

#### **BOLOGNA STATUS REPORT**

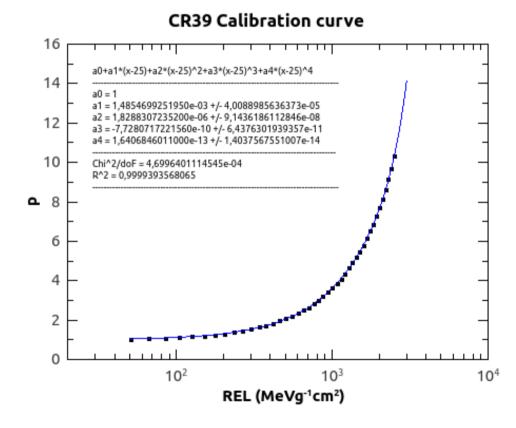
December 20th, 2019

### Z = 1e and 2e charged particles detection in CR39

#### Procedure:

- Restricted energy Loss (REL) versus  $\beta$ .
- Etch rate (p) versus REL. (calibration)
- Max angle:

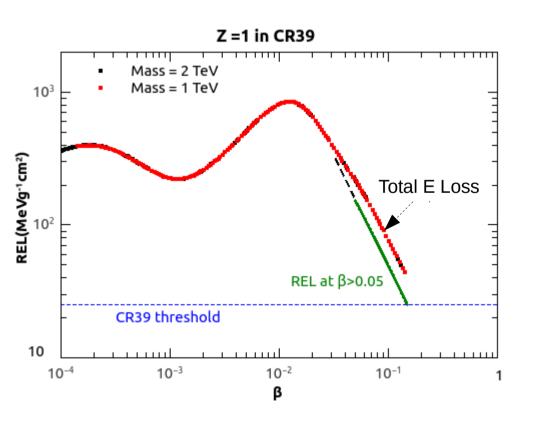
$$\cos \delta_{max} = 1/p$$

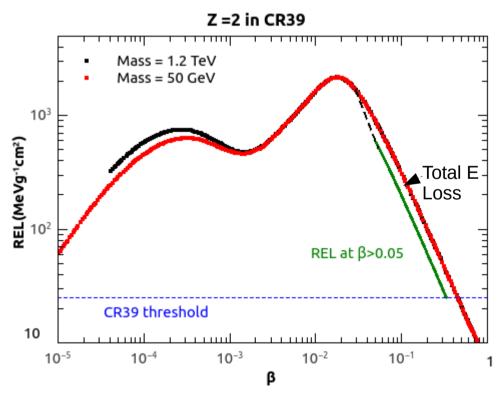


Parametrization of CR39 calibration Curve

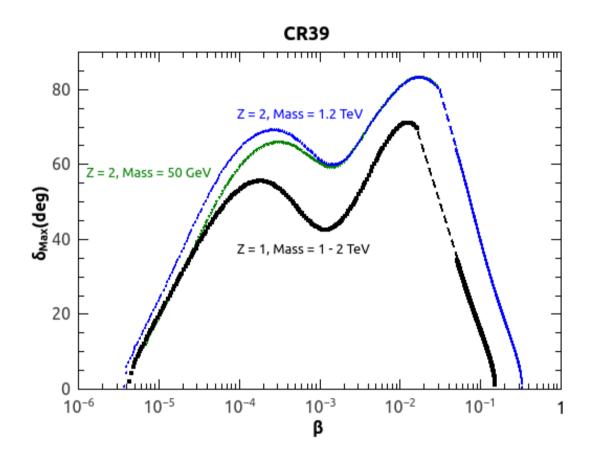
### Restricted energy loss in CR39

- $\rightarrow$  For  $\beta \le 0.01$  REL is equivalent to the energy loss.
- → For  $\beta$  < 0,05 REL from PDG.
- $\rightarrow$  For  $\beta$  in the range 0.01 0.05 : approximation/interpolation.





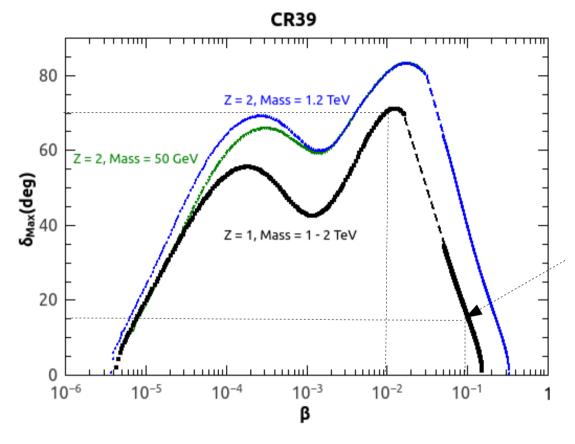
# Maximum zenith angle for detection



 $<sup>\</sup>rightarrow$  for Z = 1e, 2e charges, at  $\beta$  = 3×10<sup>-6</sup> and 1.5×10<sup>-1</sup> (3×10<sup>-1</sup>) only particles with normal incidence can be detected

## Maximum zenith angle for detection

For Z = 1e,  $\beta = 10^{-2}$  particles can be revealed for incidence angles within a cone of  $70^{\circ}$ .



Z = 1e,  $\beta = 10^{-1}$  incidence angles should be within a cone of 15°.

 $<sup>\</sup>rightarrow$  for Z = 1e, 2e charges, at  $\beta = 3 \times 10^{-6}$  and  $1.5 \times 10^{-1} (3 \times 10^{-1})$  only particles with normal incidence can be detected