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## Non-unitary TQFTs from 3D $\mathcal{N} = 4$ rank 0 SCFTs

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We propose a novel procedure of assigning a pair of non-unitary topological quantum field theories (TQFTs),  $\operatorname{TFT}_{\pm}[\mathcal{T}_{\operatorname{rank} 0}]$ , to a (2+1)D interacting  $\mathcal{N} = 4$  superconformal field theory (SCFT)  $\mathcal{T}_{\operatorname{rank} 0}$  of rank 0, i.e.\ having no Coulomb and Higgs branches. The topological theories arise from particular degenerate limits of the SCFT. Modular data of the non-unitary TQFTs are extracted from the supersymmetric partition functions in the degenerate limits. As a non-trivial dictionary, we propose that  $F = \max_{\alpha} \left( -\log |S_{0\alpha}^{(+)}| \right) =$   $\max_{\alpha} \left( -\log |S_{0\alpha}^{(-)}| \right)$ , where F is the round three-sphere free energy of  $\mathcal{T}_{\operatorname{rank} 0}$  and  $S_{0\alpha}^{(\pm)}$  is the first column in the modular S-matrix of TFT $_{\pm}$ . From the dictionary, we derive the lower bound on  $F, F \geq -\log \left( \sqrt{\frac{5-\sqrt{5}}{10}} \right) \simeq$ 0.642965, which holds for any rank 0 SCFT. The bound is saturated by the minimal  $\mathcal{N} = 4$  SCFT proposed by Gang-Yamazaki, whose associated topological theories are both the Lee-Yang TQFT. We explicitly work out the (rank 0 SCFT)/(non-unitary TQFTs) correspondence for infinitely many examples.

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