

Fixed Order Predictions for Higgs Boson Production at Large Transverse Momentum

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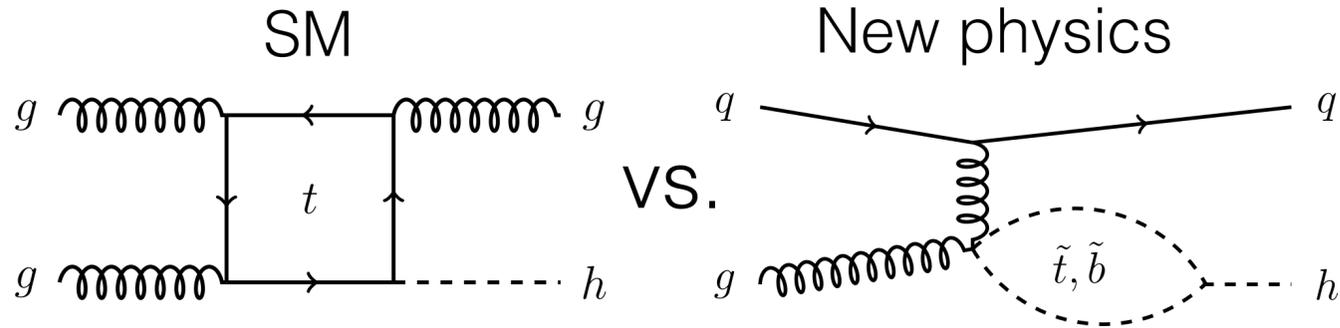


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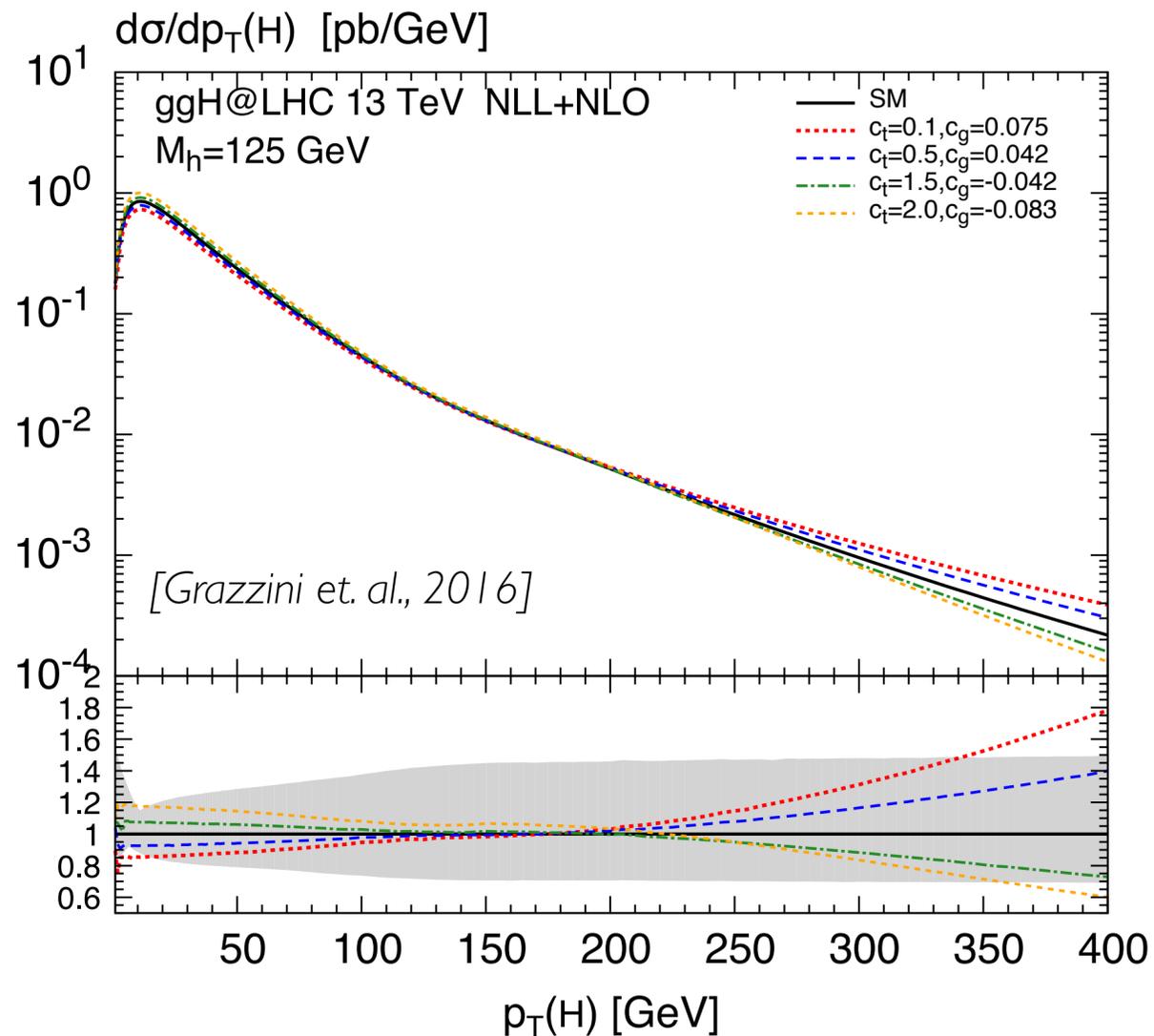
Higgs 2020
Online, 27. November 2020

Higgs-pT: a gateway to new physics?



Look for BSM effects in small deviations from SM predictions:

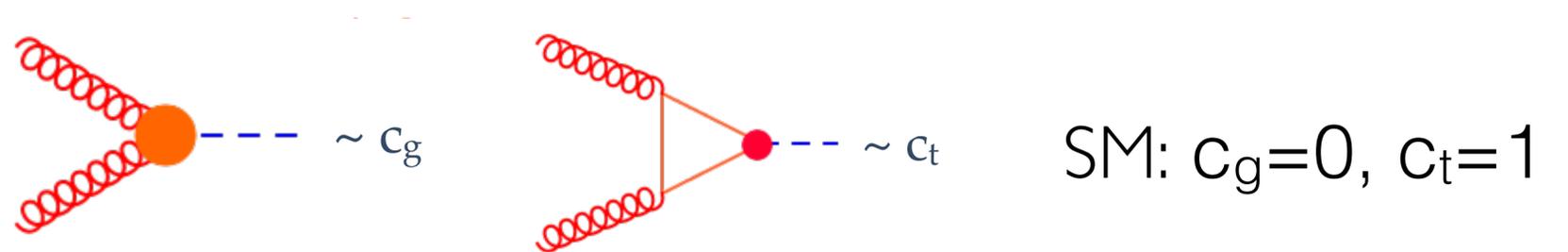
- Higgs processes natural place to look at
- **very good control on theory necessary!**



→ Higgs-pT allows disentangle c_g vs. c_t :

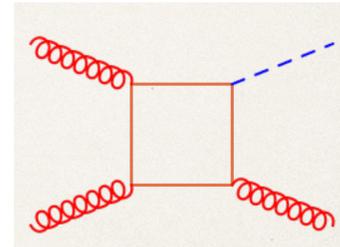
$$\frac{d\sigma_H}{dp_{\perp}^2} \sim \frac{\sigma_0}{p_{\perp}^2} \begin{cases} (c_g + c_t)^2, & p_{\perp}^2 < 4m_t^2, \\ \left(c_g + c_t \frac{4m_t^2}{p_{\perp}^2}\right)^2, & p_{\perp}^2 > 4m_t^2. \end{cases}$$

Note: inclusive measurements only allow to constrain $(c_g + c_t)^2$

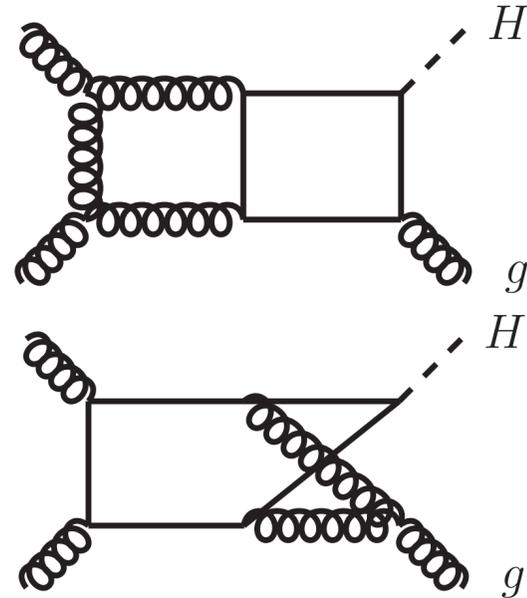


Higgs-pT: higher-order corrections

full theory: loop-induced



Bottleneck:
massive two-loop amplitudes

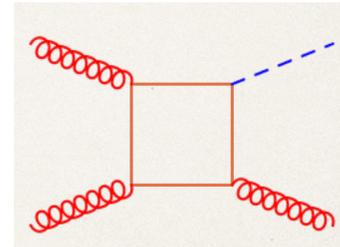


NLO?

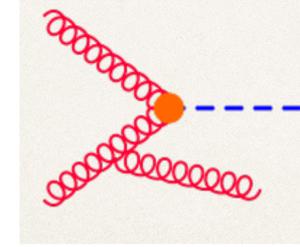


Higgs-pT: higher-order corrections

full theory: loop-induced

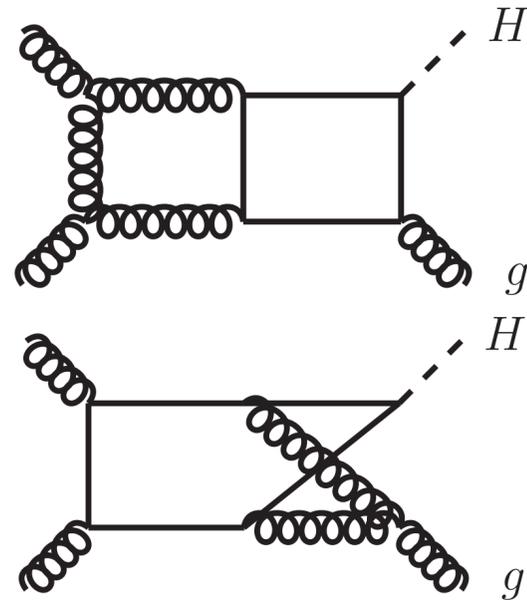


integrate-out
heavy quarks



HEFT: tree-level at LO

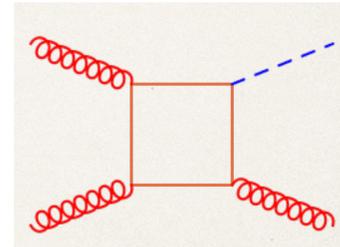
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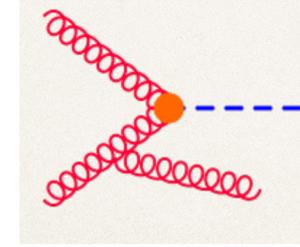
NLO?

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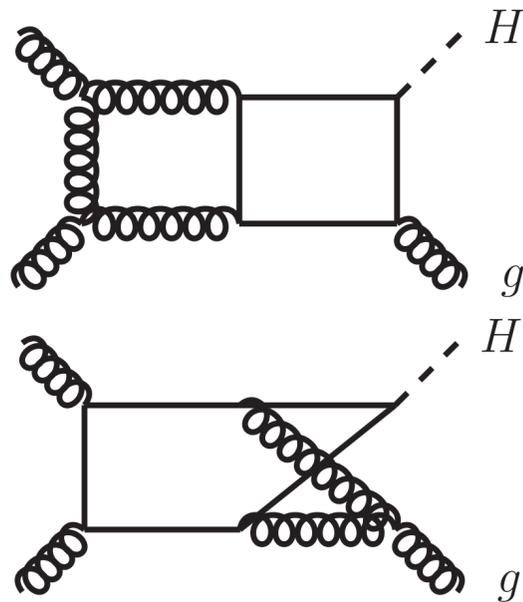


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HEFT: tree-level at LO

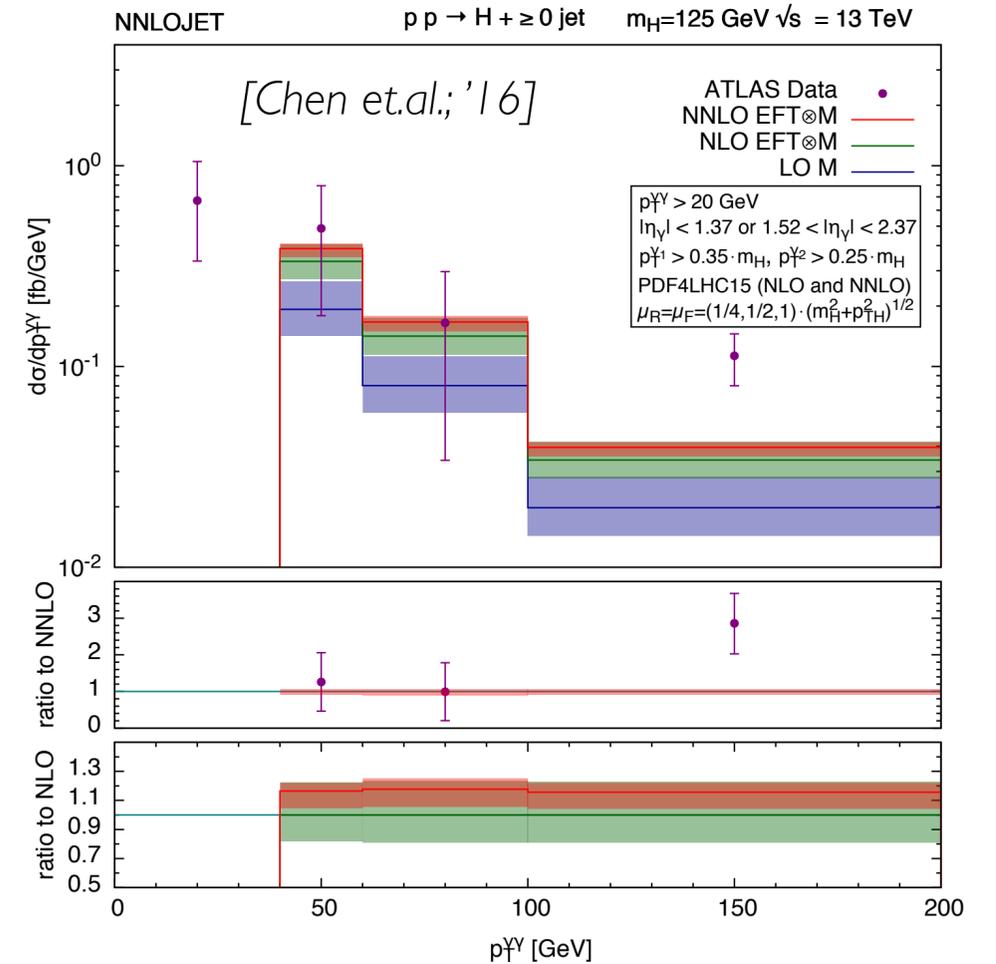
Bottleneck:
massive two-loop amplitudes



NLO?

[Chen et.al.; '14+'16
Boughezal et. al.; '15,
Caola et.al.; '15]

Bottleneck: IR subtraction

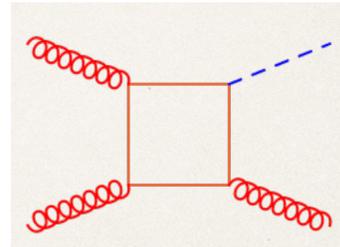


NNLO

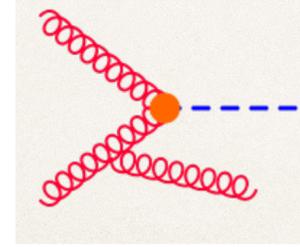
perturb. uncertainties in HEFT
under very good control:
▶ ~10% scale variation
▶ stable shapes

Higgs-pT: higher-order corrections

full theory: loop-induced

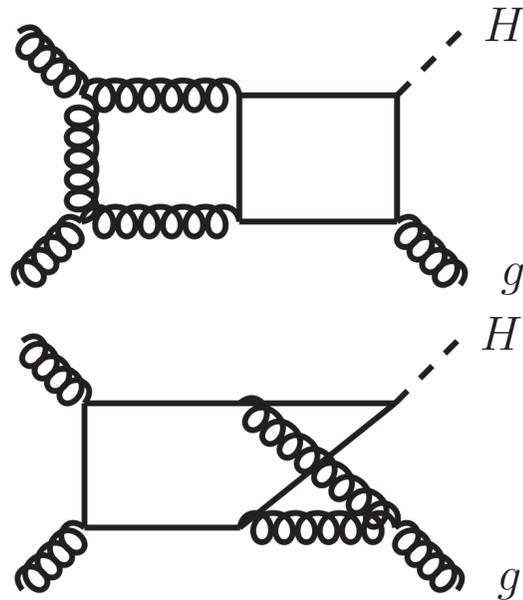


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HEFT: tree-level at LO

Bottleneck:
massive two-loop amplitudes

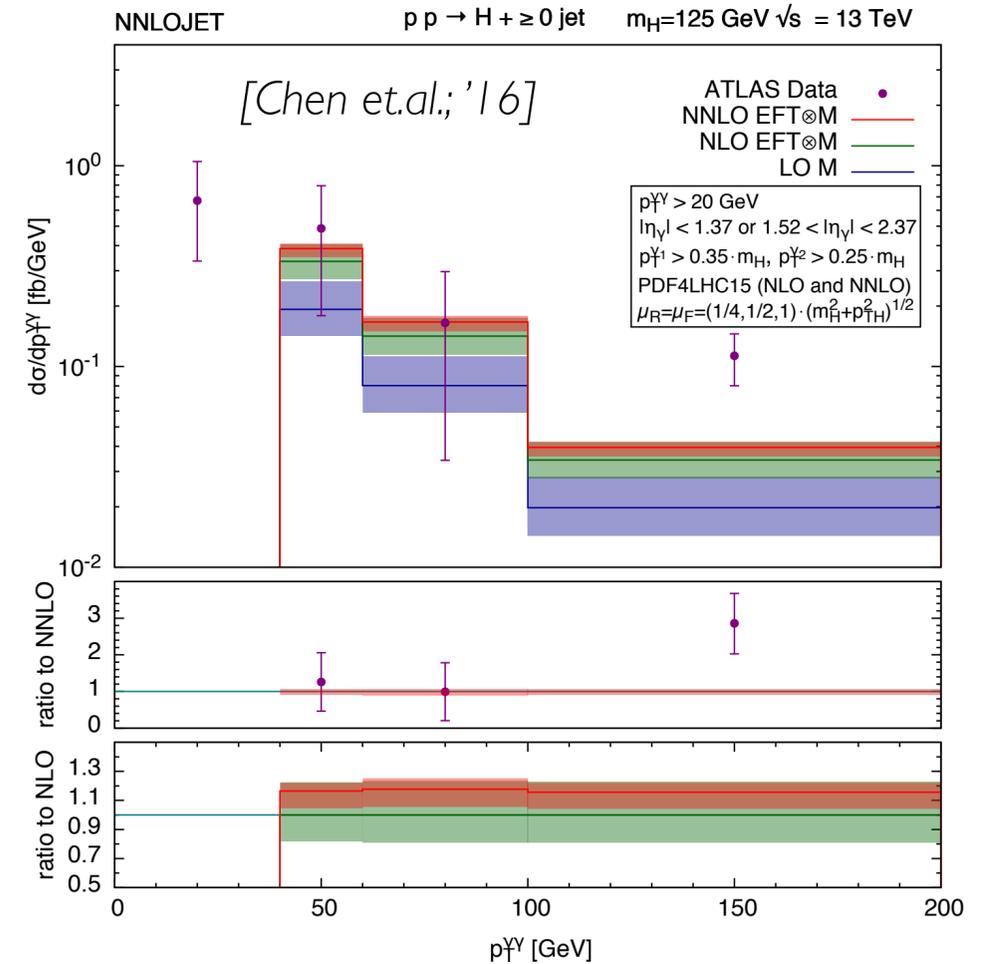


NLO?

[Chen et.al.; '14+'16
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Ansatz: QCD corrections factorize
 → apply K-factors from HEFT to lower order predictions in full theory
 → check!

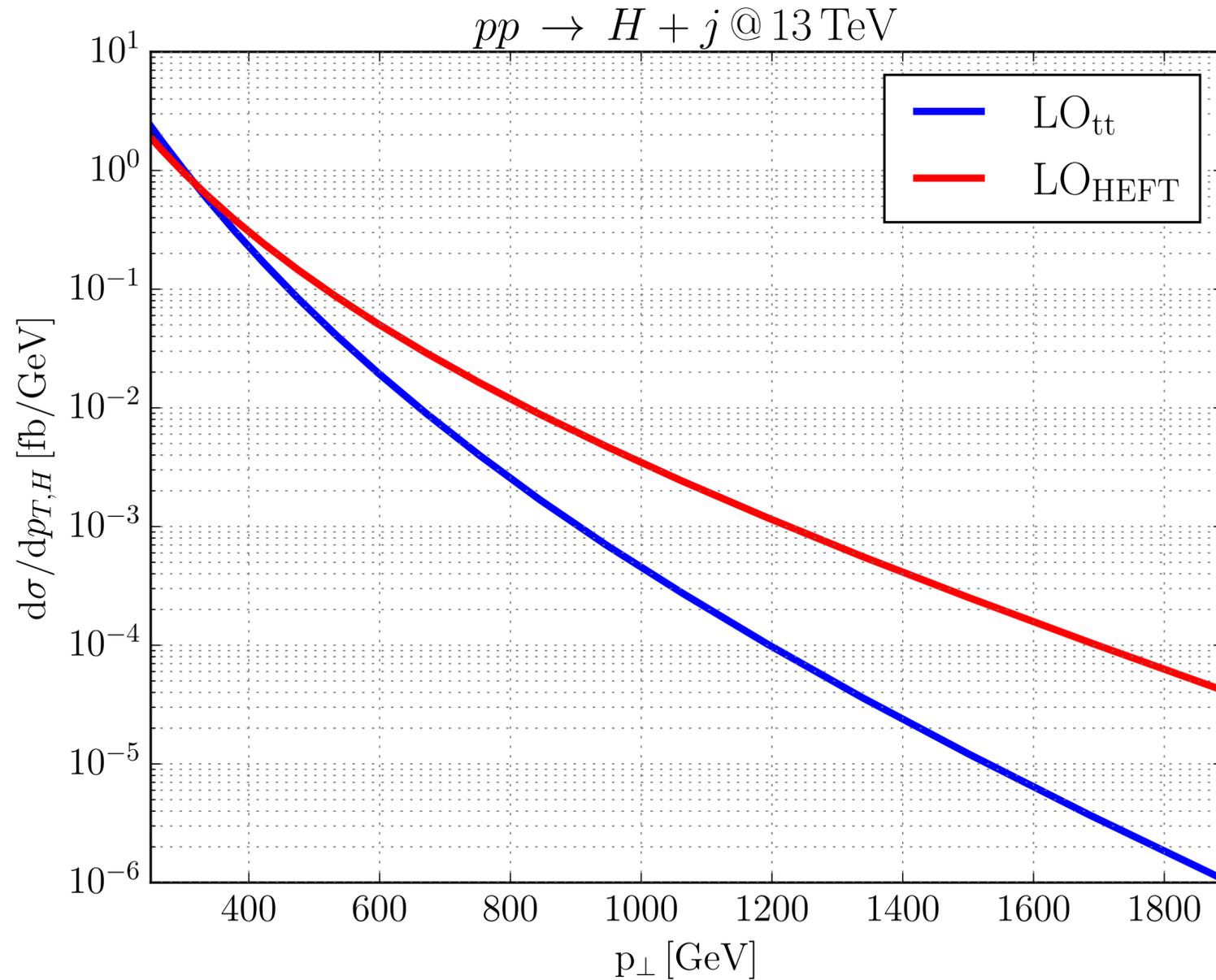
Bottleneck: IR subtraction



NNLO

perturb. uncertainties in HEFT
 under very good control:
 ▶ ~10% scale variation
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Higgs-pT: scaling



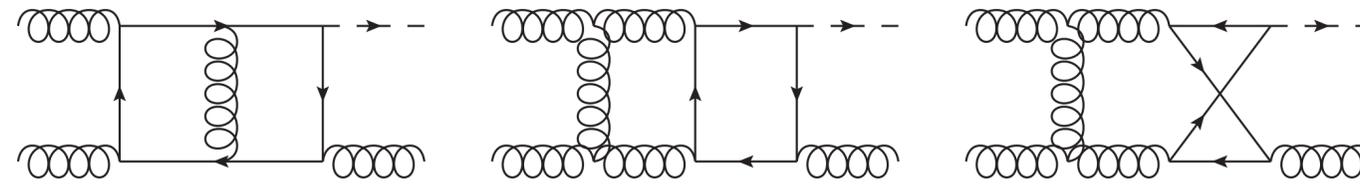
$$\frac{d\sigma_H}{dp_{\perp}^2} \sim \frac{\sigma_0}{p_{\perp}^2} \begin{cases} (c_g + c_t)^2, & p_{\perp}^2 < 4m_t^2, \\ \left(c_g + c_t \frac{4m_t^2}{p_{\perp}^2}\right)^2, & p_{\perp}^2 > 4m_t^2. \end{cases}$$

HEFT $\sim p_{\text{T}}^{-2}$

full theory $\sim p_{\text{T}}^{-4}$

- point-like ggH (HEFT) and full theory have very different high energy behaviour.

H+j: virtual two-loop amplitudes



- A **four-scale problem**: three external (s, p_T, m_H) and one internal (m_t)
- 264 Feynman integrals, complicated reduction
- Three approaches:

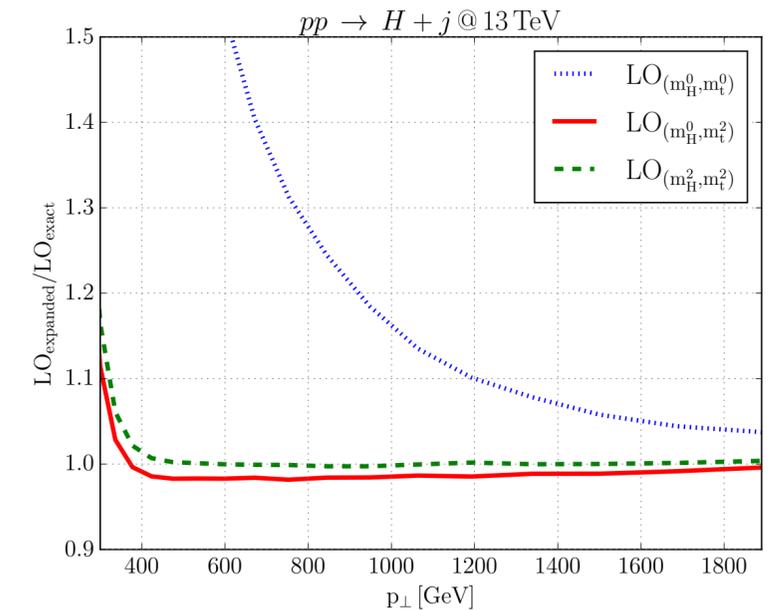
Analytic reduction and integration
 [R. Bonciani, et al., 2016+2019,
 H. Frellesvig, et al., 2018+2020]

- very complicated (elliptic integrals)
- MI's for all planar and non-planar topologies available!
- No pheno yet

Numerical integration
 with SecDec [S. P. Jones, et al., 2018]

- Sector decompose integrals with SecDec
- Numerically integrate sectors with Quasi-Monte-Carlo integration
- Accelerate with OpenCL on GPUs
- valid in all of the phase-space

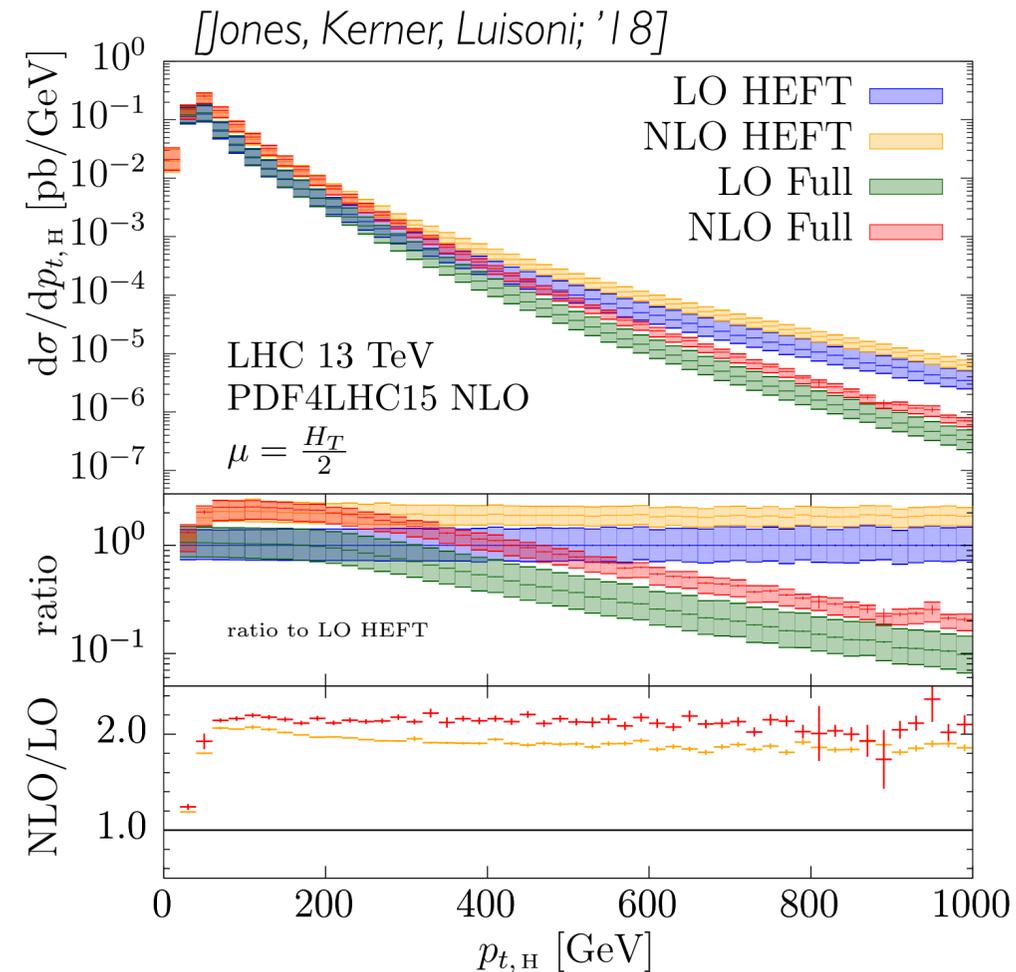
Expansion at the level of differential equations
 [Melnikov, Tancredi, Wever; '16+'17]
 [Kudashkin, Melnikov, Wever; '17]



- valid at %-level for large p_T

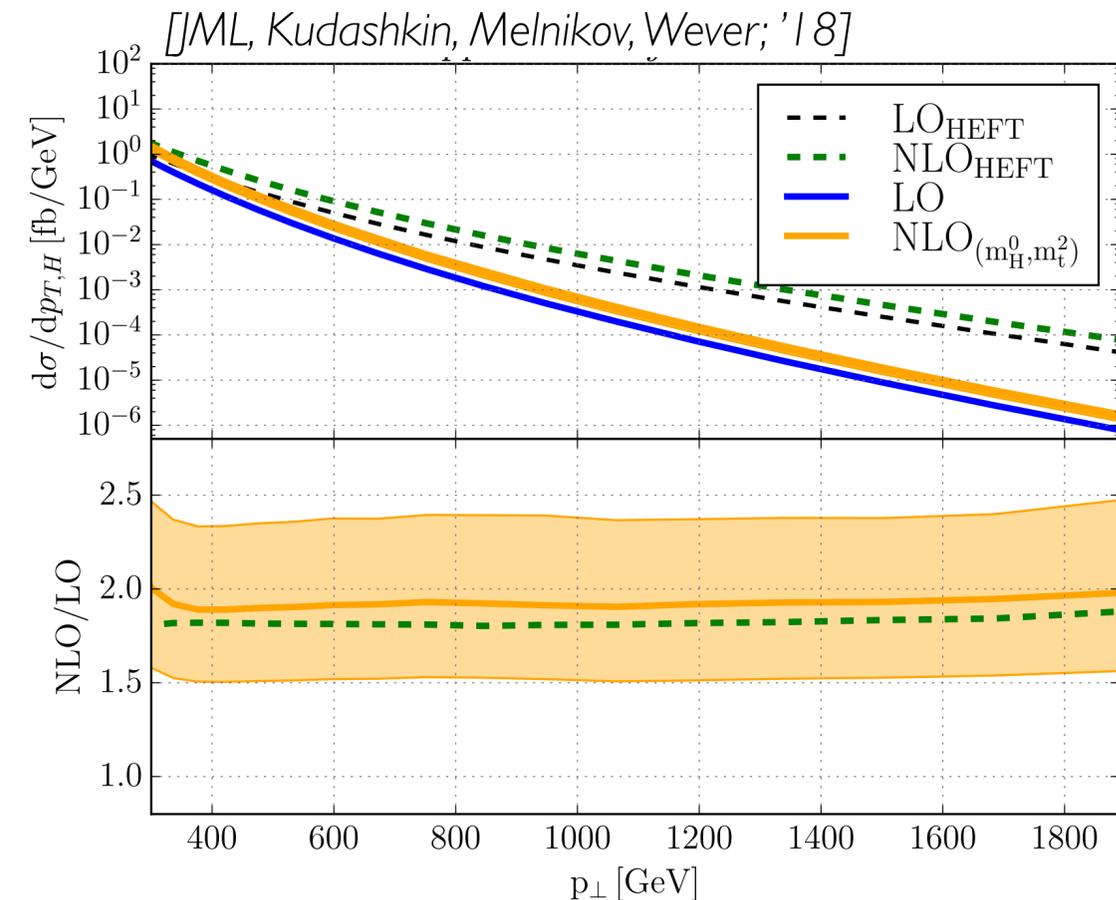
Full theory at NLO

- numerical integration of two-loop integrals based on **SecDec** [Borowka et.al.]
- valid in all of the phase-space



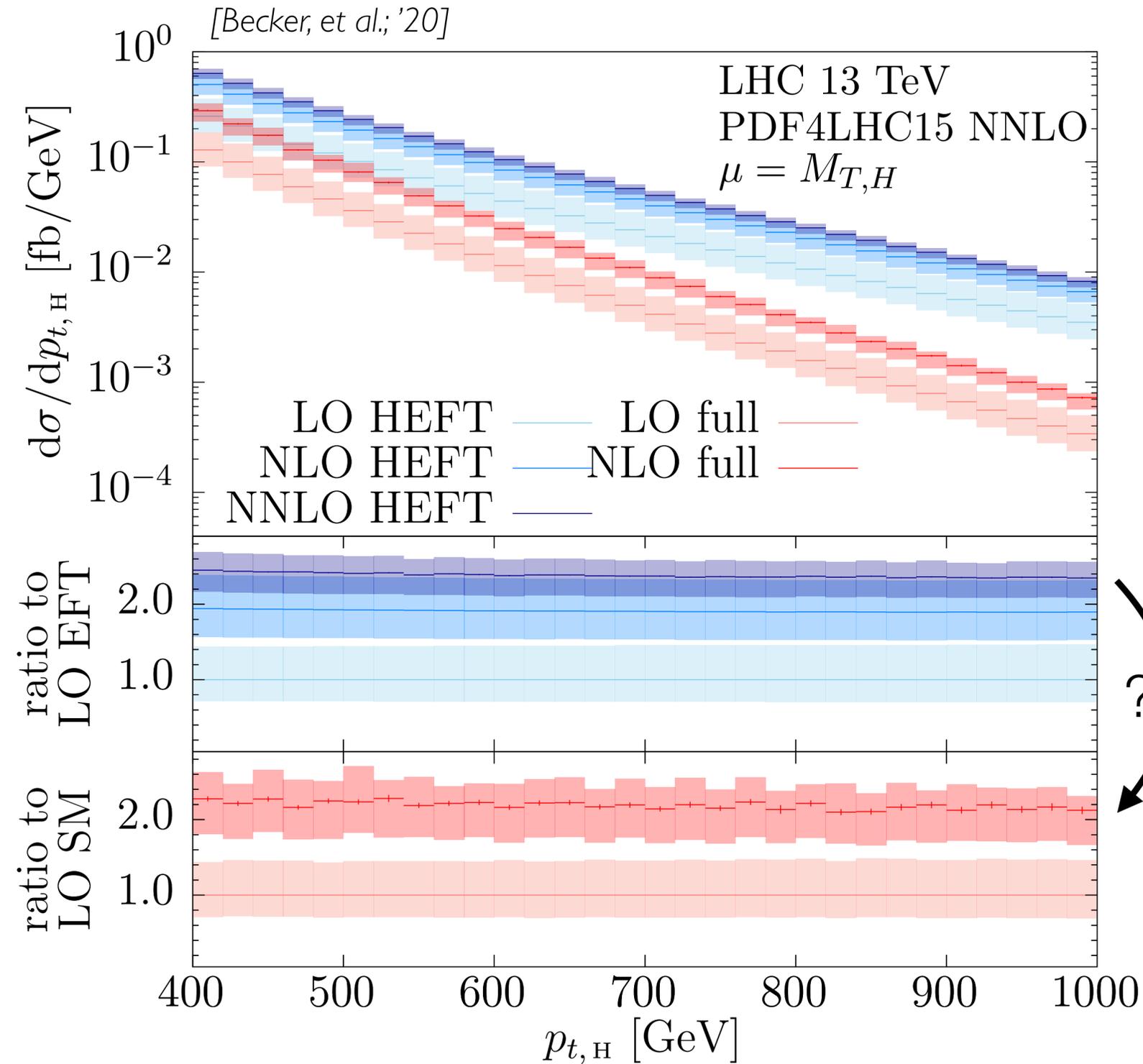
- NLO corrections very similar as in HEFT: $K \sim 2$ with remaining scale uncertainties $\sim 20\text{-}25\%$
- hardly any shape dependence
- $\text{NLO}(\text{full}) / \text{NLO}(\text{HEFT}) \sim 10\%$

- expansion of the two-loop integrals up to $(m_t^2/p_T^2)^1$, $(m_H^2/p_T^2)^0$ at the level of the DE [Kudashkin, Melnikov, Wever; '17]
- valid at %-level for large p_T



→ Control of the high-H- p_T tail at NLO opens the door for new physics searches in this regime!

Approximating mass effects at NNLO

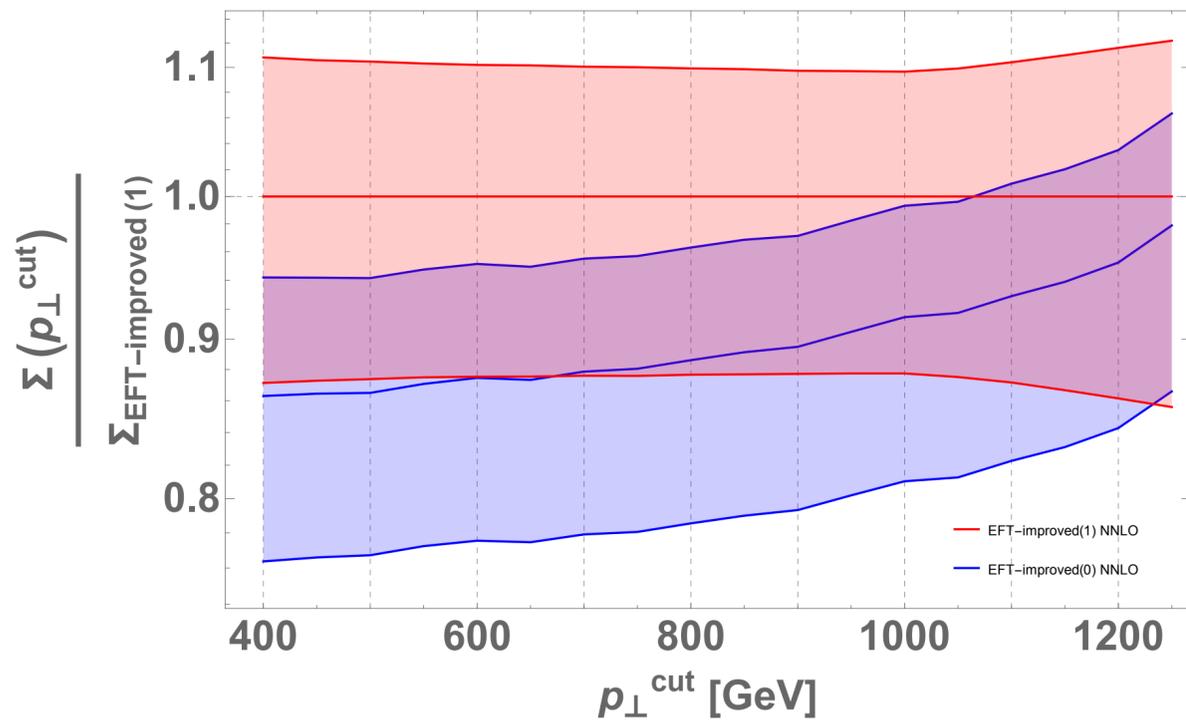
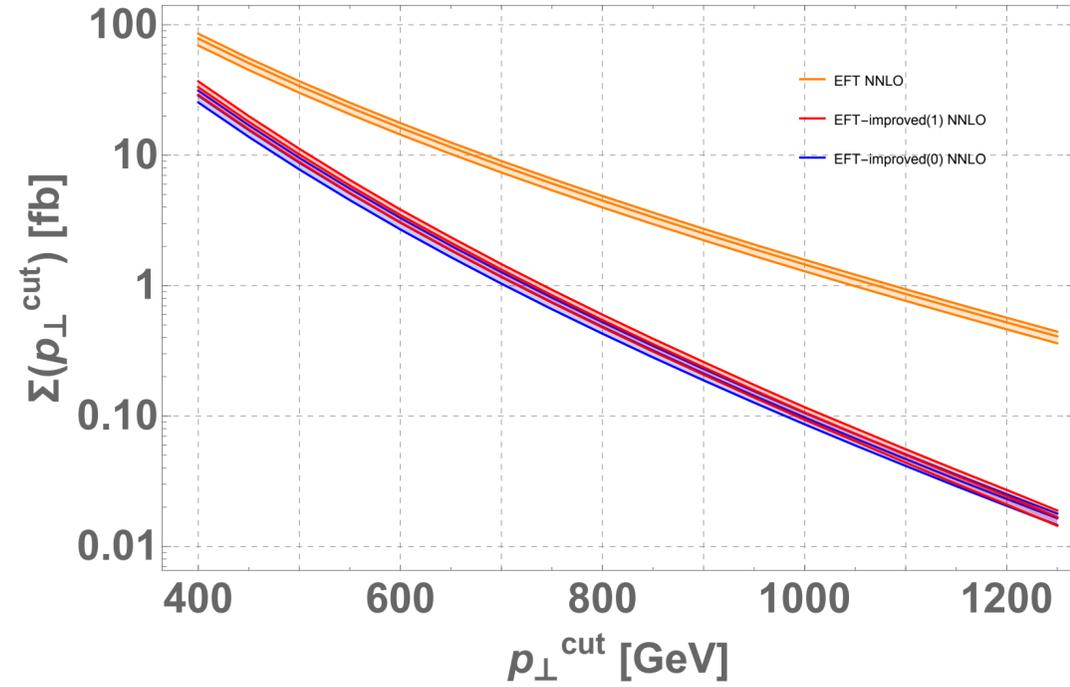


?

$$\Sigma^{\text{EFT-improved (1), NNLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}}) \equiv \frac{\Sigma^{\text{SM, NLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})}{\Sigma^{\text{EFT, NLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})} \Sigma^{\text{EFT, NNLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})$$

Approximating mass effects at NNLO

[Becker, et al.; '20]



$$\Sigma^{\text{EFT-improved (0), NNLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}}) \equiv \frac{\Sigma^{\text{SM, LO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})}{\Sigma^{\text{EFT, LO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})} \Sigma^{\text{EFT, NNLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})$$

$$\Sigma^{\text{EFT-improved (1), NNLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}}) \equiv \frac{\Sigma^{\text{SM, NLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})}{\Sigma^{\text{EFT, NLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})} \Sigma^{\text{EFT, NNLO}}(p_{\perp}^{\text{cut}})$$

(i)

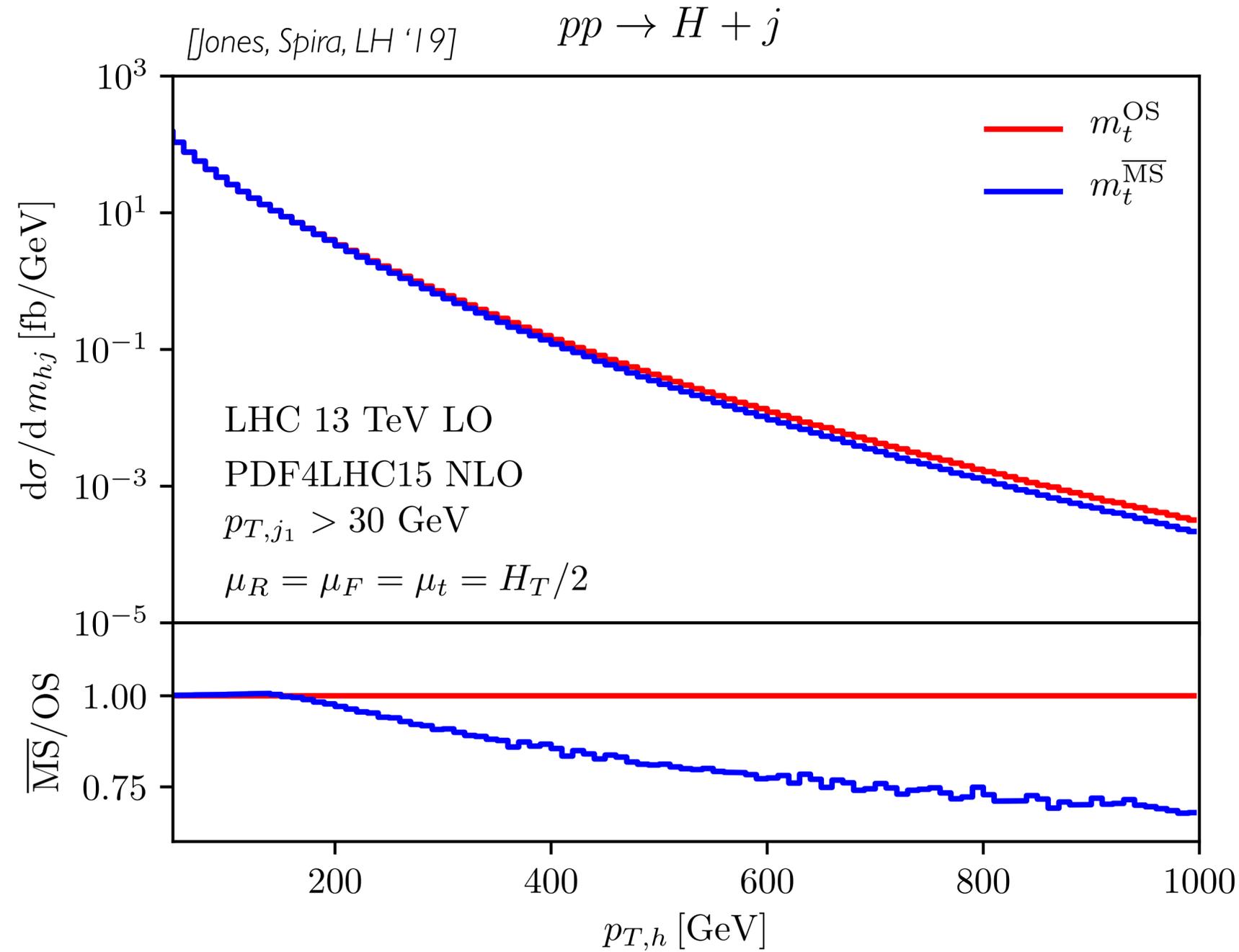
(ii)

Uncertainty at EFT-improved (1)-NNLO: **~13%**

- 7-pt scale variations in (i) and (ii) independently
- mass uncertainty:

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{\text{NNLO}, m_t} &\equiv \frac{\delta \Sigma^{\text{SM, NLO}} - \delta \Sigma^{\text{improved(0), NLO}}}{\delta \Sigma^{\text{EFT, NLO}}} \times \delta \Sigma^{\text{EFT, NNLO}} \\ &= \frac{\delta \Sigma^{\text{SM, NLO}} - \delta \Sigma^{\text{improved(0), NLO}}}{\delta \Sigma^{\text{improved(0), NLO}}} \times \delta \Sigma^{\text{improved(0), NNLO}} \end{aligned}$$

Top-quark mass scheme uncertainty

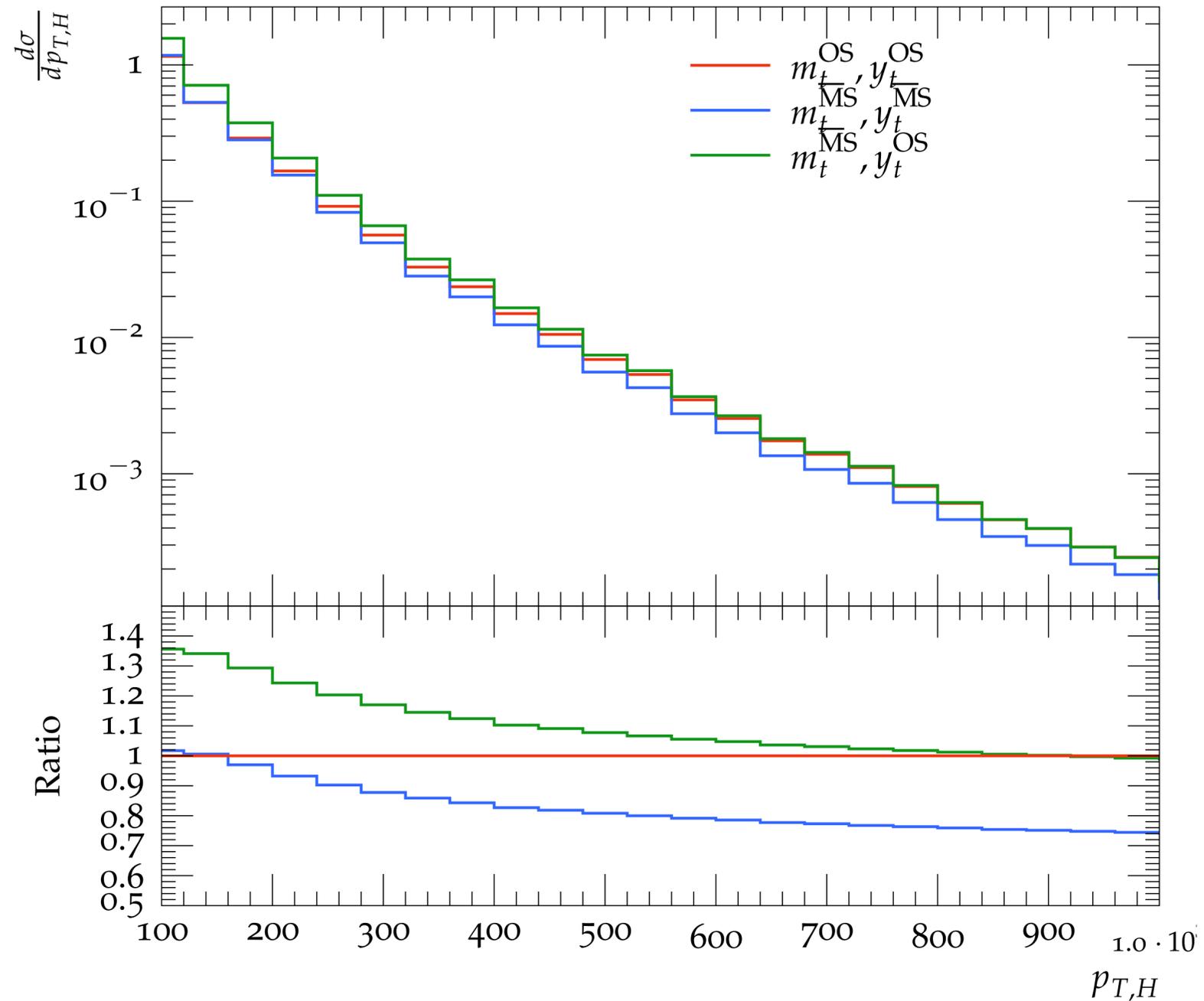


$$m_t^{\overline{\text{MS}}} = \overline{m}(\mu_t)$$

$$\mu_t = H_T/2 = 1/2 \left(\sqrt{m_h^2 + p_{t,h}^2} + \sum_i |p_{t,i}| \right)$$

- Sizeable effects at large H-pT, up to ~25%

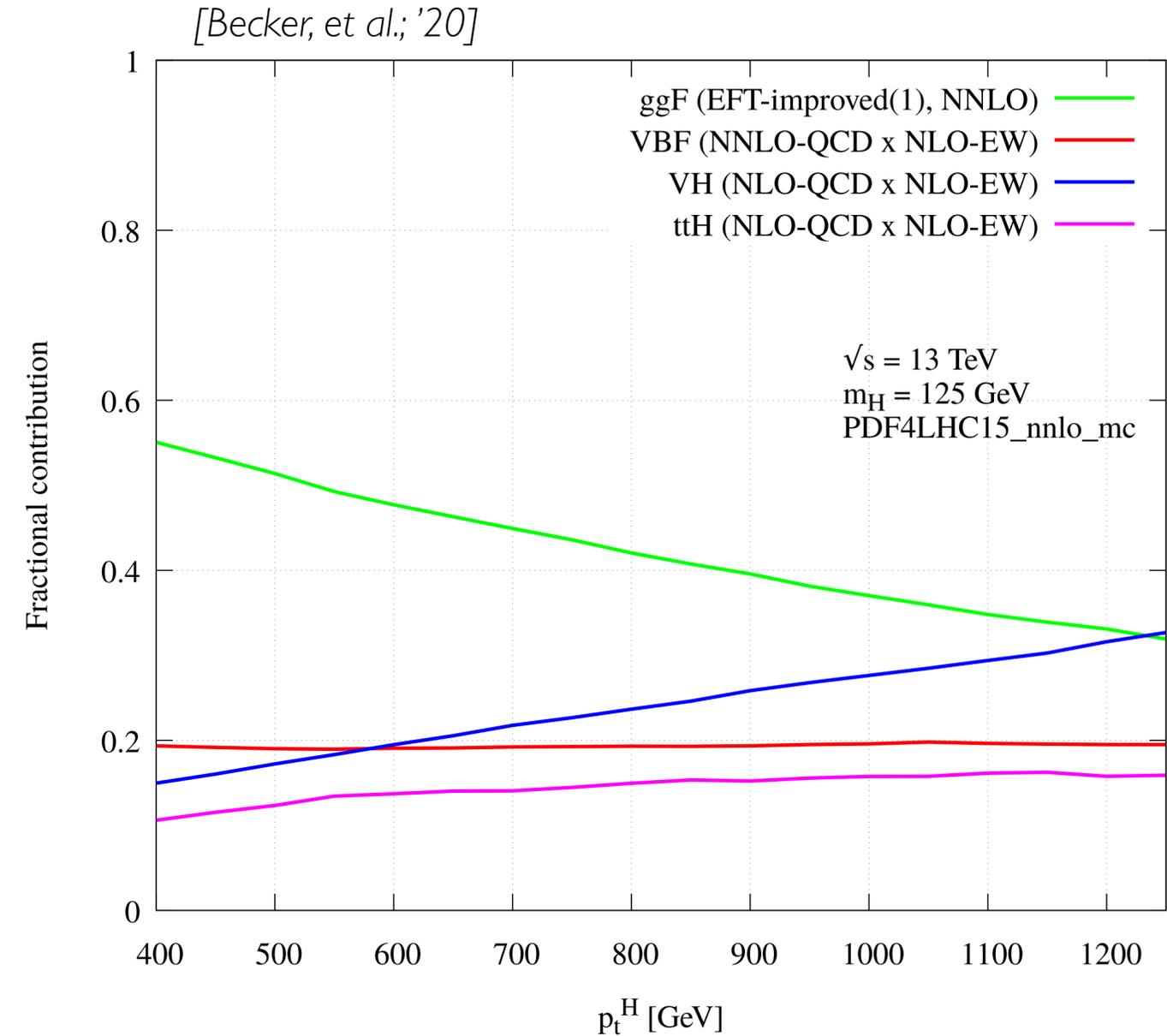
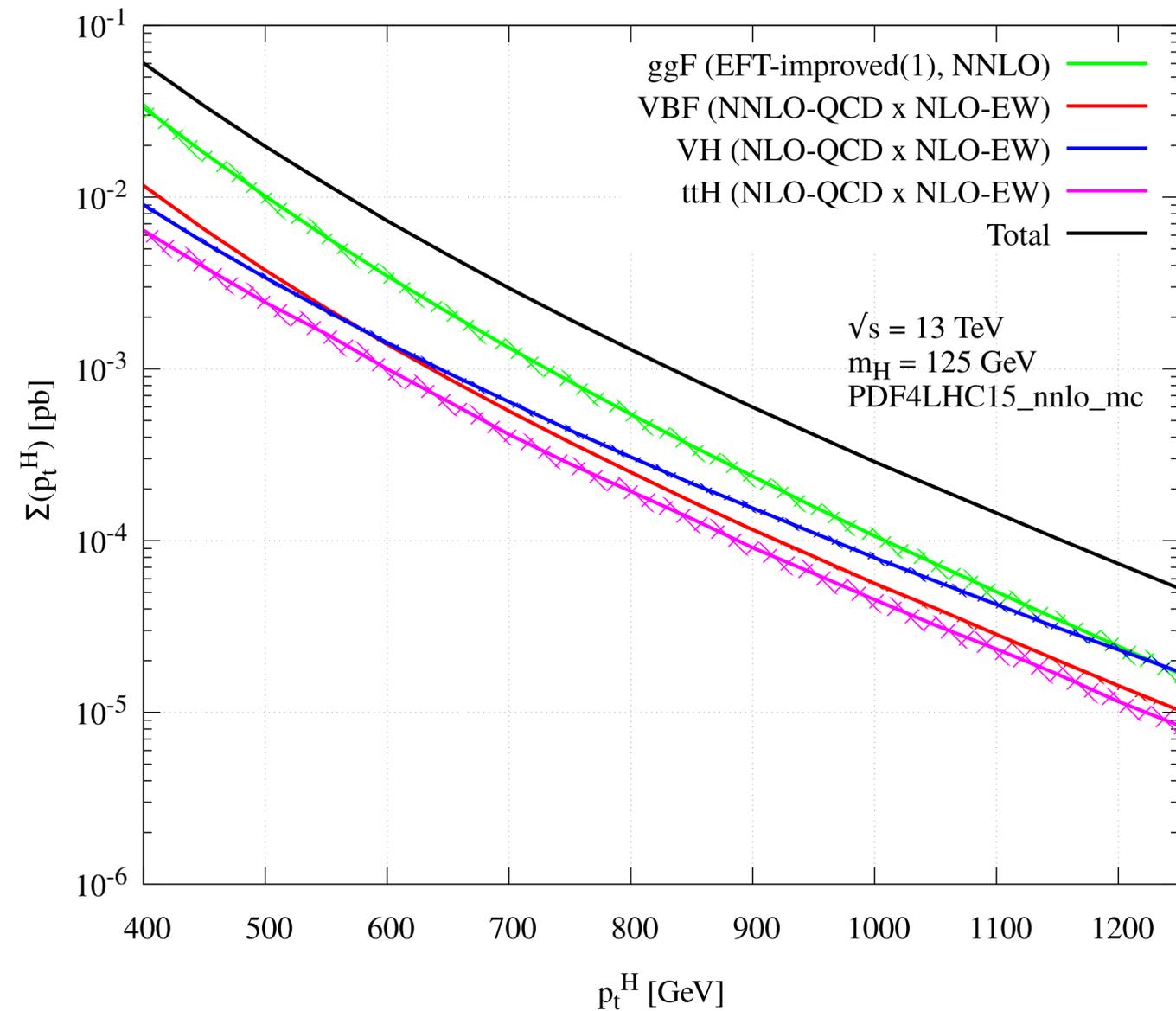
Top-quark mass scheme uncertainty



” $m_t^{\overline{MS}}$ ” = 150 GeV

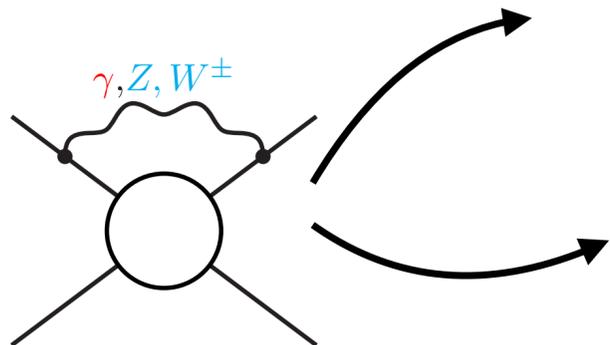
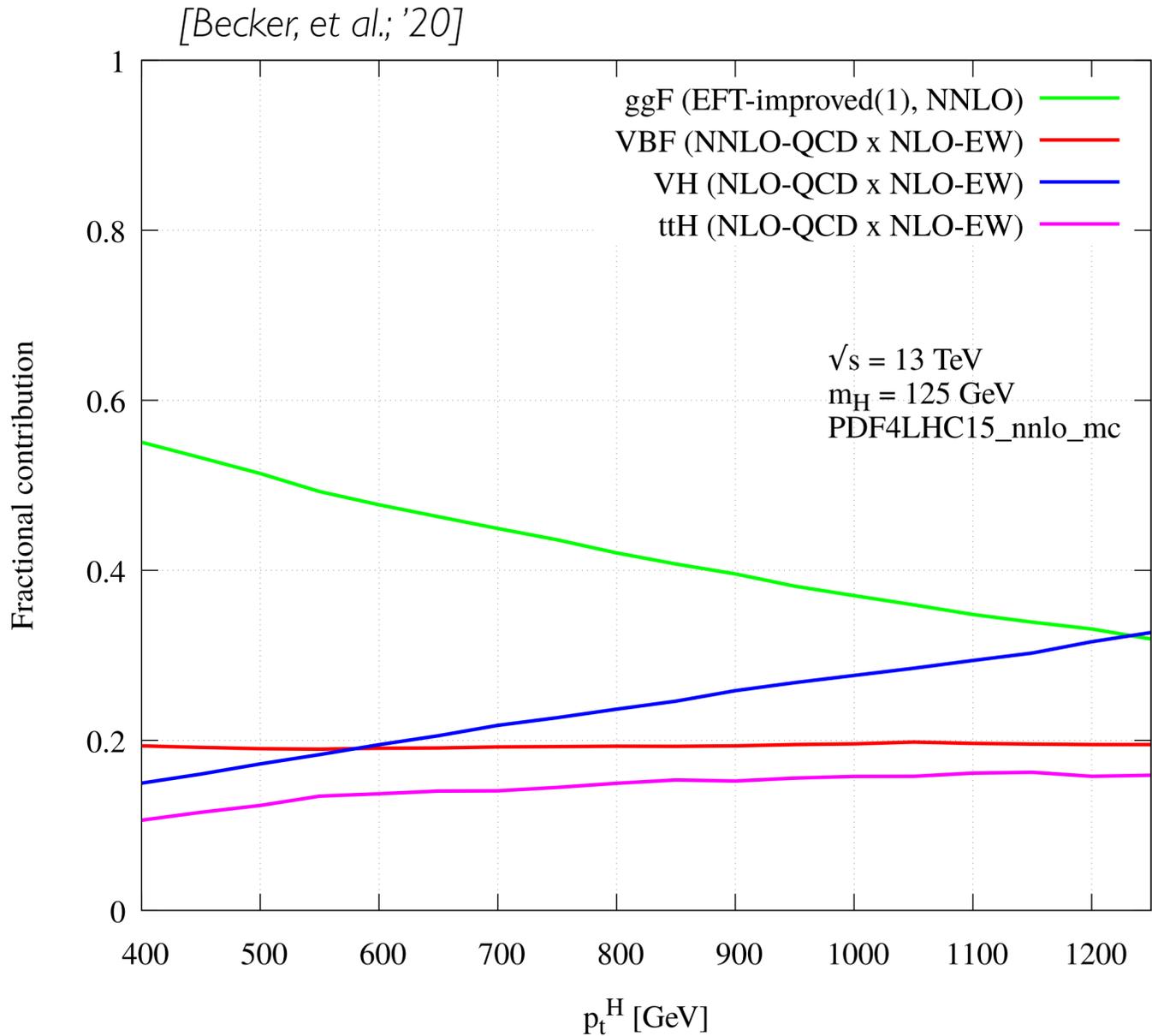
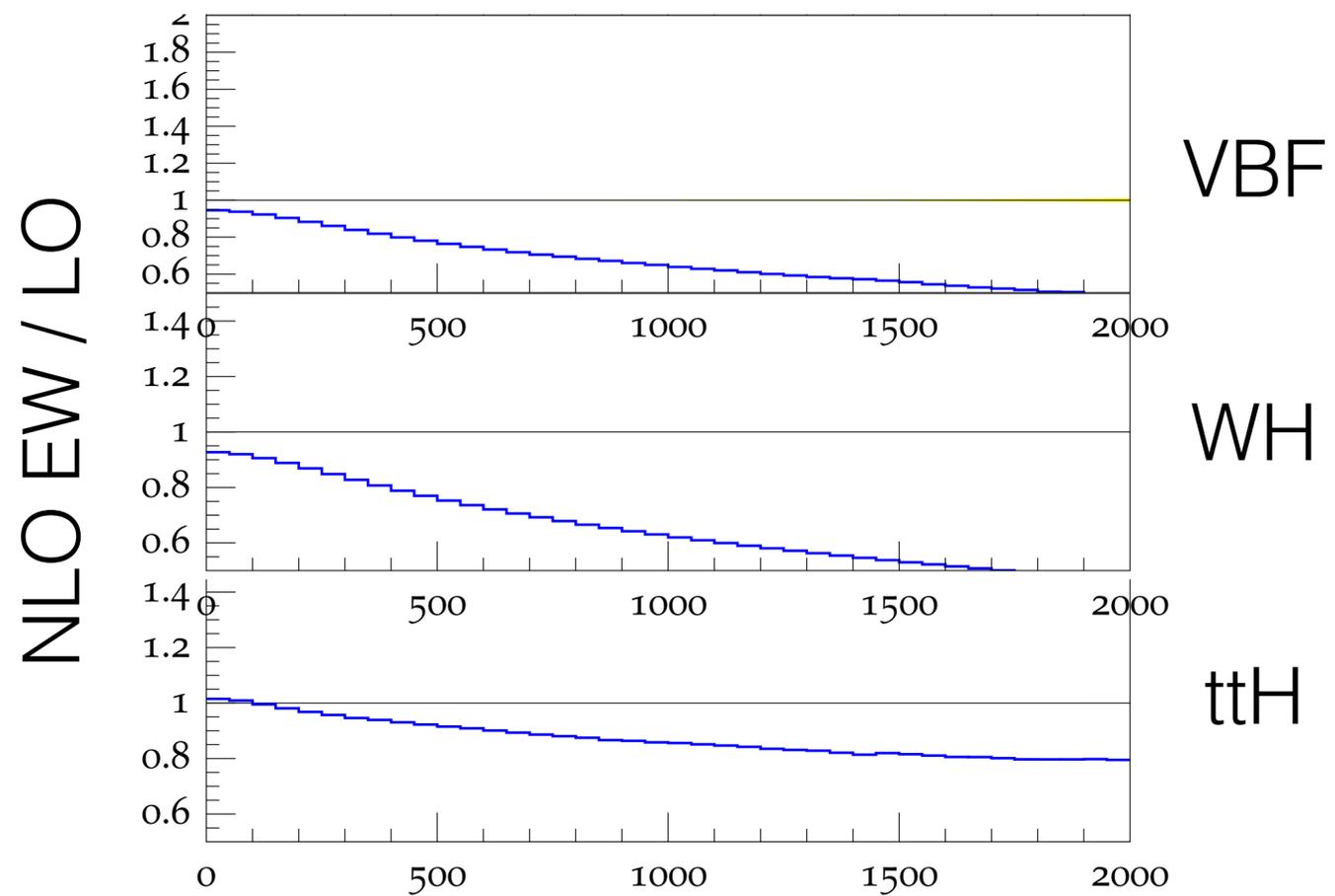
- Small effects at large H-pT when Yukawa coupling kept in on-shell scheme.
- Careful analysis (possibly at NLO) needed to investigate this uncertainty.

Higgs at very high- p_T : production modes beyond ggH



- At very high p_T all channels contribute significantly!
- Reason: s-channel vs. t-channel and gluon- vs. quark-induced
- Also: very different impact of QCD and EW higher-order corrections

Higgs at very high- p_T : production modes beyond ggH



- large negative virtual EW Sudakov corrections (process dependent)
- at high- p_T : crucial to consider NLO EW corrections!

Conclusions

- Higgs- p_T is an obvious place to look for new physics
- NLO corrections for Higgs- p_T in full theory very close to results in HEFT.
- Current best prediction: $\text{NNLO(HEFT)} \times \text{NLO(full)}/\text{NLO(HEFT)}$.
- Largest remaining uncertainty due to top-quark mass scheme ambiguity
- At large Higgs- p_T all production modes contribute (QCD and EW higher-orders mandatory)

Breakout room (after the session):

<https://universityofsussex.zoom.us/j/6873823319>



BACKUP

Higgs-pT: two regimes

$$p_{\perp} \ll m_t$$

$$p_{\perp} > m_t$$

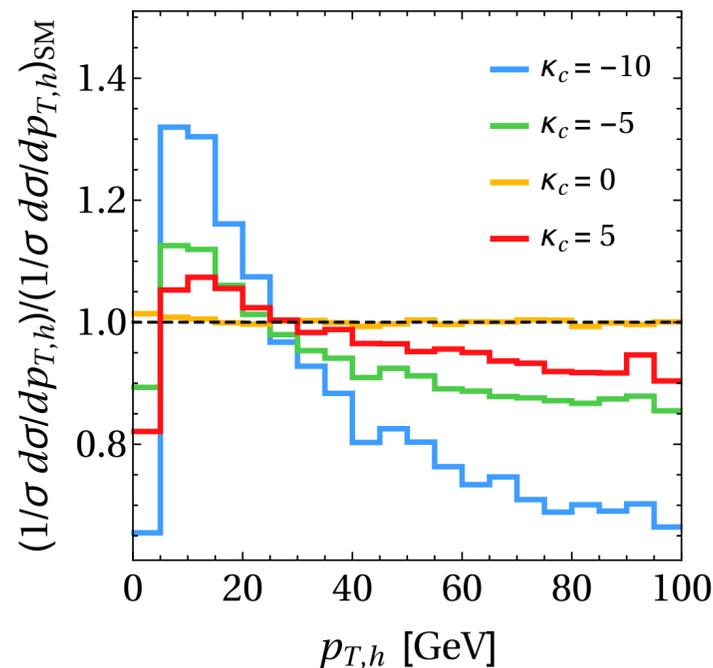
Possibility to constrain the charm-Yukawa coupling

$$d\sigma/dp_{\perp} \propto y_t^2 + y_t y_b + y_b^2 + y_t y_c + \dots$$

for $p_T \ll m_H$: $\sim 10\%$ $\sim 1\%$ $\ll 1\%$

$$A_{gg \rightarrow Hg}^Q \sim m_Q^2 / m_H^2 \log^2(p_{\perp}^2 / m_Q^2)$$

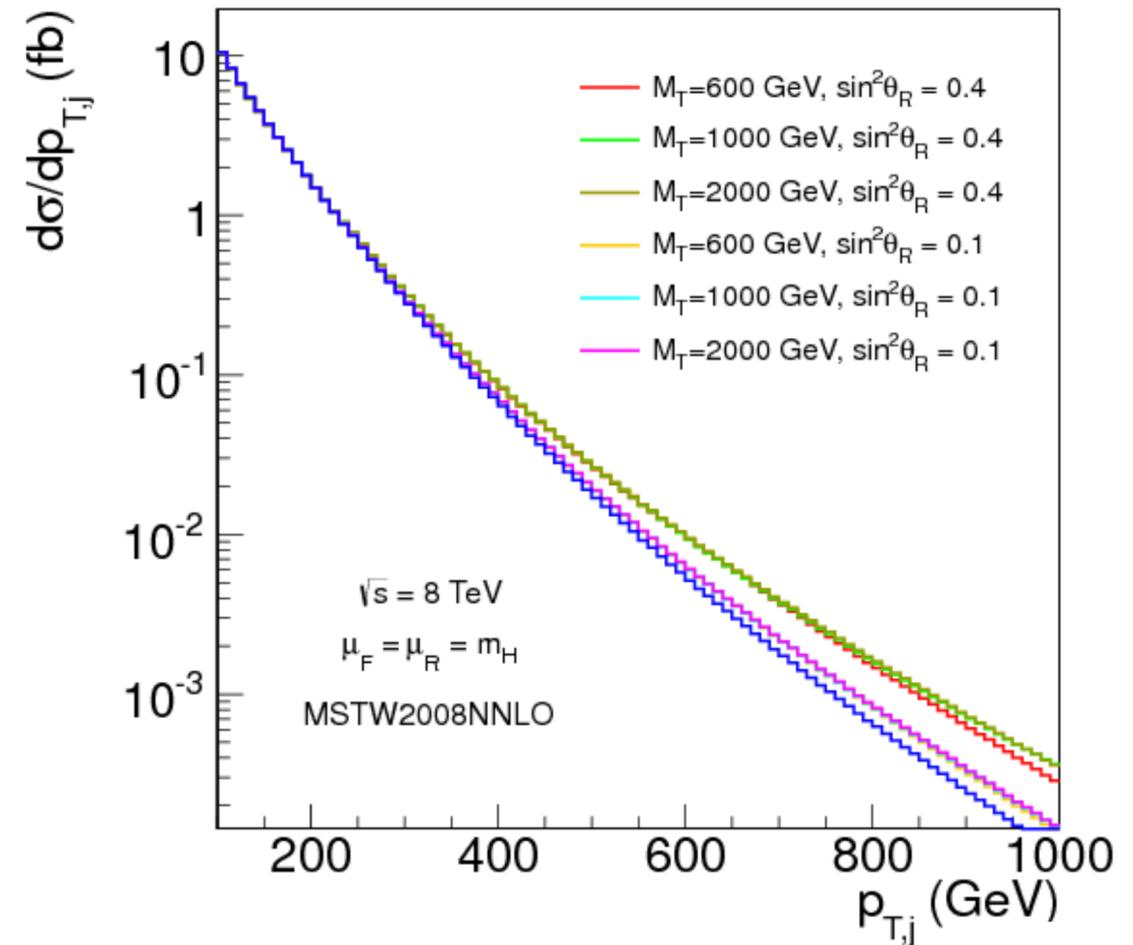
➔ Sudakov-like logarithmic enhancement of light-quark contribution at small pT



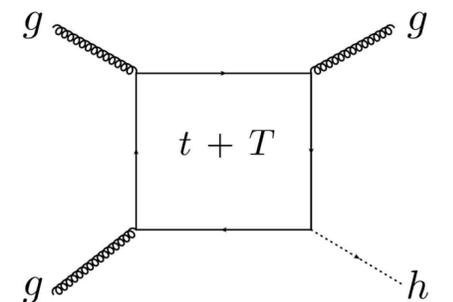
[Bishara, Haisch, Monni, Re; '16]

Sensitive probe of New Physics

[Banfi, Martin, Sanz '13]

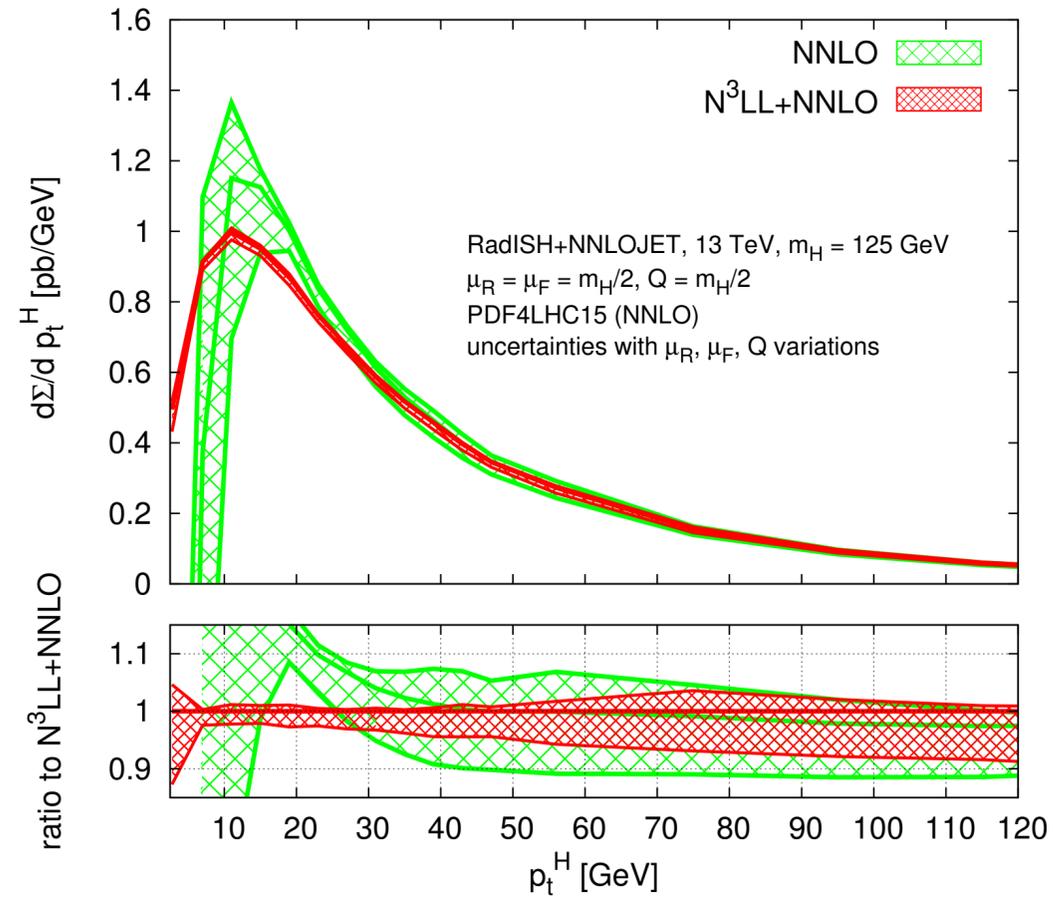


fermionic top partners, e.g. in Composite Higgs models



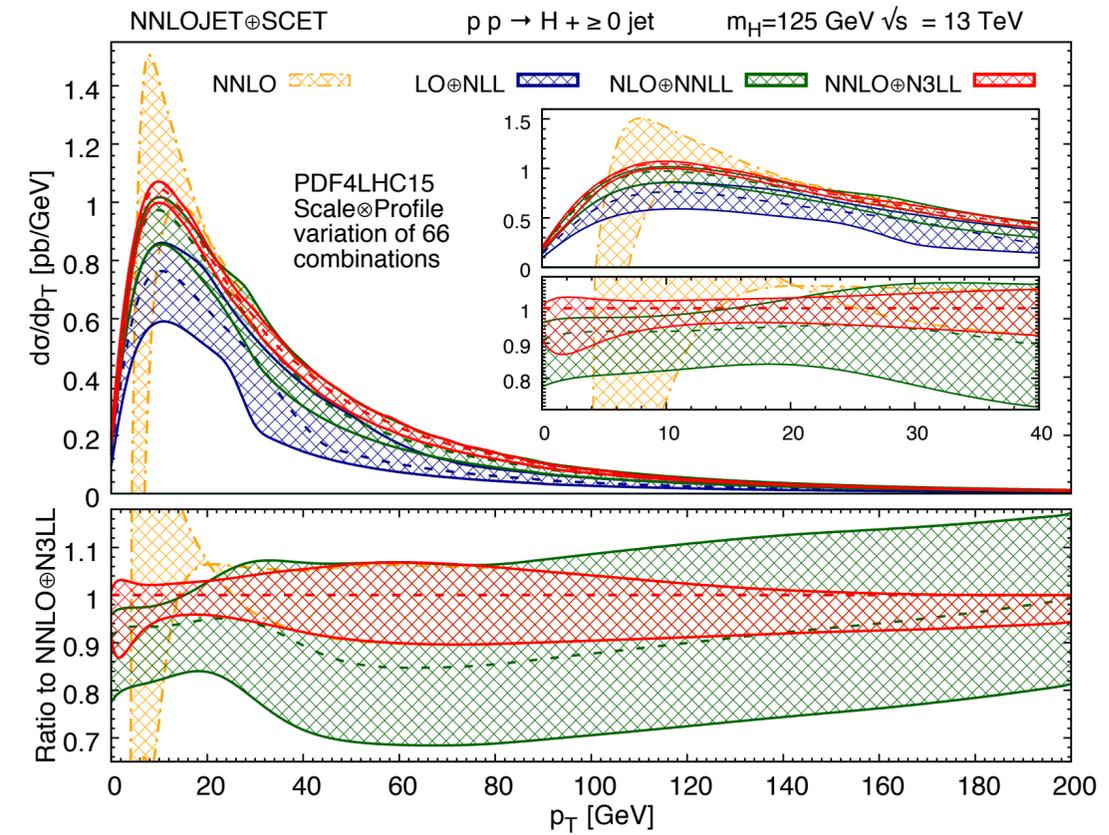
$p_{\perp} \ll m_t$: NNLO+N3LL in HEFT

[Bizon, Monni, Re, Rottoli, Torrielli+NNLOJET '17,'18]



- Resummation performed in momentum space
- Multiplicative matching
- Results for fiducial phase-space available

[Li, Neill, Schulze, Stewart, Zhu+NNLOJET '18]



- Resummation performed in b-space within SCET
- Additive matching