

ANOMALOUS ENHANCEMENT OF DILEPTON PRODUCTION DUE TO DIQUARK FLUCTUATION IN DENSE QUARK MATTER

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arXiv:2201.01963 (2022)

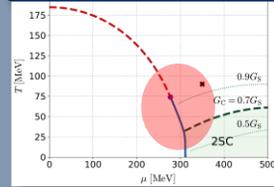
Color superconductivity (CSC)

- Induced by diquark condensation
- Low-temperature & High-density
- Difficult to observe in experiments

Two problems exist in observing CSC in HIC.

- T of the system produced by HIC is high.
- CSC may be realized only in the early stage.

QCD phase diagram



Experiments for dense region with high statistics!

Heavy Ion Collisions



We focus on two objects.

- Soft modes due to diquark fluctuations
- Dilepton production rate (DPR)

We calculate the effects of **soft modes due to diquark fluctuations** on **DPR**.

2-flavor NJL model

$$\mathcal{L} = \bar{\psi} i \partial \psi + \mathcal{L}_S + \mathcal{L}_C$$

$$\mathcal{L}_S = G_S [(\bar{\psi}\psi)^2 + (\bar{\psi}i\gamma_5\tau\psi)^2]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_C = G_C (\bar{\psi}i\gamma_5\tau_2\lambda_A\psi^c)(\bar{\psi}^c i\gamma_5\tau_2\lambda_A\psi)$$

$$G_S = 5.01 \text{ MeV}, \Lambda = 650 \text{ MeV}$$

Kitazawa, Koide, Kunihiro, Nemoto (2002)

Soft modes

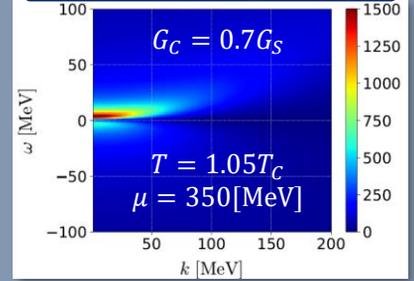
They develop around T_C of CSC.

$$\Xi(k, \omega) = \Rightarrow = G_C + \text{diagrams} \dots$$

T-matrix approx.

Kitazawa, Koide, Kunihiro, Nemoto (2005)

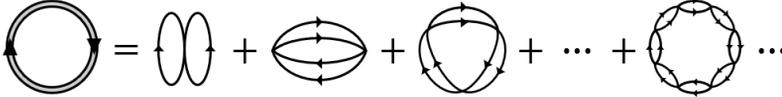
$\text{Im}\Xi^R(k, \omega)$ [GeV^{-2}]



Photon self-energies : $\Pi^{\mu\nu}$

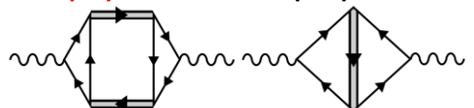
Two photons are attached to potentials

Thermodynamic potential : One loop of soft modes

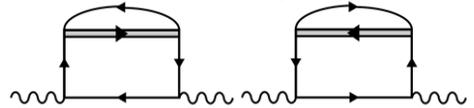


- They are known in condensed matter theory. : electric conductivity of metallic SC at $T > T_C$
- Ward Identity of $\Pi^{\mu\nu}$ is satisfied by considering them.

Aslamazov-Larkin (AL) term Maki-Thompson (MT) term

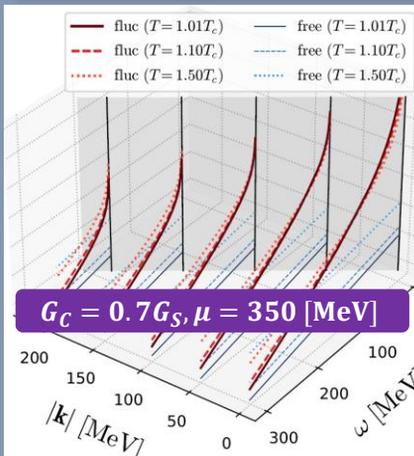


Density of states (DOS) term



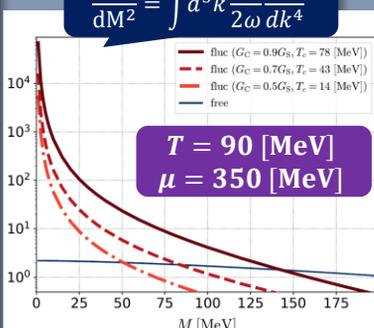
Results : Dilepton production rate (DPR)

Summary



$$\frac{d^4\Gamma}{dk^4} = \frac{\alpha}{12\pi^4} \frac{1}{k^2} \frac{1}{e^{\beta\omega} - 1} g_{\mu\nu} \text{Im} \Pi^{R\mu\nu}(k)$$

$$\frac{d\Gamma}{dM^2} = \int d^3k \frac{1}{2\omega} \frac{d^4\Gamma}{dk^4}$$



- We calculated the contribution of "soft mode" to the "DPR" to observe CSC at HIC.
- We considered AL, MT and DOS terms, which satisfy W-I of $\Pi^{\mu\nu}$.
- Enhancement of DPR in low-M region was observed.
- The enhancement would be used for a signal of CSC in HIC!**