

Primary Lund jet plane density in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with ALICE

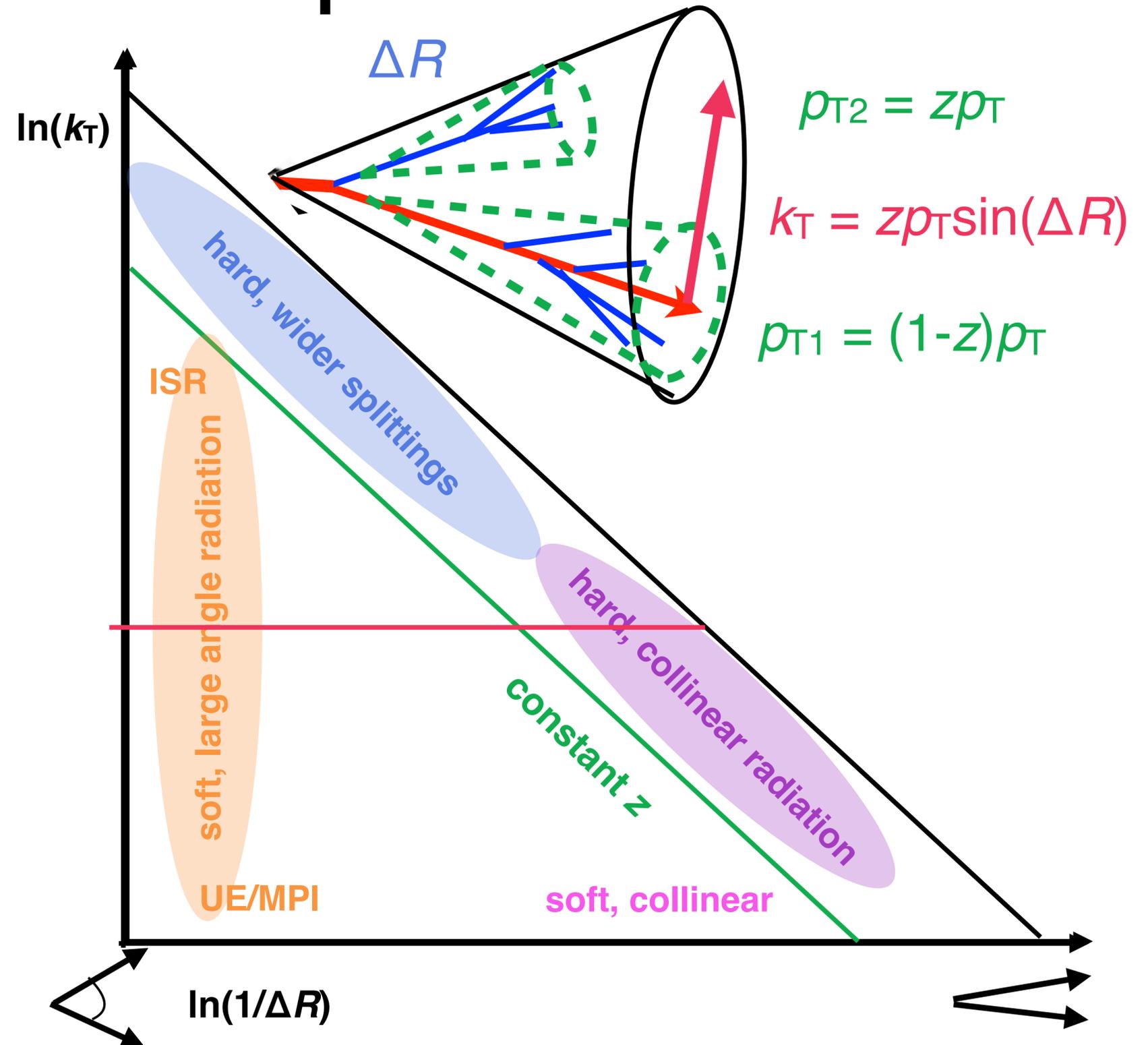
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(on behalf of the ALICE Collaboration)
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Exploring the phase space of QCD

- Lund diagram can be used to isolate regions of QCD phase space

*Andersson et al [ZPC43 \(1989\)](#)
Dreyer et al [JHEP 12 \(2018\)](#)

- $\log(k_T) > 0$ separates perturbative from non-perturbative regime
- Isolate different QCD effects like Initial State Radiation (ISR), Underlying Event (UE), Multiple Parton Interactions (MPI), hadronization, perturbative vs. non-perturbative emissions, etc. and tune MC models

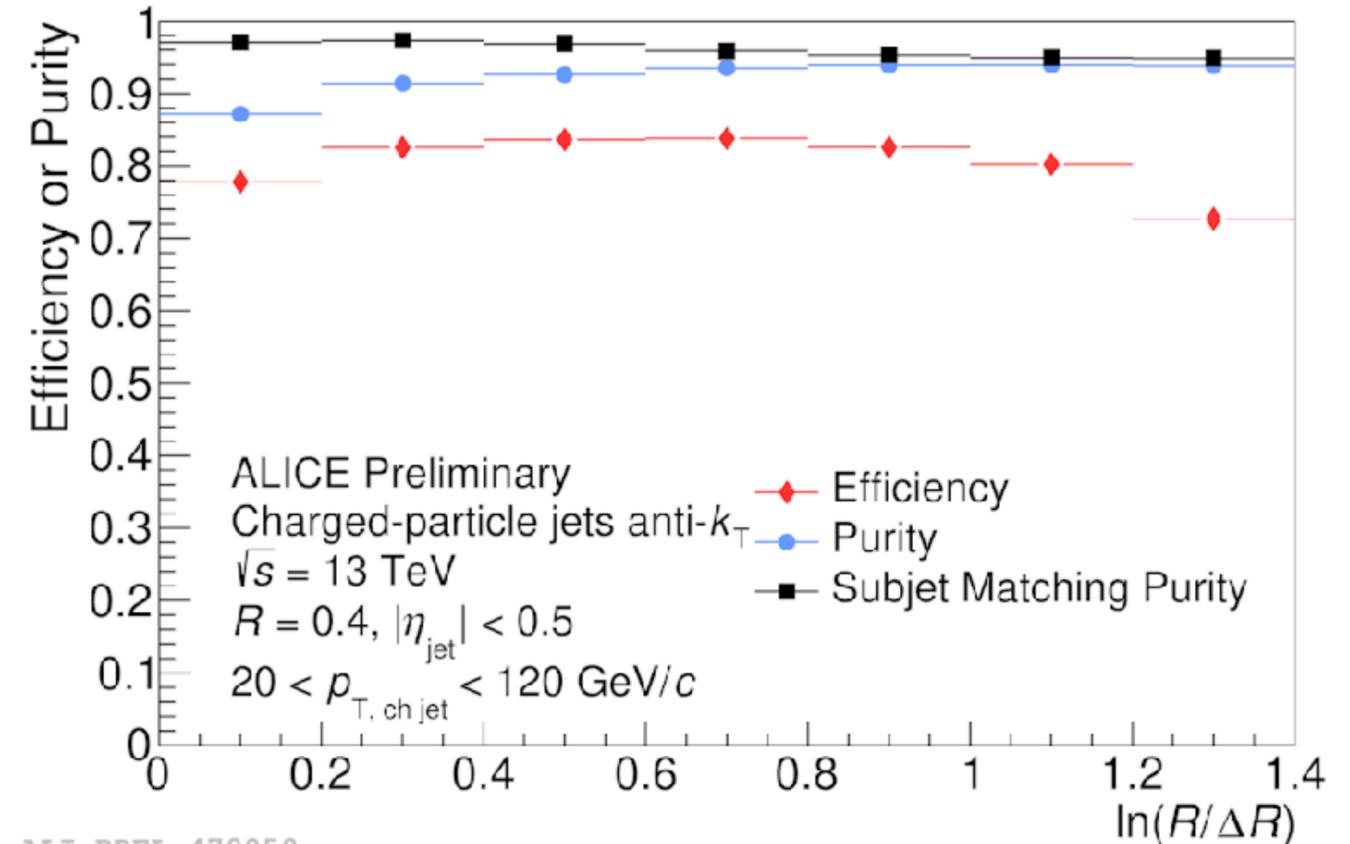




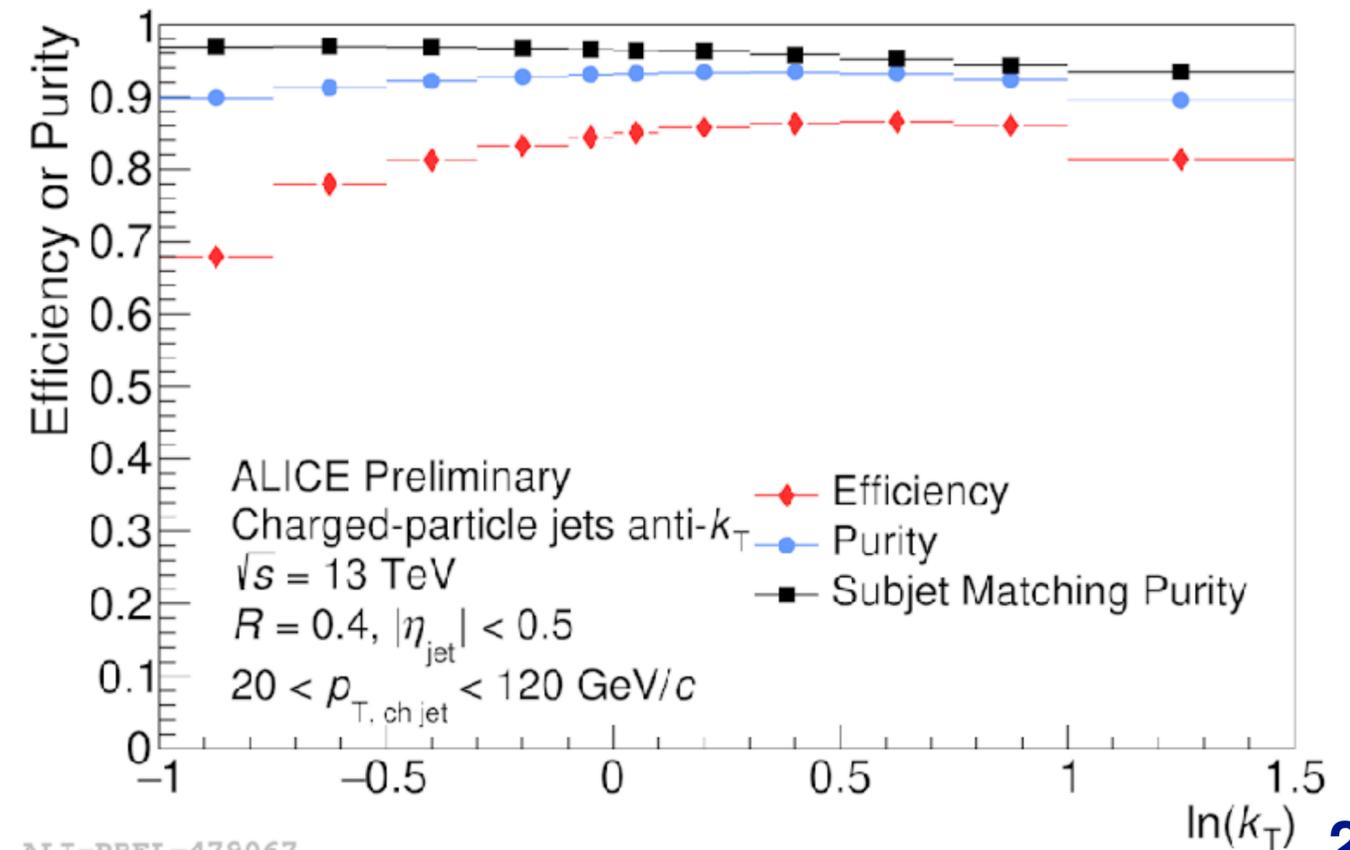
Analysis procedure

- Primary Lund plane density at intermediate p_T ($\sim 20-120$ GeV/c) with ALICE $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp data
- Recluster anti- k_T $R = 0.4$ jets with C/A and follow splittings from **leading prong**
- Fully correct with 3D unfolding in p_T , $\ln(k_T)$, $\ln(R/\Delta R)$
 - Calculate the efficiency and purity: $e = \frac{N_{\text{true}}^{\text{match}}}{N_{\text{true}}}$ $p = \frac{N_{\text{reco}}^{\text{match}}}{N_{\text{reco}}}$
 - Correct the raw data for the purity $N_{\text{raw,corr}} = p * N_{\text{raw}}$
 - Unfold using response and correct unfolded result for the efficiency $N_{\text{tot}} = (1/e) * N_{\text{unf}}$
 - Normalize with 1D unfolded spectra
 - Subjet matching purity: did the true splittings end up in the correct reconstructed splittings?

Subjet matching purity is very high!



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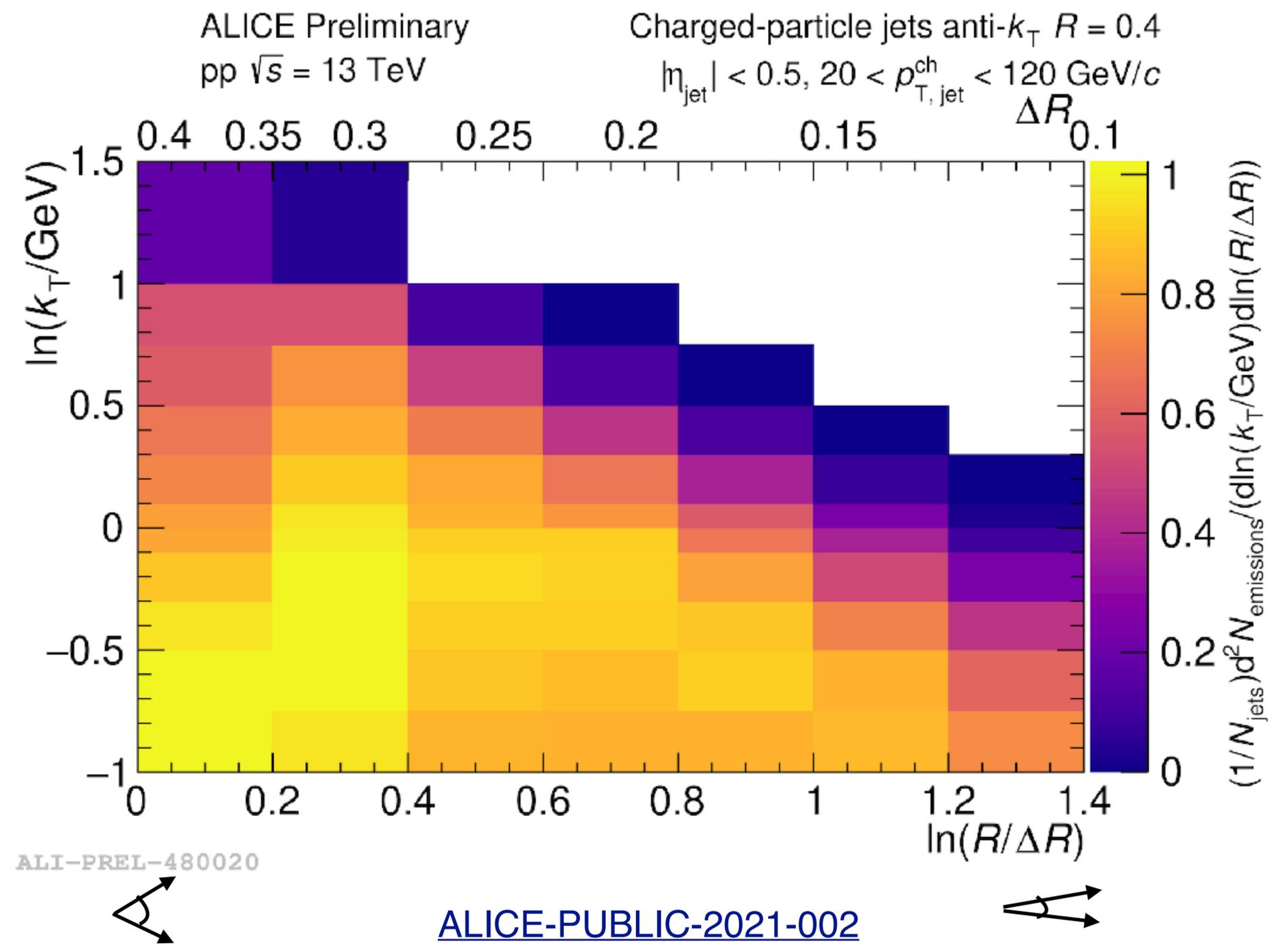
Unfolded Lund plane density

Fully corrected Lund plane in pp collisions for charged-particle jets between 20–120 GeV/c

k_T reach out to 5 GeV/c

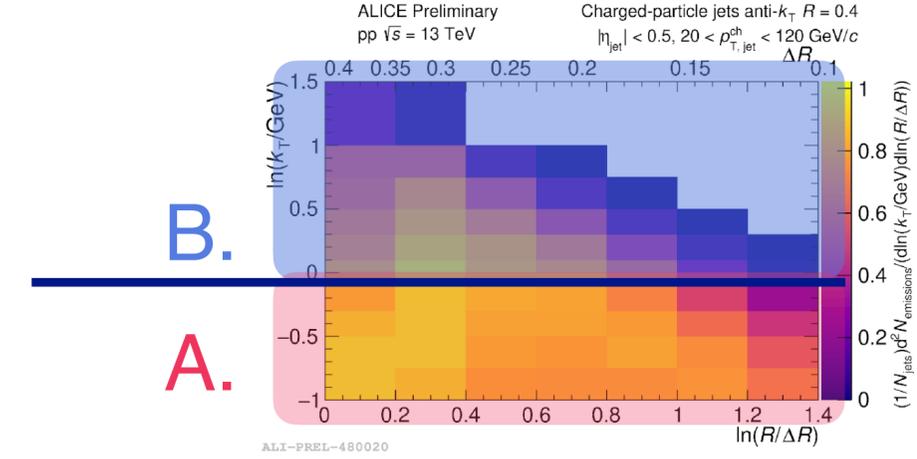
Make projections to isolate regions of phase space and make detailed comparisons to generators

	Parton Shower	Hadronization
PYTHIA8 Monash CPC 178 (2008) 852-867	k_T ordered	Lund string
Herwig 7 EPJC 76 (2016) 4, 196	Angular ordered	Cluster
Sherpa (AHADIC) JHEP 02 (2009) 007	Dipole shower	Cluster
Sherpa (Lund)	Dipole shower	Lund string



Regions of the Lund plane

Project onto angular axis to separate pert. vs. NP splittings

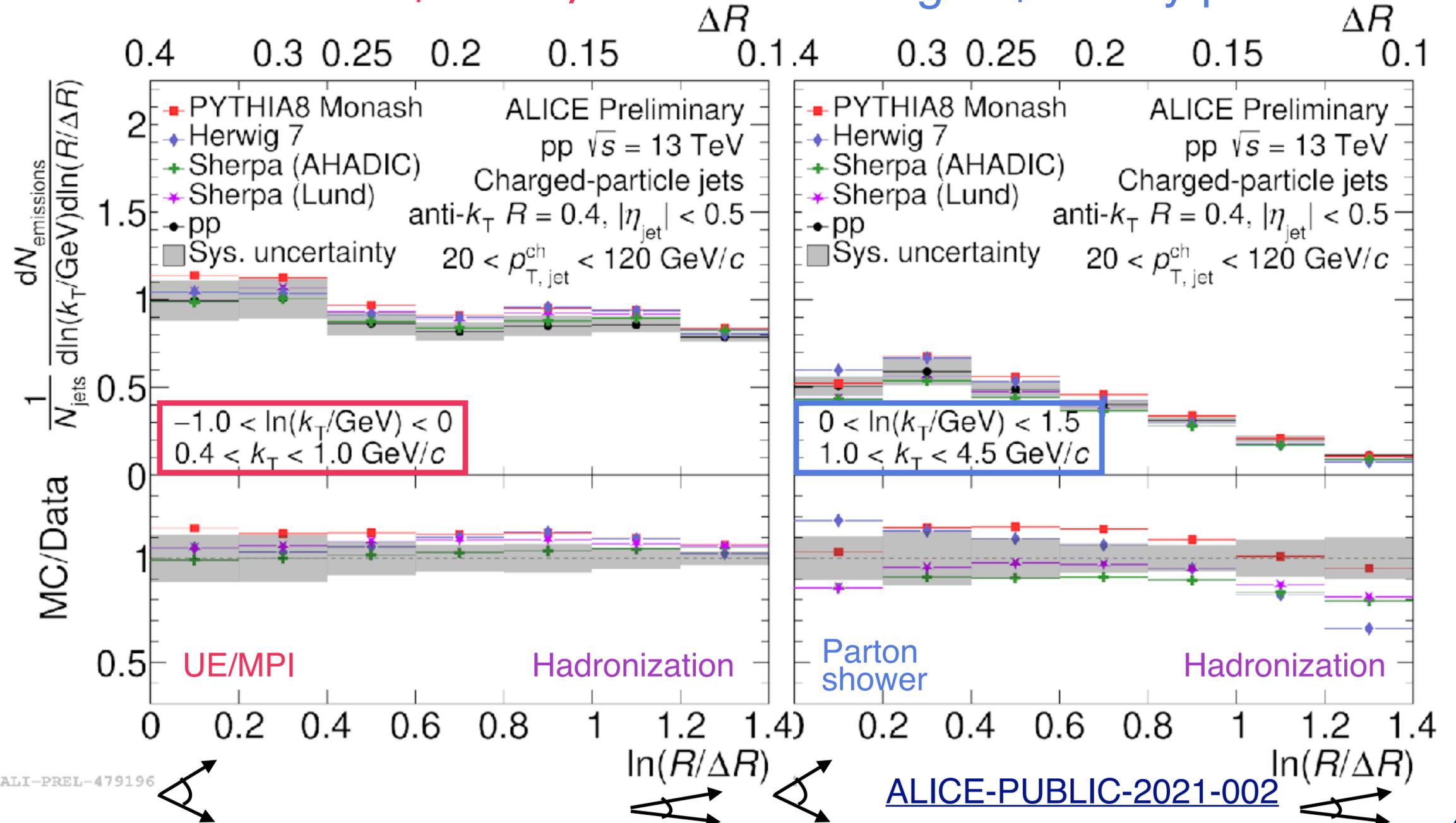


Agreement with MC
~10% in most cases

Herwig suppressed
relative to data for hard
collinear splitting

A: low k_T mostly NP

B: high k_T mostly pert.

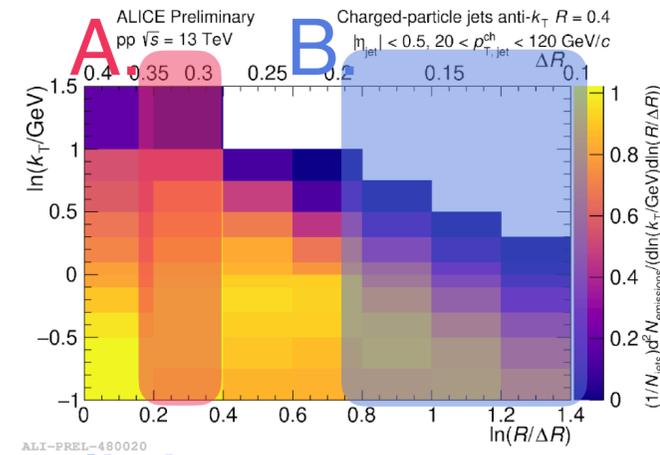


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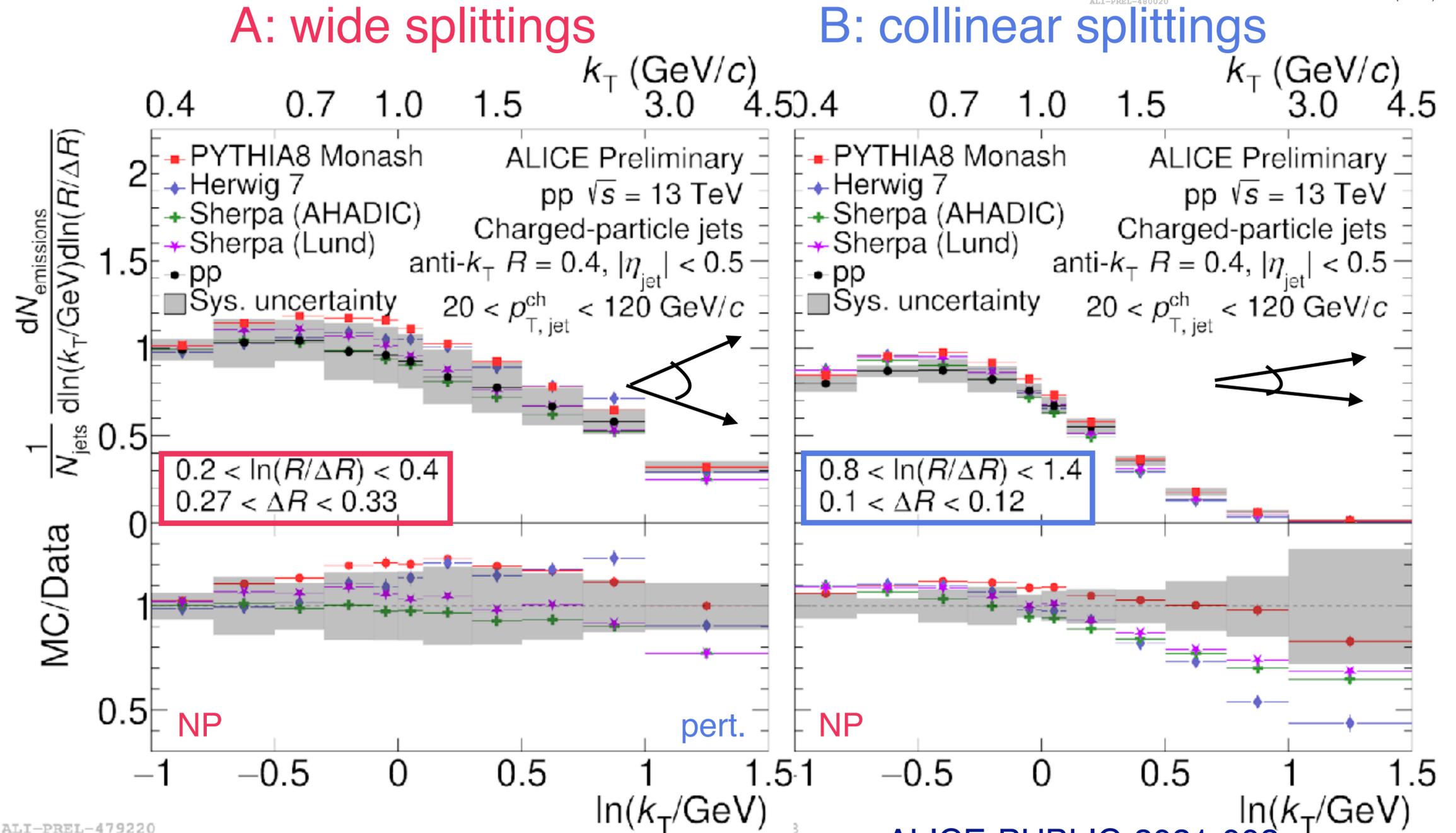
Regions of the Lund plane

Project onto momentum axis to separate wide vs. narrow splittings



Agreement with MC
~10% in most cases

Significant suppression
of MC compared to data
for hard collinear splitting



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