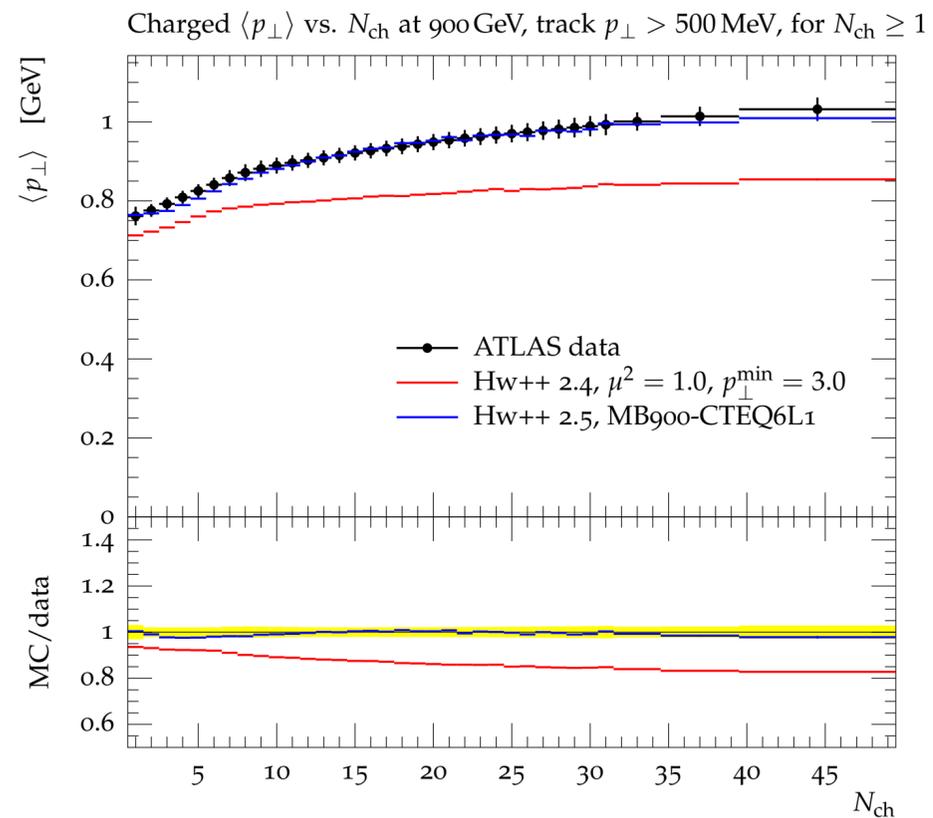
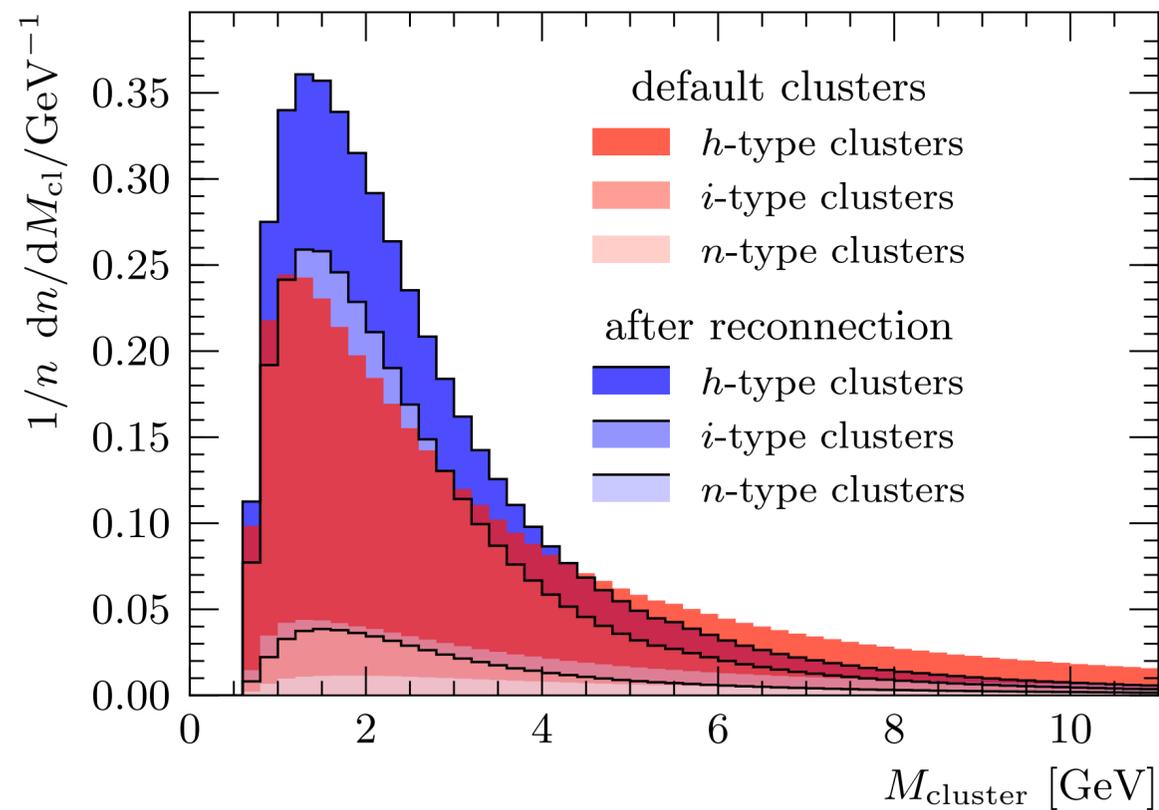
Clusters fission if too heavy:

$$M^p \geq q^p + (m_1 + m_2)^p$$

Fission parameters different for uds, c and b, but only uds produced

Lighter clusters decay into hadrons

Preconfinement assumption violated in hadronic environments: colour reconnection crucial.



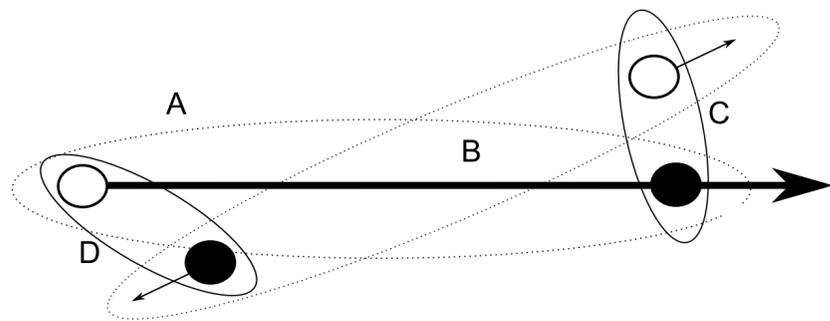
[Gieseke, Röhr, Siodmok — EPJ C72 (2012) 2225]

[Gieseke, Kirchgaesser, Plätzer – EPJ C 78 (2018) 99]

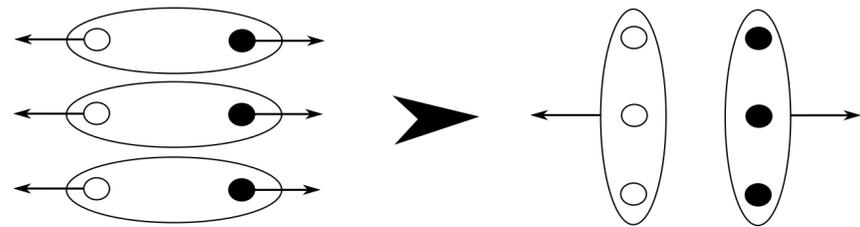
No flavour dependence!

Geometric & Baryonic Reconnection

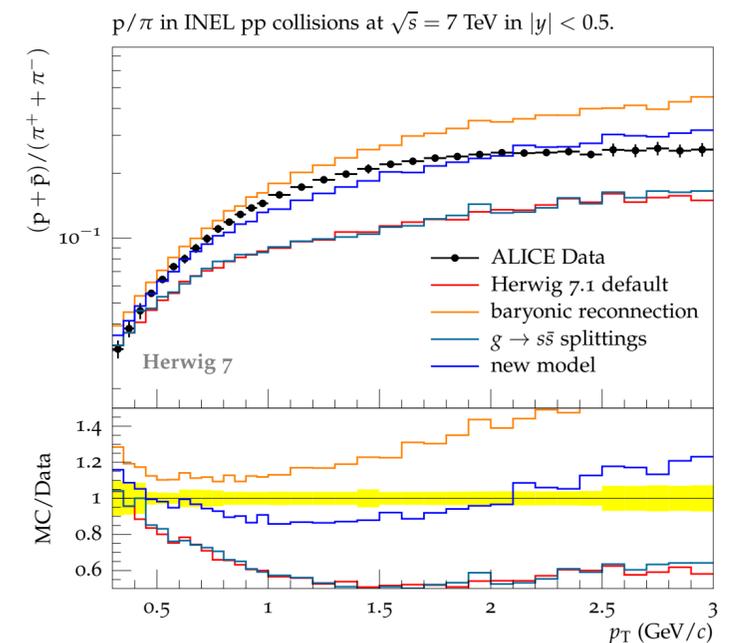
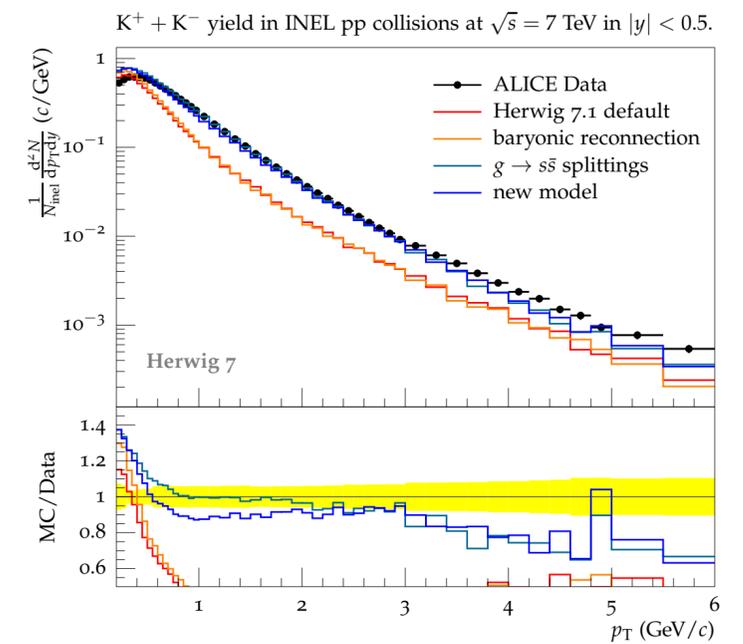
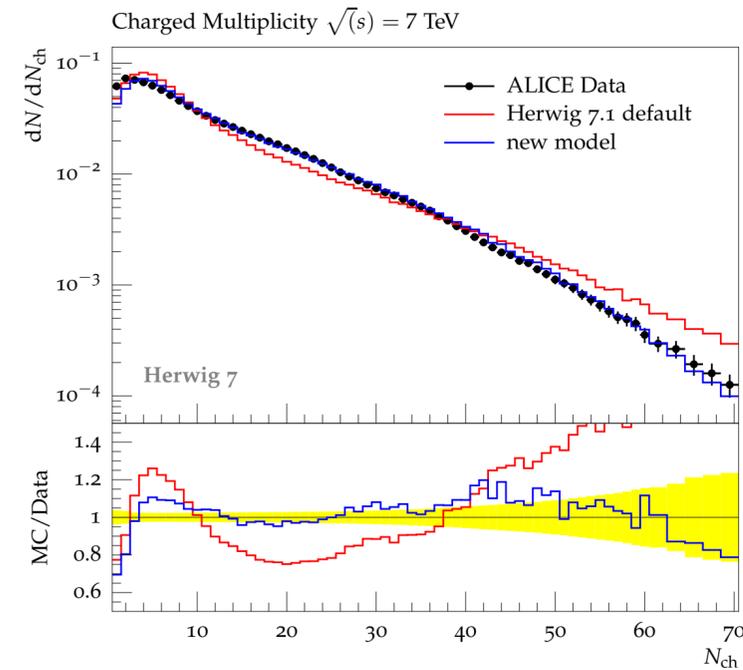
New model uses geometric measure instead of 'string length' and introduces baryonic degrees of freedom



$$R_{q,qq} + R_{\bar{q},\bar{q}\bar{q}} < R_{q,\bar{q}} + R_{qq,\bar{q}\bar{q}}$$



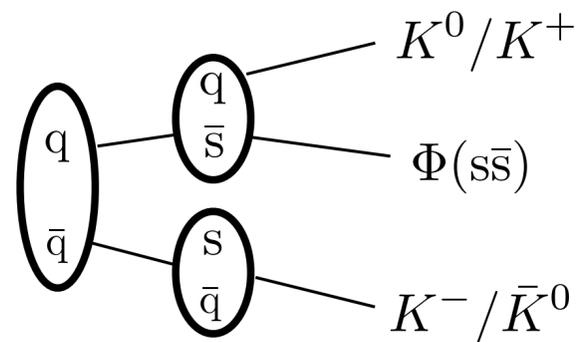
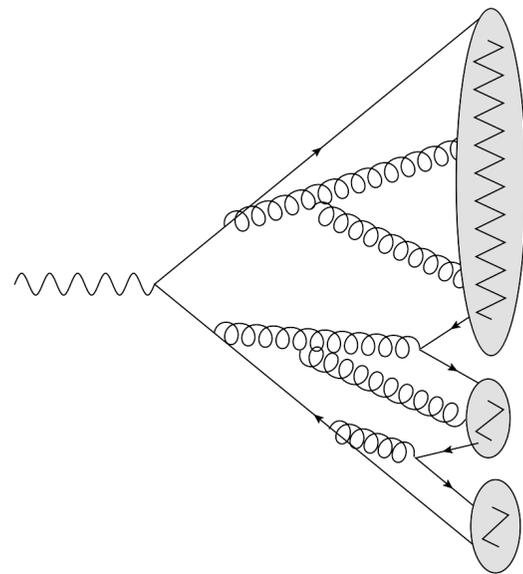
Combination with globally enhanced strange production.



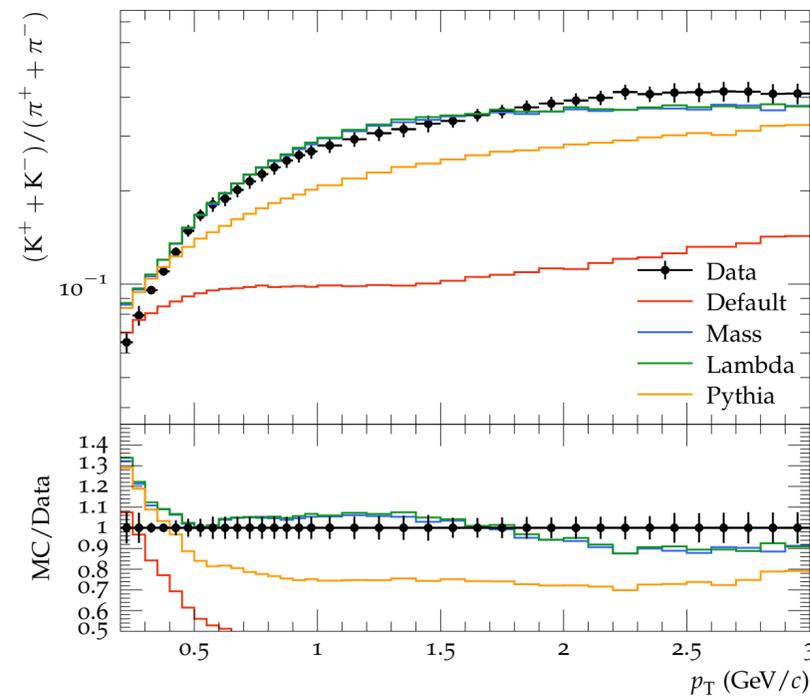
Strange production in gluon splitting and fission dependent on environment.

[Duncan, Kirchgaesser – EPJ C79 (2019) 61]

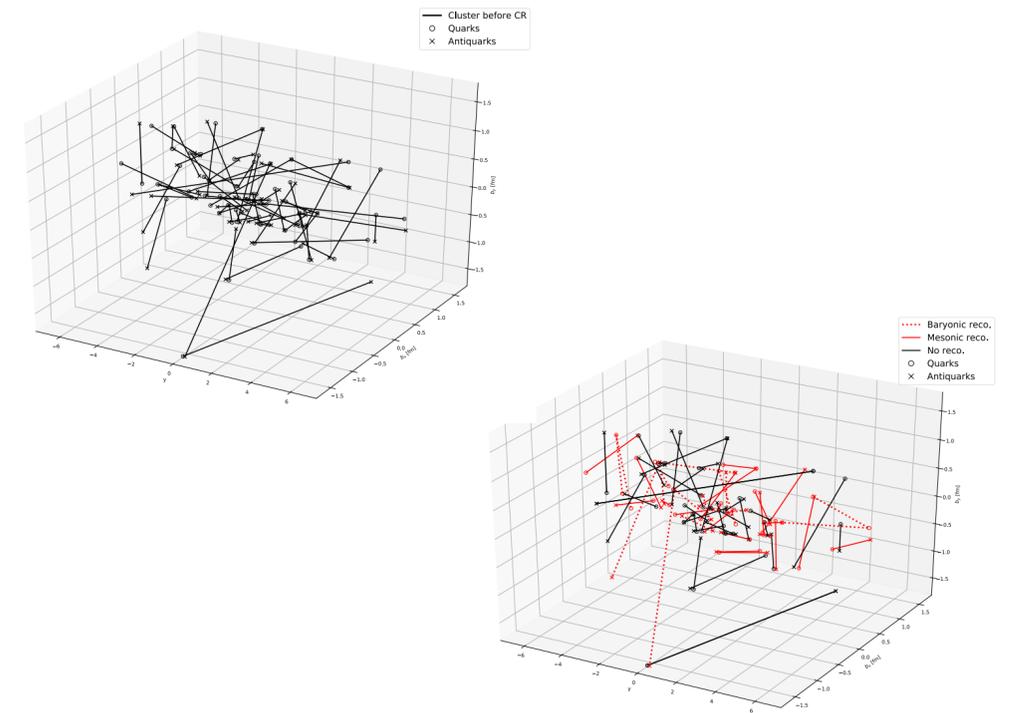
$$w_s(m)^2 = \exp\left(\frac{-m_0^2}{m^2}\right)$$



K/π in INEL pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV in $|y| < 0.5$.



Spacetime information in colour reconnection possibly relevant in dense environments



[Bellm, Duncan, Gieseke, Myska, Siodmok – EPJ C79 (2019) 1003]

Open questions remain in correlations

Approach colour reconnection from amplitude evolution algorithms: perturbative component?

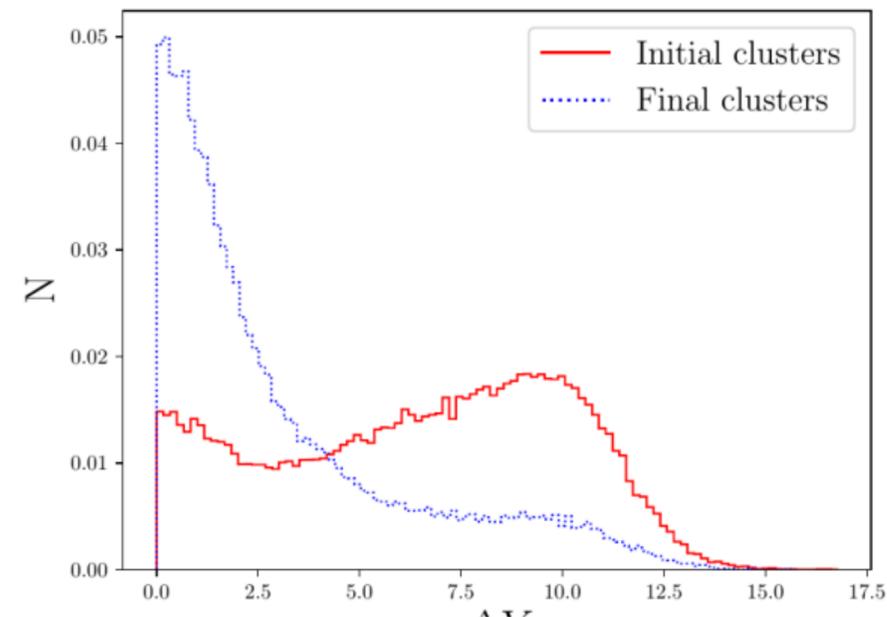
[Angeles, De Angelis, Forshaw, Plätzer, Seymour – JHEP 05 (2018) 044]

[Forshaw, Holguin, Plätzer – JHEP 1908 (2019) 145]

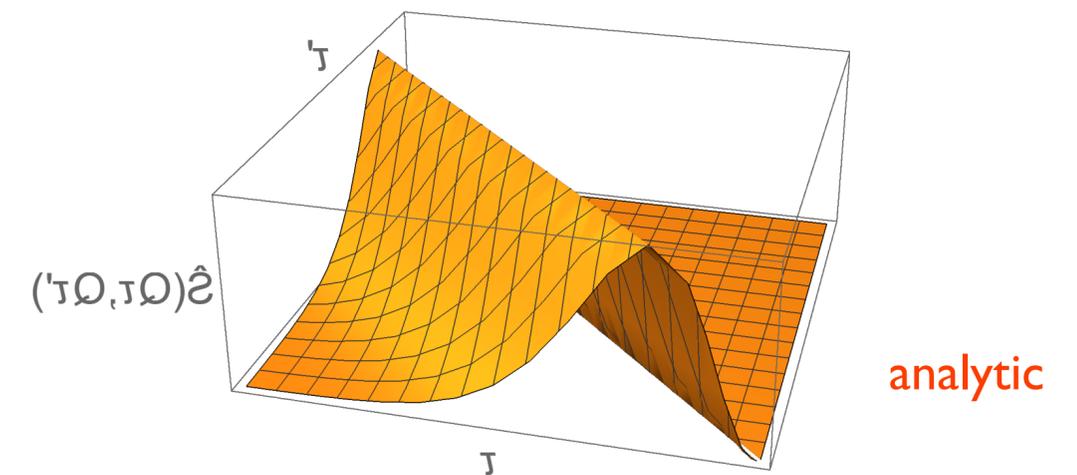
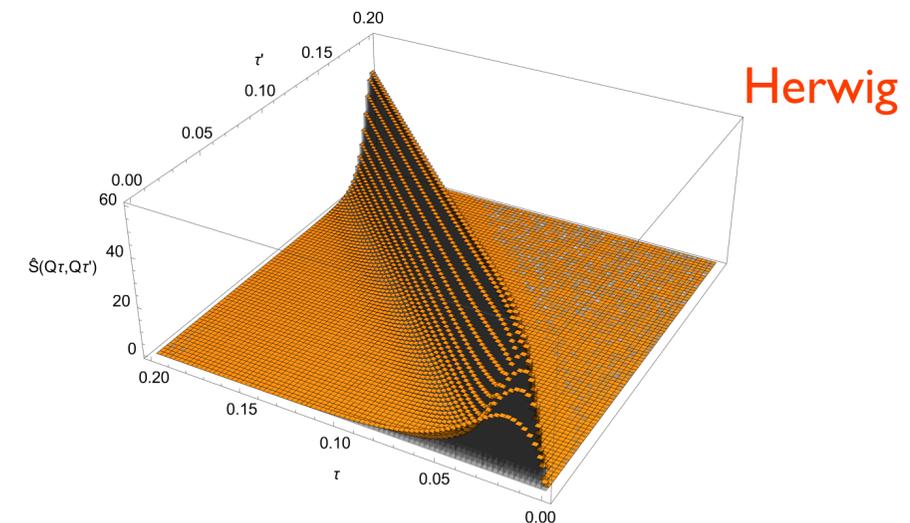
$$\mathcal{A}_{\tau \rightarrow \sigma} = \langle \sigma | \mathbf{U}(\{\rho\}, \mu^2, \{M_{ij}^2\}) | \tau \rangle$$

$$P_{\tau \rightarrow \sigma} = \frac{|\mathcal{A}_{\tau \rightarrow \sigma}|^2}{\sum_{\rho} |\mathcal{A}_{\tau \rightarrow \rho}|^2}$$

Strong support for geometric models from perturbative evolution.



Confronting hadronization models with analytic power correction models



[Gieseke, Kirchgaesser, Plätzer, Siodmok – JHEP 11 (2018) 149]

[Hoang, Plätzer, Samitz — in progress]

Approach colour reconnection from amplitude evolution algorithms: perturbative component?

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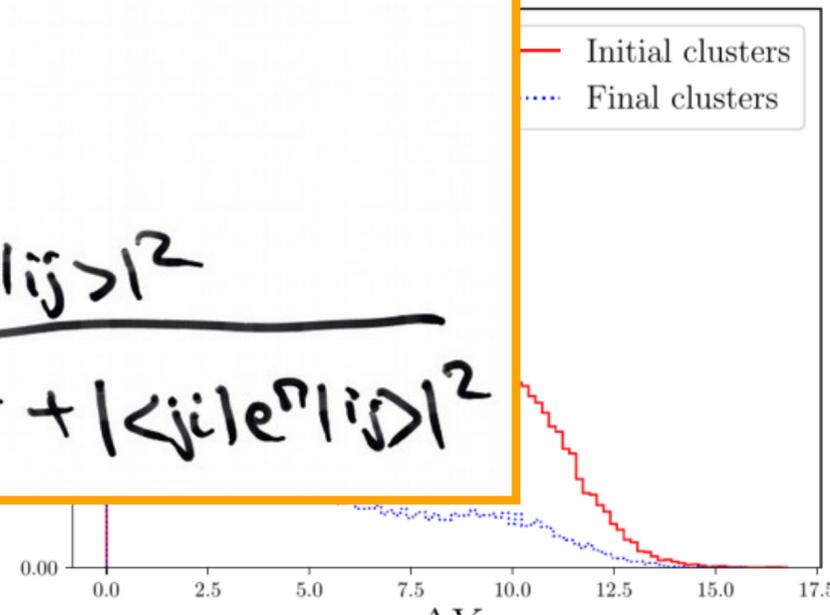
$$|M_0\rangle \sim |ij\rangle \equiv \left. \begin{array}{l} | \\ | \end{array} \right\}$$

$$e^\eta |M_0\rangle \sim a |ij\rangle + b |ji\rangle$$

$P_{\tau \rightarrow \sigma}$

$$\mathcal{P}\left(\left. \begin{array}{l} | \\ | \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} | \\ | \end{array} \right\}\right) =$$

$$\frac{|\langle ji | e^\eta |ij\rangle|^2}{|\langle ij | e^\eta |ij\rangle|^2 + |\langle ji | e^\eta |ij\rangle|^2}$$

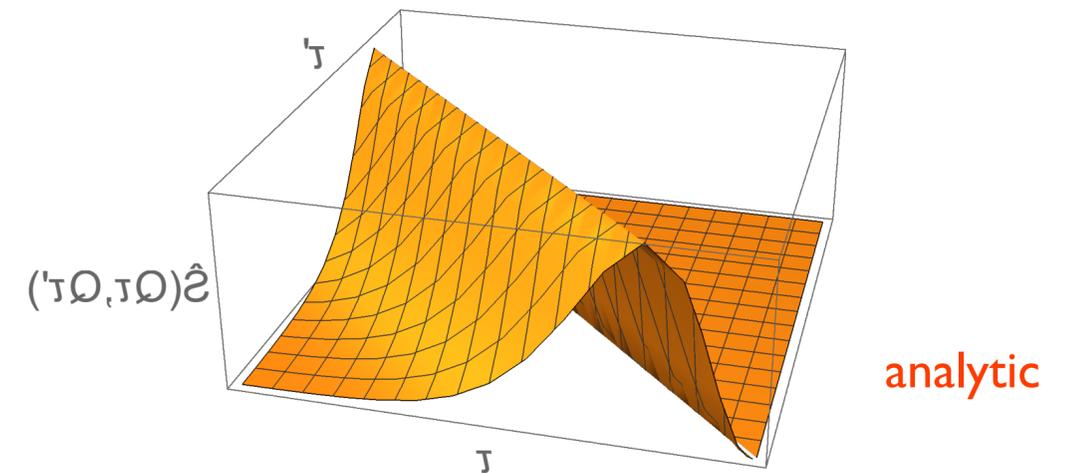
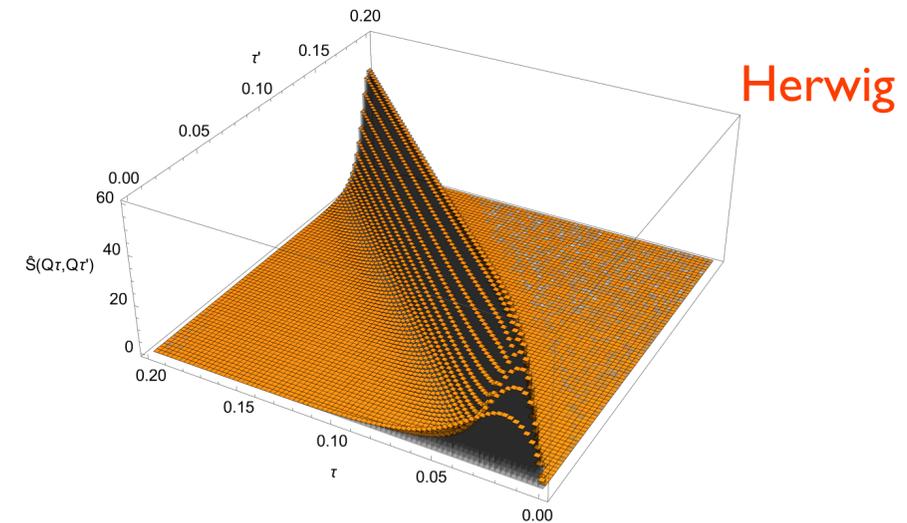


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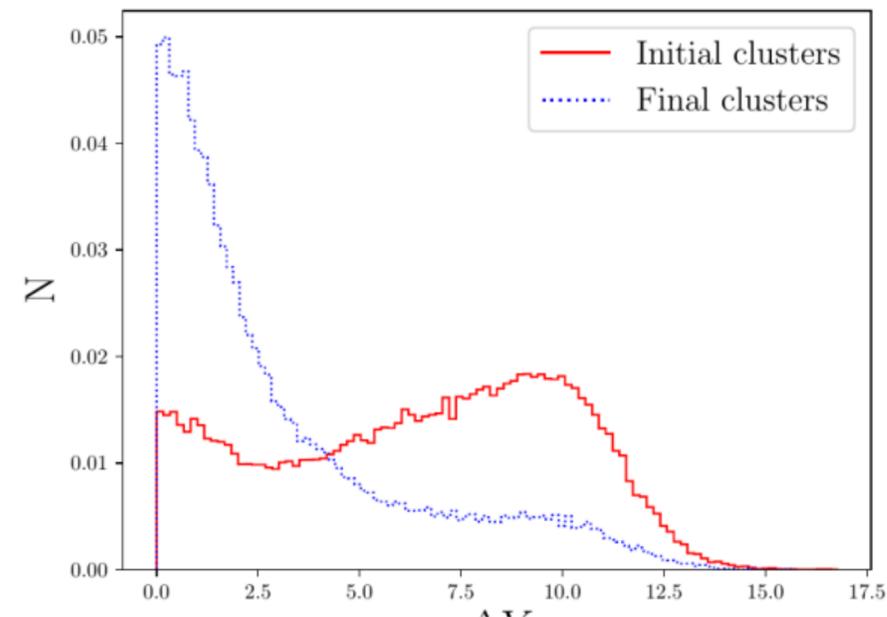
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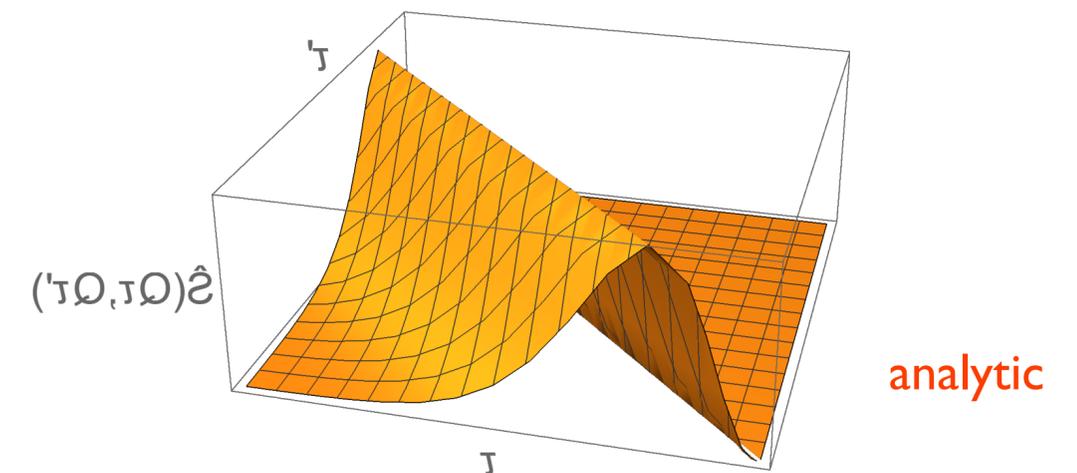
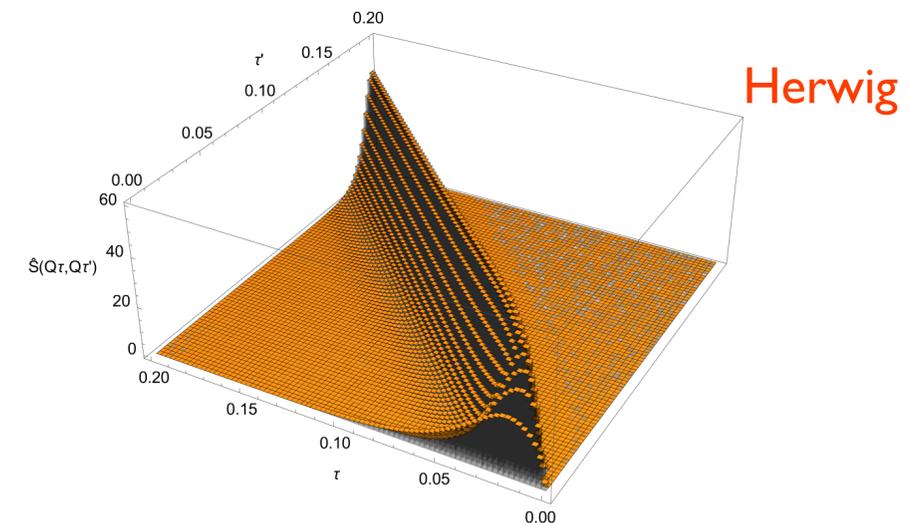
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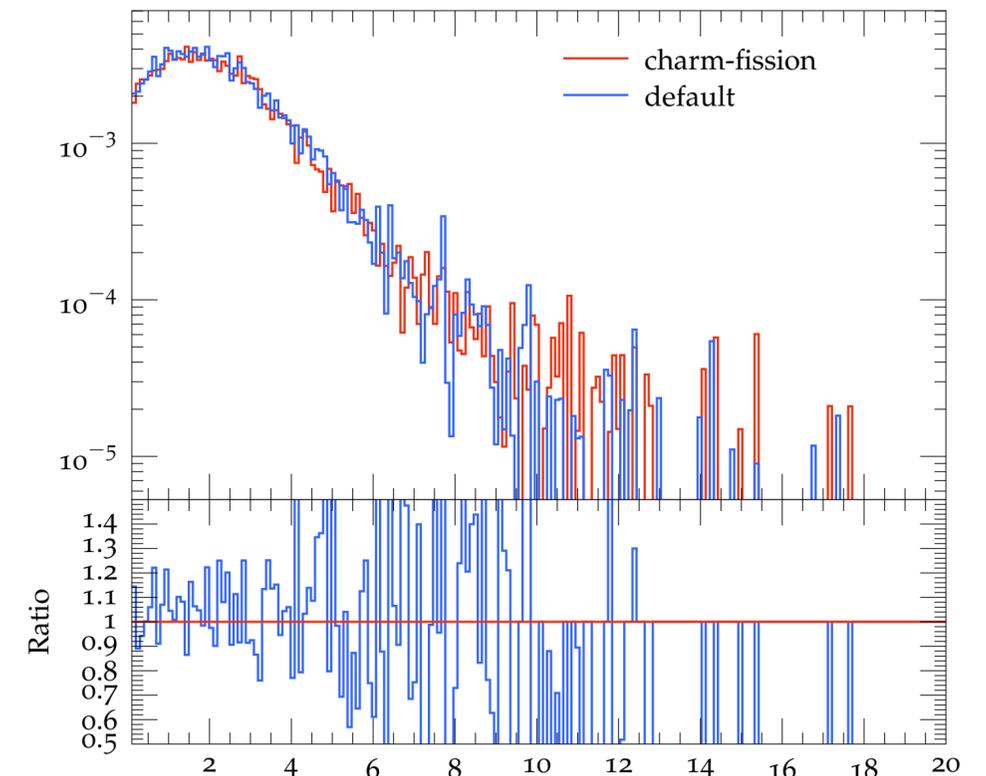
[Hoang, Plätzer, Samitz — in progress]

- Some first tries in heavy flavour formation within gluon splitting, but needs kinematic feedback to only happen at relevant scales. [Kirchgaesser, Plätzer — in progress]

- Further investigations into gluon splitting and cluster fission driven by comparison to analytic power corrections, including flavour dependence [Hoang, Plätzer, Samitz — in progress]

- Study mass effects in theoretical investigations of colour reconnection such as colour evolution.

D yield



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