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## Experimental layout of the TOTEM experiment (LHC Run II)







## The Roman Pot (RP) stations of the TOTEM experiment

## **RP stations:**

- 2 units (Near, Far) at about 5 m (RP220) and 10 m (RP210) distance
- Unit: 3 moveable RP to approach the beam and detect very small proton scattering angles (few µrad)
- BPM: precise position relative to beam
- Overlapping detectors: relative alignment (10 μm inside unit among 3 RPs)



10 planes of edgeless detectors

5/12/2019

## RP unit: 2 vertical, 1 horizontal pot + BPM





Si edgeless detector





### Sketch of the LHC magnet lattice at IP5:



s: distance from IP5 (\*≡IP5)

Measured

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ \Theta_x \\ y \\ \Theta_y \\ \xi \end{pmatrix}_{RP} = \begin{pmatrix} v_x & L_x & m_{13} & m_{14} & D_x \\ v'_x & L'_x & m_{23} & m_{24} & D'_x \\ m_{31} & m_{32} & v_y & L_y & D_y \\ m_{41} & m_{42} & v'_y & L'_y & D'_y \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x^* \\ \Theta_x^* \\ y^* \\ \Theta_y^* \\ \xi^* \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma(\Theta) = \sqrt{\varepsilon / \beta_x(s)}$$

Determines angular resolution.



## Introduction

List of TOTEM publications

http://totem.web.cern.ch/Totem/publ\_new.html



**Reconstruction of kinematics:** 

$$\theta_x^* = \frac{1}{\frac{\mathrm{d}L_x}{\mathrm{d}s}} \left( \theta_x - \frac{\mathrm{d}v_x}{\mathrm{d}s} x^* \right) \,, \, \theta_y^* = \frac{y}{L_y}$$

Momentum conservation is required in elastic events:

• <u>Published in EPL **95** (2011) 41001</u>







## The elastic d $\sigma$ /dt distribution at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV ( $\beta^* = 3.5$ m)

## Published in EPL 95 (2011) 41001:

- |t| range spans from 0.36 to 2.5 GeV<sup>2</sup>
- Below  $|t| = 0.47 \text{ GeV}^2$  exponential  $e^{-B|t|}$  behavior
- Dip moves to lower |t|, proton becomes "larger"
- 1.5 2.5 GeV<sup>2</sup> power low behavior  $|t|^{-n}$



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27.43 GeV

 $(Ge^{8})^{2}$ 



# TOTEM cross-section measurement Vs = 13 TeV

Published in Eur. Phys. J. C (2019) 79: 103)

 $\beta^* = 90 \text{ m}, 5\sigma_{RP} \text{ RP}$  distance from beam



#### Notes:

- Collinearity cut
- Signal selection



- Clean sample after usual elastic cuts
- Optics matching → kinematics reconstruction uncertainty ~ 2 permil



#### Note:





• Cross-sections with  $\rho = 0.1$ 

$$\sigma_{\text{tot}} = \frac{16\pi(\hbar c)^2}{1+\rho^2} \cdot \frac{\frac{dN_{\text{el}}}{dt}\Big|_{t=0}}{N_{\text{el}}+N_{\text{inel}}} \qquad \rho = \frac{\text{Re}\,A^H}{\text{Im}\,A^H}\Big|_{t=0} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \sigma_{\text{tot}} & \sigma_{\text{el}} & \sigma_{\text{inel}} \\ \hline \textbf{[mb]} & \textbf{[mb]} & \textbf{[mb]} \\ \hline 110.6 \pm 3.4 & 31.0 \pm 1.7 & 79.5 \pm 1.8 \end{array}$$



## **ρ** measurement at √s = 13 TeV

## Probing the existence of a colourless C-odd three-gluon compound state (Odderon at t=0)

Published in Eur. Phys. J. C (2019)

β\* = 2500 m



 $[\mu rad]$ 

 $\theta_x^{*\mathrm{L}}$ 

## Basic properties of the data:

•  $|t|_{min} = 8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ GeV}^2$ 

## Analysis aims:

- Measure do<sub>el</sub>/dt at the smallest possible |t|
- A<sub>C+H</sub>= Coulomb + Hadronic + Interference terms
- Interference: the **phase** of hadronic amplitude appears







## $\rho$ as a function of $\sqrt{s}$





## Total-cross section with Coulomb normalization

data	method	ρ	$\sigma_{\rm tot}$ [mb]
$\beta^* = 90 \mathrm{m}$	Ref. [6]	-	110.6±3.4
$\beta^* = 2500 \mathrm{m}$	approach 1	$0.09\pm0.01$	$111.8 \pm 3.1$
	approach 2	$0.09\pm0.01$	$111.3 \pm 3.2$
	approach 3	$0.08(5) \pm 0.01$	$110.3 \pm 3.5$
	approach 3 (single fit)	$0.10\pm0.01$	$109.3 \pm 3.5$
$\beta^* = 90$ and $2500 \mathrm{m}$	Ref. [6] $\oplus$ approach 3		110.5±2.4





# Differential cross-section measurement at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV



Published in Eur. Phys. J. C (2019)

 $\beta^* = 90 \text{ m}, 10\sigma_{RP} \text{ RP}$  distance from LHC beam



- $O(10^9)$  observed elastic events (trigger rate 50 × Run I)
- Acceptance and beam divergence corrected •
- 3/4 correction, matched optics
- Unfolded ٠



• Optics

• Unfolding DS





#### Notes:

- Result confirms with unprecedented precision at the TeV scale the dip structure in elastic pp scattering ٠
- Hadronic elastic @ TeV sqrt(s) dominated by t-channel exchange of colourless gluon states ٠
- 2 (or even) gluon exchange (PC = ++): "Pomeron" (~ mostly imaginary)  $\Rightarrow$  pp vs ppbar invariance ٠
- 3 (or odd) gluon exchange (PC = -): "Odderon" (expected ~ real)  $\implies$  no pp vs ppbar invariance
- How observe indications of 3-gluon exchange? ٠
- At low t: by measuring rho = real/imaginary amplitude Coulomb-nuclear interference

At dip: 2g exchange (~ imaginary) suppressed  $\Rightarrow$  3g exchange (~ real) observable Zimanyi School 2019 5/12/2019



$$\frac{\mathrm{d}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}{\mathrm{d}t}(t) = \frac{\mathrm{d}\boldsymbol{\sigma}}{\mathrm{d}t}\Big|_{t=0} \exp\left(\sum_{i=1}^{N_b} b_i t^i\right)$$



## **Dip measurement Vs = 2.76 TeV**

## Implication on the existence of a colourless C-odd 3-gluon compound state (Odderon at t ≠ 0)

Preprint: CERN-EP-2018-341

 $\beta^*$  = 11 m, 13  $\sigma_{RP}$  RP distance from beam







#### Note:

"In case the 800 GeV energy difference (between this TOTEM measurement and the D0 measurement) is not responsible for the observed difference between them, as indicated by the broad energy range of pp and ppbar measurements from 500 GeV to 13 TeV, the results provide evidence for a colourless C-odd 3-gluon compound state exchange in the t-channel of the proton-proton and proton-antiproton elastic scattering."





### Note:

- Persistency of diffractive dip in pp, absence of diffractive dip in ppbar
- R = max / dip approximately constant in pp and significantly larger than in ppbar
- Significance being evaluated in close collaboration with D0 to appear in joint paper)
- "In case the 800 GeV energy difference (between this TOTEM measurement and the D0 measurement) is not responsible for the observed difference between them, as indicated by the broad energy range of pp and ppbar measurements from 500 GeV to 13 TeV, the results provide evidence for a colourless C-odd 3-gluon compound state exchange in the t-channel of the proton-proton and proton-antiproton elastic scattering."





- 13 TeV total cross-section measurement
- 13 TeV ρ measurement
  - O Coulomb normalization
  - Data compatible with t-channel exchange of a colourless QCD 3 gluon C-odd compound state
- 13 TeV differential cross-section measurement
  - O Confirms with unprecedented precision the dip structure in pp scattering at TeV scale
- 2.76 TeV, total cross-section measurement
  - Total, elastic and inelastic cross-section measurement (published in )
  - Change of Vs behaviour of slope parameter B at around 3 TeV
- 2.76 TeV, differential cross-section measurement
  - Provides Odderon **evidence** (joint TOTEM D0 analysis to determine significance)



## Thank you for your attention !