

Searches for electroweak production of supersymmetric particles with the ATLAS detector

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of ADELAIDE

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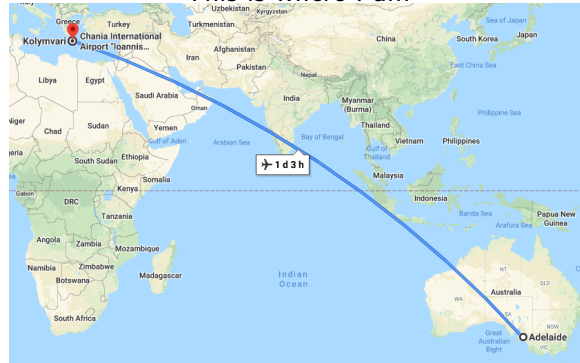
Introduction

This is me! *



A. Sharma (Adelaide)

This is where I am



* The one without the eucalyptus leaves

- In the absence of strong supersymmetry (SUSY) signals at the LHC, electroweak production is an exciting alternative window to the supersymmetric world
- The ATLAS Run 2 dataset is large enough to carry out a variety of searches
- Advances in object definitions such as lower lepton momenta thresholds help to maximise sensitivity
- Today I will cover two recent analyses focusing on 3ℓ and $\geq 4\ell$ lepton final states

Electroweak SUSY model classification

There are a wide range of possible model parameters and final states to probe:

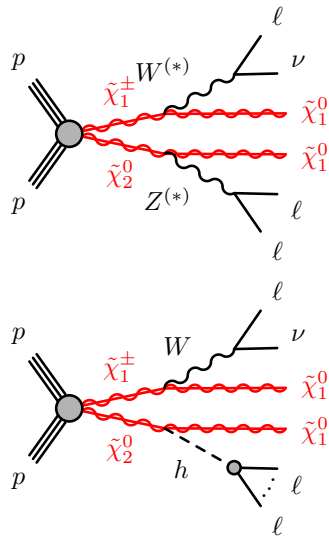
- R-parity conservation (RPC) or violation (RPV)
- Wino-bino or higgsino dominated sparticles
- Symmetry breaking scenarios: different LSPs, mass hierarchies etc

Search for chargino-neutralino pair production in final states with three leptons and missing transverse momentum in $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector

ATLAS-CONF-2020-015

Motivation and models

- Chargino-neutralino ($\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ $\tilde{\chi}_2^0$) production is one of the benchmarks for electroweak SUSY searches
- $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ are wino dominated and $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ is bino dominated
- Decays via W and Z/h bosons
- The 3ℓ final state provides clean signatures to make up for lower branching-ratios
- ISR boosted final states allow for extra missing transverse momentum

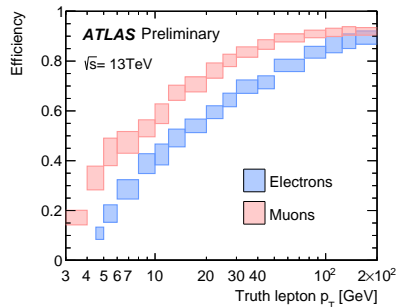


The three selection regimes:

- On-shell WZ - $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ with 100% branching-ratio for large mass splittings
- Off-shell WZ - $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ with 100% branching-ratio for mass splittings below m_Z
- Wh - $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow h\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ with 100% branching-ratio for mass splittings above m_h

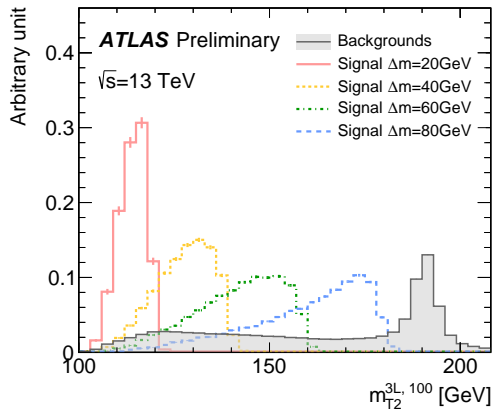
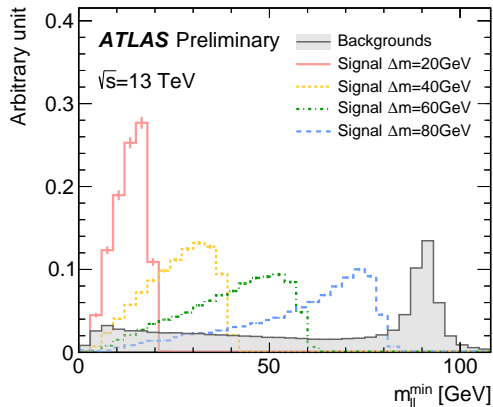
Each SR is binned in some combination of m_T , E_T^{miss} , $m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$, n_{jets} , and H_T for sensitivity in a broad range of $\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ masses and mass splittings

Using leptonic (only electrons and/or muons) or E_T^{miss} triggers allows for use of lower lepton momenta: 3 GeV for muons, 4.5 GeV for electrons



Off-shell discriminating variables

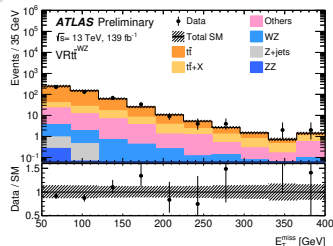
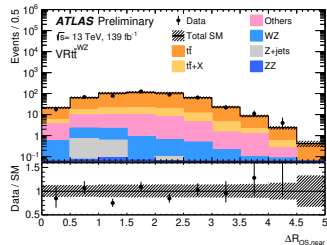
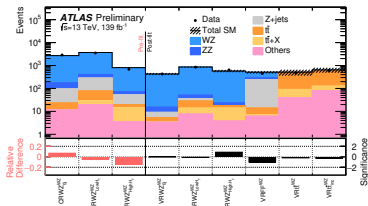
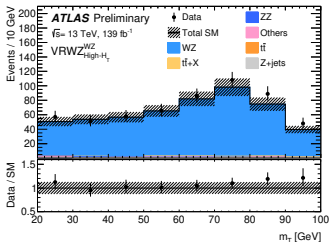
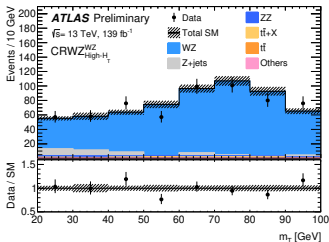
A binned approach targets different mass splittings: here $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} = 200$ GeV



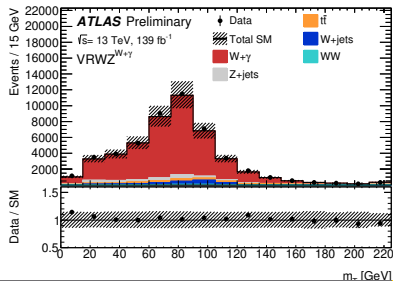
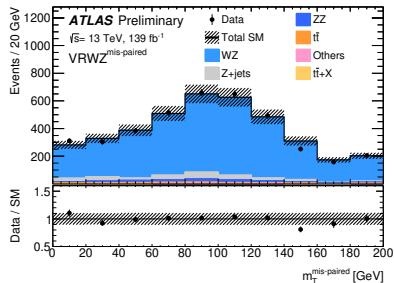
On-shell background estimation

Major backgrounds

- WZ is the main irreducible background
- Contributions from ZZ , $t\bar{t}V$
- $t\bar{t}$ with a fake lepton is estimated with MC
- Z +jets estimated using data-driven Fake Factor method

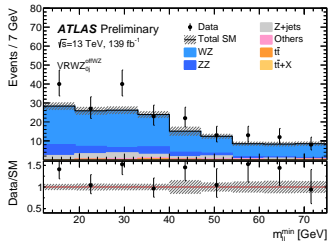
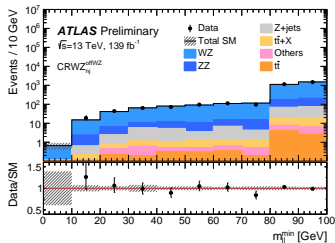


WZ m_T modelling



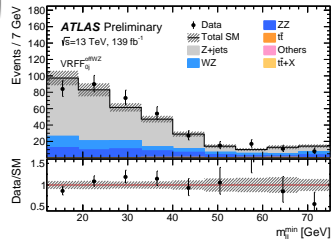
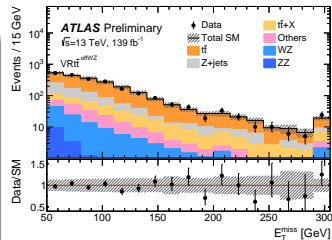
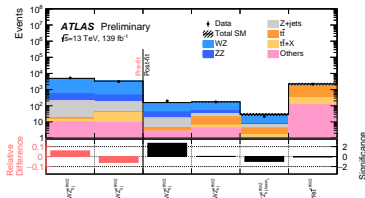
- The performance of $m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^{\ell W} E_T^{\text{miss}} (1 - \cos(\Delta\phi))}$ is paramount
- Using the wrong lepton to form m_T can smear the resolution
- A mis-paired VR is defined with a known wrong lepton choice
- $W\gamma$ is also used to verify the performance of m_T
- Both regions show excellent agreement

Off-shell background estimation



Major backgrounds

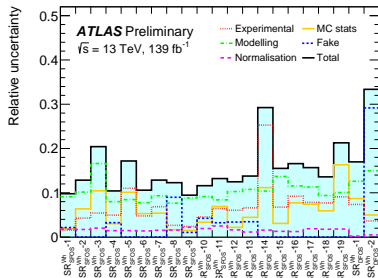
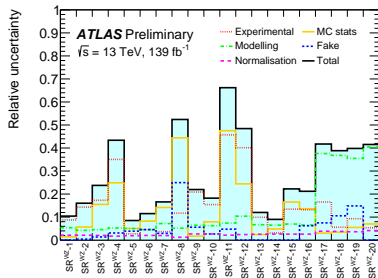
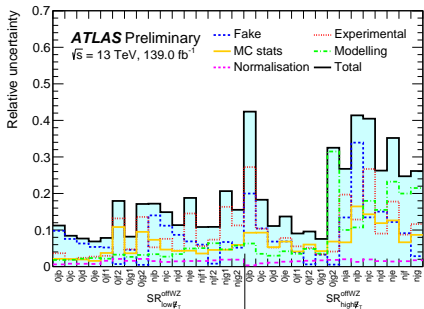
- Again WZ is the main background
- Care is needed when dealing with ISR- CRs split in jet multiplicity
- Dedicated fake-factor VR



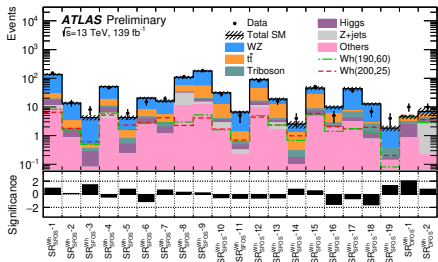
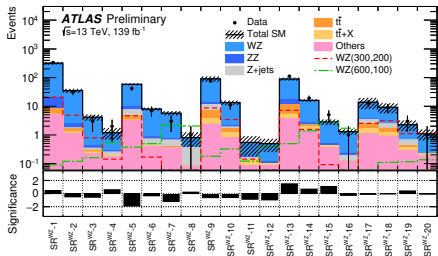
Systematic uncertainties

Leading sources of uncertainty vary across the SRs

- On-shell- MC statistics and modelling \rightarrow
- Off-shell- Fakes, modelling, experimental \downarrow

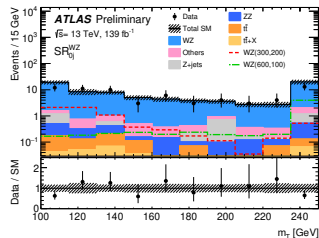
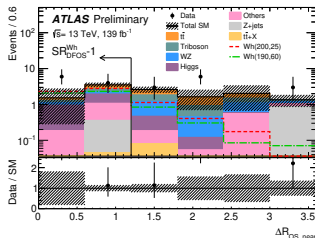


On-shell results



No significant excesses

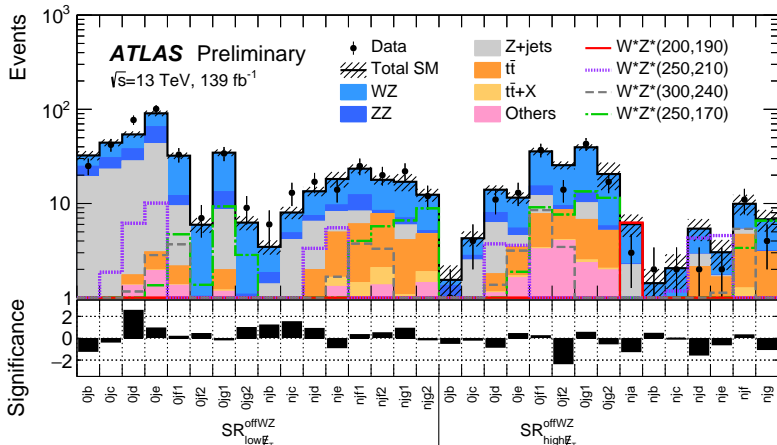
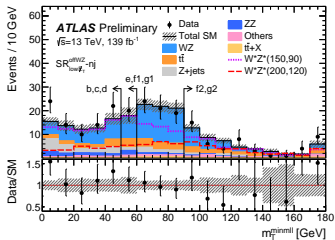
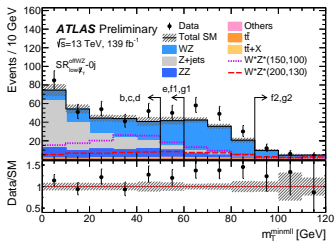
- Explore $\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ masses up to 650 GeV, with a broad range of mass splittings



Off-shell results

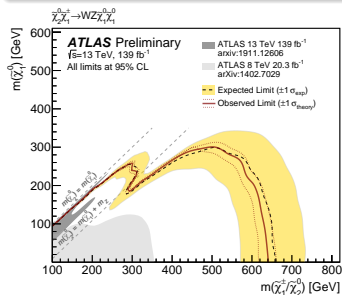
No significant excesses

- Sensitive to mass splittings as low as 10 GeV



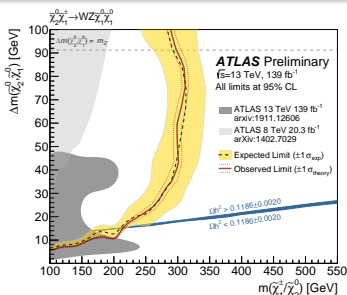
Model dependent limits

- Excellent reach across all parts of $\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ mass plane
- On-shell is excluding $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (600, 250)$ GeV
- Off-shell is getting close to $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (300, 250)$, and overlapping with dedicated compressed searches



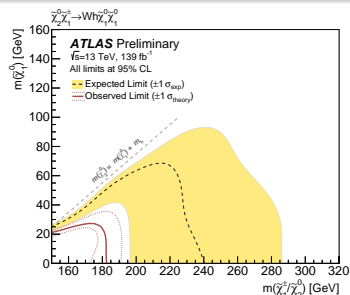
On-shell+off-shell

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Off-shell zoom

ATLAS electroweak SUSY searches



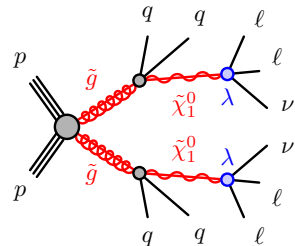
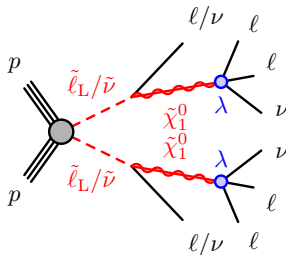
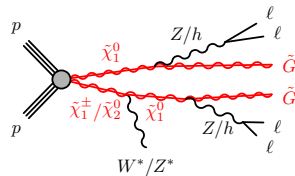
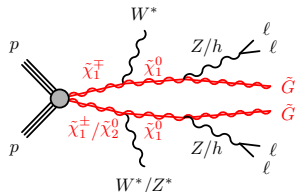
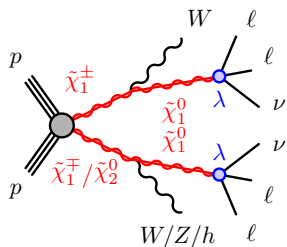
Wh

**Search for supersymmetry in events with four or more charged leptons in 139
 fb^{-1} $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector**

ATLAS-CONF-2020-040

A variety of models considered

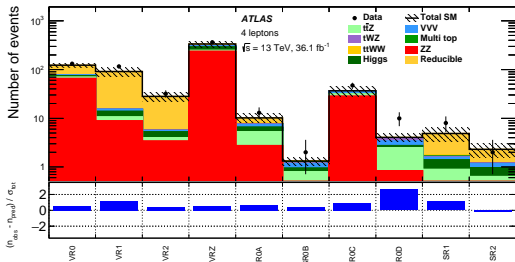
- Simplified models of RPC SUSY inspired by GGM with nearly mass-degenerate higgsinos, and a near-massless gravitino LSP
- RPV models with leptonic R-parity violating terms, and three different kinds of NLSP



Scenario	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ branching ratios
$LL\tilde{E}12k$	$e^+e^-\nu$ (1/4) $e^\pm\mu^\mp\nu$ (1/2) $\mu^+\mu^-\nu$ (1/4)
$LL\tilde{E}i33$	$e^\pm\tau^\mp\nu$ (1/4) $\tau^+\tau^-\nu$ (1/2) $\mu^\pm\tau^\mp\nu$ (1/4)

Analysis strategy

- Now binning SRs in terms of minimum number of light leptons and τ s: 4 light, 3 light 1 τ , 2 light 2 τ , and a new ≥ 5 light
- Also binning in Z -mass window or veto thereof, along b -tagged jets
- Two unchanged SRs, SR0-ZZ^{loose} and SR0-ZZ^{tight} are excess follow-up regions

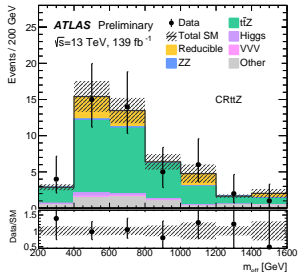
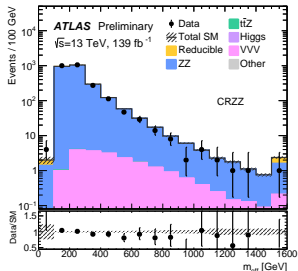


Using 1, 2, and 3 lepton triggers allows for excellent efficiency

Trigger	Offline p_T threshold [GeV]		
	2015	2016	2017-2018
Single isolated e	25	27	27
Single non-isolated e	61	61	61
Single isolated μ	21	25 or 27	27
Single non-isolated μ	41	41 or 51	51
Double e	13, 13	18, 18	18, 18 or 25, 25
Double μ (symmetric)	11, 11	11, 11 or 15, 15	15, 15
(asymmetric)	19, 9	21, 9 or 23, 9	23, 9
Double $e\mu$	8(e), 25(μ) or 18(e), 15(μ)	8(e), 25(μ) or 18(e), 15(μ) or 27(e), 9(μ)	8(e), 25(μ) or 18(e), 15(μ) or 27(e), 9(μ)
Triple $e\mu\mu, ee\mu$	13(e), 11(2 μ) or 13(2 e), 11(μ)	13(e), 11(2 μ) or 13(2 e), 11(μ)	13(e), 11(2 μ) or 13(2 e), 11(μ)

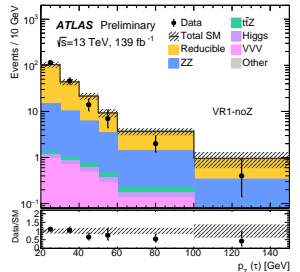
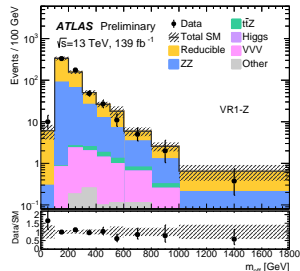
* SUSY-2016-21

Background estimation



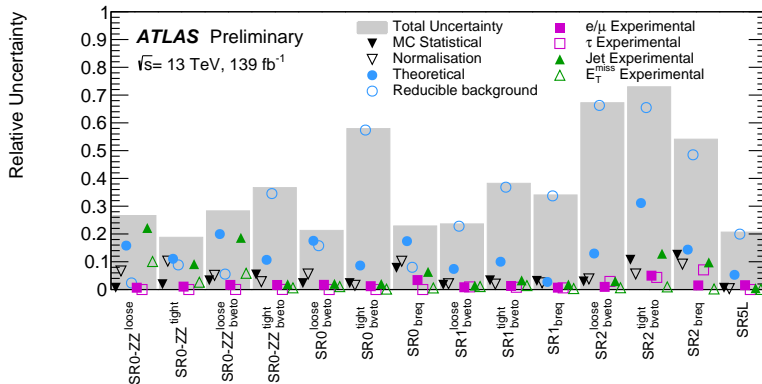
Major backgrounds

- ZZ and $t\bar{t}Z$ are the main irreducible backgrounds
- Smaller contributions from Higgs, VVV , other top processes
- Reducible backgrounds are from $t\bar{t}$, Z +jets, other VV
- The reducible backgrounds are estimated using a hybrid Fake Factor method, with inputs from data and MC



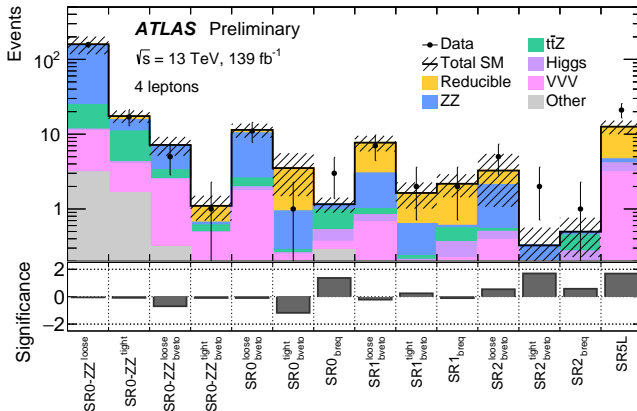
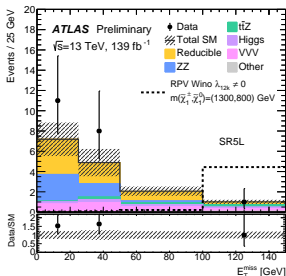
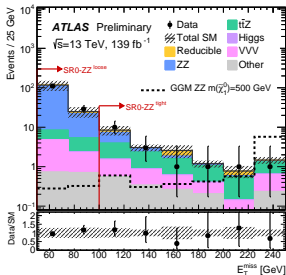
Systematic uncertainties

- The major source of uncertainty comes from the reducible background estimation
- These are largely related to the statistical uncertainty in the reducible CRs, and weighted fake factors which include MC uncertainties
- MC theoretical uncertainties and jet experimental systematics also feature in some regions

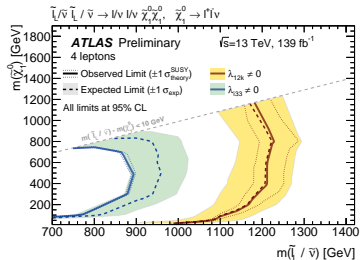
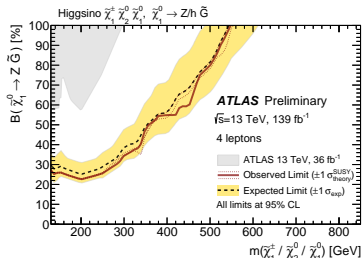


No significant excesses

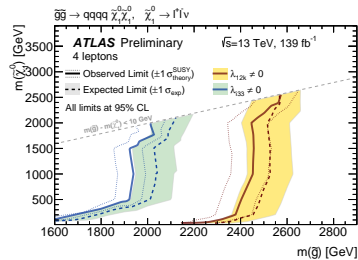
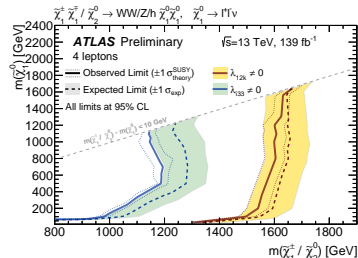
- The previous excesses do not persist



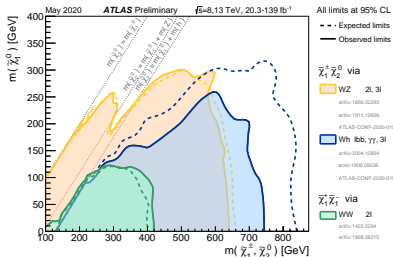
Model dependent limits



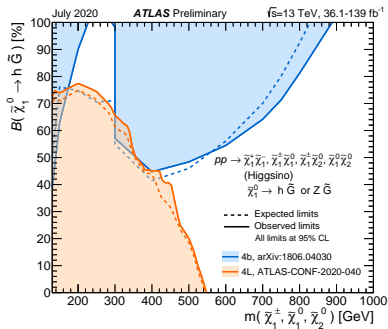
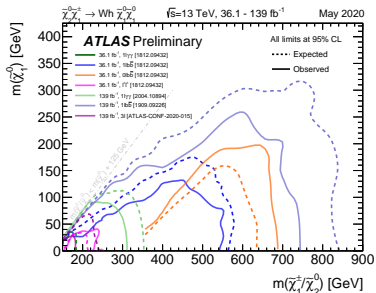
- Exclusion for up to 550 GeV higgsino masses with 100% branching-ratio to Z
- Excellent exclusion for all three NLSP hypotheses (depending on RPV coupling)



Electroweak SUSY parameter space



- The analyses presented are covering large areas of the parameter space!
- Leading the way for more full Run 2 electroweak SUSY results



Other recent electroweak SUSY results

- I didn't have the time to discuss all the interesting results
- The table lists other recent ATLAS electroweak SUSY results
- Check out the other ATLAS BSM talks at ICNFP!
- For a complete list of ATLAS SUSY results: [ATLAS Public Results](#)

$\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	SUSY-2018-23
3ℓ RPV	ATLAS-CONF-2020-009
3ℓ weak-scale mass splitting	SUSY-2018-06
Compressed 2ℓ	SUSY-2018-16
$\tilde{\tau} \rightarrow \tau$	SUSY-2018-04
$\tilde{\chi}_2^0/\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	SUSY-2019-08
$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_1^\mp$, slepton pairs	SUSY-2018-32

Conclusion

- Presented two recent ATLAS analyses focusing on electroweak SUSY
- Electroweak SUSY is a rich field, with a number of phenomenologically interesting models
- Both analyses exploited the large dataset and object definition improvements from Run 2
- Delivered excellent exclusion limits for a number of models

To the future

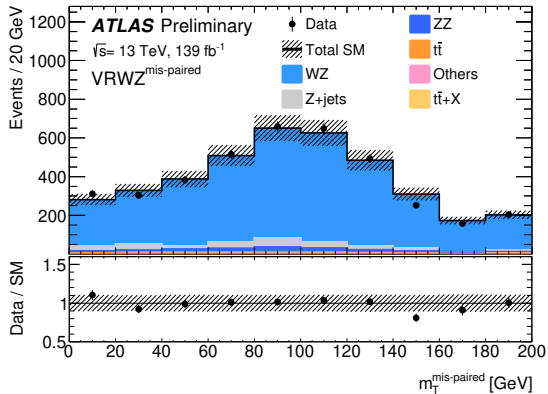
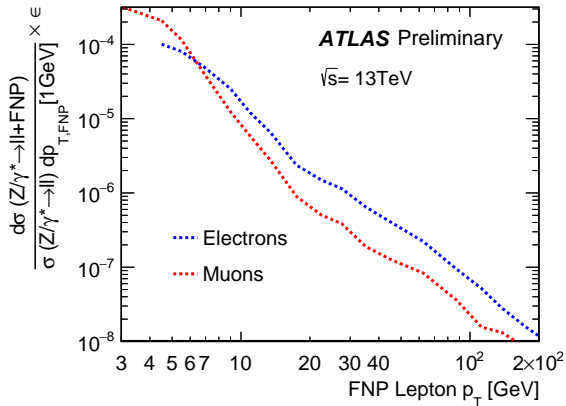
- Many more results to come in this sphere on processes and final states not discussed here
- Significant advancements in analysis techniques promise even better results in the future
- Combination efforts are well underway to harmonise the results of a range of analyses

Thanks for your attention!

3 ℓ additional material

Process	Event generator	ME accuracy	ME PDF set	Cross section normalisation
$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$	MADGRAPH 2.6 [51]	0,1,2@LO ²	NNPDF2.3lo [52]	NLO+NLL [53–58]
Diboson [59]	SHERPA 2.2.2 [60]	0, 1j@NLO + 2,3j@LO	NNPDF3.0nlo [61]	-
Triboson [59]	SHERPA 2.2.2	0j@NLO + 1,2j@LO	NNPDF3.0nlo	-
Triboson (alternative) [59]	SHERPA 2.2.1	0,1j@LO	NNPDF2.3lo	-
Z+jets [62]	SHERPA 2.2.2	0,1,2j@NLO + 3,4j@LO	NNPDF3.0nlo	NNLO ² [63]
$t\bar{t}$ [64]	POWHEG-Box 2.2 [65–67]	NLO	NNPDF3.0nlo	NNLO+NNLL ² [68–74]
tW [75]	POWHEG-Box 2.2	NLO	NNPDF3.0nlo	NLO+NNLL [76, 77]
single- t (t-channel [78], s-channel [79])	POWHEG-Box 2.2	NLO	NNPDF3.0nlo	NLO [80, 81]
$t\bar{t}H$ [82]	POWHEG-Box 2.2	NLO	NNPDF3.0nlo	NLO [83]
$t\bar{t}V$, tZ , tWZ	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.3	NLO	NNPDF3.0nlo	-
$t\bar{t}$ ($t \rightarrow Wb\ell\ell$)	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.3	LO	NNPDF2.3lo	-
$t\bar{t} VV$, 3-top, 4-top	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.2	LO	NNPDF2.3lo	-
Higgs (ggF)	POWHEG-Box 2.2	NNLO+NNLL	NNPDF3.0nlo	NNLO ² +NLO(EWK) [83–89]
Higgs (VBF)	POWHEG-Box 2.2	NLO+NNLL	NNPDF3.0nlo	NNLO+NLO(EWK) [83, 90–92]
Higgs (VH)	POWHEG-Box 2.2	NLO	NNPDF3.0nlo	NNLO+NLO(EWK) [83]
Process	PS and hadronization	PS PDF set	PS tune	
$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$	PYTHIA 8.2 [93]	NNPDF2.3lo	A14 [94]	
Diboson, Triboson, Z+jets	SHERPA 2.2.2	default SHERPA [95]	default SHERPA	
Triboson (alternative)	SHERPA 2.2.1	default SHERPA	default SHERPA	
$t\bar{t}$, tW , single- t , $t\bar{t}H$	PYTHIA 8.2	NNPDF2.3lo	A14	
$t\bar{t}V$, tZ , tWZ , $t\bar{t}$ ($t \rightarrow Wb\ell\ell$)	PYTHIA 8.2	NNPDF2.3lo	A14	
$t\bar{t} VV$, 3-top, 4-top	PYTHIA 8.1	NNPDF2.3lo	A14	
Higgs (ggF, VBF, VH)	PYTHIA 8.2	CTEQ6L1 [96]	AZNLO [97]	

Non-prompt eff. & $W\gamma$



Preselection definitions

Variable	Preselection requirements			CR^{WZ}/VR^{WZ}
	SR^{WZ}	SR_{SFOS}^{Wh}	SR_{DFOS}^{Wh}	
$n_{lep}^{baseline}, n_{lep}^{signal}$		= 3		= 3
trigger		di-lepton		di-lepton
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]		> 25, 20, 10		> 25, 20, 10
E_T^{miss} [GeV]		> 50		-
n_{b-jets}		= 0		-
resonance veto $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]		> 12		-
n_{SFOS}	≥ 1	≥ 1	= 0	-
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	$\in [75, 105]$	$\notin [75, 105]$	$\notin [75, 105]$	-
$ m_{3\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]	> 15	> 15	-	-

On-shell WZ SR definitions

Selection requirements				
$n_{\text{jets}} = 0$				
m_T [GeV]	E_T^{miss} [GeV]			
[100,160]	SR ^{WZ} -1: [50,100]	SR ^{WZ} -2: [100,150]	SR ^{WZ} -3: [150,200]	SR ^{WZ} -4: > 200
> 160	SR ^{WZ} -5: [50,150]	SR ^{WZ} -6: [150,200]	SR ^{WZ} -7: [200,350]	SR ^{WZ} -8: > 350
$n_{\text{jets}} > 0, H_T < 200$ GeV				
m_T [GeV]	E_T^{miss} [GeV]			
[100,160]	SR ^{WZ} -9: [100,150]	SR ^{WZ} -10: [150,250]	SR ^{WZ} -11: [250,300]	SR ^{WZ} -12: > 300
> 160	SR ^{WZ} -13: [50,150]	SR ^{WZ} -14: [150,250]	SR ^{WZ} -15: [250,400]	SR ^{WZ} -16: > 400
$n_{\text{jets}} > 0, H_T > 200$ GeV, $H_T^{\text{lep}} < 350$ GeV				
m_T [GeV]	E_T^{miss} [GeV]			
> 100	SR ^{WZ} -17: [150,200]	SR ^{WZ} -18: [200,300]	SR ^{WZ} -19: [300,400]	SR ^{WZ} -20: > 400

On-shell Wh SR definitions

Selection requirements

$$m_{\ell\ell} \leq 75 \text{ GeV}, n_{\text{jets}} = 0$$

m_T [GeV]	E_T^{miss} [GeV]		
[0,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -1: [50,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -2: [100,150]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -3 > 150
[100,160]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -4: [50,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -5: > 100	
> 160	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -6: [50,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -7: > 100	

$$m_{\ell\ell} \leq 75 \text{ GeV}, n_{\text{jets}} > 0, H_T < 200$$

m_T [GeV]	E_T^{miss} [GeV]		
[0,50]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -8: [50,100]		
[50,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -9: [50,100]		
[0,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -10: [100,150]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -11: > 150	
[100,160]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -12: [50,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -13: [100,150]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -14: > 150
> 160	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -15: [50,150]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -16: > 150	

$$m_{\ell\ell} \geq 105 \text{ GeV}, n_{\text{jets}} = 0$$

m_T [GeV]	E_T^{miss} [GeV]		
> 100	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -17: [50,100]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -18: [100,200]	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -19: > 200

Variable	Selection requirements	
	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -1	SR _{SFOS} ^{Wh} -2
n_{jets}	= 0	∈ [1, 2]
E_T^{miss} significance	> 8	> 8
$p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]	> 15	> 20
$\Delta R_{\text{OS, near}}$	< 1.2	< 1.0

On-shell WZ CR/VR definitions

Variable	CRWZ ^{WZ}			VRWZ ^{WZ}		
	$\emptyset j$	low- H_T	high- H_T	$\emptyset j$	low- H_T	high- H_T
n_{jets}	=0	≥ 1	≥ 1	=0	≥ 1	≥ 1
H_T [GeV]	-	< 200 GeV	> 200 GeV	-	< 200 GeV	> 200 GeV
n_{SFOS}		≥ 1			≥ 1	
m_T [GeV]		$\in [20, 100]$			$\in [20, 100]$	
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]		$\in [75, 105]$			$\in [75, 105]$	
$ m_{3\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]		> 15			> 15	
E_T^{miss} [GeV]		$\in [50, 100]$			> 100	

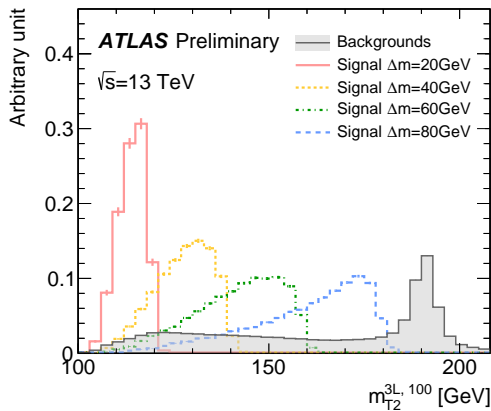
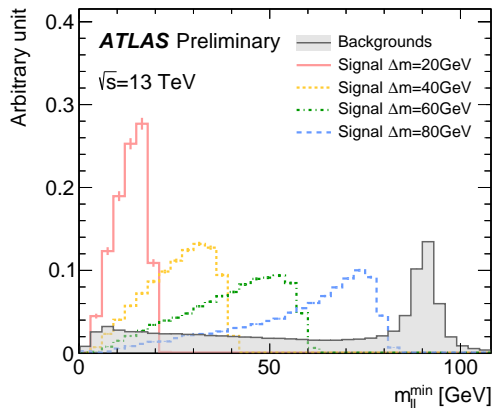
On-shell WZ CR/VR definitions 2

Variable	$\text{VRt}\bar{t}^{\text{WZ}}$	$\text{VRt}\bar{t}_{\text{incl}}^{\text{WZ}}$	CRFF^{WZ}	VRFF^{WZ}
n_{SFOS}	$= 0$	$= 0$	≥ 1	≥ 1
$n_{b\text{-jets}}$	$\in [1, 2]$	-	$= 0$	$= 0$
$ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]	-	-	< 15	< 15
$p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_{Z1}}, p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_{Z2}}$ [GeV]	-	-	$> 25, > 20$	-
$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	> 50	> 50	$\in [20, 50]$	$\in [50, 100]$
$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ significance	-	< 8	-	-
m_{T} [GeV]	-	-	< 20	< 20
$m_{3\ell}$ [GeV]	-	-	-	$\in [105, 160]$

Off-shell preselection

Variable	Preselection requirements				$CR^{\text{offWZ}}/VR^{\text{offWZ}}$
	$SR_{\text{low}E_T}^{\text{offWZ}} - 0j$	$SR_{\text{low}E_T}^{\text{offWZ}} - nj$	$SR_{\text{high}E_T}^{\text{offWZ}} - 0j$	$SR_{\text{high}E_T}^{\text{offWZ}} - nj$	
$n_{\text{lep}}^{\text{baseline}}, n_{\text{lep}}^{\text{signal}}$			$= 3$		$= 3$
n_{SFOS}			≥ 1		-
$m_{\ell\ell}, m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{max}}$ [GeV]			< 75		-
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]			$\in [1, 75]$		-
$n_{b\text{-jets}}$			$= 0$		-
$\min \Delta R_{3\ell}$			> 0.4		> 0.4
resonance veto $m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]		$\notin [3, 3.2], \notin [9, 12]$		-	$\notin [3, 3.2], \notin [9, 12]$
trigger		(multi-)lepton		((multi-)lepton $\parallel E_T^{\text{miss}}$)	((multi-)lepton $\parallel E_T^{\text{miss}}$)
$n_{\text{jets}}^{30 \text{ GeV}}$	$= 0$	≥ 1	$= 0$	≥ 1	-
E_T^{miss} [GeV]	< 50	< 200	> 50	> 200	-
E_T^{miss} significance	> 1.5	> 3.0	> 3.0	> 3.0	-
$ m_{3\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]		> 20 ($l_W = e$ only)		-	-
$\min \Delta R_{\text{SFOS}}$		$[0.6, 2.4]$ ($l_W = e$ only)		-	-

Off-shell SR variable modelling



Variable	Selection requirements								
	a	b	c	d	e	f1	f2	g1	g2
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$ [GeV]	[1,12]	[12,15]	[15,20]	[20,30]	[30,40]	[40,60]		[60,75]	
$SR_{LowE_t}^{offWZ}$ common									
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\max}$ [GeV]	×	< 60	< 60	< 60	< 60	-	-	-	-
m_T^{millmin} [GeV]	×	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 60	< 60	< 90	< 60	> 90
m_{T2}^{100} [GeV]	×	< 115	< 120	< 130	-	-	-	-	-
$\min \Delta R_{SFOS}$	×	< 1.6	< 1.6	< 1.6	-	-	-	-	-
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]	×	> 10	> 10	> 10	> 10	> 15	> 15	> 15	> 15
$SR_{LowE_t}^{offWZ} - \theta_j$									
$ \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{lep}} /E_T^{\text{miss}}$	×	< 1.1	< 1.1	< 1.1	< 1.3	< 1.4	< 1.4	< 1.4	< 1.4
$m_{3\ell}$ [GeV]	×	-	-	-	-	> 100	> 100	> 100	> 100
$SR_{LowE_t}^{offWZ} - n_j$									
$ \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{lep}} /E_T^{\text{miss}}$	×	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.2	< 1.2	< 1.2	< 1.2
$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ}$ common									
m_{T2}^{100} [GeV]	< 112	< 115	< 120	< 130	< 140	< 160	< 160	< 175	< 175
$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ} - \theta_j$									
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]	-	-	-	-	> 25, > 15, > 10	-	-	-	-
m_T^{millmin} [GeV]	-	< 50	< 50	< 60	< 60	< 70	> 90	< 70	> 90
$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ} - n_j$									
$ \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{lep}} /E_T^{\text{miss}}$	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.3	< 0.3	< 0.3	f < 1.0		g < 1.0	

Variable	CRWZ _{0j} ^{offWZ}	CRWZ _{nj} ^{offWZ}	VRWZ _{0j} ^{offWZ}	VRWZ _{nj} ^{offWZ}	VRWZ _{nj-lowm₁₁} ^{offWZ}	VRt \bar{t} ^{offWZ}
n_{SFOS}		≥ 1		≥ 1		≥ 1
$n_{b\text{-jets}}$		$= 0$		$= 0$		≥ 1
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]		$\in [81, 101]$		< 75		< 75
$n_{\text{jets}}^{30 \text{ GeV}}$	$= 0$	≥ 1	$= 0$	≥ 1	≥ 1	-
$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 80	> 80	> 50
$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ significance		-	> 1.5	> 1.5	> 1.5	-
m_{T} [GeV]	> 50	> 50	$\in [60, 90]$		> 30	-
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]		-	$\in [12, 75]$		$\in [1, 12]$	$\in [1, 75]$
resonance veto $m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]		-	-	-	$\notin [3, 3.2], \notin [9, 12]$	$\notin [3, 3.2], \notin [9, 12]$
$p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_1}, p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_2}, p_{\text{T}}^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]		> 10	> 10	> 10	-	-
min ΔR		-	$[0.6, 2.4]$ ($l_{\text{W}} = e$ only)		-	-
$ m_{3\ell} - m_{\text{Z}} $ [GeV]		-	> 20 ($l_{\text{W}} = e$ only)		-	-
$m_{\text{W}}^{\text{reco WZ}}$ [GeV]		-	> 75	-	-	-
$\Delta R(\ell_{\text{W}}, E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}})$		-	> 2.6	-	-	-
$ \mathbf{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{lep}} /E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$		-	-	-	> 0.3	-

Variable	CRFF ^{offWZ}	CRt \bar{t} ^{offWZ} _{anti-ID}	VRFF ^{offWZ} _{$\emptyset j$}	VRFF ^{offWZ} _{n_j}	VRFF ^{offWZ} _{n_j-lowp_T}
n_{SFOS}	≥ 1	$= 0$		≥ 1	
$n_{b\text{-jets}}$	$= 0$	$= 0$ or ≥ 1		$= 0$	
$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	$\in [81, 101]$	-		< 75	
$n_{\text{jets}}^{30 \text{ GeV}}$	≤ 1 if $p_T^{l_W=\mu} > 30 \text{ GeV}$ $= 0$ otherwise	-	$= 0$	≥ 1	≥ 1
E_T^{miss} [GeV]	< 40	> 50	< 50	< 200	$\in [50, 200]$
E_T^{miss} significance	-	-	$\in [0.5, 1.5]$	$\in [0.5, 3.0]$	$\in [0.5, 3.0]$
$p_T^{\ell_1}, p_T^{\ell_2}, p_T^{\ell_3}$ [GeV]	-	> 10	> 10	> 10	< 10
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ [GeV]	-	-	$\in [12, 75]$	$\in [12, 75]$	$\in [1, 75]$
m_T [GeV]	< 30	-		< 50	
min ΔR	-	-		$[0.6, 2.4]$ ($l_W = e$ only)	
$m_{3\ell}$ [GeV]	> 105	-		$[81.2, 101.2]$ ($l_W = e$ only)	

On-shell WZ SR yields

Regions	SR ^{WZ} -1	SR ^{WZ} -2	SR ^{WZ} -3	SR ^{WZ} -4	SR ^{WZ} -5	SR ^{WZ} -6	SR ^{WZ} -7
Observed	331	31	3	2	42	7	3
Fitted SM	314 ± 33	35 ± 6	4.1 ± 1.0	1.2 ± 0.5	58 ± 5	8.0 ± 0.9	5.8 ± 1.0
WZ	294 ± 31	32 ± 5	3.7 ± 0.9	0.9 ± 0.5	48 ± 4	7.1 ± 0.8	5.0 ± 0.9
ZZ	12.1 ± 3.1	0.66 ± 0.35	0.08 ± 0.04	0.04 ± 0.02	2.3 ± 0.6	0.12 ± 0.04	0.08 ± 0.03
$t\bar{t}$	2.8 ± 0.8	0.36 ± 0.26	0.04 ± 0.01	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	1.4 ± 0.4	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.04 ± 0.02
Z+jets	0.01 ± 0.01	0.14 ± 0.14	0.05 ± 0.06	0.06 ± 0.04	2.8 ± 2.3	0.3 ± 0.4	0.26 ± 0.17
$t\bar{t}$ +X	0.16 ± 0.06	0.13 ± 0.05	0.03 ± 0.04	0.01 ± 0.01	0.10 ± 0.06	0.05 ± 0.03	0.01 ± 0.01
Others	5.1 ± 0.8	1.1 ± 0.4	0.21 ± 0.06	0.17 ± 0.06	3.2 ± 0.5	0.38 ± 0.11	0.34 ± 0.10

Regions	SR ^{WZ} -8	SR ^{WZ} -9	SR ^{WZ} -10	SR ^{WZ} -11	SR ^{WZ} -12	SR ^{WZ} -13	SR ^{WZ} -14
Observed	1	77	11	0	0	111	19
Fitted SM	0.8 ± 0.4	90 ± 19	13.4 ± 2.4	0.5 ± 0.4	0.49 ± 0.24	89 ± 11	16.0 ± 1.4
WZ	0.44 ± 0.32	77 ± 18	11.3 ± 2.4	0.37 ± 0.31	0.38 ± 0.22	72 ± 9	13.4 ± 1.3
ZZ	0.01 ± 0.01	1.9 ± 0.9	0.24 ± 0.13	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	5.8 ± 2.8	0.39 ± 0.18
$t\bar{t}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	3.3 ± 0.9	0.45 ± 0.28	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	6.0 ± 1.4	0.24 ± 0.17
Z+jets	0.28 ± 0.20	4 ± 5	0.2 ± 0.4	0.02 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.03	0.02 ± 0.03
$t\bar{t}$ +X	0 ± 0	1.3 ± 0.4	0.40 ± 0.14	0.05 ± 0.04	0.02 ± 0.01	1.6 ± 0.5	0.56 ± 0.16
Others	0.08 ± 0.06	2.3 ± 0.5	0.79 ± 0.22	0.08 ± 0.05	0.08 ± 0.03	3.5 ± 0.7	1.37 ± 0.33

Regions	SR ^{WZ} -15	SR ^{WZ} -16	SR ^{WZ} -17	SR ^{WZ} -18	SR ^{WZ} -19	SR ^{WZ} -20
Observed	5	1	13	9	3	1
Fitted SM	2.8 ± 0.6	1.30 ± 0.28	14 ± 6	9.2 ± 3.5	2.3 ± 0.9	1.1 ± 0.5
WZ	2.3 ± 0.6	1.07 ± 0.24	10 ± 5	6.7 ± 3.4	1.6 ± 0.8	0.9 ± 0.5
ZZ	0.07 ± 0.04	0.04 ± 0.03	0.13 ± 0.06	0.10 ± 0.04	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01
$t\bar{t}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.77 ± 0.32	0.45 ± 0.26	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$	0.00 $^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$
Z+jets	0.02 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.08	1 ± 1	0.7 ± 1.0	0.25 ± 0.34	0.02 ± 0.02
$t\bar{t}$ +X	0.07 ± 0.03	0.00 $^{+0.03}_{-0.00}$	0.53 ± 0.17	0.33 ± 0.10	0.07 ± 0.04	0.03 ± 0.02
Others	0.37 ± 0.11	0.12 ± 0.04	1.1 ± 0.8	0.9 ± 0.7	0.27 ± 0.07	0.18 ± 0.05

On-shell Wh SR yields

Regions	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-1$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-2$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-3$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-4$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-5$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-6$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-7$
Observed	152	14	8	47	6	15	19
Fitted SM	136 ± 13	13.5 ± 1.7	4.3 ± 0.9	50 ± 5	4.3 ± 0.7	20.2 ± 2.1	16.0 ± 2.1
WZ	107 ± 12	10.2 ± 1.7	3.8 ± 0.8	32 ± 4	2.7 ± 0.6	12.3 ± 1.6	10.8 ± 1.7
$t\bar{t}$	10.3 ± 2.5	1.6 ± 0.6	0.13 ± 0.12	7.7 ± 1.9	0.74 ± 0.34	3.5 ± 1.0	2.5 ± 0.7
Z +jets	2.5 ± 2.9	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.02}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.02}$	2.0 ± 1.6	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.04}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.04}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.02}$
Higgs	5.7 ± 0.6	0.69 ± 0.07	0.20 ± 0.03	3.12 ± 0.31	0.26 ± 0.05	1.29 ± 0.14	0.81 ± 0.09
VVV	1.9 ± 0.5	0.22 ± 0.07	0.07 ± 0.02	1.4 ± 0.4	0.28 ± 0.09	0.61 ± 0.18	0.83 ± 0.24
Others	8.6 ± 1.9	0.84 ± 0.11	0.08 ± 0.05	4.0 ± 0.5	0.23 ± 0.24	2.54 ± 0.22	1.11 ± 0.15
Regions	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-8$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-9$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-10$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-11$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-12$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-13$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-14$
Observed	113	184	28	5	82	16	4
Fitted SM	108 ± 13	180 ± 17	31 ± 4	6.6 ± 0.9	90 ± 11	18.7 ± 2.6	2.5 ± 0.7
WZ	54 ± 6	127 ± 13	19.3 ± 2.3	5.3 ± 0.8	47 ± 6	6.8 ± 1.7	1.26 ± 0.26
$t\bar{t}$	21 ± 6	33 ± 10	8.2 ± 2.3	0.7 ± 0.5	28 ± 8	8.0 ± 2.2	0.9 ± 0.5
Z +jets	19 ± 10	2.3 ± 1.9	1.0 ± 1.3	0.10 ± 0.21	2.1 ± 3.1	1.2 ± 0.7	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.12}$
Higgs	1.91 ± 0.19	3.63 ± 0.35	0.67 ± 0.06	0.15 ± 0.02	2.98 ± 0.25	0.61 ± 0.07	0.07 ± 0.07
VVV	0.79 ± 0.24	1.4 ± 0.4	0.41 ± 0.13	0.12 ± 0.05	1.6 ± 0.5	0.56 ± 0.18	0.13 ± 0.05
Others	11.1 ± 2.2	12.2 ± 2.2	1.8 ± 0.4	0.22 ± 0.05	9.0 ± 1.1	1.6 ± 0.7	0.10 ± 0.05
Regions	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-15$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-16$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-17$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-18$	$SR_{SFOS}^{wh}-19$	$SR_{DFOS}^{wh}-1$	$SR_{DFOS}^{wh}-2$
Observed	51	5	37	7	4	10	10
Fitted SM	46 ± 7	9.8 ± 1.6	43 ± 7	12.6 ± 1.7	1.8 ± 0.4	4.5 ± 0.8	7.0 ± 2.3
WZ	18.9 ± 2.2	3.9 ± 0.8	35 ± 6	9.8 ± 1.6	1.44 ± 0.32	0.44 ± 0.14	1.05 ± 0.20
$t\bar{t}$	18 ± 6	3.2 ± 1.3	1.00 ± 0.34	0.33 ± 0.17	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.01}$	1.0 ± 0.6	1.7 ± 1.1
Z +jets	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.12}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.12}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.12}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.12}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.12}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.20}$	2.5 ± 2.0
Higgs	2.06 ± 0.23	0.36 ± 0.05	1.02 ± 0.12	0.44 ± 0.05	0.05 ± 0.05	1.59 ± 0.22	0.96 ± 0.11
VVV	1.5 ± 0.4	0.53 ± 0.17	2.5 ± 0.7	1.3 ± 0.4	0.2 ± 0.1	0.66 ± 0.15	0.64 ± 0.16
Others	5.0 ± 0.6	1.8 ± 0.5	3.0 ± 0.7	0.73 ± 0.15	0.14 ± 0.05	0.81 ± 0.09	0.21 ± 0.07

Off-shell low-MET SR yields

Region	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta jb}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta jc}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta jd}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta je}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta jf1}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta jf2}$
Observed	25	42	77	101	33	7
Fitted SM events	32 ± 4	44 ± 4	54 ± 4	91 ± 6	32.2 ± 2.5	5.9 ± 1.1
WZ	7.6 ± 0.9	13.8 ± 1.3	16.3 ± 1.9	25.6 ± 1.8	20.1 ± 1.5	4.9 ± 1.0
ZZ	5.5 ± 1.3	7.4 ± 1.2	9.6 ± 1.6	21.8 ± 3.2	2.7 ± 1.1	0.43 ± 0.14
Z+jets	19.1 ± 3.2	22.7 ± 3.4	26.5 ± 3.5	40 ± 5	7.2 ± 1.7	0.00 ± 0.00
$\tilde{t}\bar{t}$	0.05 ± 0.18 0.05	0.11 ± 0.17 0.11	0.38 ± 0.22	1.1 ± 0.4	0.78 ± 0.29	0.08 ± 0.10 0.08
$\tilde{t}\bar{t} + X$	0.007 ± 0.019 0.007	0.002 ± 0.008 0.002	0.009 ± 0.019 0.009	0.019 ± 0.026 0.019	0.026 ± 0.026 0.026	0.010 ± 0.015 0.010
Others	0.045 ± 0.031	0.30 ± 0.12	1.3 ± 0.6	1.9 ± 0.6	1.4 ± 0.4	0.51 ± 0.18

Region	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta jg1}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -\theta jg2}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -njb}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -njc}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -njd}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -nje}$
Observed	34	9	6	13	17	14
Fitted SM events	34.7 ± 2.8	6.3 ± 1.1	3.5 ± 0.6	8.0 ± 1.2	13.5 ± 1.5	18.2 ± 3.4
WZ	21.4 ± 2.1	5.2 ± 1.0	1.62 ± 0.30	3.2 ± 0.6	6.0 ± 0.8	8.6 ± 1.3
ZZ	4.7 ± 1.4	0.45 ± 0.14	0.45 ± 0.13	0.72 ± 0.22	1.00 ± 0.28	1.4 ± 0.9
Z+jets	6.6 ± 1.6	0.001 ± 0.029 0.001	1.2 ± 0.5	3.7 ± 0.9	4.5 ± 1.2	3.3 ± 1.3
$\tilde{t}\bar{t}$	0.8 ± 0.4	0.36 ± 0.21	0.15 ± 0.13	0.28 ± 0.14	1.5 ± 0.4	3.3 ± 0.9
$\tilde{t}\bar{t} + X$	0.039 ± 0.025	0.003 ± 0.008 0.003	0.030 ± 0.013	0.052 ± 0.019	0.24 ± 0.06	0.33 ± 0.07
Others	1.16 ± 0.27	0.27 ± 0.09	0.006 ± 0.004	0.14 ± 0.34 0.14	0.21 ± 0.06	1.3 ± 1.8 1.3

Region	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -njf1}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -njf2}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -njg1}$	$SR_{lowE_{T,miss}}^{offWZ, -njg2}$
Observed	25	20	22	12
Fitted SM events	23.4 ± 2.5	17.9 ± 1.9	17.0 ± 3.5	12.4 ± 1.9
WZ	11.1 ± 1.2	9.4 ± 1.1	10.0 ± 1.2	7.3 ± 1.3
ZZ	4.0 ± 1.6	0.66 ± 0.25	1.1 ± 2.6 1.1	0.34 ± 0.11
Z+jets	2.2 ± 1.4	0.00 ± 0.14 0.00	1.8 ± 1.1	0.0 ± 0.6 0.0
$\tilde{t}\bar{t}$	4.6 ± 1.1	5.7 ± 1.2	3.0 ± 0.8	2.9 ± 0.7
$\tilde{t}\bar{t} + X$	0.44 ± 0.09	0.72 ± 0.11	0.36 ± 0.08	0.44 ± 0.09
Others	1.0 ± 0.4	1.4 ± 0.9	0.71 ± 0.21	1.4 ± 0.6

Off-shell high-MET SR yields

Region	$SR_{highE, -\theta jb}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -\theta jc}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -\theta jd}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -\theta je}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -\theta jf1}^{offFWZ}$
Observed	1	4	11	13	37
Fitted SM events	1.5 ± 0.7	4.3 ± 0.8	14.0 ± 1.6	11.5 ± 1.6	35.7 ± 3.2
WZ	$0.20 \pm_{0.20}^{0.27}$	1.5 ± 0.5	6.0 ± 0.9	6.1 ± 1.1	20.5 ± 2.1
ZZ	$0.5 \pm_{0.5}^{0.5}$	0.31 ± 0.12	1.8 ± 0.8	0.89 ± 0.24	3.1 ± 1.0
Z+jets	0.81 ± 0.31	1.7 ± 0.4	4.4 ± 1.0	1.1 ± 0.8	4.3 ± 1.4
$t\bar{t}$	$0.05 \pm_{0.05}^{0.05}$	0.45 ± 0.17	0.64 ± 0.28	1.8 ± 0.6	4.4 ± 1.0
$t\bar{t} + X$	$0.003 \pm_{0.003}^{0.014}$	$0.009 \pm_{0.009}^{0.013}$	0.029 ± 0.015	0.08 ± 0.04	0.11 ± 0.05
Others	$0.014 \pm_{0.014}^{0.018}$	$0.3 \pm_{0.3}^{0.4}$	1.1 ± 0.4	1.6 ± 0.4	3.3 ± 0.8

Region	$SR_{highE, -\theta jf2}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -\theta jg1}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -\theta jg2}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -nja}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -njb}^{offFWZ}$
Observed	14	43	17	3	2
Fitted SM events	25.5 ± 2.4	39.5 ± 3.0	21 ± 7	6.0 ± 1.6	1.4 ± 0.6
WZ	16.0 ± 2.3	26.4 ± 2.2	15 ± 7	3.8 ± 1.2	0.57 ± 0.18
ZZ	0.95 ± 0.35	3.0 ± 0.9	0.58 ± 0.17	0.044 ± 0.023	0.009 ± 0.005
Z+jets	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.15}$	3.4 ± 1.3	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.11}$	1.5 ± 0.8	$0.5 \pm_{0.5}^{0.5}$
$t\bar{t}$	4.4 ± 1.0	4.3 ± 0.9	3.1 ± 0.7	0.6 ± 0.5	$0.14 \pm_{0.14}^{0.15}$
$t\bar{t} + X$	0.109 ± 0.030	0.16 ± 0.05	0.09 ± 0.04	0.16 ± 0.06	$0.014 \pm_{0.014}^{0.025}$
Others	4.0 ± 1.0	2.3 ± 0.8	2.0 ± 0.5	0.038 ± 0.030	$0.22 \pm_{0.22}^{0.22}$

Region	$SR_{highE, -njc}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -njd}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -nje}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -njf}^{offFWZ}$	$SR_{highE, -njg}^{offFWZ}$
Observed	2	2	2	11	4
Fitted SM events	2.1 ± 0.8	5.4 ± 1.4	3.0 ± 1.1	9.9 ± 2.5	6.8 ± 1.8
WZ	1.25 ± 0.25	2.5 ± 0.4	1.31 ± 0.25	4.5 ± 0.7	3.7 ± 0.6
ZZ	0.020 ± 0.011	0.014 ± 0.013	0.029 ± 0.014	0.081 ± 0.033	0.050 ± 0.020
Z+jets	$0.04 \pm_{0.04}^{0.28}$	$0.7 \pm_{0.7}^{0.8}$	$0.0 \pm_{0.0}^{0.4}$	$0.6 \pm_{0.6}^{0.9}$	$0.00 \pm_{0.00}^{0.19}$
$t\bar{t}$	0.6 ± 0.5	1.3 ± 0.8	1.2 ± 1.0	3.4 ± 2.0	2.5 ± 1.6
$t\bar{t} + X$	0.027 ± 0.023	$0.08 \pm_{0.08}^{0.08}$	0.09 ± 0.04	0.31 ± 0.08	0.21 ± 0.07
Others	$0.14 \pm_{0.14}^{0.36}$	0.8 ± 0.6	0.33 ± 0.21	1.0 ± 0.4	$0.3 \pm_{0.3}^{0.4}$

On-shell inclusive SR definitions

SR ^{WZ} ($m_{\ell\ell} \in [75, 105]$ GeV)				
m_T [GeV]	$n_{\text{jets}} = 0$		$n_{\text{jets}} > 0$	
	E_T^{miss} [GeV]			
[100,160]	incSR ^{WZ} -1: [100,200]	incSR ^{WZ} -2: > 200	incSR ^{WZ} -3: [150,250]	incSR ^{WZ} -4: > 250
> 160	incSR ^{WZ} -5: > 200		incSR ^{WZ} -6: > 200	
SR ^{Wh} _{SFOS} ($m_{\ell\ell} \leq 75$ GeV)				
m_T [GeV]	$n_{\text{jets}} = 0$		$n_{\text{jets}} > 0$	
	E_T^{miss} [GeV]			
[0,100]	incSR ^{Wh} _{SFOS} -7: > 50		-	
[100, 160]	incSR ^{Wh} _{SFOS} -8: > 50		incSR ^{Wh} _{SFOS} -9: > 75	
> 160	incSR ^{Wh} _{SFOS} -10: > 50		incSR ^{Wh} _{SFOS} -11: > 75	
SR ^{Wh} _{DFOS}				
incSR ^{Wh} _{DFOS} -12: $n_{\text{jets}} \in [0, 2]$, $\Delta R_{\text{OS,near}} < 1.2$, 3rd lepton $p_T > 20$ GeV				

Off-shell inclusive SR definitions

$incSR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}$				
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$ [GeV]	a	b	c1	c2
	[1,12]	[12,15]	[1,20]	[15,20]
	$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[a]$	$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b]$	$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[a-c]$	$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[c]$

$incSR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ}$		$incSR_{highE_t}^{offWZ}$	
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$ [GeV]	b	c	c
	[12, 15]	[12,20]	[12, 15]
	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b]$	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-c],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-c]$	$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b]$
			$SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-c],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-c]$

$incSR^{offWZ}$					
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$ [GeV]	d	e1	e2	f1	f2
	[12,30]	[12,40]	[20,40]	[12,60]	[30,60]
	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-d],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-d],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-d],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-d]$	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-e],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-e],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-e],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-e]$	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[c-e],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[c-e],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[c-e],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[c-e]$	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[c-f2],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[c-f2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[c-f2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[c-f]$	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[e-f2],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[e-f2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[e-f2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[e-f]$

$incSR^{offWZ}$			
$m_{\ell\ell}^{\min}$ [GeV]	g1	g2	g4
	[12,75]	[30,75]	[60,75]
	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-g2],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[b-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[b-g]$	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[e-g2],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[e-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[e-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[e-g]$	$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[f1-g2],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[f1-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[f1-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[f1-g]$
			$SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[g1-g2],$ $SR_{lowE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[g1-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -\emptyset j}[g1-g2],$ $SR_{highE_t}^{offWZ, -nj}[g]$

On-shell inclusive SR yields

SR	N_{obs}	N_{exp}	$\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}[\text{fb}]$	S_{obs}^{95}	S_{exp}^{95}	CL_b	$p(s=0) (Z)$
$\text{incSR}^{\text{WZ}}-1$	34	38 ± 5	0.10	13.5	$15.7_{-4.1}^{+6.7}$	0.32	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{WZ}}-2$	2	1.2 ± 0.5	0.04	5.0	$4.0_{-0.7}^{+1.6}$	0.76	0.23 (0.73)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{WZ}}-3$	4	6.5 ± 1.1	0.03	4.8	$6.5_{-1.8}^{+2.6}$	0.19	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{WZ}}-4$	25	31 ± 6	0.09	12.4	$15.4_{-4.1}^{+6.0}$	0.25	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{WZ}}-5$	1	5.2 ± 1.1	0.03	3.9	$5.8_{-1.4}^{+2.2}$	0.03	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{WZ}}-6$	23	16 ± 2	0.12	17.0	$10.3_{-3.0}^{+3.9}$	0.93	0.07 (1.48)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{SFOS}}^{\text{Wh}}-7$	174	150 ± 14	0.41	57.6	$37.8_{-10.6}^{+15.1}$	0.90	0.10 (1.27)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{SFOS}}^{\text{Wh}}-8$	53	55 ± 5	0.12	17.1	$18.3_{-4.6}^{+7.4}$	0.42	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{SFOS}}^{\text{Wh}}-9$	34	36 ± 4	0.10	13.8	$15.0_{-4.2}^{+6.2}$	0.40	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{SFOS}}^{\text{Wh}}-10$	56	55 ± 7	0.16	21.7	$20.5_{-5.8}^{+8.3}$	0.55	0.41 (0.22)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{SFOS}}^{\text{Wh}}-11$	41	45 ± 6	0.11	15.5	$17.9_{-4.8}^{+7.2}$	0.34	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{DFOS}}^{\text{Wh}}-12$	18	11 ± 3	0.12	17.0	$10.5_{-2.7}^{+4.2}$	0.92	0.07 (1.48)

Off-shell inclusive SR yields

SR	N_{obs}	N_{exp}	σ_{vis}^{95} [fb]	S_{obs}^{95}	S_{exp}^{95}	CL_b	$p(s=0)$ (Z)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{high}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{nja}$	3	6.0 ± 1.6	0.03	4.6	$6.3^{+2.4}_{-2.0}$	0.16	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{high}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{njb}$	2	1.4 ± 0.6	0.03	4.8	$4.0^{+1.6}_{-0.7}$	0.71	0.30 (0.53)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{high}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{njc1}$	7	9.5 ± 2.2	0.05	7.0	$8.4^{+2.9}_{-2.2}$	0.28	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{high}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{njc2}$	2	2.1 ± 0.8	0.03	4.7	$4.6^{+1.8}_{-1.1}$	0.52	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{low}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{b}$	31	36 ± 4	0.09	12.1	$14.9^{+5.7}_{-4.4}$	0.25	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{high}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{b}$	3	3.0 ± 0.9	0.04	5.4	$5.2^{+2.0}_{-1.3}$	0.53	0.05 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{low}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{c}$	86	88 ± 7	0.17	23.1	$24.4^{+9.1}_{-6.8}$	0.44	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}_{\text{high}E_r}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{c}$	9	9.3 ± 1.5	0.06	7.7	$7.7^{+3.4}_{-1.8}$	0.50	0.50 (0.00)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{d}$	202	184 ± 12	0.37	51.0	$37.0^{+14.1}_{-10.8}$	0.84	0.16 (0.99)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{e1}$	332	308 ± 17	0.49	68.0	$49.3^{+19.1}_{-14.8}$	0.84	0.16 (1.00)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{e2}$	298	269 ± 15	0.50	69.1	$45.5^{+17.2}_{-13.6}$	0.90	0.10 (1.29)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{f1}$	479	457 ± 22	0.56	77.6	$62.7^{+22.1}_{-19.6}$	0.77	0.23 (0.75)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{f2}$	277	272 ± 13	0.33	45.7	$41.9^{+17.0}_{-11.8}$	0.60	0.37 (0.34)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{g1}$	620	593 ± 28	0.69	96.0	$74.3^{+28.7}_{-22.0}$	0.77	0.21 (0.79)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{g2}$	418	408 ± 20	0.46	63.8	$56.7^{+22.9}_{-15.1}$	0.65	0.32 (0.47)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{g3}$	288	285 ± 16	0.35	48.4	$46.6^{+18.6}_{-11.9}$	0.55	0.38 (0.30)
$\text{incSR}^{\text{offFWZ}} - \text{g4}$	141	136 ± 10	0.25	34.5	$30.6^{+13.1}_{-7.5}$	0.64	0.35 (0.39)

4ℓ additional material

Process	Generator(s)	Cross-section calculation	Tune	PDF set
ZZ, WZ, WW	SHERPA 2.2.2 [76]	NLO [77]	SHERPA default	NNPDF30NNLO [78]
VVV	SHERPA 2.2.1	NLO [77]	SHERPA default	NNPDF30NNLO
ggH $t\bar{t}H$	POWHEG v2 [79–81] + PYTHIA 8.212 [73] POWHEG v2 + PYTHIA 8.230	NNLO+NNLL [82–88] NLO [82]	AZNLO [89] A14 [91]	CTEQ6L1 [90] NNPDF23LO [92]
$t\bar{t}Z$	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.3.3 [93] + PYTHIA 8.210	NLO [94]	A14	NNPDF23LO
$t\bar{t}WW$	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.2.2 + PYTHIA 8.186	NLO [94]	A14	NNPDF23LO
$t\bar{t}WZ, t\bar{t}WZ$	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.3.3 + PYTHIA 8.212	NLO [94]	A14	NNPDF23LO
$t\bar{t}ZZ, t\bar{t}WH, t\bar{t}HH$	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.6.7 + PYTHIA 8.240	NLO [94]	A14	NNPDF23LO
$t\bar{t}tW, t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.2.2 + PYTHIA 8.186	NLO [93]	A14	NNPDF23LO
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG v2 + PYTHIA 8.230	NNLO+NNLL [95–101]	A14	NNPDF23LO
Z +jets, W +jets	POWHEG v1 + PYTHIA 8.186	NNLO [102]	AZNLO	CTEQ6L1
SUSY signal	MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.2.2 + PYTHIA 8.230	NLO+NLL [60–67]	A14	NNPDF23LO

SR definitions

Name	Signal Region	$N(e, \mu)$	$N(\tau_{\text{had}})$	$N(b\text{-tagged jets})$	Z boson	Selection	Target
4L0T	SR0-ZZ _{bveto} ^{loose}	≥ 4	≥ 0	$= 0$	require 1st & 2nd	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 100 \text{ GeV}$	higgsino GGM
	SR0-ZZ _{bveto} ^{tight}	≥ 4	≥ 0	$= 0$	require 1st & 2nd	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 200 \text{ GeV}$	higgsino GGM
	SR0-ZZ ^{loose}	≥ 4	≥ 0	≥ 0	require 1st & 2nd	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 50 \text{ GeV}$	Excess from Ref. [18]
	SR0-ZZ ^{tight}	≥ 4	≥ 0	≥ 0	require 1st & 2nd	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 100 \text{ GeV}$	Excess from Ref. [18]
	SR0 _{bveto} ^{loose}	≥ 4	≥ 0	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 600 \text{ GeV}$	General
	SR0 _{bveto} ^{tight}	≥ 4	≥ 0	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 1250 \text{ GeV}$	RPV $LL\bar{E}i33$
	SR0 _{breq}	≥ 4	≥ 0	≥ 1	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 1300 \text{ GeV}$	RPV $LL\bar{E}i33$
3L1T	SR1 _{bveto} ^{loose}	$= 3$	≥ 1	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 600 \text{ GeV}$	General
	SR1 _{bveto} ^{tight}	$= 3$	≥ 1	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 1000 \text{ GeV}$	RPV $LL\bar{E}i33$
	SR1 _{breq}	$= 3$	≥ 1	≥ 1	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 1300 \text{ GeV}$	RPV $LL\bar{E}i33$
2L2T	SR2 _{bveto} ^{loose}	$= 2$	≥ 2	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 600 \text{ GeV}$	General
	SR2 _{bveto} ^{tight}	$= 2$	≥ 2	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 1000 \text{ GeV}$	RPV $LL\bar{E}i33$
	SR2 _{breq}	$= 2$	≥ 2	≥ 1	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} > 1100 \text{ GeV}$	RPV $LL\bar{E}i33$
5L0T	SR5L	≥ 5	≥ 0	≥ 0	-	-	General

Region	$N(e, \mu)$	$N(\tau_{\text{had}})$	$N(b\text{-tagged jets})$	Z boson	Selection
CRZZ	≥ 4	≥ 0	$= 0$	require 1st & 2nd	$E_T^{\text{miss}} < 50 \text{ GeV}$
CRttZ	≥ 4	≥ 0	≥ 1	require 1st & veto 2nd	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 100 \text{ GeV}$

Reducible Estimation for	Control Region	$N(e, \mu)$ signal	$N(e, \mu)$ loose	$N(\tau_{\text{had}})$ signal	$N(\tau_{\text{had}})$ loose
$4L0T$	CR1_LLL1	$= 3$	≥ 1	≥ 0	≥ 0
	CR2_LL11	$= 2$	≥ 2	≥ 0	≥ 0
$3L1T$	CR1_LLLt	$= 3$	$= 0$	$= 0$	≥ 1
	CR1_LL1t	$= 2$	$= 1$	≥ 1	≥ 0
	CR2_LL1t	$= 2$	$= 1$	$= 0$	≥ 1
$2L2T$	CR1_LL1t	$= 2$	$= 0$	$= 1$	≥ 1
	CR2_LLtt	$= 2$	$= 0$	$= 0$	≥ 2
$5L0T$	CR1_LLLL1	$= 4$	≥ 1	≥ 0	≥ 0

VR definitions

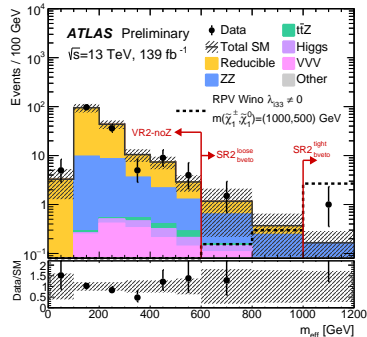
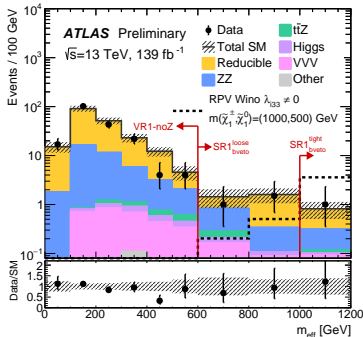
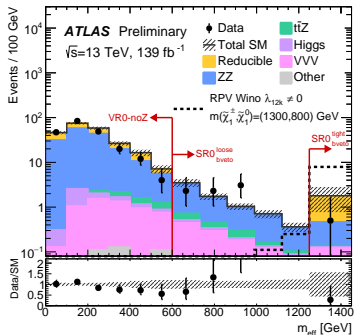
Name	Validation Region	$N(e, \mu)$	$N(\tau_{\text{had}})$	$N(b - \text{jets})$	Z boson	Selection	Target
4L0T	VRZZ	≥ 4	$= 0$	$= 0$	require 1st & veto 2nd	–	$ZZ^{(*)}$
	VRttZ	≥ 4	$= 0$	≥ 0	veto	$400 < m_{\text{eff}} < 1300 \text{ GeV}$	$t\bar{t}Z^{(*)}$
	VR0-noZ	≥ 4	$= 0$	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} < 600 \text{ GeV}$	$t\bar{t}, Z+\text{jets}, Z^{(*)}Z^{(*)}$
3L1T	VR1-noZ	$= 3$	≥ 1	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} < 600 \text{ GeV}$	$t\bar{t}, Z+\text{jets}$
	VR1-Z	$= 3$	≥ 1	$= 0$	require 1st	–	$Z+\text{jets}$
2L2T	VR2-noZ	$= 2$	≥ 2	$= 0$	veto	$m_{\text{eff}} < 600 \text{ GeV}$	$t\bar{t}, Z+\text{jets}$
	VR2-Z	$= 2$	≥ 2	$= 0$	require 1st	–	$Z+\text{jets}$

	VRZZ	VRttZ	VR0-noZ	VR1-noZ	VR1-Z	VR2-noZ	VR2-Z
Observed	874	42	216	192	620	156	505
Total SM	923 ± 39	38 ± 5	229 ± 12	198 ± 25	614 ± 57	162 ± 29	472 ± 26
<i>ZZ</i>	738 ± 22	2.7 ± 0.9	160 ± 8	36.8 ± 1.9	201 ± 9	23.3 ± 1.3	119 ± 7
<i>t\bar{t}Z</i>	4.7 ± 1.3	15 ± 4	1.7 ± 0.5	0.75 ± 0.22	2.1 ± 0.7	0.3 ± 0.09	0.12 ± 0.04
Higgs	76 ± 29	5.5 ± 1.2	2.9 ± 0.8	0.79 ± 0.19	0.2 ± 0.06	0.42 ± 0.09	0.036 ± 0.008
<i>VVV</i>	26 ± 5	0.43 ± 0.11	5.4 ± 1.1	2.8 ± 0.6	8.7 ± 1.9	1.23 ± 0.26	1.52 ± 0.33
Other	2.2 ± 0.5	3.0 ± 0.4	0.43 ± 0.08	0.22 ± 0.08	0.97 ± 0.26	0.117 ± 0.035	0.065 ± 0.016
Reducible	76 ± 10	12 ± 4	59 ± 9	156 ± 24	401 ± 56	137 ± 29	351 ± 25

SR yields

	$SR0-ZZ^{\text{loose}}$	$SR0-ZZ^{\text{tight}}$	$SR0-ZZ^{\text{loose}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR0-ZZ^{\text{tight}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR0^{\text{loose}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR0^{\text{tight}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR0_{\text{breq}}$
Observed	157	17	5	1	11	1	3
Total SM	159 ± 42	17.4 ± 3.3	7.2 ± 2.0	1.1 ± 0.4	11.4 ± 2.4	3.5 ± 2.0	1.16 ± 0.26
ZZ	125 ± 42	4.6 ± 2.2	3.7 ± 1.8	0.05 ± 0.05	7.7 ± 1.6	0.64 ± 0.28	0.19 ± 0.18
$t\bar{t}Z$	13.1 ± 3.3	6.6 ± 1.7	0.78 ± 0.22	0.12 ± 0.04	0.61 ± 0.17	0.023 ± 0.012	0.44 ± 0.12
Higgs	0.47 ± 0.09	0.23 ± 0.05	0.029 ± 0.005	0.0044 ± 0.0019	0.21 ± 0.05	0.012 ± 0.004	0.16 ± 0.05
VVV	7.9 ± 1.9	2.4 ± 0.6	2.2 ± 0.5	0.44 ± 0.12	1.6 ± 0.4	0.21 ± 0.06	0.083 ± 0.027
Other	3.1 ± 0.6	1.63 ± 0.34	0.31 ± 0.09	0.038 ± 0.008	0.117 ± 0.026	0.034 ± 0.013	0.28 ± 0.05
Reducible	9 ± 4	2.1 ± 1.6	$0.17^{+0.4}_{-0.17}$	0.4 ± 0.4	$1.2^{+1.8}_{-1.2}$	2.6 ± 2.0	$0.00^{+0.09}_{-0.00}$
	$SR1^{\text{loose}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR1^{\text{tight}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR1_{\text{breq}}$	$SR2^{\text{loose}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR2^{\text{tight}}_{\text{bveto}}$	$SR2_{\text{breq}}$	SR5L
Observed	7	2	2	5	2	1	21
Total SM	7.7 ± 1.8	1.6 ± 0.6	2.2 ± 0.7	3.3 ± 2.2	0.33 ± 0.24	0.5 ± 0.27	12.6 ± 2.6
ZZ	2.0 ± 0.4	0.39 ± 0.15	0.042 ± 0.026	1.54 ± 0.33	0.23 ± 0.1	0.06 ± 0.04	0.49 ± 0.04
$t\bar{t}Z$	0.17 ± 0.08	$0.027^{+0.035}_{-0.027}$	0.19 ± 0.06	0.044 ± 0.02	0.0 ± 0.0	0.17 ± 0.06	0.031 ± 0.009
Higgs	0.16 ± 0.05	0.024 ± 0.01	0.14 ± 0.05	0.112 ± 0.032	0.015 ± 0.006	0.2 ± 0.06	0.96 ± 0.15
VVV	0.66 ± 0.16	0.16 ± 0.04	0.021 ± 0.007	0.38 ± 0.1	0.084 ± 0.025	0.024 ± 0.008	3.0 ± 0.7
Other	0.0058 ± 0.0018	0.024 ± 0.012	0.2 ± 0.034	0.0 ± 0.0	0.0 ± 0.0	0.047 ± 0.012	0.083 ± 0.02
Reducible	4.7 ± 1.8	1.0 ± 0.6	1.6 ± 0.7	$1.2^{+2.2}_{-1.2}$	$0.00^{+0.21}_{-0.00}$	$0.00^{+0.24}_{-0.00}$	8.0 ± 2.5

SR distributions



SR distributions

