

### Updates on The SIMPLE Framework

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## SIMPLE Grid Project: Recap



Solution for Installation Management and Provisioning of Lightweight Elements.

SIMPLE is a **private PaaS** for quickly setting up **WLCG services** at your site, on demand. It can also setup **Hadoop/Spark/Jupyter** clusters and much more...

Out of the box, SIMPLE can create a **production ready site** that runs, for instance, a **HTCondorCE**, **HTCondor Batch**, **HTCondor workers** (and/or **HTCondor Submitters** if local users need to be supported).

#### Site admins:

- Prepare hosts (install puppet and simple\_grid\_puppet\_module)
- Supply a single YAML based configuration file on a single node (called Config Master or CM)
- Execute the framework!

SIMPLE appropriately deploys **pre-configured WLCG services** in containers, that have been **tested** to work well together.



## Why SIMPLE?



- Based on classic grid site model used/preferred at most sites.
  - CEs, Batch, WNs, ...
  - Support non-LHC VOs with ease.
- Combines benefits of popular tools like Puppet with Docker and offers more...
  - Helps avoid common pitfalls.
  - Expects basic sys-admin know-how
  - Significant reduction in amount of config-info.
  - Validation of configuration
  - Validation of infrastructure
- Easy to update or re-instantiate services
  - Rollback functionality
- **Support** from the SIMPLE team.





• A first natural use case for the SIMPLE framework is migration from CREAM-CE.



 Simplify switching to HtCondorCE/HTCondor batch powered site.



Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas (CBPF, Tier-2 in Brazil)

HTCondorCE, HTCondor Batch, HTCondor workers.

\*Test site running real production jobs, 160 cores Similar Conder







Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas (CBPF, Tier-2 in Brazil)

HTCondorCE, HTCondor Batch, HTCondor workers.

4.0

3.5

3.0 -2.5 sqo[y 2.0

> 1.5 1.0 -0.5

> 0.0

2019-12-06

Main Site running real production jobs, 1040 cores



HICondor

#### \$ condor ce q

Total for query: 2726 jobs; 1706 completed, 0 removed, 237 idle, 781 running, 2 held, 0 suspended Total for all users: 2726 jobs; 1706 completed, 0 removed, 237 idle, 781 running, 2 held, 0 suspended



Indonesian Institute of Sciences (Cibinong, Tier-3 in Indonesia)

HTCondorCE, HTCondor Batch, HTCondor workers.

Test site running real production jobs, 56 cores







#### **CERN**

Dynamic Apache Spark Cluster for Economic Analysis

\* Mini cluster that runs Apache Spark, Hadoop, Yarn, HDFS, Jupyter Notebook frontend.

				Небезопасно	) — spark-ł	nadoop-master-0.cern.ch		Ċ						0	8 0
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		/default- rack	RUNNING	spark-hadoop-ado worker.cern.ch:34	d-1- 042	spark-hadoop-add-1- worker.cern.ch:8042	Fri Apr 19 13:25:31 +0200 2019			1	1.50 GB	1.50 GB	1	7	2.8.5
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		/default- rack	RUNNING	spark-hadoop-ado worker.cern.ch:35	d-3- i466	spark-hadoop-add-3- worker.cern.ch:8042	Fri Apr 19 13:25:31 +0200 2019			0	0 B	3 GB	0	8	2.8.5
		/default- rack	RUNNING	spark-hadoop-wo 0.cern.ch:44695	rker-	spark-hadoop-worker- 0.cern.ch:8042	Fri Apr 19 13:25:31 +0200 2019			0	0 B	3 GB	0	8	2.8.5
		/default- rack	RUNNING	spark-hadoop-ado worker.cern.ch:40	d-2- 1365	spark-hadoop-add-2- worker.cern.ch:8042	Fri Apr 19 13:25:31 +0200 2019			2	3 GB	0 B	2	6	2.8.5
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Centrally manage installation and configuration of grid services on the LC nodes.

Lightweight Component(LC)

The nodes on which grid services are deployed by the framework.





grid services on the LC nodes.



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### Simple Framework: Example



#### CM node: Install puppet

otal
<pre>ketrieving key from file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-puppet5-release</pre>
Importing GPG key 0xEF8D349F:
Userid : "Puppet, Inc. Release Key (Puppet, Inc. Release Key) <release@puppet.c< td=""></release@puppet.c<>
Fingerprint: 6f6b 1550 9cf8 e59e 6e46 9f32 7f43 8280 ef8d 349f
Package : puppet5-release-5.0.0-4.el7.noarch (installed)
From : /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-puppet5-release
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
ransaction test succeeded
Running transaction
Warning: RPMDB altered outside of yum.
Installing : libxslt-1.1.28-5.el7.x86_64
Installing : python-lxml-3.2.1-4.el7.x86_64
Installing : python-javapackages-3.4.1-11.el7.noarch
Installing : javapackages-tools-3.4.1-11.el7.noarch
Installing : tzdata-java-2019c-1.el7.noarch

#### CM node: Install puppet module

[mayanksharma:~]\$ ssh root@simple-condor-cm Enter passphrase for key '/Users/mayanksharma/.ssh/id\_rsa': Last login: Thu Oct 24 10:58:14 2019 from mayank-macbook.dyndns.cern.ch -bash: warning: setlocale: LC\_CTYPE: cannot change locale (UTF-8): No such fil [root@simple-condor-cm ~]# puppet module install maany-simple\_grid 2019-10-24 11:06:00.304214 WARN puppetlabs.facter - locale environment variat Notice: Preparing to install into /etc/puppetlabs/code/environments/productior Notice: Downloading from https://forgeapi.puppet.com ...

#### LC nodes: Configure puppet and SIMPLE

#### CM node: Sign puppet certificates

[mayanksharma:~]\$ ssh root@simple-condor-cn
Enter passphrase for key '/Users/mayanksharma/.ssh/id rsa':
Last login: Fri Oct 25 18:28:12 2019 from mayank-macbook.dvndns.cern.ch
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_CTYPE: cannot change locale (UTF-8): No such file or directory
[root@simple-condor-cm ~]# puppet cert showall
2019-10-25 18:37:19.562003 WARN puppetlabs.facter - locale environment variables were bad; continuing
Warning: `puppet cert` is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
<pre>(location: /opt/puppetlabs/puppet/lib/ruby/vendor_ruby/puppet/application.rb:370:in `run')</pre>
Error: Invalid method show to apply
<pre>[root@simple-condor-cm ~]# puppet cert listall</pre>
2019-10-25 18:37:26.544173 WARN puppetlabs.facter - locale environment variables were bad; continuing
Warning: `puppet cert` is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
<pre>(location: /opt/puppetlabs/puppet/lib/ruby/vendor_ruby/puppet/application.rb:370:in `run')</pre>
"simple-condor-batch.cern.ch" (SHA256) 52:CD:F6:19:30:53:52:1D:E9:38:CE:2D:86:20:88:38:04:CE:4F:A0
96:88:38:EE
"simple-condor-execute.cern.ch" (SHA256) 89:AE:8F:35:FC:8B:F2:AB:A7:54:E9:15:F7:37:74:62:7E:3F:04:C3
DC:C6:D0:55
"simple-condor-submit.cern.ch" (SHA256) 9C:D4:97:B5:2D:65:33:B8:0A:47:84:1F:F0:E8:6F:28:BD:15:8E:23
D3:FA:00:BF
+ "Simple-Condor-ce.cern.ch" (SHA256) 35:19:08:06:39:10E:04:78:8E:28:31:08:8E:25:E4:E3:8C:39:8A:85
D9: 79:DD:44
+ "Simple-condor-cm.cern.cn" (SHA256) 021411A41241931E31E418212914818217617813A1CD16417E1541A6113
02:72:E4:B1 (alt names: "DNS:puppet", "DNS:simple-condor-cm.cern.ch")
(root@simple-condor-cn ~1# puppet c



#### CM node: Configure puppet and SIMPLE

[mayanksharma:	:~]\$ ssh root@simple-condor-cm
Enter passphra	ase for key '/Users/mayanksharma/.ssh/id_rsa':
Last login: Fi	ri Oct 25 16:06:49 2019 from mayank-macbook.dyndns.cern.ch
-bash: warning	g: setlocale: LC_CTYPE: cannot change locale (UTF-8): No such file or directory
[root@simple-	condor-cm ~]# puppet apply -e "class {'simple_grid::install::config_master::simple_installer':}"
2019-10-25 18:	:02:21.478139 WARN puppetlabs.facter - locale environment variables were bad; continuing with LANG=C LC_ALL=C
Warning: /etc,	/puppetlabs/puppet/hiera.yaml: Use of 'hiera.yaml' version 3 is deprecated. It should be converted to version 5
(file: /et	:/puppetlabs/puppet/hiera.yaml)
Warning: This	method is deprecated, please use the stdlib validate_legacy function,
	with Pattern[]. There is further documentation for validate_legacy function in the README. at ["/etc/puppe
labs/code/envi	ironments/production/modules/python/manifests/imit.pp", 102]:
(location:	/etc/puppetlabs/code/environments/production/modules/stdlib/lib/puppet/functions/deprecation.rb:28:in `deprecation.rb:28:in 'deprecation.rb:28:in 'depreca
n')	
Notice: Compi	led catalog for simple-condor-cm.cern.ch in environment production in 0.78 seconds
Notice: Creat:	ing simple config directory
Notice: /Stage	e[main]/Simple_grid::Install::Config_master::Simple_installer/Notify[Creating simple config directory]/message: d
fined 'message	e' as 'Creating simple config directory'
Notice: Setti	ng node type via file /etc/simple_grid/.node_type

\* Click on the images to see the terminal captures







#### Example 1

#### **Current Example - Site Level Configuration File**

#### Example 2 Cibinong Test cluster - Site Level Configuration File





#### • Execute the framework

#### [root@simple-cm ~]# puppet agent -t



#### \* Click on the image to see the terminal capture





#### The HTCondor pool is ready!

#### **HTCondorCE**

-- Schedd: simple-condor-ce.cern.ch : <10.0.0.10:8767> @ 11/02/19 15:39:45 OWNER BATCH\_NAME SUBMITTED DONE RUN IDLE HOLD TOTAL JOB\_IDS

Total for query: 0 jobs; 0 completed, 0 removed, 0 idle, 0 running, 0 held, 0 suspended Total for all users: 0 jobs; 0 completed, 0 removed, 0 idle, 0 running, 0 held, 0 suspended

sh-4.2# condor\_ce\_q

-- Schedd: simple-condor-ce.cern.ch : <10.0.0.10:8767> @ 11/02/19 15:39:57 OWNER BATCH\_NAME SUBMITTED DONE RUN IDLE TOTAL JOB\_IDS simple ID: 7 11/2 15:39 \_ 1 1 7.0

Total for query: 1 jobs; 0 completed, 0 removed, 1 idle, 0 running, 0 held, 0 suspended Total for all users: 1 jobs; 0 completed, 0 removed, 1 idle, 0 running, 0 held, 0 suspended

#### HTCondor Submit Node

universe	= grid			
executable	= sleep.sh			
log	= sleep.log			
output	= outfile.txt			
error	= errors.txt			
<pre>should_transfer_files</pre>	= Yes			
when_to_transfer_output	= ON_EXIT			
use_x509userproxy = true				
+WantJobRouter = true				
+TransferOutput = ""				
<pre>grid_resource = condor simple-condor-ce.cern.ch simple-condor-ce.cern.ch:9619</pre>				
queue				
[condor_user@simple-lc02 sleep_job]\$ condor_submit sleep_simple_condor_ce.sub				

#### \* Click on the images to see the terminal captures





- Summing up:
  - Install puppet and simple grid puppet module on all nodes.
  - Write a **site-level-config-file.yaml.**
  - Execute the SIMPLE framework.
- Getting Started Guide



### Community Driven!

- Open Source community!
- Looking for:
  - Site admins who wish to try out and/or beta test creating HTCondorCE/HTCondor Batch sites with the SIMPLE framework.
  - ARC/Slurm experts to help support these grid services through SIMPLE.



## What's Ongoing?

- Support for hosts with multiple network interfaces.
- HTCondor Submit nodes for direct submission to the batch system.
- New CE container with Monitoring (grafana), APEL and fair share functionality.
- SIMPLE Command Line Interface for managing the entire installation process.
- Online site level configuration file compiler for assisting admins in writing their configuration.









### What's next?

- Upcoming Component repositories:
  - Squid
  - ARC and SLURM
  - ....
- **RedHat Rundeck** web interface for using the framework (real-time deployment monitoring, get email notifications)
- Support for Kubernetes in addition to Docker-Swarm
- Support for Ansible in addition to Puppet.
- Request support for grid services/ features/ bug report: <u>GitHub Project</u>







#### **Communication channels**

Website: <a href="https://simple-framework.github.io">https://simple-framework.github.io</a>

Slack Channel: <a href="mailto:simple-framework.slack.com">simple-framework.slack.com</a>

Mailing List: Google Groups, E-Groups

GitHub Org: WLCG-Lightweight-Sites

Technical Roadmap (WLCG): <u>CERN TWiki</u>



### **Backup Slides**



### SIMPLE Grid Project



Solution for Installation Management and Provisioning of Lightweight Elements.

A **private PaaS** that automates configuration and deployment of **WLCG services**, popular software frameworks like <u>Hadoop, Spark etc</u>.. on demand.

Setup and run services with minimal oversight and operational effort.

Under the hood, we leverage popular configuration management tools like **Puppet** /Ansible and container orchestrators such as **Docker Swarm/Kubernetes**.

**Full autonomy to site admin** to configure grid services through various framework hooks and easy access to containers running grid services.







#### SIMPLE Framework: Example Config Master(CM) Lightweight Component(LC)

#### Install puppetserver, puppet

simple-condor-cm



Install puppet

#### Then, install simple\_grid\_puppet\_module on all nodes. For instance,

[root@simple-condor-cm ~]# puppet module install maany-simple\_grid

#### Then, initialize the nodes using the puppet module. For instance,

[root@simple\_condor-cm ~]# puppet apply -e "class {'simple\_grid::install::config\_master::simple\_installer':}"

[[root@simple\_condor-node0 ~]# puppet apply -e "class {'simple\_grid::install::lightweight\_component::simple\_installer': puppet\_master => 'simple-condor-cm.cern.ch'}"



puppet

Click to view Terminal

captures



#### Write a site-level-configuration.yaml File:

	Г	4		### Variable declaration:
		5	þ	global_variables:
		6		– &lightweight_component01_ip_address 188.185.112.251
		7		– &lightweight_component01_fqdn simple-condor-ce.cern.ch
		8		– &lightweight_component02_ip_address 188.185.84.16
declare variables	Į	9		– &lightweight_component02_fqdn simple-condor-batch.cern.ch
		10		– &lightweight_component03_ip_address 188.185.78.135
		11		– &lightweight_component03_fqdn simple-condor-node0.cern.ch
		12		– &lightweight_component04_ip_address 188.185.64.158
		13		– &lightweight_component04_fqdn simple-condor-node1.cern.ch
		14		– &lightweight_component05_ip_address 188.185.68.214
	L	15	4	– &lightweight_component05_fqdn simple-condor-node2.cern.ch







154	<pre>supported_virtual_organizations:</pre>
155	- *default_vo_alice









152	<pre>supported_virtual_organizations:</pre>
153	- *default vo alice
154	- *default_vo_dteam
155	- *default_vo_ops









### Grid Service Experts



- Easily add support for grid services by creating component repository
- Add code + Dockerfile to repository lifecycle events that instruct the core framework on how to deploy your grid service containers.
- <u>Get in touch with us to learn more.</u>







## Diversity in WLCG

Types of **CE/Batch/WN/Middleware** packages

**Technologies preferred** by site admins for managing their infrastructure













## Site Level Configuration File



- Minimize configuration requirements via
  - Variables
  - Sensible **default values** for site-level configurations
  - Ability to override values
  - support additional parameters not defined in the system
  - Tested: O(100) lines of YAML code to set up the site
  - Split configuration into multiple logically related YAML files that can be shared



## Component Repositories



- Publicly hosted repositories on GitHub that provide
  - Dockerized CE/WN/Batch/Squid etc.
  - Meta information for configuration of images using different configuration management tools
- 1 repository for every component (for instance, CreamCE, CondorCE, Torque, Slurm reside in separate repositories)
- Examples: <u>HTCondorCE</u>, <u>HTCondorBatch</u>, <u>CreamCE</u>, <u>TorqueWN</u>



## **Configuration Validation**



- Configuration validation engine to ensure information supplied in site configuration file:
  - meets the configuration requirements of desired site component
  - is realizable on the available infrastructure using available background technologies
- <u>http://cern.ch/go/CvS8</u>
- Possibility to inject custom validation rules



## Central Configuration Manager



- The main module for centrally configuring everything at the site
- Uses Validation Engine to check siteconfiguration file
- Checks status of available Site Infrastructure
  that needs to be orchestrated
- Installs and configures Grid components
  from the repositories



## Central Configuration Manager



- Implements a Networking strategy (overlay/dedicated)
- Ensures availability of CVMFS to the containers
- Runs tests to check for success or failure of site configuration



### **Specification: Putting it Together**





### Flashback – Project Structure





### Implementations

- Site Level Configuration File YAML Compiler
  - Python command line utility
- Configuration Validation Engine
  - Python command line utility
- Repositories for Grid Components
  - Cream Compute Element + Torque Batch System
  - Torque Worker Node
- Central Configuration Management System
  - Puppet Ansible ... SALTSTACK CHEF Google Summer of Code 2018 Project Google



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Google

**Google Summer of Code** 

**2019 Project** 

#### Conclusions

- Set up a grid site with O(100) lines of YAML
- Modular and easy to extend to support other grid services
- Community Driven: Open source and open discussion channels. Join Now!!

