# Recent tr and single top inclusive cross section results in CMS

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- Top quark production at the LHC
- CMS tī inclusive cross section measurements
  - tī dilepton (ee, eμ, μμ): EPJC 79 (2019) 368
  - tī τ + e/μ: JHEP 02 (2020) 191
- CMS single top inclusive cross section measurements
  - ▶ *t* channel: PLB 800 (2020) 135042
  - ▶ tW-associated: JHEP 10 (2018) 117
- ATLAS+CMS combination Run 1 single top: JHEP 05 (2019) 088

Differential CMS  $\ensuremath{t\bar{t}}$  and single top cross section measurements: see talk from Georgios Bakas

# Top quark production at the LHC

Dominant: QCD production of  $t\bar{t}$  pairs (@13 TeV:  $\approx$  90% gg fusion,  $\approx$  10% q $\bar{q}$  annihilation)



Single top production: probing EWK sector of SM



# tī inclusive cross section



#### EPJC 79 (2019) 368



- Select events with isolated eμ, ee, and μμ of opposite sign
- Categorize events according to multiplicity of jets with  $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}(n_j)$  and multiplicity of b-tagged jets  $(n_b) \Rightarrow 28 \text{ event categories}$
- Extract cross section through profile LH ratio (PLR) fit in fiducial region and extrapolation to full phase space

EPJC 79 (2019) 368

- Observables used in fit: *p*<sub>T</sub> of additional untagged jet of each event category
- Dominant uncertainties: int. lumi, lepton efficiencies, PDF
- ► With  $m_t^{MC} = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$ :  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 803 \pm 2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 25 \text{ (syst)} \pm 20 \text{ (lumi) pb}$   $\Rightarrow 4.0\% \text{ total unc., precision}$ beyond theory prediction (5.2%)



EPJC 79 (2019) 368

- In addition: fit performed for simultaneous extraction of σ<sub>tī</sub> and m<sub>t</sub><sup>MC</sup>, using same event categories of eµ channel as in main measurement
- Fit observable to maximize sensitivity on  $m_t^{MC}$ : minimum invariant mass  $m_{\ell b}$  2 b tags 1 add. jet ( $e^t \mu^{-1}$ ) 35.9 fb<sup>-1</sup> (13
- Dominant unc.: int. lumi, lepton eff., NLO generator
- $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 815 \pm 2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 29 \text{ (syst)} \pm 20 \text{ (lumi) pb}$  $\Rightarrow 4.3\% \text{ total unc.}$
- ▶ m<sup>MC</sup><sub>t</sub> = 172.33 ± 0.14 (stat)<sup>+0.66</sup><sub>-0.72</sub> (syst) GeV



# Dilepton channel EPJC 79 (2019) 368

Use  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  result from simultaneous fit of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  and  $m_t^{MC}$  to extract  $m_t$  and  $\alpha_s(m_Z)$  in  $\overline{MS}$  scheme with different PDF sets



PDG 2018:  $\alpha_{\rm S}(m_{\rm Z}) = 0.1181 \pm 0.0011$ 

# $\tau + {\rm e}/\mu$ channel

#### JHEP 02 (2020) 191

- Important process for lepton universality check in tt
- Bkg contribution for BSM Higgs searches, e. g. H<sup>±</sup> → τ<sup>±</sup>ν<sub>τ</sub>
- Event selection:

1 e/ $\mu$ , 1 hadronic  $\tau$  with OS,  $\geq$ 2 jets ( $\geq$ 1 b-tagged)

- Define signal and bkg category using kinematic jet properties
  - Jet triplets for each combo of 1 b-tagged and 2 untagged jets
  - Distance parameter

$$D_{
m jjb} = \sqrt{(m_{
m W}-m_{
m jj})^2+(m_{
m t}-m_{
m jjb})^2}$$

 Signal event: D<sup>min</sup><sub>jjb</sub> > 60 GeV OR only 1 untagged jet



# $\tau + {\rm e}/\mu ~{\rm channel}$

#### JHEP 02 (2020) 191

 PLR fit to transverse mass m<sub>T</sub>(l, p<sub>T</sub><sup>miss</sup>) =

> $\sqrt{2|\vec{p}_{T}^{\ell}||\vec{p}_{T}^{miss}|(1 - \cos \Delta \phi)}$ in signal-like and bkg-like event category, separately for  $e\tau$  and  $\mu\tau$  final state

Main bkg contribution: tt ℓ+jets ⇒ one jet misidentified as τ<sub>h</sub>



- Other sources of misidentified  $\tau_h$ : W+jets, QCD multijet
- Bkgs with genuine  $\tau_{\rm h}$ : single top tW, DY

 $au + \mathbf{e}/\mu$  channel – Results

JHEP 02 (2020) 191

- Dominant syst. unc.: *τ*<sub>h</sub> misidentification, int. lumi, b quark fragmentation
- $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 781 \pm 7 \text{ (stat)} \pm 62 \text{ (syst)} \pm 20 \text{ (lumi) pb}$  $\Rightarrow 8.3\% \text{ total unc.}$
- Check for lepton universality using tt dilepton result (EPJC 79 (2019) 368):
   *R*ℓ<sub>Th</sub>/ℓℓ = 0.973 ± 0.009 (stat) ± 0.066 (syst) ⇒ compatible to unity, lepton universality conserved



# Single top inclusive cross section

Direct measurement of  $|\textbf{V}_{tb}|$  Probing PDFs via cross section ratio between top quark and top antiquark production



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√s [TeV]

# t channel

#### PLB 800 (2020) 135042

- Most dominant production mode at LHC
- Asymmetric production of top quarks and top antiquarks
   ⇒ cross section ratio R<sub>t-ch</sub>
  - Sensitive to flavor of initial quarks and to different PDF predictions
  - Reduced systematic uncertainties
- Direct measurement of CKM matrix element |V<sub>tb</sub>| in production
- Final state: Leptonically decaying W boson and b quark from top quark decay, light quark preferably in forward direction



# t channel

#### PLB 800 (2020) 135042

- Events with 1 isolated e/µ and jets and b-tagged jets with p<sub>T</sub> > 40 GeV selected
- Define 3 event categories according to #jets (j) and #b jets (t): 2j1t (signal) and 3j1t, 3j2t (tt bkg)
- Event classification: BDT with 12 variables, trained in 2j1t category
- Most important input variables: Light-quark jet |η|, reconstructed m<sub>t</sub>, inv. dijet mass m<sub>qb</sub>





 $\sigma_{t\text{-ch}}^{ ext{theo}} = 217^{+7}_{-5} \, ( ext{scale}) \pm 6 \, ( ext{PDF} + lpha_{ ext{S}}) \, ext{pb} \, ( ext{NLO, Hathor v2.1})$ 

- Max LH fit to BDT output in all categories to extract σ<sub>t-ch,t</sub>, σ<sub>t-ch,t</sub>, and R<sub>t-ch</sub>
- Systematic uncertainties: either nuisance parameters (profiled) or varied templates (nonprofiled)



 $\sigma_{t-{
m ch}} =$  207  $\pm$  1 (stat)  $\pm$  31 (syst) pb 15.0%

Improvement of  $R_{t-ch}$  precision (3.0%) compared to 2015 analysis (12.9%)

Use total cross section to extract  $V_{\text{tb}}$ :  $|f_{\text{LV}}V_{\text{tb}}| = \sqrt{\sigma_{\text{meas}}/\sigma_{\text{theo}}} =$  $0.98 \pm 0.07 \text{ (exp)} \pm 0.02 \text{ (theo)} 7.4\%$ 

- Cross sections: PS scale, ME-PS matching of signal (nonprof.)
- Ratio: PDF of signal (nonprofiled), MC sample size (prof.)

# tW-associated JHEP 10 (2018) 117

- Events with 1 e and 1 μ of opposite sign and jets with p<sub>T</sub> > 30 GeV selected
- Define event categories using #jets (j) and # b jets (b): 1j1b (signal), 2j1b and 2j2b (bkg)
- Diagram removal scheme used to account for interference of NLO tW with tt



 2 BDTs trained in 1j1b and 2j1b category to discriminate tW against tt

# tW-associated

#### $\sigma_{\mathrm{tW}}^{\mathrm{theo}} =$ 72 $\pm$ 2 (scale) $\pm$ 3 (PDF + $\alpha_{\mathrm{s}}$ ) pb (approx. NNLO)

- Max LH fit to BDT outputs in 1j1b and 2j1b categories and to p<sub>T</sub> of subleading jet in 2j2b category
- Dominant systematic uncertainties: pileup, int. lumi, JES
- σ<sub>tw</sub> = 63.1 ± 1.8 (stat) ±
   6.4 (syst) ± 2.1 (lumi) pb 11.0%





# Single top: ATLAS and CMS combination Run 1

#### JHEP 05 (2019) 088

Combine 7 and 8 TeV ATLAS and CMS cross section measurements with BLUE method (assumption:  $m_t = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$ )



#### Denise Müller

# Single top: ATLAS and CMS combination Run 1

#### JHEP 05 (2019) 088

- Uncertainty sources grouped into different categories
- Assumptions about correlation between similar sources of uncertainties in different measurements

| $\sigma_{t-\text{chan.}}, \sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ |         |             |  |  |  |
|---|---------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Combined cross-section                              | 87.7 pb |             |  |  |  |
| Uncertainty category                                | Uncer   | Uncertainty |  |  |  |
| Clicertainty category                               | [%]     | [pb]        |  |  |  |
| Data statistical                                    | 1.3     | 1.1         |  |  |  |
| Simulation statistical                              | 0.6     | 0.5         |  |  |  |
| Integrated luminosity                               | 1.7     | 1.5         |  |  |  |
| Theory modelling                                    | 5.3     | 4.7         |  |  |  |
| Background normalisation                            | 1.2     | 1.1         |  |  |  |
| Jets  | 2.6     | 2.3         |  |  |  |
| Detector modelling                                  | 1.8     | 1.6         |  |  |  |
| Total syst. unc. (excl. lumi.)                      | 6.3     | 5.5         |  |  |  |
| Total syst. unc. (incl. lumi.)                      | 6.5     | 5.7         |  |  |  |
| Total uncertainty                                   | 6.7     | 5.8         |  |  |  |

# Single top: ATLAS and CMS combination Run 1

#### JHEP 05 (2019) 088



- Measure  $V_{\rm tb}$  using  $\sigma_{\rm meas} \propto |f_{\rm LV}V_{\rm tb}|^2$
- Include theoretical cross section uncertainties as well as impact of ±1 GeV m<sub>t</sub> variation
- Correlations between input measurements in combination all below 0.6

# Single top: ATLAS and CMS combination Run 1

#### JHEP 05 (2019) 088

#### 8 TeV t channel contributes the most

Dominant uncertainties: theory modeling and theoretical cross section



- CMS tt and single top inclusive cross section measurements in Run 2 (2016 data) presented
  - Precision era reached, can now challenge with theory predictions
  - ► tī dilepton  $\tau + e/\mu$  and  $ee/e\mu/\mu\mu$  analyses: probe of lepton universality  $\Rightarrow$  conserved
  - ► Single top *t* channel: cross section ratio  $R_{t-ch} \Rightarrow$  helps constraining different PDF predictions
- ATLAS and CMS combination of Run 1 single top cross section results
  - Extraction of V<sub>tb</sub>: no hint for anomalous Wtb couplings
- Results with full Run 2 data in preparation





Event selection:

- ▶ 1 isolated e/ $\mu$  with  $p_T$  > 30/26 GeV,  $|\eta|$  < 2.4
- $\blacktriangleright$  ≥2 jets with  $p_{
  m T}$  > 30 GeV,  $|\eta|$  <2.5
  - ▶ ≥1 b-tagged jet (66% eff., 1% misid. prob.)
- ▶ 1  $\tau_{\rm h}$  candidate (1-prong, 1-prong 1-strip, 1-prong 2-strips, 3-prongs) with  $p_{\rm T}$  > 30 GeV,  $|\eta|$  < 2.4
- Opposite sign (OS)  $\tau_{\rm h} \leftrightarrow \ell$
- ▶ Veto on additional loose  $e/\mu$

Data-driven QCD multijet:

• Modeling via data sideband with 1  $\ell$  and 1  $\tau_{\rm h}$  of same sign (SS)

• Correction factor for normalization:  $f_{OS}/f_{SS} = 1.05 \pm 0.05$  (stat+syst) from control region with relaxed  $\tau_{\rm h}$  id. and inverted  $\ell$  iso. requirement

| Source                                  |       |       | Uncertai |           |             |
|---|-------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|
|   | eth   | u Th  | Combined | Dileptons | Correlation |
| Experimental uncertainties              |       | ,     |          |           |             |
| τ <sub>h</sub> jet identification       | 4.7   | 4.5   | 4.5      | _         | 0           |
| τ <sub>i</sub> , jet misidentification  | 2.2   | 2.3   | 2.3      | _         | 0           |
| Pileup                                  | 2.5   | 2.2   | 2.3      | 0.1       | 1           |
| Lepton identification and isolation     | 1.8   | 1.1   | 1.2      | 2.0       | 1           |
| btagging efficiency                     | 1.1   | 1.2   | 0.9      | 0.4       | 1           |
| The energy scale                        | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.8      | 0.0       | 0           |
| Trigger efficiency                      | 2.3   | 0.6   | 0.7      | 0.3       | õ           |
| Drell-Yan background                    | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.6      | 0.9       | 1           |
| tt background                           | 1.0   | 0.8   | 0.6      | 0.2       | 0           |
| tW background                           | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.5      | 11        | 1           |
| W+iets background                       | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.5      | 0.2       | 0           |
| Multijet background                     | 0.1   | 0.5   | 0.4      | < 0.1     | õ           |
| let energy scale                        | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.4      | 0.4       | 1           |
| Jet energy resolution                   | 0.6   | 0.2   | 0.1      | 0.1       | 1           |
| Flectron momentum scale                 | 0.0   | 0.5   | 0.1      | 0.4       | 1           |
| Muon momentum scale                     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1      | 0.1       | 1           |
| Diboson background                      | <0.1  | <0.1  | <0.1     | 0.1       | 1           |
| Theoretical uncertainties               | < 0.1 | <0.1  | <0.1     | 0.2       | 1           |
| hfragmontation                          | 22    | 2.0   | 2.4      | 0.7       | 1           |
| Top guark n- modelling                  | 2.5   | 2.0   | 2.4      | 0.7       | 1           |
| të ESP scala                            | 1.7   | 1.0   | 1.7      | 0.5       | 1           |
| tW ESP scale                            | <0.1  | <0.1  | -0.1     | 0.8       | 1           |
| tive rock scale                         | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.5      | 0.1       | 1           |
| tW ISP scale                            | <0.1  | <0.1  | -0.1     | 0.4       | 1           |
| tive ISK scale                          | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.1      | 0.1       | 1           |
| tt ME scale                             | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.1      | 0.2       | 1           |
| tw ME scale                             | < 0.1 | < 0.1 | <0.1     | 0.2       | 1           |
| Dreii– ran ME scale                     | < 0.1 | < 0.1 | < 0.1    | 0.1       | 1           |
| Semileptonic bradron branching fraction | 0.8   | 0.6   | 0.7      | 0.1       | 1           |
| Underlying event                        | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.6      | 0.3       | 1           |
| ME-PS matching                          | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.5      | 0.2       | 1           |
| Colour reconnection                     | < 0.1 | < 0.1 | <0.1     | 0.3       | 1           |
| PDFs                                    | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.6      | 1.1       | 1           |
| Normalization uncertainties             |       |       |          |           |             |
| Statistical                             | 1.4   | 1.1   | 0.9      | 0.2       | 0           |
| MC statistical                          | 2.0   | 1.6   | 1.6      | 1.1       | 0           |
| Integrated luminosity                   | 2.5   | 2.5   | 2.5      | 2.5       | 1           |
| Extrapolation uncertainties             |       |       |          |           | -           |
| tt ME scale                             | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.3      | 0.3       | 0           |
| PDFs                                    | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.3      | 1.0       | 0           |
| Top quark p <sub>T</sub> modelling      | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.1      | 0.5       | 0           |
| tī ISR scale                            | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.3      | 0.1       | 0           |
| tt FSR scale                            | 1.9   | 2.0   | 1.9      | 0.1       | 0           |
| Underlying event                        | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.2      | < 0.1     | 0           |

### EPJC 79 (2019) 368

Use  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  result from simultaneous fit of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$  and  $m_t^{MC}$  to extract  $m_t$  and  $\alpha_s(m_Z)$  in  $\overline{MS}$  scheme with different PDF sets



Extraction of  $m_t$  repeated in pole mass scheme using ToP++ 2.0 program and NNLO+NNLL  $\sigma_{\rm ff}$  prediction

| PDF set  | $m_{\rm t}^{\rm pole}$ [GeV]                                       |
|----------|--|
| ABMP16   | $169.9 \pm 1.8$ (fit + PDF + $\alpha_S$ ) $^{+0.8}_{-1.2}$ (scale) |
| NNPDF3.1 | $173.2 \pm 1.9$ (fit + PDF + $\alpha_S$ ) $^{+0.9}_{-1.3}$ (scale) |
| CT14     | $173.7 \pm 2.0$ (fit + PDF + $\alpha_S$ ) $^{+0.9}_{-1.4}$ (scale) |
| MMHT14   | $173.6 \pm 1.9$ (fit + PDF + $\alpha_S$ ) $^{+0.9}_{-1.4}$ (scale) |

# t channel

# PLB 800 (2020) 135042

|  | $\Delta R_{t-ch}/R_{t-ch}$ | $\Delta \sigma / \sigma(t)$ | $\Delta \sigma / \sigma(\bar{t})$ |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Nonprofiled                                      | l uncertainties            |                             |                                   |
| $\mu_{\rm R}/\mu_{\rm F}$ scale <i>t</i> channel | 1.5                        | 6.1                         | 5.0                               |
| ME-PS scale matching t channel                   | 0.5                        | 7.1                         | 7.8                               |
| PS scale <i>t</i> channel                        | 0.9                        | 10.1                        | 9.6                               |
| PDF t channel                                    | 3.0                        | 3.1                         | 5.8                               |
| Luminosity                                       | —                          | 2.5                         | 2.5                               |
| Profiled u                                       | ncertainties               |                             |                                   |
| JES  | 0.9                        | 1.5                         | 1.8                               |
| JER  | 0.2                        | < 0.1                       | 0.2                               |
| Unclustered energy                               | < 0.1                      | 0.1                         | 0.2                               |
| b tagging  | 0.1                        | 1.1                         | 1.2                               |
| Muon and electron efficiencies                   | 0.2                        | 0.8                         | 0.6                               |
| Pileup   | 0.1                        | 0.9                         | 1.0                               |
| QCD bkg. normalization                           | < 0.1                      | 0.1                         | 0.1                               |
| MC sample size                                   | 2.5                        | 2.2                         | 3.2                               |
| tt bkg. model and normalization                  | 0.2                        | 0.6                         | 0.6                               |
| Top quark $p_{\rm T}$                            | < 0.1                      | < 0.1                       | < 0.1                             |
| tW bkg. normalization                            | 0.1                        | 0.5                         | 0.6                               |
| W/Z+jets bkg. normalization                      | 0.3                        | 0.6                         | 0.9                               |
| $\mu_{\rm R}/\mu_{\rm F}$ scale tt, tW, W/Z+jets | 0.1                        | 0.2                         | 0.3                               |
| PDF tī, W/Z+jets                                 | < 0.1                      | 0.2                         | 0.2                               |

# tW-associated



| Source  | Uncertainty (%) |
|---|-----------------|
| Experimental  |                 |
| Trigger efficiencies                                  | 2.7             |
| Electron efficiencies                                 | 3.2             |
| Muon efficiencies                                     | 3.1             |
| JES   | 3.2             |
| Jet energy resolution                                 | 1.8             |
| b tagging efficiency                                  | 1.4             |
| Mistag rate   | 0.2             |
| Pileup  | 3.3             |
| Modeling  |                 |
| tt $\mu_R$ and $\mu_F$ scales                         | 2.5             |
| tW $\mu_R$ and $\mu_F$ scales                         | 0.9             |
| Underlying event                                      | 0.4             |
| Matrix element/PS matching                            | 1.8             |
| Initial-state radiation                               | 0.8             |
| Final-state radiation                                 | 0.8             |
| Color reconnection                                    | 2.0             |
| B fragmentation                                       | 1.9             |
| Semileptonic B decay                                  | 1.5             |
| PDFs  | 1.5             |
| DR-DS   | 1.3             |
| Background normalization                              |                 |
| tť  | 2.8             |
| VV  | 0.4             |
| Drell-Yan   | 1.1             |
| Non-W/Z leptons                                       | 1.6             |
| tīV   | 0.1             |
| MC finite sample size                                 | 1.6             |
| Full phase space extrapolation                        | 2.9             |
| Total systematic<br>(excluding integrated luminosity) | 10.1            |
| Integrated luminosity                                 | 3.3             |
| Statistical   | 2.8             |
| Total   | 11.1            |
|   |                 |

# Single top: ATLAS and CMS combination Run 1

JHEP 05 (2019) 088

#### Cross section measurements of ATLAS and CMS, Run 1:

|              |                   | AT                   | LAS               | CMS                |                   |  |  |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| $\sqrt{s}$   | Process           | $\sigma [{ m pb}]$   | Lumi. $[fb^{-1}]$ | $\sigma [{ m pb}]$ | Lumi. $[fb^{-1}]$ |  |  |
|              | t-channel         | $68~\pm~8$           | 4.59              | $67.2~\pm~6.1$     | 1.17 - 1.56       |  |  |
| $7 { m TeV}$ | tW                | $16.8~\pm~5.7$       | 2.05              | $16^{+5}_{-4}$     | 4.9               |  |  |
|              | s-channel         |                      | _                 | $7.1~\pm~8.1$      | 5.1               |  |  |
|              | <i>t</i> -channel | $89.6_{-6.3}^{+7.1}$ | 20.2              | $83.6~\pm~7.8$     | 19.7              |  |  |
| $8 { m TeV}$ | tW                | $23.0^{+3.6}_{-3.9}$ | 20.3              | $23.4~\pm~5.4$     | 12.2              |  |  |
|              | s-channel         | $4.8^{+1.8}_{-1.5}$  | 20.3              | $13.4~\pm~7.3$     | 19.7              |  |  |

# Single top: ATLAS and CMS combination Run 1

#### JHEP 05 (2019) 088

### Uncertainties in combined $|f_{LV}V_{tb}|^2$ measurement

| Combined $ f_{\rm LV}V_{tb} ^2$ | 1.05        |                                |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Uncortainty category            | Uncertainty |                                |  |  |
| Cheertainty category            | [%]         | $\Delta  f_{\rm LV} V_{tb} ^2$ |  |  |
| Data statistical                | 1.8         | 0.02                           |  |  |
| Simulation statistical          | 0.9         | 0.01                           |  |  |
| Integrated luminosity           | 1.3         | 0.01                           |  |  |
| Theory modelling                | 4.5         | 0.05                           |  |  |
| Background normalisation        | 1.3         | 0.01                           |  |  |
| Jets                            | 2.6         | 0.03                           |  |  |
| Detector modelling              | 1.6         | 0.02                           |  |  |
| Top-quark mass                  | 0.7         | 0.01                           |  |  |
| Theoretical cross-section       | 4.3         | 0.04                           |  |  |
| Total syst. unc. (excl. lumi.)  | 7.1         | 0.07                           |  |  |
| Total syst. unc. (incl. lumi.)  | 7.2         | 0.08                           |  |  |
| Total uncertainty               | 7.4         | 0.08                           |  |  |

|                                       | t-channel | t-channel | t-channel | t-channel | tW     | tW        | tW     | tW        | s-channel |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|
|                                       | ATLAS     | CMS       | ATLAS     | CMS       | ATLAS  | CMS       | ATLAS  | CMS       | ATLAS     |
|                                       | 8 TeV     | 8 TeV     | 7  TeV    | 7  TeV    | 8  TeV | 8  TeV    | 7  TeV | 7  TeV    | 8 TeV     |
| $\left f_{\mathrm{LV}}V_{tb} ight ^2$ | 1.06      | 0.99      | 1.06      | 1.05      | 1.03   | 1.05      | 1.07   | 1.02      | 0.92      |
| Uncertainties:                        |           |           |           |           |        |           |        |           |           |
| Data statistical                      | 0.01      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.06      | 0.06   | 0.09      | 0.18   | 0.21      | 0.15      |
| Simulation statistical                | 0.01      | 0.01      | 0.02      | 0.02      | 0.01   | 0.03      | 0.02   | -         | 0.11      |
| Integrated luminosity                 | 0.02      | 0.03      | 0.02      | 0.02      | 0.05   | 0.03      | 0.07   | 0.04      | 0.05      |
| Theory modelling                      |           |           |           |           |        |           |        |           |           |
| ISR/FSR, ren./fact. scale             | 0.04      | 0.02      | 0.03      | 0.04      | 0.09   | 0.13      | 0.05   | 0.03      | 0.06      |
| NLO match., generator                 | 0.03      | 0.05      | 0.02      | 0.04      | 0.03   | -         | 0.11   | -         | 0.10      |
| Parton shower                         | 0.02      | -         | -         | 0.01      | 0.02   | 0.15      | 0.16   | 0.10      | 0.02      |
| PDF                                   | 0.01      | 0.02      | 0.03      | 0.01      | 0.01   | 0.02      | 0.02   | 0.02      | 0.03      |
| DS/DR scheme                          | -         | -         | -         | -         | 0.04   | 0.02      | -      | 0.06      | -         |
| Top-quark $p_T$ rew.                  | -         | -         | -         | -         | -      | < 0.01    | -      | -         | -         |
| Background normalisation              |           |           |           |           |        |           |        |           |           |
| Top-quark bkg.                        | < 0.01    | 0.02      | 0.02      | 0.01      | 0.02   | 0.02      | 0.06   | 0.06      | 0.05      |
| Other bkg. from sim.                  | 0.01      | < 0.01    | < 0.01    | 0.03      | 0.02   | 0.03      | 0.09   | 0.04      | 0.05      |
| Bkg. from data                        | < 0.01    | 0.02      | 0.01      | 0.01      | < 0.01 | -         | 0.02   | -         | 0.01      |
| Jets                                  |           |           |           |           |        |           |        |           |           |
| JES common                            | 0.03      | 0.04      | 0.08      | 0.01      | 0.05   | 0.04      | 0.17   | 0.15      | 0.05      |
| JES flavour                           | < 0.01    | -         | 0.02      | -         | 0.02   | -         | -      | -         | 0.01      |
| JetID                                 | < 0.01    | -         | 0.01      | -         | < 0.01 | -         | 0.05   | -         | 0.01      |
| JER                                   | < 0.01    | 0.01      | 0.02      | < 0.01    | 0.07   | 0.01      | 0.02   | 0.04      | 0.11      |
| Detector modelling                    |           |           |           |           |        |           |        |           |           |
| Leptons                               | 0.02      | 0.01      | 0.03      | 0.04      | 0.03   | 0.02      | 0.07   | 0.05      | 0.02      |
| HLT (had. part)                       | -         | -         | -         | 0.02      | -      | -         | -      | -         | -         |
| $E_{T}^{miss}$ scale                  | < 0.01    | < 0.01    | 0.03      | < 0.01    | 0.06   | < 0.01    | -      | 0.03      | 0.01      |
| $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ res.              | < 0.01    | -         | -         | -         | < 0.01 | -         | -      | -         | 0.01      |
| b-tag                                 | 0.01      | 0.02      | 0.04      | 0.02      | 0.01   | 0.01      | -      | 0.02      | 0.07      |
| Pile-up                               | < 0.01    | 0.01      | < 0.01    | 0.01      | 0.03   | < 0.01    | 0.11   | 0.01      | 0.01      |
| Top-quark mass                        | 0.01      | < 0.01    | 0.01      | _         | 0.05   | 0.05      | _      | -         | _         |
| Theoretical cross-section             |           |           |           |           |        |           |        |           |           |
| $PDF + \alpha_s$                      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.04      | 0.04      | 0.06   | 0.07      | 0.08   | 0.07      | 0.03      |
| Ren./fact. scale                      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03   | 0.03      | 0.03   | 0.03      | 0.02      |
| Top-quark mass                        | 0.01      | 0.01      | 0.01      | 0.01      | 0.02   | 0.02      | 0.02   | 0.02      | 0.02      |
| $E_{\text{beam}}$                     | < 0.01    | $<\!0.01$ | < 0.01    | $<\!0.01$ | < 0.01 | $<\!0.01$ | < 0.01 | $<\!0.01$ | < 0.01    |
| Total systematic uncertainty          | 0.09      | 0.09      | 0.13      | 0.10      | 0.18   | 0.23      | 0.34   | 0.24      | 0.24      |
| Total uncertainty                     | 0.09      | 0.10      | 0.13      | 0.12      | 0.19   | 0.24      | 0.38   | 0.32      | 0.28      |