

# Beyond Standard Model Physics at LHeC and FCC-eh

G. Azuelos on behalf of LHeC/BSM team



26 July– 6 Aug. 2020, Prague (Virtual Conference)  
<http://ic hep2020.org/>

# Introduction

## Future ep colliders:

LHeC: 60 GeV x 7 TeV,  $\sqrt{s} = 1.35$  TeV

FCCeh: 60 GeV x 50 TeV,  $\sqrt{s} = 3.5$  TeV  
 $\sim 1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

concurrent running periods with LHC ([arXiv:1810.13022](https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.13022))

Energy recovery LINAC

[D. Pellegrini et al., Phys. Rev. ST Accel. Beams 18, 121004](#)

LHeC detector  $\rightarrow$  see Yuji Yamazaki, #737

BSM Physics limited by cm energy, but

**low background**

**very low pileup**

**much improved pdf**  $\rightarrow$  see C. Gwenlan, #731

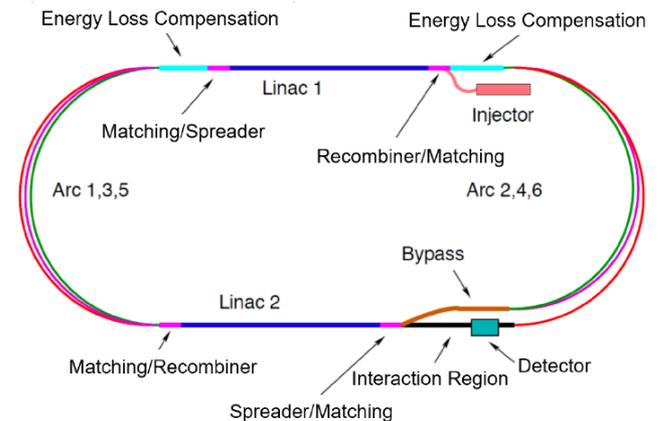
**polarized  $e^-$  beam**

$\rightarrow$  precision measurements,

$\rightarrow$  new regions of challenging phase space  
unexplored by  $pp$  colliders

LHeC CDR, 2012: [J.Phys.G 39 \(2012\) 075001, \(1206.2913\)](#)

*new updated version (white paper) just submitted*



# Outline, selected topics

## Leptoquarks

- ⊙ unexplored phase space at pp colliders, high mass at FCC-eh

## BSM Higgs

- ⊙ **heavy scalar**
  - neutral scalars, 2HDM-III, FV  $b \bar{s}$ , NMSSM
- ⊙ **charged Higgs,**
  - Georgi-Machacek model
  - $e^- p \rightarrow \nu H^+ q$ ,  $H^+ \rightarrow c \bar{b}$ , 2HDM,  $H^+ \rightarrow s c, s u$ , NMSSM
- ⊙ **H  $\rightarrow$  Long-lived light particles**
- ⊙  $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Higgs self-coupling} \\ \text{H} \rightarrow \text{invisible} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \text{see U. Klein, \#734}$
- ⊙ top-Higgs interaction  $\rightarrow$  see D. Britzger, #733

## SUSY

- ⊙ electroweakinos in compressed scenario, displaced vertex and Long-lived particles

## Heavy fermions

- ⊙ **heavy neutrinos**
- ⊙ Heavy fermions: excited fermions, Vector-like fermions
- ⊙ colour-octet leptons

## Dark photons

### Axion-Like Particles

Anomalous Triple Gauge Couplings  $\rightarrow$  see D. Britzger, #733

Quark substructure (quark radius  $< 10^{-19}$  m at LHeC,  $100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )

Lepton-quark compositeness

Charged Lepton-flavour violation (via  $Z'$ :  $e p \rightarrow \tau j, \mu j$ )

# Leptoquarks

I. Doršner et al., [1603.04993](#)

★ Long history:

- Pati-Salam model, technicolor, Grand Unified Theories, compositeness models

★ B decay anomalies

$$R_{D^{(*)}} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\tau\bar{\nu})}{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)}l\bar{\nu})} \Big|_{l \in \{e, \mu\}} \quad \begin{array}{l} 3.8 \text{ sigma excess} \\ \text{with respect to the SM values,} \end{array}$$

$$R_{J/\psi} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B_c \rightarrow J/\psi\tau\bar{\nu})}{\mathcal{B}(B_c \rightarrow J/\psi\mu\bar{\nu})} = 0.71 \pm 0.25 \quad 2 \text{ sigma excess}$$

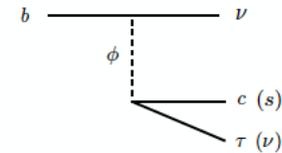
$$R_{K^{(*)}}^{[q_1^2, q_2^2]} = \frac{\mathcal{B}'(B \rightarrow K^{(*)}\mu\mu)}{\mathcal{B}'(B \rightarrow K^{(*)}ee)}, \quad 2.5 \text{ sigma deficiency}$$

- lepton non-universality?
- $S_3, (\tilde{R}_2)$  sensitive to  $R_K^{(*)}$
- $S_1, R_2$  sensitive to  $R_D^{(*)}$
- vector LQ's

★  $\tilde{R}_2$  allows for the possibility of RH neutrinos (3 generations)

S. Mandal, N. Sinha and M. Mitra, [Phys.Rev.D 98 \(2018\) 9, 095004](#) (arXiv:1807.06455)

$(SU(3), SU(2), U(1))$	Spin	Symbol	Type	$F$
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{3}, 1/3)$	0	$S_3$	$LL(S_1^L)$	-2
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{2}, 7/6)$	0	$R_2$	$RL(S_{1/2}^L), LR(S_{1/2}^R)$	0
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{2}, 1/6)$	0	$\tilde{R}_2$	$RL(\tilde{S}_{1/2}^L), \overline{LR}(\tilde{S}_{1/2}^L)$	0
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{1}, 4/3)$	0	$\tilde{S}_1$	$RR(\tilde{S}_0^R)$	-2
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{1}, 1/3)$	0	$S_1$	$LL(S_0^L), RR(S_0^R), \overline{RR}(S_0^R)$	-2
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{1}, -2/3)$	0	$\tilde{S}_1$	$\overline{RR}(\tilde{S}_0^R)$	-2
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{3}, 2/3)$	1	$U_3$	$LL(V_1^L)$	0
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{2}, 5/6)$	1	$V_2$	$RL(V_{1/2}^L), LR(V_{1/2}^R)$	-2
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{2}, -1/6)$	1	$\tilde{V}_2$	$RL(\tilde{V}_{1/2}^L), \overline{LR}(\tilde{V}_{1/2}^R)$	-2
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{1}, 5/3)$	1	$\tilde{U}_1$	$RR(\tilde{V}_0^R)$	0
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{1}, 2/3)$	1	$U_1$	$LL(V_0^L), RR(V_0^R), \overline{RR}(V_0^R)$	0
$(\mathbf{3}, \mathbf{1}, -1/3)$	1	$\tilde{U}_1$	$\overline{RR}(\tilde{V}_0^R)$	0



Model	$R_{K^{(*)}}$	$R_{D^{(*)}}$	$R_{K^{(*)}} \& R_{D^{(*)}}$
$S_1$	✗*	✓	✗*
$R_2$	✗*	✓	✗
$\tilde{R}_2$	✗	✗	✗
$S_3$	✓	✗	✗
$U_1$	✓	✓	✓
$U_3$	✓	✗	✗

A. Angelescu et al., [JHEP 10 \(2018\) 183, \(1808.08179\)](#)

# Leptoquarks: direct s-channel production at ep colliders

- \* very sensitive to LQ-e-q coupling, up to 2 orders of magnitude below e.m. strength ( $\sqrt{4\pi\alpha} \sim 0.3$ )
- \* ... and to LQ properties, if discovered

- ◉ **fermion number, charge**, much more sensitive than at LHC, from sign and size of asymmetry (need both  $e^+$  and  $e^-$ , coupling to  $q$  or  $\bar{q}$ )

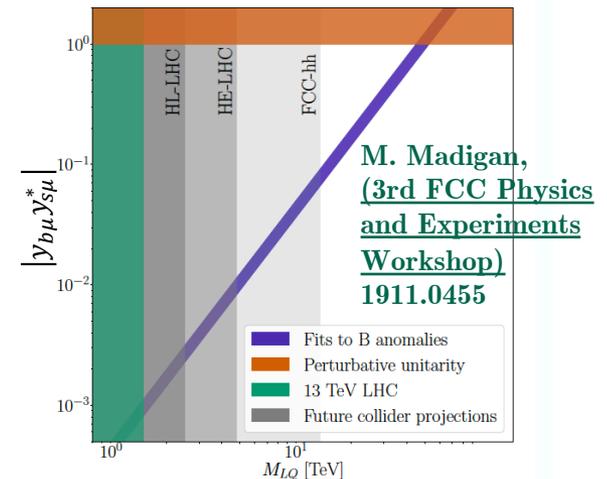
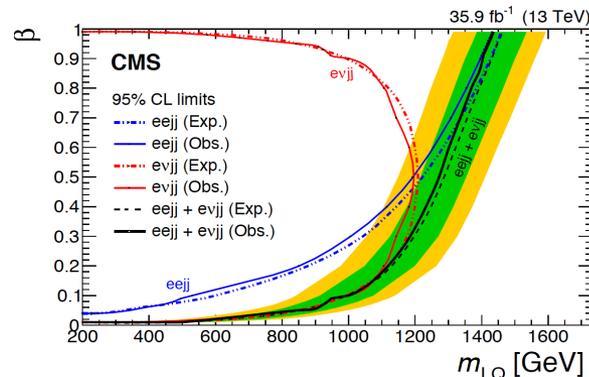
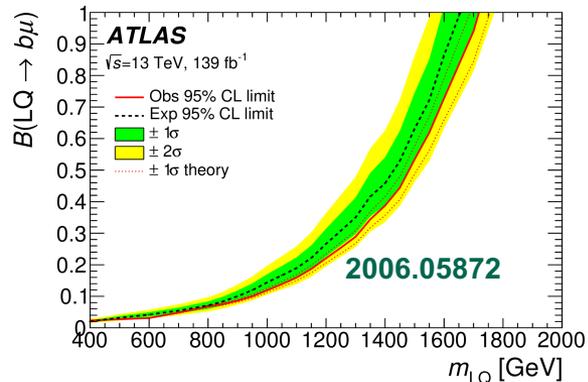
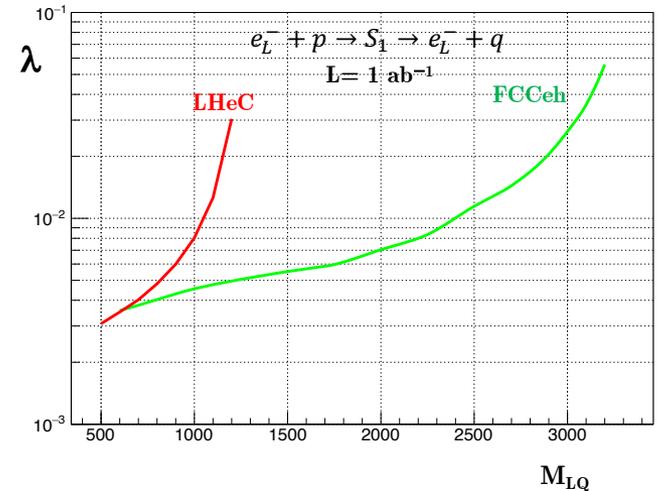
$$A_{ep} = \frac{\sigma_{prod}(e^+p) - \sigma_{prod}(e^-p)}{\sigma_{prod}(e^+p) + \sigma_{prod}(e^-p)}$$

- ◉ **spin**, (scalar or vector) from angular distribution
- ◉ **chiral structure**, with polarized beams ( $e_L^- p$  vs  $e_R^- p$ )

- \* scalar LQ possible interpretation as R-parity violating squark decay
- \* contact term for high mass (mass scale of contact interaction  $\sim 65$  TeV at LHeC)

At pp colliders, scalar LQ pair production ( $g \rightarrow LQ LQ$ ) is independent of  $LQ-l-q$  coupling

- upper limits on LQ mass, as a function of BR to charged lepton channel
- less stringent constraints when  $\beta$  is small



# Charged Higgs, Georgi-Machacek model

G.A., H. Sun and K. Wang, [Phys.Rev.D 97 \(2018\) 11, 116005 \(1712.07505\)](#)

(see U. Klein, #734, for Higgs physics studies)

- \* Extended Higgs sector, with isospin triplets, satisfying custodial symmetry

$$\rightarrow \rho = \frac{M_W^2}{M_Z^2 \cos^2 \theta_W} = 1 \text{ at tree level}$$

- \* Higgs bidoublet and two triplets (one real and one complex) arranged as a bitriplet

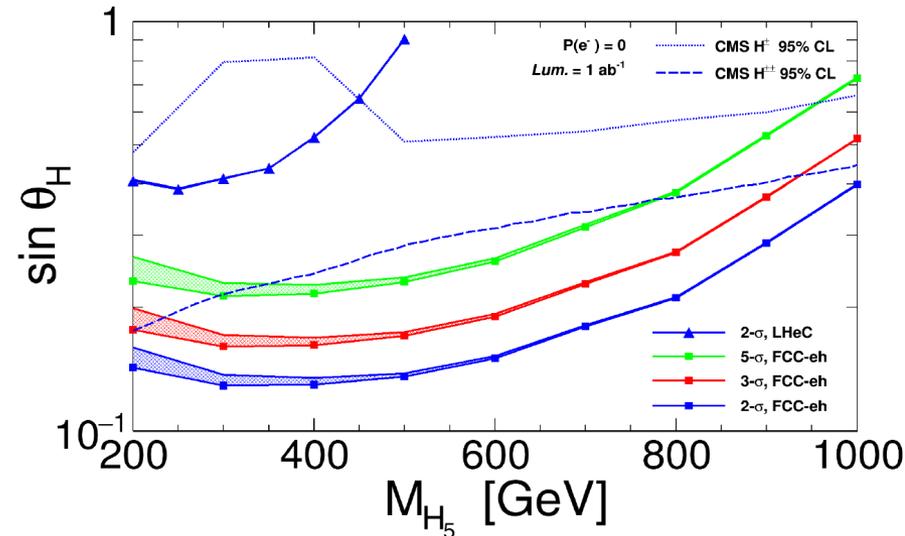
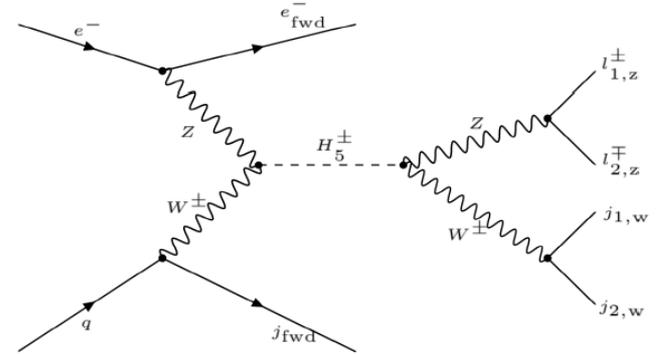
- \* physical spectrum includes fiveplet  $(H_5^{++}, H_5^+, H_5^0, H_5^-, H_5^{--})$  which does not couple to fermions

$\rightarrow$  only produced by VBS

- \* parameters:

- ⊙ mass of  $H_5$
- ⊙ mixing angle  $s_H = \sin \theta_H$

Analysis based on Delphes detector simulation and BDT signal optimization

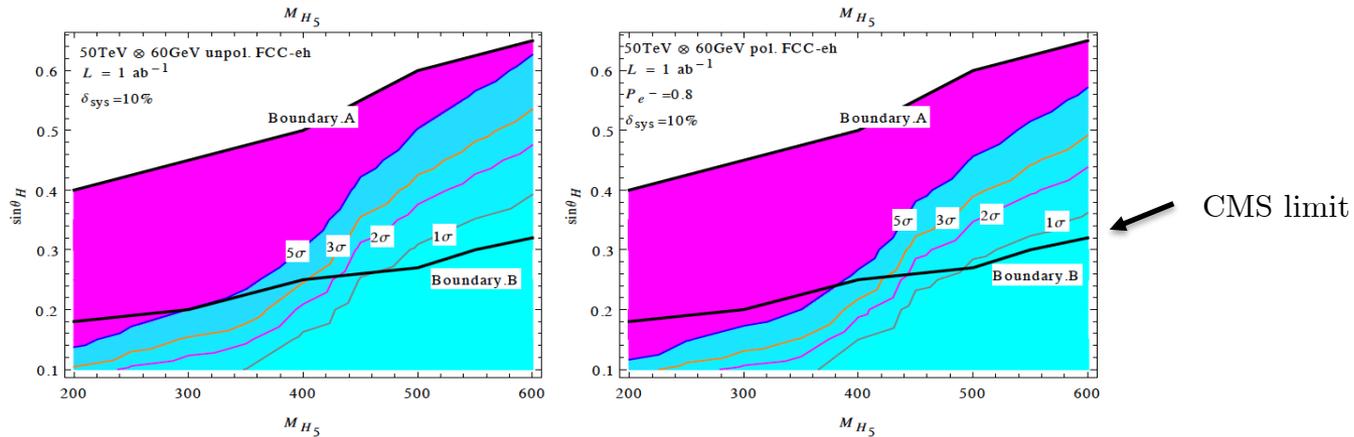


# Charged Higgs

- \*  $e^-p \rightarrow \nu H^{\pm\pm} q$ ,  $H^{\pm\pm} \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm$  in GM model

H. Sun, et al., [Phys.Rev.D 96 \(2017\) 9, 095003](#), (1710.06284)

- ⊙ LHeC: 2–3 $\sigma$  at LHeC for  $M_{H_5} < 300$  GeV and  $\sin \theta_H < 0.2$
- ⊙ more sensitivity for small  $\sin \theta_H$  at FCC–eh, unpolarized and polarized beams



- \*  $e^-p \rightarrow \nu H^+ q$ ,  $H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{b}$  in 2HDM, type III

J. Hernandez-Sanchez et al., [Proceedings, CHARGED2016](#), (1612.06316)

- ⊙ flavour-violating decays, with FCNC's controlled in Yukawa Lagrangian
- ⊙ 3 $\sigma$  with 100 fb $^{-1}$  for mass 100-200 GeV  
(at LHC, strong limit on  $B(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$ , assuming  $B(H^+ \rightarrow cb)=1$ , or  $B(H^+ \rightarrow cs) = 1$ )

- \*  $e^-b \rightarrow \nu H^+ b$ ,  $H^\pm \rightarrow sc + su$  in NMSSM at FCC-eh

A.P. Das et al., [arXiv:1806.08361](#)

- ⊙ additional singlet S, looking for *light* charged Higgs
- ⊙ 4.4(2.2) $\sigma$  with 1 ab $^{-1}$  for mass of 114(121) GeV

# Heavy neutrinos

S. Antusch, E. Cazzato and O. Fischer, *Int.J.Mod.Phys.A* 32 (2017) 14, 1750078 (1612.02728)

\*  $e^- p \rightarrow \ell^- + 3j$

- ⊙ LFV final states (Majorana neutrinos):  $e^- p \rightarrow \mu^- + 3j$
- ⊙ in low-scale see-saw models with 2 sterile neutrinos with weak mixing with SM neutrinos  
→ long lifetime

S. Antusch, O. Fischer and A. Hammad, *JHEP* 03 (2020) 110, (1908.02852)

S. Mondal and S. K. Rai, *Phys.Rev.D* 94 (2016) 3, 033008 (1605.04508)

- displaced vertex
  - BDT analysis
  - tracking resolution: 8  $\mu\text{m}$
  - displacement  $\sim 40 \mu\text{m}$

- ⊙ effective Lagrangian parametrization

L. Duarte, G. A. Gonzalez-Sprinberg and O. A. Sampayo, *Phys.Rev.D* 91 (2015) 5, 053007 (1412.1433)

- sizable lepton number violating effects for effective couplings of order 1

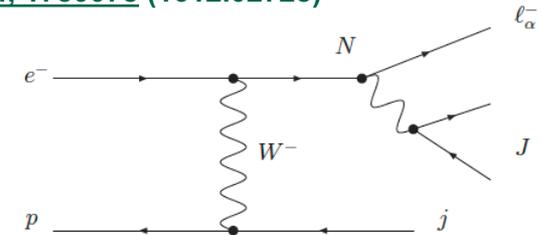
- ⊙ discriminate between scalar and vector effective interaction using polarized electrons

L. Duarte, G. Zapata and O. A. Sampayo, *Eur.Phys.J.C* 78 (2018) 5, 352, (1802.07620)

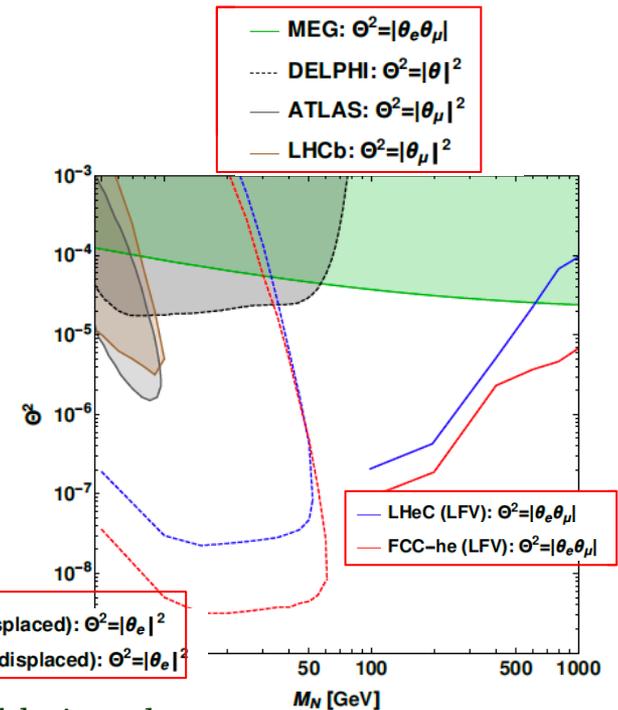
- ⊙ Left-Right Symmetric model:  $e^- p \rightarrow e^+ + 3j$

M. Lindner, et al., *JHEP* 06 (2016) 140 (1604.08596)

- depends on charge misID, can cover regions inaccessible in other searches



$(e^- p \rightarrow N + j; N \rightarrow \mu^- W; W \rightarrow 2j)$



# Electroweakinos in compressed scenarios

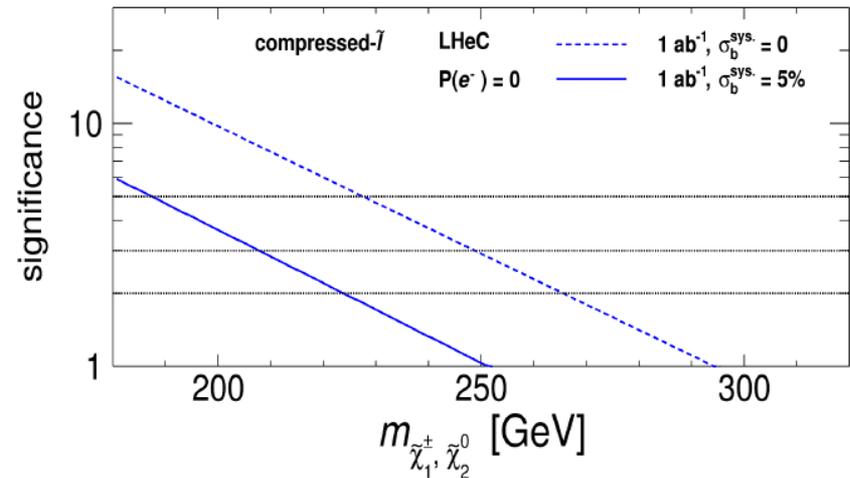
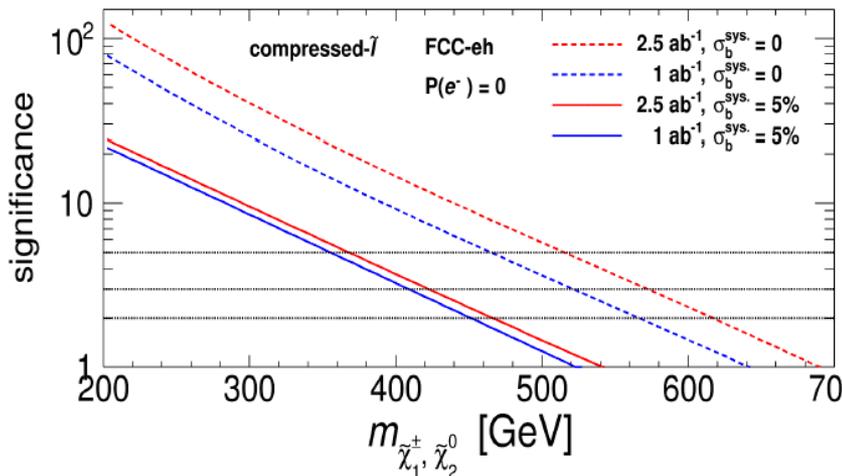
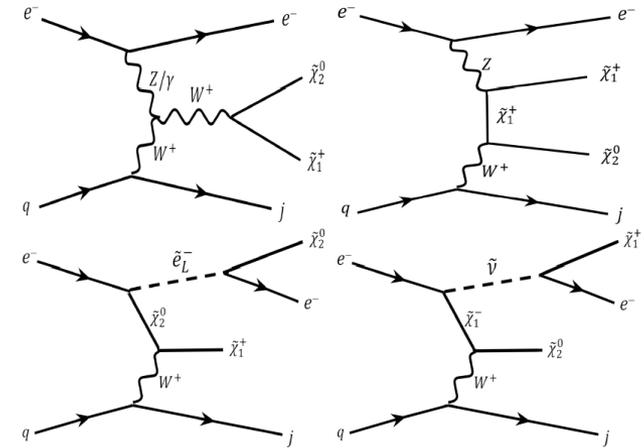
★ compressed scenario (small  $\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ )

G. A., M. D'Onofrio, S. Iwamoto and K. Wang,  
[Phys.Rev.D 101 \(2020\) 9, 095015 \(1912.03823\)](#)

- ⊙ assume ~ degenerate  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm/\tilde{\chi}_2^0$  (Wino)
- ⊙ difficult to investigate at LHC because of soft decay products and large background
- ⊙ sleptons,  $\tilde{\ell}$ , could be also NLSP

★ study based on BDT

- ⊙ benchmark:  $\Delta m = m_{\tilde{\ell}} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0} = 35$  GeV
- $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 1$  GeV
- $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  is Bino,  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  are Wino
- ⊙ limits on  $\tilde{\chi}$  mass,  $1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$ 
  - LHeC: ~ 220 GeV, with 5% syst. uncertainty  $\geq$  LHC limit
  - FCCeh: ~ 450 GeV, with 5% syst. uncertainty
  - HL-LHC: ~ 400 GeV



## ★ Light Higgsinos in compressed spectrum

C. Han et al., [Phys.Rev.D 98 \(2018\) 11, 115003 \(1802.03679\)](#)

- ⊙ decoupled scenario (heavy slepton)
- ⊙ LHeC:  $2\sigma$  for mass=115 GeV,  $1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

## ★ RPV, resonant production of $\tilde{b}$

S. Kuday, [Korean Phys.Soc. 64 \(2014\) 1783, \(1304.2124\)](#)

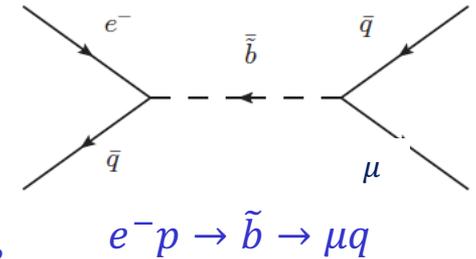
(also R. Zhang et al., with 150 GeV e- beam)

- ⊙ constraints on  $\hat{L}\hat{Q}\hat{D}$  couplings  $\lambda'_{113}$ ,  $\lambda'_{123}$ ,  $\lambda'_{231}$ ,  $\lambda'_{232}$

- present bounds:

$$\lambda'_{113} = \lambda'_{123} < 0.18, \lambda'_{231} = \lambda'_{232} < 0.45 \text{ (Barbier et al.)}$$

- couplings can be considerably extended with  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  for low  $\tilde{b}$  mass



## ★ prompt decay of low mass gluinos: 50-70 GeV

D. Curtin, K. Deshpande, O. Fischer and J. Zurita, [Phys.Rev.D 99 \(2019\) 5, 055011, \(1812.01568\)](#)

- ⊙ RPV or “stealth” SUSY, multiple soft jets → hadronic noise at LHC
- ⊙ 95% exclusion with simple cuts, at LHeC,  $1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$ , with 1% syst. error

## ★ improved interpretation of LHC mass limit for gluinos, given very low pdf uncertainty. (1211.5102)

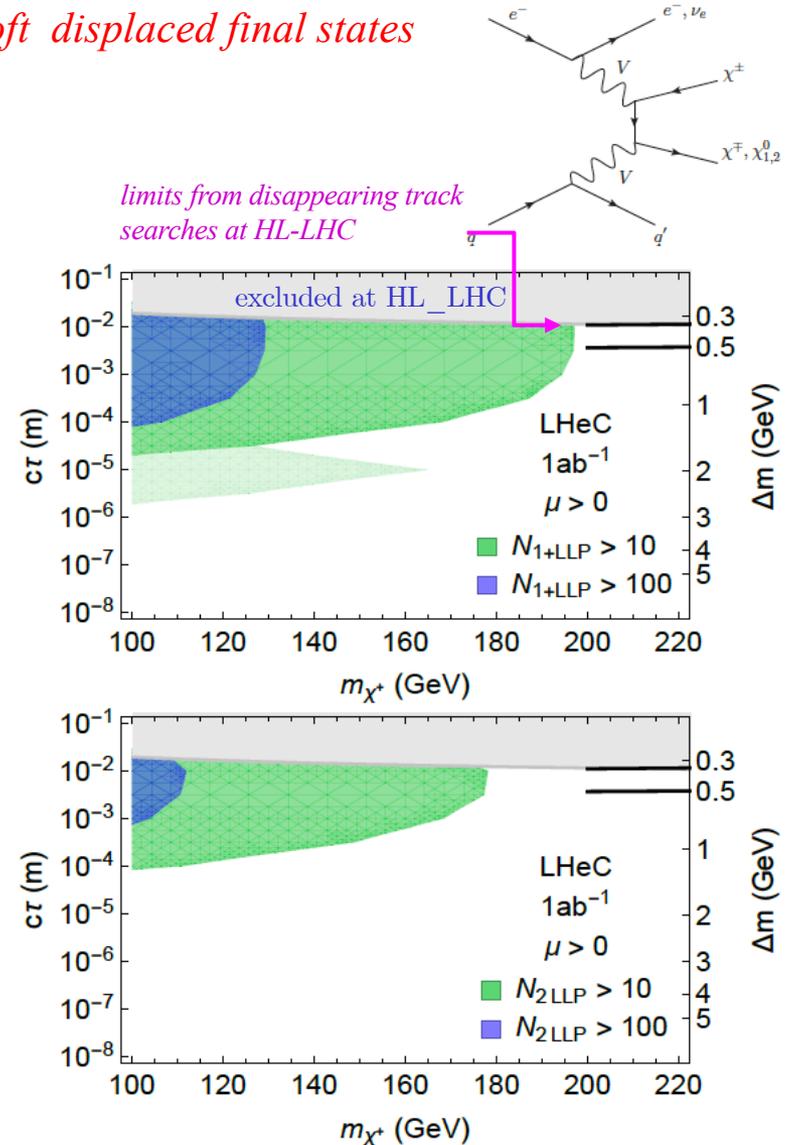
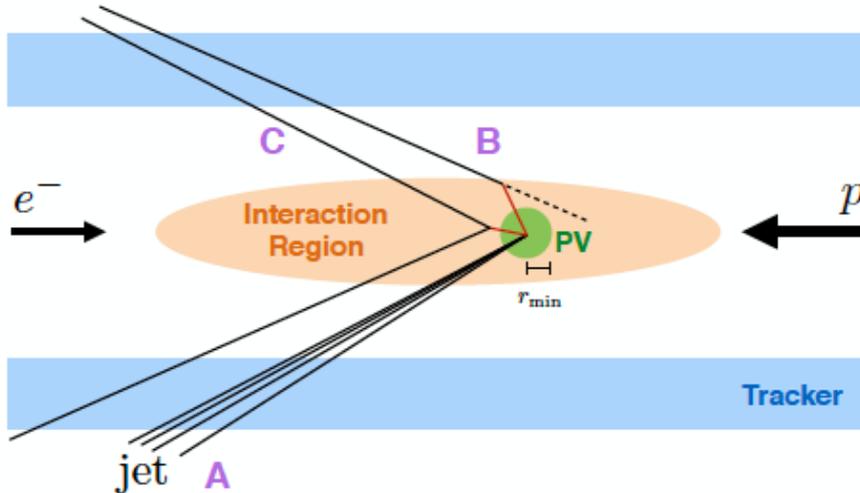
## LLP: predicted in hidden sector models

*Very clean environment allows for reconstruction of soft displaced final states*

### \* long-lived Higgsinos

- ⊙ compressed scenario: small mixing, small mass splitting
  - long lifetime of chargino/neutralino
  - look for displaced vertex
    - (  $\tilde{\chi}^\pm \rightarrow e^\pm/\mu^\pm/\pi^\pm + \tilde{\chi}^0$  )
    - or large impact parameter
    - (  $\tilde{\chi}^0 \rightarrow 1 \text{ charged particle}$  )

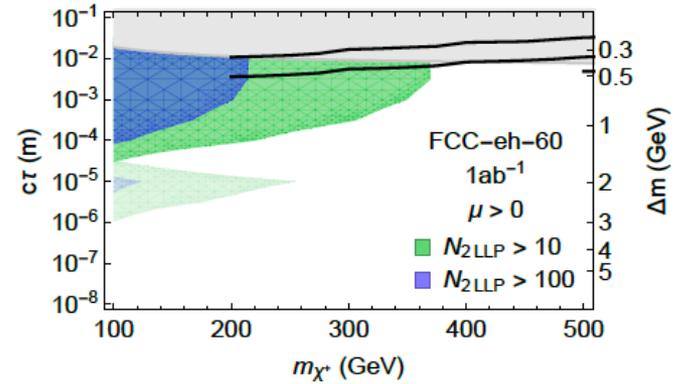
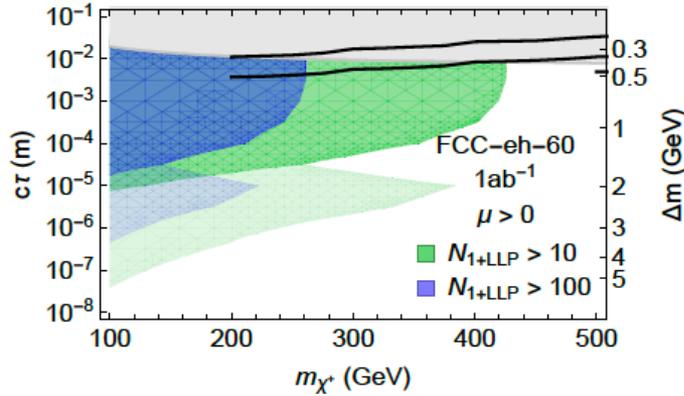
*Assume 5-16  $\mu\text{m}$  tracking resolution,  
50-400 MeV single track reconstruction*



# Long-lived particles

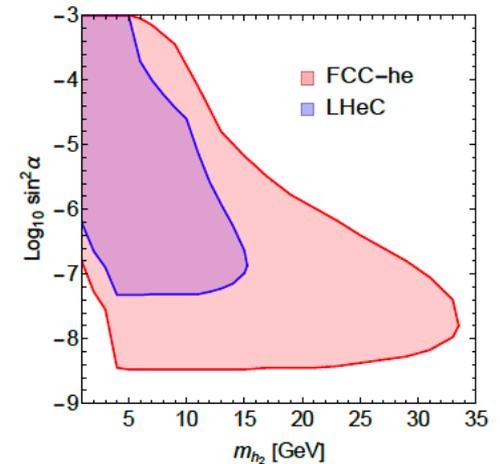
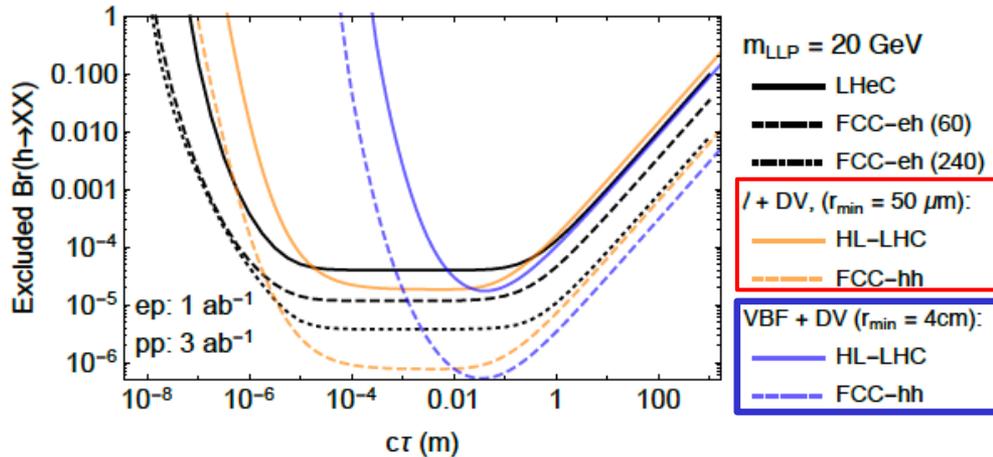
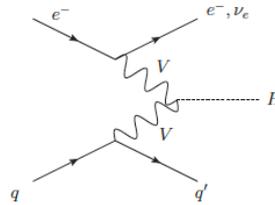
D. Curtin, K. Deshpande, O. Fischer and J. Zurita, *JHEP* 07 (2018) 024, (1712.07135)

At FCC-eh:



★ Higgs to LLP:  $H \rightarrow XX$

- ⊙ *light X* mixing with  $h$
- ⊙  $X \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

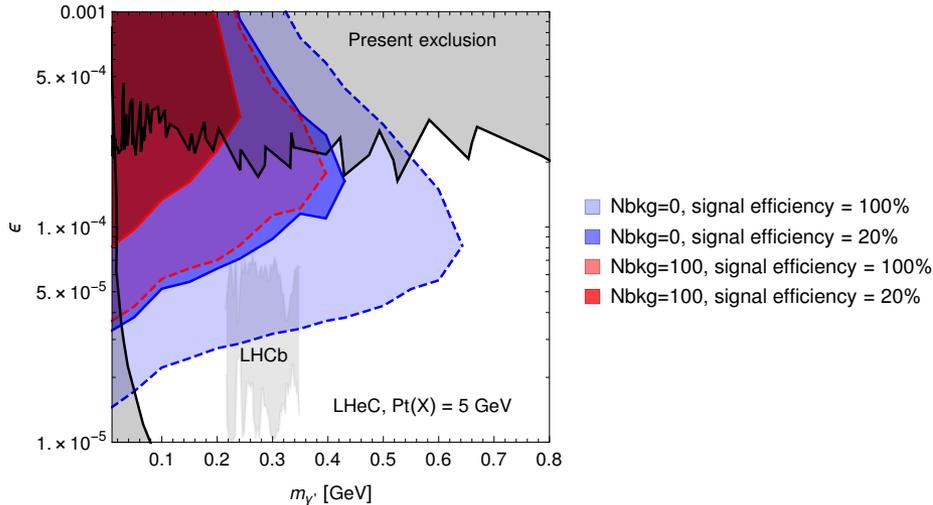
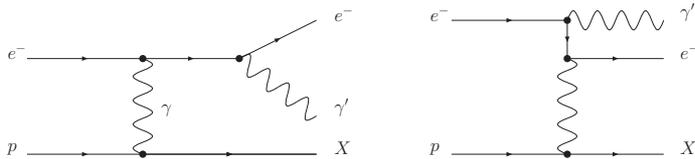


# Dark sector

## Dark photons

Additional  $U(1)_X$ , with weak kinematic mixing of  $U(1)_Y$

- ⊙ SM photon couples to dark fermions
- ⊙ dark photon couples to electric charge of SM fermions
  - expect very low mass: decays to  $e/\mu/q$  pairs
  - weak mixing  $\rightarrow$  long lifetime  $\rightarrow$  displaced vertex



**M. D'Onofrio, O. Fischer and Z. S. Wang,**  
[Phys.Rev.D 101 \(2020\) 1, 01502 \(1909.02312\)](#)

28 juillet 2020

## Axion-like particles (ALP)

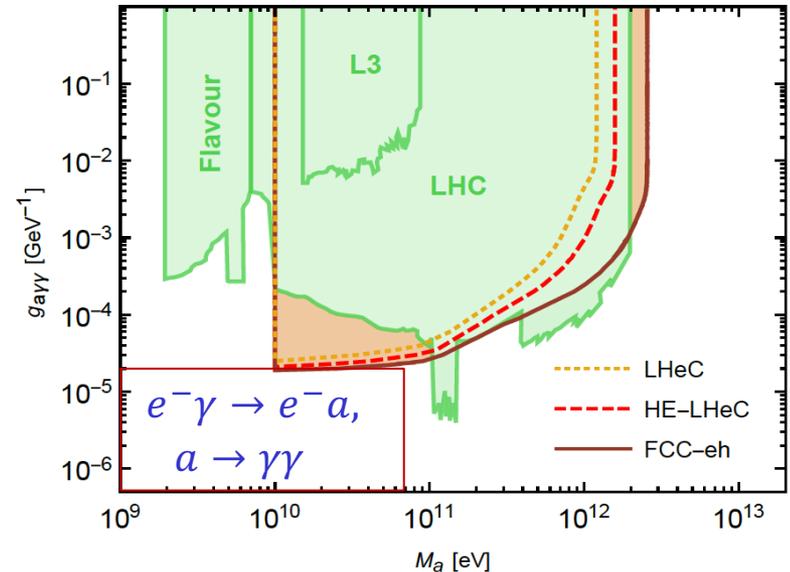
pseudoscalar particles, (low) mass

motivated by QCD axion,

possible dark matter mediator to dark sector  
 pNGB in composite models

$\rightarrow$  decay into photons, leptons, hadrons

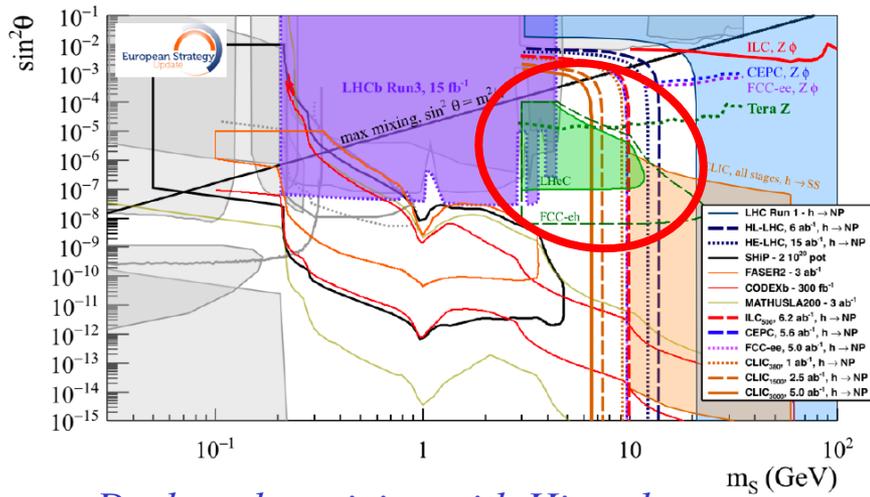
*exclude 10 GeV – 1(3) TeV  
 at LHeC(FCC-eh)*



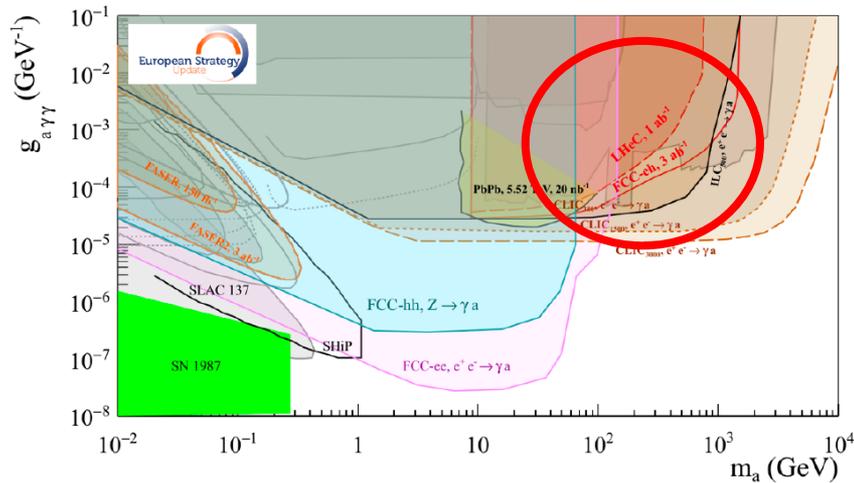
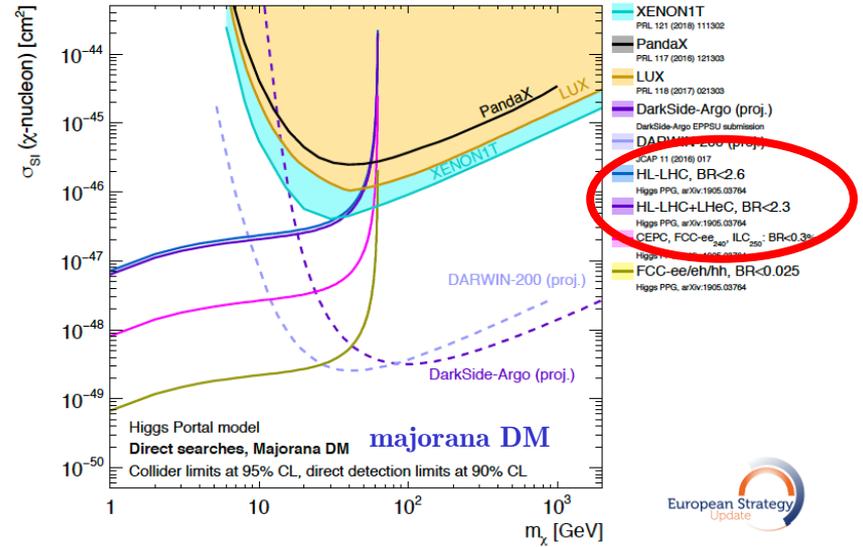
**C-X Yue, M-Z liu and Y-C Guo,**  
[Phys.Rev.D 100 \(2019\) 1, 015020 \(1904.10657\)](#)

# Complementarity of ep colliders for dark sector

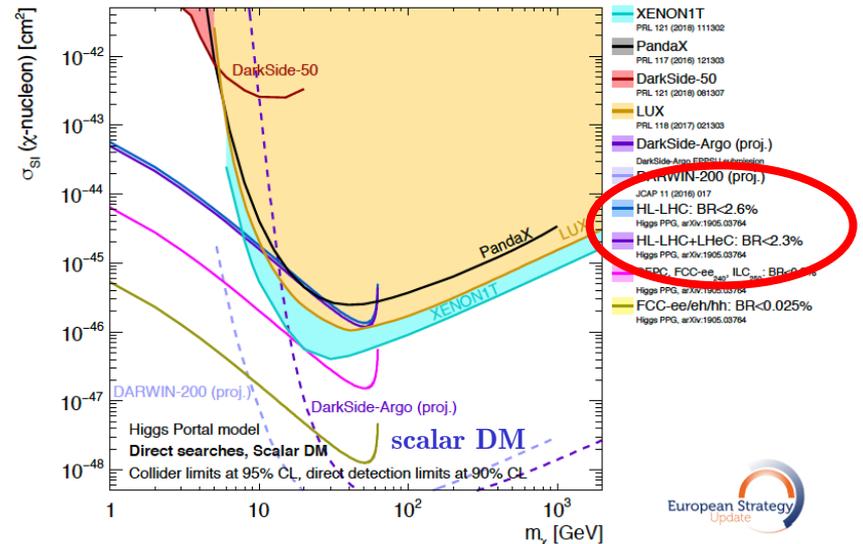
Physics Briefing book, ESU, 1910.11755



Dark scalar mixing with Higgs boson



ALPs coupled to photons



Higgs portal for SI wimp-nucleon coupling

## Conclusion

*Thanks to clean environment, low pileup,  
ep colliders offer a rich program of BSM physics, mostly based on  
precision measurements*

*The LHeC can probe sensitive regions of phase space difficult of  
access at LHC and complement results from LHC*

*FCC-eh opens higher energy regime*

*Thank you*

**backup**

# Vector-like quarks

## ★ VLQ's predicted in composite-Higgs models

- ⊙ cancel quadratic divergences in Higgs mass (hierarchy problem)
- ⊙ third generation coupling most important
- ⊙ produced in pair at LHC → independent of coupling

## ★ At LHeC/FCC-eh

- ⊙  $e^-p \rightarrow T(\rightarrow tZ)v_e$ ;  $t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow jjb$ ,  $Z \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$

Y-J Zhang, L. Han & Y-B Liu, [Physics Letters B 768 \(2017\) 241](#)

- ⊙  $e^-p \rightarrow T(\rightarrow bW^+)v_e$ ;  $W^+ \rightarrow \ell^+\bar{\nu}_\ell$

L. Han, Y-J Zhang & Y-B Liu, [Physics Letters B 771 \(2017\) 106](#)

- ⊙  $e^-p \rightarrow T(\rightarrow th)v_e$ ;  $t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow jjb$ ,  $h \rightarrow bb$  (also  $T \rightarrow bW^+$ )

Y-B Liu, [arXiv:1704.02059](#)

LHeC: (140 GeV polarized e- beam)

- *generation mixing enhances cross section*
- *with  $1/ab$ ,  $3\sigma$  sensitivity to coupling:  
 $g^* \sim 0.1$  even with no generation mixing*

