

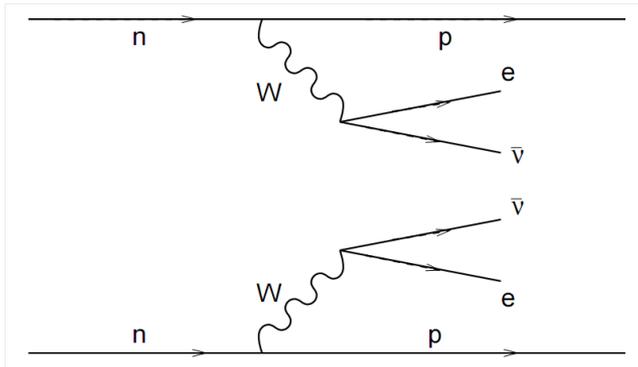
Results of the **GERDA** Phase II experiment

Konstantin Gusev
for the GERDA collaboration

Search for $0\nu\beta\beta$ -decay

Why?

$2\nu\beta\beta$

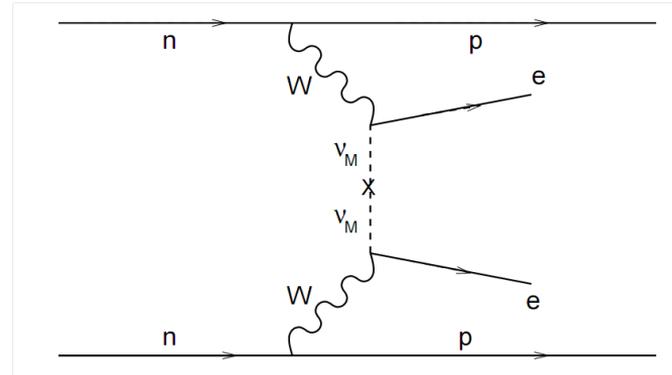


- violates lepton number? **NO**
- forbidden in SM? **NO**

- but half life is 10^{10} longer than the age of the universe, however already observed!

$^{76}\text{Ge}: T_{1/2}^{2\nu} = 1.93 \times 10^{21}\text{yr}$

$0\nu\beta\beta$



- violates lepton number? **YES!**
- forbidden in SM? **YES!**

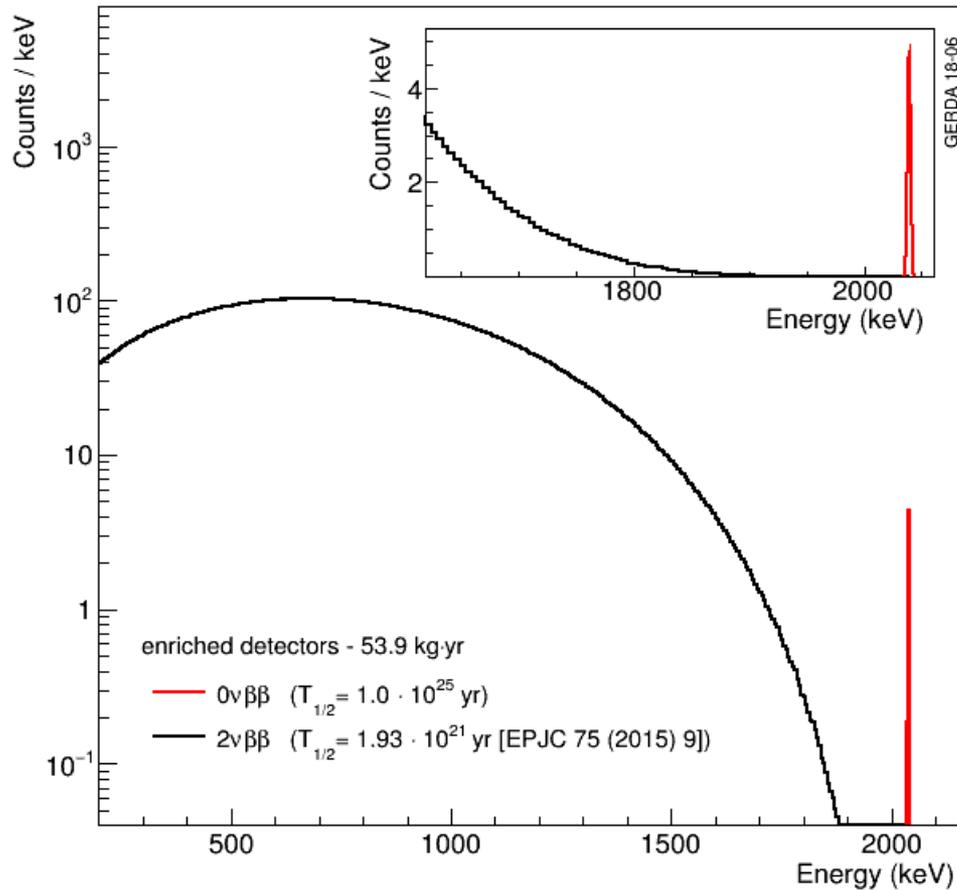
New Physics!

- ν has **Majorana** mass component
- **IF** light neutrino exchange

Access to ν mass scale

Search for $0\nu\beta\beta$ -decay of ^{76}Ge How?

Summed electron spectrum (^{76}Ge , GERDA Phase II):



$0\nu\beta\beta$:

Sharp peak at Q-value of the decay

$$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 10^{25} \text{ yr}$$

$2\nu\beta\beta$:

Continuous spectrum

$$T_{1/2}^{2\nu} \sim 10^{21} \text{ yr}$$

↳ Background for $0\nu\beta\beta$



Energy resolution essential

Search for $0\nu\beta\beta$ -decay of ^{76}Ge

How?

Experimental sensitivity:

- **Zero background:**

$$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} \propto M t$$

- **Non-zero background:**

$$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} \propto \sqrt{\frac{M t}{\Delta E BI}}$$

$M t$ - exposure (kg yr)

ΔE - energy resolution (keV)

BI - background index (counts/keV kg yr)

Isotope	$G^{0\nu}$ (10^{-14}yr)	$Q(\text{keV})$	Nat. ab. (%)
^{48}Ca	6.3	4273.7	0.187
^{76}Ge	0.63	2039.1	7.8
^{82}Se	2.7	2995.5	9.2
^{100}Mo	4.4	3035.0	9.6
^{130}Te	4.1	2530.3	34.5
^{136}Xe	4.3	2461.9	8.9
^{150}Nd	19.2	3367.3	5.6

- ✓ Target mass and detector efficiency as high as possible
- ✓ “Zero-background” to have **linear increase of sensitivity vs exposure**

GERDA approach

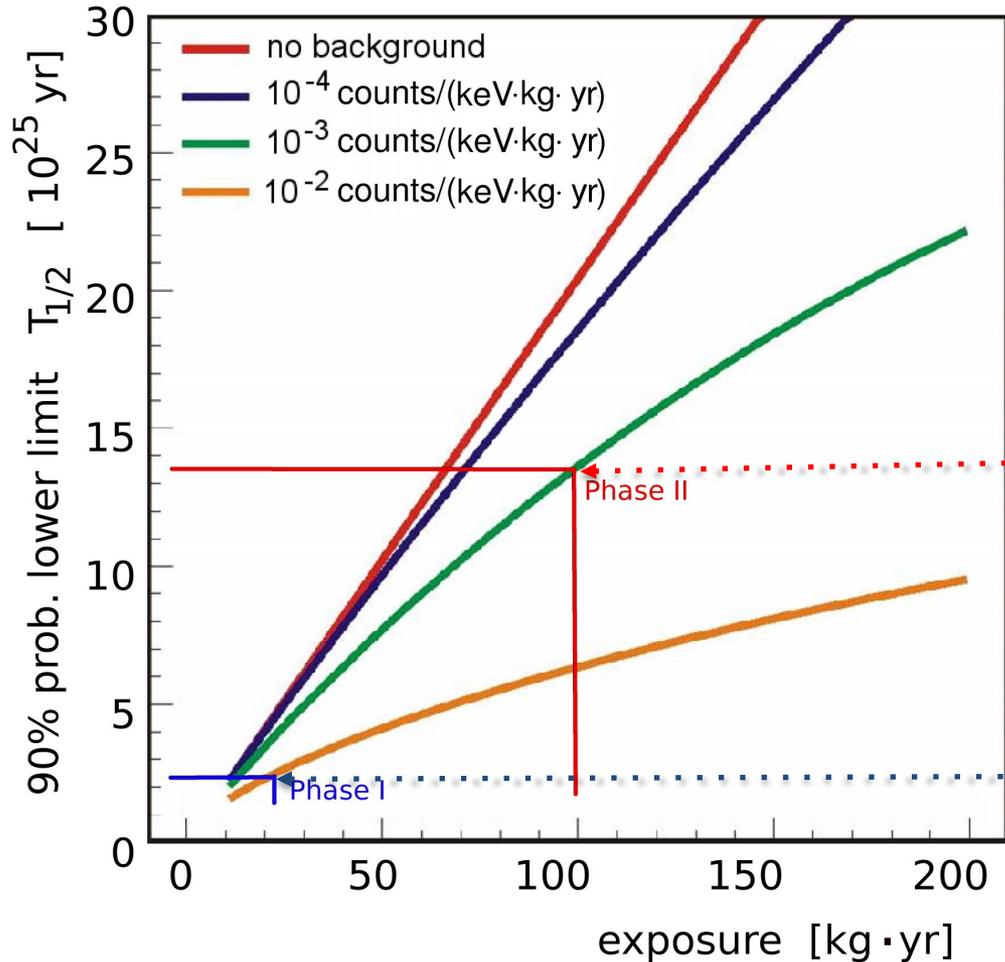
HPGe detectors enriched in ^{76}Ge



- ✓ detector-grade germanium is high-purity material
 - ⇒ low background
- ✓ established detector technology
 - ⇒ industrial support
- ✓ very good energy resolution
 - ~0.1% at $Q_{\beta\beta}$
- ✓ high detection efficiency
 - source = detector

GERDA

Phased approach



Phase II (Dec 2015 – May 2018):
 Add new BEGe detectors (20 kg)

Phase II+ (July 2018 – Dec 2019):
 Add new inverted coaxes (9 kg)
 BI \approx 0.001 cts / (keV kg yr)

Sensitivity after 100 kg yr

Phase I (Nov 2011 – May 2013):
 Use HdM & IGEX detectors (18 kg)
 BI \approx 0.01 cts / (keV kg yr)

Sensitivity after 20 kg yr

$$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 2.1 \times 10^{25} \text{ yr (90\% CL)}$$

[PRL 111 (2013) 122503]

GERDA

the Collaboration



in reality

GERDA collaboration meeting @ Zurich, 2019

GERDA

the Collaboration



in virtuality

**GERDA unblinding
@ Nowhere, 2020**

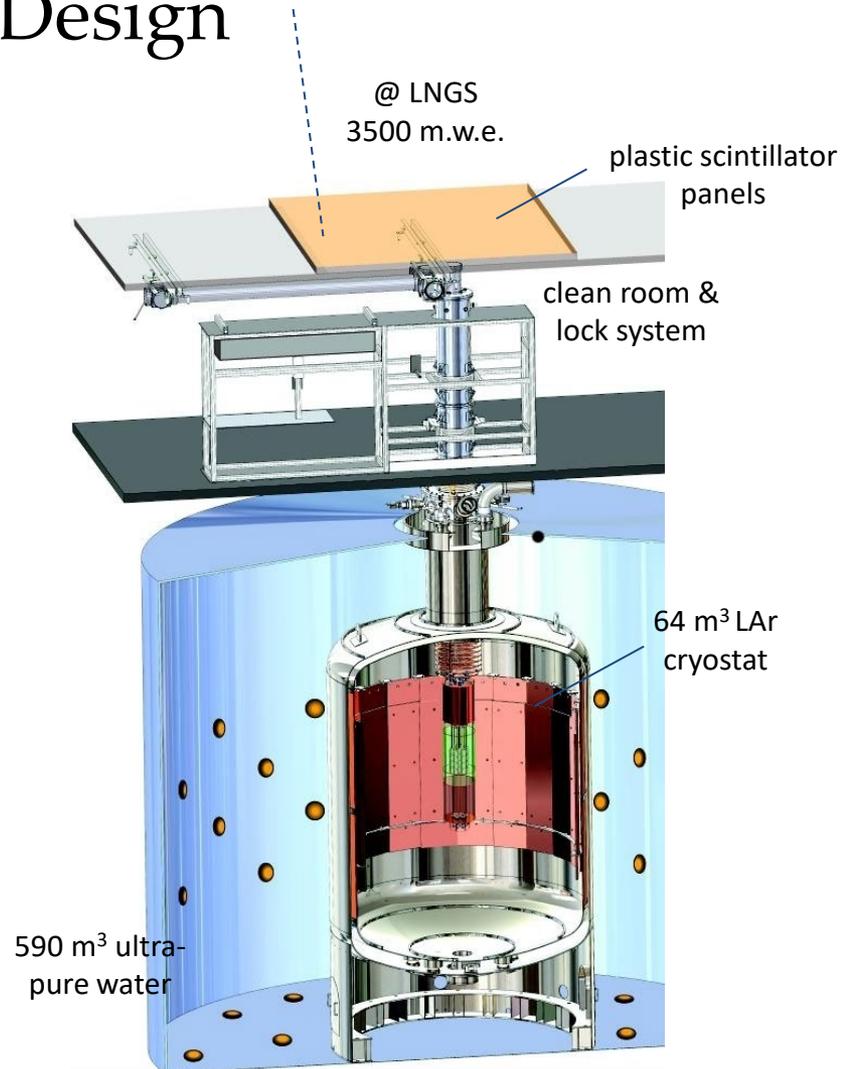


GERDA

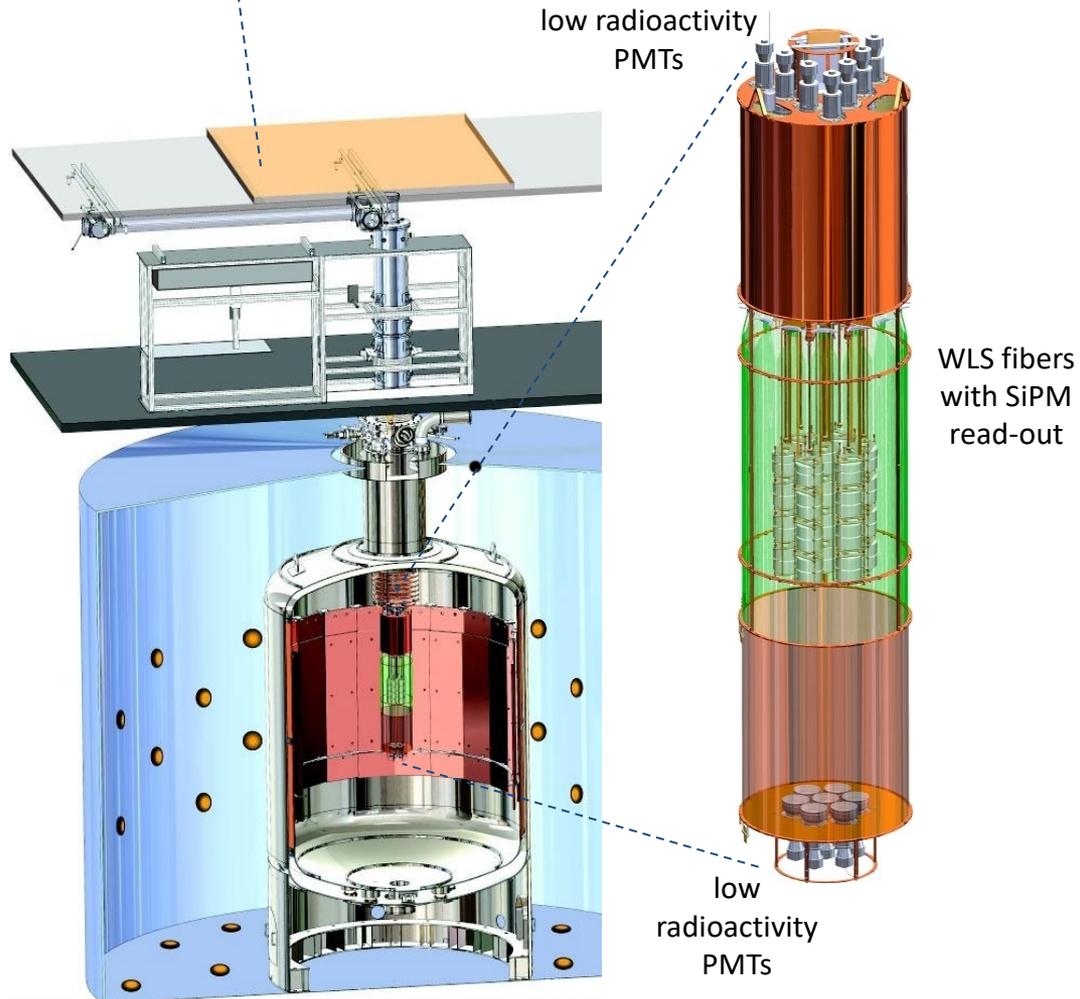
the Collaboration



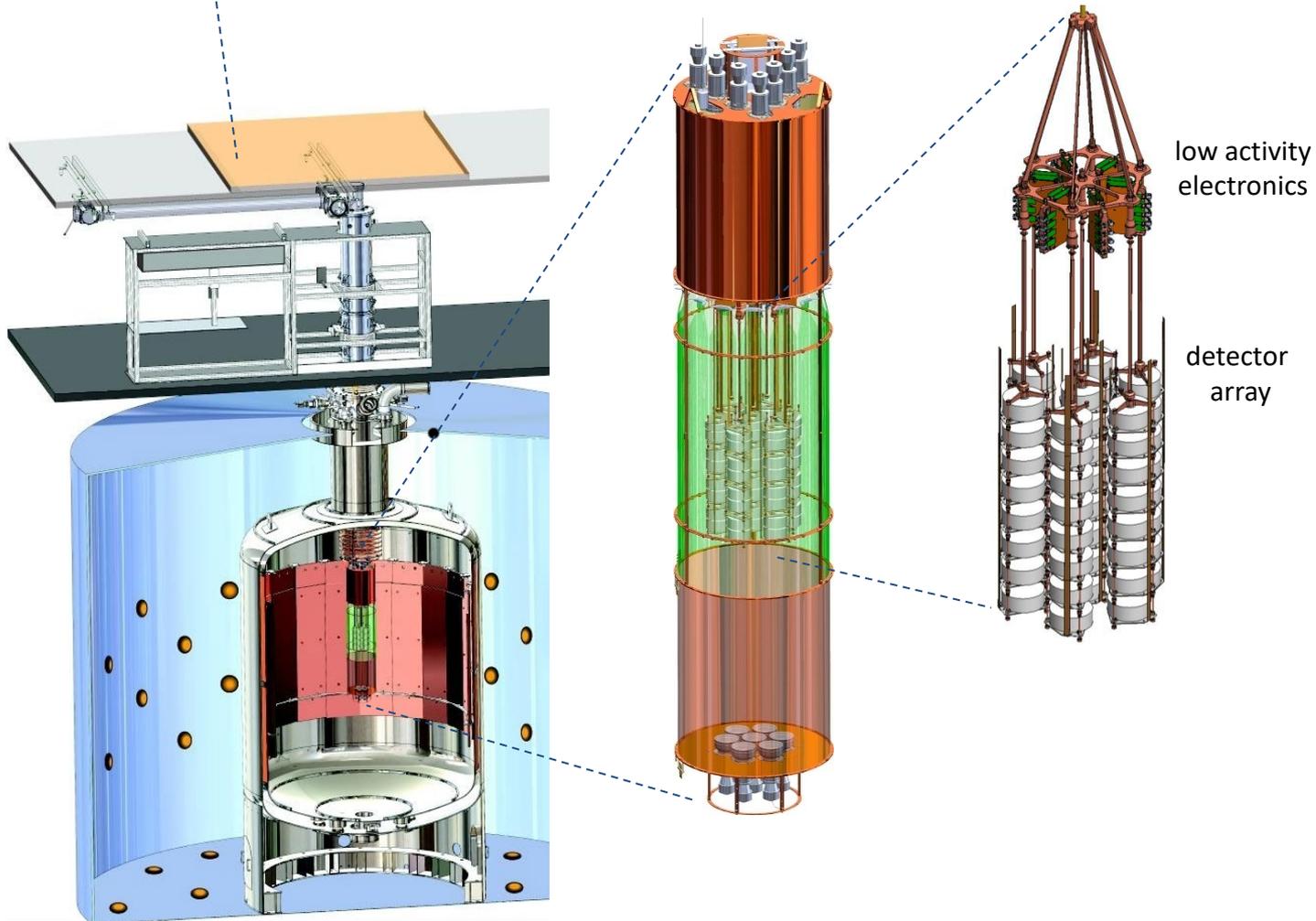
GERDA Phase II Design



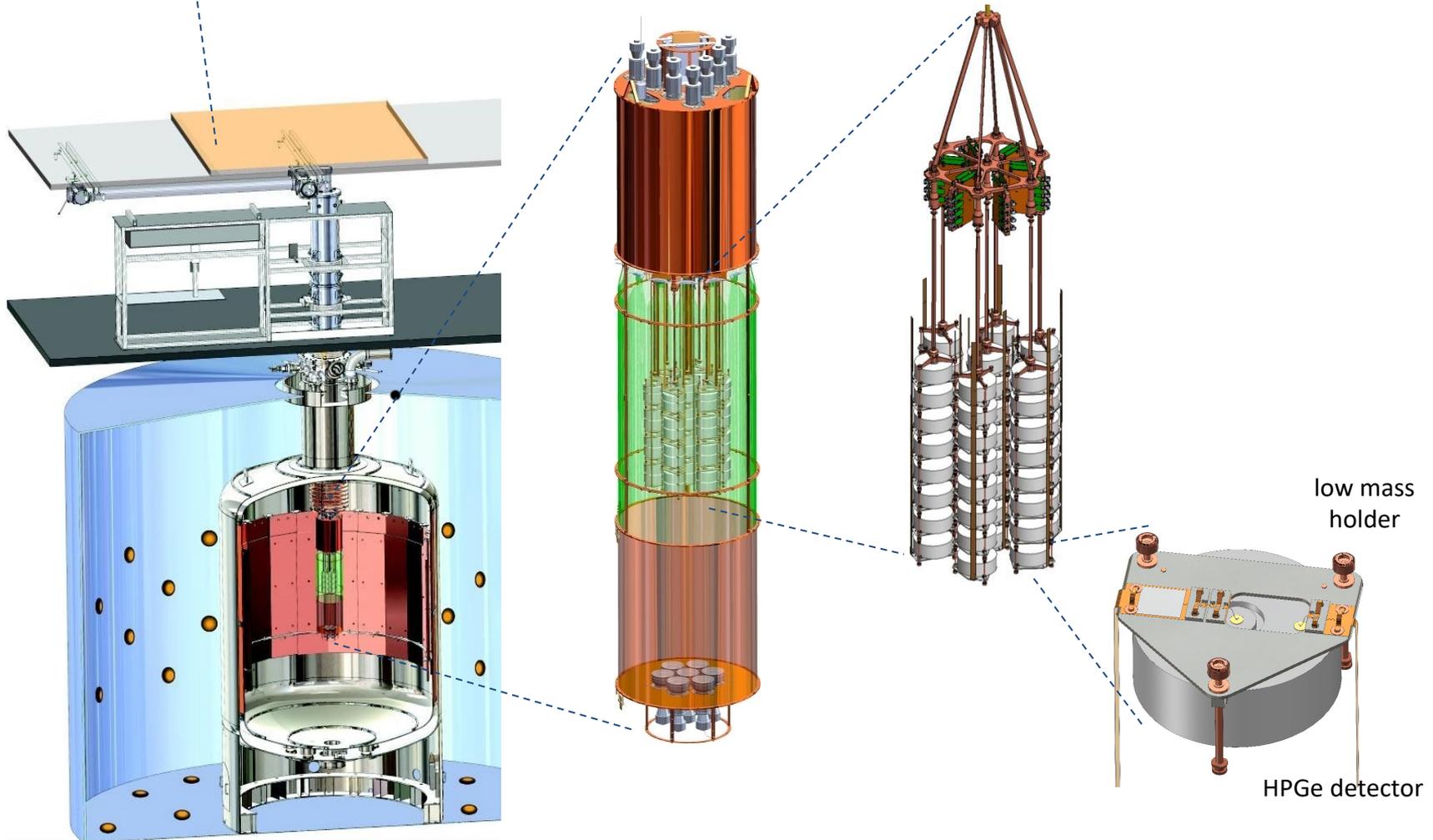
GERDA Phase II Design



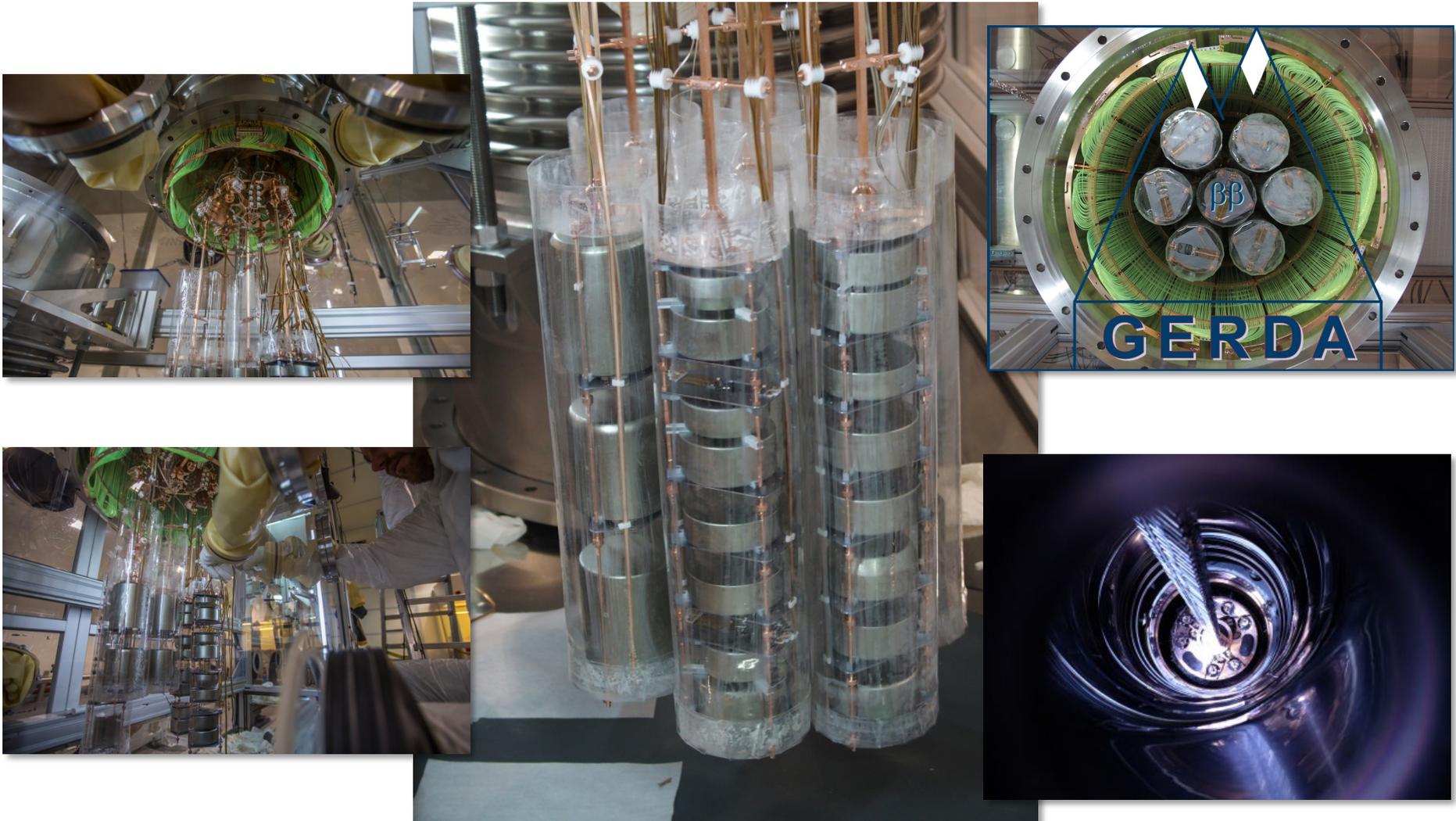
GERDA Phase II Design



GERDA Phase II Design

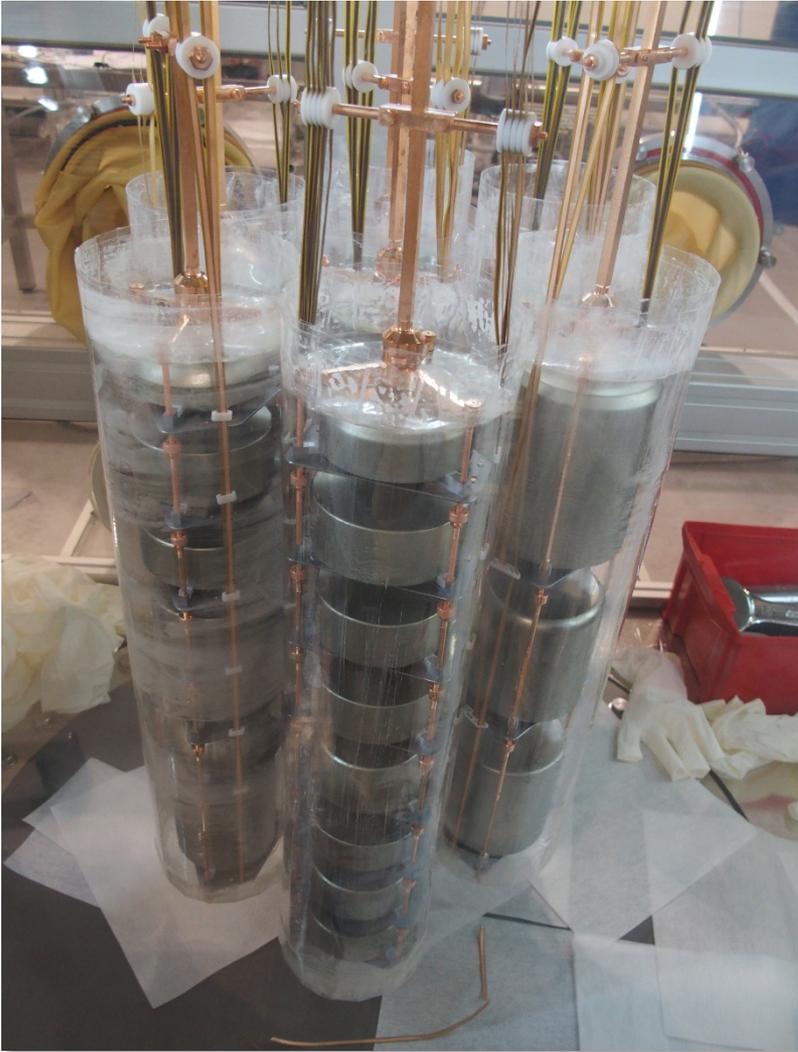


GERDA Phase II



GERDA Phase II

Detectors and goals



Phase II:

- 7 enriched **coaxial (15.6 kg)**
- 30 enriched **BEGe (20.0 kg)**
- 3 natural coaxial (7.6 kg)

Phase II+:

- + 5 enriched **inverted coaxial (9.5 kg)**
- 3 natural coaxial (7.6 kg)
- + **new LAr veto** instrumentation
- + **cleaner materials**

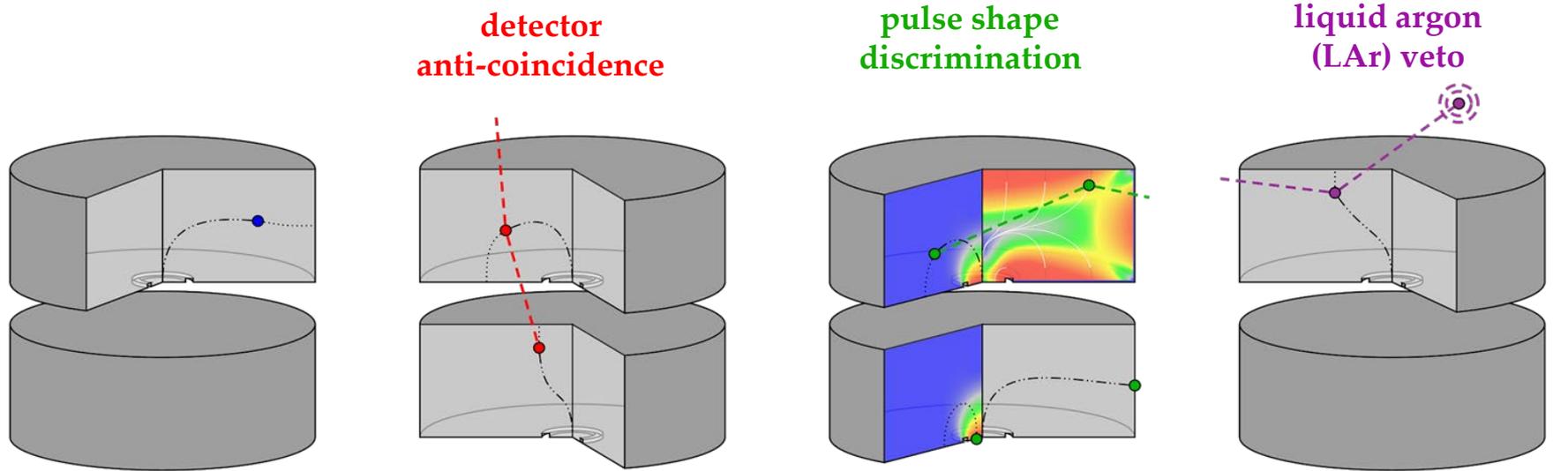
(upgrade performed in Spring-Summer 2018)

GERDA Phase II goals

background	$\sim 10^{-3}$ cts/(keV kg yr)
exposure	≥ 100 kg yr
sensitivity	$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} \geq 10^{26}$ yr

GERDA Phase II

Background rejection



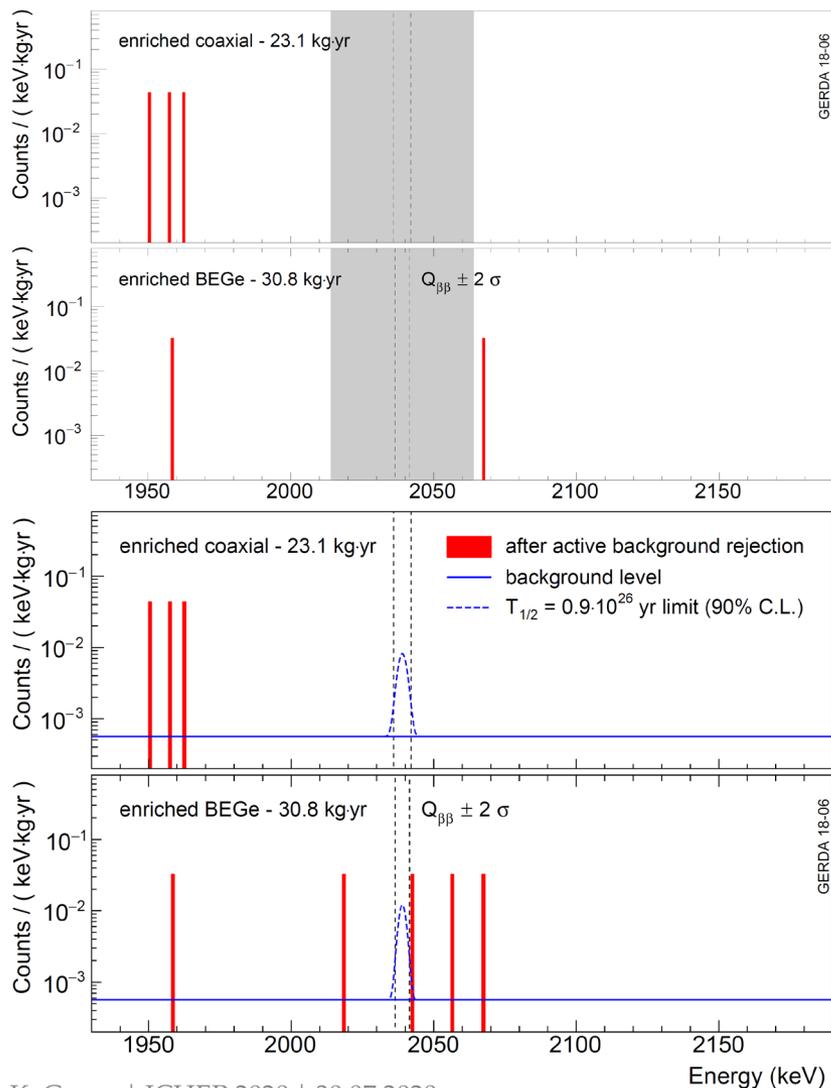
(Picture of C. Wiesinger)

Point like (single site) $\beta\beta$ topology versus:

- **multi-detector** interactions
- **multi-site/surface** interactions
- **coincidence with energy deposition** in liquid argon

GERDA Phase II

Previous achievements



Unique background indices achieved:

- ✓ Coax: $5.7^{+4.1}_{-2.6} \times 10^{-4}$ cts/(keV·kg·yr)
- ✓ BEGe: $5.6^{+3.4}_{-2.4} \times 10^{-4}$ cts/(keV·kg·yr)

best in the field when normalized to FWHM!

GERDA Phase II limits* @ 2019:

- ✓ Median sensitivity for limit setting:
 1.1×10^{26} yr (world best!)
- ✓ Best fit → no signal
 $T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 0.9 \times 10^{26}$ yr (90% CL)

* – frequentist analysis

GERDA Phase II goals

background	$\sim 10^{-3}$ cts/(keV kg yr)	✓
exposure	≥ 100 kg yr	
sensitivity	$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} \geq 10^{26}$ yr	✓

GERDA Phase II

Successful upgrade 2018

Upgrade of the GERDA experiment aims to:

- ✓ Test the novel detectors + increase the mass of ^{76}Ge
- ✓ Prove the robustness and reproducibility of the GERDA approach



Upgrade included:

- New LAr veto:
 - ✓ new fiber curtain (improved light collection) + central module to read out hidden Ar volume
- Installation of 5 novel **inverted coaxial detectors** made from ^{76}Ge
- Exchange of all signal and HV cables by new ones with better radiopurity
- New signal cable routing to reduce the cross-talk and improve resolution
- Repairing of broken electronic channels and installation of protective diodes

old curtain



810 fiber ends, 90 SiPMs

new curtain



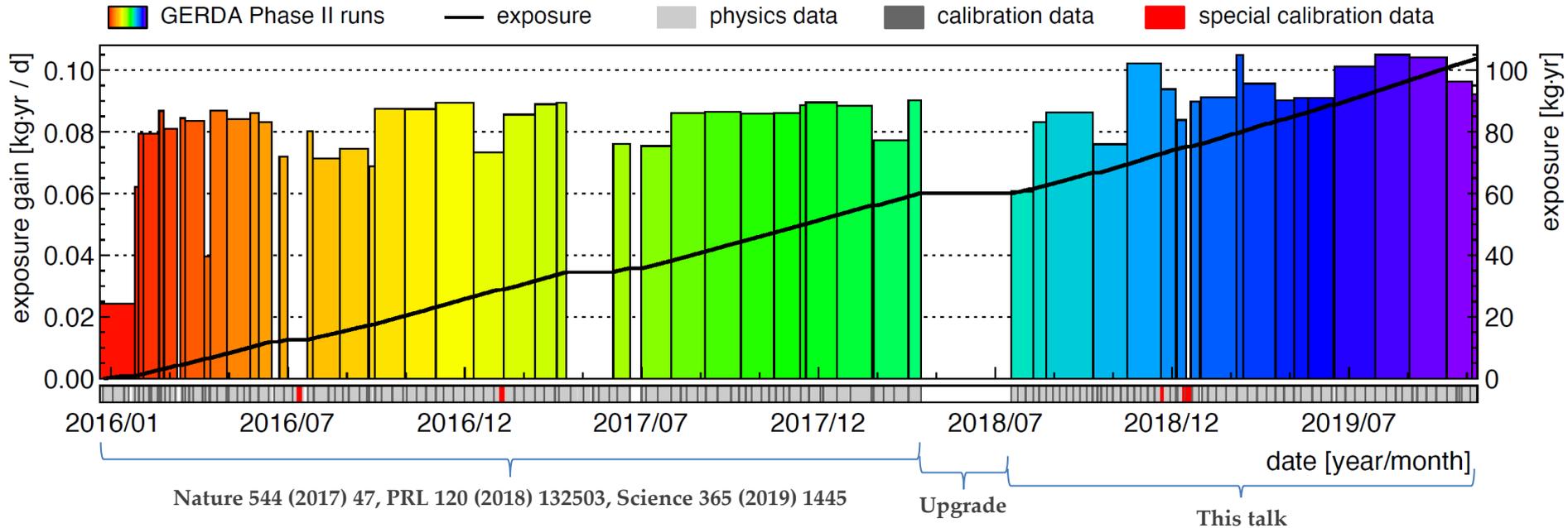
1215 fiber ends, 135 SiPMs

Central module



GERDA Phase II

Data taking



- Phase II duty cycle (including upgrade period): **87.7%**
- ✓ **103.7 kg yr** (127.2 kg yr with Phase I)
- ✓ Full data set analyzed



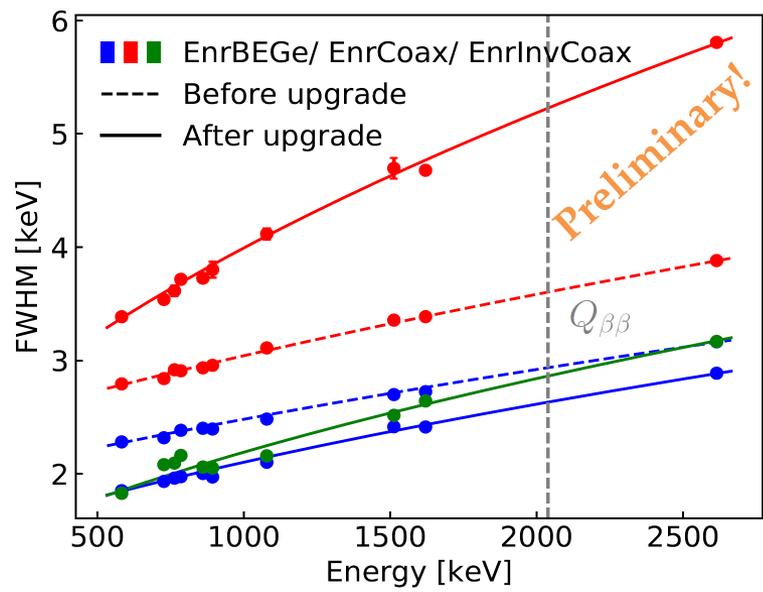
GERDA Phase II Performance

- ✓ Weekly calibrations with ^{228}Th source
- ✓ IC detectors perform similar to BEGe (mass $\sim 3x$)

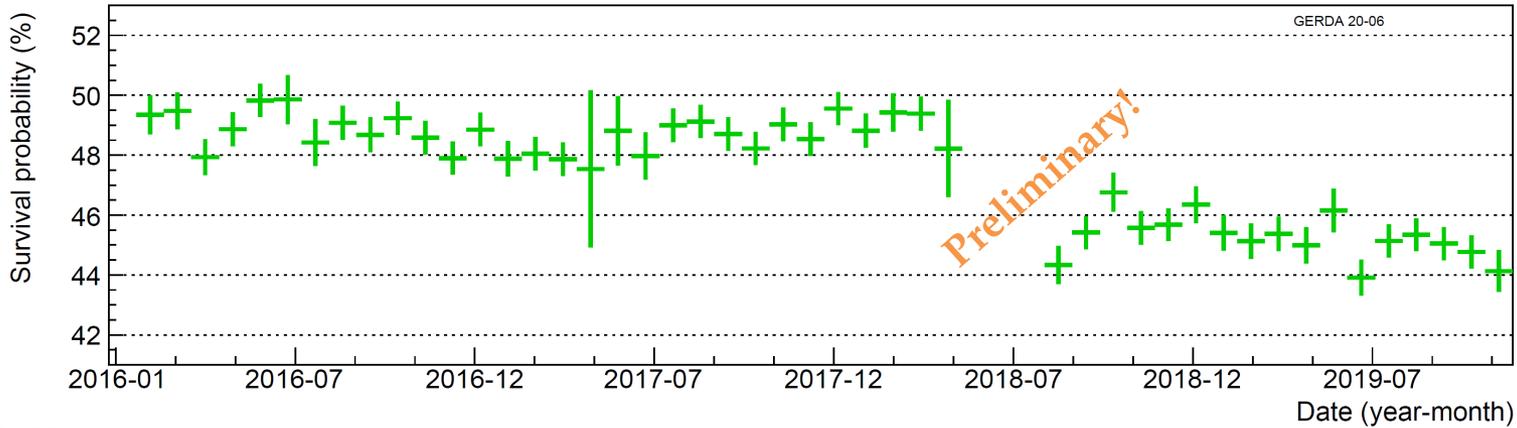
FWHM @ $Q_{\beta\beta}$ (keV):

	BEGe	Coax	IC
Before upgrade	2.9 ± 0.3	3.6 ± 0.3	
After upgrade	$2.6 \pm 0.2^*$	$5.2 \pm 1.9^{**}$	2.9 ± 0.1

* – improved due to new cable routing
 ** – dominated by one detector with the leakage current

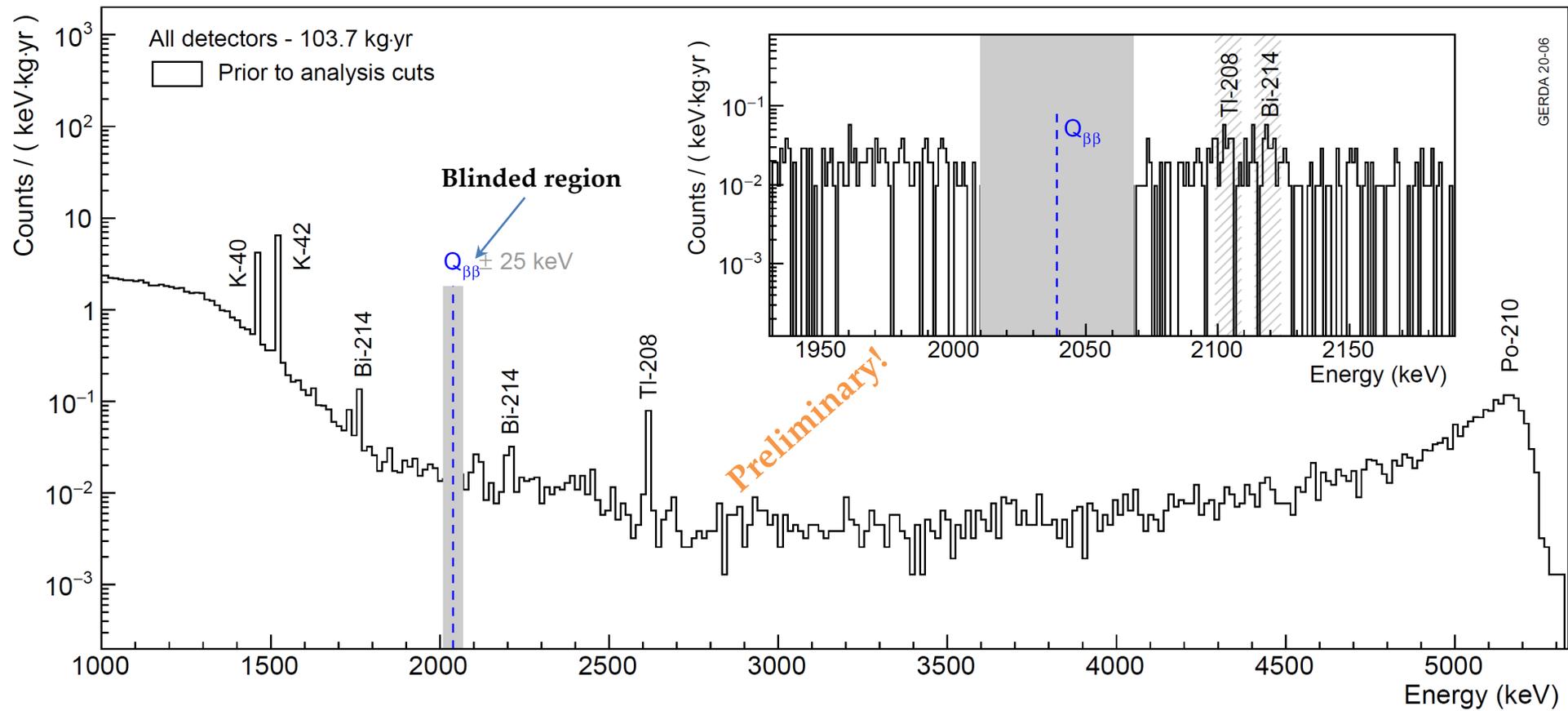


- ✓ Improved performance of the LAr veto after upgrade



GERDA Phase II

Physics spectrum – full data set!

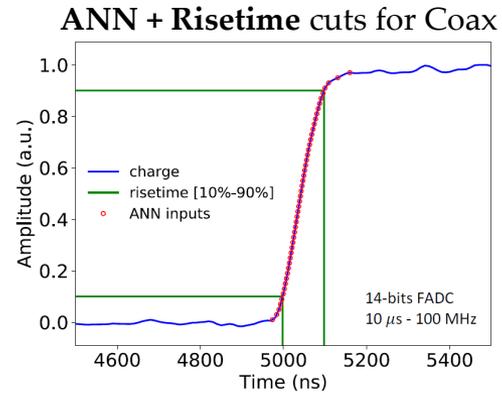
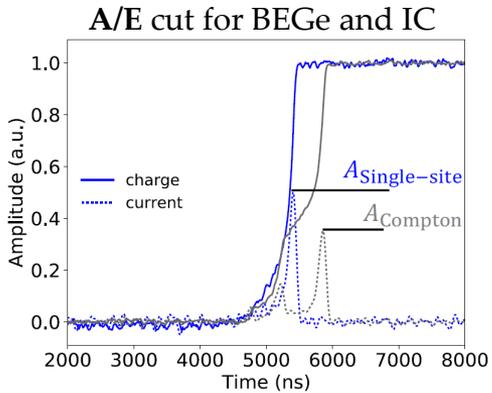
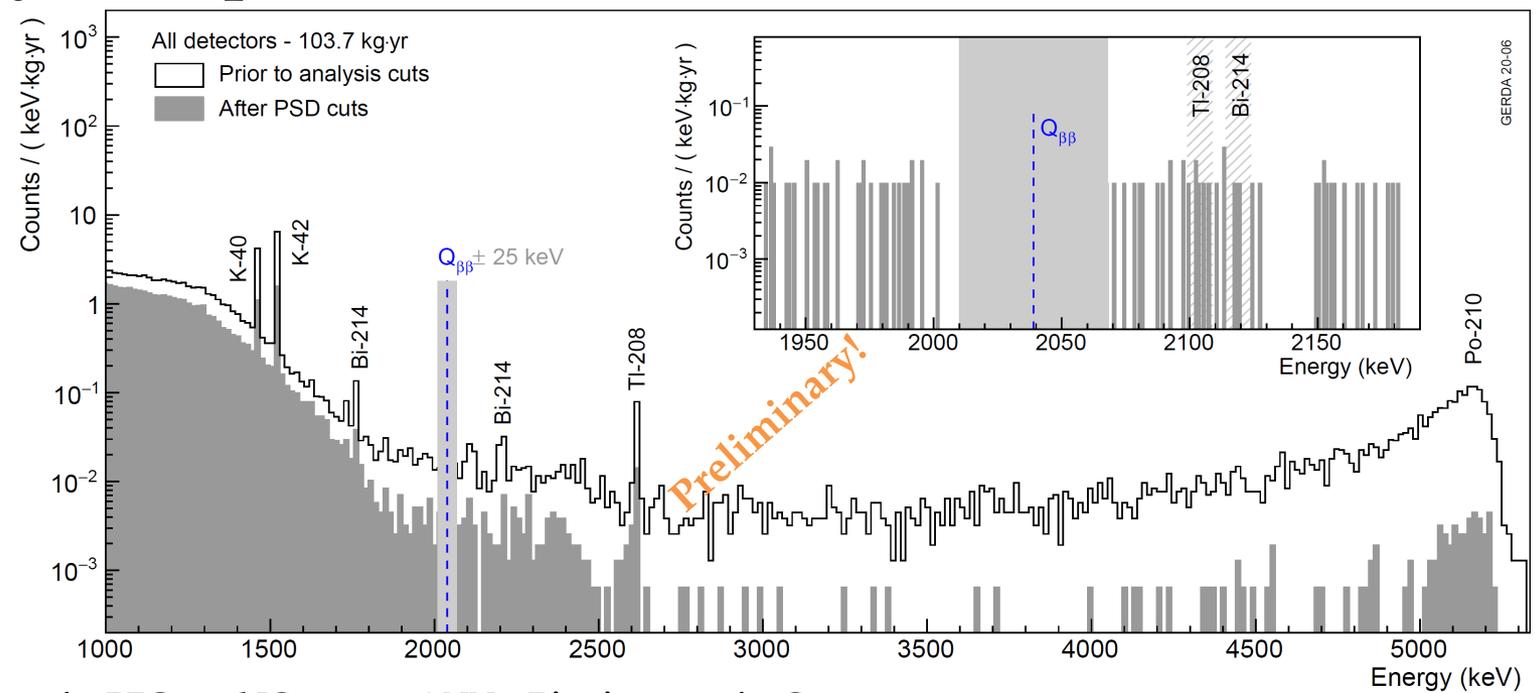


- ✓ Data quality, muon veto and anticoincidence cuts applied
- ✓ BI in the analysis window [1930-2190] keV **before** active cuts:

$$BI = 143_{-8}^{+9} \times 10^{-4} \text{ cts}/(\text{keV} \times \text{kg} \times \text{yr})$$

GERDA Phase II

Physics spectrum after PSD

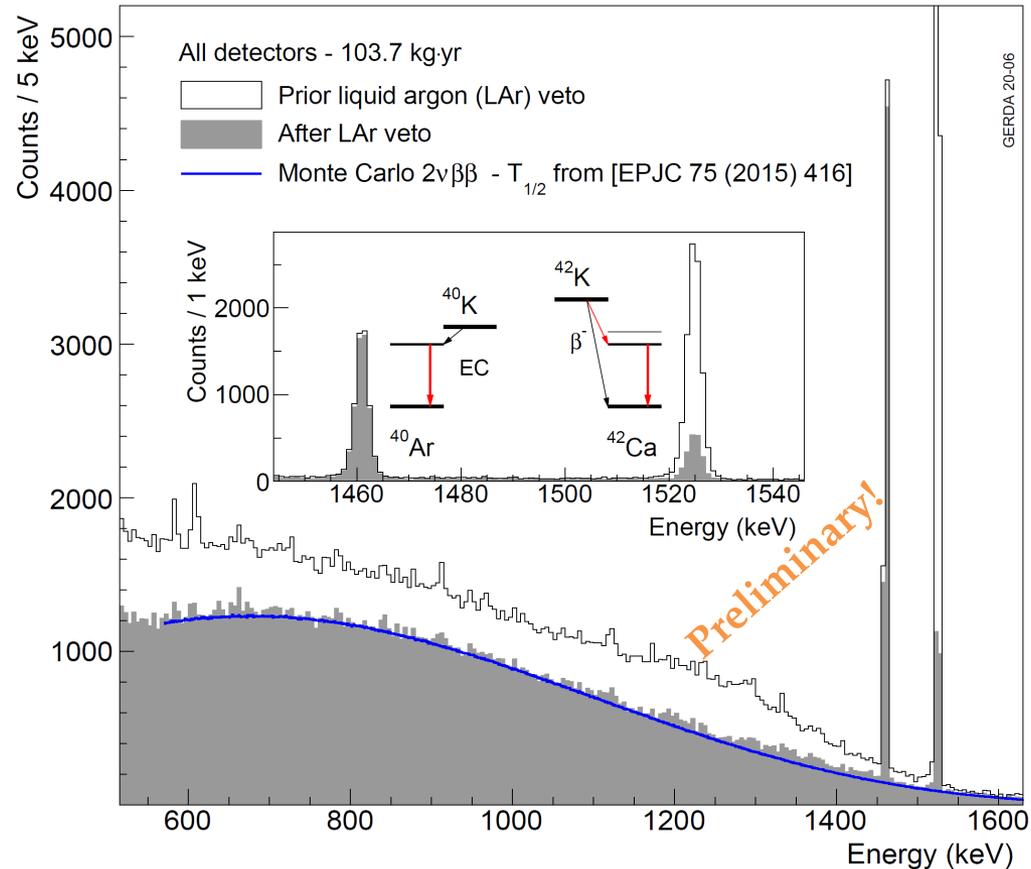


$0\nu\beta\beta$ decay signal efficiency:

- $\epsilon_{\text{PSD}}^{\text{BEGe}} = (88.7 \pm 3.2)\%$
- $\epsilon_{\text{PSD}}^{\text{IC}} = (90.0 \pm 1.7)\%$
- $\epsilon_{\text{PSD}}^{\text{Coax}} = (68.9 \pm 3.1)\%$

GERDA Phase II

LAr veto



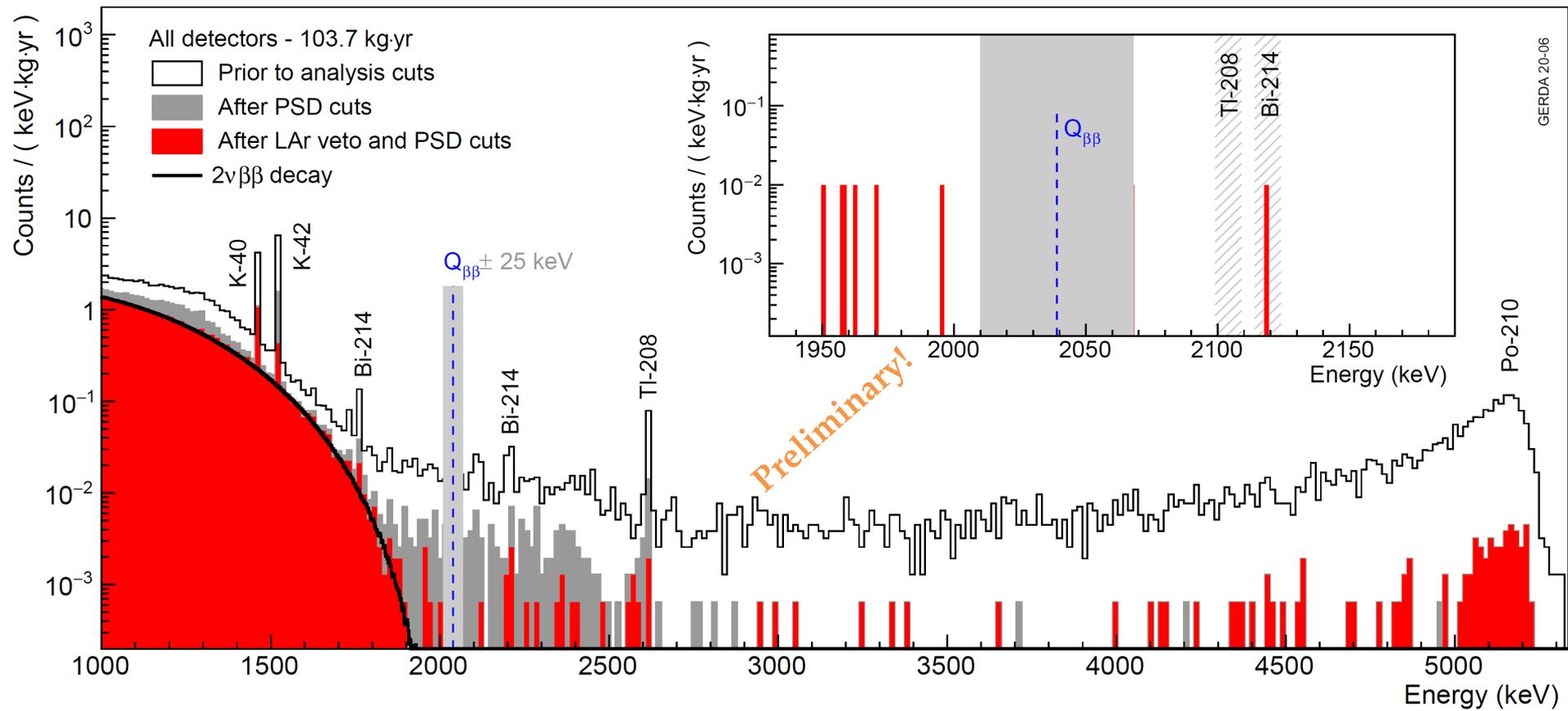
- ✓ Practically pure $2\nu\beta\beta$ spectrum after LAr veto cut < 1400 keV
- ✓ Strong suppression of ^{42}K line

$0\nu\beta\beta$ decay signal efficiency:

$$\epsilon_{\text{LAr}} = (97.9 \pm 0.1)\%$$

GERDA Phase II

Final spectrum



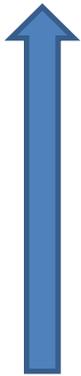
- ✓ Great complementarity between LAr and PSD cuts!
- ✓ BI in the analysis window [1930-2190] keV **after** active cuts:

$$BI = 5.2^{+1.6}_{-1.3} \times 10^{-4} \text{cts}/(\text{keV} \times \text{kg} \times \text{yr})$$

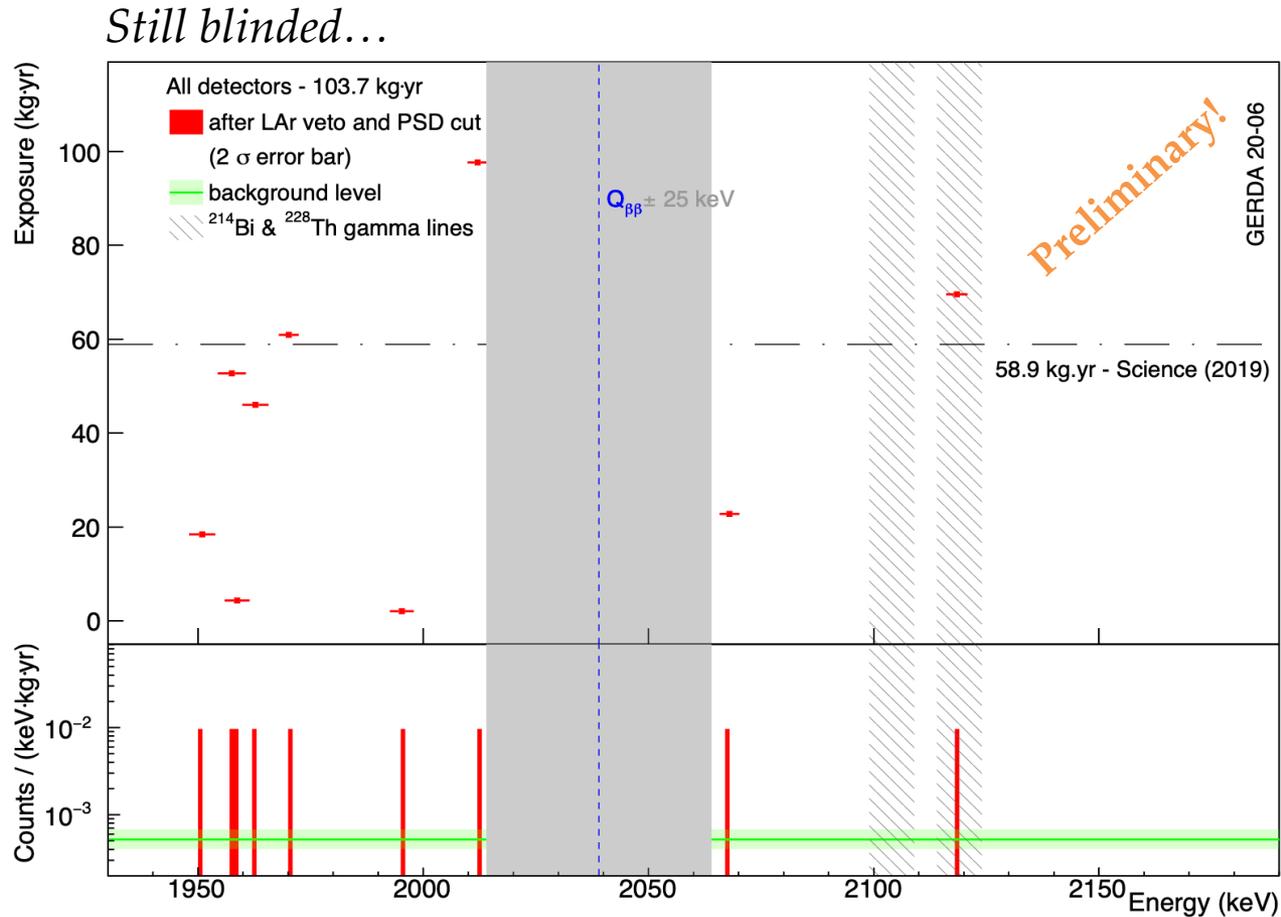
GERDA Phase II

Final spectrum in the analysis window

Dec 2019



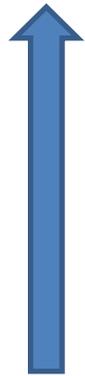
Dec 2015



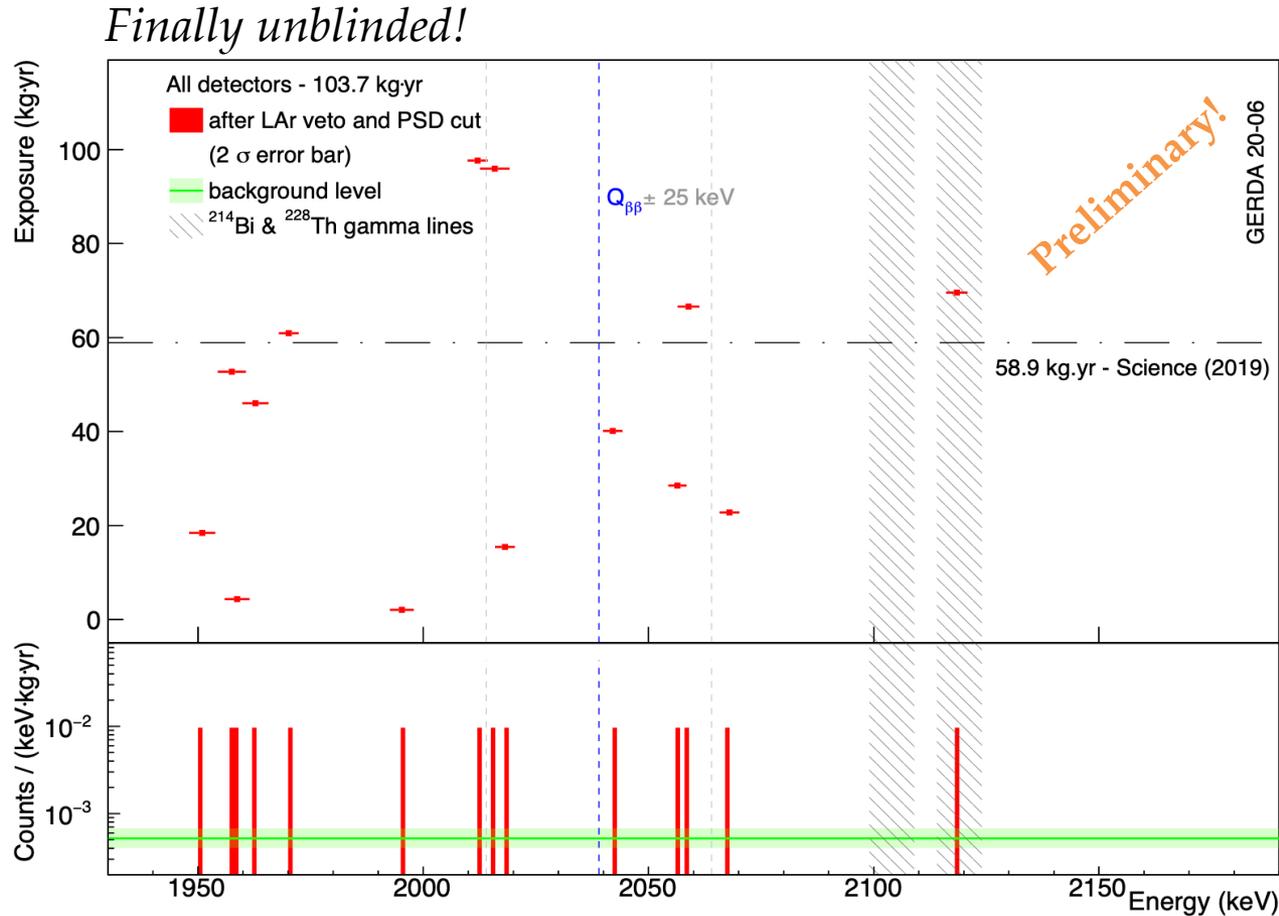
GERDA Phase II

Final spectrum in the analysis window

Dec 2019



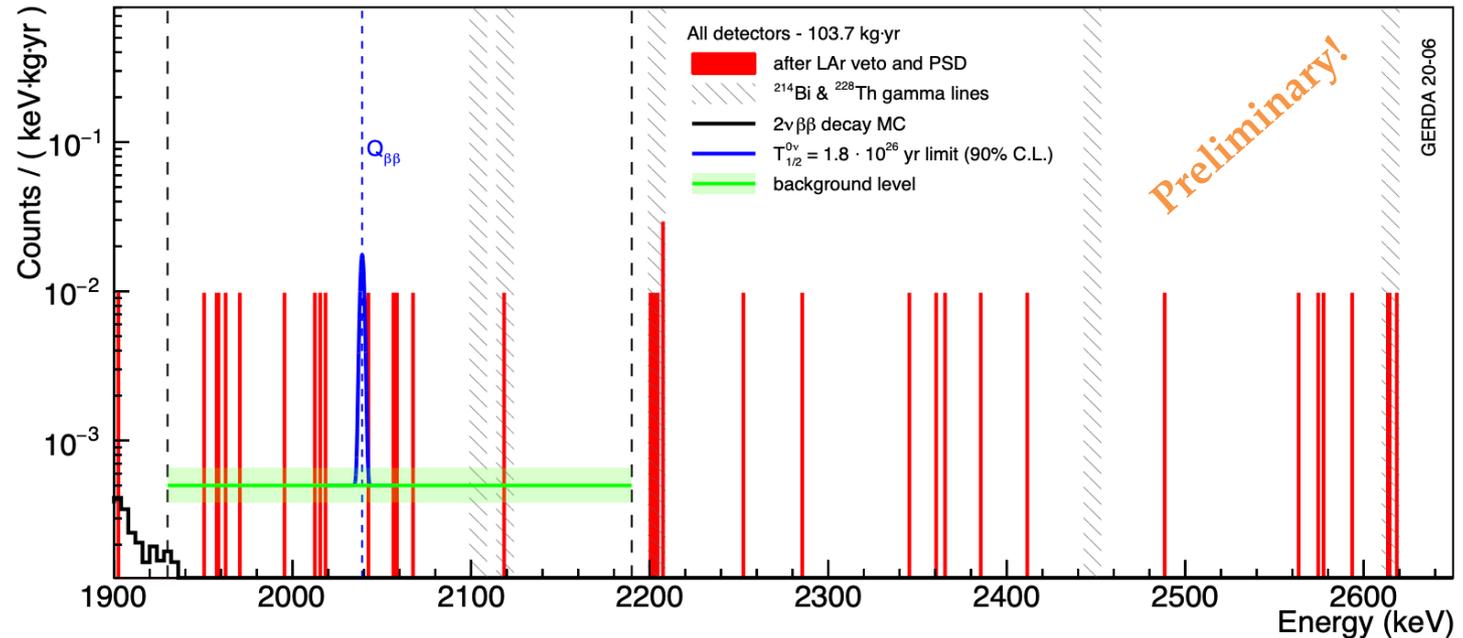
Dec 2015



- ✓ 2 new counts since the last data release
- ✓ **No** counts @ $Q_{\beta\beta} \pm \text{FWHM}$

GERDA

Statistical analysis and results



Frequentist analysis*:

- ✓ Median sensitivity for limit setting:
 1.8×10^{26} yr (90% CL)
 - ✓ Best fit → no signal
- $T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 1.8 \times 10^{26}$ yr (90% CL)

Bayesian analysis*:

- ✓ Median sensitivity for limit setting:
 1.4×10^{26} yr (90% CI)
- $T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 1.4 \times 10^{26}$ yr (90% CI)

GERDA Phase II

First background free $0\nu\beta\beta$ search

- ✓ GERDA **successfully** finished data taking in December 2019
- ✓ All design goals are **surpassed!**

GERDA Phase II	goals	achievements
background	$\sim 10^{-3}$ cts/(keV kg yr)	$5.2_{-1.3}^{+1.6} \times 10^{-4}$ cts/(keV kg yr)
exposure	≥ 100 kg yr	103.7 kg yr
sensitivity	$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} \geq 10^{26}$ yr	$T_{1/2}^{0\nu} > 1.8 \times 10^{26}$ yr

- ✓ World best median sensitivity and limit!
- ✓ Linear increase of sensitivity vs exposure is proven!

