GEANT4 10.6.p01 & 2020 planned developments

kernel modules

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for the Geant4 Collaboration

Outline

- Fixes introduced in release 10.6.p01
 - Kernel modules
 - Physics (see talks by V.Ivantchenko & A.Ribon)
- Overview of planned developments for 2020
 - Kernel modules
 - Physics (see talks by V.Ivantchenko & A.Ribon)
- Detailed patch release notes:
 - http://cern.ch/geant4-data/ReleaseNotes/Patch4.10.6-1.txt
- List of planned features for 2020:
 - http://cern.ch/geant4/support/planned_features

Bugzilla problem reports addressed

10.6.p01:

```
#2106 — Potential problems with assigning EM physics options to G4Regions
#2164 – Memory usage for /grdm/sourceTimeProfile
#2193 — bug in G4DecayTableMessenger
#2196 – bad alloc in G4RegularNavigation
#2199 — Mistake in beta-plus decay spectrum shape due to wrong sign in Fermi correction
#2206 — Stuck track in G4Ellipsoid
#2209 – G4Tet does not support parameterization (from 10.6)
#2215 — INVENTOR INCLUDE DIR not being properly added to CXX INCLUDES for building
#2216 – TrackLength scorer does not work with optional Boolean flags
#2217 — Error in building G4 with MultiThreading on Windows with Qt5 enabled
#2220 – inelasticXS of Gheisha is using elasticXS from 10.5 to 10.6
#2221 – With 'set –u' set, the launch script fails
```

10.6.p01 - Geometry

Geometrical primitives & navigation/field

- Avoid potential cases of looping in G4RegularNavigation by enabling pushing mechanism with increasing step size
 - Problem report #2196
- Re-established parameterisation mechanism for G4Tet and G4UTet which was removed by mistake
 - Problem report #2209
- Revision of G4Tet, fixing issues detected in unit tests and speedup
 - Implemented SetVertices(), direct modifier for vertices
- Revision of G4Ellipsoid, fixing issues of stuck tracks (30-70% speed-up)
 - Problem report #2206
- Added protection in G4VFacet header for double definition of global symbols from Windows Kits code
- Switched off verbosity by default in field driver classes

10.6.p01 - Particles, Digits/Hits, UI

Particles:

- Fixed broken if-block in G4DecayTableMessenger
 - Problem report #2193
- Digits/Hits:
 - In G4ScoreQuantityMessenger, changed SetDefaultUnit() in trackLength scorer to SetDefaultValue() to support various unit category
 - Problem report #2216
- UI:
 - Fixed obsolete URLs in Qt UI splash screen

10.6.p01 – More ...

Configuration:

- Applied patch to allow compilation on Windows using Clang
- Fixed installation warnings on Windows
- Fix to prevent errors when a shell is in "set -u" mode
 - Problem report #2221
- Updated to data-set G4EMLOW-7.9.1

• Global:

- Fixed symbol exporting problem in G4coutDestination on Windows - Problem report #2217
- Data Sets: G4EMLOW-7.9.1
 - Added a new directory mupair for double differential probability of e+e- pairs produced by muons or hadrons

2020 Planned Developments Kernel



✔ Achieved already

Releases

- 2020 release of Geant4
 - Patches for previous releases as needed
- Consolidated releases of VecGeom
 - Further optimizations
 - Enhancements to navigators (CPU/GPU)
 - Documentation

Infrastructure

- Evaluation/possible adoption of GitLab CI
- Enhancements to Geant4 GitLab workflow
 - Integration with Geant4Py build
 - Adaptation to new features in future versions of GitLab
- Modularization of Geant4 Libraries
 - Global/granular/optional
- Enhancements to build system
 - Allow build/install of VecGeom and other core dependencies
 - Switch to C++17 as minimum requirement
- Optimization of Data Libraries
 - Simplify data library configuration/location
 - Provide C++ API for accessing/parsing data libraries
 - Optimize file access patterns and formats to minimize number of small files opened
- Migration of web site to Drupal-8
 - As also part of workplan for SFT sites
- Extend use of workspaces and task-based parallelism in Geant4

Geometry & Transportation

- VecGeom
 - Enhancements to navigators, neighbor volume detection
 - Gilbert-Johnson-Keerthi Algorithm for Convex Shapes proposed summer project
- Interface with navigator based on VecGeom in Geant4
- Separate safety computation and state from navigator
 - Implement strategy for a light-weight base navigator class not holding navigation state
- Revision of transportation processes
 - Specialized transportation processes for neutral and charged particles
- Review accuracy of boundary crossing in field
 - > ALICE and CMS requirement
- Equation of motion and steppers templated on type of field

Materials & Biasing

Materials

- Addition of new materials to the list of UV transparent for very low-energy photoelectric-effect
- Addition/update of interfaces allowing use of NIST parameters for custom element/materials
- Completion of ambient dose equivalent H*(10) topics for radiotherapy and radio-protection

Geometry Biasing & Importance

- Comparison between generic and importance biasing
- Investigation on rare crashes in geometry-based importance biasing
- Implementation of an extension for multiple particle type biasing

Differential cross-sections

- Implementation of new elastic differential cross-section class to be used in DXTRAN biasing option ✓
- Adoption of the new elastic differential cross-section class in hadron elastic

Generic Biasing

- Enrich event biasing options: DXTRAN-like biasing, implicit capture, occurrence biasing of charged particles with cross-section changing over the step ✓
- Extend generic biasing scheme for at rest case
- Implementation of a statistical test suite to verify correctness of biased wrt analog simulation
- Prototype: occurrence biasing (continuous density change inside a same volume); material/isotope biasing; Woodcock tracking
- Investigation on effects in propagating tiny weights for large cross-section change (neutrino interactions)

Fast Simulation & Analysis

Fast Simulation

- Finalise revision of GFlash model
- Modernisation of EM shower parametrisation, including automated tuning procedures
- Investigation on possibility of facilitators for machine learning inference

Analysis

- Integration of g4tools/plotting in vis and UI system
- Addition of flexibility in resetting/deleting histograms
- Review support for writing the same histogram/profile in a file several times (object versions)
- Handling of more files by analysis manager
- Separation of the n-tuple management from the histogram and profiles management

Tracking, Run & Detector Response

- Tracking:
 - Redesign and implementation of G4ForceConditions
- Multi-threading:
 - Finalise tasking-based mechanism (allow threads to join/leave workers pool) ✓
 - Prototype for sub-event level parallelism
- Enhancements to command-based scorer and creation a new example to demonstrate its new features
- Revision of production thresholds
- Implementation of a phase-space file interface to GPS

User and Category Interfaces

- Revision of the UI command broadcasting mechanism from master to worker threads along with the task-based parallelism
- Migration to Python3 as default Python interface (drop of Python2)
- Integration of G4Py module to CMake build

Visualisation

OpenGL/Qt drivers:

- OGLFile to produce image files in batch jobs where no graphics card is present
- Improvements to toolbar in OpenGL Qt
- Adapt to newer OpenGL versions, new functionalities and replace deprecated calls
- Investigate a way to switch from OpenGL to other technology
- Apple/Metal: alternative way to render without OpenGL on MacOS
- Native Qt driver (Qt3D)

Other drivers:

- Remove code of obsolete Wt driver
- OpenInventor: continue development of G4OpenInventorQtExtendedViewer
- iOS and Android Devices: develop visualization solutions
- Integrate g4tools/plotting in Geant4 UI system
- Implementation of a native Qt driver
- Updates to gMocrenFile and gMocren
 - Support visualization attributes and other information

Novice & Extended Examples

- Improvements to existing DNA examples
 - Addition of new chem6 (scoring radiochemical yield G) ✓
- New example illustrating generic biasing
 - "DXTRAN" MCNP-like option and implicit capture
- Extended biasing examples
 - Fix overlap among B02, B03 and GB03 examples
- Update of selected examples with usage of G4Accumulable
- Porting of Geant4e and related example to multi-threading
- Extension to the DICOM reader to support RT Dose format
- Inclusion of new cross-sections for gas materials in the "icsd" Geant4-DNA example
- Review of examples macros and tests
- Complete application of coding guidelines
- Integration of the Opticks package in a new extended example

Advanced Examples

- Code review and coding guidelines
- Development of alternative approaches for LET calculation in hadrontherapy
- New example modelling dust cloud
- Release of GORAD (Geant4 Open-source Radiation Analysis and Design)
- New example for nanomedicine (gold nanoparticles in X-ray radiotherapy)
- New example for import in Geant4 simulations of IAEA Phase Space Files
- Improvement of GammaRayTel example to deal with polarised processes

Thanks!